

발 간 등 록 번 호

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OPEN

공공누리



출처표시



상업용금지



변경금지

공공 저작물 자유이용허락

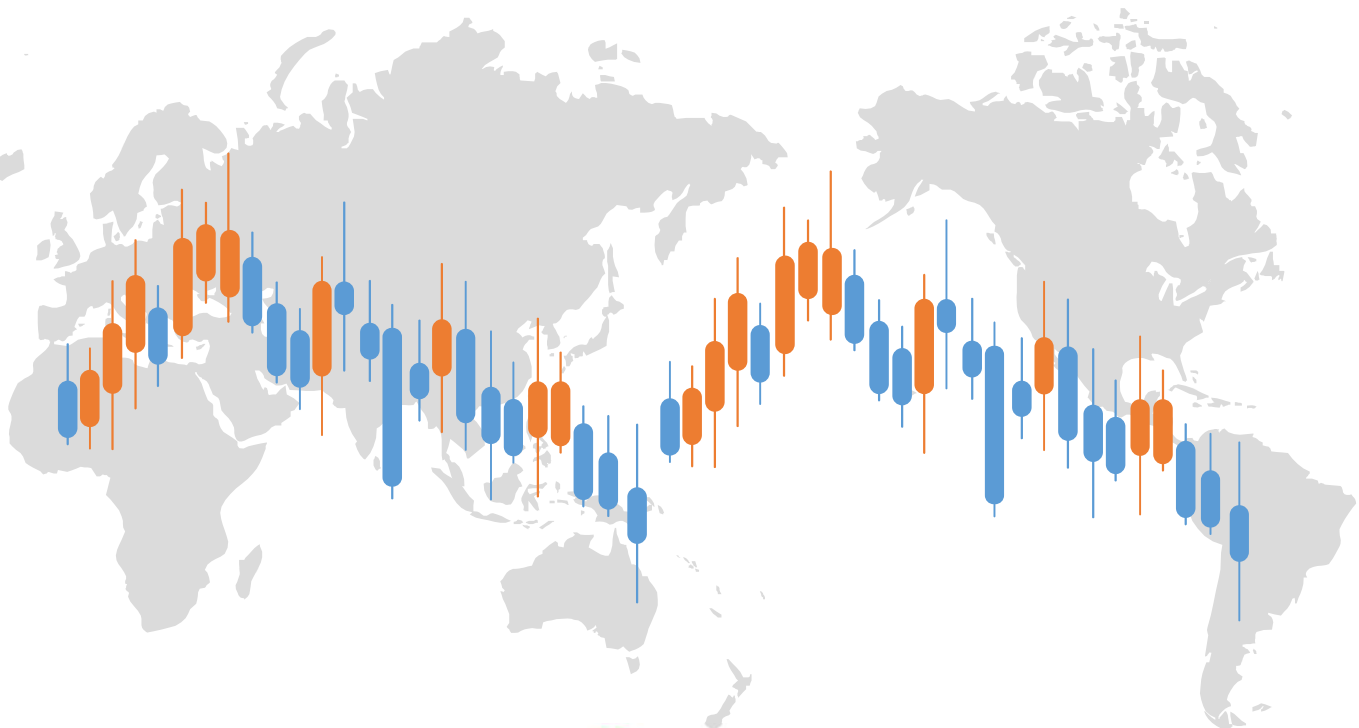


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2023.09

월 간 국 제 통 계

Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics



통계청
Statistics Korea



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

머 리 말

통계청에서는 국제사회 변화에 대한 최신의 통계정보 이용 요구에 부응하기 위하여 매월 IMF, OECD 등 국제기구에서 제공하는 자료를 수집하여 『월간국제통계』를 발간하고 있습니다.

이 책자에는 세계 주요 국가의 노동, 광업·제조업·에너지, 건설·교통·도소매·경기, 물가, 국민계정, 금융, 무역·국제수지 7개 부문 52개 주요 지표에 대한 연자료 및 월 또는 분기자료를 수록하고 있습니다.

수록된 자료는 국가통계포털(<http://kosis.kr>)의 온라인 간행물에서 이용 가능합니다.

본 자료가 국제화, 세계화의 흐름 속에서 다양한 국제통계 수요에 부응하기 위한 참고자료로 널리 활용되기를 바랍니다.

2023년 10월

통계청장 이 형 일

PREFACE

To comply with the demand for up-to-date statistical information on changes in the international community, Statistics Korea gathers data from international organizations such as the IMF and OECD on a monthly basis and publishes the Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics.

This book contains annual, monthly or quarterly data on 52 types economic indicators across seven sectors in major countries including labor, mining/manufacturing/energy, construction/transportation/retail, wholesale/economy, prices, national accounts, finance, and trade/balance of payments.

The included data is available for access through the online publication. (<https://kosis.kr>).

We hope that the Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics is widely used as a reference to address a growing international statistical demand.

October, 2023

Lee Hyung-il
Commissioner
Statistics Korea

이용자를 위하여

1. 「월간국제통계」는 통계청 KOSIS 국가통계포털(<https://kosis.kr>)에서 온라인 간행물(KOSIS > 온라인간행물> 월간국제통계)에서 이용하실 수 있습니다.
2. 이 책자는 국제기구 등의 간행물과 인터넷 공표 자료를 종합 편집한 것이며, 각 통계표마다 원자료의 출처를 명기하였습니다.
3. 주제별 통계수치는 국가간 비교를 위하여 조정된 경우(기준년도 또는 단위의 일치 등)가 있습니다.
4. 모든 통계수치는 세목과 총계가 반올림됨에 따라 세목의 합계와 총계가 일치하지 않을 수 있습니다.
5. 통계표상의 수치는 최근 자료를 기준으로 수록하였기 때문에 기 발간된 자료의 수치가 정정된 경우도 있습니다.
6. 통계작성 기준은 국가별로 다를 수 있으므로 국가간 비교시 유의하시기 바랍니다. 특히 국제기구에서 제공하는 자료와 국내기관에서 작성한 수치에 차이가 있는 경우 다중 출처의 자료를 함께 수록하였으니, 필요하신 정보를 선택하여 활용하실 수 있습니다.
7. 통계표에 사용된 부호의 뜻은 다음과 같습니다.
 - 【 0 】 단위 미만
 - 【 ... 】 해당숫자 미상
 - 【 - 】 해당자료 없음
8. 수록된 자료에 대하여 문의사항이 있으실 때에는 통계청 통계서비스정책관 통계서비스기획과[(042) 481-2449]로 문의하시기 바랍니다.

Explanatory Notes

1. The Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics is available on the national statistical website operated by Statistics Korea (<https://kosis.kr>, KOSIS > Online publications > Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics).
2. This book is a comprehensive compilation of publications and online data from international organizations, and the original sources for each statistical table are specified.
3. Some of statistical figures for each subject were adjusted to facilitate comparison between countries (for consistency of base year or unit).
4. Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.
5. Since the figures in the statistical tables are based on recent data, some figures in the published data may have been corrected.
6. When comparing data between countries, it's important to consider that statistical compilation standards may differ. Particularly, if there are variations between data provided by international organizations and figures produced by domestic agencies, we have included multiple sources of data to offer flexibility in selecting and using the information as required.
7. Symbols used in tables are as follows :
 - 【 0 】 Less than the smallest countable unit
 - 【 ... 】 Figures unidentified
 - 【 - 】 No data available
8. If you have any questions on the data included, contact the Statistical Service Planning Division, KOSTAT [Tel: (042) 481-2449]

수록자료 변경 안내

작성일 : 2023.08.10.

게시일 : 2023.08.10.~2023.11.09.(3개월)

1. 월간국제통계 전체에 대한 「요약」 단위 신설

2. 수록자료 변경에 따른 단위 변경

변경 전	변경 후
I. 노동	I. 노동
II. 에너지	II. 광업 · 제조업 · 에너지
III. 광업 · 제조업	
IV. 건설 · 교통 · 도소매 · 경기	III. 건설 · 교통 · 도소매 · 경기
V. 물가	IV. 물가
VI. 국민계정	V. 국민계정
VII. 금융	VI. 금융
VIII. 무역 · 국제수지	VII. 무역 · 국제수지

3. 국제기구에서 제공하는 원자료 삭제에 따른 일부 통계표 수록 변경

1) 신규 수록

단위명	통계표명
I. 노동	농업 취업자 수(OECD)
	서비스업 취업자 수(OECD)

2) 변경 수록

변경 전		변경 후	
I. 노동	제조업에서의 고용자 수(UN)	I. 노동	제조업 취업자 수(OECD)
II. 에너지	원유 생산량(UN)	II. 광업 · 제조업 · 에너지	석유 생산량(EIA)

3) 수록 중단

단위명	통계표명
I. 노동	비농업 활동에서의 고용자 수(UN)
II. 에너지	공용 전력생산(UN)
	전력 생산(UN)
	무연탄 생산(UN)
	갈탄 생산량(UN)
	천연가스 생산(UN)

4. 월간국제통계 2023년 7월호부터 적용

Notice of Update/Changes

Date of writing : Aug. 10, 2023

Date of publication : Aug. 10, 2023 ~ Nov. 09, 2023 (3 mos.)

1. Addition of a "Summary" section for the entire Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics.
2. Modification of chapters/sections due to changes in the included data.

Before	After
I. Labor	I. Labor
II. Energy	II. Mining · Manufacturing · Energy
III. Mining · Manufacturing	
IV. Construction · Transportation · Retail, Wholesale · Economy	III. Construction · Transportation · Retail, Wholesale · Economy
V. Prices	IV. Prices
VI. National Accounts	V. National Accounts
VII. Finance	VI. Finance
VIII. Trade · Balance of Payment	VII. Trade · Balance of Payment

3. Modification of some statistical tables due to the removal of raw data provided by international organizations.

1) New inclusion

Chapter Title	Table Title
I. Labor	Agriculture Employment (OECD)
	Service Employment (OECD)

2) Revised inclusion

Before		After	
I. Labor	Paid Employment in Manufacturing (UN)	I. Labor	Manufacturing Employment (OECD)
II. Energy	Crude oil production (UN)	II. Mining · Manufacturing · Energy	Petroleum and other liquids production (EIA)

3) Discontinued inclusion

Chapter Title	Table Title
I. Labor	Paid Employment in Non-agricultural Activities (UN)
II. Energy	Gross Production of Electricity for Public Use (UN)
	Production of Electricity (UN)
	Hard Coal Production (UN)
	Brown Coal Production (UN)
	Natural gas production (UN)

4. Starting from the July 2023 issue, Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics.

차 례

통 계 표

I. 노동

1. 경제활동인구
2. 취업자 수
3. 실업자 수
4. 실업률(15세 이상)(계절조정)
5. 조화 실업률(계절조정)
6. 제조업 취업자 수(계절조정)
7. 농업 취업자 수(계절조정)
8. 서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정)

II. 광업 · 제조업 · 에너지

1. 광업·제조업 생산지수(건설업 제외)
2. 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업)
3. 임금지수(제조업)
4. 석유 생산량

III. 건설 · 교통 · 도소매 · 경기

1. 주거용빌딩 건축허가(수주)
2. 승용차 등록대수
3. 국제해운수송
4. 소매판매 불변금액 지수(계절조정)
5. 경기선행지수(계절조정)

IV. 물가

1. 생산자 물가지수
2. 소비자 물가지수
3. 소비자 물가지수(서비스)
4. 소비자 물가지수(비식품 및 비에너지)
5. 수출물가지수
6. 수입물가지수
7. 수출입물량지수
8. 수출입단가지수
9. 비교물가수준

CONTENTS

TABLES

LABOR

Labor Force	| 8
Number of Employee	| 10
Number of Unemployee	| 12
Unemployment Rates (Ages 15 and over)(Seasonally Adjusted)	| 14
Harmonised Standard Unemployment Rates (Seasonally Adjusted)	| 16
Manufacturing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)	| 18
Agriculture Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)	| 21
Service Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)	| 24

MINING / MANUFACTURING / ENERGY

Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Excluding Construction)	| 28
Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Manufacturing)	| 31
Wage Indices (Manufacturing)	| 34
Petroleum and Other Liquids Production	| 35

CONSTRUCTION / TRANSPORTATION / RETAIL, WHOLSESAL / ECONOMY

Permits Issued for Residential Buildings (Orders Construction)	| 39
Passenger Cars Registrations	| 40
International Maritime Transport	| 41
Sales/Total Retail Trade (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted)	| 44
Composite Leading Indicators (Seasonally Adjusted)	| 47

PRICES

Producer Price Indices	| 51
Consumer Price Indices	| 54
Consumer Price Indices (Services)	| 57
Consumer Price Indices (Non-food Non-energy)	| 60
Export Prices Indices	| 63
Import Prices Indices	| 65
Volume of Exports and Imports	| 67
Unit Value of Exports and Imports	| 68
Comparative Price Levels	| 69

V. 국민계정

1. 국내총생산(당해년가격, 계절조정)
2. GDP디플레이터(계절조정)
3. GDP성장률(기준년가격)
4. 정부소비지출(계절조정)
5. 민간소비지출(계절조정)
6. 총고정자본형성(계절조정)

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted) | 73
GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted) | 76
GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices) | 78
Government Consumption (Seasonally Adjusted) | 81
Household Consumption Expenditure (Seasonally Adjusted) | 83
Gross Fixed Capital Formation (Seasonally Adjusted) | 85

VI. 금융

1. 통화(M1)증감률
2. 총통화(M2)증감률
3. 총유동성(M3)증감률(계절조정)
4. 단기이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)
5. 장기국채수익률(10년 만기)
6. 예금금리
7. 대출금리
8. 국제금리
9. 정책금리
10. 정부채권수익률
11. 주가지수

FINANCE

Change Rate of M1 | 90
Change Rate of M2 | 91
Change Rate of M3 (Seasonally Adjusted) | 92
Interest Rates/3-Month or 90-Day Rates and Yields | 93
Interest Rates/Long-term Government Bond Yields (10-year) | 94
Deposit Rates | 96
Lending Rates | 98
International Interest Rates | 100
Central Bank Policy Rates | 102
Government Bond Yield | 103
Share Prices Index | 104

VII. 무역 · 국제수지

1. 수출(F.O.B.)
2. 수입(C.I.F.)
3. 외환보유액(총보유액)
4. 외환보유액(금제외)
5. 환율
6. 실질실효환율
7. 경상수지
8. 상품수지
9. 서비스수지

TRADE AND BALANCE OF PAYMENT

Exports (F.O.B.) | 110
Imports (C.I.F.) | 112
Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves) | 114
Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold) | 117
Foreign Exchange Rates | 120
Real Effective Exchange Rates | 122
Current Balance | 124
Trade Balance | 127
Services Balance | 130

부 록

통계표 정보 이용안내
통계정보 이용방법

APPENDIX

Information on Statistical Tables | 134
Method to Use the Statistical Informations | 143



2023년 9월 월간국제통계

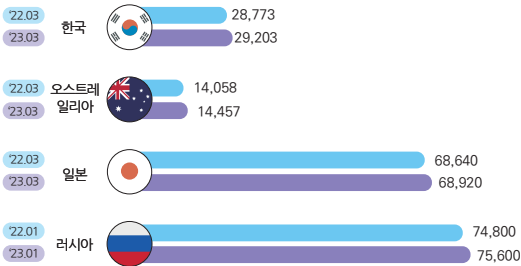
※ 국가별로 최근 자료 기준으로 작성

※ 국가마다 조사방법 및 작성기준이 상이하니 국가간 비교시 통계표 참고

노동

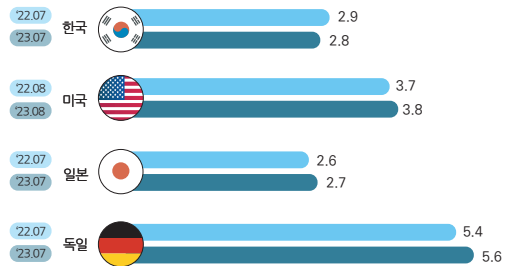
경제활동인구

(단위: 천 명)



실업률 (15세이상) (계절조정)

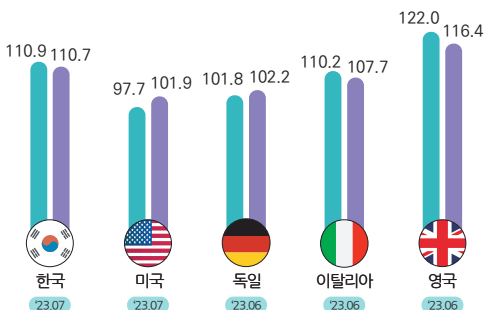
(단위: %)



광업·제조업·에너지

광업·제조업 생산지수

● 제조업 ● 건설업 제외 (단위: 2015=100)



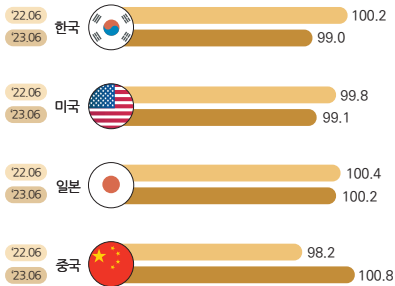
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(단위: Mb/d)



건설·교통·도소매·경기

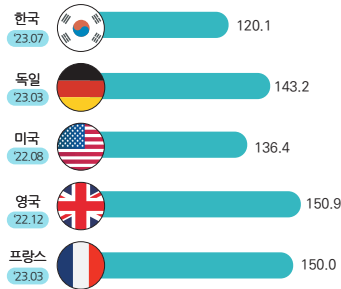
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물가

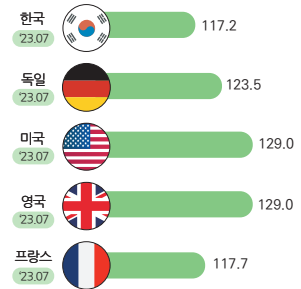
생산자 물가지수

(단위: 2010=100 / 한국: 2015=100)



소비자 물가지수

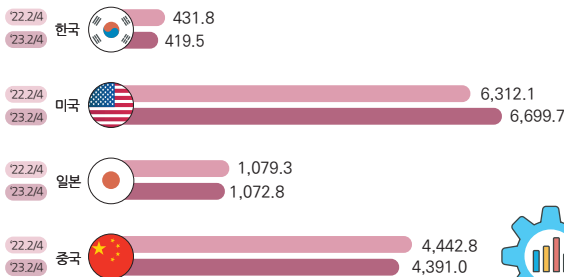
(단위: 2015=100)



국민계정

국내총생산 (계절조정)

(단위: 십억 달러)

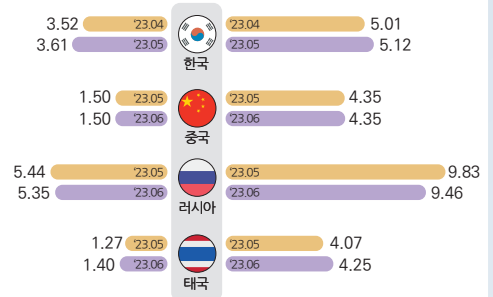


금융

예금금리

대출금리

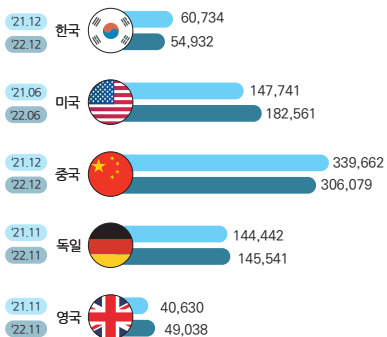
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무역·국제수지

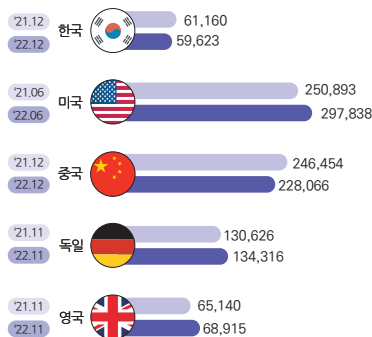
수출 (F.O.B.)

(단위: 백만 달러)



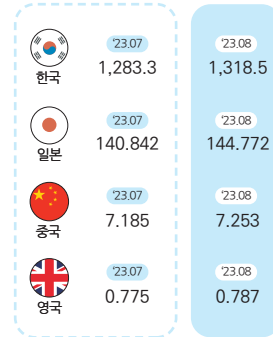
수입 (C.I.F.)

(단위: 백만 달러)



환율

(단위: 기간 평균, 대 달러)



I . 노동 LABOR

1. 경제활동인구	8
2. 취업자 수	10
3. 실업자 수	12
4. 실업률(15세 이상)(계절조정)	14
5. 조화 실업률(계절조정)	16
6. 제조업 취업자 수(계절조정)	18
7. 농업 취업자 수(계절조정)	21
8. 서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정)	24

I-1. 경제활동인구(Labor Force)

I-2. 취업자 수(Number of Employee)

I-3. 실업자 수(Number of Unemployee)

- 경제활동인구는 취업자와 실업자의 합계이며, 조사대상범위, 조사방법, 조사대상 연령층에 따라 국가 간에 차이가 있음.
- 실업자는 조사대상기간 동안 i)수입 있는 일에 종사하지 않았으며 ii)적극적으로 구직활동을 하였고 iii)일자리가 주어지면 즉시 일을 할 수 있는 사람을 말함. 구직활동기간은 ILO 기준은 1주일이나, OECD의 많은 국가들은 4주년을 적용하고 있음.

<조사대상범위>

- 총노동력 : 네덜란드, 노르웨이, 덴마크, 스웨덴, 스위스, 영국, 일본, 체코, 프랑스 등
- 총노동력(직업군인포함, 징병제외) : 멕시코, 이탈리아, 포르투갈, 핀란드
- 민간노동력(군인제외) : 한국, 독일, 미국, 캐나다, 오스트레일리아, 뉴질랜드, 대만 등

<조사방법>

- 노동력 조사 : 한국, 이탈리아, 뉴질랜드, 캐나다, 멕시코, 미국, 오스트레일리아, 일본, 핀란드, 스웨덴, 노르웨이, 포르투갈 등
- 등록 실업자 : 영국, 독일, 프랑스, 네덜란드, 오스트리아, 체코, 덴마크, 스위스 등

<조사대상 연령층>

- 12세 이상 : 멕시코
- 14세 이상 : 포르투갈
- 15세 ~ 64세 : 독일
- 15세 ~ 74세 : 핀란드
- 16세 ~ 64세 : 스웨덴, 네덜란드
- 16세 ~ 66세 : 덴마크
- 16세 ~ 74세 : 노르웨이
- 16세 이상 : 미국, 영국
- 15세 이상 : 한국, 캐나다, 오스트레일리아, 일본, 독일, 뉴질랜드, 이탈리아, 체코, 스위스

<실업자의 구직활동기간>

- 1주 : ILO 권고 기준으로 일본 등
- 4주 : OECD 권고 기준으로 한국, 노르웨이, 스웨덴, 핀란드, 캐나다, 미국, 오스트레일리아, 뉴질랜드 등
- * 포르투갈, 이탈리아 등 일부 국가는 30일 적용

I -4. 실업률(Unemployment Rates)

○ 실업자가 경제활동인구(취업자+ 실업자)에서 차지하는 비율임.

$$\cdot \text{실업률} = \frac{\text{실업자}}{\text{경제활동인구}} \times 100$$

1.

Labor Force

		In thousand persons					
	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Germany	Russia	U.S.A.
2017	27,748	27,886	4,736	9,042	43,283	76,283	160,320
2018	27,895	27,995	4,380	9,147	43,381	76,192	162,075
2019	28,186	28,291	4,268	9,296	43,771	75,400	163,539
2020	28,012	28,130	4,254	9,338	43,138	74,917	160,742
2021	28,310	28,435	4,603	9,690	42,961	75,333	161,204
2022	28,922	29,060	4,729	9,937	43,905	74,933	...
2021. 11	28,528	28,667	...	...	...	75,400	162,099
12	28,278	28,436	...	...	...	75,700	161,696
2022. 1	28,096	28,261	...	...	...	74,800	162,825
2	28,356	28,510	...	...	...	74,800	163,725
3	28,627	28,773	...	...	...	74,500	164,274
4	28,942	29,087	...	...	...	74,900	163,449
5	29,374	29,506	...	...	...	74,900	164,157
6	29,366	29,483	...	...	...	74,900	165,012
7	29,311	29,434	...	...	...	75,000	165,321
8	29,025	29,160	...	...	...	75,500	164,971
9	29,093	29,222	...	...	...	74,900	164,463
10	29,110	29,235	...	...	...	75,000	...
11	29,087	29,216	...	...	...	75,100	...
12	28,674	28,829	...	...	...	74,900	...
2023. 1	28,387	28,550	...	...	...	75,600	...
2	28,604	28,765	...	...	...	...	...
3	29,063	29,203	...	...	...	...	...
4	29,236	...	...	...	...	...	...

		Bolivia	Sweden	Iceland	Ecuador	Australia	Austria
2017		5,219	5,340	199	8,076	12,976	4,514
2018		5,545	5,401	204	8,064	13,285	4,547
2019		5,837	5,462	208	8,164	13,569	4,567
2020		4,118	5,480	206	7,531	13,538	4,127
2021		...	5,546	210	8,336	13,750	4,137
2022		...	5,660	219	...	14,127	4,558
2021.	11	...	5,523	...	8,453	13,849	4,143
	12	...	5,483	...	8,564	13,976	4,150
2022.	1	...	5,488	...	8,436	13,772	4,155
	2	...	5,536	...	8,429	14,105	4,163
	3	...	5,545	...	...	14,058	4,157
	4	...	5,609	...	...	14,045	4,128
	5	...	5,657	...	...	14,173	...
	6	...	...	...	...	14,156	...
	7	...	...	...	...	14,106	...
	8	14,101	...
	9	14,144	...
	10	14,170	...
	11	14,298	...
	12	14,394	...
2023.	1	14,137	...
	2	14,457	...
	3	14,457	...
	4

: 1) 4 , 2) IMF

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: 『https://kosis.kr』 , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

1. ()

Labor Force (Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Uruguay	Israel	Italy	Japan	Chile	Canada
2017	1,783	3,979	25,929	66,698	8,902	19,663
2018	1,785	1,013	25,969	67,803	9,053	19,813
2019	1,787	1,027	25,941	68,377	9,226	20,200
2020	1,729	1,022	25,214	68,247	8,676	19,947
2021	...	1,038	24,921	68,599	9,101	20,385
2022	25,127	69,019	...	...
2021. 11	68,320	9,398	20,464
12	68,310	9,447	20,396
2022. 1	68,300	9,527	20,189
2	68,380	...	20,369
3	68,640	...	20,448
4	69,150	...	...
5	69,210	...	...
6	69,450	...	...
7	69,310	...	...
8	69,290	...	...
9	69,530	...	...
10	69,330	...	...
11	68,890	...	...
12	68,750	...	...
2023. 1	68,540	...	...
2	68,400	...	...
3	68,920	...	...
4

	Costa Rica	Colombia	Thailand	Peru	Hong Kong	가 Hungary
2017	2,264	24,337	38,075	5,240	3,944	4,740
2018	2,335	24,546	38,422	5,274	3,989	4,778
2019	2,466	24,609	38,171	5,297	3,969	4,803
2020	2,407	23,232	...	4,095	3,883	4,801
2021	2,441	24,089	...	...	3,879	4,830
2022	...	...	...	...	3,776	4,882
2021. 11	2,435	24,216	...	...	3,860	4,848
12	2,437	23,985	...	...	3,850	4,880
2022. 1	2,432	...	...	...	3,838	4,850
2	2,429	...	...	...	3,826	4,846
3	...	...	...	...	3,799	4,870
4	...	...	...	...	...	4,847
5	...	...	...	...	...	4,856
6	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	...	40,258	...	...	...
9	...	...	40,099	...	...	...
10	...	...	39,847	...	...	...
11	...	...	40,360	...	...	...
12	...	...	40,300	...	...	...
2023. 1	...	...	40,073	...	...	...
2	...	...	40,487	...	...	...
3	...	...	40,452	...	...	...
4	...	...	39,981	...	...	...

2. Number of Employee

		In thousand persons						
		1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Germany	Russia	Romania
2017		26,725	26,868	3,722	8,605	41,661	72,317	8,671
2018		26,822	26,925	3,541	8,797	41,913	72,533	8,689
2019		27,123	27,231	3,541	8,982	42,399	71,942	8,680
2020		26,904	27,024	3,578	8,981	41,474	70,600	8,521
2021		27,273	27,401	3,928	9,282	41,398	71,717	4,970
2022		28,089	28,229	4,141	9,587	42,529	71,975	7,127
2021.	11	27,795	27,934	...	...	...	72,200	5,003
	12	27,298	27,460	...	...	...	72,500	4,987
2022.	1	26,953	27,121	...	...	...	71,500	5,016
	2	27,402	27,557	...	...	...	71,700	5,026
	3	27,754	27,902	...	...	...	71,400	5,042
	4	28,078	28,224	...	...	...	71,900	5,043
	5	28,485	28,618	...	...	...	71,900	5,054
	6	28,478	28,598	...	...	...	72,000	...
	7	28,475	28,601	...	...	...	72,100	...
	8	28,410	28,546	...	...	...	72,600	...
	9	28,389	28,521	...	...	...	72,000	...
	10	28,418	28,544	...	...	...	72,100	...
	11	28,421	28,552	...	...	...	72,400	...
	12	27,808	27,968	...	...	...	72,100	...
2023.	1	27,363	27,528	...	...	...	72,900	...
	2	27,714	27,879	...	...	...	...	...
	3	28,223	28,367	...	...	...	...	...
	4	28,432	...	...	...	...	...	...

		U.S.A.	Bolivia	Sweden	Iceland	Ecuador	Australia
2017		153,337	5,028	4,973	194	8,076	12,251
2018		155,761	5,350	5,049	198	8,064	12,580
2019		157,538	5,622	5,081	201	8,164	12,868
2020		147,795	3,794	5,012	195	7,531	12,663
2021		152,581	...	5,058	197	8,336	13,047
2022		...	...	5,241	210	...	13,604
2021.	11	155,797	...	5,109	...	8,453	13,259
	12	155,732	...	5,083	...	8,564	13,420
2022.	1	155,618	...	5,030	...	8,436	13,151
	2	156,942	...	5,101	...	8,429	13,491
	3	158,106	...	5,092	...	...	13,471
	4	157,991	...	5,151	...	...	13,491
	5	158,609	...	5,175	...	...	13,627
	6	158,678	...	...	...	...	13,665
	7	159,067	...	...	...	...	13,632
	8	158,714	...	...	...	...	13,607
	9	159,003	...	...	...	...	13,654
	10	...	...	...	...	...	13,708
	11	...	...	...	...	...	13,839
	12	...	...	...	...	...	13,912
2023.	1	...	...	...	...	...	13,574
	2	...	...	...	...	...	13,898
	3	...	...	...	...	...	13,913
	4	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) 4 , 2) IMF

IMF

: 『https://kosis.kr』 , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

2. () Number of Employee (Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Austria	Israel	Italy	Japan	Chile	Canada
2017	4,263	3,814	23,022	64,815	8,284	18,416
2018	4,323	974	23,214	66,130	8,399	18,658
2019	4,359	989	23,360	66,769	8,554	19,056
2020	3,717	979	22,903	66,330	7,706	18,060
2021	3,805	988	22,554	66,666	8,250	18,865
2022	4,314	...	23,099	67,226	...	...
2021. 11	3,854	...	...	66,500	8,679	19,318
12	3,813	...	...	66,590	8,722	19,305
2022. 1	3,822	...	...	66,460	8,775	18,820
2	3,860	...	...	66,580	...	19,208
3	3,895	...	...	66,840	...	19,276
4	3,873	...	...	67,270	...	...
5	3,913	...	...	67,300	...	...
6	...	...	...	67,590	...	...
7	...	...	...	67,550	...	...
8	...	...	...	67,510	...	...
9	...	...	...	67,660	...	...
10	...	...	...	67,550	...	...
11	...	...	...	67,240	...	...
12	...	...	...	67,160	...	...
2023. 1	...	...	...	66,890	...	...
2	...	...	...	66,670	...	...
3	...	...	...	66,990	...	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Costa Rica	Colombia	Thailand	Peru	Hong Kong	가 Hungary
2017	2,055	22,182	37,438	4,890	3,820	4,548
2018	2,103	22,306	37,853	4,933	3,877	4,606
2019	2,175	22,157	37,602	4,958	3,851	4,645
2020	1,950	19,737	...	3,806	3,657	4,603
2021	2,031	20,741	...	...	3,669	4,635
2022	...	...	...	...	3,613	4,705
2021. 11	2,084	21,129	...	...	3,700	4,673
12	2,104	21,479	...	...	3,705	4,707
2022. 1	2,114	...	...	...	3,700	4,649
2	2,107	...	...	...	3,665	4,669
3	...	...	...	...	3,611	4,705
4	...	...	...	...	...	4,679
5	...	...	...	...	...	4,697
6	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	...	...	39,743	...	...	...
9	...	...	39,583	...	...	...
10	...	...	39,197	...	...	...
11	...	...	39,816	...	...	...
12	...	...	39,814	...	...	...
2023. 1	...	...	39,342	...	...	...
2	...	...	39,913	...	...	...
3	...	...	39,784	...	...	...
4	...	...	39,276	...	...	...

3. Number of Unemployee

		In thousand persons					
	1)	2)					
	Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Norway	Denmark	Germany	U.S.A.
2017	1,023	1,019	1,043	122	173	1,509	6,982
2018	1,073	1,071	935	114	153	1,367	6,314
2019	1,063	1,060	847	111	152	1,280	6,001
2020	1,108	1,106	790	136	171	1,551	12,947
2021	1,037	1,035	678	129	155	1,536	8,623
2022	833	830	588	95	139	1,343	...
2021. 11	734	733	643	112	127	1,385	6,302
12	979	977	601	86	132	1,318	5,964
2022. 1	1,143	1,140	660	94	155	1,428	7,207
2	954	953	665	103	144	1,396	6,782
3	873	872	616	94	123	1,287	6,168
4	864	863	592	76	123	1,386	5,458
5	889	888	615	116	122	1,288	5,548
6	888	885	568	102	122	1,260	6,334
7	836	833	559	79	148	1,475	6,255
8	615	613	569	104	157	1,358	6,256
9	704	701	539	103	140	1,291	5,460
10	692	691	532	89	142	1,331	...
11	666	664	549	91	150	1,323	...
12	866	861	594	94	142	1,290	...
2023. 1	1,024	1,021	511	103	140	1,321	...
2	890	886	516	114	178	1,317	...
3	840	837	535	...	...	1,256	...
4	804	...	...	...	...	...	...

		Bolivia	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Iceland	Ireland
2017		191	366	234	3,917	6	158
2018		195	352	231	3,479	6	138
2019		215	381	217	3,248	8	121
2020		324	468	238	3,531	13	139
2021		...	488	252	3,430	13	158
2022		...	419	212	3,025	8	120
2021.	11	...	414	216	3,079	7	126
	12	...	400	222	3,025	9	128
2022.	1	...	458	231	3,147	7	126
	2	...	435	230	3,191	9	123
	3	...	454	222	3,187	10	132
	4	...	458	208	3,023	8	122
	5	...	482	198	2,878	13	116
	6	...	504	197	2,857	7	121
	7	...	373	210	2,893	7	124
	8	...	373	215	2,989	8	124
	9	...	359	212	3,058	6	110
	10	...	396	204	3,046	6	111
	11	...	360	205	3,027	9	111
	12	...	380	209	2,999	7	114
2023.	1	...	422	...	3,107	7	112
	2	...	459	...	3,151	11	111
	3	3,126	7	109
	4	107

: 1) 4 , 2) IMF

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: 『https://kosis.kr』 , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

3. () Number of Unemployee (Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Uruguay	Japan	Chile
2017	1,447	726	267	141	1,882	618
2018	1,347	705	237	149	1,673	653
2019	1,269	701	220	159	1,607	673
2020	...	874	271	181	1,917	971
2021	...	703	284	...	1,931	851
2022	...	523	221	...	1,793	...
2021. 11	...	590	227	...	1,820	718
12	...	556	217	...	1,710	725
2022. 1	...	621	242	...	1,850	752
2	...	615	262	...	1,800	...
3	...	588	220	...	1,800	...
4	...	554	205	...	1,880	...
5	...	546	205	...	1,910	...
6	...	491	184	...	1,860	...
7	...	475	203	...	1,760	...
8	...	494	233	...	1,770	...
9	...	490	229	...	1,870	...
10	...	462	200	...	1,780	...
11	...	459	249	...	1,650	...
12	...	483	222	...	1,580	...
2023. 1	...	564	265	...	1,640	...
2	...	559	276	...	1,740	...
3	...	544	235	...	1,930	...
4

	Costa Rica	Colombia	Peru	Portugal	France	Finland	Hong Kong
2017	208	2,155	349	464	2,807	234	124
2018	232	2,240	340	363	2,701	201	112
2019	291	2,451	339	340	2,519	183	118
2020	457	3,495	289	358	2,381	209	227
2021	410	3,348	...	337	2,365	212	210
2022	...	...	...	314	2,234	190	163
2021. 11	351	3,087	...	331	2,291	164	160
12	333	2,506	...	313	2,273	187	145
2022. 1	319	...	...	313	2,319	205	138
2	322	...	...	308	2,285	185	162
3	...	...	...	308	2,232	192	189
4	...	...	...	304	2,201	193	...
5	...	...	...	299	2,177	227	...
6	...	...	...	289	2,131	200	...
7	...	...	...	290	2,183	190	...
8	...	...	...	306	2,360	187	...
9	...	...	...	320	2,217	189	...
10	...	...	...	321	2,258	162	...
11	...	...	...	343	2,227	164	...
12	...	...	...	361	2,222	187	...
2023. 1	...	...	...	384	2,282	211	...
2	...	...	...	380	2,206	186	...
3	...	...	...	372	2,099	193	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

4. (15)() Unemployment Rates (Ages 15 and over)(Seasonally Adjusted)

: %					In percent
	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	3) Norway	Denmark	3) Germany
2017	3.7	3.7	2.7	5.8	5.7
2018	3.8	3.8	2.4	5.1	5.2
2019	3.8	3.8	2.3	5.0	5.0
2020	4.0	3.9	5.0	5.6	5.9
2021	3.7	3.7	3.2	5.0	5.7
2022	2.9	2.9	1.8	4.4	5.3
2022. 3	3.0	2.8	1.9	...	5.0
4	3.0	2.8	1.8	...	5.0
5	3.0	2.9	1.7	...	5.0
6	3.0	2.9	1.7	...	5.3
7	2.9	2.9	1.7	...	5.4
8	2.1	2.6	1.7	...	5.4
9	2.4	2.8	1.7	...	5.5
10	2.4	2.8	1.8	...	5.5
11	2.3	2.8	1.7	...	5.5
12	3.0	3.1	1.6	...	5.5
2023. 1	3.6	2.9	1.7	...	5.5
2	3.1	2.6	1.7	...	5.5
3	2.9	2.7	1.7	...	5.6
4	2.8	2.6	1.7	...	5.6
5	2.7	2.5	1.8	...	5.6
6	2.7	2.6	1.8	...	5.7
7	2.7	2.8	1.8	...	5.6
8	2.0	...	...	...	...

	Russia	3) Luxembourg	U.S.A.	3) Belgium	3) Switzerland
2017	5.2	...	4.4	10.2	3.1
2018	4.8	...	3.9	9.6	2.5
2019	4.6	...	3.7	9.2	2.3
2020	5.8	...	8.1	9.5	3.1
2021	4.8	...	5.4	8.8	3.0
2022	...	...	3.7	8.6	2.2
2022. 3	...	4.7	3.6	8.4	2.3
4	...	4.7	3.6	8.4	2.3
5	...	4.6	3.6	8.5	2.2
6	...	4.7	3.6	8.5	2.2
7	...	4.7	3.5	8.6	2.2
8	...	4.8	3.7	8.6	2.1
9	...	4.8	3.5	8.7	2.1
10	...	4.9	3.7	8.8	2.1
11	...	4.9	3.6	8.8	2.0
12	...	4.8	3.5	8.8	1.9
2023. 1	...	4.9	3.4	8.9	1.9
2	...	4.8	3.6	9.0	1.9
3	...	4.9	3.5	9.0	1.9
4	...	4.9	3.4	9.0	1.9
5	...	5.0	3.7	9.1	2.0
6	...	5.2	3.6	9.1	2.0
7	3.5	9.1	2.1
8	3.8

: 1) , 2) OECD 3) OECD (,)

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: 『https://kosis.kr』, OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

4. (15) () () Unemployment Rates (Ages 15 and over)(Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: %		In percent				
	3)					3)
	Slovak Republic	Israel	U. K.	Australia		Austria
2017	8.3	4.2	4.4	5.6		8.5
2018	6.6	4.0	4.1	5.3		7.7
2019	6.1	3.8	3.8	5.2		7.4
2020	7.6	4.3	4.6	6.5		9.9
2021	8.1	5.0	4.5	5.1		8.0
2022	7.0	3.8	3.7	3.7		6.3
2022. 3	7.3	3.7	...	3.9		6.3
4	7.1	3.6	...	3.9		6.3
5	7.0	3.7	...	3.9		6.2
6	6.9	3.4	...	3.6		6.2
7	6.8	3.5	...	3.4		6.3
8	6.7	3.5	...	3.5		6.3
9	6.7	3.8	...	3.6		6.3
10	6.7	4.1	...	3.4		6.3
11	6.7	4.0	...	3.5		6.2
12	6.6	4.2	...	3.5		6.2
2023. 1	6.4	4.2	...	3.7		6.2
2	6.3	3.9	...	3.6		6.2
3	6.3	3.7	...	3.5		6.2
4	6.2	3.6	...	3.7		6.3
5	6.2	3.6	...	3.6		6.4
6	6.2	3.6	...	3.5		6.4
7	6.2	3.4	...	3.7		...
8	...	...	...	...		...

	3)					3)
	Japan	Chile	Canada	Colombia		Poland
2017	2.8	7.0	6.4	9.3		7.3
2018	2.4	7.4	5.8	9.5		6.1
2019	2.4	7.2	5.7	10.4		5.4
2020	2.8	10.8	9.7	15.9		6.0
2021	2.8	8.9	7.5	13.8		6.4
2022	2.6	7.9	5.3	11.2		5.4
2022. 3	2.6	7.7	5.3	12.2		5.6
4	2.6	7.6	5.3	10.7		5.6
5	2.6	7.6	5.2	10.3		5.4
6	2.6	7.5	4.9	11.3		5.4
7	2.6	7.6	4.9	10.7		5.3
8	2.5	7.8	5.3	10.9		5.3
9	2.6	7.9	5.2	11.3		5.2
10	2.6	8.3	5.2	10.8		5.3
11	2.5	8.4	5.1	11.0		5.2
12	2.5	8.5	5.0	11.3		5.2
2023. 1	2.4	8.6	5.0	11.4		5.2
2	2.6	8.7	5.0	10.5		5.2
3	2.8	8.6	5.0	10.1		5.2
4	2.6	8.3	5.0	10.3		5.1
5	2.6	8.2	5.2	10.1		5.1
6	2.5	8.4	5.4	9.4		5.1
7	2.7	...	5.5	9.3		...
8	...	...	5.5	...		...

5. () Harmonised Standard Unemployment Rates (Seasonally Adjusted)

: %		In percent						
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark ¹⁾	Germany	Luxembourg	
2017	3.7	21.8	5.9	4.4	5.8	3.6	5.6	
2018	3.8	19.7	4.9	4.0	5.2	3.2	5.5	
2019	3.8	17.9	4.4	3.9	5.0	3.0	5.6	
2020	3.9	17.6	4.9	4.8	5.6	3.6	6.7	
2021	3.7	14.8	4.2	4.5	5.1	3.6	5.4	
2022	2.9	12.5	3.5	3.2	4.5	3.1	4.6	
2022. 2	2.8	13.0	3.4	3.5	4.3	3.1	4.5	
3	2.8	12.7	3.3	3.1	4.0	3.1	4.4	
4	2.8	12.6	3.2	2.7	4.1	3.0	4.4	
5	2.9	12.7	3.3	3.8	4.2	3.0	4.4	
6	2.9	12.5	3.4	3.0	4.3	3.0	4.4	
7	2.9	12.5	3.6	2.8	4.6	3.1	4.5	
8	2.6	12.4	3.8	3.6	4.4	3.1	4.6	
9	2.8	12.0	3.8	3.4	4.6	3.1	4.8	
10	2.8	11.7	3.7	3.2	4.5	3.1	4.9	
11	2.8	11.7	3.6	3.1	4.7	3.1	4.9	
12	3.1	11.6	3.5	3.4	4.8	3.0	4.9	
2023. 1	2.9	11.2	3.6	3.6	4.4	3.0	4.9	
2	2.6	11.4	3.5	3.9	5.3	3.0	4.9	
3	2.7	11.2	3.5	3.7	4.7	2.9	4.9	
4	2.6	11.6	3.4	3.6	5.0	2.9	5.0	
5	2.5	11.2	3.5	3.1	4.9	2.9	5.0	
6	2.6	11.0	3.5	3.4	4.9	2.9	5.2	
7	2.8	10.8	3.6	3.5	5.6	2.9	5.2	

	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden	Spain	Slovak Republic	Ireland	
2017	4.4	7.1	6.9	17.2	8.1	6.7	
2018	3.9	6.0	6.5	15.3	6.5	5.8	
2019	3.7	5.4	7.0	14.1	5.7	5.0	
2020	8.1	5.5	8.5	15.5	6.7	5.9	
2021	5.4	6.3	8.8	14.8	6.8	6.3	
2022	3.7	5.6	7.5	12.9	6.2	4.5	
2022. 2	3.8	5.3	7.3	13.2	6.4	4.7	
3	3.6	5.4	7.7	13.2	6.3	5.0	
4	3.6	5.7	7.8	12.9	6.3	4.5	
5	3.6	5.9	7.7	12.7	6.3	4.1	
6	3.6	5.8	7.4	12.7	6.2	4.1	
7	3.5	5.5	7.2	12.7	6.1	4.2	
8	3.7	5.4	7.0	12.8	6.0	4.4	
9	3.5	5.4	7.1	12.9	6.0	4.4	
10	3.7	5.6	7.7	12.9	6.0	4.5	
11	3.6	5.7	7.2	13.0	6.0	4.6	
12	3.5	5.7	7.5	13.0	6.0	4.4	
2023. 1	3.4	5.7	7.3	13.0	6.0	4.2	
2	3.6	5.6	7.6	12.8	6.0	4.1	
3	3.5	5.6	7.2	12.5	6.0	4.1	
4	3.4	5.6	7.1	12.1	5.9	4.2	
5	3.7	5.6	7.2	11.9	5.9	4.1	
6	3.6	5.6	7.9	11.7	5.8	4.2	
7	3.5	5.5	7.0	11.6	5.8	4.1	

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가 (ILO , OECD)
: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

5. () () Harmonised Standard Unemployment Rates (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: %	In percent						
	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy	Japan	Czech Republic
2017	4.4	5.6	5.9	4.2	11.3	2.8	2.9
2018	4.1	5.3	5.2	4.0	10.6	2.4	2.3
2019	3.8	5.2	4.8	3.8	9.9	2.4	2.0
2020	4.6	6.5	6.0	4.3	9.3	2.8	2.6
2021	4.5	5.1	6.2	5.0	9.6	2.8	2.8
2022	3.7	3.7	4.8	3.8	8.1	2.6	2.4
2022. 2	3.7	4.0	4.8	3.8	8.4	2.7	2.5
3	3.8	3.9	4.2	3.7	8.3	2.6	2.3
4	3.8	3.9	4.4	3.6	8.2	2.6	2.5
5	3.8	3.9	4.7	3.7	8.1	2.6	2.5
6	3.6	3.6	4.2	3.4	8.1	2.6	2.4
7	3.5	3.4	4.6	3.5	8.0	2.6	2.4
8	3.6	3.5	5.3	3.5	8.1	2.5	2.4
9	3.7	3.6	5.2	3.8	8.0	2.6	2.3
10	3.7	3.4	4.5	4.1	7.9	2.6	2.2
11	3.7	3.5	5.5	4.0	7.8	2.5	2.7
12	3.7	3.5	4.9	4.2	7.9	2.5	2.3
2023. 1	3.8	3.7	5.1	4.2	8.0	2.4	2.5
2	3.9	3.6	4.9	3.9	7.9	2.6	2.5
3	3.8	3.5	4.5	3.7	7.8	2.8	2.6
4	4.0	3.7	5.1	3.6	7.8	2.6	2.7
5	4.2	3.6	4.7	3.6	7.7	2.6	2.5
6	...	3.5	5.1	3.6	7.5	2.5	2.7
7	...	3.7	5.6	3.4	7.6	2.7	2.7

	Canada	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2017	6.4	10.9	9.2	5.0	9.4	8.8	4.1
2018	5.8	10.9	7.2	3.9	9.0	7.4	3.5
2019	5.7	13.7	6.7	3.3	8.4	6.7	3.3
2020	9.7	13.1	7.1	3.2	8.0	7.7	4.1
2021	7.5	12.0	6.6	3.4	7.9	7.7	4.0
2022	5.3	10.5	6.0	2.9	7.3	6.8	3.6
2022. 2	5.4	10.8	5.7	2.8	7.4	6.6	3.6
3	5.3	11.1	5.8	2.8	7.4	6.6	3.6
4	5.3	10.8	5.9	2.8	7.5	6.2	3.6
5	5.2	10.8	6.0	2.8	7.5	6.1	3.5
6	4.9	10.4	6.0	2.8	7.5	6.9	3.5
7	4.9	10.2	6.0	2.9	7.3	7.0	3.6
8	5.3	9.8	6.0	2.9	7.2	7.2	3.6
9	5.2	10.0	6.1	3.0	7.1	7.2	3.7
10	5.2	10.1	6.1	3.0	7.2	6.4	3.7
11	5.1	10.1	6.5	2.9	7.2	6.7	3.8
12	5.0	10.2	6.7	2.8	7.2	7.3	3.8
2023. 1	5.0	9.7	7.0	2.7	7.1	7.1	3.8
2	5.0	10.1	6.9	2.7	7.1	6.6	3.8
3	5.0	10.0	6.8	2.7	7.1	6.6	3.8
4	5.0	10.0	6.5	2.8	7.3	7.0	3.9
5	5.2	9.5	6.4	2.8	7.3	7.1	3.9
6	5.4	9.6	6.3	2.8	7.3	7.2	3.9
7	5.5	...	6.3	2.8	7.4	7.4	4.0

6. () Manufacturing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

In thousand persons

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany ¹⁾
2017	4,566.2	358.2	800.6	212.7	256.3	320.7	7,931.3
2018	4,509.9	357.8	812.5	207.6	254.2	322.6	7,993.7
2019	4,429.1	377.1	812.1	209.4	246.2	315.5	8,012.7
2020	4,375.9	371.1	805.6	207.5	252.0	321.1	...
2021	4,367.9	390.0	774.3	201.7	243.8	332.4	8,200.0
2022	4,503.2	412.9	804.0	207.9	253.0	337.1	8,088.5
2019.3/4	4,420.1	380.6	811.8	210.1	243.9	312.8	8,056.0
4/4	4,446.3	381.9	815.0	208.4	257.3	308.3	8,052.9
2020.1/4	4,426.3	379.2	822.6	211.5	253.4	314.0	8,238.0
2/4	4,371.3	373.8	808.3	204.6	256.8	329.5	8,315.8
3/4	4,363.6	368.7	801.2	207.1	247.0	327.3	8,258.9
4/4	4,342.4	362.8	790.1	207.0	250.9	313.5	8,296.8
2021.1/4	4,397.8	371.2	771.4	200.2	242.9	317.1	8,212.5
2/4	4,376.3	379.6	770.6	201.4	250.8	346.2	8,240.8
3/4	4,327.7	399.9	779.4	198.0	241.4	332.4	8,191.1
4/4	4,369.7	409.4	775.6	207.1	240.2	334.0	8,155.6
2022.1/4	4,466.0	412.4	789.2	204.0	255.4	322.3	8,191.2
2/4	4,508.5	407.6	801.5	212.9	246.9	333.4	8,110.4
3/4	4,539.8	409.1	807.5	200.9	258.5	348.8	8,055.6
4/4	4,498.4	422.4	817.7	213.8	251.1	343.9	7,996.9
2023.1/4	4,432.3	...	823.4	202.1	244.1	...	7,895.4
2/4	4,461.1	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Latvia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden
2017	120.9	9.2	208.7	8,636.8	15,408.3	574.1	507.3
2018	117.0	11.8	219.7	8,910.5	15,559.8	610.2	510.7
2019	115.1	10.9	218.9	9,132.1	15,741.3	594.4	513.5
2020	114.5	11.0	214.7	8,497.5	14,549.8	591.0	500.5
2021	109.3	9.8	226.6	9,093.1	14,717.8	556.1	499.9
2022	114.7	9.4	223.6	9,458.4	15,231.3	568.0	493.4
2019.3/4	114.1	11.2	211.4	9,172.6	15,673.4	579.1	519.7
4/4	121.8	10.8	221.0	9,199.4	15,370.3	590.4	504.1
2020.1/4	121.4	10.7	228.6	9,127.0	15,398.5	602.4	504.0
2/4	109.3	11.4	213.8	7,473.0	13,872.1	585.5	495.3
3/4	116.4	11.9	207.6	8,648.2	14,313.5	576.0	496.2
4/4	110.9	10.1	208.9	8,741.8	14,616.9	599.9	506.6
2021.1/4	99.7	9.7	227.6	8,953.9	14,593.5	586.8	506.7
2/4	109.1	11.0	231.3	8,952.6	14,403.7	551.1	506.4
3/4	117.4	9.0	226.3	9,138.2	14,668.7	528.7	490.3
4/4	111.0	9.3	221.0	9,327.6	15,207.8	557.9	496.3
2022.1/4	106.1	11.0	216.1	9,322.7	15,420.4	579.4	487.3
2/4	123.7	8.8	222.7	9,434.3	15,313.3	555.9	487.1
3/4	114.8	7.5	229.6	9,488.4	15,281.5	566.5	486.9
4/4	114.0	10.3	226.0	9,588.1	14,910.7	570.0	512.1
2023.1/4	116.3	9.7	...	9,758.2	15,708.3	580.1	524.7
2/4	15,565.2

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: OECD [®] Labour Force Statistics _♾

6. () () Manufacturing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: In thousand persons

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2017	575.5	2,393.4	623.6	241.7	18.8	251.9
2018	579.7	2,444.2	629.4	243.7	18.0	249.2
2019	590.9	2,494.8	635.9	251.5	18.8	254.3
2020	578.3	2,431.2	633.9	246.9	18.8	262.7
2021	505.2	2,422.9	636.5	214.4	18.7	279.3
2022	482.7	2,505.0	621.8	216.1	18.2	284.9
2019 . 3 / 4	588.1	2,525.5	640.3	262.5	19.0	256.7
4 / 4	593.5	2,487.7	638.3	257.7	18.2	255.7
2020 . 1 / 4	584.9	2,503.1	645.9	259.1	18.7	256.6
2 / 4	558.8	2,414.0	628.9	237.6	18.1	261.0
3 / 4	570.7	2,402.0	631.1	247.8	19.1	264.6
4 / 4	598.8	2,405.6	629.7	243.2	19.0	268.7
2021 . 1 / 4	535.1	2,382.3	623.2	205.9	19.2	275.7
2 / 4	491.9	2,413.4	633.2	211.9	18.9	279.7
3 / 4	490.7	2,431.1	640.9	223.7	18.0	277.0
4 / 4	503.2	2,464.9	648.5	215.9	18.7	284.6
2022 . 1 / 4	494.4	2,460.7	641.4	209.9	18.6	280.9
2 / 4	473.4	2,503.3	631.9	210.6	18.4	283.6
3 / 4	486.3	2,524.9	615.2	226.9	18.2	289.1
4 / 4	476.5	2,531.2	598.8	216.8	17.8	285.9
2023 . 1 / 4	490.9	2,557.4	580.8	221.3	18.1	291.7
2 / 4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2017	124.9	2,931.0	888.6	665.8	424.2	4,187.6
2018	123.9	2,897.8	935.7	699.2	425.4	4,269.6
2019	121.2	2,994.3	887.8	693.7	406.0	4,321.4
2020	118.7	2,826.0	868.6	671.2	379.8	4,290.4
2021	119.1	2,725.8	909.0	716.1	396.0	4,184.6
2022	123.6	2,709.5	857.0	745.4	403.1	4,258.4
2019 . 3 / 4	122.2	2,992.0	886.7	686.6	401.3	4,329.4
4 / 4	121.0	3,007.8	925.3	678.7	384.8	4,318.8
2020 . 1 / 4	120.9	2,986.1	913.7	669.9	386.9	4,351.6
2 / 4	117.9	2,886.6	863.3	659.9	391.4	4,309.9
3 / 4	119.0	2,762.6	879.0	677.4	369.4	4,241.6
4 / 4	116.8	2,667.9	843.6	677.3	373.2	4,258.6
2021 . 1 / 4	118.8	...	895.3	701.1	390.5	4,130.5
2 / 4	117.2	...	917.1	707.1	388.5	4,157.9
3 / 4	120.4	...	988.0	725.7	397.8	4,218.7
4 / 4	120.1	...	864.3	730.5	404.5	4,231.2
2022 . 1 / 4	122.6	...	858.6	737.8	392.5	4,238.1
2 / 4	123.4	...	842.9	747.0	405.6	4,263.9
3 / 4	124.3	...	874.3	744.1	407.9	4,264.7
4 / 4	124.0	...	877.9	752.7	403.6	4,266.8
2023 . 1 / 4	122.1	...	877.9	736.9	392.1	4,315.5
2 / 4	...	...	914.9	...	394.8	...

6. ()() Manufacturing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: In thousand persons

	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia
2017	10,517.5	1,454.9	923.0	1,767.5	205.5	2,487.5
2018	10,602.5	1,458.4	908.4	1,781.3	228.7	2,530.8
2019	10,631.7	1,455.4	880.3	1,750.2	225.6	2,476.3
2020	10,452.5	1,398.8	794.0	1,669.4	201.5	2,184.2
2021	10,373.3	1,358.2	827.2	1,747.8	211.7	2,081.5
2022	10,440.0	1,339.8	876.5	1,785.1	249.4	2,343.6
2019. 3 / 4	10,651.1	1,448.2	853.6	1,762.3	213.0	2,417.3
4 / 4	10,577.0	1,457.2	870.8	1,721.7	226.9	2,426.4
2020. 1 / 4	10,532.5	1,416.5	839.3	1,729.5	228.2	2,393.8
2 / 4	10,463.9	1,410.0	768.2	1,522.6	203.8	1,854.1
3 / 4	10,414.6	1,391.2	783.0	1,686.2	176.5	2,162.5
4 / 4	10,398.9	1,377.5	780.6	1,740.8	197.6	2,326.4
2021. 1 / 4	10,362.1	1,357.8	793.7	1,750.3	202.9	2,042.7
2 / 4	10,383.7	1,360.5	822.4	1,739.5	195.8	2,080.3
3 / 4	10,364.3	1,363.9	832.3	1,733.3	213.0	2,188.3
4 / 4	10,383.3	1,350.6	857.0	1,772.3	235.3	2,014.6
2022. 1 / 4	10,413.0	1,329.3	867.7	1,790.1	228.2	2,345.2
2 / 4	10,403.4	1,338.7	884.8	1,780.3	255.9	2,305.3
3 / 4	10,454.2	1,342.8	877.1	1,787.0	257.6	2,423.6
4 / 4	10,489.4	1,348.6	872.7	1,785.7	256.0	2,300.1
2023. 1 / 4	10,531.7	...	876.3	1,794.3	240.8	2,428.0
2 / 4	10,572.7	...	889.2	1,813.0	...	...

	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2017	4,971.5	803.4	3,419.9	3,270.9	326.0	990.8
2018	5,228.4	834.0	3,463.9	3,156.2	337.2	1,005.5
2019	5,152.5	836.6	3,393.0	3,193.3	328.7	998.2
2020	5,071.1	817.4	3,271.6	3,098.7	329.5	963.4
2021	...	811.4	3,231.7	3,039.1	323.3	984.7
2022	...	822.3	3,266.4	3,096.1	334.4	990.9
2019. 3 / 4	5,152.2	832.4	3,365.2	3,213.8	328.4	994.2
4 / 4	5,320.0	834.2	3,302.5	3,177.8	323.8	994.0
2020. 1 / 4	5,195.8	821.2	3,301.2	3,179.5	331.7	985.3
2 / 4	4,842.9	810.3	3,289.0	3,062.5	328.7	948.8
3 / 4	5,014.6	804.0	3,250.7	3,078.8	325.3	967.0
4 / 4	5,231.1	834.0	3,245.3	3,074.0	332.1	952.6
2021. 1 / 4	...	797.3	3,239.9	3,074.8	326.5	968.7
2 / 4	...	836.2	3,202.9	3,000.7	326.5	984.7
3 / 4	...	809.0	3,234.4	3,028.9	324.8	989.0
4 / 4	...	803.0	3,249.7	3,052.0	315.4	996.5
2022. 1 / 4	...	822.1	3,335.4	3,087.8	332.2	981.5
2 / 4	...	802.3	3,251.1	3,081.5	322.3	992.4
3 / 4	...	830.5	3,173.0	3,107.3	333.5	990.9
4 / 4	...	834.3	3,306.2	3,107.7	349.4	998.7
2023. 1 / 4	...	836.4	3,266.6	3,235.5	...	981.3
2 / 4	...	...	...	...	...	...

7. () Agriculture Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

: In thousand persons

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany ¹⁾
2017	1,278.6	453.4	176.1	54.4	163.3	58.3	531.9
2018	1,340.2	469.6	166.8	56.5	156.2	62.0	523.7
2019	1,394.9	453.6	167.9	55.3	157.0	63.8	510.5
2020	1,445.1	412.0	166.3	57.1	164.2	60.1	...
2021	1,458.3	446.0	205.1	65.4	169.4	59.0	513.7
2022	1,525.8	461.5	179.5	62.5	170.9	63.2	527.3
2019.3/4	1,408.9	447.8	173.0	54.1	156.7	63.2	512.3
4/4	1,414.6	444.6	168.1	56.8	160.9	64.0	512.1
2020.1/4	1,462.0	424.2	169.7	59.3	156.7	61.8	508.4
2/4	1,436.3	426.4	165.5	56.4	159.2	57.8	500.4
3/4	1,431.3	402.9	170.6	56.8	173.8	61.1	496.7
4/4	1,450.7	394.6	159.4	55.7	167.0	59.8	505.3
2021.1/4	1,450.2	443.8	232.3	59.7	169.8	60.3	505.1
2/4	1,441.8	444.4	201.8	64.4	166.0	59.1	517.6
3/4	1,455.6	442.0	191.3	74.3	167.2	57.8	518.1
4/4	1,485.5	453.9	195.0	63.2	174.5	58.8	513.8
2022.1/4	1,520.8	453.0	184.0	62.0	171.7	61.5	519.4
2/4	1,525.5	457.4	182.3	61.9	169.3	61.3	528.3
3/4	1,535.3	462.3	174.7	60.8	175.6	66.6	529.8
4/4	1,521.4	473.1	176.9	65.2	166.9	63.2	531.6
2023.1/4	1,508.0	...	186.8	69.3	164.2	...	534.2
2/4	1,517.9	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Latvia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden
2017	61.4	3.1	105.5	6,621.4	2,454.2	54.0	91.5
2018	63.3	2.7	98.7	6,653.5	2,424.5	47.3	87.9
2019	66.3	...	88.7	6,667.6	2,424.5	44.4	86.2
2020	64.3	...	77.3	6,311.2	2,348.4	44.0	87.0
2021	58.9	3.3	72.7	6,752.0	2,291.2	45.4	99.5
2022	60.4	3.3	77.5	6,781.1	2,290.3	45.3	97.2
2019.3/4	66.9	2.0	83.7	6,686.9	2,440.3	49.1	84.5
4/4	68.6	2.2	75.7	6,656.9	2,452.7	42.4	89.2
2020.1/4	68.2	2.0	78.6	6,672.5	2,414.9	38.0	85.3
2/4	69.3	2.3	80.1	5,789.7	2,325.4	46.8	88.1
3/4	59.9	2.2	73.3	6,334.1	2,221.4	48.0	88.5
4/4	59.8	2.1	77.1	6,448.5	2,475.7	43.1	85.8
2021.1/4	60.1	3.0	76.3	6,684.6	2,330.0	40.0	94.0
2/4	57.7	3.8	72.7	6,876.5	2,292.4	45.3	98.8
3/4	58.4	3.5	73.0	6,748.4	2,294.9	49.3	97.6
4/4	59.3	3.0	68.8	6,698.3	2,283.9	47.0	107.6
2022.1/4	59.5	3.7	75.2	6,722.3	2,363.4	39.8	101.6
2/4	60.6	3.4	87.2	6,790.5	2,328.5	46.8	99.5
3/4	62.5	2.6	81.1	6,847.9	2,253.3	48.4	94.6
4/4	58.8	3.3	66.6	6,763.7	2,252.0	46.1	93.3
2023.1/4	60.0	3.1	...	6,801.7	2,278.7	47.8	94.2
2/4	2,306.4

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: OECD 『Labour Force Statistics』

7. () () Agriculture Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2017	140.7	819.5	68.5	53.0	7.3	110.3
2018	138.6	812.6	58.9	53.4	8.0	107.2
2019	119.4	797.3	72.0	41.8	8.1	102.6
2020	118.4	765.4	65.3	39.8	7.9	102.6
2021	90.5	802.7	63.2	39.2	8.1	107.0
2022	70.1	774.8	66.1	42.4	8.6	101.2
2019 . 3 / 4	112.0	788.2	74.5	40.1	8.4	99.3
4 / 4	107.6	774.4	75.7	36.9	8.5	106.8
2020 . 1 / 4	119.7	764.1	70.2	39.7	8.6	107.2
2 / 4	126.3	762.6	67.6	39.5	7.6	98.2
3 / 4	119.5	772.0	63.7	38.4	7.8	98.6
4 / 4	108.0	762.7	59.8	41.5	7.5	106.3
2021 . 1 / 4	96.9	776.8	57.2	35.9	8.5	106.4
2 / 4	93.8	810.3	64.0	39.9	8.5	107.9
3 / 4	91.8	804.2	64.6	41.5	7.8	107.0
4 / 4	79.5	819.4	67.0	39.4	7.4	106.8
2022 . 1 / 4	67.7	806.0	68.3	43.0	8.7	103.5
2 / 4	64.3	788.6	69.6	42.3	8.6	105.8
3 / 4	71.4	769.9	64.1	42.1	9.1	94.6
4 / 4	76.9	734.7	62.4	42.0	8.0	100.8
2023 . 1 / 4	67.0	728.6	59.7	38.6	7.7	99.1
2 / 4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2017	23.1	370.5	319.8	167.3	38.3	870.9
2018	21.9	345.3	332.5	159.6	37.9	872.1
2019	21.3	342.5	333.5	159.2	37.9	908.6
2020	19.5	311.5	356.2	167.9	37.0	912.0
2021	17.6	278.0	326.8	160.8	32.2	913.5
2022	17.7	246.5	300.2	157.2	33.8	874.9
2019 . 3 / 4	21.5	350.6	322.2	156.3	39.0	903.3
4 / 4	20.8	338.4	323.5	158.2	39.8	945.0
2020 . 1 / 4	19.7	323.3	332.8	168.2	39.3	935.0
2 / 4	19.3	295.6	358.8	168.4	35.5	865.4
3 / 4	18.5	328.0	366.3	169.1	35.4	927.5
4 / 4	20.3	330.9	350.2	165.8	37.4	919.9
2021 . 1 / 4	20.5	...	336.7	159.6	33.6	939.9
2 / 4	18.1	...	310.1	154.6	33.4	940.3
3 / 4	15.4	...	317.7	167.5	31.5	913.6
4 / 4	16.1	...	327.2	161.7	31.2	860.1
2022 . 1 / 4	17.1	...	304.1	160.3	34.9	874.3
2 / 4	18.5	...	289.2	159.9	35.9	907.2
3 / 4	16.9	...	294.4	156.6	31.9	867.6
4 / 4	18.4	...	298.7	152.1	31.6	850.6
2023 . 1 / 4	17.8	...	302.1	147.9	34.2	851.7
2 / 4	...	...	304.1	...	37.3	...

7. ()() Agriculture Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: In thousand persons

	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia
2017	2,010.0	146.3	696.2	342.8	256.5	3,702.1
2018	2,100.8	148.4	696.7	350.9	261.3	3,754.9
2019	2,075.8	141.3	687.9	357.8	259.4	3,589.7
2020	1,999.2	136.6	549.6	348.7	247.1	3,379.8
2021	1,950.0	133.0	531.0	325.3	238.0	3,129.4
2022	1,919.2	130.9	543.8	319.8	...	3,224.1
2019 . 3 / 4	2,059.2	138.4	686.9	353.7	250.2	3,527.4
4 / 4	2,132.2	137.4	697.3	360.1	257.7	3,628.9
2020 . 1 / 4	2,048.4	135.9	613.0	356.1	255.1	3,452.8
2 / 4	2,007.6	137.4	517.1	343.6	242.3	3,156.3
3 / 4	1,922.0	135.8	526.7	346.1	246.2	3,477.5
4 / 4	2,018.7	137.3	541.1	351.1	244.9	3,432.6
2021 . 1 / 4	1,988.3	139.7	548.2	340.9	251.4	3,162.5
2 / 4	1,973.0	129.2	530.1	335.9	234.4	3,140.4
3 / 4	1,965.5	127.7	529.1	319.3	233.4	3,123.9
4 / 4	1,873.1	135.3	515.9	310.4	233.0	3,090.8
2022 . 1 / 4	1,939.7	133.5	509.9	318.9	222.0	3,194.8
2 / 4	1,927.3	130.6	556.6	322.7	...	3,321.2
3 / 4	1,947.3	129.3	562.6	320.2	...	3,217.1
4 / 4	1,862.3	130.0	545.6	318.1	...	3,163.4
2023 . 1 / 4	1,967.0	...	540.4	314.0	...	3,296.9
2 / 4	1,831.4	...	548.2	310.1	...	...

	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2017	5,465.3	303.4	1,672.2	689.9	92.9	222.7
2018	5,295.6	293.6	1,577.7	665.0	94.0	216.7
2019	5,084.7	269.3	1,498.5	672.4	96.7	213.1
2020	4,705.2	258.0	1,568.0	625.7	92.2	212.2
2021	4,949.0	130.6	1,390.5	675.9	104.7	203.9
2022	4,814.8	134.0	1,375.3	722.1	98.1	205.4
2019 . 3 / 4	5,100.6	263.1	1,502.5	677.8	96.7	207.3
4 / 4	5,047.6	251.6	1,505.0	686.3	98.1	214.6
2020 . 1 / 4	4,645.5	269.5	1,575.7	656.4	92.8	220.1
2 / 4	4,706.6	279.6	1,561.6	632.1	88.9	210.7
3 / 4	4,784.0	259.2	1,532.3	609.5	90.5	208.0
4 / 4	4,684.6	223.7	1,602.3	604.6	96.4	210.0
2021 . 1 / 4	5,056.1	145.8	1,468.6	667.0	105.9	209.6
2 / 4	4,904.8	125.8	1,360.6	663.5	106.5	199.5
3 / 4	4,930.5	120.8	1,364.3	686.5	100.0	205.9
4 / 4	4,904.6	129.8	1,368.6	686.7	106.4	200.6
2022 . 1 / 4	4,849.1	134.0	1,409.5	699.3	95.6	201.9
2 / 4	4,829.9	138.0	1,422.6	722.0	98.6	204.1
3 / 4	4,763.1	132.0	1,344.1	730.6	102.6	206.5
4 / 4	4,816.9	131.8	1,324.9	736.4	95.6	209.2
2023 . 1 / 4	4,704.6	138.7	1,311.7	720.0	...	205.6
2 / 4	...	...	...	...	...	...

8. () Service Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

In thousand persons

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	1) Germany
2017	18,682.5	2,721.1	7,146.0	2,077.7	1,889.1	2,203.4	29,712.2
2018	18,722.1	2,774.7	7,344.9	2,107.0	1,965.5	2,235.9	29,930.1
2019	19,061.4	2,857.5	7,512.9	2,133.8	2,012.5	2,282.0	30,363.2
2020	18,828.1	2,881.9	7,531.8	2,120.0	2,009.2	2,256.9	...
2021	19,104.2	2,881.9	7,809.2	2,199.0	2,062.0	2,285.6	29,547.4
2022	19,693.5	3,035.7	8,092.1	2,246.4	2,076.1	2,364.7	30,578.6
2019.3/4	19,080.8	2,866.9	7,537.8	2,144.7	2,017.4	2,294.1	30,298.6
4/4	19,203.5	2,863.1	7,529.4	2,144.4	2,007.9	2,288.8	30,557.1
2020.1/4	19,094.8	2,937.9	7,536.4	2,149.9	2,031.1	2,291.6	30,441.7
2/4	18,667.0	2,844.0	7,486.7	2,107.4	2,014.7	2,243.6	29,954.8
3/4	18,775.0	2,856.3	7,532.0	2,104.4	1,989.5	2,237.5	29,865.2
4/4	18,775.7	2,889.5	7,571.8	2,118.2	2,001.5	2,254.9	29,896.0
2021.1/4	18,716.3	2,760.5	7,661.8	2,140.7	2,025.4	2,242.1	29,166.9
2/4	19,101.8	2,882.6	7,771.4	2,205.9	2,050.3	2,279.2	29,398.2
3/4	19,251.9	2,937.6	7,851.3	2,225.1	2,086.5	2,300.7	29,814.3
4/4	19,346.8	2,946.6	7,952.2	2,224.5	2,085.7	2,320.5	29,810.4
2022.1/4	19,504.6	3,042.9	7,997.7	2,236.1	2,057.0	2,345.3	30,240.9
2/4	19,693.7	3,033.8	8,095.9	2,248.1	2,064.3	2,357.7	30,632.8
3/4	19,755.8	3,030.4	8,103.7	2,256.3	2,077.2	2,365.6	30,603.7
4/4	19,819.8	3,035.5	8,170.9	2,245.2	2,106.0	2,390.1	30,837.1
2023.1/4	19,998.4	...	8,167.2	2,248.6	2,126.7	...	31,329.5
2/4	20,140.9	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden
2017	245.6	906.3	32,152.4	124,034.7	3,619.8	4,022.6
2018	249.6	919.6	32,814.1	125,811.8	3,704.5	4,087.2
2019	...	932.4	34,135.4	127,248.8	3,779.0	4,105.1
2020	...	933.4	31,940.1	119,426.0	3,776.5	4,056.5
2021	278.0	935.0	34,570.1	123,697.3	3,867.0	4,104.7
2022	284.7	...	36,175.0	128,378.4	...	4,258.1
2019.3/4	261.5	943.7	34,082.6	127,453.2	3,803.2	4,099.0
4/4	261.5	936.7	34,774.3	128,482.6	3,797.5	4,124.3
2020.1/4	258.7	941.1	34,819.2	127,682.4	3,804.6	4,106.5
2/4	262.0	931.5	28,513.0	110,784.4	3,750.4	4,025.7
3/4	263.6	925.5	31,127.8	118,213.0	3,803.9	4,028.7
4/4	269.7	935.5	33,300.1	121,072.6	3,747.0	4,065.1
2021.1/4	275.2	919.0	32,913.2	121,625.3	3,689.4	4,051.4
2/4	278.3	920.9	34,641.5	122,941.8	3,844.9	4,103.5
3/4	281.2	947.0	35,029.2	124,433.7	3,982.0	4,127.8
4/4	277.3	953.1	35,696.4	125,792.9	3,951.7	4,135.9
2022.1/4	281.8	957.7	35,412.4	127,628.4	...	4,190.0
2/4	285.0	980.2	36,257.8	127,951.9	...	4,259.6
3/4	288.2	...	36,072.9	128,743.7	...	4,297.7
4/4	283.6	...	36,957.0	129,188.0	...	4,285.2
2023.1/4	292.3	...	37,137.0	129,877.2	...	4,311.5
2/4	130,514.0

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: OECD 『Labour Force Statistics』

8. () () Service Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: In thousand persons

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2017	3,567.2	14,229.6	1,521.7	589.0	153.8	1,671.7
2018	3,601.1	14,584.9	1,570.5	602.3	158.1	1,726.9
2019	3,649.5	14,941.0	1,579.1	607.6	158.9	1,785.1
2020	3,644.5	14,494.7	1,540.6	606.8	152.6	1,761.7
2021	3,771.3	14,979.3	1,565.8	642.2	152.9	1,838.0
2022	3,874.6	15,523.5	1,612.1	647.8	...	1,959.6
2019.3/4	3,636.8	14,934.1	1,575.1	595.8	156.7	1,793.3
4/4	3,686.9	14,923.4	1,581.7	609.5	159.9	1,794.4
2020.1/4	3,665.3	14,826.5	1,547.2	601.1	158.9	1,798.9
2/4	3,595.5	14,271.7	1,523.1	600.7	151.9	1,741.1
3/4	3,632.2	14,425.6	1,540.3	603.4	155.8	1,751.8
4/4	3,685.1	14,455.1	1,551.6	622.1	143.7	1,754.9
2021.1/4	3,682.3	14,562.5	1,534.4	617.8	141.8	1,748.1
2/4	3,741.7	14,963.4	1,551.8	649.9	149.7	1,819.5
3/4	3,802.3	15,113.0	1,581.0	653.7	159.5	1,873.3
4/4	3,858.8	15,278.2	1,596.1	647.2	160.4	1,911.0
2022.1/4	3,832.4	15,396.3	1,567.5	652.3	162.0	1,932.3
2/4	3,866.5	15,511.6	1,601.8	652.3	...	1,960.3
3/4	3,867.8	15,559.3	1,625.6	641.1	...	1,960.3
4/4	3,931.5	15,626.7	1,653.4	645.6	...	1,985.7
2023.1/4	3,930.1	15,726.7	1,629.4	626.3	...	2,001.9
2/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2017	436.7	25,877.8	9,544.4	3,031.0	3,047.8	16,164.7
2018	444.9	26,258.3	9,735.1	3,060.9	3,108.2	16,282.1
2019	455.1	26,541.8	10,066.2	3,091.2	3,191.3	16,408.5
2020	443.8	26,635.3	9,861.4	3,052.5	3,181.2	15,951.2
2021	449.1	26,662.0	10,242.9	3,041.6	3,200.6	15,632.2
2022	470.2	27,047.8	10,769.1	3,114.0	3,395.4	16,017.6
2019.3/4	460.2	26,500.1	10,152.7	3,089.3	3,191.5	16,466.4
4/4	457.5	26,729.8	10,082.9	3,118.5	3,222.6	16,303.9
2020.1/4	459.4	26,917.0	10,129.3	3,093.1	3,232.3	16,328.3
2/4	434.2	26,625.2	9,532.6	3,010.8	3,163.4	15,766.0
3/4	434.5	26,483.3	9,781.8	3,056.8	3,155.9	15,816.4
4/4	447.2	26,409.6	10,002.1	3,049.4	3,151.0	15,893.9
2021.1/4	444.4	...	10,116.8	3,015.0	3,103.8	15,315.1
2/4	440.0	...	10,308.5	3,026.0	3,167.2	15,606.9
3/4	453.8	...	10,199.8	3,061.6	3,238.3	15,809.0
4/4	458.1	...	10,346.6	3,063.8	3,299.3	15,798.0
2022.1/4	467.1	...	10,574.3	3,093.3	3,346.5	15,986.9
2/4	469.0	...	10,802.1	3,130.2	3,370.8	16,024.2
3/4	469.4	...	10,841.9	3,112.1	3,421.1	15,943.8
4/4	475.4	...	10,858.3	3,120.5	3,426.7	16,115.3
2023.1/4	502.1	...	10,875.7	3,162.1	3,507.6	16,322.8
2/4	...	...	11,031.4	...	3,540.3	...

8. () () Service Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia
2017	47,580.8	3,088.3	5,954.5	14,482.6	1,412.6	13,803.4
2018	48,768.3	3,160.4	6,127.0	14,749.7	1,438.6	13,979.4
2019	49,480.8	3,186.2	6,294.9	15,136.3	1,505.4	14,292.2
2020	49,365.8	3,148.5	5,597.0	14,247.0	1,325.7	12,670.8
2021	49,587.5	3,159.4	5,865.9	15,021.2	1,419.8	13,152.5
2022	49,733.3	3,156.7	6,297.7	15,620.8	1,514.1	14,321.7
2019.3/4	49,528.8	3,183.8	6,401.5	15,154.4	1,520.3	14,354.0
4/4	49,579.5	3,173.7	6,288.0	15,188.6	1,519.4	14,068.3
2020.1/4	49,485.2	3,194.6	6,333.6	14,868.9	1,527.8	13,780.4
2/4	49,309.0	3,136.9	5,114.4	13,126.4	1,167.5	11,736.3
3/4	49,315.6	3,133.0	5,288.1	14,336.8	1,277.3	12,175.9
4/4	49,353.6	3,129.6	5,656.4	14,662.0	1,330.1	12,990.7
2021.1/4	49,495.2	3,125.7	5,736.4	14,674.9	1,342.2	12,679.5
2/4	49,545.5	3,136.1	5,701.1	14,811.0	1,367.1	13,145.8
3/4	49,641.1	3,177.1	5,958.0	15,178.9	1,487.9	13,312.0
4/4	49,668.1	3,198.5	6,070.1	15,433.5	1,481.8	13,472.7
2022.1/4	49,654.4	3,154.0	6,243.4	15,490.4	1,484.9	13,860.8
2/4	49,759.8	3,172.0	6,310.2	15,658.4	1,527.7	14,466.2
3/4	49,761.1	3,157.1	6,293.0	15,632.7	1,522.6	14,533.9
4/4	49,758.1	3,145.1	6,346.6	15,722.2	1,521.3	14,425.7
2023.1/4	49,768.3	...	6,434.5	15,919.5	1,441.3	14,605.6
2/4	49,818.3	...	6,526.2	15,996.3	...	...

	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2017	15,248.3	3,275.2	9,569.7	20,689.9	1,833.4	2,804.9
2018	15,775.8	3,363.3	9,687.5	20,948.1	1,880.2	2,803.6
2019	15,884.9	3,430.4	9,701.7	21,008.6	1,915.4	2,851.2
2020	15,065.5	3,362.4	9,694.1	21,063.9	1,882.5	2,825.2
2021	15,931.5	3,500.1	10,144.3	21,799.0	1,922.8	2,979.1
2022	17,396.5	3,568.3	10,229.2	22,245.1	1,984.3	3,027.2
2019.3/4	15,822.4	3,451.1	9,753.6	20,905.0	1,920.3	2,861.9
4/4	15,887.7	3,423.5	9,678.0	21,144.5	1,926.3	2,839.0
2020.1/4	15,729.4	3,407.6	9,780.5	21,193.8	1,918.8	2,817.4
2/4	14,367.2	3,324.0	9,536.6	20,809.5	1,848.7	2,797.1
3/4	15,073.0	3,342.2	9,704.5	20,983.3	1,880.5	2,836.9
4/4	15,092.2	3,375.8	9,754.8	21,268.7	1,882.1	2,849.4
2021.1/4	15,349.4	3,398.9	9,908.2	21,404.3	1,883.1	2,924.6
2/4	15,575.2	3,484.6	10,125.5	21,804.4	1,915.2	2,963.6
3/4	16,173.5	3,552.5	10,285.4	21,960.3	1,930.2	3,000.4
4/4	16,628.0	3,564.5	10,258.0	22,026.9	1,962.8	3,027.7
2022.1/4	16,980.0	3,585.8	10,142.3	22,141.9	1,970.4	3,029.8
2/4	17,240.9	3,577.7	10,159.2	22,244.5	2,003.5	3,024.2
3/4	17,406.9	3,563.3	10,212.3	22,336.0	1,981.0	3,033.4
4/4	17,958.2	3,546.3	10,403.0	22,257.8	1,982.2	3,021.2
2023.1/4	18,236.5	3,547.2	10,561.5	22,328.3	...	3,039.8
2/4	...	...	...	...	...	...

Ⅱ . 광업 · 제조업 · 에너지

MINING / MANUFACTURING / ENERGY

1. 광업·제조업 생산지수(건설업제외)	28
2. 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업)	31
3. 임금지수(제조업)	34
4. 석유 생산량	35

1. () Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Excluding Construction)

2015=100

		1)		2)		3)		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
		Korea, Rep. of		Korea, Rep. of		Greece							
		()		()		()		()					
2017		98.5	2.5	104.8	2.5	106.9	4.1	102.5	1.1	98.5	-0.3	106.3	2.0
2018		99.9	1.5	106.3	1.5	108.8	1.8	103.1	0.7	96.7	-1.8	108.4	2.0
2019		100.3	0.3	106.7	0.3	107.9	-0.8	102.4	-0.8	92.5	-4.4	111.3	2.7
2020		100.0	-0.3	106.4	-0.3	105.8	-2.0	99.0	-3.3	99.3	7.4	105.2	-5.5
2021		108.2	8.2	115.1	8.2	116.8	10.4	103.6	4.7	101.4	2.1	113.9	8.3
2022		109.7	1.4	116.7	1.4	119.6	2.4	105.9	2.2	101.0	-0.4	131.1	15.1
2022.	2	102.3	6.7	108.8	6.7	117.3	6.0	98.0	3.2	97.5	-0.9	117.5	13.5
	3	117.8	4.8	125.3	4.8	123.4	8.9	112.3	1.2	108.5	2.1	139.5	13.4
	4	111.8	4.9	119.0	4.9	115.2	-4.2	106.0	5.2	96.0	-2.8	121.0	14.6
	5	113.4	8.6	120.7	8.6	118.5	4.1	107.6	8.5	99.6	4.3	130.6	20.5
	6	114.4	3.3	121.7	3.3	123.5	9.6	109.3	0.1	93.6	-2.4	137.2	22.3
	7	113.1	2.6	120.3	2.6	124.4	7.5	102.0	-0.9	91.5	-1.5	112.8	11.7
	8	106.4	1.5	113.2	1.5	123.2	5.3	96.5	4.0	104.3	2.8	130.1	13.7
	9	105.8	0.1	112.6	0.1	117.1	-1.3	111.2	3.4	99.1	-2.7	143.8	19.2
	10	105.8	-2.7	112.6	-2.7	117.5	-2.9	108.2	2.5	106.5	-0.2	132.8	8.9
	11	106.8	-5.5	113.6	-5.5	118.7	-1.0	110.3	-0.2	106.8	1.5	140.3	10.0
	12	108.7	-10.5	115.7	-10.5	118.9	-1.5	107.4	-2.7	103.8	-2.7	147.4	22.9
	2023.	1	95.6	-13.4	101.7	-13.4	117.5	1.8	99.8	-2.5	108.8	3.4	137.9	14.7
2		93.9	-8.2	99.9	-8.2	123.2	5.0	95.5	-2.6	99.5	2.0	136.5	16.2
3		108.9	-7.6	115.9	-7.6	123.2	-0.2	108.2	-3.7	110.4	1.8	152.3	9.2
4		101.6	-9.1	108.1	-9.1	120.5	4.6	91.2	-14.0	100.3	4.5	133.1	10.0
5		104.8	-7.6	111.5	-7.6	120.7	1.9	98.1	-8.8	95.7	-4.0	140.1	7.3
6		107.5	-6.0	114.5	-5.9	118.8	-3.8	103.4	-5.4	91.1	-2.6	153.3	11.7
7		103.9	-8.1	110.7	-8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany		Latvia		Russia		U.S.A.		Belgium		
	()	()	()	()	()	
2017	103.8	2.7	114.2	8.4	105.7	3.7	99.1	1.3	107.2	2.6	
2018	105.1	1.2	115.9	1.5	109.4	3.5	102.2	3.2	108.7	1.4	
2019	101.8	-3.1	117.0	1.0	113.1	3.4	101.5	-0.7	114.0	4.8	
2020	92.7	-8.9	115.3	-1.4	110.8	-2.1	94.2	-7.2	109.9	-3.5	
2021	97.2	4.8	123.0	6.6	116.7	5.3	98.4	4.4	128.5	16.9	
2022	96.8	-0.4	124.1	1.0	...	...	101.7	3.4	127.2	-1.0	
2022.	2	94.8	1.0	101.9	-0.3	...	...	101.2	6.5	123.4	8.3
	3	106.9	-4.9	128.2	6.3	...	...	102.2	4.6	142.1	4.6
	4	90.3	-7.2	125.5	1.9	...	...	100.0	4.0	119.2	-5.0
	5	99.0	6.3	133.7	8.7	...	...	100.9	3.8	129.0	4.6
	6	98.7	-3.1	132.7	0.7	...	...	103.0	3.2	132.1	-13.7
	7	92.5	-5.1	121.0	-5.2	...	...	102.2	3.0	113.1	-8.0
	8	91.9	5.8	131.4	1.2	...	...	103.9	2.9	113.7	-7.3
	9	105.1	5.4	126.9	-3.8	...	...	102.5	4.7	139.7	1.2
	10	94.1	-3.8	124.3	-2.6	...	...	102.2	3.0	132.4	-2.6
	11	106.1	1.2	133.3	3.7	...	...	101.5	1.9	131.4	3.9
	12	93.5	-1.7	131.6	-4.4	...	...	100.6	1.0	125.4	-4.2
	2023.	1	90.9	2.8	91.8	-7.3	101.7	1.2	120.1	-4.0
2		94.9	0.1	99.7	-2.2	...	...	102.0	0.8	120.8	-2.1
3		110.5	3.4	120.0	-6.4	...	...	102.3	0.2	141.9	-0.1
4		89.0	-1.4	114.8	-8.5	...	...	100.9	0.9	111.3	-6.6
5		96.9	-2.1	119.8	-10.4	...	...	100.8	-0.1	117.4	-9.0
6		102.2	3.5	128.8	-2.9	...	...	102.3	-0.7	125.5	-5.0
7		...	...	...	...	...	...	101.9	-0.3	...	...

: 1) 2020=100,

2) OECD

3)

OECD

: 『 , OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

1. () ()
Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Excluding Construction)(Cont'd)

2015=100

[illegible][illegible]

1. () ()

Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Excluding Construction)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Japan		3) Czech Republic		Chile		Canada		Türkiye	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	102.9	2.8	110.1	6.5	99.1	-1.0	104.9	4.8	112.8	9.1
2018	104.0	1.0	113.5	3.0	101.9	2.8	108.9	3.9	114.0	1.1
2019	101.2	-2.6	113.2	-0.2	102.8	0.8	108.7	-0.2	113.3	-0.6
2020	91.1	-10.0	105.1	-7.2	100.4	-2.3	100.2	-7.9	115.8	2.2
2021	95.9	5.2	112.4	6.9	105.8	5.3	104.7	4.5	134.8	16.5
2022	95.8	-0.0	115.2	2.5	103.2	-2.5	108.6	3.7	143.2	6.2
2022. 2	93.0	0.6	111.5	0.6	99.3	-2.6	110.5	3.3	134.2	14.0
3	107.1	-1.4	113.5	-0.3	120.1	3.3	111.1	3.9	150.9	10.1
4	93.5	-4.5	112.6	-3.0	105.2	1.8	105.7	6.5	143.9	11.4
5	84.4	-2.5	114.2	2.2	102.7	2.5	104.4	5.5	133.7	14.1
6	98.0	-2.7	116.4	4.0	99.2	-2.9	108.0	4.5	154.6	9.5
7	98.5	-1.6	115.8	2.1	99.5	-5.1	106.1	5.0	122.4	3.9
8	92.4	5.5	116.6	5.7	102.8	-4.0	109.6	4.3	145.0	4.9
9	101.6	8.6	116.7	8.8	98.2	-3.1	110.6	4.7	146.6	1.2
10	95.3	2.8	112.5	4.0	99.4	-9.1	109.1	1.7	147.5	3.7
11	98.1	-1.5	116.0	1.3	102.2	-7.8	113.9	2.7	149.2	-0.9
12	98.4	-2.1	116.6	5.0	105.8	-4.4	107.0	0.8	163.4	-1.3
2023. 1	86.8	-3.1	113.1	-1.8	102.4	-1.3	109.8	1.9	136.2	7.1
2	92.1	-1.0	114.2	2.4	95.8	-3.6	113.1	2.4	123.3	-8.1
3	105.9	-1.1	116.3	2.5	113.4	-5.6	113.2	1.9	151.2	0.2
4	92.8	-0.8	114.1	1.3	98.2	-6.6	106.4	0.7	129.8	-9.8
5	87.7	3.9	115.8	1.4	101.3	-1.4	104.9	0.5	149.4	11.7
6	97.9	-0.2	116.9	0.4	94.0	-5.2	108.0	0.0	138.4	-10.5
7	96.2	-2.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	106.0	3.5	109.6	6.6	102.4	2.0	107.5	3.2	105.6	4.6
2018	106.2	0.1	116.1	5.9	103.3	0.8	111.2	3.5	109.3	3.5
2019	103.9	-2.2	120.9	4.2	103.7	0.4	113.0	1.6	115.5	5.6
2020	96.2	-7.3	119.4	-1.3	92.9	-10.4	109.6	-3.0	108.5	-6.0
2021	99.6	3.5	136.7	14.5	98.5	6.0	114.1	4.1	118.9	9.6
2022	99.6	0.0	151.2	10.5	98.1	-0.4	118.5	3.8	126.1	6.1
2022. 2	96.6	-5.4	146.5	17.5	97.3	1.3	112.0	6.5	126.2	5.8
3	106.7	0.9	170.5	15.5	109.4	-0.5	127.5	4.8	138.9	4.0
4	99.6	-1.6	150.2	12.5	94.9	-3.7	118.2	5.3	119.0	3.6
5	104.7	3.1	152.1	15.0	96.9	5.1	118.4	8.1	129.8	9.4
6	102.6	4.5	151.6	10.4	102.8	-1.4	124.2	9.2	129.7	1.8
7	105.0	0.7	140.9	7.1	91.8	-4.4	99.9	0.6	118.7	3.6
8	85.6	3.9	141.8	11.0	78.4	0.8	114.7	4.7	117.5	14.6
9	100.9	-0.0	156.1	10.0	102.1	1.7	125.4	4.9	139.6	12.3
10	98.4	-2.0	154.8	6.8	98.8	-3.0	118.3	0.1	129.2	6.3
11	103.1	-0.4	159.3	4.6	101.7	0.1	120.1	-2.5	130.3	1.2
12	94.5	1.9	148.6	1.0	101.8	-0.7	133.1	-1.6	118.1	3.0
2023. 1	102.6	5.2	144.2	1.9	101.4	-0.0	114.6	4.2	115.8	-0.6
2	99.1	2.6	145.0	-1.0	98.2	0.9	108.3	-3.3	119.7	-5.2
3	103.2	-3.3	165.4	-3.0	109.8	0.4	132.4	3.8	133.2	-4.1
4	92.7	-6.9	141.1	-6.1	93.6	-1.4	111.7	-5.5	108.8	-8.6
5	100.6	-4.0	147.8	-2.8	94.6	-2.4	121.9	3.0	121.1	-6.7
6	98.9	-3.7	149.9	-1.1	105.6	2.7	116.6	-6.1	124.8	-3.8
7	100.3	-4.5	137.1	-2.7	...	...	...	...	...	...

2. () Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Manufacturing)

2015=100

		1)		2)									
		Korea, Rep. of		Korea, Rep. of										Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark
			()		()		()		()		()		()
2017		98.4	2.3	104.7	2.3	106.2	2.9	106.3	3.3	95.6	0.1	108.3	2.8
2018		99.7	1.4	106.1	1.4	109.1	2.8	109.0	2.6	96.7	1.2	112.7	4.0
2019		100.2	0.4	106.6	0.4	110.2	1.0	108.4	-0.5	99.2	2.6	117.6	4.3
2020		100.0	-0.2	106.4	-0.2	108.5	-1.5	104.2	-3.9	97.0	-2.2	113.2	-3.7
2021		108.4	8.4	115.4	8.4	118.2	9.0	114.0	9.4	99.8	2.8	123.3	8.9
2022		109.9	1.4	117.0	1.4	123.5	4.4	120.9	6.1	99.7	-0.1	143.4	16.2
2022.	2	101.7	6.9	108.2	6.9	119.1	9.2	112.1	10.9	96.3	-1.9	123.9	13.2
	3	118.1	4.7	125.7	4.7	127.2	5.4	129.3	7.8	110.6	3.8	152.2	15.5
	4	112.5	4.8	119.7	4.8	123.6	-0.8	120.1	11.0	92.9	-5.4	131.3	16.3
	5	114.3	8.8	121.6	8.8	128.3	6.2	123.5	15.4	100.3	4.2	144.0	19.7
	6	115.4	3.3	122.8	3.3	132.5	8.8	126.2	3.5	103.3	-4.3	153.3	23.6
	7	113.4	2.7	120.7	2.7	135.0	6.2	116.7	3.1	73.1	-2.4	122.0	10.3
	8	106.6	1.6	113.4	1.6	111.1	5.0	110.1	8.8	101.9	2.0	145.7	16.2
	9	106.5	0.0	113.3	0.0	128.2	1.5	127.8	5.5	110.0	-0.3	159.9	20.0
	10	106.4	-2.8	113.2	-2.8	123.7	1.9	124.7	3.9	108.0	2.1	146.5	10.3
	11	107.1	-5.7	114.0	-5.7	124.3	2.4	126.7	0.6	108.8	0.2	153.5	11.1
	12	107.8	-11.1	114.7	-11.1	125.2	5.7	119.9	-3.7	90.9	-1.6	161.3	27.9
	2023.	1	94.2	-14.0	100.2	-14.0	112.7	8.9	114.1	-0.1	103.0	2.4	149.1	17.6
2		93.2	-8.4	99.2	-8.4	127.3	6.9	109.4	-2.4	97.7	1.5	149.8	20.9
3		109.1	-7.6	116.1	-7.6	137.7	8.3	124.6	-3.6	109.5	-0.9	167.7	10.2
4		102.0	-9.3	108.5	-9.3	127.6	3.2	103.0	-14.2	87.6	-5.7	146.9	11.9
5		105.4	-7.8	112.2	-7.8	132.8	3.5	112.1	-9.2	99.2	-1.1	155.9	8.3
6		108.2	-6.2	115.1	-6.2	131.7	-0.6	119.0	-5.7	106.9	3.5	172.9	12.8
7		104.0	-8.3	110.9	-8.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany		Russia		Luxembourg		Mexico		U.S.A.	
	()		()		()		()		()	
2017	103.7	2.6	106.5	5.5	102.8	3.0	104.4	2.8	99.8	0.6
2018	104.8	1.1	110.0	3.3	103.1	0.3	106.3	1.8	101.1	1.3
2019	101.4	-3.2	113.9	3.5	101.0	-2.0	106.5	0.2	99.1	-2.0
2020	92.5	-8.9	115.5	1.4	89.5	-11.4	96.7	-9.2	92.6	-6.6
2021	96.9	4.8	121.2	4.9	97.8	9.3	105.1	8.6	97.1	5.0
2022	96.6	-0.4	...	...	95.5	-2.3	110.6	5.2	99.8	2.7
2022 .	2	94.5	1.0	...	94.6	2.4	105.1	6.6	99.5	6.8
	3	106.5	-4.8	...	106.0	-2.8	114.7	3.4	101.5	4.7
	4	90.2	-7.0	...	97.5	-4.1	108.2	3.6	99.8	3.6
	5	98.7	6.2	...	99.3	2.4	111.8	6.6	100.4	3.2
	6	98.5	-3.0	...	97.9	-6.9	111.2	5.2	101.5	2.8
	7	92.3	-5.0	...	93.3	-3.1	111.5	5.4	98.7	2.0
	8	91.7	5.6	...	84.8	-3.1	115.2	8.1	101.1	2.3
	9	104.7	5.3	...	102.0	0.7	111.0	8.4	100.6	3.9
	10	93.9	-3.8	...	97.4	-2.6	113.5	5.3	101.5	2.4
	11	105.7	1.1	...	96.6	-1.8	111.8	4.6	99.4	0.8
	12	93.4	-1.6	...	85.2	-9.3	106.8	2.7	96.4	-1.2
2023 .	1	90.6	2.6	...	88.1	-3.2	111.3	4.7	97.7	0.8
	2	94.5	0.0	...	93.6	-1.1	107.6	2.4	99.6	0.1
	3	110.0	3.3	...	105.9	-0.1	116.0	1.1	99.9	-1.6
	4	88.7	-1.7	...	89.2	-8.5	109.7	1.4	99.7	-0.1
	5	96.5	-2.2	...	90.7	-8.7	113.9	1.9	99.4	-1.0
	6	101.8	3.4	...	95.0	-3.0	112.2	0.8	100.5	-1.0
	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97.7	-1.0

: 1)2020=100,

2) OECD

OECD

: 『 Main Economic Indicators 』

2. () ()
Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Manufacturing)(Cont'd)

2015=100

		Belgium		Brazil		Sweden		Spain		Slovak Republic	
		()		()		()		()		()	
2017		105.6	2.9	96.1	2.2	107.0	4.1	105.5	3.1	107.5	3.6
2018		108.6	2.8	97.2	1.1	110.1	2.9	107.1	1.5	116.1	8.0
2019		111.8	2.9	97.4	0.2	112.4	2.2	107.9	0.8	116.3	0.1
2020		107.8	-3.6	92.9	-4.6	107.1	-4.7	97.1	-10.1	104.3	-10.3
2021		126.7	17.5	96.9	4.3	116.1	8.4	105.0	8.1	114.7	10.0
2022		125.9	-0.6	96.6	-0.4	119.1	2.6	107.1	2.0	114.0	-0.6
2022.	2	121.3	9.8	87.1	-2.9	111.6	0.5	107.3	4.7	117.2	1.1
	3	142.0	6.9	95.2	-2.2	137.6	1.5	115.7	-0.1	124.1	-4.5
	4	117.3	-4.6	91.2	0.0	114.5	-2.6	104.1	-1.4	109.0	-4.9
	5	128.4	5.7	100.4	1.3	121.9	4.9	117.5	7.3	122.6	8.5
	6	132.4	-14.1	98.9	0.2	131.5	-0.7	116.3	5.1	121.7	-1.5
	7	111.6	-7.8	103.7	0.2	95.1	5.4	108.5	-1.1	102.6	-1.8
	8	110.9	-8.4	107.6	3.1	100.6	4.7	83.2	3.6	106.1	6.2
	9	139.7	0.4	102.0	-0.2	131.3	7.5	113.0	2.4	115.6	6.3
	10	131.6	-2.4	101.1	-0.1	128.0	5.6	109.0	1.4	117.5	-1.3
	11	130.6	4.8	98.4	1.5	127.1	0.0	114.7	-0.2	121.9	-5.9
	12	123.6	-3.3	87.2	-0.2	125.2	2.0	96.9	-2.5	98.6	-9.9
2023.	1	116.9	-3.7	86.0	-0.1	114.0	8.4	101.4	2.8	105.6	-5.2
	2	120.0	-1.1	83.8	-3.7	119.5	7.1	106.2	-1.1	112.7	-3.8
	3	142.3	0.2	95.7	0.6	139.0	1.0	122.7	6.1	127.5	2.7
	4	110.9	-5.5	88.0	-3.5	117.8	2.9	98.9	-4.9	107.5	-1.4
	5	118.3	-7.9	100.6	0.3	128.5	5.4	118.2	0.6	120.0	-2.1
	6	127.3	-3.9	97.3	-1.6	129.1	-1.8	116.9	0.5	125.5	3.1
	7	...	...	101.1	-2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...

[illegible]

2. . () () Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Manufacturing)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Italy		Czech Republic		Chile		Canada		Türkiye		
		()		()		()		()		()	
2017		104.8	3.2	111.3	7.0	99.1	-1.0	102.0	2.2	112.7	9.0
2018		107.0	2.0	115.0	3.3	101.9	2.8	105.1	3.1	113.9	1.0
2019		105.6	-1.3	114.9	-0.1	102.8	0.8	104.8	-0.3	113.0	-0.7
2020		93.1	-11.8	106.9	-7.0	100.4	-2.3	94.9	-9.4	115.8	2.5
2021		105.7	13.5	114.7	7.3	105.8	5.3	99.3	4.7	135.9	17.3
2022		105.6	-0.0	118.2	3.1	103.2	-2.5	103.2	3.9	146.0	7.4
2022 .	2	108.6	3.6	109.5	0.8	99.3	-2.6	101.7	3.8	136.7	15.2
	3	124.4	4.2	129.6	-1.6	120.1	3.3	107.5	4.6	154.2	11.2
	4	105.0	-3.4	111.9	-7.3	105.2	1.8	103.6	6.2	147.4	12.7
	5	119.6	7.2	126.9	5.6	102.7	2.5	103.8	5.2	136.1	16.3
	6	110.3	-1.0	130.4	3.7	99.2	-2.9	107.8	4.9	158.4	11.0
	7	110.5	-4.8	101.6	-2.3	99.5	-5.1	99.6	5.1	121.9	5.9
	8	69.9	3.2	111.8	11.4	102.8	-4.0	104.5	4.3	146.3	6.6
	9	114.9	-0.1	127.0	10.4	98.2	-3.1	108.0	6.2	149.9	2.5
	10	110.5	-1.2	118.8	6.7	99.4	-9.1	104.7	2.8	151.4	5.0
	11	111.6	-2.1	131.5	3.2	102.2	-7.8	106.8	1.8	153.6	-0.1
	12	90.7	-5.5	110.9	3.0	105.8	-4.4	94.2	0.9	169.2	-0.6
	2023 .	1	97.8	6.8	111.5	2.1	102.4	-1.3	98.7	2.2	138.3	8.9
2		106.8	-1.7	112.9	3.1	95.8	-3.6	103.3	1.5	125.6	-8.1
3		121.8	-2.1	137.4	6.0	113.4	-5.6	107.6	0.1	157.1	1.9
4		94.7	-9.8	110.6	-1.2	98.2	-6.6	102.5	-1.0	133.6	-9.4
5		115.7	-3.3	127.2	0.2	101.3	-1.4	106.2	2.3	154.4	13.4
6		110.2	-0.1	134.5	3.1	94.0	-5.2	110.2	2.2	142.5	-10.0
7		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

		Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary	
		()		()		()		()		()	
2017		103.5	3.5	111.7	7.3	102.9	2.4	108.5	3.9	106.1	4.6
2018		103.2	-0.3	118.1	5.7	103.8	0.9	111.9	3.1	109.8	3.5
2019		102.3	-0.8	123.1	4.2	104.4	0.6	114.6	2.4	116.0	5.7
2020		93.4	-8.7	122.0	-0.9	92.7	-11.2	111.1	-3.1	109.2	-5.9
2021		97.8	4.7	139.6	14.4	98.4	6.2	115.3	3.8	119.2	9.2
2022		99.0	1.3	154.0	10.3	99.8	1.3	120.6	4.6	126.5	6.1
2022 .	2	97.7	1.7	145.7	15.5	95.5	2.2	112.4	9.9	126.1	5.1
	3	105.3	1.7	168.1	10.7	110.5	0.8	129.2	6.6	138.9	3.5
	4	99.1	-1.4	152.5	11.1	96.1	-3.3	120.1	6.0	121.0	3.4
	5	106.2	3.9	156.8	14.8	100.5	8.4	121.3	8.0	131.7	9.8
	6	104.2	7.4	156.9	10.0	108.1	-0.4	130.5	9.4	131.2	1.1
	7	106.8	2.7	145.4	6.9	94.9	-3.5	102.3	0.4	119.5	3.8
	8	84.8	4.1	146.7	11.1	79.8	3.0	118.3	4.1	118.9	15.4
	9	102.0	0.8	163.1	11.0	107.9	3.8	129.5	4.3	140.4	12.5
	10	99.0	-1.6	160.2	9.2	103.0	-0.6	120.1	0.8	130.3	7.0
	11	101.5	-0.5	163.1	6.5	104.1	4.0	122.4	-1.2	131.2	1.9
	12	87.2	-0.5	150.1	3.4	100.2	0.8	133.7	-0.5	113.6	3.6
	2023 .	1	95.9	1.4	143.2	2.9	98.8	2.5	111.0	3.0	115.8	0.8
2		95.4	-2.3	144.5	-0.8	97.4	1.9	106.4	-5.3	120.3	-4.6
3		104.0	-1.2	167.5	-0.4	111.7	1.1	132.6	2.6	134.8	-3.0
4		94.1	-5.0	144.3	-5.4	95.0	-1.1	111.4	-7.2	111.7	-7.7
5		102.5	-3.5	153.3	-2.2	97.6	-2.9	124.3	2.5	125.2	-4.9
6		99.7	-4.4	156.4	-0.3	111.4	3.0	120.5	-7.7	130.1	-0.8
7		100.6	-5.8	142.0	-2.3	...	...	...	...	...	...

3. ()¹⁾ Wage Indices (Manufacturing)

2015=100

		2) Korea, Rep. of		Netherlands		U.S.A.		Sweden		Slovak Republic		U.K.	
		()		()		()		()		()		()	
2017		106.4	2.1	103.5	1.8	105.0	2.3	103.9	2.0	109.0	5.3	104.3	2.0
2018		113.6	6.8	105.7	2.2	108.2	3.1	107.0	2.9	116.7	7.0	106.7	2.3
2019		116.2	2.3	108.6	2.8	111.3	2.8	109.5	2.3	122.0	4.6	109.1	2.3
2020		115.5	-0.6	112.7	3.7	114.5	3.0	110.5	0.9	123.4	1.1	109.1	-0.1
2021		123.5	6.9	115.3	2.3	119.6	4.4	113.3	2.5	132.2	7.2	113.2	3.8
2022		130.7	5.8	118.5	2.8	125.9	5.3	116.1	2.5	143.1	8.2	119.0	5.1
2022.	2	...	...	117.3	2.5	123.1	5.1	114.3	0.7	125.4	6.6	112.9	2.0
	3	147.0	11.7	117.4	2.3	124.2	5.8	113.1	0.9	139.3	10.2	131.7	8.0
	4	...	...	117.9	2.5	125.1	5.9	116.4	2.8	139.3	7.2	119.0	3.8
	5	...	...	118.0	2.4	125.3	5.6	117.9	3.1	151.7	9.0	116.1	4.3
	6	116.2	4.9	118.2	2.6	125.1	4.9	117.9	3.2	142.0	8.3	118.4	4.4
	7	...	...	118.4	2.6	125.9	5.0	117.7	3.7	138.1	7.2	118.2	4.3
	8	...	...	118.5	2.6	126.0	4.6	116.0	2.9	141.5	9.2	115.9	5.2
	9	129.8	3.9	119.4	3.3	127.3	4.8	114.8	2.7	141.8	9.6	117.2	5.9
	10	...	...	119.4	3.0	127.8	5.2	116.6	3.2	137.4	9.2	118.8	6.7
	11	...	...	119.4	3.0	128.7	5.6	116.9	3.1	179.2	9.2	120.0	6.3
	12	129.7	2.5	121.1	4.5	129.2	5.3	116.8	3.2	150.0	4.9	125.9	6.3
	13	...	...	121.1	4.5	129.2	5.3	116.8	3.2	150.0	4.9	125.9	6.3
2023.	1	...	...	122.8	5.4	130.2	5.4	117.7	2.7	144.9	10.1	121.1	6.5
	2	...	...	122.8	4.6	129.4	5.1	117.0	2.3	138.6	10.5	120.9	7.1
	3	149.9	2.0	124.1	5.7	130.2	4.8	116.3	2.9	151.6	8.8	139.8	6.2
	4	...	...	124.5	5.6	131.2	4.9	119.7	2.8	151.0	8.4	129.4	8.7
	5	...	...	124.8	5.8	131.1	4.6	121.3	2.9	167.4	10.4	126.0	8.5
	6	...	...	124.9	5.7	132.3	5.7	121.5	3.1	155.8	9.7	127.4	7.6
	7	...	...	125.5	5.9	133.0	5.6	...	...	...	...	...	...

		Italy		Japan		2) Czech Republic		Canada		Poland		가 Hungary	
		()		()		()		()		()		()	
2017		101.2	0.7	102.0	1.3	111.3	7.2	104.4	2.9	111.2	6.3	118.2	11.6
2018		102.1	0.9	103.5	1.5	119.8	7.6	103.4	-0.9	119.4	7.4	130.6	10.5
2019		103.1	1.0	103.7	0.2	126.1	5.3	106.6	3.1	127.4	6.7	148.6	13.8
2020		103.9	0.7	99.6	-4.0	129.2	2.5	109.9	3.1	133.3	4.7	160.8	8.2
2021		105.0	1.0	101.7	2.2	135.1	4.5	113.0	2.8	145.6	9.2	173.9	8.2
2022		106.5	1.5	103.3	1.5	146.9	8.7	119.1	5.4	161.4	10.9	200.9	15.5
2022.	2	105.9	1.4	80.9	0.6	...	...	116.6	1.1	151.0	10.2	179.0	11.0
	3	105.9	1.3	85.9	0.2	137.2	7.9	118.0	4.2	163.3	10.3	202.3	15.5
	4	106.0	1.4	84.8	1.8	...	...	117.1	5.9	162.8	12.2	198.4	11.5
	5	106.0	1.4	81.9	-1.1	...	...	114.8	1.7	158.9	12.0	194.8	13.8
	6	106.7	1.5	139.3	1.7	149.6	9.1	119.1	7.0	162.7	11.5	197.5	14.0
	7	106.8	1.5	145.4	4.1	...	...	118.8	5.0	162.7	11.3	196.7	15.3
	8	106.8	1.5	83.1	-0.1	...	...	120.0	6.4	160.5	10.8	196.0	17.8
	9	106.8	1.4	82.3	0.4	143.5	8.2	120.8	7.1	164.2	12.6	197.5	17.2
	10	106.9	1.5	82.6	1.1	...	...	122.5	9.8	163.3	11.2	200.8	18.9
	11	106.9	1.5	90.7	1.9	...	...	122.4	8.7	166.4	11.1	234.5	19.8
	12	106.9	1.4	200.9	3.3	157.0	9.6	124.5	6.3	172.0	8.5	233.8	19.5
	13	...	...	200.9	3.3	157.0	9.6	124.5	6.3	172.0	8.5	233.8	19.5
2023.	1	107.2	1.3	82.9	1.1	...	...	126.7	10.2	167.5	12.2	...	...
	2	107.5	1.5	81.2	0.4	...	...	126.8	8.8	169.0	11.9	...	...
	3	107.7	1.7	87.7	2.1	146.1	6.4	127.1	7.8	184.0	12.7	...	...
	4	108.0	1.9	85.0	0.2	...	...	128.6	9.8	178.8	9.8	...	...
	5	108.0	1.9	86.2	5.4	...	...	127.6	11.2	176.9	11.3	...	...
	6	111.2	4.1	147.1	5.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) , 2)
: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

4. 1)

Petroleum and Other Liquids Production

: Mb/d

Thousand barrels per day

	Korea, Rep. of	Nigeria	Norway	Russia	Libya	Mexico
2017	88	2,019	1,976	11,231	913	2,245
2018	94	1,987	1,859	11,385	1,046	2,074
2019	97	2,020	1,743	11,474	1,193	1,918
2020	99	1,870	2,007	10,496	417	1,946
2021	108	1,650	2,031	10,777	1,252	1,969
2022	108	1,436	1,907	10,938	1,077	2,030
2021. 12	108	1,576	2,108	10,346	1,129	1,990
2022. 1	111	1,746	1,985	10,437	1,081	2,027
2	112	1,616	2,016	10,418	1,242	1,996
3	109	1,596	1,964	10,379	1,184	2,034
4	109	1,583	1,874	9,531	984	1,999
5	104	1,423	1,820	9,637	854	2,010
6	114	1,513	1,549	10,180	714	2,006
7	109	1,433	1,878	10,198	734	2,025
8	109	1,313	2,015	10,147	1,164	2,038
9	108	1,285	1,841	10,128	1,244	2,041
10	104	1,347	1,962	10,070	1,264	2,036
11	100	1,487	1,964	10,194	1,234	2,041
12	110	1,523	1,989	10,211	1,254	2,033
2023. 1	108	1,463	2,002	10,959	1,227	2,122
2	105	1,525	2,010	11,108	1,257	2,112
3	111	1,511	2,063	10,808	1,237	2,122
4	109	1,348	2,056	10,708	1,237	2,160
5	107	1,548	2,008	10,509	1,189	2,164

	2) U.S.A.	Brazil	Saudi Arabia	U.A.E.	Argentina	Algeria
2017	15,673	3,351	11,832	3,724	686	1,633
2018	17,910	3,413	12,114	3,786	705	1,577
2019	19,471	3,659	11,467	4,130	724	1,570
2020	18,609	3,769	10,846	3,780	656	1,404
2021	18,981	3,689	10,835	3,786	702	1,415
2022	20,213	3,803	12,144	4,237	787	1,473
2021. 12	20,015	2,991	11,929	3,799	737	1,423
2022. 1	19,408	3,188	11,959	4,038	744	1,435
2	19,089	3,064	12,129	3,941	762	1,435
3	20,174	3,142	12,114	4,099	754	1,456
4	20,121	3,151	12,314	4,132	749	1,458
5	20,213	3,018	12,354	4,202	776	1,468
6	20,401	2,973	12,404	4,392	775	1,478
7	20,575	3,115	12,724	4,283	796	1,483
8	20,467	3,233	12,874	4,363	779	1,483
9	20,910	3,304	12,904	4,433	790	1,493
10	21,002	3,392	12,744	4,414	781	1,503
11	21,046	3,237	12,334	4,234	785	1,483
12	20,129	3,225	12,344	4,174	800	1,473
2023. 1	20,894	3,599	11,399	4,269	796	1,481
2	20,886	3,586	11,599	4,269	803	1,481
3	21,348	3,483	11,849	4,269	816	1,471
4	21,480	3,759	12,199	4,239	815	1,481
5	21,476	4,275	11,499	4,109	809	1,451

: 1) (), 가 (, , , 가 , , ,) 2) LPG 3)

: EIA 『U.S. Energy Information Administration』

4. ()¹⁾ Petroleum and Other Liquids Production (Cont'd)

	Thousand barrels per day					
: Mb/d	Angola	U.K.	Oman	Iraq	Iran	India
2017	1,711	1,053	979	4,519	4,779	986
2018	1,655	1,155	987	4,681	4,559	986
2019	1,512	1,180	980	4,783	3,282	957
2020	1,318	1,098	958	4,152	2,990	886
2021	1,197	931	980	4,149	3,458	891
2022	1,235	879	1,073	4,553	3,661	879
2021. 12	1,188	917	1,019	4,456	3,597	866
2022. 1	1,226	964	1,037	4,461	3,616	864
2	1,196	973	1,046	4,391	3,756	870
3	1,176	942	1,053	4,491	3,656	873
4	1,216	937	1,058	4,595	3,702	858
5	1,196	898	1,062	4,605	3,432	865
6	1,216	858	1,080	4,635	3,612	868
7	1,216	934	1,095	4,695	3,622	868
8	1,206	713	1,102	4,707	3,802	826
9	1,126	739	1,101	4,717	3,612	869
10	1,086	836	1,105	4,767	3,692	824
11	1,126	905	1,067	4,627	3,802	847
12	1,126	837	1,073	4,617	3,792	846
2023. 1	1,238	796	1,074	4,538	3,810	887
2	1,168	947	1,070	4,538	3,773	851
3	1,108	881	1,072	4,488	3,797	859
4	1,188	803	1,075	4,278	3,747	862
5	1,268	823	1,053	4,308	3,806	870

	China	Kazakhstan	Qatar	Canada ^{2) 3)}	Colombia	Kuwait
2017	4,738	1,879	1,792	4,947	880	3,025
2018	4,753	1,965	1,821	5,348	893	3,059
2019	4,863	1,966	1,745	5,478	913	3,017
2020	4,863	1,860	1,766	5,235	808	2,735
2021	4,993	1,864	1,822	5,537	764	2,717
2022	5,119	1,829	1,857	5,694	780	3,022
2021. 12	4,223	2,025	1,807	5,709	776	2,851
2022. 1	4,490	2,000	1,813	5,623	772	2,874
2	4,491	2,004	1,753	5,835	771	2,917
3	4,521	1,953	1,782	5,894	783	2,948
4	4,487	1,781	1,817	5,732	783	2,962
5	4,489	1,930	1,817	5,526	778	2,982
6	4,536	1,579	1,816	5,662	784	2,992
7	4,389	1,780	1,816	5,900	779	3,087
8	4,347	1,595	1,816	5,879	780	3,117
9	4,448	1,520	1,815	5,813	784	3,137
10	4,413	1,668	1,815	5,956	788	3,117
11	4,444	2,033	1,815	6,151	802	2,992
12	4,334	2,034	1,814	5,947	814	2,972
2023. 1	5,235	2,038	1,858	5,722	805	3,012
2	5,363	2,015	1,858	5,725	791	2,992
3	5,352	2,006	1,858	5,833	802	2,982
4	5,280	2,008	1,858	5,493	813	2,942
5	5,327	1,917	1,858	5,213	810	2,885

Ⅲ . 건설 · 교통 · 도소매 · 경기

CONSTRUCTION / TRANSPORTATION /
RETAIL, WHOLESALE / ECONOMY

1. 주거용빌딩 건축허가(수주) 39
2. 승용차 등록대수 40
3. 국제해운수송 41
4. 소매판매 불변금액 지수(계절조정) 44
5. 경기선행지수(계절조정) 47

III-4. 소매판매 불변금액 지수(계절조정)(Sales/Total Retail Trade (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted))

- 소매업체(백화점, 슈퍼마켓, 편의점 등)를 대상으로 매월 소매판매동향을 보기 위해 작성한 지수임. 본 통계표에서는 물가상승요인 및 계절변동요인을 제거한 계절조정불변 금액지수를 주로 수록함.

III-5. 경기선행지수(계절조정)(Composite Leading Indicators (Seasonally Adjusted))

- 투자 관련 허가수주지표나 재고율, 통화량 등의 지표처럼 실제 경기순환에 앞서 변동하는 개별 지표를 종합하여 만든 지수로, 향후 경기변동의 단기 예측에 이용됨.

1. 가() Permits Issued for Residential Buildings (Orders Construction)

2015=100

		Korea, Rep. of		Netherlands		Denmark		Luxembourg		Belgium	
		()		()		()		()		()	
2017		82.2	-10.4	135.1	21.4	127.9	-3.8	110.8	4.2	108.2	-2.0
2018		67.0	-18.4	133.3	-1.3	172.0	34.5	120.0	8.3	135.7	25.4
2019		54.1	-19.3	120.1	-9.9	163.6	-4.9	123.2	2.7	120.9	-10.9
2020		53.9	-0.4	131.9	9.8	156.4	-4.4	110.4	-10.4	119.7	-1.0
2021		67.3	25.0	150.0	13.7	150.0	-4.1	133.9	21.4	124.8	4.2
2022		75.4	12.0	133.7	-10.9	140.2	-6.5	103.3	-22.9	111.5	-10.6
2022.	1	70.5	75.0	125.7	-12.4	191.3	61.9	57.9	-56.4	106.1	-13.8
	2	46.9	-15.7	137.2	-19.7	150.7	17.0	115.1	-3.5	112.2	-2.9
	3	70.9	-1.6	155.5	-16.7	233.7	17.0	113.7	-57.7	158.9	3.4
	4	91.0	26.4	140.3	-5.9	116.3	-29.6	94.0	-9.8	99.8	-22.3
	5	87.1	41.1	139.7	2.6	154.1	-9.7	70.0	-32.8	140.0	13.9
	6	82.8	8.1	159.3	3.0	184.0	-1.7	81.4	-24.8	112.0	-24.5
	7	82.5	15.3	149.8	-9.5	108.2	-37.9	156.1	6.3	89.6	-27.4
	8	77.9	15.2	111.2	-9.0	82.2	-22.4	108.7	-7.4	111.2	3.0
	9	75.3	9.3	128.7	-12.2	114.0	-26.4	88.5	-29.6	113.4	-6.4
	10	67.7	-6.6	122.3	-8.5	123.7	-13.0	105.8	-40.6	103.3	-14.6
	11	69.2	2.9	117.8	-17.0	124.9	-13.1	97.1	-26.5	93.6	-17.6
	12	83.3	1.8	116.8	-21.9	99.4	-9.3	151.4	118.6	98.4	-16.9
2023.	1	50.8	-28.0	100.7	-19.8	75.6	-60.5	143.2	147.3	112.9	6.3
	2	59.3	26.4	108.6	-20.8	72.2	-52.1	102.4	-11.0	97.4	-13.2
	3	55.2	-22.2	123.7	-20.4	83.1	-64.5	157.2	38.2	117.8	-25.9
	4	58.7	-35.5	105.6	-24.7	91.9	-21.0	...	...	92.3	-7.5
	5	64.6	-25.8	107.5	-23.1	111.8	-27.5	...	...	...	...
	6	59.0	-28.8	114.4	-28.2	94.3	-48.7	...	...	...	...

		Spain		Australia		Canada		Türkiye		Portugal	
		()		()		()		()		()	
2017		162.6	26.2	94.1	-3.9	111.9	8.3	130.8	23.5	173.4	26.5
2018		202.7	24.7	88.8	-5.7	117.8	5.3	79.0	-39.6	250.5	44.4
2019		213.8	5.5	73.9	-16.7	116.4	-1.2	42.7	-45.9	289.0	15.4
2020		172.1	-19.5	78.5	6.1	125.9	8.1	77.4	81.2	291.1	0.7
2021		218.0	26.6	95.7	22.0	163.8	30.1	112.6	45.5	330.4	13.5
2022		219.2	0.6	80.3	-16.1	168.0	2.6	101.8	-9.6	351.0	6.2
2022.	1	214.9	20.9	51.7	-22.7	113.5	-13.8	68.8	-18.2	364.1	16.5
	2	202.0	7.0	92.7	-7.4	123.9	10.6	74.3	-18.9	354.2	35.0
	3	267.2	28.6	83.1	-33.4	196.3	2.8	106.6	-31.0	420.9	-4.7
4		159.5	-28.0	72.9	-32.2	182.4	0.7	91.5	-18.9	335.3	-11.7
5		184.7	-14.8	87.4	-18.3	205.0	20.1	75.6	12.5	426.2	17.5
6		236.3	10.7	84.7	-16.8	237.9	20.3	109.1	-8.2	327.6	5.3
7		215.7	-13.1	71.6	-25.0	178.6	2.3	68.1	-24.2	374.4	-3.5
8		152.4	0.9	92.9	-4.4	200.4	31.0	95.8	1.6	255.9	-18.4
9		257.8	-7.3	88.2	-9.4	159.5	-4.2	105.4	-4.1	348.5	13.0
10		267.2	10.2	76.8	-6.5	130.2	-20.2	102.1	-7.3	368.6	40.1
11		276.8	10.9	81.9	-6.0	161.1	-7.4	108.2	-4.8	347.7	4.2
12		195.8	-11.1	79.9	-1.5	127.3	-15.3	215.7	5.8	288.1	0.3
2023.	1	203.5	-5.3	49.3	-4.7	95.8	-15.6	87.2	26.9	397.1	9.1
	2	225.7	11.7	64.9	-30.0	105.6	-14.8	59.6	-19.7	362.7	2.4
	3	257.7	-3.6	72.4	-12.9	171.2	-12.8	80.2	-24.7	479.0	13.8
4		192.5	20.7	56.9	-21.9	139.7	-23.4	...	...	322.5	-3.8
5		...	...	81.7	-6.5	189.4	-7.6	...	...	400.9	-5.9
6		...	...	69.8	-17.6	205.9	-13.5	...	...	329.9	0.7

2. ¹⁾ Passenger Cars Registrations

In monthly averages, each

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	U.S.A.	Belgium
2017	128,262	7,343	34,545	22,855	18,456	286,772	507,434	45,547
2018	128,118	8,620	37,281	21,321	18,206	286,315	442,523	45,803
2019	125,790	9,509	37,523	20,405	18,802	300,605	393,309	45,834
2020	135,897	6,742	29,833	16,166	16,582	243,140	283,487	35,958
2021	123,344	8,416	27,059	19,507	15,549	218,511	279,171	31,927
2022	119,250	8,778	26,134	18,958	12,440	220,946	238,215	30,528
2022. 3	122,740	8,410	24,959	35,547	14,746	241,330	264,362	36,998
4	123,440	9,289	22,087	15,052	11,146	180,264	261,061	28,402
5	124,184	11,991	23,507	17,459	13,638	207,199	238,654	29,025
6	116,431	11,091	30,012	16,979	14,961	224,558	247,880	34,814
7	127,445	10,874	22,068	16,291	9,915	205,911	231,178	26,191
8	112,527	8,658	23,638	18,879	12,823	199,183	237,697	28,917
9	119,736	8,606	25,792	17,978	13,054	224,816	232,583	31,025
10	118,695	7,791	28,992	18,012	10,888	208,642	243,542	30,451
11	135,279	8,070	27,810	18,331	13,155	260,512	239,873	29,778
12	123,678	6,486	30,900	15,498	15,237	314,318	242,913	24,584
2023. 1	122,367	10,532	32,845	16,415	10,433	179,247	210,102	39,847
2	114,285	9,956	28,128	14,021	11,629	206,236	223,906	39,883
3	144,946	13,284	37,452	21,311	17,902	281,361	286,096	51,754
4	127,059	10,239	29,669	15,005	12,140	202,947	287,790	39,872
5	127,877	12,957	33,135	19,156	14,102	246,966	284,607	41,359
6	143,417	13,394	41,365	33,982	18,481	280,139	278,751	51,760
7	122,283	12,380	28,687	10,841	11,353	243,277	...	34,669
8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Sweden	Spain	Slovak Republic	U.K.	Japan	Canada	Poland	France
2017	32,727	102,911	7,998	211,718	245,251	53,913	40,349	...
2018	30,461	109,899	8,173	197,262	241,288	48,863	44,324	...
2019	30,580	104,857	8,475	192,595	235,157	41,404	46,300	...
2020	25,266	70,935	6,359	135,922	206,569	27,125	35,696	...
2021	26,193	71,625	6,308	137,265	199,989	27,333	37,303	...
2022	24,935	67,782	6,588	134,505	185,275	22,701	34,979	...
2022. 3	29,893	59,920	7,476	243,479	284,544	26,035	39,528	151,561
4	23,050	69,111	6,058	119,167	153,509	24,531	34,882	112,035
5	27,736	84,977	6,650	124,394	136,405	24,829	35,897	129,772
6	27,374	89,252	8,024	140,958	169,680	28,240	39,585	174,296
7	18,789	73,378	6,221	112,162	186,711	24,340	34,703	110,916
8	21,493	51,907	6,695	68,858	154,316	27,613	33,753	95,194
9	23,047	67,240	5,237	225,269	211,585	23,819	35,819	145,113
10	23,220	65,966	7,528	134,344	186,202	20,228	32,001	129,881
11	26,295	73,221	6,976	142,889	192,904	20,576	34,196	138,446
12	35,879	73,927	6,449	128,462	180,792	16,029	36,872	164,059
2023. 1	15,282	64,147	6,680	131,994	202,255	14,959	35,046	116,222
2	19,040	74,001	6,623	74,441	236,704	16,223	38,525	129,928
3	30,960	99,525	8,852	287,825	330,162	21,447	49,460	186,668
4	21,413	74,749	6,892	132,990	193,042	20,367	35,485	134,556
5	29,384	92,025	8,039	145,204	179,804	24,049	38,575	147,059
6	29,132	101,085	8,371	177,266	226,760	28,208	41,581	191,589
7	18,073	81,205	8,001	143,921	221,656	...	36,388	131,618
8	...	55,957	...	85,657	183,299	...	...	115,818

: 1)
: OECD ²⁾ Main Economic Indicators

3. 1) International Maritime Transport

: M/T

In thousands M/T

	Norway		New zealand		Germany		Latvia		Russia	
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2017	10,491	2,341	3,384	1,979	9,638	14,604	4,513	644	4,806	279
2018	9,883	2,862	3,544	2,048	...	...	4,755	760	3,764	302
2019	9,982	2,515	3,632	2,048	...	...	4,755	760	3,674	181
2020	11,208	2,446	3,439	1,914	...	...	...	...	8,467	262
2021	11,208	2,446	3,424	2,212	...	...	2,642	836	7,610	517
2022	...	...	3,428	1,927	...	...	2,806	1,199	...	...
2021. 12	...	...	2,051	3,297	...	...	3,026	951	...	...
2022. 1	...	...	2,309	1,911	...	...	2,853	892	...	...
2	10,734	2,318	3,015	1,709	8,322	12,519	2,940	827	...	...
3	...	...	3,644	1,999	10,211	14,113	3,635	1,180	...	...
4	...	...	5,565	1,574	8,991	14,069	2,810	946	...	...
5	10,701	2,405	3,810	1,902	9,064	14,868	2,847	1,024	...	...
6	...	...	3,406	2,301	8,872	13,474	2,404	1,223	...	...
7	...	...	2,828	1,886	8,274	13,216	2,309	1,166	...	...
8	11,225	2,638	3,117	1,962	8,760	14,505	2,612	1,193	...	...
9	...	...	3,467	2,109	8,722	14,038	2,907	1,271	...	...
10	...	...	3,275	2,037	9,132	13,991	2,711	1,471	...	...
11	7,666	1,716	3,533	2,101	8,577	12,549	2,717	1,567	...	...
12	...	...	3,171	1,629	8,289	12,232	2,930	1,631	...	...
2023. 1	...	...	2,727	2,294	8,039	14,366	2,555	1,577	...	...
2	10,977	2,385	3,010	1,608	8,339	26,059	2,454	1,125	...	...
3	...	...	3,192	2,066	9,072	13,450	...	...	...	...
4	...	...	3,515	1,840	8,836	13,326	2,276	1,040	...	...
5	11,836	2,371	3,780	1,626	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Romania		Lithuania		2) Macao		Mexico		Morocco	
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2017	2,087	1,892	2,761	1,648	2	11	10,287	10,251	...	...
2018	2,080	2,012	2,995	1,688	3	11	10,883	11,026	...	...
2019	2,228	2,197	2,995	1,688	3	11	10,883	11,026	...	...
2020	1,980	1,955	2,938	1,670	1	9	9,959	8,407	2,847	4,805
2021	1,980	1,955	2,938	1,670	1	9	9,967	9,563	2,779	4,618
2022	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,356	4,905
2021. 12	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,776	9,892	2,941	4,464
2022. 1	...	...	...	...	...	12	8,009	9,692	2,436	5,156
2	3,345	3,599	...	...	3	7	...	...	2,098	4,045
3	...	...	...	...	3	10	11,356	10,624	2,536	5,405
4	...	...	...	...	2	10	10,416	10,348	2,429	5,458
5	2,374	2,795	...	...	4	9	9,571	10,631	2,148	5,748
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,457	10,361	2,175	5,536
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,088	11,152	2,416	5,155
8	2,832	2,492	...	...	3	7	9,236	11,520	2,432	5,035
9	...	...	...	...	6	11	9,159	9,560	2,748	4,118
10	...	...	...	...	1	12	8,400	10,697	2,477	4,455
11	2,548	2,418	...	...	3	12	6,850	10,356	2,053	3,908
12	...	...	...	...	3	12	8,513	10,200	2,322	4,838
2023. 1	...	...	...	...	1	11	8,462	9,666	2,180	4,439
2	2,492	2,166	...	...	2	11	8,571	9,246	1,739	4,123
3	...	...	...	...	4	14	9,003	11,142	2,411	4,740
4	...	...	...	...	4	12	8,161	10,934	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	4	14	9,324	10,769	...	...

: 1)
5)

2)

3)

4)

3. () ¹⁾ International Maritime Transport (Cont'd)

: M/T		In thousands M/T									
		Bangladesh		가 Bulgaria		Senegal		Sweden		Slovenia	
		Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2017		581	6,626	1,276	1,303	...	...	5,813	6,787	558	1,293
2018		594	7,605	1,244	1,078	...	...	5,590	7,255	563	1,374
2019		592	8,267	1,410	1,215	...	...	5,374	6,771	542	1,301
2020		592	8,267	1,410	1,215	...	...	5,413	6,595	487	1,040
2021		661	9,251	...	...	...	...	5,413	6,595	461	1,211
2022		655	9,802	...	...	...	...	...	...	461	1,405
2021.	12	700	9,893	...	...	539	1,164	...	...	434	1,180
2022.	1	684	10,176	...	...	...	...	...	...	493	1,440
	2	650	9,881	1,197	1,243	414	1,409	5,663	6,768	427	1,325
	3	735	10,761	...	...	...	...	...	...	496	1,346
	4	665	10,348	...	...	...	...	...	...	450	1,353
	5	621	8,282	1,326	1,447	...	...	5,568	6,924	417	1,740
	6	667	8,017	...	...	543	1,035	...	...	433	1,316
	7	668	9,587	...	...	538	1,406	...	...	475	1,263
	8	700	10,014	...	...	...	...	5,096	6,466	458	1,568
	9	598	10,593	...	...	538	1,674	...	...	410	1,655
	10	611	10,460	...	...	530	1,272	...	...	476	1,291
	11	633	9,758	...	...	...	...	5,743	6,490	465	1,248
	12	627	9,752	...	...	...	...	...	...	526	1,316
2023.	1	593	9,495	...	...	...	...	...	...	368	1,418
	2	589	9,133	1,053	1,070	...	...	5,535	6,456	372	1,351
	3	579	11,847	...	...	...	...	...	...	543	1,244
	4	599	10,148	...	...	...	...	...	...	466	1,520
	5	606	9,907	...	...	...	...	...	...	451	1,439

		Azerbaijan		Estonia		Australia		Iran		3) Israel	
		Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2017		897	20	1,957	944	121,917	8,439	6,909	5,314	1,712	3,115
2018		825	19	...	...	125,064	8,697	6,675	4,714	1,686	3,207
2019		687	19	1,899	1,146	125,922	8,181	6,796	4,699	1,634	3,174
2020		726	30	...	...	126,233	7,872	5,520	4,319	1,594	3,194
2021		740	30	2,199	1,079	128,317	8,329	6,303	5,127	1,594	3,194
2022		...	...	1,658	...	127,080	8,945	...	...	...	...
2021.	12	775	19	2,245	834	138,243	9,191	6,282	5,643	...	...
2022.	1	802	18	1,897	971	129,350	8,655	11,893	6,038	...	...
	2	808	18	1,974	1,036	110,526	7,838	...	...	...	...
	3	908	19	2,051	1,128	124,723	9,565	6,208	5,986	...	...
	4	998	17	1,469	1,411	120,430	8,219	6,498	6,262	...	...
	5	1,044	52	1,788	1,312	130,660	9,581	6,921	5,642	...	...
	6	1,213	81	1,530	1,172	136,584	9,395	6,786	5,804	...	...
	7	831	44	1,484	1,259	120,942	8,633	6,185	6,149	...	...
	8	1,047	46	1,620	1,178	127,607	9,505	6,398	6,095	1,572	3,488
	9	...	...	1,329	1,095	127,497	9,689	6,904	6,675	...	...
	10	1,033	14	1,544	904	128,320	8,723	5,944	5,661	...	...
	11	999	13	1,618	1,160	128,644	8,786	6,926	5,767	...	...
	12	...	...	1,599	788	139,680	8,748	6,591	5,355	...	...
2023.	1	894	31	1,233	788	126,595	8,852	5,396	5,808	...	...
	2	697	30	1,329	834	111,140	8,050	6,897	5,878	...	...
	3	1,049	21	1,494	645	150,315	8,872	6,993	5,500	...	...
	4	1,117	43	1,319	767	121,519	8,225	6,687	5,223	...	...
	5	1,303	46	1,283	752	132,001	9,851	7,012	4,658	...	...

3. () ¹⁾ International Maritime Transport (Cont'd)

: M/T

In thousand M/T

	Croatia		Cyprus ⁴⁾		Pakistan		Peru	
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2017	453	1,179	413	651	...	...	1,352	2,124
2018	410	1,253	357	671	...	...	...	...
2019	387	1,200	357	671	...	...	...	...
2020	491	1,044	305	618	...	...	1,355	2,002
2021	486	1,195	265	595	...	...	...	2,002
2022	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2021. 12	433	1,455	233	503	2,333	6,846	1,503	2,265
2022. 1	388	1,004	222	612	2,332	6,798	...	...
2	381	883	255	483	2,262	5,704	1,565	2,312
3	544	1,721	288	637	2,281	6,320	1,458	2,203
4	537	1,723	285	641	1,766	6,203	1,187	2,229
5	...	...	...	...	1,811	7,967	1,292	2,383
6	534	1,386	268	618	2,086	6,177	1,379	2,079
7	402	1,354	302	579	1,432	6,654	1,639	2,176
8	474	1,202	284	684	...	...	1,503	2,238
9	500	994	290	594	1,515	5,721	...	...
10	430	1,233	331	613	1,542	5,491	1,507	2,091
11	339	1,159	264	571	1,462	5,182	1,266	1,971
12	594	1,585	239	590	1,539	6,006	1,808	2,368
2023. 1	705	1,458	263	723	...	...	...	...
2	321	1,271	266	457	...	...	1,508	2,083
3	513	1,253	208	663	2,064	4,269	1,255	2,441
4	354	1,651	268	578	1,776	3,952	1,610	2,286
5	320	1,445	332	595	...	...	1,396	1,766

	Portugal		Poland		Finland		Hong Kong ⁵⁾	
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2017	2,505	4,150	2,359	3,963	4,290	3,941	10,660	15,077
2018	2,376	4,101	2,490	4,911	4,400	4,272	9,903	15,951
2019	2,173	3,836	2,491	5,158	4,441	3,998	9,238	17,093
2020	2,222	3,477	2,739	4,403	4,184	3,819	7,936	16,993
2021	2,281	3,683	2,721	4,991	4,198	3,640	7,883	13,490
2022	...	...	2,646	6,848	...	...	7,104	12,106
2021. 12	2,023	3,689	2,517	5,446	4,287	3,631	6,659	11,418
2022. 1	2,192	3,934	2,298	4,998	3,765	3,653	4,870	8,896
2	1,927	3,578	2,331	5,192	3,480	3,634	4,212	7,592
3	2,269	3,951	2,771	6,511	3,847	4,009	5,653	11,183
4	2,186	3,536	2,352	6,155	...	...	6,504	11,382
5	2,315	4,133	3,036	5,814	4,139	4,201	6,103	10,654
6	2,400	3,996	2,889	6,950	...	...	7,050	10,582
7	2,383	3,801	2,686	6,564	4,100	4,152	6,328	10,870
8	2,247	3,459	2,583	7,016	3,972	4,121	5,965	9,694
9	...	...	2,311	7,798	3,704	3,563	6,348	10,145
10	...	...	3,102	9,298	3,782	4,374	5,911	9,426
11	1,854	3,352	2,681	8,134	3,850	4,277	...	...
12	1,971	3,442	2,709	7,752	3,871	4,238	...	...
2023. 1	1,944	3,706	2,789	8,773	3,392	4,002	4,182	7,092
2	1,827	3,174	2,855	8,346	2,592	3,215	4,876	8,619
3	2,162	3,450	3,236	7,908	4,270	4,032	5,961	10,490
4	2,086	4,247	3,203	7,971	3,715	3,741	5,511	9,533
5	2,266	4,004	3,305	7,619	3,833	4,050	5,255	9,224

4. () Sales/Total Retail Trade (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted)

2015=100

		Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
		()		()		()		()		()	
2017		105.9	2.0	100.7	1.1	104.5	2.7	100.2	1.6	102.0	0.7
2018		110.5	4.3	102.1	1.4	107.6	3.0	100.9	0.7	103.7	1.6
2019		113.0	2.3	102.9	0.8	109.9	2.1	100.7	-0.2	104.3	0.6
2020		112.9	-0.1	98.5	-4.3	112.9	2.8	109.1	8.3	107.9	3.4
2021		119.5	5.8	109.2	10.9	115.9	2.6	109.1	0.0	112.4	4.1
2022		119.1	-0.3	112.6	3.1	116.2	0.3	103.2	-5.4	107.0	-4.7
2022 .	2	118.5	2.5	111.5	10.5	117.8	11.4	104.7	-3.2	110.0	4.9
	3	121.1	2.6	116.1	12.8	119.1	3.8	107.0	-0.6	109.0	-10.4
	4	119.8	0.6	114.7	8.3	118.1	3.1	105.2	-2.9	110.2	-0.8
	5	119.4	0.3	109.0	-4.2	119.3	-4.1	103.6	-9.6	107.6	-6.5
	6	118.7	-1.2	112.9	-1.9	116.3	-4.7	103.2	-9.9	105.6	-8.8
	7	118.6	-2.1	113.5	2.0	117.3	-1.1	101.1	-10.2	106.0	-7.9
	8	122.2	1.9	114.3	5.0	114.4	-4.6	102.2	-5.2	106.6	-6.7
	9	119.2	-2.3	112.7	0.9	115.7	-2.3	102.3	-4.4	106.3	-5.8
	10	120.4	-1.6	111.7	-2.2	115.6	-3.7	102.1	-6.1	104.6	-9.1
	11	116.9	-2.2	112.1	0.9	117.0	-2.8	105.2	-3.6	105.0	-7.2
	12	117.6	-3.3	110.8	-1.2	110.7	1.6	100.0	-8.1	102.8	-7.6
	2023 .	1	115.4	-3.5	110.5	0.1	115.8	1.8	101.0	-6.0	105.2	-5.5
2		121.4	2.5	112.1	0.5	115.1	-2.3	100.7	-3.8	105.2	-4.4
3		121.5	0.4	106.6	-8.2	112.9	-5.2	100.4	-6.2	103.3	-5.2
4		118.4	-1.2	108.8	-5.1	113.0	-4.3	100.1	-4.8	105.5	-4.3
5		119.0	-0.3	109.3	0.3	113.6	-4.8	101.3	-2.2	104.4	-3.0
6		120.2	1.2	105.2	-6.8	115.2	-0.9	101.6	-1.5	105.7	0.1
7		116.3	-1.9	...	...	113.6	-3.2	...	...	101.1	-4.6

		Germany		Lithuania		Luxembourg		Mexico		U.S.A.	
		()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()		
2017		105.6	2.9	111.4	4.5	29.8	-31.2	105.0	-0.3	103.1	1.9
2018		107.4	1.8	118.8	6.6	30.8	3.2	106.7	1.6	104.7	1.6
2019		110.9	3.2	125.2	5.4	32.2	4.5	109.0	2.1	105.7	0.9
2020		116.1	4.8	128.3	2.5	31.6	-1.9	99.0	-9.2	107.8	2.0
2021		116.8	0.6	144.9	12.9	34.5	9.4	106.7	7.8	120.6	11.8
2022		116.0	-0.7	146.1	0.8	35.2	1.9	111.3	4.2	121.4	0.7
2022 .	2	119.0	9.7	146.0	13.2	34.4	1.2	110.4	6.0	122.0	7.6
	3	120.2	0.0	147.2	6.7	35.5	5.0	111.2	3.5	123.2	-1.3
	4	116.7	3.2	146.9	2.1	34.4	-0.9	111.3	4.3	124.0	-0.4
	5	116.6	-1.1	145.6	-1.0	34.5	-0.3	111.6	4.5	122.5	0.4
	6	115.2	-7.4	144.6	-5.1	33.9	-4.0	111.1	4.2	122.0	0.2
	7	115.8	-1.3	144.5	-4.5	34.6	0.0	111.6	5.6	121.1	1.8
	8	114.0	-3.8	146.8	-2.5	35.3	1.7	111.6	4.4	121.5	1.6
	9	115.8	-0.4	148.0	-2.1	36.1	3.4	111.4	3.3	120.8	0.7
	10	112.6	-4.7	146.6	-3.5	35.7	1.7	112.2	3.9	121.4	0.3
	11	114.2	-5.1	146.8	-2.1	36.2	2.0	112.0	2.6	119.4	-1.7
	12	111.6	-5.5	143.9	-5.1	36.7	4.9	112.3	2.9	118.3	-1.4
	2023 .	1	112.3	-5.9	145.0	-1.2	36.5	4.9	114.6	5.0	120.6	-0.9
2		112.3	-5.6	142.7	-2.3	36.6	6.4	113.8	3.1	119.7	-1.9
3		111.2	-7.5	142.3	-3.3	36.0	1.4	113.8	2.4	118.3	-3.9
4		112.1	-3.9	142.8	-2.8	35.5	3.2	...	...	118.4	-4.5
5		114.4	-1.9	144.5	-0.8	36.1	4.6	...	...	118.9	-3.0
6		113.7	-1.3	144.1	-0.3	37.3	10.0	...	...	119.0	-2.5
7		...	...	143.0	-1.0	36.8	6.4	...	...	...	...

: OECD [®] Main Economic Indicators [Ⓐ]

4. () () Sales/Total Retail Trade (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

2015=100

		Belgium		Brazil		Sweden		Switzerland		Spain	
			()		()		()		()		()
2017		100.0	-0.1	95.7	2.1	104.9	1.8	100.4	1.6	104.8	0.8
	2018	100.1	0.1	97.9	2.3	106.6	1.6	101.3	0.9	105.5	0.7
	2019	101.0	0.8	99.7	1.8	109.2	2.5	102.3	1.0	107.9	2.3
	2020	103.0	2.0	100.9	1.2	111.7	2.3	103.6	1.3	100.8	-6.5
	2021	108.7	5.5	102.3	1.4	118.3	5.9	108.4	4.6	104.2	3.4
	2022	104.8	-3.6	103.3	1.0	115.4	-2.4	108.5	0.1	104.9	0.7
2022.	2	105.9	-5.1	102.9	0.8	119.3	2.7	108.7	13.2	104.5	1.5
	3	107.3	-3.9	103.2	5.0	121.8	2.0	110.1	-6.4	99.7	-4.9
	4	106.7	-1.7	104.0	3.1	118.6	1.7	109.2	-5.3	104.5	0.9
	5	106.8	-2.9	106.9	0.6	116.9	-1.4	109.0	-2.2	104.9	1.1
	6	104.1	-5.3	103.2	-0.6	115.0	-4.1	108.2	0.0	104.8	0.5
	7	104.6	-2.2	103.0	-4.4	114.7	-2.9	108.5	2.8	104.1	-0.9
	8	106.0	-1.9	103.3	0.6	114.0	-4.0	108.4	1.5	105.0	0.6
	9	107.1	-0.9	104.3	3.0	113.1	-4.7	108.6	1.7	105.6	0.6
	10	100.5	-6.2	104.6	3.1	111.8	-6.3	107.8	-2.4	106.3	1.5
	11	101.2	-6.6	103.9	1.2	112.7	-5.6	108.2	-1.9	108.2	-0.8
	12	98.1	-9.2	100.7	0.2	111.3	-6.0	106.2	-3.2	108.7	5.0
	2023.	1	97.9	-8.7	104.9	3.9	111.3	-6.1	107.3	-1.7	109.8	6.8
2		99.4	-6.1	104.7	1.8	109.5	-8.2	107.9	-0.7	109.6	4.9
3		98.4	-8.3	105.4	2.1	108.6	-10.8	107.5	-2.4	110.7	11.0
4		99.0	-7.2	105.2	1.1	110.1	-7.2	105.3	-3.6	112.2	7.4
5		98.7	-7.6	104.5	-2.3	110.2	-5.7	107.5	-1.4	112.3	7.1
6		99.9	-4.0	104.5	1.2	109.9	-4.4	109.0	0.7	112.7	7.5
7		99.4	-5.0	...	...	...	...	106.5	-1.8	113.1	8.6

		Slovak Republic		Slovenia		Ireland		Estonia		U.K.	
		()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()		
2017		108.2	6.0	115.8	8.5	111.9	3.8	105.9	1.7	106.5	2.0
2018		112.2	3.6	125.1	8.1	116.1	3.7	107.0	1.0	109.1	2.5
2019		110.7	-1.4	128.2	2.5	118.5	2.1	111.7	4.4	112.3	2.9
2020		109.5	-1.1	118.8	-7.4	115.6	-2.5	115.6	3.5	113.0	0.6
2021		110.9	1.3	132.6	11.6	126.3	9.3	129.2	11.8	118.0	4.4
2022		115.6	4.2	146.1	10.2	125.2	-0.8	131.6	1.9	113.6	-3.7
2022.	2	114.5	12.9	146.5	13.8	123.7	3.7	131.4	6.2	116.5	5.1
	3	121.7	14.4	146.4	9.4	120.6	2.1	139.1	15.2	116.0	0.8
	4	119.6	9.9	145.5	13.4	125.8	6.6	135.6	10.9	115.2	-7.6
	5	118.6	7.0	147.9	13.8	125.5	-4.0	133.5	2.5	113.8	-6.4
	6	115.7	2.3	146.1	10.3	124.3	-8.6	130.6	0.2	113.9	-6.9
	7	115.2	1.9	146.1	13.3	124.3	-6.6	130.5	0.5	114.3	-3.9
	8	114.8	0.1	150.3	16.4	127.6	-4.6	130.3	1.5	112.8	-5.4
	9	113.2	-4.3	149.5	13.1	126.2	-5.5	129.1	-4.4	111.0	-6.3
	10	112.0	-3.8	144.7	6.3	127.7	-2.3	128.1	-3.6	112.2	-6.1
	11	113.1	-1.8	145.2	3.7	127.6	-3.8	130.3	-3.6	111.4	-6.1
	12	120.3	4.5	142.8	2.3	126.3	1.6	126.2	-5.2	109.3	-7.7
	2023.	1	110.9	-1.7	148.7	8.3	127.1	3.5	124.2	-7.1	110.7	-5.6
2		110.0	-3.9	142.8	-2.5	128.3	3.7	122.6	-6.7	112.1	-3.8
3		114.5	-5.9	141.4	-3.4	131.3	8.9	122.4	-12.0	110.5	-4.7
4		108.2	-9.5	140.6	-3.4	134.6	7.0	122.3	-9.8	111.4	-3.3
5		108.9	-8.2	140.2	-5.2	132.9	5.9	120.7	-9.6	111.3	-2.2
6		109.6	-5.3	...	...	132.8	6.8	119.4	-8.6	112.1	-1.6
7		...	...	...	...	131.7	6.0	119.0	-8.8	110.5	-3.3

4. ()() Sales/Total Retail Trade (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Austria		Italy		Japan		Czech Republic		Türkiye		
		()		()		()		()		()	
2017		102.1	0.7	99.9	-0.3	100.9	1.4	110.9	5.9	108.0	5.6
2018		102.4	0.3	99.6	-0.3	101.7	0.7	116.5	5.0	110.0	1.9
2019		103.7	1.2	100.3	0.7	101.3	-0.4	122.1	4.8	109.4	-0.5
2020		103.4	-0.2	92.9	-7.4	98.0	-3.2	121.1	-0.8	113.0	3.3
2021		106.5	3.0	100.3	8.0	100.1	2.1	126.0	4.1	130.6	15.6
2022		105.6	-0.8	100.1	-0.2	100.2	0.1	121.9	-3.3	144.0	10.2
2022 .	2	106.4	-5.0	101.1	3.6	99.5	-1.9	126.2	4.7	131.5	6.9
	3	106.4	-3.3	100.8	6.0	99.9	-0.7	127.2	6.9	133.9	2.5
	4	107.8	3.2	100.5	5.1	99.9	0.8	125.4	5.2	137.5	13.0
	5	106.4	-5.7	103.8	2.7	100.3	1.4	123.1	-6.3	138.8	19.9
	6	105.7	-4.3	100.3	-2.2	99.9	-0.8	121.7	-7.5	140.6	4.7
	7	102.9	-4.2	100.6	-1.4	100.3	0.1	120.1	-8.1	142.2	3.7
	8	104.8	-3.2	100.0	-2.4	100.1	1.1	119.6	-8.3	149.8	9.7
	9	109.4	1.4	99.7	-3.1	100.9	1.6	120.3	-6.3	151.7	10.3
	10	104.1	-3.2	99.1	-5.4	100.7	0.4	118.0	-9.7	154.8	12.2
	11	102.9	-0.5	99.6	-2.6	100.3	-1.4	117.9	-8.6	156.7	11.8
	12	101.8	-1.0	98.2	-4.2	100.4	-0.2	117.2	-7.4	162.5	21.1
	2023 .	1	102.5	-3.0	99.0	-1.5	100.6	0.7	118.1	-6.9	171.9	34.3
2		102.7	-3.5	98.5	-2.6	103.5	4.0	117.3	-7.1	161.8	23.0
3		102.6	-3.6	98.2	-2.6	103.4	3.4	115.9	-8.9	172.7	29.0
4		101.8	-5.6	98.1	-2.4	101.5	1.6	115.2	-8.1	174.3	26.8
5		102.4	-3.8	98.1	-5.5	102.9	2.6	115.5	-6.2	179.4	29.3
6		104.0	-1.6	97.5	-2.8	102.2	2.3	115.9	-4.8	179.2	27.5
7		102.7	-0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

		Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary	
			()		()		()		()		()
2017		108.1	5.2	112.0	5.9	106.8	3.3	104.6	2.6	110.7	5.6
2018		113.4	4.9	119.4	6.6	109.8	2.8	106.5	1.8	118.1	6.7
2019		116.2	2.4	124.9	4.6	112.8	2.7	109.1	2.4	125.5	6.3
2020		111.1	-4.3	128.9	3.2	110.6	-1.9	113.8	4.3	125.4	-0.1
2021		119.2	7.3	140.6	9.1	121.6	9.9	117.6	3.4	130.0	3.7
2022		135.0	13.3	154.8	10.1	125.7	3.4	113.4	-3.6	136.8	5.2
2022 .	2	128.9	21.3	154.6	14.9	125.6	5.6	115.0	-1.9	137.3	8.8
	3	136.5	22.3	158.8	19.1	125.9	4.7	116.0	-1.5	144.9	16.5
	4	133.1	14.1	156.5	19.5	127.0	12.9	114.7	-4.3	142.7	14.8
	5	137.9	13.6	153.8	10.6	126.7	5.5	112.7	-5.0	141.6	11.0
	6	136.9	15.3	151.5	8.1	126.2	2.4	113.8	-4.5	136.8	4.0
	7	137.6	15.2	151.8	5.9	124.0	0.9	112.0	-5.3	136.4	4.5
	8	138.0	15.3	153.1	6.8	125.2	1.3	112.9	-4.2	134.4	2.4
	9	136.0	11.8	155.9	7.8	126.8	3.0	113.4	-3.3	135.0	2.7
	10	139.3	10.9	154.9	6.0	124.9	0.6	112.2	-3.7	133.1	0.5
	11	140.7	8.4	159.2	6.7	124.4	-0.4	112.5	-3.9	133.2	0.2
	12	136.6	6.9	154.5	4.4	123.1	-1.8	108.8	-6.7	129.3	-4.7
	2023 .	1	138.6	11.6	157.0	2.9	124.3	-1.1	111.2	-4.2	128.2	-3.6
2		137.9	7.0	154.2	-0.3	124.1	-1.2	111.2	-3.3	125.7	-8.4
3		143.5	5.1	151.6	-4.5	124.0	-1.5	109.8	-5.3	126.6	-12.7
4		140.4	5.4	153.4	-2.0	122.2	-3.8	111.6	-2.7	125.5	-12.1
5		143.5	4.1	150.6	-2.1	122.0	-3.7	111.1	-1.4	124.6	-12.1
6		141.2	3.1	150.6	-0.6	123.5	-2.1	109.9	-3.4	125.4	-8.3
7		142.7	3.7	150.8	-0.7	123.8	-0.2	110.0	-1.8	...	...

5. () Composite Leading Indicators (Seasonally Adjusted)

		Korea, Rep. of	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Spain	U.K.
2021.	7	102.5	102.7	101.7	101.3	102.0	102.3
	8	102.2	102.7	101.7	101.2	102.2	102.3
	9	101.8	102.6	101.7	101.1	102.2	102.3
	10	101.5	102.5	101.8	101.1	102.1	102.1
	11	101.2	102.3	101.8	101.1	101.8	101.9
	12	101.0	102.1	101.9	101.0	101.4	101.4
2022.	1	100.8	101.9	102.0	100.9	100.9	100.8
	2	100.7	101.6	102.0	100.8	100.4	99.9
	3	100.6	101.3	101.9	100.6	99.8	99.0
	4	100.5	100.9	101.6	100.4	99.3	98.2
	5	100.4	100.5	101.1	100.1	98.9	97.5
	6	100.2	100.1	100.6	99.8	98.5	97.0
	7	100.0	99.7	100.1	99.5	98.3	96.6
	8	99.8	99.3	99.7	99.3	98.2	96.3
	9	99.5	99.1	99.6	99.1	98.2	96.2
	10	99.2	98.9	99.6	99.0	98.4	96.4
	11	99.0	99.0	99.7	98.9	98.6	96.8
	12	98.8	99.1	100.0	98.9	98.8	97.3
2023.	1	98.6	99.3	100.2	98.8	99.0	97.8
	2	98.6	99.5	100.3	98.8	99.2	98.4
	3	98.6	99.6	100.4	98.8	99.3	98.8
	4	98.7	99.6	100.5	98.9	99.4	99.2
	5	98.9	99.5	100.5	99.0	99.5	99.5
	6	99.0	99.4	100.6	99.1	99.6	99.7

		Australia	Italy	Japan	China	Canada	Türkiye	France
2021.	7	101.3	103.6	100.6	101.0	102.9	102.0	101.4
	8	101.1	103.8	100.6	100.6	102.9	102.2	101.6
	9	100.9	103.9	100.5	100.2	102.9	102.2	101.6
	10	100.7	103.8	100.5	99.8	102.9	102.1	101.6
	11	100.6	103.5	100.5	99.5	102.8	101.8	101.6
	12	100.5	103.1	100.5	99.2	102.7	101.6	101.5
2022.	1	100.4	102.6	100.5	99.0	102.5	101.2	101.3
	2	100.4	101.9	100.5	98.8	102.2	100.9	101.0
	3	100.3	101.2	100.5	98.6	101.9	100.5	100.6
	4	100.3	100.4	100.5	98.4	101.4	100.2	100.2
	5	100.3	99.7	100.5	98.3	100.9	100.0	99.9
	6	100.2	99.1	100.4	98.2	100.3	99.8	99.6
	7	100.1	98.5	100.3	98.1	99.7	99.6	99.4
	8	100.0	98.1	100.3	98.1	99.2	99.6	99.2
	9	99.9	97.9	100.2	98.1	98.7	99.6	99.0
	10	99.7	97.8	100.1	98.2	98.4	99.6	98.9
	11	99.5	97.9	100.0	98.4	98.1	99.6	98.8
	12	99.3	98.1	100.0	98.7	97.9	99.8	98.8
2023.	1	99.1	98.2	99.9	99.0	97.8	99.9	98.7
	2	99.0	98.3	100.0	99.4	97.7	100.0	98.6
	3	98.9	98.3	100.0	99.8	97.6	100.2	98.6
	4	98.8	98.3	100.1	100.1	97.5	100.3	98.6
	5	98.7	98.3	100.1	100.4	97.5	100.3	98.5
	6	98.6	98.3	100.2	100.8	97.5	100.2	98.5

IV . 물가 PRICES

1. 생산자 물가지수	51
2. 소비자 물가지수	54
3. 소비자 물가지수(서비스)	57
4. 소비자 물가지수(비식품 및 비에너지)	60
5. 수출물가지수	63
6. 수입물가지수	65
7. 수출입물량지수	67
8. 수출입단가지수	68
9. 비교물가수준	69

IV-1. 생산자 물가지수(Producer Price Indices)

- 개별 국가에서 생산되어 자국 시장의 공장판매단계(1차 거래단계)에서 기업 상호 간에 거래되는 상품과 서비스 요금(부가가치세를 제외한 가격)의 평균적인 가격 변동을 종합적으로 측정하기 위하여 작성하는 지수임.
- 생산자 물가지수는 가격의 변동 추이 측정이 목적이고, 가격의 절대 수준을 나타내지는 않음.

IV-2. 소비자 물가지수(Consumer Price Indices)

- 가구에서 일상 소비생활을 영위하기 위해 구입하는 상품과 서비스의 가격 변동을 종합적으로 측정하기 위하여 작성하는 지수임.

IV-5. 수출물가지수(Export Prices Indices)

IV-6. 수입물가지수(Import Prices Indices)

- 수출 및 수입 상품의 가격 변동을 측정하는 지표로서 대외의존도가 높은 우리나라의 경우 수출입 상품의 가격 변동이 국내물가, 생산활동 및 대외경쟁 등에 미치는 효과를 사전에 측정하기 위해 작성됨. 주로 수출입 관련 업체들의 수출채산성 변동이나 수입 원가부담 등을 파악하는 한편 수출입물가지수의 상호비교를 통하여 가격측면에서의 교역조건 등을 측정하는데 이용됨.

IV-7. 수출입물량지수(Volume of Exports and Imports)

- 무역지수 중 수출입 물량의 변동을 나타내 주는 것으로, 수출입금액지수를 수출입 단가지수로 나누고 100을 곱하여 산출함. 이러한 방식으로 산출되는 것은 수출입 금액이 단가요인과 물량요인의 합과 일치한다는 점에서 타당성을 지님.

IV-8. 수출입단가지수(Unit Volume of Exports and Imports)

- 수출입단가지수는 한 나라의 수출 및 수입 금액의 변동에서 가격요인에 의한 변동을 파악하기 위하여 작성되는 통계로, 수출 및 수입 상품의 중량 단위당 가격 변동을 지수화한 것으로 US\$ 기준으로 작성된 지수임.

- 우리나라는 수출입 단가지수가 중단되어 수출입 금액지수를 사용함. 수출입 금액지수는 수출입 물가지수와 포괄범위를 일치시키기 위해 통관 금액 중 선박, 무기류, 항공기, 예술품 등의 수출입액을 제외하여 금액지수를 작성하기 때문에 산업통상자원부에서 공표하는 수출입동향의 금액 움직임과 다를 수 있음.

IV-9. 비교물가수준(Comparative Price Levels)

- 국가 간 물가 수준 차이를 측정하기 위해 US\$를 기준으로 정하여 “각국 환율에 대한 PPP율×100”으로 계산한 수치임. PPP율이란 미국에서 1US\$로 구입할 수 있는 상품·서비스량과 동일량을 해당국에서 구입하기 위해 소요되는 자국 화폐액을 말함. 예를 들어, 지수상으로 미국을 100으로 표시할 시 일본이 128이면 일본은 미국보다 28%정도 물가가 비싼 것을 의미함.

본 통계표에 사용된 PPP는 민간 최종소비지출에 대한 2021 PPP를 기반으로 추정함(extrapolate). 이때 소비자물가지수로 측정한 국가 간의 상대적 물가상승률을 이용함. 어느 한 국가의 물가상승률이 높지 않다면, 해당 국가의 PPP는 시간이 경과함에 따라 천천히 변화하는 경향이 있음. 비교물가수준의 증감은 환율 변동의 결과일 가능성이 더 높음.

1. 가 ¹⁾

Producer Price Indices

2010=100

	2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	101.6	3.5	101.8	5.3	105.2	4.8	109.5	9.3	108.8	2.5
2018	103.5	1.9	106.1	4.3	108.3	3.0	125.8	14.8	113.5	4.3
2019	103.5	0.0	106.5	0.4	109.3	0.9	121.3	-3.6	112.8	-0.6
2020	103.0	-0.5	98.7	-7.3	104.8	-4.2	108.9	-10.2	109.7	-2.7
2021	109.6	6.4	112.3	13.7	117.9	12.5	150.1	37.8	124.6	13.6
2022	118.8	8.4	151.7	35.1	145.9	23.8	227.9	51.9	160.6	28.9
2022 . 2	115.0	8.5	140.5	33.6	134.5	21.9	198.0	53.2	148.7	31.0
3	116.7	9.0	155.3	46.2	141.9	26.1	231.4	79.4	154.3	35.1
4	118.6	9.7	159.2	48.7	147.8	29.1	214.9	66.4	158.2	37.4
5	119.4	9.9	154.6	43.0	149.3	29.0	218.5	64.6	160.5	37.3
6	120.1	10.0	153.6	40.0	152.1	30.5	234.3	68.8	163.8	35.2
7	120.4	9.2	150.5	35.6	152.4	28.2	251.9	73.6	166.1	35.0
8	120.0	8.2	154.6	39.5	150.2	25.2	272.5	77.3	172.3	37.6
9	120.1	7.9	151.0	29.4	149.1	23.1	253.0	52.4	169.0	28.5
10	120.7	7.3	163.2	35.5	150.9	20.8	211.3	19.8	163.5	22.3
11	120.3	6.2	153.8	26.2	147.5	17.1	222.2	22.3	162.0	14.2
12	119.8	5.8	150.0	16.5	144.0	14.1	233.1	18.7	163.1	10.6
2023 . 1	120.3	5.1	152.1	13.5	146.4	11.3	192.9	-0.6	161.5	10.5
2	120.5	4.8	147.0	4.7	145.4	8.1	187.3	-5.4	161.1	8.3
3	120.6	3.3	138.5	-10.8	...	...	180.7	-21.9	...	...
4	120.5	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	120.0	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	119.8	-0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	120.1	-0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Germany		Latvia		Russia		Luxembourg		Lithuania		U.S.A.	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	105.3	1.9	113.0	2.5	175.9	7.6	103.8	2.9	100.8	5.1	110.9	2.5
2018	107.3	1.9	118.0	4.4	197.2	12.2	108.6	4.6	106.5	5.6	113.8	2.7
2019	108.3	0.9	120.0	1.7	201.2	2.0	106.5	-1.9	106.4	-0.1	115.5	1.5
2020	107.5	-0.8	117.7	-1.9	193.6	-3.8	104.5	-1.9	96.9	-8.9	116.3	0.6
2021	115.5	7.5	133.1	13.1	241.0	24.5	116.3	11.3	106.2	9.6	126.7	9.0
2022	143.1	23.9	174.1	30.8	270.1	12.1	146.0	25.6	133.7	25.9	...	...
2022 . 2	130.1	18.8	150.4	24.9	271.0	24.9	133.1	24.4	118.4	18.1	131.2	7.2
3	135.7	22.9	156.1	27.8	287.1	27.8	135.6	24.8	124.9	23.1	133.9	8.5
4	138.2	24.3	160.3	29.1	304.8	32.0	143.8	30.3	130.3	28.1	134.7	8.1
5	139.7	24.4	167.7	32.4	283.8	20.2	148.8	32.8	134.6	31.1	135.9	8.3
6	141.1	24.4	172.4	31.1	272.7	12.2	149.4	30.1	140.6	33.8	137.3	9.1
7	146.9	27.5	179.6	32.9	266.7	6.9	152.7	29.7	139.4	29.9	136.9	7.9
8	154.7	32.9	191.1	38.3	263.8	4.2	152.7	25.9	139.3	28.8	136.4	6.8
9	156.3	32.1	190.0	33.5	261.7	4.4	150.9	22.5	140.5	27.9	...	...
10	151.3	24.4	189.1	31.3	255.3	1.4	152.9	23.0	142.7	28.2	...	...
11	147.7	20.6	190.1	30.5	254.1	-1.7	151.4	20.3	140.4	24.0	...	...
12	147.4	16.7	191.8	29.5	252.0	-3.3	151.8	19.0	137.2	20.7	...	...
2023 . 1	145.8	13.3	185.4	22.7	249.6	-4.3	152.5	17.7	138.2	18.6	...	...
2	145.5	11.8	183.9	22.2	...	...	150.4	13.0	136.2	15.1	...	...
3	143.2	5.6	...	...	...	...	148.8	9.7	...	...	...	...
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	147.0	2.2	...	...	...	...
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	146.9	-1.2	...	...	...	...
6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) 가 2) 가 , 2015=100
: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

1. 가 ()¹⁾
 Producer Price Indices (Cont'd)

2010=100

[illegible][illegible]

1. 가 ()¹⁾
 Producer Price Indices (Cont'd)

2010=100

		Israel		Italy		China		Czech Republic		Costa Rica		Croatia		
		()		()		()		()		()		()		
2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022		102.5	1.4	103.3	2.3	105.3	6.3	102.8	1.8	115.6	-1.5	103.5	2.0	
		105.9	3.3	106.7	3.3	109.1	3.5	104.9	2.0	117.8	1.9	105.7	2.1	
		104.7	-1.1	106.9	0.2	108.7	-0.3	107.6	2.6	118.7	0.8	106.5	0.7	
		99.5	-5.0	103.4	-3.3	106.7	-1.9	107.8	0.1	119.4	0.5	102.9	-3.3	
		...	...	...	...	108.5	1.6	115.4	7.1	122.6	2.7	111.2	8.0	
		...	...	...	...	112.8	4.0	143.5	24.3	...	...	133.4	20.0	
	2022.	2	...	...	...	...	112.6	8.8	133.1	21.3	129.5	9.3	123.9	17.1
		3	...	...	...	...	113.8	8.3	138.8	24.7	129.2	8.1	128.1	19.3
		4	...	...	...	...	114.5	7.9	142.0	26.6	...	...	130.2	21.7
		5	...	...	...	...	114.6	6.3	144.7	27.9	...	...	133.4	23.5
		6	...	...	...	...	114.6	6.0	146.7	28.5	...	...	134.8	23.8
		7	...	...	...	...	113.1	4.1	147.1	26.8	...	...	136.0	23.4
2023.		8	...	...	...	111.8	2.1	146.9	25.2	...	...	136.0	22.5	
		9	...	...	...	...	111.7	0.8	148.7	25.8	...	...	138.5	22.0
		10	...	...	...	...	111.9	-1.5	149.5	24.1	...	...	140.1	17.9
		11	...	...	...	...	112.0	-1.4	148.0	21.3	...	...	140.6	17.7
		12	...	...	...	...	111.4	-0.7	146.4	20.1	...	...	137.6	14.7
		1	...	...	...	...	...	...	154.9	19.0	...	...	138.9	13.8
		2	...	...	...	...	...	...	154.4	16.0	...	...	139.5	12.6
		3	...	...	...	...	...	...	152.9	10.2	...	...	139.8	9.2
		4	...	...	...	...	...	...	151.1	6.4	...	...	138.6	6.4
		5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		Philippines		가 Hungary		
		()		()		()		()		()		()		
2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022		104.1	3.3	108.5	2.7	103.9	2.4	105.2	4.0	80.9	-0.9	109.5	3.3	
		106.9	2.7	110.8	2.1	106.4	2.4	110.2	4.8	60.8	-24.8	115.6	5.5	
		106.9	0.0	112.4	1.4	106.9	0.5	110.7	0.4	59.4	-2.3	118.0	2.1	
		102.4	-4.2	111.8	-0.5	104.8	-1.9	105.6	-4.6	56.7	-4.6	123.0	4.2	
		111.5	8.9	120.8	8.0	113.9	8.7	119.0	12.7	55.7	-1.8	139.6	13.5	
		134.4	20.5	147.8	22.4	140.2	23.1	147.8	24.2	59.2	6.4	186.3	33.4	
	2022.	2	125.4	21.1	132.7	16.2	130.7	20.2	134.3	22.0	57.6	4.3	159.1	22.2
		3	133.3	26.6	141.5	21.9	137.0	24.8	140.3	25.6	58.2	5.3	166.6	25.5
		4	133.3	24.7	145.0	24.1	137.0	25.2	143.7	28.1	58.5	6.3	171.5	28.4
		5	135.3	24.5	147.1	24.7	137.2	25.0	150.1	30.7	58.9	7.2	176.0	32.0
		6	138.5	25.5	149.4	25.5	139.4	25.3	154.5	32.5	59.6	7.8	181.6	34.9
		7	139.3	24.5	151.3	25.2	142.4	26.2	153.9	27.6	60.1	8.2	192.0	37.8
2023.		8	138.0	22.5	152.4	25.3	146.0	27.9	154.1	26.0	60.0	7.4	200.0	42.9
		9	137.9	19.8	152.7	24.5	146.4	26.1	153.7	22.9	60.4	7.6	203.7	42.2
		10	137.3	16.2	154.1	23.2	144.6	21.3	153.1	20.8	60.5	7.2	210.7	40.7
		11	137.3	14.1	153.7	21.1	145.3	18.0	151.8	18.8	60.0	6.2	208.8	35.8
		12	134.6	10.6	154.6	20.7	146.9	17.5	150.6	14.5	59.5	5.1	208.5	33.5
		1	134.7	10.3	157.9	20.3	149.2	14.9	147.5	10.7	...	...	208.2	32.6
		2	136.5	8.8	157.3	18.5	148.0	13.3	146.6	9.2	...	...	203.6	28.0
		3	133.5	0.2	...	...	150.0	9.5	145.7	3.8	...	...	201.2	20.7
		4	132.0	-0.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2. 가

Consumer Price Indices

2015=100

	1)		2)		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark		
	Korea, Rep. of		Korea, Rep. of										
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()					
2017	97.6	1.9	102.9	1.9	100.3	1.1	101.7	1.4	105.5	1.9	101.4	1.1	
2018	99.1	1.5	104.5	1.5	100.9	0.6	103.4	1.7	108.4	2.8	102.2	0.8	
2019	99.5	0.4	104.9	0.4	101.2	0.3	106.2	2.6	110.8	2.2	103.0	0.8	
2020	100.0	0.5	105.4	0.5	99.9	-1.2	107.5	1.3	112.2	1.3	103.4	0.4	
2021	102.5	2.5	108.1	2.5	101.1	1.2	110.4	2.7	116.1	3.5	105.4	1.9	
2022	107.7	5.1	113.5	5.1	110.9	9.6	121.4	10.0	122.8	5.8	113.5	7.7	
2022.	2	105.3	3.7	111.0	3.7	105.7	7.2	115.3	6.2	119.1	3.7	109.2	4.8
	3	106.1	4.1	111.8	4.1	108.7	8.9	119.5	9.7	119.8	4.5	109.9	5.4
	4	106.9	4.8	112.6	4.8	111.0	10.2	119.8	9.6	121.2	5.4	111.7	6.7
	5	107.6	5.4	113.4	5.4	111.7	11.3	119.1	8.8	121.5	5.7	112.7	7.4
	6	108.2	6.0	114.1	6.0	113.5	12.1	119.1	8.6	122.6	6.3	113.6	8.2
	7	108.7	6.3	114.6	6.3	111.4	11.6	121.6	10.3	124.2	6.8	114.9	8.7
	8	108.6	5.7	114.5	5.7	111.1	11.4	124.0	12.0	123.9	6.5	114.9	8.9
	9	108.9	5.6	114.8	5.6	114.4	12.0	126.9	14.5	125.6	6.9	116.4	10.0
	10	109.2	5.7	115.1	5.7	113.1	9.1	128.3	14.3	126.0	7.5	117.6	10.1
	11	109.1	5.0	115.0	5.0	113.0	8.5	124.4	9.9	125.8	6.5	116.6	8.9
	12	109.3	5.0	115.2	5.0	112.4	7.2	124.9	9.6	125.9	5.9	115.9	8.7
	2023.	1	110.1	5.2	116.1	5.2	111.9	7.0	123.2	7.6	126.1	7.0	116.4	7.7
2		110.4	4.8	116.4	4.8	112.2	6.1	124.5	8.0	126.6	6.3	117.5	7.6
3		110.6	4.2	116.5	4.2	113.6	4.6	124.7	4.4	127.6	6.5	117.3	6.7
4		110.8	3.7	116.8	3.7	114.3	3.0	126.0	5.2	129.0	6.4	117.6	5.3
5		111.1	3.3	117.2	3.3	114.8	2.8	126.3	6.1	129.6	6.7	116.0	2.9
6		111.1	2.7	117.1	2.7	115.5	1.8	125.8	5.7	130.4	6.4	116.4	2.5
7		111.2	2.3	117.2	2.3	114.2	2.5	127.1	4.6	130.9	5.4	118.5	3.1
	Germany		Latvia		Luxembourg		Lithuania		Mexico		U.S.A.		
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	
2017	102.0	1.5	103.1	2.9	102.0	1.7	104.7	3.7	109.0	6.0	103.4	2.1	
2018	103.8	1.7	105.7	2.5	103.6	1.5	107.5	2.7	114.4	4.9	105.9	2.4	
2019	105.3	1.4	108.7	2.8	105.4	1.7	110.0	2.3	118.5	3.6	107.9	1.8	
2020	105.4	0.1	108.9	0.2	106.3	0.8	111.3	1.2	122.6	3.4	109.2	1.2	
2021	108.7	3.1	112.5	3.3	108.9	2.5	116.5	4.7	129.5	5.7	114.3	4.7	
2022	116.1	6.9	131.9	17.3	115.8	6.3	139.5	19.7	139.8	7.9	123.5	8.0	
2022.	2	111.8	4.3	118.7	8.7	113.6	6.6	128.0	14.2	135.7	7.3	119.7	7.9
	3	114.0	5.9	122.7	11.5	114.8	6.1	131.0	15.7	137.1	7.5	121.3	8.5
	4	114.7	6.3	125.4	13.0	115.7	7.0	133.5	16.8	137.8	7.7	122.0	8.3
	5	115.8	7.0	130.3	16.9	115.9	6.8	136.6	18.9	138.1	7.7	123.3	8.6
	6	115.8	6.7	133.5	19.3	116.8	7.4	139.8	21.0	139.2	8.0	125.0	9.1
	7	116.3	6.7	136.4	21.5	115.6	6.8	141.5	21.6	140.3	8.2	125.0	8.5
	8	116.7	7.0	137.0	21.5	116.7	6.8	142.9	22.4	141.2	8.7	125.0	8.3
	9	118.8	8.6	139.1	22.2	117.0	6.9	147.0	24.1	142.1	8.7	125.2	8.2
	10	119.7	8.8	140.2	21.8	118.0	6.9	148.8	23.6	142.9	8.4	125.7	7.7
	11	119.9	8.8	141.8	21.8	117.8	5.9	149.4	22.9	143.7	7.8	125.6	7.1
	12	119.3	8.1	141.2	20.8	117.1	5.4	149.8	21.7	144.3	7.8	125.2	6.5
	2023.	1	120.5	8.7	141.9	21.5	116.6	4.8	150.9	20.0	145.3	7.9	126.2	6.4
2		121.5	8.7	142.8	20.3	118.5	4.3	152.0	18.7	146.1	7.6	126.9	6.0
3		122.4	7.4	143.8	17.3	118.9	3.6	152.7	16.6	146.5	6.8	127.3	5.0
4		122.9	7.2	144.3	15.1	120.0	3.7	152.8	14.5	146.4	6.3	128.0	4.9
5		122.8	6.1	146.1	12.1	120.1	3.6	152.6	11.7	146.1	5.8	128.3	4.0
6		123.1	6.4	144.1	7.9	120.5	3.2	152.4	9.0	146.3	5.1	128.7	3.0
7		123.5	6.2	145.2	6.4	119.9	3.7	152.0	7.4	147.0	4.8	129.0	3.2

		Germany		Latvia		Luxembourg		Lithuania		Mexico		U.S.A.	
		()		()		()		()		()		()	
2017		102.0	1.5	103.1	2.9	102.0	1.7	104.7	3.7	109.0	6.0	103.4	2.1
2018		103.8	1.7	105.7	2.5	103.6	1.5	107.5	2.7	114.4	4.9	105.9	2.4
2019		105.3	1.4	108.7	2.8	105.4	1.7	110.0	2.3	118.5	3.6	107.9	1.8
2020		105.4	0.1	108.9	0.2	106.3	0.8	111.3	1.2	122.6	3.4	109.2	1.2
2021		108.7	3.1	112.5	3.3	108.9	2.5	116.5	4.7	129.5	5.7	114.3	4.7
2022		116.1	6.9	131.9	17.3	115.8	6.3	139.5	19.7	139.8	7.9	123.5	8.0
2022.	2	111.8	4.3	118.7	8.7	113.6	6.6	128.0	14.2	135.7	7.3	119.7	7.9
	3	114.0	5.9	122.7	11.5	114.8	6.1	131.0	15.7	137.1	7.5	121.3	8.5
	4	114.7	6.3	125.4	13.0	115.7	7.0	133.5	16.8	137.8	7.7	122.0	8.3
	5	115.8	7.0	130.3	16.9	115.9	6.8	136.6	18.9	138.1	7.7	123.3	8.6
	6	115.8	6.7	133.5	19.3	116.8	7.4	139.8	21.0	139.2	8.0	125.0	9.1
	7	116.3	6.7	136.4	21.5	115.6	6.8	141.5	21.6	140.3	8.2	125.0	8.5
	8	116.7	7.0	137.0	21.5	116.7	6.8	142.9	22.4	141.2	8.7	125.0	8.3
	9	118.8	8.6	139.1	22.2	117.0	6.9	147.0	24.1	142.1	8.7	125.2	8.2
	10	119.7	8.8	140.2	21.8	118.0	6.9	148.8	23.6	142.9	8.4	125.7	7.7
	11	119.9	8.8	141.8	21.8	117.8	5.9	149.4	22.9	143.7	7.8	125.6	7.1
	12	119.3	8.1	141.2	20.8	117.1	5.4	149.8	21.7	144.3	7.8	125.2	6.5
	2023.	1	120.5	8.7	141.9	21.5	116.6	4.8	150.9	20.0	145.3	7.9	126.2	6.4
2		121.5	8.7	142.8	20.3	118.5	4.3	152.0	18.7	146.1	7.6	126.9	6.0
3		122.4	7.4	143.8	17.3	118.9	3.6	152.7	16.6	146.5	6.8	127.3	5.0
4		122.9	7.2	144.3	15.1	120.0	3.7	152.8	14.5	146.4	6.3	128.0	4.9
5		122.8	6.1	146.1	12.1	120.1	3.6	152.6	11.7	146.1	5.8	128.3	4.0
6		123.1	6.4	144.1	7.9	120.5	3.2	152.4	9.0	146.3	5.1	128.7	3.0
7		123.5	6.2	145.2	6.4	119.9	3.7	152.0	7.4	147.0	4.8	129.0	3.2

: 1) 2020=100,

2) OECD

OECD

: 가 , OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

2. 가 () Consumer Price Indices (Cont'd)

2015=100

		Belgium		Sweden		Switzerland		Spain		Slovak Republic		Slovenia	
			()		()		()		()		()		()
2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022		104.1	2.1	102.8	1.8	100.1	0.5	101.7	2.0	100.8	1.3	101.4	1.4
		106.3	2.1	104.8	2.0	101.0	0.9	103.5	1.7	103.3	2.5	103.1	1.7
		107.8	1.4	106.7	1.8	101.4	0.4	104.2	0.7	106.1	2.7	104.8	1.6
		108.6	0.7	107.2	0.5	100.7	-0.7	103.8	-0.3	108.1	1.9	104.8	-0.1
		111.3	2.4	109.5	2.2	101.3	0.6	107.1	3.1	111.5	3.1	106.8	1.9
		121.9	9.6	118.7	8.4	104.1	2.8	116.0	8.4	125.8	12.8	116.2	8.8
2022.	2	118.0	8.0	112.8	4.3	102.6	2.2	111.8	7.6	118.7	9.0	111.2	6.9
	3	118.6	8.3	114.8	6.0	103.2	2.4	115.2	9.8	120.8	10.4	110.0	5.4
	4	119.0	8.3	115.5	6.4	103.6	2.5	114.9	8.3	122.5	11.7	112.8	6.9
	5	119.9	9.0	116.7	7.3	104.3	2.9	115.9	8.7	124.5	12.6	115.1	8.1
	6	120.9	9.6	118.4	8.7	104.8	3.4	118.0	10.2	126.0	13.3	118.3	10.4
	7	121.9	9.6	118.5	8.5	104.7	3.4	117.7	10.8	127.0	13.6	119.4	11.0
	8	122.9	9.9	120.6	9.8	105.0	3.5	118.0	10.5	128.0	14.1	119.4	11.0
	9	124.1	11.3	122.3	10.8	104.8	3.3	117.2	8.9	129.1	14.2	118.3	10.0
	10	127.1	12.3	122.6	10.9	104.9	3.0	117.6	7.3	130.7	14.9	119.2	9.8
	11	126.8	10.6	123.8	11.5	104.9	3.0	117.5	6.8	132.0	15.3	120.3	10.0
	12	126.6	10.4	126.4	12.3	104.7	2.8	117.7	5.7	132.2	15.4	120.5	10.3
2023.	1	126.7	8.0	124.9	11.7	105.3	3.3	117.4	5.9	135.6	15.2	120.7	10.0
	2	125.8	6.6	126.3	12.0	106.1	3.4	118.5	6.0	137.0	15.4	121.6	9.3
	3	126.5	6.7	127.0	10.6	106.2	2.9	118.9	3.3	138.6	14.7	121.6	10.5
	4	125.7	5.6	127.6	10.5	106.2	2.6	119.7	4.1	139.4	13.8	123.4	9.4
	5	126.2	5.2	128.0	9.7	106.5	2.2	119.6	3.2	139.4	11.9	124.7	8.4
	6	126.0	4.2	129.4	9.3	106.6	1.7	120.3	1.9	139.7	10.9	126.5	6.9
	7	127.0	4.1	129.5	9.3	106.4	1.6	120.5	2.3	139.3	9.7	126.7	6.1

		Estonia		U.K.		Austria		Israel		Italy	
			()		()		()		()		()
2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022		103.6	3.4	103.6	2.6	103.0	2.1	99.7	0.3	101.1	1.2
		107.1	3.4	106.0	2.3	105.0	2.0	100.5	0.8	102.3	1.1
		109.6	2.3	107.8	1.7	106.7	1.5	101.4	0.8	102.9	0.6
		109.1	-0.4	108.9	1.0	108.1	1.4	100.7	-0.6	102.7	-0.1
		114.2	4.7	111.6	2.5	111.1	2.8	102.3	1.5	104.7	1.9
		136.3	19.4	120.5	8.0	120.6	8.5	106.7	4.4	113.2	8.2
2022.	2	123.9	12.0	115.4	5.5	115.3	5.8	104.3	3.5	109.3	5.7
	3	127.2	15.2	116.5	6.2	117.6	6.8	104.9	3.5	110.4	6.5
	4	131.7	18.9	119.0	7.8	118.0	7.2	105.7	3.9	110.3	6.0
	5	134.2	20.0	119.7	7.8	118.9	7.7	106.3	4.2	111.2	6.8
	6	137.9	21.8	120.5	8.2	120.6	8.7	106.8	4.5	112.5	8.0
	7	140.5	22.9	121.2	8.8	121.8	9.4	107.9	5.2	113.0	7.9
	8	143.8	24.8	121.8	8.7	121.8	9.3	107.6	4.6	113.9	8.4
	9	144.2	23.6	122.3	8.8	123.8	10.6	107.8	4.6	114.2	8.9
	10	142.6	22.5	124.3	9.6	125.0	11.0	108.5	5.1	118.1	11.8
	11	143.9	21.3	124.8	9.4	125.3	10.6	108.6	5.3	118.7	11.8
	12	143.7	17.6	125.3	9.2	125.5	10.2	108.9	5.3	119.0	11.6
2023.	1	144.8	18.6	124.8	8.9	126.6	11.2	109.2	5.4	119.1	10.0
	2	145.6	17.5	126.0	9.2	127.8	10.9	109.7	5.2	119.3	9.1
	3	146.6	15.3	126.8	8.8	128.5	9.2	110.2	5.0	118.8	7.6
	4	149.5	13.5	128.3	7.8	129.3	9.6	111.0	5.1	119.3	8.2
	5	149.4	11.3	129.1	7.9	129.5	8.9	111.2	4.6	119.7	7.6
	6	150.5	9.2	129.4	7.4	130.2	8.0	111.2	4.2	119.7	6.4
	7	149.6	6.4	129.0	6.4	130.3	7.0	111.6	3.4	119.7	5.9

2. 가 () Consumer Price Indices (Cont'd)

2015=100

	Japan		Czech Republic		Chile		Canada		Türkiye	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	100.4	0.5	103.1	2.5	106.1	2.2	103.0	1.6	119.8	11.1
2018	101.3	1.0	105.3	2.1	108.6	2.4	105.4	2.3	139.3	16.3
2019	101.8	0.5	108.3	2.8	111.4	2.6	107.4	1.9	160.5	15.2
2020	101.8	-0.0	111.8	3.2	114.8	3.0	108.2	0.7	180.2	12.3
2021	116.1	3.8	120.0	4.5	111.9	3.4	215.5	19.6
2022	133.6	15.1	134.0	11.6	119.5	6.8	371.4	72.3
2022. 2	126.2	11.1	126.5	7.8	116.0	5.7	307.0	54.4
3	128.3	12.7	128.9	9.4	117.6	6.7	323.7	61.1
4	130.6	14.2	130.6	10.5	118.4	6.8	347.2	70.0
5	132.9	16.0	132.2	11.5	120.0	7.7	357.6	73.5
6	135.0	17.2	133.4	12.5	120.8	8.1	375.3	78.6
7	136.8	17.5	135.3	13.1	121.0	7.6	384.1	79.6
8	137.4	17.2	136.9	14.1	120.6	7.0	389.8	80.2
9	138.5	18.0	138.1	13.7	120.6	6.9	401.7	83.5
10	136.5	15.1	138.8	12.8	121.5	6.9	416.0	85.5
11	138.1	16.2	140.2	13.3	121.7	6.8	428.0	84.4
12	138.1	15.8	140.6	12.8	121.0	6.3	433.0	64.3
2023. 1	146.4	17.5	141.7	12.3	121.6	5.9	461.8	57.7
2	147.3	16.7	141.6	11.9	122.1	5.2	476.4	55.2
3	147.5	15.0	143.1	11.1	122.7	4.3	487.3	50.5
4	147.2	12.7	143.6	9.9	123.6	4.4	498.9	43.7
5	147.6	11.1	143.8	8.7	124.0	3.4	499.1	39.6
6	148.1	9.7	143.5	7.6	124.2	2.8	518.7	38.2
7	148.8	8.8	144.0	6.5	124.9	3.3	567.9	47.8

	Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	102.0	1.4	101.4	2.1	101.2	1.0	101.1	0.8	102.8	2.3
2018	103.0	1.0	103.2	1.8	103.1	1.9	102.2	1.1	105.7	2.9
2019	103.3	0.3	105.5	2.2	104.2	1.1	103.3	1.0	109.2	3.3
2020	103.3	-0.0	109.1	3.4	104.7	0.5	103.6	0.3	112.8	3.3
2021	104.6	1.3	114.6	5.1	106.4	1.6	105.8	2.2	118.6	5.1
2022	112.8	7.8	131.1	14.4	112.0	5.2	113.4	7.1	135.9	14.6
2022. 2	106.9	4.2	121.0	8.5	108.9	3.6	109.4	4.5	125.1	8.3
3	109.6	5.3	125.0	11.0	110.5	4.5	111.0	5.8	126.4	8.6
4	112.0	7.2	127.6	12.3	111.0	4.8	111.3	5.7	128.3	9.4
5	113.1	8.0	129.8	13.9	111.7	5.2	112.8	7.0	130.5	10.7
6	114.0	8.7	131.7	15.6	112.6	5.8	113.6	7.8	132.4	11.7
7	114.0	9.1	132.4	15.6	112.9	6.1	113.9	7.8	135.5	13.7
8	113.6	8.9	133.4	16.2	113.4	5.9	114.0	7.6	138.0	15.6
9	115.0	9.3	135.5	17.3	112.7	5.6	114.9	8.1	143.6	20.1
10	116.4	10.1	138.0	18.0	113.9	6.2	116.0	8.3	146.5	21.1
11	116.7	9.9	138.9	17.7	114.3	6.2	117.4	9.1	149.1	22.5
12	116.4	9.6	139.1	16.8	114.2	5.9	117.3	9.1	152.0	24.6
2023. 1	115.4	8.4	142.6	17.5	114.6	6.0	118.0	8.4	155.6	25.7
2	115.7	8.2	144.3	19.2	115.8	6.3	119.0	8.8	156.8	25.4
3	117.7	7.4	146.0	16.7	116.8	5.7	119.8	7.9	158.1	25.1
4	118.4	5.7	147.0	15.3	117.5	5.9	120.1	7.9	159.1	24.0
5	117.6	4.0	147.0	13.3	117.4	5.1	120.5	6.8	158.5	21.5
6	117.9	3.4	147.0	11.6	117.7	4.5	120.7	6.3	159.0	20.1
7	117.5	3.1	146.7	10.8	117.7	4.3	121.3	6.5	159.4	17.6

3. 가 () Consumer Price Indices (Services)

2015=100

		1)		2)		Greece		Netherlands		Denmark		Latvia	
		Korea, Rep. of		Korea, Rep. of									
		()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()				
2017		97.3	2.0	104.3	2.0	101.4	1.1	102.2	1.3	103.6	2.0	105.4	3.2
2018		98.8	1.6	105.9	1.6	101.7	0.3	103.8	1.6	105.3	1.6	108.8	3.2
2019		99.7	0.9	106.9	0.9	102.6	0.9	106.5	2.6	106.6	1.3	112.0	3.0
2020		100.0	0.3	107.2	0.3	102.0	-0.6	109.2	2.5	107.8	1.1	114.2	1.9
2021		102.0	2.0	109.3	2.0	102.3	0.3	111.1	1.7	109.1	1.3	116.5	2.1
2022		105.7	3.7	113.3	3.7	109.1	6.6	114.5	3.0	112.8	3.4	126.0	8.1
2022.	2	104.3	3.1	111.8	3.1	108.7	7.4	111.8	1.2	111.1	2.4	120.1	4.7
	3	104.5	3.1	112.0	3.1	110.1	8.5	111.8	1.4	111.3	2.6	121.4	5.5
	4	104.8	3.2	112.3	3.2	111.2	9.7	113.3	2.1	112.0	2.9	122.9	6.5
	5	105.3	3.5	112.8	3.5	111.0	9.3	113.3	2.1	112.5	3.2	123.8	7.2
	6	105.8	3.9	113.3	3.9	111.1	9.3	113.4	2.1	112.9	3.4	125.6	8.1
	7	106.2	4.0	113.8	4.0	109.7	8.1	116.6	3.9	114.1	3.8	127.3	9.0
	8	106.6	4.1	114.3	4.1	108.1	6.7	117.1	4.0	114.0	4.1	128.1	9.1
	9	106.5	4.2	114.2	4.2	108.1	6.5	116.2	4.6	113.5	3.7	129.1	9.7
	10	106.8	4.2	114.4	4.2	108.0	4.1	116.7	4.7	114.0	3.8	130.4	10.6
	11	106.8	4.1	114.5	4.1	108.1	2.6	115.7	4.4	114.1	3.9	131.2	11.0
	12	107.1	4.0	114.7	4.0	108.1	2.1	116.3	4.6	114.1	4.2	132.5	11.5
	2023.	1	107.8	3.8	115.5	3.8	108.6	1.4	117.4	5.3	115.2	4.7	133.4	11.7
2		108.2	3.8	116.0	3.8	109.0	0.3	118.1	5.6	116.8	5.1	134.0	11.5
3		108.5	3.8	116.3	3.8	109.5	-0.5	118.1	5.6	116.6	4.8	135.2	11.3
4		109.0	4.0	116.8	4.0	110.2	-0.9	120.1	6.0	117.6	5.0	136.1	10.7
5		109.1	3.7	117.0	3.7	110.8	-0.1	120.2	6.1	117.5	4.4	137.6	11.1
6		109.2	3.3	117.1	3.3	110.9	-0.2	119.9	5.7	118.2	4.7	138.2	10.0
7		109.5	3.1	117.4	3.1	111.1	1.3	123.3	5.8	121.2	6.2	139.8	9.8

	Luxembourg		Lithuania		Mexico		U.S.A.		Belgium		
		()		()		()		()		()	
2017	102.8	1.7	108.9	4.7	106.6	4.0	105.6	2.7	104.8	2.0	
2018	103.6	0.8	113.6	4.4	110.8	3.9	108.5	2.8	106.6	1.7	
2019	106.0	2.3	118.7	4.5	115.4	4.1	111.5	2.7	108.9	2.2	
2020	107.3	1.3	124.3	4.7	118.6	2.9	113.8	2.1	110.5	1.5	
2021	108.9	1.5	130.6	5.0	122.3	3.1	117.1	2.8	112.5	1.8	
2022	113.1	3.8	146.1	11.9	128.5	5.0	124.3	6.2	117.7	4.6	
2022 .	2	111.6	3.2	139.7	10.3	126.9	4.6	120.6	4.8	115.1	3.2
	3	112.0	3.6	140.8	10.5	127.5	4.7	121.4	5.1	115.5	3.8
	4	113.1	4.4	142.3	10.9	127.3	4.8	122.3	5.4	116.1	4.0
	5	113.4	4.6	143.7	11.5	126.5	4.7	123.3	5.7	116.5	4.3
	6	113.8	4.7	145.7	12.1	127.2	4.9	124.5	6.2	117.2	4.7
	7	114.2	4.8	147.4	12.3	128.0	5.1	125.0	6.2	119.1	5.1
	8	114.5	4.8	148.3	12.5	128.4	5.4	125.7	6.8	119.5	5.4
	9	114.3	4.7	150.3	12.9	129.0	5.6	126.6	7.4	118.9	5.4
	10	113.7	3.5	151.2	13.1	130.2	5.5	127.0	7.2	119.4	5.2
	11	113.1	2.7	152.2	13.4	131.9	5.5	127.4	7.2	120.0	5.5
	12	112.4	1.8	153.6	13.2	132.5	5.3	128.1	7.5	120.7	5.8
	2023 .	1	112.8	1.5	154.7	12.3	133.3	5.6	129.0	7.6	122.5	6.6
2		113.6	1.8	156.2	11.8	134.0	5.6	129.8	7.6	123.1	7.0
3		114.0	1.8	157.5	11.9	134.8	5.7	130.2	7.3	123.6	7.1
4		115.8	2.5	159.6	12.2	134.3	5.5	130.6	6.8	124.0	6.8
5		116.3	2.5	160.1	11.4	133.4	5.5	131.0	6.3	126.0	8.2
6		116.6	2.5	161.6	10.9	133.9	5.2	131.6	5.7	125.7	7.3
7		117.6	2.9	163.7	11.1	134.5	5.1	132.1	5.7	127.7	7.3

: 1) 2020=100,

2) OECD

OECD

: 가 , OECD Main Economic Indicators

3. 가 ()() Consumer Price Indices (Services)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Switzerland		Spain		Slovak Republic		Slovenia		Ireland	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	100.7	0.6	102.7	1.6	102.2	1.2	103.2	1.7	104.4	2.2
2018	101.2	0.5	104.2	1.5	105.1	2.9	105.5	2.2	105.8	1.3
2019	101.6	0.4	105.7	1.4	107.4	2.2	108.7	3.1	108.4	2.5
2020	101.2	-0.4	106.5	0.8	111.3	3.7	110.5	1.6	109.5	1.0
2021	101.5	0.3	107.1	0.6	117.1	5.2	110.9	0.4	112.5	2.7
2022	102.7	1.2	110.7	3.3	130.9	11.8	116.5	5.0	120.2	6.9
2022 . 2	102.4	1.4	108.6	2.0	123.8	9.0	113.0	3.7	115.2	4.4
3	102.4	1.3	109.1	2.4	125.9	10.9	111.1	2.8	116.3	5.2
4	102.4	1.2	110.1	3.3	128.0	12.6	114.3	5.0	118.6	6.5
5	102.7	1.2	110.3	3.4	129.6	12.7	115.4	4.8	119.0	6.9
6	103.0	1.4	111.1	3.8	131.0	12.6	117.7	5.3	119.8	7.2
7	103.2	1.6	111.7	3.9	132.4	13.1	120.0	5.3	121.2	7.9
8	103.2	1.3	112.1	4.1	134.0	13.5	120.8	5.5	122.1	7.6
9	103.0	1.2	111.6	3.8	134.9	12.4	118.4	5.2	121.4	6.8
10	102.7	0.9	111.6	3.9	135.3	11.8	118.0	5.9	124.2	8.8
11	102.8	1.0	111.6	3.8	136.2	12.0	118.3	5.9	124.4	8.6
12	103.0	1.2	112.3	4.0	136.6	12.2	119.3	7.8	125.4	8.3
2023 . 1	103.3	1.3	112.5	4.1	140.1	13.9	120.6	7.9	124.0	8.1
2	104.2	1.8	113.1	4.2	141.5	14.3	121.8	7.8	126.3	9.7
3	104.3	1.8	113.9	4.4	143.1	13.6	118.8	6.9	128.5	10.5
4	104.4	1.9	114.8	4.3	144.1	12.5	123.4	7.9	129.5	9.2
5	104.6	1.8	115.0	4.2	143.0	10.3	125.0	8.3	130.3	9.5
6	104.7	1.7	115.9	4.3	143.4	9.5	127.6	8.4	132.2	10.3
7	104.8	1.5	116.8	4.6	142.9	7.9	129.9	8.3	133.4	10.0

	Estonia		U.K.		Austria		Israel		Italy	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	104.7	3.1	105.0	2.4	104.5	2.2	100.1	0.1	101.7	1.1
2018	107.9	3.1	107.2	2.1	106.5	2.0	101.3	1.2	102.6	0.9
2019	112.2	4.0	109.6	2.2	108.7	2.0	102.1	0.8	103.6	0.9
2020	113.1	0.8	111.5	1.7	111.3	2.4	101.7	-0.4	104.0	0.4
2021	116.5	3.0	114.0	2.2	113.8	2.2	102.9	1.2	105.1	1.0
2022	128.4	10.2	119.2	4.6	119.0	4.5	107.4	4.4	108.3	3.1
2022 . 2	120.5	5.2	116.1	3.2	116.6	3.2	104.2	2.4	106.1	1.8
3	121.8	6.7	116.7	3.6	116.9	3.3	104.8	2.7	106.4	1.8
4	125.6	10.0	118.0	4.1	116.3	3.3	105.9	3.6	107.1	2.1
5	125.5	9.0	118.5	4.3	117.2	3.9	106.6	3.8	107.8	3.1
6	128.5	10.7	119.1	4.6	118.6	4.2	107.2	4.1	108.6	3.4
7	132.6	12.5	119.8	4.9	120.2	4.7	108.7	4.8	109.3	3.6
8	132.8	11.9	120.4	5.1	120.7	4.9	109.1	4.9	110.1	3.8
9	133.1	12.9	120.7	5.3	120.2	5.4	109.3	5.3	109.6	3.9
10	133.8	13.2	121.3	5.4	120.5	5.8	109.8	6.1	109.3	3.8
11	132.6	12.2	121.6	5.5	121.1	5.9	109.9	6.6	109.2	3.8
12	134.1	12.8	122.4	5.8	123.4	6.4	109.9	6.1	110.0	4.1
2023 . 1	134.3	12.5	121.8	5.2	124.0	7.0	109.8	6.0	110.4	4.2
2	135.5	12.5	122.7	5.7	125.5	7.6	110.5	6.0	110.8	4.4
3	136.6	12.1	123.4	5.7	125.9	7.7	111.1	6.0	111.2	4.5
4	137.2	9.2	125.1	6.0	126.7	8.9	112.7	6.4	112.2	4.8
5	137.9	9.9	126.0	6.3	127.4	8.6	113.2	6.1	112.8	4.6
6	140.4	9.3	126.6	6.3	128.4	8.3	113.5	5.9	113.5	4.5
7	140.9	6.3	127.5	6.4	130.0	8.1	114.0	4.9	113.8	4.1

3. 가 ()() Consumer Price Indices (Services)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Japan		Czech Republic		Chile		Canada		Costa Rica		
		()		()		()		()		()	
2017	100.3	0.0	104.5	2.9	108.0	3.1	104.1	2.2	103.7	1.7	
2018	100.6	0.3	107.8	3.2	111.5	3.2	106.9	2.6	106.7	2.9	
2019	100.9	0.3	112.0	3.8	115.8	3.9	109.4	2.4	110.4	3.5	
2020	100.4	-0.5	115.8	3.4	118.5	2.3	111.0	1.4	112.6	2.0	
2021	...	...	121.0	4.5	122.4	3.3	113.5	2.3	112.9	0.2	
2022	...	...	137.4	13.6	133.6	9.2	119.2	5.0	...	...
2022 .	2	...	...	130.6	10.6	127.6	6.4	116.2	3.8	...	...
	3	...	...	131.3	11.5	129.1	7.2	116.9	4.3	...	...
	4	...	...	133.4	13.2	130.7	8.4	117.9	4.6	...	...
	5	...	...	135.4	14.5	132.2	9.4	118.8	5.2	...	...
	6	...	...	137.7	15.3	133.9	10.5	119.3	5.2	...	...
	7	...	...	140.3	15.2	135.3	11.3	120.4	5.7	...	...
	8	...	...	141.5	14.9	136.2	11.5	120.5	5.5	...	...
	9	...	...	141.2	15.0	136.3	10.7	120.8	5.6	...	...
	10	...	...	142.2	14.7	137.7	9.3	121.1	5.4	...	...
	11	...	...	142.7	13.9	137.8	9.1	121.4	5.8	...	...
	12	...	...	143.2	13.7	138.4	8.6	121.7	5.6	...	...
	2023 .	1	145.5	12.4	139.6	8.6	121.8	5.3	...
2		...	...	146.3	12.0	139.3	9.2	122.3	5.3	...	...
3		...	...	146.7	11.7	142.2	10.1	122.9	5.1	...	...
4		...	...	146.8	10.0	142.9	9.3	123.6	4.8	...	...
5		...	...	147.1	8.6	142.9	8.1	124.2	4.6	...	...
6		...	...	148.3	7.7	143.3	7.0	124.3	4.2	...	...
7		...	...	150.7	7.4	143.8	6.2	125.5	4.3	...	...

		Colombia		Portugal		Poland		France		가 Hungary	
		()		()		()		()		()	
2017		111.3	5.6	103.7	2.1	103.2	2.3	102.0	1.0	103.6	1.9
2018		116.1	4.3	105.4	1.7	104.9	1.7	103.2	1.2	105.8	2.1
2019		120.2	3.5	106.7	1.2	108.9	3.8	104.3	1.0	109.8	3.8
2020		123.3	2.6	107.4	0.7	116.6	7.1	105.2	0.9	113.8	3.6
2021		125.5	1.8	108.1	0.6	124.2	6.5	106.4	1.2	117.9	3.6
2022		132.2	5.3	112.7	4.3	138.1	11.2	109.6	3.0	129.2	9.6
2022 .	2	129.3	3.8	109.9	2.6	132.2	8.9	108.1	2.2	122.7	6.5
	3	130.0	4.1	110.5	3.1	133.2	8.9	108.3	2.3	123.6	7.2
	4	130.8	4.6	112.6	4.8	134.8	9.9	109.0	3.0	125.0	7.7
	5	131.6	5.0	112.8	4.7	136.1	10.6	109.6	3.2	126.4	8.6
	6	132.2	5.4	113.1	4.7	137.5	11.3	109.9	3.3	127.9	7.9
	7	132.6	5.4	113.8	4.9	139.1	11.8	111.3	3.9	130.1	9.2
	8	133.3	5.6	114.6	5.3	140.1	11.9	111.6	3.9	132.1	10.4
	9	133.9	6.0	114.4	5.3	141.9	12.5	109.9	3.2	132.9	11.5
	10	134.4	6.7	114.2	5.1	142.9	12.9	109.9	3.1	134.2	12.1
	11	135.0	6.9	113.6	4.4	143.8	13.2	110.0	3.0	135.9	13.1
	12	136.0	7.4	113.6	4.1	145.1	13.4	110.3	2.9	137.5	14.0
	2023 .	1	138.3	8.2	113.8	3.9	147.0	12.9	110.4	2.6	140.6	15.5
2		140.6	8.7	114.9	4.5	149.3	13.0	111.3	3.0	142.3	15.9
3		141.9	9.1	115.8	4.8	150.5	13.0	111.5	2.9	145.0	17.3
4		143.1	9.4	118.0	4.8	152.6	13.3	112.5	3.2	147.4	17.9
5		143.9	9.4	118.3	4.9	152.6	12.1	112.9	3.0	148.7	17.6
6		144.5	9.4	119.1	5.3	153.6	11.7	113.1	3.0	150.0	17.2
7		145.2	9.5	119.5	5.0	154.9	11.3	114.8	3.1	152.2	17.0

4. 가 () Consumer Price Indices (Non-food Non-energy)

2015=100

		1)		2)		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
		Korea, Rep. of		Korea, Rep. of									
		()	()	()	()								
2017		97.8	1.5	103.4	1.5	100.1	0.3	101.8	1.0	105.0	1.7	101.6	0.9
2018		98.9	1.2	104.6	1.2	100.3	0.2	103.1	1.3	106.9	1.8	102.3	0.7
2019		99.6	0.7	105.4	0.7	100.8	0.5	105.2	2.0	109.4	2.3	103.1	0.8
2020		100.0	0.4	105.8	0.4	100.1	-0.7	107.4	2.1	112.3	2.7	104.1	1.0
2021		101.4	1.4	107.2	1.4	99.5	-0.6	109.5	1.9	114.1	1.7	105.3	1.2
2022		105.0	3.6	111.1	3.6	102.8	3.3	114.1	4.2	118.3	3.6	109.6	4.0
2022.	2	103.6	2.9	109.6	2.9	98.7	1.2	111.1	2.5	115.8	2.4	107.3	2.4
	3	103.7	2.9	109.7	2.9	100.8	1.7	111.6	2.6	116.4	2.6	107.7	2.7
	4	104.1	3.1	110.1	3.1	102.2	1.7	113.1	3.5	117.4	2.9	108.6	3.3
	5	104.6	3.4	110.7	3.4	102.0	2.4	113.2	3.6	117.8	3.6	109.3	3.8
	6	105.0	3.9	111.1	3.9	104.0	3.5	113.3	3.7	118.3	3.5	109.6	4.1
	7	105.4	3.9	111.5	3.9	101.8	3.5	114.8	4.7	118.8	3.8	110.4	4.6
	8	105.8	4.0	111.9	4.0	101.7	4.1	115.4	4.9	118.4	4.0	110.5	4.9
	9	105.7	4.1	111.8	4.1	105.5	4.7	116.0	5.6	119.7	4.5	110.8	4.9
	10	106.1	4.2	112.2	4.2	106.1	5.0	117.2	5.9	120.2	4.7	111.4	5.1
	11	106.4	4.3	112.6	4.3	105.8	5.7	116.5	5.5	120.1	4.4	111.4	5.1
	12	106.7	4.1	112.9	4.1	106.2	5.1	117.2	6.0	121.2	5.0	111.8	5.7
	2023.	1	107.3	4.1	113.6	4.1	104.6	5.8	117.1	6.2	121.6	5.7	112.0	5.7
2		107.7	4.0	113.9	4.0	105.0	6.3	118.5	6.6	122.3	5.6	113.5	5.8
3		107.9	4.0	114.2	4.0	107.4	6.5	118.9	6.6	123.3	6.0	113.4	5.3
4		108.3	4.0	114.5	4.0	108.3	6.0	120.5	6.5	124.3	5.9	114.1	5.1
5		108.6	3.9	114.9	3.9	108.7	6.5	120.9	6.8	124.9	6.0	113.9	4.2
6		108.7	3.5	115.0	3.5	109.1	4.8	120.4	6.2	125.6	6.1	114.3	4.3
7		109.0	3.3	115.3	3.3	107.2	5.3	121.7	6.0	126.2	6.2	116.0	5.0

	Germany		Luxembourg		Mexico		U.S.A.		Belgium		
		()		()		()		()		()	
2017	102.4	1.2	102.3	1.4	107.3	4.5	104.1	1.8	103.5	1.5	
2018	103.8	1.3	103.2	0.9	111.3	3.7	106.3	2.1	104.9	1.3	
2019	105.3	1.5	105.1	1.8	115.3	3.5	108.7	2.2	106.6	1.7	
2020	105.6	0.3	106.4	1.3	118.9	3.2	110.5	1.7	108.2	1.5	
2021	108.1	2.3	108.1	1.6	123.5	3.9	114.5	3.6	110.0	1.6	
2022	112.3	3.9	112.5	4.0	130.9	6.0	121.5	6.2	115.0	4.6	
2022 .	2	109.6	2.7	110.9	4.5	127.9	5.4	118.9	6.4	112.5	3.1
	3	110.6	3.2	111.3	3.5	128.6	5.5	119.4	6.5	112.9	3.6
	4	111.3	3.7	112.2	4.1	129.4	5.8	120.1	6.2	113.4	3.8
	5	111.9	4.0	112.7	4.4	129.8	5.8	120.7	6.0	113.8	4.0
	6	111.8	3.5	112.9	4.5	130.6	5.9	121.6	5.9	114.4	4.4
	7	112.4	3.6	111.9	4.3	131.3	6.1	122.0	5.9	115.4	4.8
	8	112.7	3.8	113.7	4.7	132.1	6.3	122.7	6.3	115.9	5.0
	9	114.0	4.7	113.7	4.6	132.7	6.5	123.2	6.6	116.2	5.4
	10	114.4	4.8	113.8	4.3	133.3	6.6	123.6	6.3	117.0	5.5
	11	114.5	5.0	113.9	4.1	133.8	6.6	123.7	6.0	117.6	6.0
	12	115.1	5.2	113.8	3.7	134.6	6.4	123.9	5.7	118.4	6.1
	2023 .	1	115.3	5.7	112.8	3.7	135.4	6.6	124.7	5.6	119.7	6.7
2		116.1	5.9	114.9	3.6	136.2	6.5	125.5	5.5	120.3	6.9
3		117.0	5.7	115.2	3.4	136.9	6.5	126.1	5.6	120.9	7.1
4		117.6	5.7	116.5	3.9	137.4	6.2	126.7	5.5	121.2	6.9
5		117.7	5.2	116.9	3.8	137.8	6.1	127.2	5.3	122.4	7.6
6		118.1	5.6	117.2	3.8	138.1	5.7	127.5	4.8	122.5	7.1
7		118.6	5.5	116.5	4.1	138.7	5.6	127.7	4.7	123.5	7.0

: 1) 2020=100,

2) OECD

OECD

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가

『Main Economic Indicators』

4. 가 () () Consumer Price Indices (Non-food Non-energy)(Cont'd)

2015=100

		Sweden		Switzerland		Spain		Slovak Republic		Slovenia	
		()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017		102.3	1.4	100.0	0.3	102.0	1.1	101.9	1.3	101.3	0.8
2018		103.4	1.1	100.4	0.4	102.9	0.9	104.0	2.0	102.2	0.8
2019		105.0	1.5	100.8	0.5	103.9	1.0	106.1	2.0	103.9	1.7
2020		106.2	1.2	100.5	-0.3	104.5	0.6	108.4	2.2	104.6	0.7
2021		107.6	1.3	100.9	0.4	105.1	0.6	112.8	4.1	105.8	1.1
2022		113.9	5.8	102.6	1.7	109.0	3.7	123.7	9.7	111.9	5.8
2022 .	2	109.9	3.0	101.9	1.6	106.1	2.4	118.0	7.3	108.2	4.7
	3	110.7	3.6	102.1	1.5	106.9	2.7	119.9	8.3	108.0	4.5
	4	111.7	4.1	102.4	1.6	108.6	3.3	121.3	9.5	110.3	5.4
	5	112.6	4.8	102.8	1.8	109.2	3.5	122.6	9.8	111.6	5.5
	6	113.4	5.5	102.9	1.9	109.8	4.0	123.5	10.0	112.9	6.0
	7	113.7	6.0	102.8	2.0	109.1	4.5	124.6	10.4	113.3	6.1
	8	114.8	6.6	103.0	2.0	109.4	4.7	125.7	10.8	113.6	6.3
	9	115.9	7.4	103.0	1.9	109.6	4.4	126.6	10.4	113.5	6.6
	10	117.4	8.2	102.9	1.6	110.6	4.2	127.6	10.6	114.3	6.7
	11	117.9	8.7	103.0	1.7	111.1	4.1	128.6	10.8	114.8	6.5
	12	119.2	9.4	103.1	1.8	111.6	4.4	129.0	11.1	115.4	7.4
2023 .	1	119.7	9.9	103.1	1.8	111.1	5.1	131.2	11.8	115.8	8.0
	2	121.5	10.5	103.9	2.0	111.6	5.2	132.3	12.1	116.5	7.7
	3	122.3	10.4	104.1	1.9	112.4	5.1	133.8	11.6	116.4	7.7
	4	123.5	10.6	104.3	1.9	113.6	4.6	134.9	11.2	119.1	8.0
	5	125.0	11.0	104.5	1.6	113.8	4.3	134.8	9.9	120.4	8.0
	6	126.0	11.1	104.4	1.5	114.5	4.3	135.3	9.5	121.9	8.0
	7	126.6	11.4	104.2	1.4	114.3	4.8	135.0	8.4	122.1	7.8

		Iceland		Ireland		U.K.		Austria		Italy	
		()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017		104.6	2.4	101.2	0.3	103.9	2.3	103.5	2.0	101.2	0.7
2018		107.3	2.5	101.4	0.2	105.9	1.9	105.3	1.8	101.8	0.6
2019		110.4	2.9	102.6	1.1	107.7	1.7	107.1	1.7	102.4	0.6
2020		113.6	2.9	102.8	0.2	109.3	1.5	109.1	1.9	102.9	0.5
2021		118.6	4.4	104.6	1.8	111.9	2.4	111.5	2.1	103.7	0.8
2022		127.8	7.8	109.6	4.7	117.8	5.3	117.6	5.5	106.8	2.9
2022 .	2	123.2	6.1	106.9	3.7	114.9	4.5	114.0	4.1	104.8	1.4
	3	124.1	6.4	107.5	3.8	115.8	5.1	115.2	4.0	105.2	1.6
	4	125.7	7.0	108.9	4.5	116.6	5.4	115.4	4.2	105.7	2.0
	5	126.5	7.1	109.1	4.7	117.1	5.2	116.4	5.0	106.1	2.5
	6	127.9	7.9	109.8	5.2	117.6	5.2	117.4	5.2	106.7	3.0
	7	129.6	9.2	110.4	5.6	117.9	5.5	117.9	5.7	107.3	3.2
	8	130.2	9.1	110.9	5.6	118.7	5.6	118.4	6.1	107.9	3.5
	9	130.4	8.8	110.8	5.0	119.3	5.8	119.3	6.3	108.0	3.9
	10	131.0	8.7	111.0	5.0	120.0	5.8	120.2	7.0	108.1	4.1
	11	131.3	8.6	111.3	5.0	120.4	5.7	120.9	7.1	108.1	4.1
	12	132.3	8.9	112.0	5.0	121.0	5.8	122.4	7.7	108.8	4.5
2023 .	1	132.9	9.2	110.8	4.4	120.3	5.3	122.7	8.3	109.3	4.5
	2	134.8	9.5	112.8	5.6	121.5	5.7	123.9	8.7	109.8	4.8
	3	135.7	9.4	114.4	6.4	122.3	5.6	125.0	8.5	110.2	4.8
	4	137.7	9.6	115.2	5.8	123.9	6.3	125.9	9.1	110.8	4.9
	5	138.2	9.3	116.0	6.3	124.7	6.5	126.5	8.6	111.3	4.9
	6	139.6	9.1	117.1	6.7	125.1	6.4	127.1	8.3	111.7	4.6
	7	139.4	7.6	117.3	6.2	125.5	6.4	127.3	8.0	111.8	4.2

4. 가 ()() Consumer Price Indices (Non-food Non-energy)(Cont'd)

2015=100

		Japan		Czech Republic		Chile		Canada		Türkiye		
			()		()		()		()		()	
2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022		100.3	-0.1	103.7	2.0	106.1	2.0	103.6	1.6	121.1	10.8	
		100.4	0.2	106.1	2.4	108.1	1.9	105.7	2.1	139.6	15.3	
		100.9	0.4	108.8	2.5	110.9	2.6	107.9	2.1	159.0	13.9	
		101.0	0.1	112.7	3.6	113.4	2.3	109.2	1.2	178.7	12.4	
		...	...	118.3	5.0	117.8	3.8	111.8	2.4	209.9	17.4
		...	...	132.8	12.2	128.3	9.0	117.5	5.1	332.8	58.6
	2022 .	2	126.7	9.8	123.2	6.6	114.7	4.1	280.9	44.1
		3	127.8	10.7	124.6	7.4	115.8	4.9	293.3	48.7
		4	129.4	11.6	125.9	8.3	116.5	5.0	307.2	53.0
		5	131.2	12.7	127.1	9.0	117.1	5.2	318.7	57.2
		6	132.9	13.4	128.1	9.9	117.6	5.3	329.3	58.8
	2023 .	7	134.5	13.5	129.3	10.3	118.4	5.4	341.4	63.8
8		...	...	135.6	13.4	130.4	10.9	118.6	5.4	351.3	67.9
9		...	...	136.2	13.4	131.0	10.3	119.1	5.6	360.4	69.7
10		...	...	137.4	13.2	131.5	9.3	119.4	5.4	372.3	71.7
11		...	...	137.9	13.1	132.5	9.5	119.5	5.5	380.0	70.6
12		...	...	138.0	12.1	132.7	8.6	119.5	5.6	387.9	54.3
2023 .		1	140.3	11.6	134.2	8.6	119.8	5.2	418.8	54.2
		2	141.2	11.4	134.4	9.1	120.4	5.0	426.7	51.9
		3	141.7	10.9	136.3	9.4	121.1	4.5	435.4	48.4
		4	141.8	9.6	136.8	8.7	121.7	4.5	448.4	46.0
		5	142.2	8.4	137.1	7.9	122.2	4.4	465.9	46.2
		6	142.9	7.5	137.0	6.9	122.3	4.0	485.3	47.4
	7	...	...	144.0	7.1	137.4	6.2	122.9	3.8	532.0	55.8

		Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary		
			()		()		()		()		()	
2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022		101.8	1.1	100.5	0.7	100.9	0.5	101.6	0.7	103.3	1.8	
		102.5	0.7	101.3	0.8	102.0	1.1	102.3	0.7	105.4	2.0	
		103.0	0.5	103.2	1.9	102.8	0.8	103.2	0.8	109.0	3.4	
		103.0	-0.0	107.2	3.8	103.7	0.9	103.7	0.5	112.6	3.3	
		103.8	0.8	111.5	4.1	104.7	1.0	105.5	1.7	117.7	4.5	
		109.6	5.6	121.5	9.0	107.6	2.8	109.8	4.1	129.8	10.2	
	2022 .	2	105.1	3.2	116.4	6.4	105.8	2.0	107.2	2.6	122.8	6.8
		3	107.4	3.8	117.5	6.7	106.4	2.0	107.8	3.1	123.7	7.2
		4	109.0	5.0	119.1	7.6	107.1	2.6	108.5	3.3	125.3	7.6
		5	109.8	5.6	120.3	8.4	107.6	2.8	109.5	4.1	126.8	8.5
		6	110.2	6.0	121.0	9.0	107.7	2.7	109.5	4.0	128.4	8.9
	2023 .	7	109.8	6.2	121.7	9.2	108.1	3.3	110.0	4.3	130.9	10.5
8		109.8	6.5	122.7	9.8	109.0	3.5	110.5	4.5	132.7	11.8	
9		111.5	6.9	124.4	10.6	108.2	3.1	111.0	4.6	133.9	12.7	
10		112.1	7.1	125.6	10.9	108.5	3.3	111.8	5.1	135.5	13.2	
11		112.6	7.2	126.5	11.2	108.7	3.3	112.3	5.3	137.2	14.1	
12		112.7	7.3	127.3	11.5	109.0	3.4	113.2	6.0	138.3	14.5	
2023 .		1	112.3	7.0	128.4	11.4	108.7	3.2	113.3	5.9	140.9	15.6
		2	112.7	7.2	130.1	11.7	109.6	3.6	114.2	6.6	142.7	16.2
		3	114.9	7.0	131.7	12.1	110.4	3.7	115.4	7.1	144.8	17.0
		4	116.1	6.5	133.3	11.9	111.3	3.9	116.3	7.2	146.7	17.1
		5	115.7	5.4	133.8	11.2	111.5	3.6	116.9	6.8	147.4	16.2
		6	115.9	5.3	134.2	10.9	111.7	3.7	117.5	7.3	148.2	15.4
	7	114.9	4.7	134.5	10.5	112.0	3.6	118.2	7.4	149.2	14.0	

5. 가

Export Prices Indices

2010=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		South Africa		New zealand	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	102.6	6.1	85.7	6.1	97.6	9.1	144.6	-0.7	103.1	11.2
2018	103.4	0.8	86.4	0.7	105.1	7.6	142.5	-1.5	108.0	4.7
2019	99.9	-3.4	83.5	-3.3	104.5	-0.6	144.4	1.3	110.6	2.5
2020	94.7	-5.2	79.1	-5.2	...	...	156.1	8.1	111.9	1.2
2021	108.3	14.3	90.4	14.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022	126.3	16.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2019. 3/4	101.1	-4.8	84.4	-4.8	103.8	-3.8	144.8	-1.3	111.6	0.5
4/4	97.7	-5.8	81.6	-5.8	104.5	-1.2	144.1	-2.9	115.0	5.5
2020. 1/4	96.8	-2.8	80.9	-2.8	...	...	151.8	5.7	114.8	8.1
2/4	94.5	-6.9	78.9	-6.9	...	...	161.1	11.1	117.5	7.2
3/4	95.0	-6.0	79.4	-6.0	...	...	160.2	10.6	107.8	-3.3
4/4	92.6	-5.2	77.3	-5.2	...	...	151.0	4.8	107.4	-6.6
2021. 1/4	98.3	1.5	82.1	1.5	...	...	156.9	3.3	106.6	-7.2
2/4	106.1	12.3	88.6	12.3	...	...	158.9	-1.4	115.4	-1.9
3/4	113.0	18.9	94.4	18.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
4/4	115.7	25.0	96.6	25.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022. 1/4	119.9	22.0	100.1	22.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
2/4	130.5	23.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3/4	129.4	14.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4/4	125.4	8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023. 1/4	115.8	-3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2/4	115.8	-11.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	U.S.A.		Brazil		Sweden		Slovenia	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	100.9	1.8	87.0	10.1	100.8	5.6	107.4	3.0
2018	104.4	3.5	91.5	5.2	108.7	7.9	109.8	2.2
2019	104.3	-0.1	...	...	112.6	3.6	109.3	-0.5
2020	102.8	-1.5	...	...	107.3	-4.6	108.0	-1.2
2021	...	...	...	...	118.0	9.9	113.4	5.0
2022	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2019. 3/4	104.9	-0.5	...	...	112.8	1.2	108.8	-1.4
4/4	104.4	-0.6	...	...	112.7	1.7	108.8	-1.1
2020. 1/4	104.5	-0.1	...	...	109.2	-2.2	108.6	-1.4
2/4	101.4	-3.6	...	...	108.6	-4.0	107.8	-1.4
3/4	103.0	-1.8	...	...	105.4	-6.6	107.9	-0.8
4/4	103.9	-0.5	...	...	106.2	-5.7	107.7	-1.1
2021. 1/4	107.5	2.9	...	...	108.4	-0.7	109.1	0.4
2/4	...	...	...	...	115.4	6.3	110.9	2.9
3/4	122.8	16.5	115.4	6.9
4/4	125.3	18.0	118.1	9.7
2022. 1/4	133.6	23.2
2/4
3/4
4/4
2023. 1/4
2/4

: 1) 2015=100,

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2) IMF

IMF

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, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

5. 가 ()
Export Prices Indices (Cont'd)

6. 가

Import Prices Indices

2010=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		South Africa		Netherlands		New Zealand	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	102.0	6.5	82.0	6.5	96.9	5.8	126.1	-7.3	101.8	4.6	87.5	1.9
2018	108.4	6.3	87.1	6.3	103.4	6.7	122.5	-2.8	105.0	3.1	92.2	5.4
2019	109.3	0.8	87.9	0.8	106.5	3.0	114.8	-6.3	103.6	-1.3	93.2	1.2
2020	99.9	-8.7	80.2	-8.7	95.0	-10.8	111.5	-2.9	96.4	-7.0	92.1	-1.2
2021	117.5	17.6	94.4	17.6	114.0	20.0	...	...	109.6	13.7	94.3	2.4
2022	147.9	25.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2019.3/4	110.7	-1.1	88.9	-1.1	106.3	0.9	113.4	-8.9	102.9	-3.4	93.6	-0.4
4/4	108.0	-1.7	86.8	-1.7	107.8	5.0	111.4	-11.9	103.0	-2.8	93.8	-1.5
2020.1/4	105.0	-2.1	84.4	-2.1	98.4	-5.4	108.3	-6.5	100.8	-2.9	94.3	2.5
2/4	98.4	-11.7	79.0	-11.7	90.1	-16.3	105.3	-11.2	93.9	-10.4	94.3	0.8
3/4	99.3	-10.2	79.8	-10.2	95.5	-10.2	101.0	-10.9	95.2	-7.5	90.7	-3.1
4/4	96.7	-10.5	77.7	-10.5	96.0	-11.0	131.2	17.7	95.7	-7.0	89.1	-5.1
2021.1/4	105.9	0.8	85.1	0.8	105.9	7.7	128.2	18.3	101.1	0.2	88.3	-6.4
2/4	112.8	14.6	90.6	14.6	111.5	23.7	128.7	22.2	106.1	13.0	92.6	-1.8
3/4	122.0	22.8	98.1	22.8	116.5	21.9	...	...	111.7	17.3	96.4	6.2
4/4	129.2	33.6	103.8	33.6	122.2	27.3	...	...	119.6	25.0	100.1	12.3
2022.1/4	140.2	32.4	112.7	32.5	139.0	31.2	...	...	129.8	28.5	107.2	21.4
2/4	152.4	35.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3/4	151.6	24.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4/4	147.4	14.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023.1/4	137.3	-2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2/4	134.8	-11.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Denmark		Germany		Lithuania		U.S.A.		Sweden	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2017	105.7	1.5	100.4	3.5	101.2	3.8	104.1	1.3	98.7	6.1
2018	107.6	1.8	103.3	2.8	106.3	5.0	106.0	1.8	107.3	8.7
2019	107.8	0.2	102.2	-1.0	104.8	-1.4	105.0	-1.0	110.1	2.6
2020	105.1	-2.5	97.4	-4.7	97.6	-6.9	...	...	104.3	-5.3
2021	113.2	7.7	110.4	13.3	123.1	26.2	...	...	112.8	8.2
2022	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2019.3/4	107.7	-0.8	101.3	-2.7	103.7	-4.3	104.9	-1.2	110.1	-0.4
4/4	107.7	-0.5	101.8	-2.3	104.2	-2.5	104.5	-1.3	111.2	2.0
2020.1/4	106.6	-0.9	99.7	-3.2	100.5	-4.5	104.6	-0.7	107.3	-0.9
2/4	104.5	-3.5	95.6	-6.9	94.1	-11.4	103.4	-1.7	104.5	-5.7
3/4	104.5	-3.0	96.7	-4.6	97.0	-6.4	104.8	-0.1	102.5	-6.9
4/4	104.7	-2.7	97.8	-4.0	98.7	-5.4	...	...	102.8	-7.5
2021.1/4	107.3	0.7	101.7	2.1	114.4	13.9	...	...	105.2	-2.0
2/4	110.4	5.7	106.7	11.5	118.8	26.2	...	...	110.0	5.2
3/4	115.0	10.1	112.6	16.4	125.0	28.8	...	...	115.0	12.2
4/4	119.9	14.5	120.7	23.5	134.3	36.1	...	...	120.9	17.6
2022.1/4	127.0	18.3	130.6	28.3	141.8	23.9	...	...	133.5	26.9
2/4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3/4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4/4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023.1/4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2/4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) 2015=100,

()

2) IMF

IMF

:

, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

7.

Volume of Exports and Imports

2010=100

	1)									
	3)						Volume of Exports			
	Korea, Rep. of		Germany		U.K.		India		Hong Kong	
		()		()		()		()		()
2017	106.3	5.3	114.0	3.3	118.1	6.8	146.6	7.0	112.8	6.2
2018	112.7	6.1	115.0	0.9	118.3	0.2	150.2	2.5	118.4	4.9
2019	110.3	-2.2	111.9	-2.7	122.9	3.9	97.4	-35.2	112.4	-5.0
2020	111.5	1.1	100.8	-10.0	105.4	-14.3	74.1	-23.9	111.6	-0.8
2021	120.5	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022	122.8	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2019. 3/4	111.0	-2.9	111.0	-1.8	119.9	3.2	237.4	58.5	117.1	-7.2
4/4	115.5	-0.2	110.7	-2.0	138.2	15.3	192.9	29.5	119.4	-2.4
2020. 1/4	110.8	5.8	107.4	-6.0	111.0	-8.8	137.9	-6.9	94.2	-9.0
2/4	99.2	-10.0	84.0	-25.0	100.2	-10.6	97.8	-30.1	105.8	-3.5
3/4	114.3	3.0	102.8	-7.3	97.9	-18.4	156.0	-34.3	119.8	2.3
4/4	121.2	5.0	109.0	-1.6	112.7	-18.5	154.5	-19.9	126.5	6.0
2021. 1/4	116.5	5.1	109.5	1.9	96.6	-13.0	151.9	10.1	124.3	31.9
2/4	118.5	19.4	109.3	30.2	106.9	6.7	218.9	123.8	128.2	21.1
3/4	119.9	4.9	106.4	3.5	101.6	3.7	...	...	138.6	15.7
4/4	126.6	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022. 1/4	124.5	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2/4	121.1	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3/4	124.8	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4/4	119.7	-5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023. 1/4	118.2	-5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2/4	122.6	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	2)									
	3)						Volume of Imports			
	Korea, Rep. of		Germany		U.K.		India		Hong Kong	
		()		()		()		()		()
2017	109.8	8.6	114.2	2.9	127.3	2.4	148.7	13.4	116.3	6.8
2018	111.3	1.4	116.8	2.2	127.6	0.2	157.2	5.7	123.1	5.9
2019	109.5	-1.7	115.7	-0.9	130.8	2.5	70.7	-55.0	113.8	-7.6
2020	113.2	3.3	108.5	-6.2	113.1	-13.5	58.9	-16.7	110.8	-2.6
2021	124.3	9.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022	129.8	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2019. 3/4	109.5	2.7	113.7	-2.3	126.6	0.6	155.6	-4.0	116.0	-10.9
4/4	111.9	-2.1	114.7	-1.4	125.6	-5.0	147.8	-2.3	118.4	-6.6
2020. 1/4	109.0	1.5	113.2	-4.7	117.2	-20.4	149.3	-3.7	97.2	-9.5
2/4	110.9	1.5	97.4	-15.7	88.5	-28.4	109.3	-39.0	104.7	-7.6
3/4	112.3	2.5	108.0	-5.0	110.9	-12.4	127.6	-18.0	115.2	-0.7
4/4	120.8	7.9	115.5	0.7	135.8	8.1	144.8	-2.0	126.3	6.7
2021. 1/4	121.9	11.9	114.8	1.4	113.1	-3.5	157.8	5.7	120.9	24.4
2/4	123.5	11.4	117.8	20.9	112.9	27.6	156.3	43.0	128.0	22.2
3/4	122.6	9.2	113.4	5.0	121.2	9.2	...	...	136.4	18.4
4/4	128.7	6.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022. 1/4	130.1	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2/4	123.4	-0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3/4	133.7	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4/4	131.9	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023. 1/4	132.2	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2/4	123.5	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) FOB

2) CIF

3) 2015=100

: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

8. 가

Unit Value of Exports and Imports

2010=100

	가 1)									
	3)		Unit Value of Exports							
	Korea, Rep. of	()	Denmark	()	Brazil	()	Costa Rica	()	Hong Kong	()
2017	108.4	14.6	103.3	0.5	80.6	8.6	100.5	0.8	115.6	1.8
2018	119.8	10.5	104.4	1.0	85.5	6.0	100.9	0.4	118.5	2.5
2019	107.4	-10.4	108.0	3.5	85.0	-0.5	99.9	-1.0	119.9	1.2
2020	101.3	-5.6	...	...	78.4	-7.9	100.0	0.1	119.1	-0.6
2021	128.1	26.4	...	...	102.9	31.4	...	...	...	...
2022	136.8	6.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022. 1	135.3	22.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	129.0	20.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	154.0	21.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	140.8	14.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	147.1	20.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	139.7	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	142.4	7.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	136.8	7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	138.2	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	125.1	-6.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	124.3	-11.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	128.6	-12.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023. 1	110.8	-18.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	119.9	-7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	133.0	-13.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	118.1	-16.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	125.5	-14.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	126.9	-9.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	가 2)									
	3)		Unit Value of Imports							
	Korea, Rep. of	()	Denmark	()	Brazil	()	Costa Rica	()	Hong Kong	()
2017	110.5	19.1	104.9	4.0	81.3	8.5	98.3	3.7	114.6	1.9
2018	123.7	12.0	107.5	2.5	92.0	13.2	102.3	4.1	117.6	2.6
2019	116.1	-6.2	108.9	1.3	90.9	-1.1	100.8	-1.4	119.1	1.3
2020	107.9	-7.1	...	...	83.2	-8.5	97.6	-3.1	118.3	-0.7
2021	142.6	32.2	...	...	94.7	13.8	...	...	...	...
2022	170.1	19.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2022. 1	168.0	35.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	149.7	26.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	178.8	28.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	168.3	19.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	176.4	31.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	167.4	20.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	182.2	22.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	184.2	28.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	170.3	18.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	165.1	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	164.5	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12	166.4	-2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2023. 1	164.4	-2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	154.0	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	166.9	-6.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	145.5	-13.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	150.7	-14.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	147.3	-12.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) FOB

2) CIF

3)

, 2015=100

:

, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

9. 가 Comparative Price Levels

2023. 7

	Monetary Unit	가																		
		Australia	Austria	Belgium	Canada	Chile	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Ireland	Israel	Italy	Japan	Ghana
		AUD	EUR	EUR	CAD	CLP	CZK	DKK	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	HUF	ISK	EUR	ILS	EUR	JPY	GBP
	Australia	100	114	114	107	163	136	92	130	102	119	121	149	170	80	89	94	128	136	249
	Austria	88	100	101	94	144	119	81	114	89	105	106	131	150	71	78	83	113	120	219
	Belgium	87	99	100	93	143	119	80	113	89	104	105	130	149	70	78	82	112	119	218
	Canada	94	107	107	100	153	127	86	122	95	112	113	140	160	76	84	88	120	128	234
	Chile	61	70	70	65	100	83	56	79	62	73	74	91	104	49	54	58	79	83	153
	Czech Rep.	74	84	84	79	120	100	68	96	75	88	89	110	125	59	66	69	95	100	184
	Denmark	109	124	124	116	178	148	100	141	111	130	131	162	185	88	97	102	140	148	271
	Estonia	77	88	88	82	126	105	71	100	78	92	93	115	131	62	69	73	99	105	192
	Finland	98	112	112	105	161	133	90	128	100	117	119	147	167	79	88	93	126	134	245
	France	84	95	96	89	137	114	77	109	85	100	101	125	143	68	75	79	108	114	209
	Germany	83	94	95	88	135	112	76	108	84	99	100	123	141	67	74	78	106	113	207
	Greece	67	76	77	72	110	91	62	87	68	80	81	100	114	54	60	63	86	91	167
가	Hungary	59	67	67	63	96	80	54	76	60	70	71	88	100	47	52	55	75	80	146
	Iceland	124	141	142	132	203	169	114	161	126	148	150	185	211	100	111	117	159	169	310
	Ireland	112	128	128	120	184	152	103	146	114	134	136	167	191	90	100	106	144	153	280
	Israel	106	121	121	113	174	144	98	138	108	127	128	158	181	85	95	100	136	145	265
	Italy	78	89	89	83	127	106	72	101	79	93	94	116	133	63	69	73	100	106	194
	Japan	73	83	84	78	120	100	67	95	75	88	89	109	125	59	65	69	94	100	183
	Colombia	40	46	46	43	66	54	37	52	41	48	48	60	68	32	36	38	51	55	100
	Korea, Rep. of	70	80	80	75	115	95	65	91	72	84	85	105	120	57	63	66	90	96	175
	Latvia	70	79	80	74	114	95	64	91	71	83	84	104	119	56	62	66	90	95	174
	Lithuania	63	72	73	68	104	86	58	82	64	76	76	94	108	51	56	60	81	86	158
	Luxembourg	102	116	116	108	166	138	93	132	103	121	123	151	173	82	90	96	130	138	253
	Mexico	67	76	76	71	109	90	61	87	68	80	80	99	113	54	59	63	86	91	166
	Netherlands	91	103	104	97	148	123	83	117	92	108	109	135	154	73	81	85	116	123	226
	New Zealand	95	108	109	102	156	129	88	124	97	114	115	142	162	77	85	90	122	130	238
	Norway	99	112	113	105	162	134	91	128	101	118	119	147	168	80	88	93	127	135	247
	Poland	53	61	61	57	87	72	49	69	54	64	64	80	91	43	48	50	69	73	133
	Portugal	68	78	78	73	111	93	63	89	69	81	82	102	116	55	61	64	88	93	170
	Slovak Rep.	76	86	87	81	124	103	70	98	77	90	92	113	129	61	68	71	97	103	189
	Slovenia	71	80	81	75	116	96	65	92	72	84	85	105	120	57	63	67	91	96	176
	Spain	74	84	85	79	121	101	68	96	75	89	90	111	126	60	66	70	95	101	185
	Sweden	91	103	104	97	148	123	83	117	92	108	109	135	154	73	81	85	116	123	226
	Switzerland	133	151	152	142	217	180	122	173	135	159	160	198	226	107	118	125	171	181	331
	Türkiye	26	30	30	28	43	36	24	34	27	31	32	39	45	21	23	25	34	36	65
	U.K.	96	109	109	102	156	130	88	124	97	114	115	143	163	77	85	90	123	130	239
	U.S.A.	94	107	108	101	154	128	87	122	96	113	114	141	161	76	84	89	121	129	235
	Costa Rica	64	73	74	69	105	87	59	84	66	77	78	96	110	52	57	61	83	88	161

: OECD 『Purchasing Power Parities Statistics』

9. 가 ()
Comparative Price Levels (Cont'd)

2023. 7

	Korea, Rep. of	Latvia	Lithua- nia	Luxem- bourg	Mexico	Nether- lands	New Zealand	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Switzer- land	Türkiye	U.K.	U.S.A.	Costa Rica
Monetary Unit	KRW	EUR	EUR	EUR	MXN	EUR	NZD	NOK	PLN	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	SEK	CHF	TRY	GBP	USD	CRC
Australia	142	143	158	98	150	110	105	101	187	147	132	141	135	110	75	382	104	106	155
Austria	125	126	139	87	132	97	92	89	165	129	116	124	119	97	66	336	92	93	136
Belgium	124	125	138	86	131	97	92	88	164	128	115	124	118	97	66	334	91	93	136
Canada	133	134	148	92	141	104	98	95	176	138	124	133	126	104	71	358	98	99	145
Chile	87	88	97	60	92	68	64	62	115	90	81	87	82	68	46	234	64	65	95
Czech Rep.	105	106	116	73	111	81	77	75	138	108	97	104	99	81	55	281	77	78	114
Denmark	155	156	172	107	163	120	114	110	204	159	143	154	147	120	82	415	114	115	169
Estonia	110	110	122	76	116	85	81	78	144	113	102	109	104	85	58	294	81	82	120
Finland	140	141	155	97	147	109	103	99	184	144	130	139	132	109	74	375	103	104	153
France	119	120	132	83	126	93	88	85	157	123	111	119	113	93	63	320	88	89	130
Germany	118	119	131	82	124	92	87	84	155	121	109	117	112	92	62	316	87	88	129
Greece	95	96	106	66	101	74	70	68	126	98	88	95	90	74	50	256	70	71	104
Hungary	83	84	93	58	88	65	62	59	110	86	77	83	79	65	44	224	61	62	91
Iceland	177	178	196	122	186	137	130	126	233	182	164	176	167	137	93	474	130	132	193
Ireland	160	161	177	111	168	124	118	114	210	165	148	159	151	124	84	429	117	119	174
Israel	151	152	168	104	159	117	111	107	199	156	140	150	143	117	80	405	111	113	165
Italy	111	112	123	77	117	86	82	79	146	114	103	110	105	86	59	297	81	83	121
Japan	104	105	116	72	110	81	77	74	137	108	97	104	99	81	55	280	77	78	114
Colombia	57	58	63	39	60	44	42	41	75	59	53	57	54	44	30	153	42	43	62
Korea, Rep. of	100	101	111	69	106	78	74	71	132	103	93	100	95	78	53	269	74	75	109
Latvia	99	100	110	69	105	77	73	71	131	102	92	99	94	77	52	266	73	74	108
Lithuania	90	91	100	62	95	70	66	64	119	93	84	90	85	70	48	242	66	67	98
Luxembourg	144	146	160	100	152	112	107	103	190	149	134	144	137	112	76	388	106	108	158
Mexico	95	96	105	66	100	74	70	67	125	98	88	94	90	74	50	255	70	71	103
Netherlands	129	130	143	89	136	100	95	92	169	133	119	128	122	100	68	346	95	96	140
New Zealand	136	137	150	94	143	105	100	96	179	140	126	135	128	105	72	364	100	101	148
Norway	141	142	156	97	148	109	104	100	185	145	130	140	133	109	74	378	103	105	153
Poland	76	77	84	53	80	59	56	54	100	78	70	76	72	59	40	204	56	57	83
Portugal	97	98	108	67	102	75	72	69	128	100	90	96	92	75	51	260	71	72	106
Slovak Rep.	108	109	120	75	114	84	80	77	142	111	100	107	102	84	57	290	79	80	118
Slovenia	100	101	112	70	106	78	74	71	132	104	93	100	95	78	53	270	74	75	110
Spain	105	106	117	73	111	82	78	75	139	109	98	105	100	82	56	283	78	79	115
Sweden	129	130	143	89	136	100	95	92	169	133	119	128	122	100	68	346	95	96	140
Switzerland	189	191	210	131	199	147	139	134	249	195	175	188	179	147	100	508	139	141	206
Türkiye	37	38	41	26	39	29	27	26	49	38	35	37	35	29	20	100	27	28	41
U.K.	136	137	151	94	144	106	100	97	179	140	126	135	129	106	72	365	100	101	148
U.S.A.	134	135	149	93	142	104	99	95	177	138	124	133	127	104	71	360	99	100	146
Costa Rica	92	92	102	63	97	71	68	65	121	95	85	91	87	71	48	246	67	68	100

V . 국민계정

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

1. 국내총생산(당해년가격, 계절조정)	73
2. GDP디플레이터(계절조정)	76
3. GDP성장률(기준년가격)	78
4. 정부소비지출(계절조정)	81
5. 민간소비지출(계절조정)	83
6. 총고정자본형성(계절조정)	85

V-1. 국내총생산(당해년가격, 계절조정)(Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted))

- 국내총생산(GDP)은 한 나라의 국토 내에서 생산한 부가가치 총액으로 내국인이나 외국인이 생산한 것을 불문하고 포함하되, 외국에 진출하여 생산한 것은 제외함. 자국화폐GDP를 기간평균환율로 나누어 계상함.

V-2. GDP디플레이터(계절조정)(GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted))

- 명목GDP를 실질GDP로 나누어 사후적으로 얻어지는 값. GDP디플레이터는 국민 소득에 영향을 주는 모든 물가 요인을 포괄하는 종합물가지수로서 GDP라는 상품의 가격수준을 나타낸다고 할 수 있음.

V-3. GDP성장률(기준년가격)(GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices))

- 기준년가격 GDP란 기준시점 GDP와 비교시점 GDP에 동일한 가격수준을 반영하여 비교성을 높이기 위하여 산출하는 자료로서, 특정기준시점의 가격을 적용하여 산출함.

$$\cdot \text{경제성장률}(\%) = \frac{\text{금년도기준년가격}GDP - \text{전년도기준년가격}GDP}{\text{전년도기준년가격}GDP} \times 100$$

1. (가,)¹⁾
Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted)

In billion US\$

	2)	3)					
	Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2017	1,623.3	1,623.6	199.4	832.1	401.8	203.5	332.2
2018	1,725.2	1,725.3	211.9	913.5	439.7	209.3	356.9
2019	1,651.0	1,651.5	205.2	910.1	408.8	210.7	346.5
2020	1,644.6	1,644.5	188.5	907.7	367.7	209.7	354.8
2021	1,817.7	1,817.6	214.9	1,029.6	490.2	249.3	405.6
2022	1,673.3	1,674.0	218.8	1,008.1	579.5	241.1	400.2
2019. 3 / 4	409.6	403.7	55.3	226.3	100.8	52.4	86.6
4 / 4	424.7	414.0	50.8	227.7	100.1	52.5	86.5
2020. 1 / 4	385.2	402.1	44.8	225.2	94.9	51.6	86.6
2 / 4	389.6	389.4	41.8	206.4	81.1	45.4	81.4
3 / 4	417.6	412.3	52.0	234.9	93.7	55.9	92.3
4 / 4	455.4	443.2	50.5	242.2	97.7	57.4	95.1
2021. 1 / 4	435.1	454.7	47.7	250.9	111.2	61.7	98.6
2 / 4	461.1	461.2	52.5	259.8	118.4	63.8	101.9
3 / 4	459.3	452.1	59.6	261.3	120.2	61.0	102.3
4 / 4	462.3	449.9	54.8	256.9	136.4	62.7	102.7
2022. 1 / 4	424.9	444.3	52.5	259.9	153.1	61.9	102.7
2 / 4	432.1	431.8	54.3	252.2	146.3	61.4	101.7
3 / 4	410.2	403.3	58.0	243.9	148.9	59.8	98.6
4 / 4	409.5	398.3	53.6	253.0	129.8	58.3	97.5
2023. 1 / 4	410.6	429.2	53.3	272.0	127.8	62.0	102.2
2 / 4	419.5	419.5	60.0	279.8	115.9	...	101.9

	Germany	Latvia	Luxembourg	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden
2017	3,682.9	30.4	65.6	1,194.2	19,477.3	501.7	541.1
2018	3,971.9	34.4	71.0	1,260.6	20,533.1	542.9	555.6
2019	3,888.9	34.3	69.8	1,308.4	21,381.0	535.8	534.0
2020	3,878.7	34.5	73.8	1,125.2	21,060.5	524.0	547.1
2021	4,278.2	39.8	85.5	1,315.7	23,315.1	594.3	639.7
2022	4,077.1	41.1	82.2	1,470.4	25,462.7	577.8	591.6
2019. 3 / 4	969.6	8.5	17.5	317.7	5,383.0	134.0	131.7
4 / 4	975.3	8.6	17.5	321.0	5,426.6	135.1	132.9
2020. 1 / 4	959.4	8.6	17.7	312.2	5,384.5	130.9	133.2
2 / 4	879.4	7.9	17.1	217.1	4,909.2	115.0	123.3
3 / 4	1,001.5	8.8	19.2	270.2	5,340.6	138.0	142.4
4 / 4	1,037.7	9.2	19.9	303.2	5,426.2	141.3	149.7
2021. 1 / 4	1,051.6	9.6	20.8	311.6	5,578.5	146.1	157.9
2 / 4	1,075.8	9.9	21.3	321.3	5,761.7	148.6	159.2
3 / 4	1,079.7	10.0	21.5	324.5	5,887.6	150.3	159.4
4 / 4	1,060.3	10.1	21.7	320.7	6,087.3	149.2	161.5
2022. 1 / 4	1,065.3	10.5	21.6	335.2	6,185.1	150.8	153.7
2 / 4	1,022.5	10.2	20.9	354.5	6,312.1	145.1	151.0
3 / 4	976.6	9.9	20.3	358.2	6,431.0	139.9	144.2
4 / 4	1,010.8	10.3	19.5	372.8	6,534.5	142.8	142.5
2023. 1 / 4	1,081.4	10.9	22.0	398.7	6,632.4	153.8	149.5
2 / 4	1,118.7	11.1	...	...	6,699.7	155.5	148.1

: 1) (, , , ,) GDP , , , , , ,

2) (,) 3) OECD
OECD
: OECD "Main Economic Indicators,"

1. (가)()¹⁾
 Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

							In billion US\$
	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Argentina	Iceland	Ireland
2017	695.2	1,310.4	95.4	48.5	643.6	24.7	336.5
2018	725.6	1,420.8	106.1	54.1	524.8	26.3	386.4
2019	721.4	1,394.2	105.7	54.3	447.8	24.7	398.9
2020	741.9	1,274.0	106.5	53.6	385.7	21.6	427.6
2021	813.2	1,427.3	118.6	61.7	487.9	25.6	513.4
2022	818.6	1,395.7	115.3	62.0	631.1	28.1	532.4
2019. 3 / 4	182.0	346.1	26.3	13.7	110.9	6.1	99.3
4 / 4	182.1	348.7	26.6	13.8	107.0	6.3	102.6
2020. 1 / 4	183.1	327.5	25.9	13.1	106.2	5.8	103.5
2 / 4	170.7	269.8	24.0	11.9	84.3	4.9	97.4
3 / 4	191.9	335.5	28.0	14.0	94.0	5.3	114.3
4 / 4	196.4	344.1	28.9	14.4	101.4	5.6	113.5
2021. 1 / 4	197.7	348.6	29.1	14.8	108.9	5.9	124.7
2 / 4	202.8	352.9	30.0	15.4	117.9	6.4	129.3
3 / 4	205.7	360.1	29.9	15.5	122.8	6.7	131.3
4 / 4	205.8	365.2	29.6	15.7	136.5	6.7	127.1
2022. 1 / 4	208.0	357.5	29.5	15.8	147.2	7.1	135.0
2 / 4	203.1	349.8	28.9	15.5	158.1	7.3	135.3
3 / 4	203.4	336.7	27.9	15.1	161.9	6.9	130.5
4 / 4	204.3	352.7	29.1	15.6	161.1	6.7	131.7
2023. 1 / 4	214.6	378.2	31.6	17.0	160.2	7.3	136.4
2 / 4	220.8	385.7	32.8	17.8	...	7.7	142.2

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy	India
2017	26.9	2,684.9	1,381.2	416.4	357.2	1,957.6	2,553.4
2018	30.6	2,877.5	1,416.0	454.7	374.7	2,090.6	2,731.9
2019	31.3	2,856.5	1,385.8	444.6	399.7	2,011.1	2,805.5
2020	31.3	2,705.6	1,357.3	434.2	411.9	1,892.8	2,593.9
2021	36.9	3,122.9	1,644.5	480.3	489.7	2,114.2	3,074.3
2022	37.9	3,071.0	1,700.0	470.2	525.0	2,007.8	3,379.4
2019. 3 / 4	7.8	694.1	345.1	111.1	101.9	500.7	707.3
4 / 4	7.9	730.7	343.6	110.5	103.8	498.5	710.6
2020. 1 / 4	7.6	715.8	331.9	108.0	102.2	466.8	710.3
2 / 4	7.1	590.7	306.1	96.9	93.8	416.8	509.1
3 / 4	8.1	690.3	349.0	114.5	104.8	502.1	654.5
4 / 4	8.5	712.7	373.4	115.0	110.1	510.1	733.2
2021. 1 / 4	8.9	741.6	412.0	115.9	113.9	518.0	780.8
2 / 4	9.2	786.3	422.0	121.0	118.5	533.1	693.9
3 / 4	9.3	795.5	400.4	124.0	124.3	537.0	776.0
4 / 4	9.5	799.2	409.8	119.3	132.5	524.0	829.1
2022. 1 / 4	9.7	813.6	425.6	121.0	133.7	522.6	849.5
2 / 4	9.5	776.2	439.5	118.7	131.2	508.4	851.3
3 / 4	9.2	737.3	421.6	113.9	130.6	479.9	843.7
4 / 4	9.4	750.1	413.7	117.0	130.3	500.0	839.1
2023. 1 / 4	10.1	786.0	441.0	127.1	130.8	536.1	855.7
2 / 4	10.2	828.7	425.4	129.2	128.4	541.6	871.2

1. (가,)()¹⁾ Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: In billion US\$

	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica
2017	1,015.6	4,930.1	12,310.5	218.5	276.4	1,649.1	60.5
2018	1,042.3	5,040.2	13,894.9	249.0	295.1	1,724.9	62.4
2019	1,119.1	5,116.3	14,280.0	252.6	278.3	1,743.5	64.4
2020	1,059.1	5,051.3	14,687.7	246.0	254.4	1,647.5	62.4
2021	1,186.5	5,011.4	17,820.4	281.7	316.4	2,002.0	64.6
2022	1,319.1	4,239.8	17,963.2	290.6	300.7	2,137.7	68.6
2019. 3/4	282.1	1,308.1	3,576.9	63.0	70.3	439.7	16.6
4/4	286.0	1,265.1	3,931.4	63.9	64.6	445.1	16.6
2020. 1/4	282.0	1,271.5	2,940.6	62.6	63.4	423.3	16.9
2/4	245.4	1,192.8	3,502.9	54.4	56.7	361.5	15.0
3/4	259.5	1,272.4	3,822.7	63.6	63.2	420.1	15.0
4/4	273.3	1,313.5	4,466.8	66.0	70.8	445.3	15.4
2021. 1/4	286.5	1,294.8	3,846.2	68.1	77.7	478.3	15.8
2/4	289.3	1,261.2	4,379.7	71.2	81.5	501.4	16.0
3/4	295.6	1,245.7	4,502.8	72.0	79.7	502.3	16.4
4/4	315.1	1,214.2	5,100.5	70.3	77.4	520.3	16.4
2022. 1/4	320.5	1,190.9	4,277.5	74.6	79.3	536.0	16.6
2/4	336.2	1,079.3	4,442.8	72.4	76.1	553.2	16.4
3/4	334.4	1,001.8	4,511.0	70.9	71.5	537.1	17.1
4/4	327.9	992.5	4,705.8	72.9	74.1	512.7	18.7
2023. 1/4	338.6	1,083.5	4,165.1	81.9	86.0	519.0	20.5
2/4	351.5	1,072.8	4,391.0	84.9	86.3	525.9	21.5

	Colombia	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2017	311.9	858.9	220.9	524.6	2,589.6	255.1	143.1
2018	334.1	777.2	242.2	588.8	2,789.2	275.5	160.6
2019	323.1	760.6	240.0	596.0	2,728.6	268.5	164.1
2020	270.0	719.5	228.5	599.5	2,641.3	271.3	157.2
2021	318.5	818.8	254.0	681.5	2,959.2	296.8	182.3
2022	343.4	906.3	251.6	690.6	2,775.4	282.5	178.8
2019. 3/4	80.2	193.0	59.9	147.3	681.5	66.9	40.8
4/4	79.8	195.9	60.1	151.2	677.7	67.0	40.7
2020. 1/4	75.5	193.7	57.7	151.1	646.7	67.0	40.8
2/4	56.9	156.9	49.9	133.9	582.1	63.1	34.3
3/4	65.6	186.2	59.9	154.8	700.3	69.9	40.4
4/4	72.7	183.4	61.4	160.4	717.9	71.7	42.1
2021. 1/4	78.9	209.3	61.6	166.3	733.1	72.9	43.2
2/4	76.2	196.5	63.9	172.0	743.0	74.9	46.1
3/4	79.3	217.4	64.6	172.0	748.5	74.8	46.2
4/4	83.8	198.1	63.8	171.3	731.8	74.1	46.6
2022. 1/4	88.1	200.8	65.0	176.1	724.2	73.6	48.3
2/4	92.7	225.2	63.2	173.5	696.5	71.1	45.0
3/4	86.1	228.0	60.6	166.4	670.3	68.4	42.7
4/4	78.3	245.6	63.0	174.1	686.8	69.7	43.6
2023. 1/4	82.3	276.0	69.3	189.5	735.2	74.6	49.1
2/4	87.9	272.6	71.3	202.5	763.8	76.3	54.1

2. GDP () GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted)

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	Latvia
2017	104.3	101.7	102.4	105.0	101.4	102.9	103.8
2018	104.8	104.2	109.3	106.5	102.2	104.9	107.9
2019	103.9	107.4	108.7	109.1	103.3	107.2	110.7
2020	105.5	109.4	106.0	111.5	106.3	109.2	111.8
2021	108.4	112.6	124.1	114.7	109.3	112.5	119.0
2022	109.8	118.9	159.0	121.1	118.2	118.4	134.6
2019.3/4	103.9	107.5	107.4	110.0	103.3	107.5	110.5
4/4	103.6	108.0	108.7	110.4	104.0	108.3	111.5
2020.1/4	103.5	108.8	108.8	111.1	105.8	109.0	113.2
2/4	105.7	108.8	103.6	111.4	105.8	110.1	110.9
3/4	106.4	109.7	104.6	112.3	106.8	108.4	110.2
4/4	106.3	110.2	106.6	111.1	106.8	109.3	112.3
2021.1/4	106.7	111.5	114.9	111.5	107.7	111.0	115.8
2/4	108.0	112.1	118.7	113.8	108.2	111.0	116.7
3/4	109.3	113.1	122.2	116.5	110.1	113.2	119.3
4/4	109.5	113.7	137.4	117.1	111.3	114.6	123.3
2022.1/4	109.5	116.6	157.4	118.3	114.5	116.1	128.6
2/4	110.4	117.1	158.2	120.4	118.4	117.6	131.9
3/4	109.4	120.0	168.8	122.6	121.5	118.4	137.5
4/4	110.0	121.8	150.2	122.8	118.1	121.4	139.0
2023.1/4	110.7	125.1	148.0	125.0	116.9	123.6	140.0
2/4	111.0	127.2	140.1	...	114.4	126.0	140.8

	Luxembourg	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic
2017	101.0	102.9	103.8	103.7	99.1	101.6	100.7
2018	103.1	105.4	105.4	106.2	99.8	102.9	102.7
2019	104.6	107.3	107.2	108.9	99.7	104.4	105.3
2020	109.5	108.7	108.9	111.1	99.0	105.7	107.8
2021	116.3	113.6	111.9	113.9	100.2	108.1	110.4
2022	123.7	121.5	118.5	120.7	102.7	112.7	118.7
2019.3/4	105.4	107.5	107.6	108.8	99.5	104.2	105.5
4/4	105.0	107.9	108.3	109.4	99.4	105.2	106.2
2020.1/4	108.3	108.3	108.6	110.7	99.1	105.0	107.3
2/4	110.9	107.9	107.8	111.7	98.7	105.4	107.5
3/4	108.3	108.9	108.9	110.1	99.0	105.8	107.9
4/4	110.3	109.6	110.0	111.7	99.1	106.5	108.4
2021.1/4	111.9	110.9	110.9	113.4	99.5	106.9	108.1
2/4	114.5	112.6	110.8	112.8	100.3	106.8	109.5
3/4	118.0	114.3	111.9	113.8	100.3	108.1	111.0
4/4	119.9	116.3	113.9	115.6	100.6	110.5	112.9
2022.1/4	121.5	118.6	116.5	116.8	101.8	110.8	114.3
2/4	124.4	121.2	117.6	119.8	102.8	111.2	117.5
3/4	125.5	122.5	119.5	122.3	103.0	112.7	120.0
4/4	123.6	123.7	120.4	123.9	103.3	116.1	122.8
2023.1/4	130.2	124.9	122.8	125.8	103.7	117.8	126.5
2/4	...	125.6	122.2	126.8	103.7	117.8	129.0

: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

2. GDP () () GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Ireland	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	Japan
2017	101.8	105.9	103.7	104.6	102.9	101.9	100.3
2018	103.0	111.0	105.5	107.0	104.8	103.0	100.3
2019	106.4	115.0	107.7	110.4	106.4	103.9	101.0
2020	105.1	113.9	114.1	111.3	109.1	105.6	101.9
2021	105.6	120.7	114.1	117.4	111.2	106.2	101.7
2022	112.6	140.1	120.3	126.7	116.8	109.4	102.0
2019.3/4	105.1	115.3	108.1	111.2	106.7	103.9	100.8
4/4	107.3	116.2	109.0	110.4	107.2	104.7	101.5
2020.1/4	105.2	113.5	110.4	111.1	107.8	104.6	101.8
2/4	104.9	111.9	118.7	110.2	109.4	106.2	102.3
3/4	103.6	114.7	114.3	110.9	109.3	105.5	102.0
4/4	106.0	115.2	114.1	112.5	109.7	105.9	101.6
2021.1/4	103.3	115.5	114.9	114.8	110.4	105.9	101.9
2/4	104.6	117.2	112.8	117.3	110.8	106.3	102.0
3/4	105.8	121.9	113.8	119.0	111.5	106.4	101.7
4/4	108.4	126.8	115.1	118.3	111.8	106.1	101.3
2022.1/4	109.8	132.4	117.2	123.0	114.0	107.7	102.1
2/4	113.5	138.6	119.4	127.5	115.4	109.2	102.0
3/4	113.1	142.9	121.2	127.2	117.6	108.6	101.3
4/4	113.7	145.6	123.5	129.1	119.5	111.9	102.5
2023.1/4	115.0	149.7	124.8	131.4	123.0	113.4	103.9
2/4	117.5	150.2	127.4	129.4	124.0	113.3	105.5

	Czech Republic	Canada	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2017	102.5	103.3	103.3	101.9	101.0	100.9	105.4
2018	105.1	105.0	105.1	103.1	102.0	102.9	110.5
2019	109.2	106.7	107.0	106.2	103.4	104.5	115.8
2020	113.9	107.3	109.1	110.8	106.3	106.2	123.2
2021	117.7	116.1	110.8	116.6	107.8	108.5	131.1
2022	127.7	124.4	115.7	129.7	111.0	114.3	151.2
2019.3/4	109.5	106.7	107.3	105.9	103.5	104.6	116.1
4/4	110.2	107.6	107.4	107.7	103.8	105.2	117.1
2020.1/4	112.3	106.5	108.3	108.2	105.1	106.2	120.8
2/4	113.4	105.3	110.3	110.2	108.9	106.7	123.4
3/4	114.2	107.8	108.9	110.7	105.1	106.0	122.9
4/4	115.6	109.5	109.1	114.0	106.4	105.9	126.3
2021.1/4	116.0	112.8	111.0	115.2	107.4	106.4	126.9
2/4	117.8	115.4	110.3	116.0	107.9	108.0	130.1
3/4	118.8	116.9	110.9	116.9	107.9	109.0	131.0
4/4	118.1	119.1	110.8	119.1	108.1	110.4	136.9
2022.1/4	123.2	122.5	112.4	120.9	109.1	111.8	142.6
2/4	125.8	126.3	115.1	128.0	110.2	113.1	146.5
3/4	130.2	124.8	116.3	131.0	111.8	115.5	155.5
4/4	131.8	123.9	118.8	137.8	112.9	116.9	160.9
2023.1/4	137.1	124.1	122.4	139.6	114.9	118.7	163.4
2/4	138.6	125.0	123.9	145.1	117.0	118.8	171.0

3. GDP (가) ¹⁾

GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)

: %		In percent					
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	
2017	3.2	1.1	2.9	2.5	4.1	2.8	
2018	2.9	1.7	2.4	0.8	4.2	2.0	
2019	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.1	3.2	1.5	
2020	-0.7	-9.0	-3.9	-1.3	-1.1	-2.4	
2021	4.3	8.4	6.2	3.9	6.0	6.8	
2022	2.6	5.9	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.7	
2019.3/4	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.0	3.7	1.8	
4/4	2.7	1.0	1.9	1.8	2.6	0.9	
2020.1/4	1.4	-1.5	-0.3	0.9	0.8	0.1	
2/4	-2.7	-15.6	-8.9	-5.3	-9.6	-6.9	
3/4	-0.8	-10.7	-3.2	-1.8	2.4	-2.1	
4/4	-0.7	-6.8	-3.2	-1.4	2.0	-0.8	
2021.1/4	2.4	-1.9	-0.7	-0.4	5.0	1.8	
2/4	6.5	14.8	11.7	6.6	18.8	11.5	
3/4	4.2	12.4	7.0	5.5	-0.6	6.4	
4/4	4.2	8.6	7.2	4.7	2.3	7.9	
2022.1/4	3.1	8.0	6.4	4.4	0.5	5.3	
2/4	3.0	7.1	5.2	4.3	0.0	3.2	
3/4	3.1	4.1	3.0	2.3	6.5	2.3	
4/4	1.3	4.8	3.1	1.7	2.4	0.4	
2023.1/4	1.0	2.0	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.0	
2/4	0.9	2.7	-0.1	1.5	...	1.5	

	Germany	Latvia	Russia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.
2017	2.7	3.3	1.8	1.3	4.3	1.9	2.2
2018	1.0	4.0	2.8	1.2	4.0	2.0	2.9
2019	1.1	2.6	2.0	2.3	4.6	-0.3	2.3
2020	-3.8	-2.3	-3.0	-0.8	-0.0	-8.7	-2.8
2021	3.2	4.3	...	5.1	6.0	5.8	5.9
2022	1.8	2.8	...	1.5	1.9	3.9	2.1
2019.3/4	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.4	4.6	-0.2	2.3
4/4	0.9	1.2	0.8	2.6	4.4	-0.6	2.6
2020.1/4	-1.5	0.4	0.6	1.2	2.6	-1.6	0.8
2/4	-10.6	-7.0	-6.0	-6.2	-4.1	-18.8	-8.4
3/4	-2.6	-1.6	-2.5	1.4	1.5	-8.3	-2.0
4/4	-2.1	-0.8	-1.3	0.5	0.5	-3.9	-1.5
2021.1/4	-1.6	-0.9	-0.4	3.8	2.5	-2.6	1.2
2/4	10.8	9.0	7.6	10.4	9.9	19.4	12.5
3/4	2.4	4.2	3.8	2.0	5.1	4.3	5.0
4/4	1.6	4.0	...	4.6	6.2	1.2	5.7
2022.1/4	4.0	6.0	...	2.5	4.5	1.8	3.7
2/4	1.6	3.4	...	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
3/4	1.2	0.8	...	3.8	1.4	4.3	1.9
4/4	0.8	1.2	...	-2.2	-0.4	3.7	0.9
2023.1/4	-0.3	0.3	...	-0.4	-2.6	3.7	1.8
2/4	-0.1	-0.1	1.0	3.5	2.5

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: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

3. GDP (가)()¹⁾ GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)(Cont'd)

: %

In percent

	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland
2017	1.6	2.6	1.4	3.0	2.9	4.8	4.2
2018	1.8	2.0	2.9	2.3	4.0	4.5	4.9
2019	2.3	2.0	1.1	2.0	2.5	3.5	1.9
2020	-5.4	-2.2	-2.1	-11.3	-3.3	-4.3	-7.2
2021	6.3	6.1	5.4	5.5	4.9	8.2	4.5
2022	3.2	2.8	2.6	5.5	1.7	5.4	7.2
2019.3/4	2.6	2.6	1.3	1.9	1.9	3.1	1.2
4/4	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.0	3.1	1.7
2020.1/4	-1.1	0.9	0.2	-4.7	-1.9	-2.3	-4.0
2/4	-12.8	-7.9	-7.0	-21.9	-9.5	-11.6	-11.5
3/4	-3.3	-1.2	-1.1	-9.2	-1.1	-1.7	-6.6
4/4	-4.3	-1.1	-1.2	-9.5	-0.9	-4.1	-6.8
2021.1/4	-0.1	0.5	0.6	-4.4	2.1	2.4	-3.2
2/4	14.8	11.0	10.5	17.9	12.3	15.7	7.9
3/4	5.1	5.6	5.5	4.2	3.0	5.4	6.9
4/4	6.2	7.1	5.3	6.6	2.6	10.3	6.8
2022.1/4	5.4	5.2	5.0	6.3	3.0	9.7	9.4
2/4	4.1	4.2	3.3	7.8	1.5	8.3	10.1
3/4	2.1	2.7	1.4	4.9	1.2	3.9	4.7
4/4	1.5	-0.2	1.2	3.0	1.0	1.3	5.1
2023.1/4	1.3	0.8	1.4	4.2	1.1	0.9	6.0
2/4	0.9	-0.8	0.6	1.8	1.3	1.6	4.2

	Ireland	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2017	9.3	5.8	2.4	2.4	2.3	4.4	1.7
2018	8.5	3.8	1.7	2.8	2.4	4.2	0.9
2019	5.3	4.0	1.6	1.9	1.5	3.8	0.5
2020	6.6	-1.0	-11.0	-1.9	-6.5	-1.4	-9.0
2021	15.1	7.2	7.6	5.2	4.6	9.3	7.0
2022	9.4	-0.5	4.1	3.7	4.8	6.4	3.7
2019.3/4	6.0	3.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	3.7	0.8
4/4	6.0	3.2	1.3	2.2	0.0	3.7	-0.3
2020.1/4	8.1	1.1	-2.0	1.4	-2.8	0.1	-6.3
2/4	0.3	-4.6	-22.6	-5.7	-13.6	-7.8	-17.7
3/4	11.0	-0.5	-10.3	-2.9	-4.3	-0.7	-6.1
4/4	4.0	1.2	-9.2	-0.1	-5.6	0.9	-6.0
2021.1/4	12.1	4.4	-7.7	2.2	-4.3	2.9	0.2
2/4	21.7	12.5	24.4	10.3	12.5	16.3	16.8
3/4	11.5	7.2	8.5	4.1	5.3	9.0	5.2
4/4	14.2	5.7	8.9	4.6	6.2	10.9	6.9
2022.1/4	9.4	2.7	10.6	3.0	8.6	10.0	6.5
2/4	9.1	-0.4	3.8	3.1	6.6	7.7	5.1
3/4	8.9	-0.9	2.0	6.0	1.9	5.9	2.5
4/4	10.8	-3.2	0.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.5
2023.1/4	1.0	-3.8	0.2	2.4	1.8	4.0	2.0
2/4	-0.7	-3.0	0.4	2.1	-0.9	3.0	0.4

3. GDP (가)()¹⁾ GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)(Cont'd)

: %	In percent						
	India	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica
2017	6.1	5.1	1.7	5.2	1.4	3.0	4.2
2018	7.3	5.2	0.6	3.2	4.0	2.8	2.6
2019	4.6	5.0	-0.4	3.0	0.7	1.9	2.4
2020	-6.0	-2.1	-4.2	-5.5	-6.1	-5.1	-4.3
2021	8.9	3.7	2.2	3.6	11.7	5.0	7.8
2022	6.7	5.3	1.0	2.4	2.4	3.4	4.3
2019.3/4	4.6	5.0	0.6	3.0	2.2	1.8	2.5
4/4	3.2	4.8	-2.0	2.8	-3.1	1.8	3.8
2020.1/4	2.3	2.9	-1.8	-1.5	-0.1	-0.5	1.7
2/4	-21.9	-5.4	-9.9	-10.8	-14.3	-12.2	-7.6
3/4	-4.8	-3.4	-5.0	-5.2	-10.4	-4.7	-6.8
4/4	1.0	-2.2	-0.4	-4.6	-0.4	-2.9	-4.5
2021.1/4	2.3	-0.6	-1.1	-1.9	1.2	0.5	-0.4
2/4	22.2	7.1	8.0	9.2	17.9	12.1	10.3
3/4	9.0	3.8	1.8	3.8	17.4	4.3	12.5
4/4	4.5	4.7	1.0	3.4	12.5	3.9	9.5
2022.1/4	3.6	4.7	0.7	4.7	7.1	3.2	6.2
2/4	13.1	5.3	1.4	3.4	5.5	4.7	4.7
3/4	5.5	6.1	1.5	1.4	0.0	3.8	2.6
4/4	4.6	5.2	0.5	0.1	-2.1	2.1	3.9
2023.1/4	6.3	4.9	1.8	-0.4	-1.0	2.1	4.4
2/4	7.3	4.9	1.7	-0.4	-1.1	1.1	5.1

	Colombia	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2017	1.4	7.5	3.5	5.1	2.3	3.2	4.3
2018	2.6	3.0	2.8	5.9	1.9	1.1	5.4
2019	3.2	0.8	2.7	4.5	1.8	1.2	4.9
2020	-7.3	1.9	-8.3	-2.0	-7.5	-2.4	-4.5
2021	11.0	11.4	5.5	6.9	6.4	3.2	7.2
2022	7.3	5.5	6.7	5.1	2.5	1.6	4.6
2019.3/4	3.2	0.8	2.5	4.1	2.0	1.6	4.8
4/4	2.9	5.8	2.8	3.8	1.0	1.4	4.3
2020.1/4	0.4	4.4	-2.6	3.0	-4.9	0.5	1.9
2/4	-16.8	-8.9	-17.8	-7.2	-18.0	-6.6	-13.2
3/4	-9.1	5.5	-6.2	-1.7	-3.8	-2.1	-4.2
4/4	-3.5	5.6	-6.6	-2.2	-4.0	-1.2	-3.3
2021.1/4	1.8	7.6	-4.9	-0.6	1.4	-0.9	-1.8
2/4	19.0	22.6	17.0	12.1	17.8	7.3	17.7
3/4	13.7	9.1	5.0	7.3	3.3	3.2	6.7
4/4	11.1	9.3	6.6	9.2	4.6	3.4	7.6
2022.1/4	8.0	7.3	11.9	10.1	4.4	3.2	8.0
2/4	12.2	7.0	7.4	6.0	3.9	2.6	6.2
3/4	7.3	3.8	4.8	5.0	1.2	1.1	3.7
4/4	2.0	3.4	3.2	1.0	0.7	-0.5	0.7
2023.1/4	3.0	3.0	2.5	-0.6	0.8	-0.1	-1.2
2/4	0.3	5.1	2.3	-1.4	1.0	-0.2	-2.3

4. () Government Consumption (Seasonally Adjusted)

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
	mln Won	mln Euros	mln Euros	mln Kroner	mln NZ\$	mln Kroner
2018.2/4	75,175,000	8,693	46,558	205,509	13,572	136,369
3/4	76,678,900	8,984	47,343	206,955	13,845	137,276
4/4	78,650,100	8,886	48,146	210,789	14,082	137,580
2019.1/4	79,381,500	9,052	49,394	212,532	14,358	136,704
2/4	81,391,000	9,494	49,766	214,337	14,844	139,103
3/4	82,743,300	9,143	50,259	218,894	15,004	141,100
4/4	85,147,400	9,194	50,652	221,244	15,405	140,683
2020.1/4	86,779,000	9,388	51,429	223,836	15,712	142,586
2/4	87,261,900	9,258	50,272	223,347	16,154	141,095
3/4	87,844,400	9,421	52,655	227,817	16,522	141,635
4/4	88,209,000	9,640	53,029	229,974	16,972	148,886
2021.1/4	90,727,400	9,616	53,953	236,742	17,535	149,180
2/4	93,837,300	9,698	55,592	241,071	17,828	154,618
3/4	95,422,700	9,944	56,703	243,954	18,423	150,564
4/4	97,772,500	10,028	57,741	250,324	19,552	157,878
2022.1/4	99,472,000	9,909	58,508	253,875	19,709	154,539
2/4	100,401,400	10,167	59,132	257,207	20,216	153,371
3/4	101,176,100	10,098	60,759	260,605	20,388	153,659
4/4	104,655,100	10,068	61,883	265,501	20,153	155,090
2023.1/4	107,003,300	10,434	62,761	270,515	20,694	155,230
2/4	103,937,700	...	63,786	...	...	158,624

	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain
	mln Euros	mln Pesos	mln US\$	mln Kronor	mln Francs	mln Euros
2018.2/4	166,867	681,636	711,975	314,557	19,977	55,884
3/4	167,753	682,183	723,328	316,939	20,007	56,809
4/4	169,803	685,843	729,805	318,592	20,098	57,347
2019.1/4	172,508	689,421	735,675	322,554	20,165	57,957
2/4	174,312	690,015	749,921	323,434	20,258	58,522
3/4	178,072	695,809	757,597	326,964	20,401	58,879
4/4	178,656	710,610	765,586	327,523	20,577	59,570
2020.1/4	181,217	735,333	775,369	331,868	20,825	60,211
2/4	185,523	721,256	791,435	328,317	20,959	61,061
3/4	190,165	732,733	783,294	332,899	21,124	62,041
4/4	192,743	741,311	788,279	338,522	21,422	63,033
2021.1/4	192,241	746,802	822,667	344,202	21,838	63,720
2/4	199,164	768,968	831,839	349,095	22,077	64,401
3/4	201,486	761,352	843,269	353,614	22,351	64,997
4/4	203,952	767,828	855,956	358,908	22,504	65,523
2022.1/4	209,936	787,530	870,514	358,931	22,472	66,075
2/4	212,158	809,229	893,464	368,108	22,470	66,463
3/4	212,978	828,348	906,057	375,734	22,592	67,875
4/4	215,849	835,513	921,009	384,226	22,737	72,041
2023.1/4	214,126	844,243	934,300	395,406	22,901	69,778
2/4	222,594	...	936,049	...	...	71,054

4. () () Government Consumption (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

	Australia	U.K.	Israel	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic
	mln A\$	mln Pounds	mln New Sheqalim	mln Rupiah	mln Yen	mln Koruny
2018.2/4	93,354	98,837	74,366	334,205,700	27,214,675	259,254
3/4	95,369	99,728	76,236	333,469,100	27,195,425	266,211
4/4	97,729	101,211	77,046	343,560,800	27,279,125	268,318
2019.1/4	98,728	102,890	77,765	349,060,000	27,434,125	274,828
2/4	102,362	105,751	79,236	367,314,900	27,740,650	282,657
3/4	103,790	107,547	79,855	336,768,400	27,851,750	289,931
4/4	105,665	109,391	79,690	341,471,700	28,184,725	287,053
2020.1/4	108,578	108,895	79,361	376,040,600	28,045,075	304,705
2/4	111,902	121,295	81,440	351,859,300	27,940,400	301,424
3/4	114,144	121,224	83,480	391,055,000	28,533,000	307,355
4/4	115,462	123,700	84,726	372,216,700	28,658,025	329,107
2021.1/4	116,218	128,685	84,481	391,532,500	28,664,475	312,007
2/4	118,127	125,857	86,000	386,535,900	29,459,050	326,301
3/4	123,189	126,085	88,009	394,033,800	29,971,400	338,282
4/4	125,746	127,567	90,771	397,393,600	29,607,225	333,593
2022.1/4	129,725	133,089	89,953	366,908,100	29,929,200	332,735
2/4	129,678	127,736	91,193	368,148,500	30,032,325	338,250
3/4	131,634	131,531	92,447	389,233,400	30,360,150	344,766
4/4	132,869	132,134	95,127	376,402,700	30,498,475	357,897
2023.1/4	134,903	131,320	96,131	388,466,700	30,555,725	372,095
2/4	...	139,672	97,390	413,755,000	30,536,400	...
	Chile	Canada	Türkiye	Poland	France	가 Hungary
	mln Pesos	mln C\$	mln Liras	mln Zlotys	mln Euros	mln Forint
2018.2/4	6,962,632	115,179	133,497	92,635	137,407	2,093,640
3/4	6,868,591	115,953	142,177	94,569	137,607	2,152,188
4/4	7,393,808	117,467	151,440	96,874	138,372	2,199,334
2019.1/4	7,405,938	117,805	162,128	100,073	138,980	2,272,881
2/4	7,482,661	118,302	162,947	101,735	139,843	2,357,331
3/4	7,428,702	119,822	168,184	104,061	140,574	2,445,243
4/4	7,509,022	122,134	172,243	104,928	141,177	2,500,251
2020.1/4	7,786,043	123,613	184,976	107,575	141,635	2,466,927
2/4	8,021,840	122,935	185,867	108,785	141,149	2,601,660
3/4	8,124,404	127,282	192,139	111,495	144,619	2,575,786
4/4	8,322,007	130,120	203,018	114,616	148,346	2,682,823
2021.1/4	8,592,244	135,266	211,993	116,965	150,270	2,791,361
2/4	8,708,814	135,702	222,589	120,167	152,188	2,830,208
3/4	8,920,755	137,556	251,932	123,158	153,394	2,895,707
4/4	9,007,281	140,094	260,131	129,863	154,572	2,997,327
2022.1/4	9,348,801	144,998	357,169	130,884	156,513	3,513,391
2/4	9,207,339	144,180	404,756	136,195	156,360	3,145,383
3/4	9,662,002	146,370	477,603	140,852	159,379	3,352,113
4/4	9,601,774	148,659	538,537	142,003	161,284	3,467,364
2023.1/4	10,340,601	148,261	747,582	148,974	161,497	3,660,264
2/4	10,511,810	151,841	...	153,030	162,509	3,817,757

5. () Household Consumption Expenditure (Seasonally Adjusted)

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
	mln Won	mln Euros	mln Euros	mln Kroner	mln NZ\$	mln Kroner
2018.2/4	226,093,000	31,153	85,105	382,656	43,358	266,004
3/4	229,024,700	31,084	85,724	385,472	44,104	265,916
4/4	230,529,600	31,084	86,413	390,318	44,758	264,344
2019.1/4	230,880,200	31,578	87,226	393,196	44,916	271,105
2/4	232,955,900	31,511	88,008	393,919	45,543	270,025
3/4	234,593,500	31,143	88,537	399,402	46,131	269,618
4/4	237,504,300	32,157	89,884	401,011	46,569	274,228
2020.1/4	223,250,200	31,611	87,334	391,456	46,460	269,429
2/4	224,798,700	26,458	77,799	346,955	40,937	255,118
3/4	227,224,600	28,901	84,879	383,433	46,808	271,916
4/4	225,047,500	28,405	85,555	385,855	47,927	277,449
2021.1/4	229,617,000	29,029	82,888	375,114	51,032	270,865
2/4	239,410,500	30,488	89,346	386,668	51,287	288,051
3/4	240,667,200	31,313	93,319	419,231	48,341	294,644
4/4	246,322,900	33,073	95,412	435,642	51,530	302,323
2022.1/4	247,186,200	34,660	96,395	422,537	54,950	298,246
2/4	259,358,500	35,576	100,295	443,195	54,231	304,695
3/4	266,003,800	36,126	103,803	454,532	55,397	309,061
4/4	266,849,300	36,911	110,651	486,711	56,387	312,597
2023.1/4	269,925,500	37,246	111,752	466,130	58,571	315,559
2/4	271,584,500	...	110,901	...	...	315,945

	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain
	mln Euros	mln Pesos	mln US\$	mln Kronor	mln Francs	mln Euros
2018.2/4	437,735	3,800,996	3,462,710	551,850	92,942	174,317
3/4	438,280	3,835,396	3,497,199	550,163	93,255	175,392
4/4	444,142	3,852,711	3,525,734	556,731	93,497	176,201
2019.1/4	445,982	3,878,727	3,536,474	559,808	93,660	176,060
2/4	452,120	3,949,680	3,580,937	566,097	94,116	175,253
3/4	453,461	4,036,364	3,620,549	567,659	93,836	181,509
4/4	454,934	4,014,792	3,654,761	575,043	94,000	181,713
2020.1/4	443,743	3,976,848	3,610,040	577,643	91,283	170,515
2/4	399,262	3,195,399	3,262,442	523,870	84,145	133,170
3/4	435,349	3,691,624	3,597,175	555,000	92,330	161,536
4/4	428,247	3,878,036	3,646,509	559,001	90,599	162,079
2021.1/4	419,841	4,015,976	3,782,871	579,109	87,257	163,401
2/4	437,808	4,171,799	3,953,386	584,661	90,806	166,440
3/4	460,209	4,232,675	4,036,824	606,782	93,251	171,762
4/4	465,385	4,420,360	4,129,494	624,812	93,911	177,152
2022.1/4	477,741	4,658,147	4,218,692	630,885	94,683	181,753
2/4	490,566	4,839,560	4,315,335	651,131	96,916	188,475
3/4	502,161	4,938,237	4,385,663	659,384	98,473	194,654
4/4	506,559	4,970,575	4,437,473	666,484	98,711	191,980
2023.1/4	514,359	5,166,438	4,528,267	675,491	100,389	194,006
2/4	521,864	...	4,575,389	...	...	196,879

5. () () Household Consumption Expenditure (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

	Australia	U.K.	Israel	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic
	mln A\$	mln Pounds	mln New Sheqalim	mln Rupiah	mln Yen	mln Koruny
2018.2/4	258,377	347,344	176,030	2,092,624,600	76,007,400	637,558
3/4	259,916	351,164	178,529	2,133,513,700	76,386,200	648,235
4/4	261,642	357,146	181,402	2,178,089,300	76,254,250	653,162
2019.1/4	263,091	356,762	184,987	2,218,249,700	76,168,025	668,302
2/4	265,765	360,544	185,568	2,277,814,800	76,327,450	674,896
3/4	266,608	361,455	185,389	2,320,460,300	77,030,375	680,563
4/4	268,647	361,280	190,498	2,355,407,100	74,860,575	688,273
2020.1/4	266,475	350,312	179,870	2,347,464,100	75,660,275	673,903
2/4	231,649	271,075	157,954	2,194,648,000	69,005,300	621,176
3/4	250,160	322,920	168,772	2,253,138,000	72,630,200	660,009
4/4	263,012	318,576	177,636	2,306,119,000	73,796,075	633,575
2021.1/4	268,129	310,285	181,262	2,325,797,700	72,983,675	642,358
2/4	272,622	343,400	191,435	2,363,709,800	73,338,175	689,839
3/4	260,174	357,763	195,965	2,319,654,600	72,674,350	716,463
4/4	278,966	364,114	204,185	2,434,773,700	74,992,875	722,180
2022.1/4	288,257	375,469	211,546	2,491,593,300	75,424,775	769,882
2/4	299,364	389,210	216,858	2,599,759,100	77,181,125	789,758
3/4	307,882	396,257	216,241	2,594,308,000	77,554,100	799,661
4/4	313,545	405,908	225,469	2,703,653,500	78,388,825	804,884
2023.1/4	317,884	411,240	228,028	2,758,395,800	79,742,725	829,834
2/4	...	420,066	229,779	2,860,732,900	79,503,300	...

	Chile	Canada	Türkiye	Poland	France	가 Hungary
	mln Pesos	mln C\$	mln Liras	mln Zlotys	mln Euros	mln Forint
2018.2/4	29,407,042	322,644	519,000	310,233	317,995	5,283,107
3/4	29,571,310	325,684	539,065	314,721	319,737	5,407,942
4/4	29,804,356	326,514	546,686	320,539	320,404	5,506,708
2019.1/4	29,597,510	329,532	574,735	321,949	323,604	5,644,248
2/4	30,418,959	332,700	605,182	329,065	327,089	5,794,958
3/4	30,795,799	334,833	620,227	333,055	327,968	5,927,299
4/4	29,680,286	339,123	656,126	339,354	328,804	6,095,489
2020.1/4	30,773,762	331,889	680,739	340,041	313,454	6,149,026
2/4	24,817,654	283,590	622,771	302,475	279,029	5,555,831
3/4	29,545,526	322,538	759,383	341,146	328,493	6,049,938
4/4	32,346,910	325,760	802,858	337,740	311,548	6,213,548
2021.1/4	33,675,326	329,178	862,241	349,886	315,226	6,083,795
2/4	35,593,922	330,365	916,570	357,693	320,314	6,488,313
3/4	39,126,193	349,729	994,883	376,967	338,085	6,865,685
4/4	39,669,724	355,883	1,234,340	395,181	341,571	7,219,668
2022.1/4	40,764,314	363,501	1,690,270	410,034	341,560	7,648,860
2/4	41,811,689	378,532	2,092,670	435,335	349,734	8,115,627
3/4	42,278,733	381,611	2,283,380	444,664	356,223	8,499,238
4/4	42,595,758	386,685	2,608,550	458,383	360,589	8,952,194
2023.1/4	41,610,800	394,108	3,134,920	468,665	368,073	9,243,137
2/4	42,293,171	398,252	...	474,509	371,174	9,563,054

6. () Gross Fixed Capital Formation (Seasonally Adjusted)

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
	mln Won	mln Euros	mln Euros	mln Kroner	mln NZ\$	mln Kroner
2018.2/4	143,543,700	5,407	39,492	212,888	17,736	133,566
3/4	141,859,600	4,897	38,802	213,068	17,616	118,585
4/4	142,911,900	4,753	40,954	219,253	17,992	117,879
2019.1/4	140,576,400	4,901	41,796	225,651	18,599	123,269
2/4	145,197,400	4,723	42,840	238,905	18,923	120,292
3/4	144,775,200	5,142	44,106	243,953	18,949	123,927
4/4	148,453,100	4,848	44,243	248,745	19,202	123,378
2020.1/4	150,918,700	4,782	44,884	238,257	18,766	125,291
2/4	150,459,400	4,853	40,135	234,357	15,434	120,346
3/4	152,492,200	5,227	43,293	233,486	19,563	127,714
4/4	153,584,500	4,958	44,756	243,294	19,844	140,935
2021.1/4	160,725,400	5,459	45,393	237,310	21,059	136,226
2/4	163,601,200	5,819	45,404	241,125	21,258	143,436
3/4	165,159,600	6,243	46,179	242,947	20,562	140,701
4/4	168,866,500	6,464	47,535	255,690	23,434	143,639
2022.1/4	167,604,900	6,553	48,087	263,374	23,885	145,904
2/4	170,049,700	6,862	49,863	271,449	23,721	147,762
3/4	177,886,300	7,184	50,279	275,438	25,319	150,041
4/4	179,887,400	7,885	51,742	285,120	25,603	171,892
2023.1/4	179,165,800	7,401	53,138	285,095	26,443	148,836
2/4	178,867,300	...	53,898	...	...	152,812

	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain
	mln Euros	mln Pesos	mln US\$	mln Kronor	mln Francs	mln Euros
2018.2/4	176,304	1,309,308	1,074,213	304,518	47,523	58,759
3/4	179,797	1,311,316	1,083,009	301,314	46,650	59,183
4/4	182,738	1,290,714	1,086,716	309,077	46,551	60,215
2019.1/4	183,853	1,294,233	1,101,251	306,126	47,481	62,418
2/4	185,413	1,256,934	1,119,604	298,537	47,247	61,972
3/4	187,025	1,250,991	1,133,322	307,809	47,287	62,803
4/4	187,383	1,241,184	1,131,294	323,134	48,746	62,309
2020.1/4	186,178	1,219,408	1,133,201	325,585	47,064	61,196
2/4	174,868	943,678	1,061,276	301,439	43,420	48,813
3/4	181,713	1,104,405	1,124,027	317,990	46,939	59,336
4/4	187,609	1,161,638	1,170,750	321,471	47,137	58,220
2021.1/4	185,600	1,241,615	1,200,516	336,534	47,314	57,530
2/4	191,765	1,279,094	1,224,968	343,071	48,301	58,485
3/4	192,397	1,340,110	1,243,589	352,760	48,665	60,169
4/4	196,400	1,389,763	1,270,507	367,536	50,387	62,366
2022.1/4	206,076	1,450,207	1,310,730	383,154	49,389	65,040
2/4	211,633	1,512,868	1,325,869	404,258	50,003	65,862
3/4	217,386	1,532,324	1,344,248	414,484	50,705	68,465
4/4	217,554	1,571,080	1,349,832	415,145	51,075	66,984
2023.1/4	226,645	1,624,284	1,367,456	426,120	52,471	67,149
2/4	229,387	...	1,387,410	...	...	68,173

6. () () Gross Fixed Capital Formation (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

	Australia	U.K.	Israel	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic
	mln A\$	mln Pounds	mln New Sheqalim	mln Rupiah	mln Yen	mln Koruny
2018.2/4	113,811	95,764	77,780	1,180,920,000	35,446,725	351,180
3/4	114,999	97,066	78,334	1,215,443,300	34,838,150	366,130
4/4	113,604	97,478	80,821	1,235,081,300	35,364,875	369,273
2019.1/4	113,449	100,043	81,091	1,250,354,300	35,694,575	376,870
2/4	111,877	99,765	80,291	1,273,209,100	35,783,500	380,588
3/4	113,882	102,012	81,819	1,293,950,000	36,275,150	397,636
4/4	113,945	101,545	82,853	1,303,857,900	34,735,000	413,217
2020.1/4	113,430	98,150	79,484	1,276,200,500	35,538,100	380,667
2/4	107,203	80,263	74,991	1,172,894,100	33,979,950	375,251
3/4	108,536	92,277	77,544	1,212,072,900	33,783,075	375,630
4/4	113,488	95,192	84,207	1,235,882,200	34,275,900	384,852
2021.1/4	119,629	93,412	87,011	1,284,354,300	34,998,100	378,304
2/4	125,108	97,704	90,877	1,296,019,500	35,544,300	396,941
3/4	127,915	101,130	94,026	1,306,294,700	35,257,625	402,808
4/4	130,192	101,245	99,343	1,341,185,500	35,487,850	410,008
2022.1/4	133,506	111,254	102,080	1,384,308,800	35,527,625	440,810
2/4	137,126	111,575	106,960	1,398,868,200	36,416,850	458,639
3/4	140,832	114,078	112,059	1,443,384,400	37,219,275	459,835
4/4	142,375	115,133	112,630	1,470,717,700	37,361,675	457,786
2023.1/4	145,623	118,751	116,477	1,488,398,700	37,978,050	462,878
2/4	...	120,632	118,193	1,515,146,400	38,146,950	...

	Chile	Canada	Türkiye	Poland	France	가 Hungary
	mln Pesos	mln C\$	mln Liras	mln Zlotys	mln Euros	mln Forint
2018.2/4	10,755,847	127,733	288,632	96,993	134,583	2,618,332
3/4	10,875,687	126,868	286,655	101,589	136,416	2,820,049
4/4	11,469,920	126,010	268,690	103,699	138,280	2,897,340
2019.1/4	11,573,498	128,574	286,794	105,575	139,847	3,130,229
2/4	11,935,682	129,289	263,166	107,927	142,925	3,250,573
3/4	11,923,673	132,267	270,570	107,793	144,939	3,339,144
4/4	12,531,792	132,272	296,521	112,457	145,757	3,153,375
2020.1/4	12,739,445	133,183	306,681	113,488	134,507	3,191,779
2/4	10,489,255	114,808	288,009	105,274	116,730	3,100,212
3/4	10,542,292	133,260	379,999	108,173	140,882	3,092,106
4/4	11,639,659	138,482	408,805	107,967	146,844	3,457,186
2021.1/4	12,758,526	147,200	430,401	109,013	148,539	3,452,837
2/4	12,777,239	150,402	459,117	109,980	152,157	3,683,768
3/4	14,544,087	148,854	516,786	113,671	154,222	3,876,638
4/4	15,429,989	156,081	633,648	115,901	156,125	4,125,311
2022.1/4	15,572,698	162,843	832,118	121,914	159,615	4,366,967
2/4	15,755,717	161,154	1,046,280	126,808	163,709	4,789,819
3/4	16,951,357	159,380	1,205,100	131,015	169,673	4,901,078
4/4	16,829,015	159,451	1,360,290	137,348	171,717	4,851,028
2023.1/4	16,035,787	159,075	1,637,280	143,032	172,992	4,992,475
2/4	16,186,897	161,657	...	149,691	174,589	4,818,515

VI . 금융 FINANCE

1. 통화(M1)증감률	90
2. 총통화(M2)증감률	91
3. 총유동성(M3)증감률(계절조정)	92
4. 단기이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)	93
5. 장기국채수익률(10년 만기)	94
6. 예금금리	96
7. 대출금리	98
8. 국제금리	100
9. 정책금리	102
10. 정부채권수익률	103
11. 주가지수	104

VI-1. 통화(M1) 증감률(Change Rate of M1)

- 통화(M1)는 화폐의 지불수단으로서의 기능을 중시하여 민간이 보유하고 있는 현금과 당좌예금, 보통예금 등의 은행요구불예금의 합계로 정의됨. 요구불예금은 비록 현금은 아니지만 수표발행을 통해 지불수단으로 사용되거나 즉각적으로 현금과 교환될 수 있어 기능면에서 현금과 거의 같다고 할 수 있으므로 통화(M1)에 포함.
- $\text{통화(M1)} = \text{민간보유현금} + \text{은행요구불예금} = \text{현금통화} + \text{요구불예금} + \text{수시입출식 저축성예금}$

VI-2. 총통화(M2) 증감률(Change Rate of M2)

- 총통화(M2)는 통화보다 넓은 의미의 통화지표로서 통화(M1)에 포함되는 현금과 요구불예금뿐만 아니라 정기예금, 정기적금 등 은행의 저축성예금, 그리고 거주자 외화 예금을 포함. 이와같이 저축성예금을 통화지표에 포함시키는 것은 저축성예금이 비록 거래적동기보다는 자산증식을 위한 동기나 미래의 지출에 대비한 예비적동기를 갖고 보유되지만 약간의 이자소득만 포기한다면 얼마든지 쉽게 현금화가 가능하다는 점에서 요구불예금과 큰 차이가 없다고 보기 때문. 또 거주자 외화예금도 국내의 지급결제수단으로는 다소 제약이 있지만 요구불, 저축성을 불문하고 언제든지 원화로 바뀌어 국내에서 유통될 수 있기 때문에 총통화에 포함.
- $\text{총통화(M2)} = \text{통화(M1)}(\text{민간보유현금} + \text{요구불예금}) + \text{저축성예금} + \text{거주자외화예금} = \text{통화(M1)} + \text{만기2년미만 정기예·적금} + \text{시장형상품} + \text{만기2년미만 실적배당형상품} + \text{만기2년미만 금융채} + \text{기타(CMA, 신탁형 증권저축, 종금사 발행어음, 2년미만 외화예수금)}$

VI-3. 총유동성(M3) 증감률(계절조정)(Change Rate of M3 (Seasonally Adjusted))

- 총유동성은 총통화에 종합금융회사, 투자신탁회사 등 비은행금융기관의 각종 예수금과 금융기관이 발행하는 금융채, 양도성예금증서(CD), 표지어음매출, 상업 어음매출과 환매조건부채권매도 등을 포함시킨 가장 넓은 의미의 통화지표임. 다만, 포괄범위가 국가마다 서로 다른 경우가 있으므로 자료 이용시 유의하여야함. 본 통계표에서 총유동성(M3) 증가율을 기간말 잔고 기준에 의한 증가율임.

- 총유동성(M3) = 총통화(M2) + 비통화금융기관의 예수금 + 금융기관이 발행하는 금융채, 양도성 예금증서, 표지어음매출, 상업어음매출, RP매도

VI-4. 단기이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)(Interest Rates/3-Month or 90-Day Rates and Yields)

- 단기이자율의 기간은 국가에 따라 상이하지만 일반적으로 3개월 또는 91일(90일) 채무성 증권금리, 은행간금리, 양도성 예금증서금리 등에 적용되는 월평균 연이율임. 우리나라는 91일 양도성예금증서 금리를 사용함.

VI-5. 장기국채수익률(10년 만기)(Interest Rates/Long-term Government Bond Yields (10-year))

- 장기국채수익률의 기간은 국가에 따라 상이하지만, 일반적으로 장기채권(5년 이상)에 대한 제2차 시장 수익률을 나타내는 월평균 연이율임. 우리나라는 국고채 10년 만기 지표를 사용함.

VI-8. 국제금리(International interest rates)

- 시장 금리(Money Market Rates)는 일반적으로 단기자금시장에서 은행 등 기관 간의 거래에서 적용되는 금리로, 우리나라는 1일 무담보 콜금리를 의미함. 참고로 예금금리, 대출금리는 은행과 고객과의 거래로서 시장금리와 구분됨.

VI-11. 주가지수(Share Prices Index)

$$\cdot \text{주가지수} = \frac{\text{비교시점의 시가총액}}{\text{기준시점의 시가총액}} \times 100$$

- 시가총액 : 개별 상장주식의 시가총액(주가×상장주식수)을 합계한 것

1. (M1)¹⁾

Change Rate of M1

: , %

In end of period, percent

	2) Korea, Rep. of	Guinea	Libya	Viet Nam	가 Singapore
2017	6.8	10.1	14.9	16.7	6.3
2018	1.9	11.2	-0.3	9.8	0.6
2019	10.1	22.9	-2.8	13.3	5.9
2020	25.7	19.6	17.0	19.6	32.8
2021	14.6	7.1	-20.1	19.8	...
2022	-9.9	...	...	-7.6	...
2022. 2	10.7	5.8	...	20.4	...
3	10.0	6.2	-7.3	21.1	...
4	10.1	6.9	-6.4	20.2	...
5	9.5	7.2	-8.9	17.1	...
6	7.6	5.3	-8.3	13.2	...
7	4.0	5.5	...	9.1	...
8	0.8	...	...	5.5	...
9	-1.4	...	...	2.2	...
10	-5.1	...	...	-0.9	...
11	-8.1	...	...	-7.0	...
12	-9.9	...	...	-7.6	...
2023. 1	-12.5	...	...	-13.0	...
2	-12.6	...	...	-15.1	...
3	-12.6	...	...	-17.3	...
4	-13.7	...	...	-16.5	...
5	-14.4	...	...	-15.2	...
6	-12.7	...	...	...	...
7	-11.9	...	...	...	...

	Aruba	Argentina	India	China	Hong Kong
2017	7.6	24.1	45.0	11.8	12.3
2018	0.5	...	14.9	1.5	...
2019	5.8	...	11.5	4.4	...
2020	6.0	...	18.8	8.6	...
2021	16.5	3.5	...
2022	3.7	...
2022. 2	11.5	4.7	...
3	10.7	4.7	...
4	9.1	5.1	...
5	5.2	4.6	...
6	5.8	...
7	6.7	...
8	6.1	...
9	6.4	...
10	5.8	...
11	4.6	...
12	3.7	...
2023. 1	6.7	...
2	5.8	...
3	5.1	...
4	5.3	...
5	4.7	...
6	3.1	...
7

1) IMF (Money)
 2) (M1) = + ,
 : , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

2. (M2) ¹⁾
Change Rate of M2

: , %

In end of period, percent

	2)					
	Korea, Rep. of	Guinea	Libya	Viet Nam	Singapore	
2017	5.1	15.1	15.2	14.3	3.2	
2018	6.7	10.3	-0.1	12.7	3.9	
2019	7.9	23.6	-2.1	13.6	5.0	
2020	9.8	22.4	16.0	13.6	13.2	
2021	12.9	8.6	-19.0	9.7	...	
2022	4.0	...	...	5.7	...	
2022. 2	11.2	6.3	...	10.6	...	
3	9.9	5.7	-7.0	11.3	...	
4	9.9	5.7	-6.3	10.5	...	
5	9.5	6.6	-8.6	9.8	...	
6	8.6	5.3	-7.7	9.5	...	
7	8.4	8.9	...	8.4	...	
8	7.1	...	...	7.0	...	
9	7.0	...	...	6.6	...	
10	5.8	...	...	6.3	...	
11	5.6	...	...	6.0	...	
12	4.0	...	...	5.7	...	
2023. 1	3.9	...	...	3.6	...	
2	4.0	...	...	3.6	...	
3	3.4	...	...	2.7	...	
4	2.7	...	...	3.3	...	
5	2.0	...	...	4.0	...	
6	2.6	...	...	...	...
7	1.6	...	...	...	...

	Aruba	U.K.	India	China	Hong Kong
2017	1.8	8.3	10.4	8.1	9.9
2018	3.2	5.3	10.5	7.0	...
2019	4.4	-1.4	10.5	8.9	...
2020	4.9	9.7	12.5	10.0	...
2021	...	9.7	11.3	9.1	...
2022	...	8.6	...	11.7	...
2022. 2	...	9.9	8.6	9.2	...
3	...	10.5	9.1	9.7	...
4	...	11.2	8.7	10.6	...
5	...	10.7	7.5	10.9	...
6	...	11.4	...	11.1	...
7	...	11.8	...	11.8	...
8	...	13.0	...	11.8	...
9	...	14.8	...	11.8	...
10	...	11.1	...	11.4	...
11	...	8.2	...	11.9	...
12	...	8.6	...	11.7	...
2023. 1	...	6.9	...	12.4	...
2	...	5.3	...	12.6	...
3	...	3.6	...	12.8	...
4	...	1.7	...	12.3	...
5	...	2.4	...	11.6	...
6	...	1.2	...	11.3	...
7	...	-1.5	...	...	...

: 1) IMF

$$2) \quad (M_2) = M_1 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} + \dots + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}$$

: IMF ⁷International Financial Statistics

3. (M3) ()¹⁾ Change Rate of M3 (Seasonally Adjusted)

: , %

In end of period, percent

	Korea, Rep. of	South Africa	Norway	Russia	U.S.A.	Iceland	U.K.	Australia
2017	6.7	6.4	6.4	3.4	5.7	...	6.3	6.7
2018	7.0	5.6	5.7	9.7	3.8	...	3.8	2.6
2019	7.9	6.1	4.3	7.8	5.1	...	-0.5	3.0
2020	8.3	9.4	9.6	13.5	19.1	...	12.6	8.8
2021	9.2	5.7	10.6	11.1	16.2	...	7.2	8.7
2022	6.7	8.6	8.2	10.7	5.2	...	2.8	8.5
2022. 2	9.3	6.4	8.0	11.9	10.1	10.4	7.2	8.6
3	8.1	8.3	9.8	13.3	9.4	10.4	7.3	9.2
4	6.4	7.6	8.7	13.1	7.8	10.5	6.5	9.6
5	7.8	7.6	8.6	9.7	6.0	10.6	5.7	10.2
6	7.1	8.1	9.1	8.7	5.7	10.5	5.7	9.9
7	6.5	8.5	7.7	6.5	5.0	10.4	5.9	9.1
8	6.1	8.2	7.6	10.3	3.9	10.2	6.0	8.9
9	6.0	8.9	9.3	10.9	2.7	9.9	7.3	7.3
10	5.4	9.6	7.1	10.1	1.5	9.6	5.8	7.4
11	4.8	9.0	6.3	11.3	0.4	9.2	3.5	7.2
12	3.9	8.3	5.6	9.3	-0.9	9.0	2.8	6.4
2023. 1	3.5	9.7	5.9	13.0	-1.6	8.9	3.9	7.1
2	3.4	10.6	5.5	12.4	-2.2	8.7	2.2	6.9
3	3.4	9.0	5.2	13.1	-3.8	8.3	0.6	6.6
4	3.2	10.1	3.8	...	-4.5	7.6	0.1	6.3
5	2.3	10.4	3.6	...	-3.8	6.8	0.6	5.7
6	...	11.2	-1.9	...	-3.6	6.3	-0.2	4.1
7	...	9.1	-0.7	...	-3.7	5.9	...	3.9

	Euro Area	Israel	Japan	Czech Republic	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia	가 Hungary
2017	4.2	...	...	9.5	6.2	1.7	7.3	7.9
2018	4.3	...	...	5.3	5.0	2.3	5.6	11.9
2019	5.0	...	...	6.9	7.7	4.2	7.8	8.1
2020	11.5	...	...	10.0	12.9	17.8	13.8	21.0
2021	7.1	...	...	9.5	7.0	8.8	11.9	16.3
2022	3.7	...	...	5.3	8.5	-2.3	10.9	7.1
2022. 2	6.5	13.9	3.2	5.8	8.3	6.6	11.6	18.0
3	6.6	11.9	3.1	5.3	8.5	8.3	12.3	16.7
4	6.8	11.4	3.1	5.0	9.5	8.0	12.8	17.7
5	6.4	12.0	2.8	5.8	9.1	9.5	12.5	18.5
6	6.3	10.6	2.9	4.9	9.2	10.4	13.3	18.2
7	5.9	8.8	2.9	4.8	8.3	6.5	13.4	19.2
8	6.1	8.5	2.9	4.8	7.8	3.0	13.9	20.5
9	6.2	8.2	2.8	5.0	8.3	0.7	14.5	18.5
10	4.9	7.8	2.6	5.3	8.4	0.2	13.4	14.6
11	4.6	7.6	2.7	5.2	8.2	-1.2	12.3	11.1
12	3.9	6.6	2.6	5.0	8.1	-2.3	10.9	7.1
2023. 1	3.3	4.5	2.3	5.7	8.2	-3.0	11.3	7.9
2	2.8	3.2	2.2	6.0	7.4	-3.3	13.1	5.8
3	2.2	4.3	2.1	5.9	6.8	-6.4	10.3	4.6
4	1.4	3.6	2.0	6.9	6.5	-6.4	8.7	2.5
5	1.0	1.8	2.1	6.8	5.5	-9.2	8.3	1.7
6	0.5	1.0	2.0	7.6	5.2	-9.5	7.3	-1.2
7	-0.4	...	1.9	9.0	...	...	6.4	...

: 1) OECD

: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

4. (3))¹⁾ Interest Rates/3-Month or 90-Day Rates and Yields

: , % In period averages, percent per annum

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden
2017	1.44	-0.33	0.89	1.96	-0.26	7.12	1.15	-0.70
2018	1.68	-0.32	1.07	1.95	-0.30	8.06	2.19	-0.69
2019	1.70	-0.36	1.55	1.52	-0.37	8.27	2.21	-0.42
2020	0.92	-0.43	0.70	0.48	-0.24	5.67	0.53	-0.14
2021	0.85	-0.55	0.50	0.49	-0.23	4.66	0.11	-0.19
2022	2.48	0.34	2.14	2.77	0.62	8.19	2.23	0.74
2022. 3	1.50	-0.50	1.32	1.49	-0.24	6.57	0.73	-0.22
4	1.64	-0.45	1.27	1.81	-0.21	6.98	0.91	-0.10
5	1.77	-0.39	1.24	2.22	-0.15	7.38	1.33	0.31
6	1.99	-0.24	1.68	2.68	0.01	7.84	1.87	0.51
7	2.41	0.04	2.24	3.03	0.28	8.35	2.50	0.78
8	2.79	0.39	2.60	3.31	0.69	8.81	2.76	1.13
9	3.01	1.01	2.94	3.64	1.34	9.22	3.21	1.51
10	3.69	1.43	3.33	4.00	1.80	9.90	3.85	1.60
11	3.99	1.83	3.51	4.24	2.09	10.39	4.46	1.68
12	4.02	2.06	3.26	4.53	2.33	10.82	4.51	2.02
2023. 1	3.80	2.34	3.27	4.81	2.62	10.94	4.61	2.66
2	3.52	2.64	3.25	5.01	2.86	11.27	4.74	3.04
3	3.61	2.91	3.69	5.15	3.07	11.51	4.91	3.25
4	3.50	3.17	3.74	5.49	3.28	11.64	5.03	3.41
5	3.64	3.37	3.94	5.67	3.40	11.59	5.15	3.50
6	3.75	3.54	4.37	5.68	3.56	11.51	5.22	3.54
7	3.75	3.67	4.68	5.67	3.72	11.50	5.35	3.71
8	3.70	3.78	4.72	5.64	3.80	11.50	5.44	3.79

	Switzerland	Iceland	Australia	Italy	Japan	Czech Republic	Poland
2017	-0.82	5.06	1.74	-0.33	0.06	0.41	1.73
2018	-0.78	4.72	1.95	-0.32	0.07	1.27	1.71
2019	-0.75	4.39	1.34	-0.36	0.03	2.12	1.72
2020	-0.69	2.01	0.26	-0.43	-0.04	0.86	0.60
2021	-0.74	1.79	0.03	-0.55	-0.07	1.13	0.61
2022	-0.13	5.13	1.64	0.34	-0.03	6.28	6.19
2022. 3	-0.70	3.61	0.17	-0.50	-0.05	4.86	4.77
4	-0.69	3.75	0.41	-0.45	-0.05	5.36	6.05
5	-0.69	4.94	1.00	-0.39	-0.05	5.97	6.59
6	-0.40	5.49	1.60	-0.24	0.01	6.64	7.05
7	-0.11	5.60	2.07	0.04	-0.03	7.30	7.01
8	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.39	-0.02	7.27	7.11
9	0.45	6.30	2.76	1.01	-0.02	7.25	7.21
10	0.54	6.41	2.95	1.43	-0.02	7.28	7.51
11	0.54	6.55	3.06	1.83	-0.02	7.27	7.28
12	0.74	6.55	3.17	2.06	-0.02	7.26	7.02
2023. 1	0.99	6.70	3.32	2.34	-0.01	7.22	6.95
2	1.00	7.35	3.46	2.64	0.00	7.20	6.94
3	1.36	8.25	3.64	2.91	-0.01	7.19	6.89
4	1.45	8.36	3.66	3.17	-0.00	7.18	6.90
5	1.45	9.40	3.90	3.37	-0.02	7.18	6.90
6	1.45	9.40	4.25	3.54	-0.00	7.15	6.90
7	1.72	9.43	4.30	3.67	-0.00	7.11	6.76
8	...	9.84	4.15	3.78	...	7.10	6.69

: 1) 가 (: CD 91)

: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

5. (10))¹⁾ Interest Rates/Long-term Government Bond Yields (10-year)

	In period averages, percent per annum							
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	Latvia
2017	2.28	5.98	0.52	1.64	2.99	0.48	0.32	0.83
2018	2.50	4.19	0.58	1.88	2.75	0.45	0.40	0.90
2019	1.70	2.59	-0.07	1.49	1.65	-0.18	-0.25	0.34
2020	1.50	1.27	-0.38	0.82	0.89	-0.36	-0.51	-0.06
2021	2.06	0.88	-0.33	1.42	1.82	-0.06	-0.37	-0.00
2022	3.36	3.49	1.38	2.84	3.64	1.48	1.14	2.27
2022. 3	2.78	2.61	0.34	2.53	3.07	0.57	0.28	1.20
4	3.22	2.89	0.85	2.72	3.47	1.04	0.75	1.59
5	3.30	3.54	1.05	2.77	3.64	1.30	0.95	1.99
6	3.64	3.93	1.82	3.03	3.98	1.84	1.45	2.55
7	3.30	3.38	1.47	2.89	3.67	1.59	1.08	2.47
8	3.32	3.46	1.41	2.99	3.57	1.38	1.03	2.29
9	3.90	4.44	2.14	3.34	4.07	2.20	1.80	2.96
10	4.27	4.87	2.52	3.54	4.41	2.60	2.19	3.81
11	3.92	4.42	2.35	3.24	4.29	2.38	2.07	3.74
12	3.54	4.22	2.43	3.03	4.20	2.29	2.09	3.50
2023. 1	3.41	4.29	2.50	2.97	4.14	2.43	2.19	3.70
2	3.45	4.26	2.68	3.15	4.31	2.55	2.37	3.68
3	3.45	4.29	2.76	3.07	4.35	2.55	2.38	3.91
4	3.32	4.23	2.72	3.09	4.11	2.60	2.36	3.88
5	3.40	3.98	2.73	3.23	4.23	2.54	2.34	3.83
6	3.61	3.70	2.75	3.48	4.48	2.57	2.38	3.79
7	3.68	3.85	2.84	3.64	4.65	2.70	2.46	3.81
8	3.86	3.88	...	3.81	4.90	...	2.55	...

	Luxembourg	Lithuania	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovenia
2017	0.54	0.31	2.33	0.72	0.66	-0.07	1.56	0.96
2018	0.56	0.31	2.91	0.80	0.65	0.03	1.42	0.93
2019	-0.12	0.31	2.14	0.19	0.09	-0.49	0.66	0.28
2020	-0.41	0.22	0.89	-0.15	-0.04	-0.52	0.38	0.08
2021	-0.36	0.16	1.44	-0.01	0.27	-0.23	0.35	0.07
2022	1.73	0.61	2.95	1.73	1.52	0.83	2.20	1.89
2022. 3	0.55	0.16	2.13	0.79	0.82	0.68	1.23	1.04
4	1.39	0.16	2.75	1.30	1.47	0.82	1.69	1.55
5	1.66	0.16	2.90	1.58	1.77	0.78	2.05	1.82
6	2.16	0.16	3.14	2.13	1.86	1.15	2.65	2.09
7	1.85	0.16	2.90	1.80	1.53	0.52	2.33	2.10
8	1.84	0.16	2.90	1.71	1.61	0.79	2.18	1.71
9	2.55	0.16	3.52	2.45	2.08	1.16	2.95	1.70
10	2.99	0.16	3.98	2.84	2.20	1.12	3.31	2.51
11	2.70	2.88	3.89	2.65	2.01	1.06	3.11	3.56
12	2.68	2.88	3.62	2.70	1.97	1.57	3.11	3.52
2023. 1	2.70	2.88	3.53	2.79	2.08	1.26	3.22	3.25
2	2.89	2.88	3.75	2.96	2.37	1.45	3.39	3.38
3	2.99	2.88	3.66	3.04	2.35	1.23	3.44	3.54
4	2.96	2.88	3.46	3.06	2.37	1.08	3.41	3.34
5	2.95	2.88	3.57	3.04	2.32	0.85	3.41	3.15
6	2.95	2.88	3.75	3.05	2.46	0.97	3.40	3.38
7	3.03	2.88	3.90	3.14	2.52	0.98	3.50	3.40
8	...	...	4.17	3.22	2.75	0.95	3.59	...

: 1) 가
: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

5. (10) ()¹⁾ Interest Rates/Long-term Government Bond Yields (10-year)(Cont'd)

: , %		In period averages, percent per annum						
	Iceland	Ireland	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2017	2.22	0.80	...	1.24	2.64	0.58	1.91	2.11
2018	1.84	0.95	...	1.46	2.68	0.69	1.99	2.61
2019	1.09	0.33	...	0.94	1.49	0.06	1.47	1.95
2020	0.34	-0.06	...	0.37	0.92	-0.22	0.78	1.17
2021	0.78	0.06	0.06	0.79	1.48	-0.09	1.12	0.81
2022	...	1.75	2.29	2.45	3.20	1.71	2.62	3.16
2022. 3	0.49	0.93	1.20	1.55	2.50	0.72	2.11	1.85
4	0.71	1.40	1.49	1.84	3.01	1.29	2.36	2.44
5	0.82	1.63	1.91	1.91	3.38	1.54	2.56	2.99
6	0.94	2.13	2.48	2.38	3.77	2.07	2.98	3.63
7	1.05	1.74	2.66	2.15	3.43	1.70	2.60	3.36
8	1.00	1.71	2.38	2.33	3.37	1.68	2.58	3.30
9	...	2.42	2.93	3.50	3.75	2.46	3.10	4.14
10	...	2.71	4.07	4.11	3.92	2.92	3.33	4.53
11	...	2.53	3.75	3.42	3.71	2.70	3.25	4.24
12	...	2.59	3.46	3.50	3.57	2.74	3.37	4.26
2023. 1	...	2.65	3.79	3.51	3.62	2.81	3.34	4.24
2	...	2.86	3.83	3.56	3.71	3.04	3.56	4.27
3	...	2.86	3.96	3.56	3.47	3.06	3.85	4.24
4	...	2.77	3.89	3.65	3.34	3.03	3.86	4.23
5	...	2.79	3.94	3.96	3.50	3.03	3.79	4.31
6	...	2.78	3.94	4.37	3.92	3.05	3.74	4.07
7	...	2.90	4.09	4.44	4.03	3.12	3.77	4.16
8	...	...	...	4.53	4.13	...	3.91	...

	Japan	Czech Republic	Canada	Colombia	Portugal	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2017	0.05	0.98	1.78	6.82	3.05	0.81	0.55	2.96
2018	0.07	1.98	2.28	7.01	1.84	0.78	0.66	3.06
2019	-0.11	1.55	1.59	6.50	0.76	0.13	0.07	2.47
2020	-0.01	1.13	0.75	6.33	0.42	-0.15	-0.22	2.23
2021	0.07	1.90	1.36	7.62	0.30	0.01	-0.10	3.06
2022	0.23	4.33	2.77	11.64	2.17	1.70	1.66	7.57
2022. 3	0.21	3.53	2.13	9.97	1.16	0.78	0.72	5.92
4	0.22	4.01	2.70	10.54	1.76	1.28	1.18	6.59
5	0.24	4.61	2.92	10.78	2.14	1.52	1.45	7.20
6	0.23	5.12	3.32	11.61	2.65	2.06	2.07	7.95
7	0.18	4.40	3.02	12.62	2.26	1.71	1.71	8.51
8	0.22	4.11	2.86	12.21	2.16	1.69	1.62	8.19
9	0.24	4.72	3.15	12.92	2.89	2.41	2.42	9.23
10	0.25	5.52	3.38	13.93	3.26	2.77	2.90	10.25
11	0.25	5.11	3.17	13.23	3.02	2.58	2.69	8.81
12	0.41	4.71	2.94	13.23	3.10	2.62	2.41	8.63
2023. 1	0.49	4.47	2.94	12.26	3.13	2.69	2.77	7.76
2	0.50	4.61	3.17	13.43	3.27	2.87	2.94	8.23
3	0.32	4.67	2.99	11.95	3.27	2.92	2.98	8.54
4	0.39	4.65	2.91	11.89	3.20	2.92	2.96	8.35
5	0.43	4.50	3.05	11.11	3.16	2.94	2.98	7.78
6	0.40	4.35	3.34	10.15	3.09	2.93	3.00	7.20
7	0.60	4.15	3.45	10.22	3.23	3.04	3.07	7.10
8	0.64	...	3.66	10.70	3.30	3.12	3.15	7.40

6. 1)
Deposit Rates

: % In percent per annum

	2)3)4)	5)	Nigeria	South Africa	Norway	New Zealand	Russia
	Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of					
2017	1.56	1.67	9.55	7.25	0.72	3.30	5.86
2018	1.87	2.03	9.70	7.00	0.73	3.26	5.36
2019	1.75	1.85	8.90	7.01	0.93	3.00	5.40
2020	1.05	1.16	4.65	4.88	0.60	1.68	3.77
2021	1.08	1.20	4.21	3.82	0.30	1.02	3.79
2022	2.77	3.12	5.96	5.07	0.88	2.82	7.60
2022. 2	1.70	1.92	4.48	4.22	0.46	1.60	6.31
3	1.74	1.94	4.41	4.41	0.51	1.88	18.67
4	1.87	2.11	4.44	4.44	0.51	2.15	13.87
5	2.02	2.25	4.70	4.74	0.55	2.31	7.99
6	2.41	2.74	4.55	4.91	0.63	2.77	6.92
7	2.93	3.34	4.96	5.33	0.73	2.89	6.11
8	2.98	3.36	6.79	5.19	0.98	3.00	5.00
9	3.38	3.84	6.99	5.60	1.16	3.39	5.49
10	4.01	4.52	8.01	5.71	1.35	3.71	5.12
11	4.29	4.96	8.45	5.99	1.60	4.09	5.25
12	4.22	4.64	8.79	6.15	1.69	4.54	5.38
2023. 1	3.83	4.16	8.76	5.81	1.83	4.68	5.27
2	3.54	3.72	7.78	5.96	1.86	4.79	5.36
3	3.56	3.69	7.63	6.42	1.99	5.01	5.72
4	3.43	3.52	7.92	6.43	2.00	5.25	5.63
5	3.56	3.61	...	6.74	2.14	5.52	5.44
6	3.69	...	...	6.80	2.25	5.63	5.35
7	3.68	...	...	...	2.38	...	...

	Romania	Malaysia	Mexico	Brazil	Switzerland	가 Singapore	Argentina
2017	0.89	2.92	2.70	8.51	-0.27	0.14	19.00
2018	1.30	3.14	3.27	6.87	-0.32	0.16	31.92
2019	1.79	2.98	3.53	5.43	-0.35	0.20	47.29
2020	1.93	1.95	1.46	2.20	-0.38	0.18	29.32
2021	1.58	1.56	0.65	4.35	-0.42	0.12	33.55
2022	4.19	1.95	2.57	12.00	-0.15	...	52.42
2022. 2	2.03	1.55	1.47	10.27	-0.47	...	37.36
3	2.38	1.56	1.73	10.56	-0.46	...	39.47
4	2.74	1.56	1.87	11.15	-0.45	...	42.25
5	3.26	1.77	2.04	11.95	-0.43	...	44.46
6	3.80	1.79	2.29	12.42	-0.28	...	47.45
7	4.49	2.01	2.88	12.68	-0.15	...	50.18
8	5.27	2.02	3.14	13.22	-0.11	...	59.94
9	5.64	2.25	3.35	12.68	0.13	...	66.07
10	6.06	2.25	3.32	13.36	0.16	...	68.51
11	6.29	2.51	3.56	13.50	0.22	...	68.61
12	6.44	2.55	3.94	13.35	0.46	...	68.83
2023. 1	6.48	2.50	4.19	13.35	0.62	...	68.95
2	6.55	2.52	4.43	13.36	0.76	...	69.18
3	6.55	2.54	4.57	13.35	0.94	...	70.50
4	6.56	2.50	4.66	13.36	1.00	...	74.03
5	6.51	2.71	4.65	13.35	1.09	...	...
6	6.52	2.73	4.63	10.03	1.20	...	...
7	...	2.71	...	...	...	...	...

: 1)
2)
3)
4)
5) IMF
IMF
: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

6. () ¹⁾ Deposit Rates (Cont'd)

: %		In percent per annum						
		Albania	Egypt	Indonesia	China	Czech Republic	Chile	Costa Rica
2017		0.77	12.09	6.52	1.50	0.28	2.94	2.79
2018		0.75	12.32	6.13	1.50	0.28	2.70	4.02
2019		0.49	10.95	6.69	1.50	0.39	2.53	4.64
2020		0.42	7.78	5.50	1.50	0.30	0.86	2.58
2021		0.48	7.40	3.67	1.50	0.23	1.28	1.61
2022		0.73	8.43	3.21	1.50	1.40	8.99	3.07
2022.	2	0.46	7.20	3.05	1.50	0.76	5.77	1.52
	3	0.46	7.40	3.02	1.50	0.85	6.60	1.34
	4	0.80	7.60	2.99	1.50	1.00	7.35	1.34
	5	0.75	7.80	2.98	1.50	1.18	8.46	1.41
	6	0.65	8.60	2.97	1.50	1.35	9.19	1.91
	7	0.69	8.90	2.97	1.50	1.55	9.86	2.66
	8	0.53	9.10	3.00	1.50	1.64	10.30	3.57
	9	0.92	9.00	3.06	1.50	1.84	10.90	4.54
	10	0.91	9.10	3.38	1.50	1.99	11.46	5.46
	11	1.03	9.30	3.77	1.50	2.08	11.59	5.68
	12	1.13	9.80	4.19	1.50	1.92	11.68	6.08
2023.	1	1.15	10.70	4.34	1.50	2.21	11.67	6.20
	2	1.18	10.80	4.41	1.50	2.30	11.66	...
	3	1.11	11.00	4.42	1.50	2.41	11.59	...
	4	1.16	11.70	4.40	1.50	2.45	11.48	...
	5	1.78	12.30	4.51	1.50	2.43	11.41	...
	6	1.26	...	4.59	1.50	2.46	11.28	...
	7	1.34	...	...	...	2.45	10.91	...

	Colombia	Thailand	Türkiye	Pakistan	Peru	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2017	5.99	1.29	15.29	4.48	4.45	0.12	0.01
2018	4.71	1.29	23.28	5.23	3.34	0.06	0.04
2019	4.50	1.42	25.41	9.13	3.67	0.10	0.14
2020	3.38	0.62	13.36	7.47	1.86	0.47	0.06
2021	2.07	0.41	20.70	5.75	0.70	1.01	0.02
2022	8.50	0.51	27.04	...	4.82	8.36	0.05
2022.	4.31	0.42	22.50	...	2.68	3.72	0.02
	4.97	0.42	21.19	...	3.20	4.83	0.02
	5.97	0.42	20.65	...	3.62	5.32	0.02
	7.04	0.42	20.65	...	4.25	5.57	0.02
	7.72	0.42	28.00	...	5.03	6.34	0.02
	9.30	0.42	27.50	...	5.53	8.79	0.02
	10.57	0.42	28.00	...	5.84	9.65	0.02
	10.99	0.47	28.00	...	6.20	11.00	0.02
	11.60	0.68	31.50	...	6.34	12.94	0.09
	12.63	0.69	33.50	...	6.48	14.35	0.15
	13.42	0.92	35.00	...	6.60	14.55	0.20
2023.	13.91	1.01	35.00	...	7.03	14.64	0.24
	14.39	1.07	39.50	...	7.34	15.03	0.32
	13.31	1.10	39.50	...	7.52	15.32	0.38
	12.53	1.26	38.00	...	7.69	15.00	0.41
	12.57	1.27	48.00	...	...	15.40	0.49
	13.02	1.40	50.00	...	...	14.45	0.49
	13.58	...	45.90	...	...	...	0.50

7. ¹⁾ Lending Rates

: %		In percent per annum					
		Korea, Rep. of	Nigeria	South Africa	Russia	Romania	Malaysia
2017		3.48	17.55	10.38	10.56	5.56	4.61
2018		3.66	16.90	10.08	8.87	6.81	4.93
2019		3.45	15.38	10.13	8.75	7.16	4.88
2020		2.80	13.64	7.71	6.78	6.49	3.94
2021		2.88	11.48	7.04	7.18	5.61	3.44
2022		4.29	12.33	8.79	11.46	7.76	3.91
2022. 2		3.51	11.78	7.50	11.46	6.07	3.31
3		3.50	11.84	7.75	18.70	6.34	3.32
4		3.57	11.83	7.75	15.20	6.90	3.39
5		3.68	11.96	8.25	13.60	7.08	3.51
6		3.90	12.29	8.25	11.43	7.43	3.64
7		4.21	12.10	9.00	10.57	8.15	3.95
8		4.52	12.23	9.00	9.81	8.44	4.11
9		4.71	12.54	9.75	9.46	8.67	4.31
10		5.26	12.74	9.75	9.18	9.29	4.56
11		5.64	13.17	10.50	9.33	9.36	4.65
12		5.56	13.85	10.50	8.93	9.33	4.87
2023. 1		5.46	13.67	10.75	9.79	9.60	4.97
2		5.32	13.62	10.75	9.54	9.54	5.09
3		5.17	13.97	11.25	9.59	9.53	5.10
4		5.01	14.05	11.25	9.86	9.38	5.18
5		5.12	...	11.75	9.83	9.38	5.32
6		...	...	11.75	9.46	9.34	5.37
7		...	...	11.75	...	...	5.46

		Mexico	U.S.A.	Brazil	Switzerland	가 Singapore	Argentina
2017		7.33	4.10	46.92	2.63	5.28	26.58
2018		8.04	4.90	39.08	2.63	5.33	48.52
2019		8.43	5.28	37.48	2.63	5.25	67.25
2020		6.34	3.54	29.04	2.63	5.25	29.39
2021		4.89	3.25	30.02	2.64	5.25	35.56
2022		8.18	...	39.40	2.65	...	52.40
2022. 2		6.44	...	36.50	2.63	...	35.98
3		6.61	...	37.30	2.63	...	37.17
4		7.05	...	37.90	2.63	...	38.99
5		7.29	...	38.00	2.63	...	40.72
6		7.74	...	39.00	2.65	...	42.74
7		8.43	...	40.40	2.65	...	46.75
8		8.88	...	40.60	2.65	...	61.67
9		9.06	...	40.50	2.66	...	69.63
10		9.70	...	42.30	2.66	...	72.37
11		10.20	...	43.10	2.66	...	73.87
12		10.78	...	41.90	2.67	...	73.23
2023. 1		10.92	...	43.70	2.68	...	74.43
2		11.22	...	44.40	2.70	...	75.13
3		11.46	...	44.50	2.71	...	75.05
4		11.80	...	45.10	2.76	...	76.34
5		11.78	...	45.40	2.84	...	...
6		11.79	...	44.60	2.87	...	...
7		11.76	...	...	...	...	...

: 1) 가
: IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

7. ()¹⁾ Lending Rates (Cont'd)

: %		In percent per annum					
	Iceland	Albania	Egypt	Italy	Indonesia	China	Czech Republic
2017	7.26	6.22	18.18	3.00	11.07	4.35	3.59
2018	6.96	5.93	18.32	2.68	10.54	4.35	3.54
2019	6.95	6.28	16.12	2.60	10.37	4.35	3.69
2020	5.76	6.12	11.37	2.33	9.54	4.35	3.34
2021	5.40	6.02	9.43	2.03	8.92	4.35	3.20
2022	7.60	6.51	10.58	2.26	8.52	4.35	4.23
2022. 2	6.02	6.40	9.50	1.93	8.58	4.35	3.84
3	6.31	6.01	9.70	1.93	8.59	4.35	3.91
4	6.08	6.69	9.90	1.91	8.49	4.35	3.99
5	6.83	6.57	10.40	1.90	8.48	4.35	4.11
6	7.22	5.70	10.50	1.94	8.40	4.35	4.32
7	8.15	5.81	10.50	1.93	8.42	4.35	4.41
8	8.18	6.50	10.50	2.05	8.42	4.35	4.44
9	8.76	6.55	10.50	2.33	8.46	4.35	4.44
10	9.23	6.65	11.20	2.81	8.58	4.35	4.48
11	9.09	7.75	11.50	3.11	8.60	4.35	4.50
12	9.29	6.89	13.30	3.37	8.60	4.35	4.50
2023. 1	9.33	6.46	14.40	3.89	8.75	4.35	4.53
2	10.28	7.25	15.20	4.13	8.89	4.35	4.54
3	9.77	7.02	15.90	4.33	8.95	4.35	4.57
4	10.83	5.48	17.60	4.62	8.92	4.35	4.60
5	10.85	6.19	18.00	4.79	8.93	4.35	4.63
6	12.01	6.22	...	4.95	8.95	4.35	4.66
7	12.25	6.35	...	5.12	...	...	4.70

	Costa Rica	Colombia	Thailand	Pakistan	Peru	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2017	11.37	13.69	4.42	8.21	16.79	1.48	5.00
2018	11.12	12.11	4.15	8.53	14.54	1.47	5.04
2019	8.75	11.77	4.08	12.23	14.39	1.79	5.10
2020	6.64	9.85	3.29	10.76	12.94	1.96	5.00
2021	5.51	9.34	3.06	8.67	10.98	2.96	5.00
2022	7.36	15.81	3.14	...	12.60	10.66	5.10
2022. 2	6.98	11.59	3.03	...	11.29	5.95	5.00
3	4.46	12.26	3.02	...	11.52	6.98	5.00
4	5.52	13.02	3.02	...	11.85	7.63	5.00
5	6.10	14.03	3.02	...	12.12	8.12	5.00
6	6.03	14.42	3.04	...	12.49	8.83	5.00
7	7.14	15.92	3.04	...	12.66	9.99	5.00
8	8.06	17.90	3.09	...	12.94	11.68	5.00
9	8.56	17.92	3.17	...	13.38	12.76	5.13
10	9.91	19.76	3.30	...	13.59	16.44	5.13
11	11.61	20.25	3.36	...	13.93	17.03	5.38
12	8.53	20.87	3.53	...	14.26	16.68	5.63
2023. 1	11.21	22.88	3.79	...	14.46	15.48	5.63
2	...	22.97	3.85	...	14.74	17.64	5.63
3	...	22.25	3.90	...	14.88	17.01	5.63
4	...	21.15	4.03	...	15.17	16.96	5.63
5	...	20.94	4.07	...	...	15.82	5.75
6	...	20.34	4.25	...	...	16.36	5.75
7	...	20.97	...	...	...	...	5.88

8. International Interest Rates

	In period averages, percent per annum						
	Government bonds						
	Korea, Rep. of	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Malaysia	Mexico	Morocco
2017	2.17	1.07	2.49	0.52	3.64	7.25	3.83
2018	2.45	1.44	2.19	0.46	3.75	7.93	3.70
2019	1.68	1.29	1.31	-0.18	3.43	7.67	3.39
2020	1.37	0.56	0.46	-0.36	2.42	6.25	2.88
2021	1.85	1.14	1.28	-0.06	2.71	6.76	2.64
2022	3.47	2.80	3.54	1.48	3.76	8.87	2.70
2022. 2	2.63	2.03	2.58	0.46	3.29	7.68	2.69
3	2.73	2.26	2.93	0.57	3.43	8.60	...
4	3.22	2.69	3.39	1.04	3.91	8.86	...
5	3.29	2.70	3.49	1.30	3.73	8.87	...
6	3.71	3.03	3.77	1.83	3.94	9.22	...
7	3.39	2.83	3.51	1.59	3.72	8.78	...
8	3.39	3.01	3.47	1.37	3.73	...	...
9	4.03	3.35	3.98	2.20	4.08	9.10	...
10	4.52	3.57	4.36	2.60	4.18	9.52	...
11	4.39	3.32	4.32	2.38	3.96	9.75	...
12	3.93	3.00	4.26	2.29	3.86	8.94	...
2023. 1	3.64	2.91	4.11	2.43	3.59	8.69	...
2	3.61	3.18	4.25	2.54	3.65	9.38	...
3	3.60	3.02	4.38	2.55	3.54	...	4.97
4	3.40	3.23	4.12	2.60	3.45	8.89	...
5	3.54	3.24	4.17	2.54	3.46	8.76	5.03
6	...	3.62	4.43	2.57	3.61	8.57	4.84
7	...	3.93	4.70	2.69	3.60	...	4.68

	Government bonds						
	U.S.A.	Spain	가 Singapore	Iceland	Czech Republic	Thailand	Poland
2017	2.33	1.56	2.16	2.22	0.98	2.60	3.42
2018	2.91	1.42	2.40	1.84	1.98	2.69	3.20
2019	2.14	0.66	1.95	1.09	1.55	2.05	2.35
2020	0.89	0.38	1.02	0.34	1.13	1.33	1.50
2021	1.40	0.35	1.43	0.78	1.90	1.75	1.94
2022	...	2.18	...	0.84	4.33	2.69	6.05
2022. 2	...	1.11	...	0.58	3.03	2.19	3.95
3	...	1.22	...	0.49	3.53	2.31	4.83
4	...	1.69	...	0.71	4.01	2.66	5.96
5	...	2.04	...	0.82	4.61	3.16	6.64
6	...	2.63	...	0.95	5.12	2.98	7.14
7	...	2.31	...	1.05	4.40	2.67	6.37
8	...	2.15	...	1.00	4.11	2.52	5.80
9	...	2.92	...	...	4.72	2.95	6.28
10	...	3.29	...	...	5.52	3.21	7.82
11	...	3.07	...	...	5.11	2.89	7.24
12	...	3.09	...	...	4.71	2.62	6.61
2023. 1	...	3.20	...	...	4.47	2.47	6.02
2	...	3.39	...	...	4.61	2.54	6.18
3	...	3.43	...	...	4.67	2.44	6.14
4	...	3.40	...	...	4.65	2.50	6.07
5	...	3.41	...	...	4.50	2.53	5.93
6	...	3.40	...	...	4.35	2.58	5.91
7	...	3.49	...	...	4.15	2.58	5.54

: IMF [®] International Financial Statistics _A

8. () International Interest Rates (Cont'd)

: , %		In period averages, percent per annum						
		Money Market Rate						
		Korea, Rep. of	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Malaysia	Mexico	Morocco
2017		1.26	0.90	1.66	-0.44	2.98	7.06	2.28
2018		1.52	1.08	1.69	-0.49	3.19	8.00	2.28
2019		1.59	1.58	1.35	-0.55	3.05	8.32	2.28
2020		0.70	0.71	0.37	-0.15	2.10	5.72	1.79
2021		0.61	0.48	0.31	-0.08	1.74	4.62	1.50
2022		2.03	2.10	2.16	0.22	2.14	7.90	1.64
2022.	2	1.21	1.14	0.73	-0.43	1.74	6.02	1.50
	3	1.25	1.38	0.94	1.01	1.74	6.33	1.50
	4	1.30	1.27	1.24	-0.62	1.74	6.73	1.50
	5	1.50	1.30	1.53	-0.47	1.93	7.01	1.50
	6	1.75	1.50	1.96	-0.66	1.99	7.42	1.50
	7	1.95	2.01	2.20	-0.16	2.19	8.04	1.50
	8	2.26	2.44	2.78	-0.08	2.23	8.50	1.50
	9	2.54	2.87	2.90	0.58	2.43	8.89	1.55
	10	2.92	3.32	3.29	1.19	2.49	9.56	2.00
	11	3.17	3.50	3.55	1.05	2.71	10.00	2.00
	12	3.33	3.35	4.18	1.67	2.74	10.53	2.17
2023.	1	3.30	3.36	4.21	1.69	2.74	10.78	2.50
	2	3.44	3.32	4.20	2.01	2.74	11.10	2.50
	3	3.39	3.57	4.75	2.53	2.74	11.34	2.66
	4	3.45	3.79	5.01	2.52	2.74	11.53	3.00
	5	3.58	3.93	5.34	2.78	2.97	11.54	3.00
	6	...	4.30	5.40	3.01	2.99	11.50	3.00
	7	...	4.65	5.50	3.29	3.01	11.50	3.00

		Money Market Rate						
		U.S.A.	Spain	가 Singapore	Iceland	Czech Republic	Thailand	Poland
2017		1.00	-0.29	0.69	4.48	0.42	1.45	1.58
2018		1.83	...	1.27	4.09	1.32	1.46	1.53
2019		2.16	-0.36	1.79	3.59	2.12	1.56	1.56
2020		0.38	-0.36	0.45	1.21	0.77	0.62	0.49
2021		0.08	-0.50	0.21	1.05	1.25	0.45	0.28
2022		...	...	...	4.23	6.39	0.64	5.17
2022.	2	...	...	...	2.63	4.73	0.45	2.43
	3	...	...	...	2.63	5.06	0.45	3.16
	4	...	...	...	2.63	5.47	0.45	4.20
	5	...	...	...	3.63	6.19	0.45	5.06
	6	...	...	...	4.63	7.23	0.45	5.72
	7	...	...	...	4.63	7.31	0.45	6.43
	8	...	...	...	5.38	7.26	0.61	6.50
	9	...	...	...	5.38	7.25	0.74	6.68
	10	...	...	...	5.63	7.31	0.95	6.64
	11	...	...	...	5.88	7.25	0.97	6.67
	12	...	...	...	5.88	7.26	1.20	6.55
2023.	1	...	...	...	5.86	7.21	1.26	6.58
	2	...	...	...	6.36	7.20	1.45	6.61
	3	...	...	...	7.36	7.18	1.49	6.56
	4	...	...	...	7.36	7.18	1.70	6.59
	5	...	...	...	8.59	7.17	1.72	6.74
	6	...	...	...	8.59	7.13	1.95	6.69
	7	...	...	...	8.60	7.10	1.95	6.79

9. Central Bank Policy Rate

	In percent per annum							
	Korea, Rep. of	Guatemala	Nigeria	Nepal	Dominican Rep.	Mauritius	Moldova, Rep. of	Bangladesh
2017	1.50	2.75	14.00	7.00	5.25	3.50	6.50	5.00
2018	1.75	2.75	14.00	6.50	5.50	3.50	6.50	5.00
2019	1.25	2.75	13.50	6.00	4.50	3.35	5.50	5.00
2020	0.50	1.75	11.50	5.00	3.00	1.85	2.65	4.00
2021	1.00	1.75	11.50	5.00	3.50	1.85	6.50	4.00
2022	...	3.75	16.50	8.50	8.50	4.50	20.00	4.00
2022. 2	1.25	1.75	11.50	5.00	5.00	1.85	10.50	4.00
3	1.25	1.75	11.50	7.00	5.00	2.00	12.50	4.00
4	1.50	1.75	11.50	7.00	5.50	2.00	12.50	4.00
5	1.75	2.00	13.00	7.00	5.50	2.00	15.50	4.00
6	1.75	2.25	13.00	7.00	6.50	2.25	18.50	4.00
7	2.25	2.25	14.00	7.00	7.25	2.25	18.50	4.00
8	2.50	2.75	14.00	8.50	7.75	2.25	18.50	4.00
9	...	3.00	15.50	8.50	8.00	3.00	21.50	4.00
10	...	3.00	15.50	8.50	8.25	3.00	21.50	4.00
11	...	3.00	16.50	8.50	8.50	4.00	21.50	4.00
12	...	3.75	16.50	8.50	8.50	4.50	20.00	4.00
2023. 1	...	4.25	17.50	8.50	8.50	4.50	20.00	4.00
2	...	4.50	17.50	8.50	8.50	4.50	17.00	4.00
3	...	4.75	18.00	8.50	8.50	4.50	14.00	4.00
4	...	5.00	18.00	8.50	8.50	4.50	14.00	4.00
5	...	5.00	...	8.50	8.50	4.50	10.00	4.00
6	...	5.00	...	7.50	8.00	4.50	6.00	4.00
7	...	5.00	...	...	7.75	4.50	6.00	4.00

	Belarus	Armenia	Angola	Uzbekistan	Israel	Georgia	China	Kyrgyzstan
2017	11.00	6.00	18.00	14.00	0.10	7.25	2.50	5.00
2018	10.00	6.00	16.50	16.00	0.25	7.00	2.55	4.75
2019	9.00	5.50	15.50	16.00	0.25	9.00	2.50	4.25
2020	7.75	5.25	15.50	14.00	0.10	8.00	2.20	5.00
2021	9.25	7.75	20.00	14.00	0.10	...	2.20	8.00
2022	12.00	10.75	19.50	15.00	3.25	11.00	2.00	13.00
2022. 2	9.25	8.00	20.00	14.00	0.10	10.50	2.10	8.50
3	12.00	9.25	20.00	17.00	0.10	11.00	2.10	14.00
4	12.00	9.25	20.00	17.00	0.24	11.00	2.10	14.00
5	12.00	9.25	20.00	17.00	0.43	11.00	2.10	14.00
6	12.00	9.25	20.00	16.00	0.75	11.00	2.10	14.00
7	12.00	9.25	20.00	15.00	1.15	11.00	2.10	14.00
8	12.00	9.50	20.00	15.00	1.42	11.00	2.00	14.00
9	12.00	10.00	19.50	15.00	2.00	11.00	2.00	14.00
10	12.00	10.00	19.50	15.00	2.56	11.00	2.00	14.00
11	12.00	10.50	19.50	15.00	2.87	11.00	2.00	13.00
12	12.00	10.75	19.50	15.00	3.25	11.00	2.00	13.00
2023. 1	11.50	10.75	19.50	15.00	3.69	11.00	2.00	13.00
2	11.00	10.75	18.00	15.00	3.86	11.00	2.00	13.00
3	11.00	10.75	17.00	14.00	4.25	11.00	2.00	13.00
4	10.50	10.75	17.00	14.00	4.45	11.00	2.00	13.00
5	9.75	10.75	17.00	14.00	4.56	10.50	2.00	13.00
6	9.50	10.50	17.00	14.00	4.75	10.50	1.90	13.00
7	9.50	10.50	17.00	...	4.75	10.25	...	...

10.

Government Bond Yield

: %

In percent per annum

	1)2)	3)							
	Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Russia	Malaysia	Mexico
2017	1.80	2.17	5.98	1.07	2.49	0.52	7.96	3.64	7.25
2018	2.10	2.45	4.19	1.44	2.19	0.46	8.19	3.75	7.93
2019	1.53	1.68	2.59	1.29	1.31	-0.18	7.70	3.43	7.67
2020	0.99	1.37	1.27	0.56	0.46	-0.36	6.58	2.42	6.25
2021	1.39	1.85	0.88	1.14	1.28	-0.06	7.54	2.71	6.76
2022	3.20	3.47	3.49	2.80	3.54	1.48	10.15	3.76	8.87
2022. 3	2.37	2.73	2.61	2.26	2.93	0.57	11.18	3.43	8.60
4	2.94	3.22	2.89	2.69	3.39	1.04	10.41	3.91	8.86
5	3.02	3.29	3.54	2.70	3.49	1.30	9.43	3.73	8.87
6	3.48	3.71	3.93	3.03	3.77	1.83	8.81	3.94	9.22
7	3.24	3.39	3.38	2.83	3.51	1.59	9.06	3.72	8.78
8	3.25	3.39	3.46	3.01	3.47	1.37	9.32	3.73	...
9	3.90	4.03	4.44	3.35	3.98	2.20	10.96	4.08	9.10
10	4.24	4.52	4.87	3.57	4.36	2.60	10.45	4.18	9.52
11	3.90	4.39	4.42	3.32	4.32	2.38	10.50	3.96	9.75
12	3.63	3.93	4.22	3.00	4.26	2.29	10.63	3.86	8.94
2023. 1	3.46	3.64	4.29	2.91	4.11	2.43	11.05	3.59	8.69
2	3.47	3.61	4.26	3.18	4.25	2.54	11.33	3.65	9.38
3	3.46	3.60	4.29	3.02	4.38	2.55	11.24	3.54	...
4	3.26	3.40	4.22	3.23	4.12	2.60	11.37	3.45	8.89
5	3.33	3.54	3.98	3.24	4.17	2.54	11.36	3.46	8.76
6	3.55	...	3.71	3.62	4.43	2.57	11.55	3.61	8.57
7	3.64	...	3.85	3.93	4.70	2.69	11.38	3.60	...
8	3.73	...	3.88	...	...	2.77	...	...	...

	U.S.A	Switzerland	Spain	Iceland	U.K.	Italy	Czech Republic	Poland	가 Hungary
2017	2.33	-0.07	1.56	2.22	1.28	2.11	0.98	3.42	2.96
2018	2.91	0.03	1.42	1.84	1.31	2.61	1.98	3.20	3.06
2019	2.14	-0.49	0.66	1.09	0.83	1.95	1.55	2.35	2.47
2020	0.89	-0.53	0.38	0.34	0.32	1.17	1.13	1.50	2.23
2021	1.40	-0.23	0.35	0.78	0.84	0.81	1.90	1.94	3.06
2022	...	0.83	2.18	0.84	3.50	3.16	4.33	6.05	7.57
2022. 3	...	0.68	1.22	0.49	1.55	1.85	3.53	4.83	5.92
4	...	0.82	1.69	0.71	1.84	2.44	4.01	5.96	6.59
5	...	0.78	2.04	0.82	1.91	2.99	4.61	6.64	7.20
6	...	1.15	2.63	0.95	2.38	3.63	5.12	7.14	7.95
7	...	0.52	2.31	1.05	2.15	3.36	4.40	6.37	8.51
8	...	0.79	2.15	1.00	2.33	3.30	4.11	5.80	8.19
9	...	1.16	2.92	...	3.50	4.14	4.72	6.28	9.23
10	...	1.12	3.29	...	4.11	4.53	5.52	7.82	10.25
11	...	1.06	3.07	...	3.42	4.24	5.11	7.24	8.81
12	...	1.57	3.09	...	3.50	4.26	4.71	6.61	8.63
2023. 1	...	1.26	3.20	...	3.51	4.24	4.47	6.02	7.76
2	...	1.45	3.39	...	3.56	4.27	4.61	6.18	8.23
3	...	1.23	3.43	...	3.56	4.24	4.67	6.14	8.54
4	...	1.08	3.40	...	3.65	4.23	4.65	6.07	8.35
5	...	0.85	3.41	...	3.96	4.31	4.50	5.93	7.78
6	...	0.97	3.40	...	4.37	4.07	4.35	5.91	7.20
7	...	0.98	3.49	...	4.44	4.16	4.15	5.54	7.10
8	...	...	...	...	...	4.22	...	5.59	...

: 1) , (3)

2) 3) IMF

IMF

: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

11. 가

Share Prices Index

: , 2015=100

In period averages, 2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	Latvia
2017	114.8	100.1	110.5	122.2	121.3	108.8	109.5	189.2
2018	115.7	100.9	112.7	146.9	134.9	111.3	107.9	211.1
2019	104.8	107.8	115.1	147.7	152.9	115.5	102.5	213.0
2020	110.4	93.0	112.7	139.1	166.8	138.0	101.9	221.3
2021	154.6	117.7	145.9	181.5	182.3	181.7	123.1	254.1
2022	125.5	118.6	134.8	206.1	161.1	180.4	105.0	236.7
2022. 3	134.0	114.5	135.6	206.0	168.4	183.4	110.3	236.3
4	134.4	124.2	138.0	214.2	166.8	189.1	110.4	223.1
5	130.8	118.1	132.6	210.5	158.1	179.3	105.6	215.5
6	124.0	115.1	128.9	210.6	152.7	176.2	102.0	233.8
7	117.5	109.5	130.6	204.5	154.8	182.4	96.6	238.3
8	123.4	118.6	137.1	216.4	162.2	185.2	99.8	237.4
9	116.3	111.3	127.3	203.6	158.7	169.5	93.5	230.4
10	110.7	113.3	124.3	198.4	150.4	167.3	92.2	224.3
11	120.2	120.8	133.7	208.4	154.7	179.2	102.1	231.6
12	117.1	123.9	136.3	207.2	157.6	187.4	103.0	239.5
2023. 1	117.6	132.1	142.3	204.2	160.7	191.1	109.9	246.6
2	121.8	146.4	146.0	211.1	163.9	196.6	113.7	250.7
3	120.2	142.9	142.3	204.9	158.8	197.4	111.5	248.2
4	125.5	147.6	144.1	207.5	160.5	204.3	114.4	242.4
5	125.5	155.4	143.4	207.6	161.1	207.9	113.4	241.1
6	129.3	169.6	144.7	209.8	158.3	203.8	113.0	247.1
7	129.0	178.2	146.2	209.3	160.8	202.1	113.2	273.2
8	127.4	175.9	143.0	215.4	157.4	209.3	111.6	294.5

	Russia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Brazil	Sweden
2017	121.2	100.6	125.2	111.6	110.9	101.5	136.8	110.3
2018	137.3	99.6	140.7	107.4	118.4	96.6	164.1	110.9
2019	159.6	77.7	139.4	98.0	120.5	92.7	202.4	117.8
2020	170.7	59.9	151.5	89.1	118.4	77.9	198.5	130.3
2021	223.1	97.5	189.4	112.6	152.2	91.7	234.8	178.6
2022	146.2	97.5	188.6	114.4	144.8	93.0	220.4	158.3
2022. 3	147.4	108.9	178.3	123.8	153.0	92.7	231.1	167.5
4	146.3	111.1	188.4	123.3	153.6	94.9	231.1	168.9
5	141.4	103.7	188.1	115.9	144.4	93.8	216.6	156.6
6	138.9	97.8	186.7	110.9	139.7	91.2	208.3	150.1
7	127.7	87.8	183.5	108.0	137.5	88.8	199.1	149.2
8	130.3	91.5	190.4	108.3	144.2	91.0	221.1	154.5
9	135.2	84.0	186.7	105.1	135.1	86.6	222.3	141.9
10	120.8	82.9	185.1	106.7	132.0	86.4	232.2	140.0
11	130.4	91.3	188.9	116.8	142.1	94.1	225.7	152.8
12	128.0	93.0	195.4	114.5	143.2	96.3	216.3	154.0
2023. 1	129.4	101.4	198.9	120.8	147.0	98.7	222.5	161.6
2	132.2	102.3	204.3	121.6	148.2	99.7	217.8	166.4
3	139.1	100.3	206.3	120.9	141.1	97.4	205.9	159.7
4	152.7	98.3	206.6	123.6	145.2	99.9	208.5	163.4
5	155.2	92.3	207.4	124.2	142.6	96.9	216.4	163.1
6	163.9	92.5	202.9	123.2	145.8	94.6	235.2	163.6
7	172.7	92.5	202.0	123.1	150.8	96.2	239.6	162.0
8	186.1	91.7	198.8	122.1	149.7	97.7	236.2	157.8

: OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』

11. 가 ()

Share Prices Index (Cont'd)

: , 2015=100

In period averages, 2015=100

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2017	103.9	95.7	122.5	105.5	115.9	109.2
2018	104.9	89.8	128.8	112.9	114.7	106.5
2019	114.2	85.4	132.7	116.4	123.1	101.0
2020	118.5	69.8	132.5	114.7	132.6	102.4
2021	136.8	79.8	144.2	148.2	202.3	131.2
2022	130.3	76.1	142.1	152.0	209.7	115.5
2022. 3	136.8	75.9	152.2	153.7	219.8	116.3
4	141.2	79.2	147.0	158.6	228.7	116.1
5	133.1	78.5	145.8	152.8	208.4	114.8
6	125.3	77.2	142.7	154.0	199.6	107.7
7	126.3	74.0	143.6	151.3	209.1	103.8
8	127.6	75.6	140.3	155.2	212.6	113.4
9	120.5	71.9	133.3	140.9	202.7	108.4
10	119.1	70.0	131.8	132.7	190.6	107.1
11	124.8	75.0	128.9	140.6	198.1	115.7
12	124.1	76.2	130.9	143.0	192.9	115.9
2023. 1	128.2	81.1	129.1	147.1	202.1	124.7
2	128.5	85.0	128.0	158.3	210.1	130.6
3	124.8	83.9	120.4	159.4	203.2	133.4
4	129.4	85.7	121.5	164.1	197.5	134.2
5	130.7	84.2	118.7	163.6	180.0	137.6
6	128.2	85.9	123.4	165.6	171.0	138.5
7	126.8	87.1	123.9	167.0	180.4	142.0
8	125.7	86.2	125.4	160.2	182.1	142.7

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2017	135.7	111.9	105.6	129.8	85.8	101.3
2018	144.2	111.5	109.2	139.4	88.7	103.9
2019	144.3	110.4	117.3	130.1	91.3	104.0
2020	139.9	95.2	111.2	106.2	88.2	97.4
2021	199.9	106.1	130.5	145.9	110.8	121.8
2022	211.0	111.6	128.4	137.4	122.0	118.8
2022. 3	211.8	110.9	131.7	137.7	127.7	120.9
4	222.5	114.6	136.1	139.3	131.1	123.9
5	213.6	113.0	130.4	137.5	120.9	120.9
6	206.5	110.7	123.8	136.3	116.6	114.7
7	203.5	109.6	122.0	128.7	119.1	108.7
8	211.6	113.2	128.0	132.9	126.2	114.0
9	203.4	109.0	122.6	125.3	121.8	108.4
10	194.1	105.7	122.6	121.5	116.3	107.3
11	200.9	111.7	129.3	134.0	115.9	119.4
12	205.4	113.3	130.6	132.2	110.1	119.5
2023. 1	212.2	117.3	133.0	137.0	110.2	126.1
2	218.1	120.0	134.8	142.6	107.5	133.6
3	217.8	115.8	129.5	138.9	103.1	131.0
4	220.3	118.6	133.0	138.3	103.0	133.7
5	219.6	116.9	131.6	136.2	106.7	131.7
6	219.0	114.6	130.6	135.0	108.0	133.1
7	219.0	113.9	132.3	136.7	110.9	137.7
8	215.4	112.9	132.1	136.3	112.3	136.7

11. 가 () Share Prices Index (Cont'd)

: , 2015=100

In period averages, 2015=100

	India	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada
2017	113.0	117.0	104.6	87.9	101.2	130.6	108.4
2018	129.4	124.0	111.5	79.7	109.1	145.2	109.7
2019	140.3	128.3	102.8	78.9	106.0	135.1	113.8
2020	138.3	106.7	102.9	84.4	93.5	106.5	111.8
2021	196.4	126.7	125.8	95.8	120.7	118.1	138.2
2022	211.5	141.8	123.7	87.3	128.4	139.7	140.7
2022. 3	206.4	141.7	121.6	88.9	132.8	127.8	150.8
4	212.7	146.7	122.6	85.2	136.9	132.7	150.6
5	199.4	141.1	121.3	83.5	131.7	137.6	142.2
6	195.5	143.7	122.2	89.0	130.8	143.4	137.7
7	199.9	137.9	123.0	89.4	123.5	144.1	132.0
8	215.8	145.0	126.5	87.8	122.1	151.0	138.6
9	215.1	146.5	123.9	85.4	118.1	155.0	133.5
10	214.4	142.3	122.2	81.5	116.4	146.8	131.5
11	225.2	143.5	126.8	83.3	123.5	150.9	138.9
12	225.8	139.4	124.7	84.8	119.0	147.3	137.6
2023. 1	220.7	138.0	123.8	86.7	128.0	145.9	141.0
2	220.6	140.3	128.0	88.5	138.6	149.6	143.2
3	214.0	137.4	128.1	88.4	135.7	146.7	138.4
4	219.2	139.1	130.0	89.8	140.2	145.4	142.7
5	226.2	137.3	136.6	88.9	135.2	150.3	141.2
6	230.9	135.9	145.4	87.0	131.0	155.0	138.5
7	241.7	139.1	146.4	87.0	131.7	167.2	141.4
8	239.1	140.6	147.3	86.0	136.0	167.2	140.1

	Colombia	Turkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2017	110.9	122.7	111.9	117.2	108.9	111.2	169.6
2018	116.3	126.3	122.6	114.1	111.8	115.1	179.0
2019	120.6	123.1	125.4	112.7	113.7	111.2	197.1
2020	98.3	140.5	128.2	97.1	105.6	113.0	176.7
2021	103.3	187.1	155.7	125.4	132.7	144.3	228.6
2022	107.8	369.3	174.9	109.7	131.2	129.5	207.1
2022. 3	120.8	260.8	167.0	119.6	131.8	128.9	205.0
4	125.1	301.5	177.2	120.1	134.2	132.4	204.1
5	118.2	301.5	174.2	107.3	130.0	128.3	197.1
6	114.8	315.0	180.1	104.7	125.6	125.6	189.5
7	101.7	305.8	183.1	102.2	124.4	123.4	191.9
8	100.9	363.4	193.0	103.8	131.2	128.6	204.9
9	92.7	411.8	181.5	94.1	122.4	121.3	190.4
10	93.2	463.0	167.4	91.0	122.1	120.6	189.7
11	97.6	564.3	176.6	104.4	132.6	127.7	209.7
12	96.1	647.8	178.2	108.8	133.3	129.4	213.3
2023. 1	102.1	650.7	179.9	116.8	140.3	131.6	218.7
2	95.4	603.4	176.3	115.7	145.9	132.8	216.5
3	90.2	637.5	176.7	112.1	144.3	127.4	202.2
4	94.4	616.3	184.2	117.1	149.4	126.5	208.2
5	88.3	568.4	183.0	122.3	147.8	122.5	220.9
6	89.9	678.4	183.3	127.9	145.7	119.8	235.8
7	89.8	804.7	181.5	134.3	147.2	117.1	246.9
8	88.3	943.7	...	133.5	146.2	113.7	265.2

VII . 무역 · 국제수지

TRADE AND BALANCE OF PAYMENT

1. 수출(F.O.B.)	110
2. 수입(C.I.F.)	112
3. 외환보유액(총보유액)	114
4. 외환보유액(금제외)	117
5. 환율	120
6. 실질실효환율	122
7. 경상수지	124
8. 상품수지	127
9. 서비스수지	130

VII-1. 수출(F.O.B.)(Exports(Exports Free on Board))

- 수출액은 통상 F.O.B.(Free on Board), 즉 본선인도가격을 기준으로 산출하는데, 이는 무역상품을 선적하여 매수자에게 인도할 때의 가격이므로 선적 이후에 발생할 수 있는 운임비, 보험료 등이 제외된 가격임(보통 수출할 때 가격조건임).

VII-2. 수입(C.I.F.)(Imports(Cost, Insurance and Freight))

- 수입액은 통상 C.I.F.(Cost, Insurance and Freight), 즉 상품이 수입국에 도착하는 시점에서의 가격 개념을 적용하는데, 이는 운임비와 보험료를 포함한 매매계약 가격을 말함(보통 수입할 때 가격조건임).

VII-3. 외환보유액(총보유액)(Foreign Exchange Reserves(Total Reserves))

- 대외지급준비금을 의미하며, 통화당국(정부 및 중앙은행)과 외국환은행이 보유하는 외화자산의 총액임.
 - 외환보유액 = 금 + 외환액 + IMF 『포지션』 + SDR

VII-5. 환율(Foreign Exchange Rates)

- 미화 1달러당 자국 화폐의 기간(년, 월) 평균환율임.

VII-6. 실질실효환율(Real Effective Exchange Rates)

- 통화의 대외가치는 환율변동 뿐만 아니라, 국가 간의 물가상승률의 차이에 의해서도 영향을 받게 되는데, 국가 간의 물가변동을 고려하지 않고 주요 교역상대국의 환율변동만을 종합적으로 고려한 환율을 명목실효환율이라고 하고 물가변동까지를 고려한 환율을 실질실효환율이라고 함. 다만, 실질실효환율은 국내에서는 공식적으로 공표되는 통계가 아니며 작성하는 기관에 따라서 사용하는 변수가 다를 수 있음. 따라서 IMF와 OECD의 공표자료도 작성기관에 따라 서로 상이할 수 있으므로 사용에 유의하여야 함.

VII-7. 경상수지(Current Balance)

- 상품 수지, 서비스 수지, 소득 수지, 경상이전 수지를 합한 것으로, 재화 및 용역의 국가 간 이동이라는 실물면에서 본 수지 차의 개념임.

VII-8. 상품수지(Trade Balance)

- 재화의 수출과 수입의 차이를 나타내는데 소유권 이전 기준으로 계상하며 수출입 간의 형평을 고려하여 가격 산출 조건을 수출입 모두 F.O.B.(본선인도가격기준)로 평가함. 자국화폐자료를 기간평균환율로 나누어 계상한 수치임.

VII-9. 서비스수지(Services Balance)

- 외국과의 용역거래 결과 벌어들인 돈과 지급한 돈의 수지 차를 말하며, 국제수지표에서 서비스거래는 운수, 여행, 통신서비스, 보험서비스, 특허권 등 사용료, 사업서비스, 정부서비스, 기타서비스로 구분함. 자국화폐를 기간 평균환율로 나누어 계상한 수치임.

1. (F.O.B.) Exports (F.O.B.)

In million US\$

	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Germany	Morocco
2017	573,694	573,694	32,627	652,065	101,054	102,506	1,448,191	25,273
2018	604,860	604,859	39,502	726,698	121,791	109,697	1,560,538	28,609
2019	542,233	542,232	37,907	708,597	102,799	111,076	1,489,411	29,131
2020	512,498	512,498	35,215	674,601	84,460	108,453	1,382,534	27,160
2021	644,400	644,401	47,218	840,032	160,106	125,942	1,636,741	35,845
2022	683,585	683,750	...	...	249,805	...	...	...
2021. 9	55,914	55,914	4,405	73,625	14,957	10,901	139,741	3,218
10	55,660	55,660	4,299	71,923	18,540	10,775	141,412	3,115
11	60,331	60,331	4,488	78,413	18,093	11,774	144,442	3,468
12	60,734	60,734	4,065	76,054	20,846	10,477	132,739	3,764
2022. 1	55,455	55,457	3,881	73,127	18,130	10,346	126,269	3,260
2	54,156	54,157	4,168	72,225	17,413	10,584	141,150	3,433
3	63,787	63,790	5,006	85,222	25,619	12,841	153,951	3,881
4	57,843	57,849	4,472	77,233	18,580	10,125	134,162	3,975
5	61,591	61,590	5,084	82,419	18,290	10,977	143,239	3,701
6	57,680	57,682	5,745	85,842	18,117	11,120	143,804	3,872
7	60,242	60,254	5,087	76,699	22,878	10,307	129,909	2,837
8	56,606	56,608	4,880	78,578	29,644	10,355	130,401	2,992
9	57,176	57,182	4,716	85,225	21,152	11,292	140,809	3,734
10	52,428	52,442	4,688	82,792	16,434	10,603	132,890	3,371
11	51,772	51,807	4,835	85,959	19,282	11,528	145,541	3,048
12	54,849	54,932	...	...	24,266	...	...	...
2023. 1	46,347	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	50,003	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	U. S. A.	Viet Nam	Saudi Arabia	Sweden	Slovak Republic	가 Singapore	Argentina	Ireland
2017	1,546,274	215,013	221,835	152,921	83,414	373,237	58,644	137,360
2018	1,663,982	243,699	294,373	165,967	93,425	411,759	61,781	164,794
2019	1,643,161	264,268	261,534	160,575	89,508	390,341	65,116	169,626
2020	1,424,934	282,630	173,854	155,496	86,639	357,953	54,884	180,105
2021	1,753,471	335,928	276,179	189,514	103,892	406,041	77,935	190,660
2022	...	371,373	410,647	...	...	475,244	...	...
2021. 9	142,079	27,026	25,388	16,989	8,274	34,123	7,570	16,943
10	163,682	28,871	28,269	16,783	9,176	35,486	6,863	17,038
11	156,286	31,868	29,017	17,418	9,740	37,332	6,191	17,361
12	159,510	34,592	28,545	16,224	8,566	39,869	6,587	14,402
2022. 1	147,431	31,858	28,839	15,415	8,698	37,040	5,548	17,775
2	150,893	23,322	30,875	16,241	9,287	33,384	6,452	17,441
3	179,298	34,700	37,857	19,154	9,923	42,728	7,354	21,755
4	173,006	33,239	36,724	16,332	8,469	41,093	8,337	18,048
5	178,421	30,918	38,499	17,315	9,696	41,700	8,254	18,497
6	182,561	33,024	39,571	18,079	9,361	43,108	8,433	17,980
7	...	30,607	37,677	14,714	7,845	43,752	7,805	14,720
8	...	34,918	35,673	14,443	8,397	42,235	7,537	19,295
9	...	30,369	33,386	16,537	9,006	39,473	...	19,030
10	...	30,369	32,368	15,832	9,362	37,334	...	16,928
11	...	29,020	30,074	17,218	9,793	36,510	...	17,218
12	...	29,029	29,103	...	...	36,886	...	...
2023. 1	...	...	28,223	...	...	33,499	...	...
2	...	...	26,962	...	...	32,148	...	...

: 1)

2) IMF

IMF

: IMF

, IMF International Financial Statistics

1. (F.O.B.)() Exports (F.O.B.)(Cont'd)

In million US\$

	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Uruguay	India	Indonesia	China	Chile
2017	440,998	231,131	168,026	7,888	299,242	168,810	2,263,346	68,823
2018	486,440	257,097	184,815	7,498	324,779	180,123	2,486,695	74,839
2019	460,029	271,005	178,668	7,681	324,339	167,682	2,499,458	68,794
2020	399,528	250,824	169,418	6,858	276,410	163,306	2,589,952	74,085
2021	470,508	344,864	202,806	...	395,425	231,507	3,358,162	94,677
2022	...	...	...	...	449,882	...	3,600,311	...
2021. 9	39,654	27,774	18,037	967	33,781	20,606	304,699	7,620
10	46,626	28,273	17,112	989	35,725	22,030	299,120	7,770
11	40,630	29,582	18,725	...	31,803	22,844	324,277	8,526
12	45,876	30,927	16,187	...	39,259	22,360	339,662	8,984
2022. 1	35,571	30,615	16,866	...	35,249	19,174	326,798	...
2	40,023	29,613	17,648	...	37,171	20,473	217,016	...
3	45,096	34,684	20,125	...	44,606	26,497	275,456	...
4	39,437	35,054	17,309	...	39,702	27,322	272,820	...
5	45,399	36,923	18,592	...	39,019	21,510	306,839	...
6	40,699	40,522	18,272	...	42,284	26,150	330,790	...
7	44,507	32,485	16,567	...	38,382	25,563	332,964	...
8	45,802	35,037	15,514	...	37,053	27,862	314,921	...
9	47,906	35,481	18,023	...	35,420	24,777	322,755	...
10	46,945	33,384	16,967	...	31,615	24,728	298,372	...
11	49,038	32,692	18,651	...	34,904	24,094	295,501	...
12	...	...	...	...	34,477	...	306,079	...
2023. 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Kazakhstan	Qatar	Paraguay	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Hong Kong
2017	48,303	67,498	8,680	62,128	234,363	535,298	68,074	549,864
2018	60,956	84,294	9,041	68,360	263,571	582,224	75,870	568,454
2019	57,309	72,935	7,968	67,064	266,595	570,953	73,469	534,888
2020	46,447	51,504	8,517	61,495	273,836	488,638	66,221	548,774
2021	60,624	87,361	10,548	75,229	340,634	585,020	81,996	669,904
2022	...	131,068	...	...	...	...	...	607,096
2021. 9	5,892	7,705	846	6,464	29,390	50,406	7,853	59,929
10	5,795	8,266	886	6,459	30,146	51,809	7,161	57,498
11	5,455	9,419	848	6,917	31,876	51,701	7,616	64,366
12	5,796	9,781	673	6,008	28,047	51,679	8,433	65,135
2022. 1	6,085	9,765	484	6,350	29,081	50,670	6,529	61,088
2	6,056	8,757	746	6,761	29,747	50,595	6,506	41,974
3	6,975	10,086	908	7,279	31,325	56,309	7,707	50,237
4	7,433	11,937	912	6,704	29,833	49,835	7,184	50,766
5	7,726	11,814	934	7,895	30,922	51,581	7,444	51,447
6	8,063	10,845	947	7,454	30,795	54,874	7,640	51,801
7	6,688	12,187	936	7,266	27,788	47,694	6,752	52,358
8	7,408	12,860	923	5,820	28,117	44,324	6,786	52,177
9	7,483	11,644	...	6,799	30,324	52,814	7,128	53,752
10	7,079	10,444	...	6,623	30,374	50,943	6,701	49,248
11	6,929	10,206	...	7,349	32,219	53,116	8,205	47,438
12	...	10,523	...	...	...	...	...	44,810
2023. 1	...	9,338	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	8,524	...	...	...	...	...	...

2. (C.I.F.) Imports (C.I.F.)

In million US\$

	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Germany	Morocco
2017	478,478	478,478	53,497	574,646	81,250	92,956	1,162,907	44,490
2018	535,202	535,203	63,877	645,502	86,600	102,753	1,284,351	51,039
2019	503,343	503,341	62,385	635,678	85,319	98,184	1,233,978	50,736
2020	467,633	467,633	55,948	595,121	80,448	98,298	1,171,782	43,831
2021	615,093	615,095	77,106	757,378	97,763	120,308	1,421,512	58,035
2022	731,370	731,217	...	...	105,544	...	...	...
2021. 9	51,636	51,636	6,895	66,207	8,754	10,670	120,119	4,916
10	53,848	53,848	7,049	67,127	8,550	10,563	126,178	4,606
11	57,358	57,358	7,846	73,220	9,089	11,055	130,626	5,340
12	61,160	61,160	7,754	71,823	8,829	10,714	124,970	5,659
2022. 1	60,607	60,507	7,300	69,474	7,752	10,302	120,186	5,479
2	53,482	53,420	7,938	66,382	7,907	10,135	127,472	5,344
3	63,811	63,804	7,794	79,682	9,956	11,824	143,784	6,461
4	60,213	60,235	7,486	72,286	8,192	10,499	131,804	6,476
5	63,168	63,124	8,455	78,712	9,280	11,132	138,678	6,294
6	60,150	60,153	8,818	79,363	9,145	11,234	135,887	7,173
7	65,260	65,283	8,234	71,337	7,570	9,742	125,371	6,111
8	66,028	66,043	7,846	75,569	9,284	10,863	130,440	5,874
9	61,013	61,012	8,250	77,265	9,262	10,497	133,081	5,660
10	59,167	59,166	8,673	77,553	8,654	10,114	127,817	5,692
11	58,848	58,847	8,664	76,625	9,334	10,609	134,316	5,532
12	59,623	59,623	...	...	9,208	...	...	...
2023. 1	58,956	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	55,358	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	U. S. A.	Viet Nam	Saudi Arabia	Sweden	Slovak Republic	가 Singapore	Argentina	Ireland
2017	2,408,475	212,920	134,519	154,216	81,616	327,689	66,937	93,198
2018	2,614,223	236,862	137,065	170,604	92,901	370,504	65,482	107,669
2019	2,567,445	253,392	144,335	158,971	90,001	358,984	49,124	101,103
2020	2,406,934	262,701	137,997	149,985	84,395	345,297	42,354	99,824
2021	2,936,189	331,583	152,849	187,033	103,891	456,805	63,185	120,316
2022	...	359,279	189,061	...	...	514,874	...	...
2021. 9	254,268	26,666	12,621	16,355	8,606	38,615	5,886	9,853
10	261,473	26,133	12,227	16,847	8,901	39,700	5,247	10,461
11	269,783	30,610	13,216	17,484	9,968	41,786	5,767	11,896
12	268,413	31,623	14,187	16,734	8,934	43,437	6,216	12,534
2022. 1	258,651	30,221	13,989	15,588	8,917	40,608	5,251	10,729
2	244,778	25,260	13,102	16,177	9,514	38,607	5,634	10,186
3	308,071	32,663	14,923	18,741	10,472	46,445	7,083	13,149
4	284,417	32,759	15,033	16,702	9,173	44,111	6,883	12,040
5	297,166	32,797	14,623	17,857	9,998	43,324	7,886	13,833
6	297,838	32,127	16,443	17,879	9,797	46,381	8,664	13,492
7	...	30,533	15,359	15,033	8,157	45,971	8,289	10,869
8	...	31,059	17,011	16,150	8,582	45,773	7,837	12,558
9	...	28,388	16,378	16,673	9,524	44,218	...	12,908
10	...	27,903	17,665	16,735	9,261	39,717	...	12,159
11	...	28,277	17,267	17,704	10,360	39,039	...	12,026
12	...	27,292	17,269	...	...	40,681	...	...
2023. 1	...	...	18,036	...	...	37,370	...	...
2	...	...	15,089	...	...	37,813	...	...

: 1)

2) IMF

IMF

: IMF

, IMF International Financial Statistics

2. (C.I.F.)() Imports (C.I.F.)(Cont'd)

In million US\$

	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Uruguay	India	Indonesia	China	Chile
2017	640,995	228,779	175,753	8,457	449,925	156,925	1,843,792	65,231
2018	672,450	235,385	193,722	8,893	514,464	188,708	2,135,748	74,612
2019	696,208	221,564	184,758	8,245	486,059	171,274	2,078,385	69,855
2020	638,251	211,824	172,449	7,564	373,202	141,620	2,065,963	59,212
2021	694,635	261,165	219,519	...	573,092	196,190	2,686,745	92,197
2022	...	...	...	...	723,513	...	2,721,460	...
2021. 9	62,289	21,863	19,346	945	56,231	16,234	237,162	8,076
10	62,364	21,979	19,012	1,039	53,635	16,294	214,714	9,110
11	65,140	24,901	19,978	...	53,039	19,328	253,012	8,542
12	62,610	24,719	18,401	...	60,312	21,352	246,454	9,585
2022. 1	69,574	22,553	18,498	...	52,591	18,211	244,126	...
2	67,742	24,512	18,846	...	55,923	16,639	188,895	...
3	81,948	27,864	22,228	...	63,136	21,962	230,122	...
4	68,693	24,135	19,606	...	58,061	19,757	222,852	...
5	67,451	26,265	20,290	...	61,152	18,609	229,345	...
6	67,933	27,100	19,089	...	64,489	21,004	233,347	...
7	67,437	25,124	17,675	...	63,992	21,345	231,697	...
8	66,947	28,905	18,170	...	63,916	22,151	235,527	...
9	63,244	26,641	19,552	...	64,649	19,808	238,012	...
10	63,738	25,558	18,960	...	59,047	19,135	213,218	...
11	68,915	26,391	21,373	...	58,313	18,962	226,253	...
12	...	...	...	...	58,244	...	228,066	...
2023. 1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	Kazakhstan	Qatar	Paraguay	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Hong Kong
2017	29,265	29,896	11,873	78,765	233,811	619,335	70,586	588,912
2018	32,534	31,696	13,336	89,060	268,959	676,444	78,623	626,614
2019	37,758	29,178	12,543	89,539	265,280	654,658	73,716	577,834
2020	37,221	25,835	10,219	77,894	261,626	581,297	68,267	569,767
2021	41,171	28,069	13,560	98,201	342,118	715,083	86,013	712,357
2022	...	33,479	...	...	...	...	...	664,344
2021. 9	3,678	2,415	1,206	8,675	29,694	61,263	7,676	64,409
10	3,621	2,446	1,359	8,801	30,530	62,491	7,767	61,675
11	3,737	2,682	1,429	9,468	32,366	66,178	8,008	65,183
12	4,209	2,727	1,377	8,881	31,125	66,104	8,631	69,885
2022. 1	2,758	2,650	1,204	8,602	29,310	64,288	7,700	60,689
2	3,356	2,601	1,152	9,299	30,939	65,042	7,794	46,666
3	3,424	2,759	1,271	10,008	35,120	74,300	9,364	54,924
4	3,691	2,548	1,167	9,424	32,494	66,505	8,240	56,526
5	3,915	2,406	1,295	10,451	32,113	70,131	8,790	57,952
6	4,326	2,560	1,406	10,208	31,830	71,788	8,383	61,785
7	3,887	2,635	1,387	9,551	29,246	64,052	7,992	55,618
8	4,606	2,903	1,502	9,309	30,360	62,867	8,129	54,811
9	4,604	3,105	...	9,520	32,386	72,137	7,449	59,729
10	4,608	3,548	...	9,396	31,984	63,947	7,650	52,664
11	4,983	2,997	...	9,831	33,048	70,409	7,779	51,572
12	...	2,766	...	...	...	...	...	51,408
2023. 1	...	2,664	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	2,228	...	...	...	...	...	...

3. ()¹⁾ Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)

		In end of period, million US\$					
	2)	3)					
	Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Germany
2017	389,267	389,248	7,807	38,442	65,924	75,244	200,092
2018	403,694	403,575	7,585	38,468	63,145	70,936	198,228
2019	408,816	408,500	8,501	43,285	66,946	66,818	223,833
2020	443,098	441,907	11,944	54,038	75,259	72,816	268,776
2021	463,118	461,964	14,458	64,525	84,271	82,205	296,039
2022	423,164	422,075	12,088	63,497	72,077	96,067	294,706
2022. 2	461,766	460,628	14,596	65,695	87,841	81,351	306,548
3	457,810	456,660	14,497	66,023	80,224	80,583	308,358
4	449,298	448,256	12,164	64,798	78,668	76,723	304,559
5	447,711	446,608	11,604	63,491	81,198	77,576	298,005
6	438,278	437,115	11,429	62,275	77,712	75,143	292,063
7	438,605	437,616	11,178	61,249	79,465	74,075	286,472
8	436,432	435,324	11,065	60,249	76,677	83,553	280,161
9	416,767	415,775	10,981	58,870	78,335	84,085	274,210
10	414,006	412,924	10,988	58,645	79,060	86,674	272,062
11	416,105	415,035	11,536	61,862	80,830	93,156	287,891
12	423,164	422,075	12,088	63,497	72,077	96,067	294,706
2023. 1	429,968	428,821	12,793	65,826	76,319	99,870	305,154
2	425,286	424,239	12,550	63,538	76,692	98,417	293,102
3	426,069	424,767	13,167	67,623	79,014	101,230	313,326
4	426,684	425,327	13,184	67,725	79,375	102,674	313,688
5	420,983	419,655	13,393	66,927	78,536	100,219	310,199
6	421,454	420,119	13,069	66,504	79,364	101,963	305,112
7	421,804	...	13,451	67,846	80,722	103,309	311,331

	Russia	Romania	Luxembourg	Malaysia	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium
2017	432,731	44,432	878	102,446	175,448	123,293	26,159
2018	468,478	42,133	939	101,444	176,380	125,798	26,870
2019	554,346	42,006	1,055	103,613	183,024	129,479	28,957
2020	595,772	52,198	1,119	107,636	199,056	144,890	33,321
2021	630,624	51,884	2,921	116,890	207,744	251,238	41,893
2022	581,861	55,824	2,874	114,651	201,124	243,758	41,327
2022. 2	617,130	53,207	2,933	115,737	210,002	250,796	42,426
3	606,399	51,029	2,921	115,575	209,575	248,224	42,167
4	593,034	49,223	2,835	112,242	207,103	240,958	41,326
5	587,410	50,094	2,839	112,628	206,038	242,311	41,219
6	584,090	49,866	2,795	109,020	203,585	238,575	40,370
7	576,845	49,466	2,781	109,150	203,546	238,034	40,312
8	565,625	48,463	2,729	108,094	205,101	234,112	39,556
9	540,614	48,414	2,682	106,066	202,125	230,153	38,687
10	547,069	51,422	2,713	105,235	201,239	232,796	38,927
11	567,229	53,177	2,798	109,894	202,232	239,667	40,568
12	581,861	55,824	2,874	114,651	201,124	243,758	41,327
2023. 1	596,831	60,698	2,905	115,254	206,322	247,104	42,374
2	574,175	61,194	2,912	114,308	204,675	243,476	41,159
3	593,724	64,540	2,956	115,474	206,290	246,990	42,839
4	595,548	65,219	2,948	114,413	207,696	246,686	42,877
5	584,086	63,174	2,915	112,554	207,449	243,014	42,194
6	582,240	64,298	2,904	111,436	210,412	244,008	41,033
7	589,689	66,045	2,929	113,041	211,215	245,008	40,742

: 1) , IMF , (SDR)

2) 3) IMF IMF

: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

3. () ()¹⁾ Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)(Cont'd)

In end of period, million US\$

	Brazil	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	가 Singapore	Argentina
2017	373,966	62,216	811,196	69,409	3,622	279,902	55,330
2018	374,715	60,567	786,971	70,650	5,231	287,678	66,220
2019	356,884	55,490	854,804	74,715	7,167	279,451	44,877
2020	355,620	58,279	1,083,481	81,318	9,347	362,300	39,408
2021	362,204	62,072	1,109,917	92,227	9,612	417,896	39,662
2022	324,704	64,305	923,853	92,972	10,288	289,465	44,816
2022. 2	357,752	61,137	1,099,952	92,737	9,630	426,634	37,024
3	353,169	59,468	1,064,772	91,944	9,820	379,669	43,136
4	345,097	58,904	1,031,818	90,274	9,935	365,276	41,989
5	346,415	60,269	1,041,091	90,332	10,312	345,302	41,565
6	341,958	60,455	962,473	88,821	10,247	314,437	42,735
7	346,403	61,909	959,911	89,283	10,394	288,225	38,215
8	339,665	61,821	949,101	88,761	9,884	289,415	36,715
9	327,580	60,981	892,084	87,986	9,567	286,068	37,589
10	325,546	59,445	883,374	88,086	9,900	282,286	38,656
11	331,505	62,718	905,902	91,278	10,248	291,284	38,124
12	324,704	64,305	923,853	92,972	10,288	289,465	44,816
2023. 1	331,121	66,311	929,988	94,834	10,212	291,700	41,424
2	328,097	61,437	898,161	94,946	10,130	294,088	38,661
3	341,158	63,285	893,914	97,851	10,403	312,895	39,048
4	345,725	59,972	900,757	98,138	10,541	312,008	34,969
5	343,488	58,338	886,039	97,884	10,156	325,749	33,000
6	343,620	58,706	886,681	97,709	10,320	331,193	27,937
7	345,476	59,757	883,844	98,990	10,396	...	24,043

	Iceland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Egypt	Italy
2017	6,567	345	150,803	65,640	21,574	35,887	151,199
2018	6,322	755	172,681	53,904	23,207	41,325	152,508
2019	6,782	1,426	173,568	57,982	23,600	43,986	175,256
2020	6,419	1,997	180,129	42,538	30,470	38,485	210,955
2021	7,079	2,371	194,200	57,846	33,982	39,318	227,699
2022	5,888	2,217	176,469	56,705	33,144	32,150	225,160
2022. 2	7,034	2,228	188,084	56,441	35,306	39,296	234,165
3	6,875	2,699	190,546	56,296	35,388	35,328	234,698
4	6,733	2,603	180,906	54,105	34,672	35,355	232,044
5	6,756	2,345	178,079	54,725	34,185	33,681	227,437
6	6,588	2,338	175,019	54,055	33,530	31,549	222,461
7	6,479	2,399	172,041	55,043	33,199	31,326	219,537
8	6,335	2,076	170,814	54,986	32,418	31,315	214,601
9	6,131	2,264	159,867	53,828	31,470	31,397	208,984
10	6,072	2,289	164,235	53,136	31,698	31,605	207,577
11	6,300	2,068	173,189	56,661	33,302	31,696	219,254
12	5,888	2,217	176,469	56,705	33,144	32,150	225,160
2023. 1	5,948	2,241	176,415	57,639	34,617	32,237	232,573
2	5,832	2,108	169,084	55,052	33,526	32,376	224,527
3	5,933	2,465	173,356	56,616	35,591	32,461	238,774
4	5,973	2,480	175,599	58,819	31,302	32,559	239,503
5	5,674	2,436	171,387	55,468	31,098	32,683	237,326
6	5,674	2,451	173,311	56,493	30,647	...	233,608
7	5,723	2,521	178,424	58,292	31,283	...	237,488

3. () ()¹⁾ Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)(Cont'd)

In end of period, million US\$							
	India	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Thailand	Türkiye
2017	409,772	1,264,141	3,235,350	147,976	86,678	202,562	107,657
2018	396,115	1,270,466	3,168,212	142,512	83,926	205,641	92,997
2019	460,209	1,322,443	3,222,900	149,855	85,297	224,322	105,620
2020	586,045	1,390,809	3,357,028	166,121	90,428	258,128	93,199
2021	633,761	1,405,749	3,427,045	173,613	106,615	245,985	109,535
2022	562,710	1,227,574	3,306,924	139,982	106,952	216,596	123,735
2022. 2	631,995	1,384,573	3,397,745	176,299	102,889	245,044	106,295
3	607,419	1,356,071	3,373,289	173,688	103,764	242,434	101,639
4	596,754	1,322,192	3,301,770	169,115	105,617	228,576	102,664
5	603,292	1,329,651	3,305,587	167,557	107,893	229,992	97,458
6	589,164	1,311,253	3,247,011	154,618	106,282	222,271	94,104
7	574,330	1,323,033	3,275,833	149,071	106,637	220,025	97,067
8	560,436	1,292,071	3,223,833	141,524	107,766	215,005	106,997
9	532,794	1,238,054	3,194,090	132,625	102,771	199,433	102,047
10	534,060	1,194,565	3,215,892	131,863	103,484	201,917	108,377
11	553,246	1,226,331	3,290,359	137,232	106,164	210,685	117,240
12	562,710	1,227,574	3,306,924	139,982	106,952	216,596	123,735
2023. 1	574,430	1,250,226	3,372,698	142,704	109,602	225,479	120,134
2	562,814	1,226,043	3,315,879	135,186	108,463	...	112,272
3	578,480	1,257,059	3,378,910	141,148	109,654	...	117,256
4	590,131	1,265,409	3,400,592	139,598	114,028	...	109,671
5	590,704	1,254,521	3,371,405	135,980	113,514	...	91,825
6	595,033	1,247,177	3,384,747	141,461	113,957	...	103,318
7	605,843	1,253,670	...	142,989	113,995	...	106,330

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2017	26,109	113,267	156,401	10,508	81,565	28,002	431,383
2018	24,943	116,957	166,628	10,312	79,193	31,361	424,580
2019	24,981	128,392	188,865	11,424	87,840	31,831	441,319
2020	29,502	154,219	224,503	13,485	110,117	41,353	491,754
2021	32,570	166,030	244,500	16,749	108,794	43,478	496,856
2022	32,322	166,664	242,991	16,048	96,132	41,228	424,025
2022. 2	32,287	160,682	251,165	16,597	107,801	40,520	491,072
3	31,457	158,061	251,210	16,619	107,309	41,148	481,600
4	31,393	152,107	248,605	16,263	105,400	36,275	465,698
5	30,836	156,300	243,960	16,228	103,647	36,541	465,036
6	30,180	154,254	239,923	15,938	100,854	39,120	447,229
7	29,461	157,532	236,197	15,968	99,839	36,648	441,829
8	30,038	154,805	231,780	15,591	97,442	36,432	431,815
9	29,431	151,520	226,691	15,248	93,020	38,095	419,182
10	28,933	151,654	225,109	15,423	94,020	36,640	417,163
11	30,526	162,409	235,999	15,998	95,123	38,866	423,220
12	32,322	166,664	242,991	16,048	96,132	41,228	424,025
2023. 1	34,045	167,242	240,972	16,536	100,665	43,577	436,543
2	32,705	167,791	216,845	16,165	98,216	42,074	429,116
3	34,726	170,346	231,646	16,656	101,548	43,287	430,751
4	34,864	178,074	232,199	16,711	101,758	43,799	427,405
5	34,672	176,136	229,744	16,507	100,589	42,118	421,004
6	34,048	180,800	225,327	16,546	99,387	43,193	417,280
7	34,551	181,866	230,292	16,720	...	44,076	...

4. () ¹⁾

Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)

In end of period, million US\$

	2)	3)					
	Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	Denmark	Germany
2017	384,472	384,453	3,096	12,893	65,924	72,470	59,357
2018	398,900	398,780	2,918	13,195	63,145	68,200	59,173
2019	404,021	403,705	2,950	13,331	66,946	63,577	59,185
2020	438,303	437,113	5,006	16,734	75,259	68,777	63,969
2021	458,324	457,169	7,773	28,630	84,271	78,342	99,169
2022	418,369	417,280	5,405	27,666	72,077	92,195	98,414
2022. 2	456,972	455,834	7,587	28,066	87,841	77,265	100,200
3	453,016	451,865	7,414	28,010	80,224	76,428	99,904
4	444,503	443,461	5,131	27,062	78,668	72,633	97,685
5	442,916	441,813	4,807	27,023	81,198	73,642	98,228
6	433,484	432,320	4,798	26,710	77,712	71,255	97,232
7	433,811	432,821	4,725	26,633	79,465	70,323	96,840
8	431,637	430,530	4,775	26,517	76,677	79,882	95,368
9	411,972	410,980	4,875	26,125	78,335	80,506	94,826
10	409,211	408,129	4,977	26,414	79,060	83,212	95,493
11	411,310	410,240	5,069	27,191	80,830	89,388	97,957
12	418,369	417,280	5,405	27,666	72,077	92,195	98,414
2023. 1	425,173	424,026	5,781	28,242	76,319	95,793	99,260
2	420,491	419,444	5,903	27,916	76,692	94,566	97,973
3	421,275	419,972	5,889	28,630	79,014	96,996	99,735
4	421,889	420,532	5,899	28,693	79,375	98,549	99,912
5	416,189	414,860	6,185	28,303	78,536	96,059	98,767
6	416,659	415,324	6,065	28,989	79,364	97,878	99,754
7	417,009	...	6,254	29,293	80,722	99,168	100,287

	Russia	Romania	Luxembourg	Malaysia	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium
2017	356,084	40,107	785	100,878	170,458	112,252	16,673
2018	381,575	37,856	847	99,850	171,445	114,757	17,487
2019	443,970	36,931	945	101,726	177,177	118,438	17,835
2020	457,018	45,889	981	105,280	191,769	133,849	19,470
2021	497,554	45,821	2,790	114,641	200,775	240,197	28,566
2022	445,784	49,772	2,743	112,393	194,125	232,717	28,023
2022. 2	475,894	46,862	2,795	113,487	202,639	239,755	28,455
3	464,319	44,614	2,782	113,162	202,087	237,182	28,053
4	452,047	42,841	2,697	109,828	199,740	229,917	27,316
5	449,255	43,929	2,705	110,215	198,957	231,270	27,679
6	448,189	43,828	2,665	106,757	196,580	227,534	27,166
7	445,690	43,604	2,655	106,887	196,787	226,993	27,460
8	434,569	42,761	2,605	105,831	198,478	223,071	27,032
9	416,863	42,855	2,562	104,001	195,673	219,112	26,529
10	422,647	45,966	2,595	103,170	194,915	221,755	26,960
11	436,231	47,329	2,672	107,829	195,474	228,626	27,695
12	445,784	49,772	2,743	112,393	194,125	232,717	28,023
2023. 1	452,889	54,349	2,767	112,996	198,899	236,063	28,420
2	438,610	55,167	2,782	112,051	197,619	232,435	27,933
3	446,713	57,943	2,814	113,014	198,636	235,949	28,362
4	446,949	58,611	2,803	111,953	200,031	235,645	28,385
5	438,254	56,653	2,772	110,095	199,856	231,973	27,854
6	439,325	57,953	2,765	109,054	203,022	232,967	27,104
7	443,906	59,527	2,786	110,660	203,603	233,967	26,428

: 1) (, IMF , (SDR))

2) 3) IMF

IMF

: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

4. () ()¹⁾ Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)(Cont'd)

In end of period, million US\$							
	Brazil	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	가 Singapore	Argentina
2017	371,151	56,951	767,680	57,663	2,300	279,690	53,031
2018	371,934	55,386	744,167	59,030	3,923	287,466	63,964
2019	353,588	49,354	804,004	60,944	5,617	279,240	42,193
2020	351,519	50,617	1,020,172	64,168	7,417	362,088	35,650
2021	354,623	54,696	1,048,963	75,724	7,755	416,101	36,448
2022	317,119	56,963	863,028	76,498	8,433	287,670	41,198
2022. 2	349,879	53,490	1,036,010	75,436	7,683	424,839	33,280
3	345,066	51,610	999,930	74,467	7,853	377,875	39,277
4	337,141	51,188	967,932	72,924	7,982	363,481	38,199
5	338,732	52,819	979,178	73,566	8,425	343,508	37,910
6	334,401	53,120	901,685	72,470	8,407	312,643	39,147
7	339,042	54,769	901,264	73,368	8,603	286,430	34,713
8	332,500	54,873	891,712	73,252	8,138	287,620	33,317
9	320,616	54,224	836,246	72,932	7,872	284,273	34,290
10	318,715	52,832	828,499	73,268	8,232	280,491	35,412
11	324,207	55,636	847,164	75,338	8,454	289,490	34,647
12	317,119	56,963	863,028	76,498	8,433	287,670	41,198
2023. 1	323,085	58,520	865,621	77,554	8,267	287,161	37,596
2	320,495	54,053	837,358	78,569	8,287	289,153	35,031
3	332,907	55,285	827,699	79,925	8,385	306,940	35,143
4	337,422	51,918	834,360	80,194	8,521	306,053	31,020
5	335,283	50,380	820,156	80,126	8,157	319,542	29,100
6	335,621	50,949	822,738	80,462	8,379	325,046	24,130
7	337,262	51,791	817,918	81,265	8,401	...	20,574

	Iceland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Egypt	Italy
2017	6,483	335	137,924	62,617	9,894	33,214	48,919
2018	6,239	745	159,872	51,077	11,653	38,609	51,331
2019	6,685	1,414	158,376	55,604	9,906	40,685	55,341
2020	6,299	1,982	161,188	39,152	13,416	34,095	61,614
2021	6,963	2,357	176,024	53,790	17,572	35,090	84,002
2022	5,772	2,202	158,330	53,385	16,763	24,824	81,715
2022. 2	6,912	2,213	169,053	52,151	18,103	32,389	83,523
3	6,752	2,684	171,197	52,182	18,009	27,521	82,519
4	6,612	2,588	161,830	50,056	17,421	27,758	80,976
5	6,639	2,330	159,670	50,595	17,514	26,284	81,446
6	6,473	2,324	156,971	49,741	17,271	24,235	80,084
7	6,366	2,385	154,458	50,880	17,374	24,265	80,960
8	6,226	2,062	153,637	50,912	16,997	24,402	79,559
9	6,025	2,251	143,168	49,966	16,500	24,730	77,896
10	5,968	2,276	147,884	49,821	16,963	24,993	78,546
11	6,187	2,054	155,708	53,564	17,452	24,618	80,456
12	5,772	2,202	158,330	53,385	16,763	24,824	81,715
2023. 1	5,825	2,226	157,178	53,440	17,435	24,465	82,113
2	5,715	2,094	150,888	50,720	17,241	25,005	81,922
3	5,808	2,449	153,635	51,978	17,765	24,511	82,677
4	5,846	2,464	155,736	54,302	13,458	24,529	83,248
5	5,549	2,421	151,736	51,557	13,441	24,734	82,703
6	5,551	2,436	154,204	52,502	13,497	...	83,427
7	5,598	2,506	158,792	53,989	13,658	...	83,148

4. () ()¹⁾ Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)(Cont'd)

In end of period, million US\$

	India	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Thailand	Türkiye
2017	389,350	1,232,244	3,158,877	147,583	86,678	196,121	84,115
2018	374,425	1,238,935	3,091,881	142,151	83,926	199,296	72,867
2019	432,378	1,284,974	3,127,494	149,464	85,297	216,817	78,532
2020	549,087	1,344,283	3,238,782	165,549	90,428	248,743	49,958
2021	594,356	1,356,244	3,313,920	172,999	106,615	231,737	71,046
2022	521,419	1,178,279	3,189,689	139,284	106,952	202,274	77,889
2022. 2	590,658	1,332,627	3,278,105	175,665	102,889	230,068	64,592
3	564,868	1,303,246	3,251,626	173,011	103,764	227,228	59,706
4	554,648	1,270,207	3,182,039	168,456	105,617	213,689	61,197
5	562,227	1,279,640	3,190,404	166,914	107,893	215,571	55,579
6	548,774	1,261,832	3,133,188	153,962	106,282	208,083	52,961
7	534,690	1,275,342	3,165,994	148,434	106,637	206,161	56,905
8	520,845	1,245,400	3,116,343	140,908	107,766	201,575	66,812
9	495,189	1,192,584	3,089,366	132,007	102,771	186,398	63,051
10	496,564	1,149,985	3,113,219	131,253	103,484	189,095	69,305
11	513,369	1,178,637	3,178,709	136,557	106,164	196,803	74,240
12	521,419	1,178,279	3,189,689	139,284	106,952	202,274	77,889
2023. 1	530,593	1,197,898	3,247,415	141,966	109,602	210,346	69,554
2	521,183	1,176,416	3,195,596	134,481	108,463	...	63,611
3	533,280	1,203,213	3,247,257	140,292	109,654	...	65,080
4	544,546	1,211,485	3,268,239	138,624	114,028	...	63,258
5	545,705	1,201,091	3,239,253	134,914	113,514	...	50,494
6	551,201	1,195,165	3,254,813	140,268	113,957	...	61,886
7	560,734	1,200,070	...	141,631	113,995	...	64,903

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2017	10,153	108,975	54,781	8,458	73,228	27,874	431,296
2018	9,159	111,656	66,103	8,284	71,040	30,068	424,494
2019	6,271	117,196	69,725	9,020	79,824	30,288	441,217
2020	6,199	140,316	76,114	10,492	98,512	39,434	491,628
2021	10,148	152,522	101,703	13,876	99,462	37,954	496,734
2022	9,940	153,340	100,429	13,180	86,850	35,713	423,904
2022. 2	8,782	146,689	101,467	13,585	98,216	34,749	490,945
3	7,712	143,916	99,982	13,577	97,906	35,296	481,471
4	7,822	138,025	98,476	13,243	96,123	30,460	465,570
5	8,056	142,667	98,876	13,309	94,620	30,912	464,912
6	7,964	140,920	98,429	13,092	91,917	33,602	447,108
7	7,838	144,600	98,479	13,197	91,077	31,289	441,712
8	8,967	142,215	97,575	12,891	88,909	31,222	431,701
9	8,976	139,222	96,413	12,627	84,686	33,015	419,070
10	8,800	139,606	96,872	12,843	85,748	31,625	417,054
11	8,869	149,472	98,055	13,223	86,163	33,512	423,102
12	9,940	153,340	100,429	13,180	86,850	35,713	423,904
2023. 1	10,568	153,235	91,437	13,528	90,866	37,793	436,416
2	10,454	154,482	75,117	13,314	88,885	36,574	428,995
3	10,368	155,798	76,506	13,535	91,475	37,286	430,619
4	10,481	162,553	76,901	13,587	91,520	37,774	427,273
5	10,543	159,547	76,068	13,416	90,381	36,177	420,873
6	10,611	163,842	76,062	13,543	89,376	37,414	417,153
7	10,465	163,038	76,895	13,635	...	38,141	...

: 1) EMU() :
12
: IMF International Financial Statistics.

5. () Foreign Exchange Rates (Cont'd)

In period averages, per US\$

	U. K.	Australia	1) Euro Area	India	Japan	China	Czech Republic
	Pound	A\$	Euro	Rupees	Yen	Yuan	Koruna
2017	0.777	1.305	0.885	65.122	112.166	6.759	23.376
2018	0.750	1.338	0.847	68.389	110.423	6.616	21.730
2019	0.783	1.439	0.893	70.420	109.010	6.908	22.932
2020	0.780	1.453	0.876	74.100	106.775	6.901	23.210
2021	0.727	1.331	0.845	73.918	109.754	6.449	21.678
2022	0.811	1.442	0.950	78.604	131.498	6.737	23.357
2022. 3	0.759	1.357	0.908	76.244	118.510	6.345	22.699
4	0.773	1.352	0.924	76.168	126.225	6.434	22.593
5	0.804	1.418	0.945	77.319	128.878	6.717	23.399
6	0.813	1.422	0.946	78.075	133.796	6.696	23.400
7	0.834	1.459	0.982	79.602	136.716	6.735	24.157
8	0.833	1.437	0.987	79.555	135.242	6.802	24.261
9	0.883	1.495	1.010	80.232	143.290	7.030	24.778
10	0.885	1.572	1.018	82.340	147.015	7.225	24.986
11	0.855	1.517	0.980	81.811	142.820	7.181	23.912
12	0.819	1.481	0.944	82.464	135.422	6.983	22.921
2023. 1	0.818	1.439	0.929	81.900	130.344	6.795	22.252
2	0.826	1.446	0.933	82.609	132.586	6.836	22.129
3	0.824	1.495	0.934	82.289	133.850	6.897	22.123
4	0.803	1.494	0.912	82.021	133.334	6.889	21.370
5	0.801	1.504	0.920	82.343	137.194	6.994	21.738
6	0.793	1.491	0.923	82.234	141.159	7.162	21.860
7	0.775	1.484	0.904	82.152	140.842	7.185	21.584
8	0.787	1.541	0.917	82.785	144.772	7.253	22.104

	Canada	Colombia	Thailand	Türkiye	Poland	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
	Can\$	Pesos	Baht	Lira	Zlotys	Forint	HK\$
2017	1.298	2,951.5	33.940	3.648	3.779	274.433	7.793
2018	1.296	2,955.7	32.310	4.828	3.612	270.212	7.839
2019	1.327	3,281.6	31.048	5.674	3.839	290.660	7.836
2020	1.341	3,693.3	31.294	7.009	3.900	307.997	7.757
2021	1.254	3,744.2	31.977	8.850	3.862	303.141	7.773
2022	1.302	4,256.2	35.061	16.549	4.458	372.596	7.831
2022. 3	1.266	3,805.5	33.245	14.604	4.321	341.860	7.824
4	1.263	3,796.4	33.813	14.698	4.290	346.610	7.843
5	1.286	4,027.6	34.410	15.547	4.399	363.620	7.850
6	1.276	3,922.5	34.968	17.001	4.388	375.630	7.849
7	1.294	4,394.0	36.333	17.404	4.683	396.830	7.850
8	1.292	4,326.8	35.876	18.025	4.658	397.270	7.847
9	1.332	4,437.3	37.034	18.292	4.778	407.820	7.850
10	1.370	4,715.0	37.919	18.580	4.894	426.100	7.851
11	1.346	4,922.3	36.430	18.604	4.623	399.010	7.831
12	1.360	4,787.9	34.793	18.654	4.421	384.760	7.788
2023. 1	1.342	4,712.2	33.229	18.775	4.357	367.330	7.820
2	1.345	4,802.8	33.999	18.841	4.426	359.190	7.848
3	1.368	4,761.0	34.503	18.993	4.391	359.530	7.850
4	1.349	4,526.0	34.285	19.341	4.233	342.680	7.851
5	1.352	4,539.5	34.226	19.697	4.179	342.750	7.837
6	1.329	4,213.5	34.909	23.422	4.122	342.150	7.833
7	1.321	4,067.6	34.575	26.429	4.027	342.850	7.818
8	1.349	4,066.9	35.046	...	...	353.350	...

6. Real Effective Exchange Rates

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany	Luxembourg
2017	101.1	99.9	101.0	101.0	102.2	101.2	101.5	100.5
2018	102.4	101.1	103.5	101.5	98.3	102.0	103.0	100.9
2019	97.8	98.8	103.0	99.5	96.9	100.7	101.8	100.6
2020	96.2	98.6	105.9	93.1	96.4	101.9	102.4	101.2
2021	96.6	97.8	106.3	98.6	102.5	100.9	103.0	101.5
2022	91.0	96.9	105.0	96.4	100.1	99.4	99.5	99.0
2022. 3	92.9	99.6	108.0	100.7	102.7	99.5	101.1	100.5
4	92.5	98.6	105.1	100.9	102.7	99.1	99.6	100.4
5	91.9	97.9	103.1	95.3	99.6	99.3	100.0	99.9
6	91.6	98.5	102.1	94.2	98.6	99.5	99.1	100.1
7	91.0	95.3	102.7	95.5	99.5	99.5	98.3	98.0
8	89.9	94.5	104.1	97.6	100.2	98.6	97.7	98.2
9	87.1	96.5	105.8	95.4	97.2	99.3	98.7	97.5
10	86.6	94.9	106.8	93.4	96.2	99.9	99.0	97.4
11	89.4	95.7	104.6	94.0	100.3	99.4	99.7	97.7
12	92.0	96.1	106.5	93.5	102.2	99.3	99.6	97.5
2023. 1	94.2	95.3	104.8	91.6	101.4	99.6	100.0	96.7
2	92.6	95.3	105.6	89.4	100.2	100.1	100.2	98.0
3	91.1	96.5	106.0	87.2	99.9	99.5	100.7	97.8
4	89.6	97.7	108.1	86.7	100.1	99.9	101.2	98.8
5	90.2	97.8	107.8	85.3	101.0	98.5	100.6	98.6
6	93.3	99.3	108.0	86.0	100.4	99.1	101.2	99.0
7	94.0	98.9	110.1	89.2	101.4	101.0	101.7	98.5
8	92.7	99.1	110.0	89.1	99.4	101.2	101.8	98.4

	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Iceland
2017	89.2	103.9	103.6	99.2	96.9	101.8	98.3	124.7
2018	89.3	103.0	105.8	94.4	93.9	103.4	99.5	121.6
2019	92.0	105.8	104.5	91.2	95.2	101.9	100.0	114.2
2020	85.0	107.6	105.7	92.9	98.7	102.4	102.7	105.9
2021	90.0	105.1	105.9	95.4	96.1	103.3	102.6	109.9
2022	94.4	114.3	105.5	90.2	96.9	102.1	103.9	114.0
2022. 3	90.4	110.0	105.8	90.3	97.0	104.1	105.2	112.6
4	93.0	110.7	104.3	91.6	96.4	102.1	103.2	114.4
5	93.5	113.7	104.4	90.5	94.5	102.5	103.5	116.6
6	93.6	115.0	104.7	90.5	95.6	103.9	103.6	117.7
7	92.6	116.8	104.1	89.6	97.9	102.4	103.6	117.1
8	95.1	116.2	104.0	90.9	99.3	101.9	103.7	114.9
9	96.8	118.9	104.0	89.2	99.1	100.4	103.3	114.3
10	98.0	120.7	105.9	87.6	96.7	100.1	104.7	113.6
11	100.5	117.9	106.8	89.3	96.6	100.7	104.9	110.7
12	99.3	115.1	107.4	90.6	96.9	101.5	105.3	109.3
2023. 1	101.6	113.1	107.5	87.8	96.4	100.8	105.8	108.3
2	104.1	113.7	106.0	88.4	97.2	101.1	106.0	110.1
3	105.7	114.3	106.4	88.3	96.9	101.1	107.0	112.9
4	106.5	113.4	105.8	87.7	97.7	101.8	107.3	114.6
5	108.6	114.1	105.8	87.9	98.6	101.5	106.8	114.2
6	112.1	114.4	105.8	86.3	98.3	102.4	107.0	115.7
7	114.4	113.3	107.0	86.4	99.6	103.0	107.4	117.2
8	114.8	114.8	107.6	85.2	100.5	103.0	108.0	120.1

6. () Real Effective Exchange Rates (Cont'd)

2015=100

	Ireland	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy	Japan
2017	105.2	85.2	104.2	101.7	105.9	100.4	107.0
2018	105.4	86.6	99.9	102.8	103.8	101.7	106.5
2019	103.4	86.5	95.4	102.1	107.2	99.8	109.7
2020	103.6	86.8	94.3	103.7	109.7	100.3	111.1
2021	102.6	89.7	100.1	103.9	112.9	100.0	101.5
2022	100.2	87.8	100.4	103.3	114.5	98.3	87.8
2022. 3	100.3	90.2	100.4	104.0	115.4	99.3	94.4
4	99.5	89.8	103.6	102.6	115.7	97.0	88.5
5	100.2	87.9	100.7	102.6	112.9	96.9	88.3
6	101.2	86.8	100.4	103.5	111.9	97.2	84.8
7	99.9	86.8	100.9	103.5	113.2	96.5	84.1
8	99.3	87.0	102.5	102.8	118.6	96.6	85.3
9	99.5	83.7	100.7	103.2	115.4	96.0	82.4
10	100.1	85.4	99.0	103.7	113.2	99.0	81.7
11	101.1	86.8	100.6	103.9	113.2	100.2	83.4
12	101.5	88.2	100.1	104.4	112.0	101.2	86.4
2023. 1	101.0	86.6	101.9	104.3	109.9	100.9	87.3
2	102.0	86.7	102.0	104.4	107.6	100.4	86.4
3	102.7	87.7	99.1	104.5	105.8	99.7	86.6
4	103.1	89.6	99.1	104.9	105.1	100.4	86.3
5	102.6	90.9	99.7	104.8	104.8	100.3	84.4
6	103.0	92.9	101.8	105.3	106.9	100.7	82.8
7	103.6	93.3	101.8	105.5	105.7	101.2	82.7
8	103.5	93.3	99.5	105.6	104.7	101.2	81.8

	Czech Republic	Canada	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2017	106.1	99.0	101.1	98.4	100.7	99.5	101.8
2018	110.3	98.6	101.6	99.8	102.1	101.6	100.8
2019	111.0	97.6	100.2	98.9	100.8	100.4	99.8
2020	111.3	96.4	100.8	99.4	101.6	101.9	95.7
2021	116.2	101.3	99.6	98.9	100.8	101.3	96.1
2022	127.8	99.9	98.3	100.3	96.6	97.4	91.7
2022. 3	124.5	101.1	97.3	98.0	97.9	102.8	91.8
4	127.6	101.8	98.4	100.0	97.0	98.0	91.9
5	127.0	101.6	99.0	100.5	97.1	96.9	89.9
6	128.3	101.7	99.0	101.5	97.2	95.9	87.8
7	129.8	101.5	98.2	97.8	96.3	95.3	87.3
8	129.3	101.2	97.2	99.1	96.0	94.4	88.7
9	129.0	98.9	98.1	99.3	94.6	94.2	91.2
10	126.6	97.0	98.9	99.3	94.9	95.2	89.3
11	129.2	98.2	99.7	102.7	95.8	96.7	93.5
12	130.2	95.7	99.7	104.1	96.2	97.8	95.9
2023. 1	138.5	96.0	98.6	105.8	96.3	99.1	100.0
2	140.2	96.0	98.1	105.5	96.8	99.7	103.2
3	139.8	94.7	99.6	107.6	97.4	100.4	103.5
4	140.9	96.0	100.0	110.0	98.0	101.5	106.9
5	140.0	96.2	99.1	112.4	97.6	101.1	107.3
6	139.8	98.0	99.3	114.6	98.0	102.1	108.1
7	139.8	98.6	99.1	115.5	98.2	103.5	106.5
8	138.8	97.1	99.1	115.8	98.1	104.1	105.0

7. Current Balance

In million US\$							
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	South Africa	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2017	75,231	-3,606	-9,057	74,312	21,650	-5,803	26,734
2018	77,467	-6,249	-12,160	85,142	34,961	-8,575	25,762
2019	59,676	-3,112	-10,200	62,998	11,919	-5,945	30,551
2020	75,902	-12,413	6,701	46,849	4,212	-2,399	28,732
2021	85,228	-13,858	15,500	124,924	66,254	-14,804	36,630
2022	29,831	-21,424	-1,698	93,267	175,372	-21,627	53,634
2019.2/4	10,622	-408	-1,959	8,959	2,666	-782	9,300
3/4	19,955	4,503	-4,470	17,159	1,126	-3,936	8,843
4/4	18,549	-2,918	205	16,772	925	-1,640	8,688
2020.1/4	12,719	-3,879	-630	13,716	5,626	1,336	5,410
2/4	4,958	-3,803	-626	7,643	-2,538	848	8,593
3/4	24,487	-1,612	3,709	12,260	794	-2,638	8,579
4/4	33,739	-3,118	4,248	13,230	329	-1,945	6,150
2021.1/4	18,971	-3,184	2,412	33,674	10,860	-2,457	6,337
2/4	21,797	-5,717	7,128	33,039	11,779	-1,059	9,553
3/4	23,599	2,097	2,478	30,213	17,203	-6,047	10,106
4/4	20,861	-7,054	3,483	27,998	26,412	-5,242	10,634
2022.1/4	14,881	-7,833	491	30,717	44,326	-4,442	8,866
2/4	9,989	-4,873	-79	16,126	36,513	-4,135	14,473
3/4	876	718	-1,554	24,786	59,182	-6,995	17,142
4/4	4,084	-9,435	-555	21,637	35,350	-6,055	13,154
2023.1/4	-4,573	-4,073	-2,703	27,763	...	-3,287	9,917

	Germany	Russia	Luxembourg	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium	Brazil
2017	289,656	32,179	2,984	-22,245	-367,614	3,520	-25,337
2018	316,885	115,680	2,649	-25,990	-439,851	-4,742	-54,794
2019	317,892	65,627	2,459	-5,740	-441,748	511	-68,022
2020	275,871	35,373	2,346	22,522	-597,145	5,700	-28,208
2021	329,969	122,114	3,947	-8,343	-831,453	2,915	-46,358
2022	172,725	236,077	3,060	-18,046	-971,594	-20,255	-53,620
2019.2/4	72,492	10,457	2,076	4,372	-119,258	-2,361	-9,682
3/4	76,508	10,749	1,280	-592	-129,814	2,083	-22,285
4/4	80,263	10,793	-3,115	2,331	-97,691	325	-19,772
2020.1/4	70,624	23,862	-158	-7,942	-85,785	1,626	-19,917
2/4	41,379	1,265	1,419	-1,556	-147,909	2,412	5,288
3/4	72,799	3,760	4	15,963	-184,639	1,250	-291
4/4	91,069	6,485	1,080	16,056	-178,812	412	-13,287
2021.1/4	93,224	22,402	1,634	-10,129	-151,452	2,570	-21,637
2/4	81,637	17,270	1,553	4,931	-202,919	4,056	7,067
3/4	77,440	35,499	229	-4,377	-252,009	3,600	-9,526
4/4	77,668	46,943	530	1,233	-225,073	-7,312	-22,262
2022.1/4	66,733	70,929	1,138	-12,349	-254,427	-1,757	-12,971
2/4	32,274	76,678	2,270	-1,892	-258,278	-5,826	-2,471
3/4	19,539	47,518	167	-6,387	-254,575	-11,929	-19,241
4/4	54,178	40,952	-515	2,582	-204,314	-743	-18,937
2023.1/4	75,044	14,786	259	-20,289	-194,885	-3,552	-12,622

: IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

7. () Current Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	가 Singapore	Iceland
2017	15,028	37,152	36,860	-1,853	3,035	62,262	1,053
2018	13,695	36,641	26,482	-2,293	3,187	59,231	1,124
2019	28,509	30,806	29,247	-3,532	3,185	60,877	1,597
2020	32,355	2,247	8,047	672	3,882	57,316	192
2021	43,475	70,554	13,442	-2,875	2,073	76,374	-612
2022	27,455	81,459	7,048	-9,385	-617	90,239	-469
2019.2/4	6,758	11,095	12,169	-951	870	14,628	235
3/4	8,828	9,156	9,518	-1,434	739	16,427	612
4/4	5,486	12,463	8,396	-743	754	15,131	291
2020.1/4	7,534	8,402	-581	-759	1,067	11,967	125
2/4	7,260	3,454	917	-64	780	15,843	-36
3/4	8,514	11,009	1,237	1,108	905	15,865	77
4/4	9,047	-20,618	6,474	387	1,132	13,604	27
2021.1/4	11,671	18,726	-628	440	1,083	14,913	-161
2/4	11,503	16,995	2,728	-870	404	20,116	-267
3/4	10,052	24,955	5,282	-1,116	554	21,013	231
4/4	10,250	9,878	6,060	-1,328	32	20,279	-416
2022.1/4	8,104	22,675	-4,452	-2,325	-164	25,466	-248
2/4	5,530	14,923	2,074	-1,980	-247	24,493	-250
3/4	4,944	28,625	2,806	-2,124	154	23,418	190
4/4	8,877	15,236	6,620	-2,955	-361	16,947	-160
2023.1/4	8,488	17,348	11,079	...	639	22,935	-71

	Ireland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	India
2017	3,398	614	-96,879	-35,574	5,650	53,103	-38,168
2018	24,170	272	-116,992	-31,613	4,380	53,986	-65,599
2019	-44,934	736	-80,779	6,178	10,635	66,337	-29,763
2020	-26,440	-370	-87,814	32,517	12,893	74,501	32,730
2021	70,909	-709	-47,054	50,798	1,626	65,317	-33,422
2022	57,807	-1,104	-121,382	19,548	3,176	-26,658	-79,051
2019.2/4	-36,623	201	-19,587	3,661	-644	15,950	-14,977
3/4	12,914	236	-25,944	2,140	1,976	20,035	-7,553
4/4	-31,621	155	4,256	1,486	3,269	25,036	-2,605
2020.1/4	-51,296	263	-11,330	5,515	6,519	8,414	584
2/4	13,670	306	-6,048	12,065	259	6,825	19,083
3/4	13,343	-68	-22,191	5,023	3,970	29,561	15,275
4/4	-2,157	-871	-48,245	9,913	2,146	29,701	-2,212
2021.1/4	20,429	-439	-12,942	13,304	-288	13,151	-8,135
2/4	19,841	-812	-3,601	20,135	-1,348	22,196	6,581
3/4	26,288	136	-30,845	12,528	2,195	22,573	-9,712
4/4	4,350	405	334	4,830	1,067	7,397	-22,156
2022.1/4	17,991	-218	-71,416	1,406	1,407	-10,120	-13,404
2/4	14,701	-525	-33,870	14,545	-1,753	-6,722	-17,945
3/4	9,662	-57	-19,224	-5,880	1,066	-12,908	-30,885
4/4	15,454	-305	3,128	9,477	2,456	3,092	-16,817
2023.1/4	14,560	26	-14,559	...	5,171	...	-1,336

7. () Current Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Thailand	Turkiye
2017	-16,196	203,169	188,676	2,961	-46,236	43,952	-39,955
2018	-30,633	177,269	24,131	1,260	-41,150	28,479	-20,151
2019	-30,279	176,610	102,910	898	-34,032	38,256	10,796
2020	-4,433	150,029	248,836	4,967	-35,373	20,933	-31,888
2021	3,511	197,154	352,886	-7,686	-5,448	-10,646	-7,232
2022	12,670	90,963	401,855	-17,366	-6,654	-17,368	-48,751
2019.2/4	-8,199	39,944	19,813	1,478	-7,314	4,363	1,171
3/4	-7,481	51,105	30,634	-2,219	-10,178	10,828	9,104
4/4	-8,048	32,239	30,165	-620	-2,739	11,477	737
2020.1/4	-3,367	48,634	-52,252	3,004	-12,519	10,855	-7,068
2/4	-2,913	8,299	91,092	-396	-7,398	1,587	-11,165
3/4	997	46,140	89,303	3,125	-12,577	7,894	-7,227
4/4	850	46,955	120,693	-766	-2,879	597	-6,428
2021.1/4	-1,140	58,996	76,236	1,981	1,024	-1,794	-6,718
2/4	-1,881	50,751	55,487	-515	-3,849	-2,701	-4,618
3/4	5,020	55,443	92,305	-5,670	-5,677	-4,470	5,278
4/4	1,511	31,964	128,857	-3,482	3,054	-1,681	-1,174
2022.1/4	552	41,862	85,330	-875	4,948	-2,086	-17,774
2/4	3,849	18,100	73,773	-3,685	2,358	-7,790	-10,978
3/4	4,547	17,458	139,636	-9,314	-11,175	-7,924	-9,168
4/4	3,723	13,543	103,116	-3,491	-2,786	432	-10,831
2023.1/4	2,982	20,768	81,530	1,787	-1,573	3,469	...

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2017	3,040	-6,016	-17,978	-1,951	-2,143	2,769	15,621
2018	1,325	-11,352	-24,384	-5,160	-8,877	415	13,514
2019	1,013	-1,445	13,699	-849	-3,047	-1,230	21,253
2020	-2,292	14,764	-41,381	1,732	11,578	-1,617	24,125
2021	-2,987	-9,562	9,868	1,220	-5,943	-6,961	43,659
2022	-3,108	-20,762	-56,672	-10,511	-17,832	-14,292	37,909
2019.2/4	-1,159	-1,383	2,511	-3,885	-785	331	3,823
3/4	2,835	-2,257	2,789	578	-192	-519	8,717
4/4	-54	3,394	15,612	2,295	-342	-925	5,628
2020.1/4	-760	1,132	-16,094	-1,641	57	-167	-902
2/4	-1,738	4,490	-21,161	-1,269	5,242	-1,380	7,956
3/4	669	1,933	-13,689	676	3,095	692	12,752
4/4	-463	7,209	9,563	3,966	3,185	-762	4,319
2021.1/4	-257	337	-7,944	-441	-27	973	8,671
2/4	-2,062	1,137	-2,074	-66	-1,238	-1,180	10,660
3/4	174	-5,964	2,663	2,036	-1,002	-2,542	12,533
4/4	-843	-5,072	17,223	-309	-3,675	-4,213	11,795
2022.1/4	-1,858	-6,858	-16,441	-2,855	-4,045	-2,136	11,052
2/4	-2,209	-4,911	-11,803	-6,757	-8,374	-2,742	4,419
3/4	790	-6,166	-20,285	-1,248	-5,975	-4,619	14,812
4/4	168	-2,827	-8,144	349	561	-4,794	7,626
2023.1/4	-38	5,871	-12,695	-1,256	-4,348	-670	5,263

8.

Trade Balance

In million US\$

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	South Africa	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2017	113,593	-22,389	4,417	81,226	23,203	-1,503	15,010
2018	110,087	-26,532	1,870	84,612	33,816	-3,523	12,829
2019	79,812	-25,572	2,487	67,305	15,789	-2,437	18,440
2020	80,605	-21,135	17,667	70,715	2,065	1,478	18,846
2021	75,731	-31,224	30,484	86,516	63,675	-4,133	15,120
2022	15,061	-41,017	14,039	77,564	166,982	-7,750	12,386
2019.2/4	17,625	-6,295	142	15,840	2,679	603	5,096
3/4	20,572	-6,523	523	15,830	669	-2,251	5,385
4/4	21,887	-5,939	1,989	17,380	5,509	-986	4,731
2020.1/4	15,436	-6,169	2,263	17,492	3,939	560	5,204
2/4	8,440	-4,199	1,597	13,319	-1,852	2,272	4,592
3/4	25,922	-5,515	6,859	18,047	-1,479	-956	5,244
4/4	30,807	-5,252	6,948	21,857	1,457	-397	3,806
2021.1/4	18,964	-6,028	6,213	23,437	7,914	-288	3,921
2/4	18,844	-7,074	10,862	20,599	7,990	1,231	4,063
3/4	21,521	-8,162	7,507	19,645	16,315	-3,108	3,990
4/4	16,402	-9,960	5,902	22,835	31,457	-1,968	3,146
2022.1/4	11,465	-10,241	4,607	23,371	42,193	-1,111	3,172
2/4	9,925	-9,786	4,867	14,408	35,759	-429	478
3/4	-3,906	-9,883	3,361	15,992	56,053	-3,394	3,401
4/4	-2,424	-11,107	1,205	23,793	32,978	-2,816	5,336
2023.1/4	-9,852	-7,901	327	26,084	...	-1,712	8,709

	Germany	Russia	Luxembourg	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium	Brazil
2017	288,053	114,558	2,291	-10,984	-799,340	2,706	57,325
2018	263,292	195,058	2,039	-13,768	-878,748	-2,004	43,373
2019	245,868	165,845	1,618	5,168	-857,259	4,176	26,547
2020	219,238	93,441	1,333	34,151	-912,878	7,037	32,370
2021	230,563	190,337	1,105	-10,730	-1,083,510	5,014	36,363
2022	118,588	314,124	114	-27,078	-1,183,011	-18,064	44,153
2019.2/4	59,703	39,700	260	4,964	-222,312	569	11,404
3/4	65,313	37,982	246	-1,099	-236,303	2,008	3,852
4/4	55,860	41,000	496	3,118	-207,794	1,405	6,693
2020.1/4	58,459	33,221	408	3,519	-177,205	1,675	-815
2/4	30,514	16,532	302	-1,165	-219,914	1,892	13,908
3/4	64,520	18,691	278	16,209	-259,018	1,956	15,847
4/4	65,745	24,997	345	15,588	-256,741	1,514	3,429
2021.1/4	69,311	28,726	2,025	-1,424	-233,081	1,554	-3,490
2/4	58,233	38,839	-716	2,810	-264,687	3,247	23,587
3/4	58,134	54,248	47	-10,041	-294,992	5,750	14,483
4/4	44,886	68,524	-250	-2,076	-290,750	-5,538	1,783
2022.1/4	38,617	84,751	-386	-4,828	-301,939	-2,520	8,295
2/4	28,774	95,030	489	-8,079	-311,193	-6,303	17,529
3/4	20,050	72,540	-227	-12,899	-296,347	-9,136	8,741
4/4	31,146	61,803	238	-1,272	-273,532	-105	9,589
2023.1/4	59,205	30,228	-173	-4,864	-238,323	-3,686	12,429

: IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

8. () Trade Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	가 Singapore	Iceland
2017	11,162	64,455	-25,022	654	1,830	100,929	-1,525
2018	11,156	72,517	-34,517	-252	1,511	104,437	-1,460
2019	20,710	71,388	-29,801	-1,261	1,456	97,828	-857
2020	21,663	63,482	-9,750	1,241	2,665	106,416	-634
2021	27,114	116,618	-22,925	-574	1,072	125,748	-1,123
2022	20,429	117,913	-61,248	-6,960	-2,288	136,535	-1,550
2019.2/4	5,732	17,049	-4,562	-321	479	25,547	-352
3/4	4,916	18,624	-10,247	-974	217	25,408	-385
4/4	4,483	18,321	-6,539	-141	298	24,084	-138
2020.1/4	6,791	16,853	-6,270	-760	617	22,667	-183
2/4	3,741	13,190	469	91	618	26,922	-139
3/4	4,547	14,930	-3,129	1,198	809	28,273	-211
4/4	6,584	18,509	-821	712	621	28,617	-101
2021.1/4	7,426	24,888	-1,529	893	772	24,693	-152
2/4	7,585	29,657	-1,335	-194	409	33,171	-312
3/4	5,996	36,944	-8,199	-813	74	33,396	-363
4/4	6,108	25,128	-11,863	-460	-183	34,399	-296
2022.1/4	6,505	35,783	-15,874	-1,807	-574	32,655	-149
2/4	4,145	21,029	-15,481	-1,215	-551	38,216	-299
3/4	4,304	35,179	-18,838	-1,364	-381	35,600	-503
4/4	5,474	25,922	-11,054	-2,573	-783	30,049	-598
2023.1/4	7,152	32,447	-4,449	...	163	33,569	-322

	Ireland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	India
2017	123,714	-1,030	-181,887	10,473	1,201	61,798	-148,134
2018	129,048	-1,436	-191,203	20,836	1,401	54,146	-186,692
2019	133,368	-1,035	-189,482	48,095	4,893	67,887	-157,678
2020	162,713	-279	-172,739	40,510	3,902	78,588	-95,450
2021	199,347	-1,535	-232,548	87,478	-336	59,268	-176,721
2022	212,501	-2,793	-288,479	112,397	-800	-20,809	-267,188
2019.2/4	31,576	-284	-48,338	15,105	1,089	17,344	-46,774
3/4	35,142	-300	-44,805	14,151	1,310	17,357	-39,650
4/4	32,324	-353	-26,743	8,960	1,079	21,055	-36,040
2020.1/4	39,936	-42	-41,753	12,319	1,040	14,422	-35,042
2/4	37,828	-63	-17,076	12,969	415	14,063	-10,990
3/4	43,887	-153	-46,658	6,079	1,299	24,219	-14,816
4/4	41,062	-21	-67,251	9,143	1,149	25,885	-34,602
2021.1/4	50,837	-239	-59,816	17,248	1,052	15,528	-41,745
2/4	48,139	-563	-47,186	25,446	-239	22,643	-30,715
3/4	53,094	-398	-66,141	25,794	264	15,223	-44,511
4/4	47,277	-335	-59,406	18,990	-1,413	5,873	-59,750
2022.1/4	51,890	-535	-101,694	23,422	-1,472	-6,261	-54,483
2/4	51,035	-914	-78,669	37,451	126	-2,750	-63,054
3/4	53,956	-513	-51,445	24,548	1,034	-15,712	-78,313
4/4	55,619	-831	-56,671	26,976	-488	3,914	-71,337
2023.1/4	60,082	-394	-64,844	...	1,006	...	-52,587

8. () Trade Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Thailand	Turkiye
2017	18,814	43,836	475,941	10,900	-19,083	32,581	-58,575
2018	-228	10,587	380,074	9,379	-16,838	22,388	-40,726
2019	3,508	1,361	392,993	10,482	-14,168	26,725	-16,781
2020	28,301	26,647	511,103	12,266	-29,980	40,402	-37,874
2021	43,806	16,706	562,706	3,258	3,711	32,354	-29,313
2022	62,672	-117,435	668,633	-4,140	17,183	10,814	-89,684
2019.2/4	571	-1,065	96,238	3,495	-2,498	6,047	-4,288
3/4	1,362	-1,142	114,636	2,173	-5,695	8,055	-4,371
4/4	306	2,211	114,342	1,620	-696	5,969	-5,375
2020.1/4	4,588	3,440	13,479	2,786	-6,514	9,013	-9,616
2/4	3,952	-14,390	153,701	1,181	-7,795	8,669	-8,650
3/4	9,792	13,689	156,796	3,437	-9,792	14,134	-11,093
4/4	9,969	23,908	187,127	4,863	-5,878	8,586	-8,515
2021.1/4	7,628	13,048	123,068	4,154	2,248	7,424	-6,997
2/4	8,337	8,480	112,683	1,910	-284	9,278	-6,434
3/4	15,408	-17	144,113	-1,499	-811	7,536	-7,158
4/4	12,433	-4,806	182,843	-1,307	2,557	8,116	-8,724
2022.1/4	11,301	-16,555	140,213	279	9,352	7,186	-21,312
2/4	16,797	-28,750	171,095	-1,645	8,506	2,509	-19,594
3/4	17,623	-39,406	195,978	-2,110	-2,118	-1,851	-27,015
4/4	16,951	-32,723	161,347	-664	1,442	2,970	-21,763
2023.1/4	14,701	-31,813	129,936	3,869	3,979	2,945	...

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2017	-15,102	-5,530	-51,541	1,689	-40,215	1,896	-22,927
2018	-18,415	-13,240	-60,734	333	-50,972	-2,629	-32,272
2019	-18,226	-4,878	-52,800	2,579	-49,312	-4,099	-15,362
2020	-14,236	8,111	-65,669	3,226	-33,775	-1,477	-5,315
2021	-18,745	-8,727	-79,447	2,707	-52,806	-5,117	3,160
2022	-27,739	-25,545	-144,267	-385	-69,393	-15,570	-5,702
2019.2/4	-4,577	-1,528	-11,968	89	-12,126	-592	-8,996
3/4	-4,915	-1,697	-15,614	-364	-12,339	-1,556	253
4/4	-4,498	-643	-6,149	1,691	-12,553	-1,515	1,700
2020.1/4	-4,709	-811	-17,958	-291	-10,671	-361	-6,253
2/4	-2,802	2,663	-22,667	933	-4,676	-960	-2,434
3/4	-3,183	2,262	-19,667	-39	-8,979	-100	4,112
4/4	-3,542	3,997	-5,377	2,623	-9,450	-57	-740
2021.1/4	-2,887	1,391	-18,871	171	-11,123	1,108	895
2/4	-4,468	1,157	-15,945	777	-12,187	-713	-3,706
3/4	-5,079	-4,700	-20,643	935	-13,206	-2,555	501
4/4	-6,311	-6,575	-23,988	824	-16,290	-2,957	5,470
2022.1/4	-6,271	-7,117	-34,146	-1,564	-15,707	-3,127	2,098
2/4	-7,094	-5,958	-38,958	-316	-19,702	-3,097	-9,906
3/4	-7,192	-6,706	-40,195	86	-19,420	-4,910	1,949
4/4	-7,182	-5,764	-30,969	1,409	-14,564	-4,436	158
2023.1/4	-5,956	3,620	-29,341	1,461	-16,991	-918	-4,935

9. Services Balance

In million US\$

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	South Africa	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2017	-36,734	20,733	-68	8,352	-9,292	3,703	8,869
2018	-29,369	22,597	116	11,747	-8,751	3,360	8,977
2019	-26,845	23,564	-548	21,947	-9,720	2,631	7,223
2020	-14,670	8,398	-2,647	21,066	-5,413	575	4,076
2021	-5,287	15,213	-4,470	29,254	-778	-3,928	12,024
2022	-5,548	20,042	-5,523	31,494	-2,830	-6,115	31,872
2019.2/4	-5,434	5,919	-430	6,151	-2,456	318	2,120
3/4	-6,601	12,963	-331	3,765	-2,451	-209	2,431
4/4	-6,591	2,984	-154	7,078	-3,203	536	1,305
2020.1/4	-5,251	1,261	267	5,091	-2,474	1,930	694
2/4	-3,530	1,135	-870	5,766	-659	-312	1,645
3/4	-3,887	4,208	-1,030	4,385	-1,058	-480	1,764
4/4	-2,001	1,795	-1,015	5,825	-1,222	-562	-26
2021.1/4	-2,036	891	-1,045	4,981	157	-593	2,812
2/4	-1,931	1,799	-1,148	8,446	286	-518	2,082
3/4	-762	9,575	-1,196	6,493	-345	-1,358	3,631
4/4	-558	2,949	-1,080	9,335	-876	-1,459	3,499
2022.1/4	-569	1,124	-1,088	6,169	-149	-1,436	7,054
2/4	-363	5,395	-1,486	10,183	-953	-1,599	10,313
3/4	-2,336	11,186	-1,731	6,959	-588	-1,843	11,422
4/4	-2,280	2,337	-1,218	8,183	-1,139	-1,238	3,083
2023.1/4	-7,203	1,133	-578	4,282	...	95	2,180

	Germany	Russia	Luxembourg	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium	Brazil
2017	-27,460	-31,323	23,833	-11,704	282,405	2,556	-41,628
2018	-18,555	-30,082	22,361	-12,886	300,148	352	-39,328
2019	-15,067	-36,517	21,138	-10,296	297,865	-831	-38,481
2020	8,526	-16,788	22,926	-15,472	259,993	1,839	-24,657
2021	6,043	-20,383	28,572	-15,020	241,930	1,593	-26,957
2022	-31,034	-22,557	26,220	-15,214	231,824	-3,930	-39,618
2019.2/4	-1,373	-8,703	5,617	-1,876	72,399	-1,506	-10,676
3/4	-12,111	-11,582	5,255	-4,278	74,904	-228	-8,998
4/4	-1,984	-10,173	5,091	-2,509	83,976	289	-10,351
2020.1/4	-1,375	-5,705	4,907	-1,697	63,605	938	-7,338
2/4	6,610	-1,933	5,678	-4,875	64,855	1,446	-4,978
3/4	-5,556	-3,605	5,110	-4,992	61,818	-703	-5,953
4/4	8,848	-5,545	7,230	-3,908	69,715	157	-6,388
2021.1/4	6,139	-3,043	6,675	-4,502	63,997	2,602	-5,256
2/4	8,611	-4,089	7,461	-3,899	61,344	1,109	-6,416
3/4	-6,872	-6,899	6,509	-3,128	51,366	-1,419	-6,974
4/4	-1,834	-6,351	7,927	-3,491	65,223	-700	-8,312
2022.1/4	3,312	-3,598	7,299	-4,257	54,733	549	-8,870
2/4	-5,811	-3,653	7,100	-3,455	53,723	-234	-10,952
3/4	-22,818	-6,995	5,805	-3,992	53,502	-3,182	-10,037
4/4	-5,718	-8,313	6,017	-3,509	69,866	-1,062	-9,760
2023.1/4	-7,181	-7,601	5,875	-4,744	61,630	-650	-7,627

: IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

9. () Services Balance (Cont'd)

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In million US\$

	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	가 Singapore	Iceland
2017	3,463	-6,651	72,716	1,003	2,555	-9,441	2,644
2018	1,571	-1,530	73,002	1,099	3,088	6,752	2,382
2019	2,875	-6,287	70,714	1,365	3,251	13,284	1,964
2020	3,111	-19,536	28,438	1,091	2,190	2,295	305
2021	3,917	-19,832	44,115	646	2,594	23,705	603
2022	-4,056	-9,541	80,052	399	3,640	32,641	1,360
2019.2/4	1,615	-1,450	20,490	456	871	2,414	469
3/4	821	-2,133	23,907	467	928	4,197	878
4/4	655	-4,446	14,736	172	837	3,629	321
2020.1/4	-362	-3,876	9,488	325	546	214	182
2/4	459	-4,307	3,945	258	419	594	-20
3/4	640	-5,717	8,680	505	625	997	154
4/4	2,376	-5,637	6,324	2	600	491	-11
2021.1/4	1,214	-4,522	4,045	117	503	5,334	-62
2/4	1,042	-5,668	7,559	99	624	5,964	86
3/4	40	-4,730	16,418	371	756	5,602	532
4/4	1,622	-4,913	16,093	59	712	6,794	48
2022.1/4	-930	-2,981	13,496	129	677	7,661	46
2/4	-1,665	-2,222	22,070	37	967	8,023	318
3/4	-2,446	-1,021	25,511	50	1,101	8,239	827
4/4	985	-3,317	18,975	184	895	8,703	168
2023.1/4	-1,207	-3,069	18,981	...	828	5,416	151

	Ireland	Estonia	U. K.	Australia	Austria	Italy	India
2017	-47,901	2,129	142,944	-3,232	11,269	-4,188	75,923
2018	-18,569	2,278	147,321	-5,234	11,869	-3,530	80,774
2019	-84,034	2,284	143,275	-628	10,853	-529	84,226
2020	-80,485	235	181,034	9,943	9,095	-9,321	87,108
2021	7,184	1,357	193,985	3,330	2,844	-10,807	102,681
2022	550	2,544	177,193	-15,195	7,553	-10,307	132,527
2019.2/4	-43,741	656	35,273	-1,808	93	1,805	20,075
3/4	1,113	644	28,792	-1,352	1,516	4,282	20,941
4/4	-41,314	557	46,089	609	3,062	-2,727	21,879
2020.1/4	-65,964	503	43,912	1,525	5,488	-5,353	22,027
2/4	476	444	44,600	2,833	15	-3,615	20,758
3/4	3,031	212	41,487	2,891	2,623	2,900	21,086
4/4	-18,027	-924	51,034	2,694	969	-3,253	23,237
2021.1/4	7,222	-108	48,361	3,173	65	-4,813	23,485
2/4	7,368	-71	48,771	1,416	-158	-4,096	25,808
3/4	7,204	517	39,699	248	1,610	2,043	25,579
4/4	-14,610	1,018	57,154	-1,508	1,326	-3,941	27,809
2022.1/4	7,814	486	44,599	-2,229	3,863	-5,142	28,319
2/4	1,329	664	41,477	-4,278	231	-1,279	31,069
3/4	-2,032	645	36,598	-6,070	605	1,249	34,426
4/4	-6,560	748	54,518	-2,618	2,853	-5,135	38,713
2023.1/4	-887	599	43,874	...	4,680	...	39,075

9. () Services Balance (Cont'd)

In million US\$

	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Canada	Thailand	Türkiye
2017	-7,379	-6,200	-258,932	5,355	-17,155	24,296	26,823
2018	-6,485	-9,182	-292,168	5,539	-16,894	22,535	30,888
2019	-7,641	-9,977	-261,149	4,634	-11,370	24,323	38,560
2020	-9,755	-34,245	-152,530	4,442	-6,850	-14,469	14,359
2021	-14,599	-38,517	-101,212	4,853	-4,589	-32,433	31,812
2022	-20,337	-41,236	-92,303	3,869	-13,690	-23,110	49,872
2019.2/4	-1,869	-3,448	-65,833	1,637	-3,560	2,437	9,228
3/4	-2,246	-4,370	-72,482	889	-132	6,669	16,049
4/4	-2,004	-2,420	-59,387	574	-2,043	8,241	8,770
2020.1/4	-1,735	-5,690	-51,442	1,554	-5,619	2,189	4,892
2/4	-2,148	-12,159	-32,825	1,100	-642	-4,649	258
3/4	-2,768	-8,608	-39,760	1,305	-1,227	-5,211	5,023
4/4	-3,105	-7,788	-28,503	483	639	-6,798	4,186
2021.1/4	-3,446	-4,649	-30,073	1,052	183	-7,547	2,652
2/4	-3,660	-14,591	-27,545	1,475	-1,520	-8,100	4,764
3/4	-3,531	-9,451	-29,825	1,317	-2,502	-8,548	14,624
4/4	-3,962	-9,826	-13,769	1,009	-750	-8,238	9,772
2022.1/4	-4,376	-9,671	-14,057	1,103	-2,450	-7,224	6,256
2/4	-5,021	-11,116	-18,629	1,348	-4,877	-7,354	11,593
3/4	-5,408	-12,960	-29,060	1,177	-4,239	-5,614	19,871
4/4	-5,532	-7,489	-30,556	241	-2,124	-2,918	12,152
2023.1/4	-4,581	-6,626	-47,158	968	-4,481	-667	...

	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	Philippines	가 Hungary	Hong Kong
2017	18,452	20,395	28,042	-1,564	8,693	7,870	26,357
2018	20,583	25,340	28,533	-3,766	11,608	9,530	31,506
2019	20,064	26,943	28,602	-2,158	13,039	7,935	21,029
2020	9,849	26,208	18,832	-2,847	13,866	4,573	11,979
2021	11,979	31,682	40,999	-2,681	14,039	5,803	17,375
2022	22,656	38,310	54,638	-6,414	15,631	8,408	19,873
2019.2/4	4,739	6,830	6,371	-379	3,438	2,234	5,973
3/4	7,780	6,654	9,660	-136	3,852	2,378	4,191
4/4	4,087	6,882	8,238	-679	3,216	1,604	1,321
2020.1/4	3,256	7,066	797	-1,333	3,025	1,428	4,276
2/4	1,267	5,600	1,697	-1,082	2,914	497	2,853
3/4	3,241	6,635	8,001	-985	3,852	1,645	3,122
4/4	2,085	6,907	8,337	554	4,075	1,002	1,727
2021.1/4	1,558	7,709	3,225	-976	3,453	809	5,428
2/4	2,005	8,402	8,466	-909	2,925	1,687	3,190
3/4	4,787	7,818	13,949	-873	3,882	1,954	5,105
4/4	3,628	7,753	15,359	78	3,779	1,354	3,651
2022.1/4	3,750	8,720	10,265	-1,287	3,202	1,821	6,328
2/4	5,491	10,886	19,194	-2,063	2,890	2,186	4,786
3/4	8,198	9,572	13,032	-1,758	4,249	2,466	5,340
4/4	5,217	9,132	12,146	-1,306	5,290	1,935	3,419
2023.1/4	5,615	9,956	3,108	-2,399	4,511	2,232	5,643

부 록

APPENDIX

통계표 정보 이용안내	134
통계정보 이용방법	143

통계표 정보 이용안내

Information on Statistical Tables

【월간국제통계】

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time Series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
I. 노동			
1. 경제활동인구	경제활동인구	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 취업자 수	취업자 수	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
3. 실업자 수	실업자 수	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
4. 실업률(15세 이상)(계절조정)	실업률(계절조정)	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』 OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
5. 조화 실업률(계절조정)	조화 실업률(계절조정)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
6. 제조업 취업자 수(계절조정)	제조업 취업자 수(계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Labour Force Statistics』
7. 농업 취업자 수(계절조정)	농업 취업자 수(계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Labour Force Statistics』
8. 서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정)	서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Labour Force Statistics』
II. 광업·제조업·에너지			
1. 광업·제조업 생산지수 (건설업 제외)	광업·제조업 생산지수(건설업 제외), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『광업·제조업동향조사』 https://kosis.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicator』
2. 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업)	광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『광업·제조업동향조사』 https://kosis.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicator』
3. 임금지수(제조업)	임금지수(제조업), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
4. 석유 생산량	석유 생산량	연(6), 월(18)	EAI 『U.S. Energy Information Administration』
III. 건설·교통·도소매·경기			
1. 주거용빌딩 건축허가(수주)	주거용빌딩 건축허가, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
2. 승용차 등록대수	승용차 등록대수	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
3. 국제해운수송	국제해운수송, 출항, 입항	연(6), 월(18)	UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』
4. 소매판매 불변금액 지수 (계절조정)	소매판매 불변금액 지수(계절조정), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
5. 경기선행지수(계절조정)	경기선행지수(계절조정)	월(24)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
IV. 물가			
1. 생산자 물가지수	생산자 물가지수, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 소비자 물가지수	소비자 물가지수, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『소비자물가지수월보』 https://kosis.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
3. 소비자 물가지수 (서비스)	소비자 물가지수(서비스), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『소비자물가지수월보』 https://kosis.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
4. 소비자 물가지수 (비식품 및 비에너지)	소비자 물가지수(비식품 및 비에너지), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『소비자물가지수월보』 https://kosis.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
5. 수출물가지수	수출물가지수, 전년(동기간)비	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
6. 수입물가지수	수입물가지수, 전년(동기간)비	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
7. 수출입물량지수	수출입물량지수, 전년(동기간)비	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
8. 수출입단가지수	수출입단가지수, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 비교물가수준	OECD 국가별 기준 비교물가	월(1)	OECD 『Purchasing Power Parities Statistics』
V. 국민계정			
1. 국내총생산 (당해년가격, 계절조정)	국내총생산(당해년가격, 계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
2. GDP디플레이터(계절조정)	GDP디플레이터(계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
3. GDP성장률(기준년가격)	GDP성장률(기준년가격)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
4. 정부소비지출(계절조정)	정부소비지출(계절조정)	분기(21)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
5. 민간소비지출(계절조정)	민간소비지출(계절조정)	분기(21)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
6. 총고정자본형성(계절조정)	총고정자본형성(계절조정)	분기(21)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time Series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
VI. 금융			
1. 통화(M1)증감률	통화(M1)증감률	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 총통화(M2)증감률	총통화(M2)증감률	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
3. 총유동성(M3)증감률(계절조정)	총유동성(M3)증감률(계절조정)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
4. 단기이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)	단기이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
5. 장기국채수익률(10년 만기)	장기국채수익률(10년 만기)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
6. 예금금리	예금금리	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
7. 대출금리	대출금리	연(6), 월(18)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
8. 국제금리	국제금리, 정부채, 시장금리	연(6), 월(18)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 정책금리	정책금리	연(6), 월(18)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
10. 정부채권수익률	정부채권수익률	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
11. 주가지수	주가지수	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
VII. 무역 · 국제수지			
1. 수출(F.O.B.)	수출액	연(6), 월(18)	관세청 『수출입무역통계』 https://www.customs.go.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 수입(C.I.F.)	수입액	연(6), 월(18)	관세청 『수출입무역통계』 https://www.customs.go.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
3. 외환보유액(총보유액)	외환보유액(금포함)	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
4. 외환보유액(금제외)	외환보유액(금제외)	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
5. 환율	환율	연(6), 월(18)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
6. 실질실효환율	실질실효환율	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
7. 경상수지	경상수지	연(6), 분기(16)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
8. 상품수지	상품수지	연(6), 분기(16)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 서비스수지	서비스수지	연(6), 분기(16)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

통계표 정보 이용안내

Information on Statistical Tables

【국제통계연감】

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
I. 영토/인구			
1. 국토면적(2021)	총면적, 육지면적, 농경지(경지, 과수원), 비 농경지	2021	FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』 국토교통부 『지적통계연보』
2. 총 토지면적 대비 산림면적 비율	총 토지면적 대비 산림면적 비율	2000, 2010, 2015-2020	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
3. 장래인구	장래인구	2011~2023, 2025, 2030, 2035, 2040	통계청 『장래인구추계』 https://kosis.kr UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
4. 부양인구비 및 노령화지수 (2023)	인구(0~14세, 15~64세, 65세 이상), 총 부양인구비(유소년, 노년), 노령화지수	2023	통계청 『장래인구추계』 https://kosis.kr UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
5. 주요도시 인구	국가별 도시 인구	2000~2030 (5년간격)	통계청 『시도별 장래인구추계』 https://kosis.kr UN 『 https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup 』
6. 도시화율	도시화율	2000~2030 (5년간격)	UN 『 https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup 』
7. 순이동률	순이동률	2015~2050 (5년간격)	UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
8. 인구동태 및 밀도	조출생률, 조사망률, 자연증가율, 조혼인율, 조이혼율, 연평균인구증가율, 인구밀도	2018~2021	통계청 『장래인구추계』, 『 https://kosis.kr >인구동향조사』 국토교통부 『지적통계연보』, UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products 』 대만 『Statistical Yearbook』
9. 출생아 수 및 출생 성비	출생(남, 여), 출생 성비	2011~2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >인구동향조사』 UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products 』 대만 『Statistical Yearbook』
10. 합계출산율	합계출산율	2010~2050년 (5년간격)	UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
11. 영아사망률	영아사망률	2010~2050년 (5년간격)	UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
12. 기대수명	기대수명	2010~2050년 (5년간격)	UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
13. 재외동포	전체, 시민권자+영주권자, 일반체류자+유학생	2011~2021 (2년간격)	외교부 『재외동포현황』
14. 재한 등록외국인 수 및 정규 입국외국인 수	재한 등록외국인 수, 정규 입국외국인 수	2018~2022	법무부 『출입국·외국인정책통계연보』
II. 사회/범죄·안전			
1. 의도적 살인 건수 및 수감자 수	의도적 살인 건수, 수감자 수	2020~2021	UNODC 『 https://www.dataunodc.un.org 』
2. 10만명당 의도적 살인 희생자 수	전체, 남자, 여자 희생자 수	2019~2021	UNODC 『 https://www.dataunodc.un.org 』
3. 피난민 및 군사력	피난민(망명국가별, 발생국가별), 군사무기이전(수입, 수출), 군대요원	2012, 2019, 2022	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
4. 교통사고 사망자 수	사망자 수, 거주인 100만명당 사망자 수, 차량 100만대당 사망자 수	2019~2021	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
5. 교통사고 부상자 수	부상자 수	2014~2021	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
6. 10만명당 직접적 재산 피해자 수	10만명당 직접적 재산 피해자 수	2014~2021	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
7. 국가경쟁력 순위	국가경쟁력 순위	2016~2023	국제경영개발대학원(IMD) 『 https://www.imd.org 』
8. 성불평등지수(2021)	성불평등지수, 모성사망률, 청소년 출산율, 여성국회의원비율	2021	UNDP 『Human Development Report』 『 https://hdr.undp.org 』
9. 관리직 여성 비율	관리직 여성 비율	2015~2022	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
10. 여성 국회의원 수	여성 국회의원 수	2016~2023	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
11. 10만명당 자살률	전체, 남자, 여자 10만명당 자살률	2019~2021	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
III. 노동·임금			
1. 경제활동인구 및 참가율	해당연령, 조사방법, 경제활동가능인구, 경제활동인구(남, 여), 경제활동참가율(남, 여)	2017~2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
2. 고용률	고용률	2013~2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
3. 취업자	취업자	2013~2022	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』 대만 『 https://eng.stat.gov.tw 』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
4. 산업별 취업자	전체, 남자, 여자, 산업별 취업자	2015-2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 경제활동인구조사">https://kosis.kr>경제활동인구조사 』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』 대만 『 https://eng.stat.gov.tw 』
5. 직업별 취업자	전체, 남자, 여자, 직업별 취업자	2019-2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 경제활동인구조사">https://kosis.kr>경제활동인구조사 』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
6. 종사상 지위별 취업자	전체, 남자, 여자, 종사상 지위별 취업자	2017-2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 경제활동인구조사">https://kosis.kr>경제활동인구조사 』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』 대만 『 https://eng.stat.gov.tw 』
7. 파트타임 근로자 비중	파트타임 근로자 비중	2013-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
8. 파트타임 근로자 중 여성 비율	파트타임 근로자 중 여성 비율	2013-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
9. 실업률	조사방법, 해당연령, 전체, 남자, 여자	2013-2022	통계청 『 경제활동인구조사">https://kosis.kr>경제활동인구조사 』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』 대만 『 https://eng.stat.gov.tw 』
10. 청년(15-24세) 실업률	전체, 남자, 여자	2016-2024	ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
11. 고용 지수	전체, 농림어업, 산업, 서비스업	2015-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
12. 근로자당 연평균 실제 근로시간	전체 취업자, 의존적 취업자	2017-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
13. 제조업 근로자의 주당 평균 실제 근로시간	근로형태, 제조업 주당 평균근로시간	2014-2022	ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
14. 제조업 종업원의 명목 월평균 임금	기간, 제조업 월평균임금	2015-2022	ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
15. 남녀 임금격차(제조업)	기간, 남녀 임금격차(제조업)	2015-2022	ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
16. 단위 노동비용	단위 노동비용	2003-2022	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
17. 근로자 10만명당 치명적 산업재해 수	사망 십만인율	2013-2022	고용노동부 『산업재해 현황분석』 https://www.moel.go.kr ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
18. 대도시권 노동시장	취업자, 경제활동인구, 실업자	2007-2021년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
19. GDP 대비 노동소득 분배율	GDP 대비 노동소득 분배율	2013-2020	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
20. 파업과 직장폐쇄	건수, 참가인원, 손실일수	2013-2022	ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
IV. 소득·소비·자산			
1. 소득분포	상·하위 10%, 5분위별 소득분포	2016-2022년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 소득·소비·자산>가계금융복지조사">https://kosis.kr>소득·소비·자산>가계금융복지조사 』 The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
2. 지니계수	지니계수	2012-2021	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
3. 상대적 빈곤율	상대적 빈곤율	2012-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
4. 순대출/순차입 비율-가계	순대출/순차입 비율	2013-2022	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
5. 가계금융자산	가계금융자산	2013-2022	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
6. 가계처분가능소득	가계처분가능소득	2013-2022	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
7. 가계지출	가계지출	2015-2022	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
8. 가계저축	가계저축	2015-2022	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
9. 가계부채	가계부채	2015-2022	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
V. 보건·복지			
1. 의료종사자수	의사, 약사, 치과의사, 간호사 수	2004-2022년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
2. 병상수 및 유아집중률	인구1,000명당 병상수, 유아집중률(홍역, DPT)	2004-2021년 중 국가별 1년	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
3. 10만명당 주요 사망원인별 사망률(2019)	총사망률, 특정감염성 및 기생충성질환, 악성신생물(암), 당뇨병, 순환기계통질환, 호흡기계통의 질환, 소화기계통의 질환, 사망의 외부요인 등	2019	통계청 『사망원인통계』 WHO 『Mortality Database, https://www.who.int 』
4. 10만명당 결핵 발생 빈도	10만명당 결핵 발생 빈도	2012-2021	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
5. 출산 10만명당 임신부 사망률	출산 10만명당 임신부 사망률	2012-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
6. 청소년 출산율(15-19세 여성 1,000명당 출생)	청소년 출산율	2012-2021	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
7. 흡연율	남자, 여자 흡연율	2013-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
8. 1인당 담배 소비량	1인당 담배 소비량	2012-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
9. 1인당 주류 소비량	1인당 주류 소비량	2012-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
10. 보건관련 지출비(2020)	보건지출비(GDP대비-경상, 공공, 본인 부담, 1인당 보건지출, 1인당 보건지출(PPP)), 외부보건비	2020	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
11. 보건서비스 지출비	보건 당기 지출, 치료 및 재활 치료, 장기 치료, 보건 보조 서비스, 의약품, 예방치료, 정부의료체계 및 재정행정	2020-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
12. AIDS 환자수	AIDS 환자수	2016-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
13. 비만인구비율(15세 이상)	과체중, 비만, 과체중+비만(전체, 남자, 여자)	2015-2022년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
14. 전염병	전염병(백일해, 홍역)	2018-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
15. 의약품 판매	의약품 판매	2012-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
16. 의약품 소비	소화관 및 신진대사, 제산제, 소화성 궤양 및 위장용 약물, 당뇨 약물 등	2021-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
17. 영양부족인구 비율	영양부족인구 비율	2013-2020	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
18. 공여국별 총개발원조	공여국별 총개발원조	2015-2021	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
19. 공공사회복지 지출	공공사회복지 지출	2014-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
20. 삶의 질	비시설 주거, 주택 비용, 1인당 방수, 가계처분가능소득, 가계순자산, 노동 시장 불안정성, 고용률, 장기 실업률, 개인 소득, 인적네트워크 등		OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
VI. 교육/문화·여가			
1. 인간개발지수(2021)	HDI 순위, 인간개발지수, 기대수명, 평균 교육기간, 기대교육기간, 1인당 GNI	2021	UNDP 『Human Development Index』, 『 http://hdr.undp.org 』
2. 교육단계별 취학률	초등교육, 중등교육(전기중등교육, 후기중등교육), 중등후비고등교육	2017-2022년 중 국가별 1년	UNESCO 『 http://data.uis.unesco.org 』
3. 교사 수 및 여교사 비율	학교전·초등·전기중등·후기중등(교사 수, 여교사 비율)	2016-2022년 중 국가별 1년	UNESCO 『 http://data.uis.unesco.org 』
4. 교사 1인당 학생 수	유아교육, 초등교육, 중등교육, 고등교육	2019-2020	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
5. GDP 대비 정부 재원 교육비 비율	교육단계별 정부 재원 교육비 비율(학교전교육, 초등교육 등)	2015-2022년 중 국가별 1년	UNESCO 『 http://data.uis.unesco.org 』
6. 교육단계별 연간 학생 1인당 공교육비	초등교육, 중등교육, 고등교육	2018-2019	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
7. 학업 성취도	남녀별 수학, 과학, 읽기점수	2015, 2018	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
8. 외래 관광객 및 해외 관광객	외래 관광객, 해외 관광객	2014-2021	UNWTO, 한국관광공사 『한국관광통계』
9. 세계 관광 수입 및 관광 지출	관광 수입, 관광 지출	2015-2021	UNWTO, 한국관광공사 『한국관광통계』
10. 가계의 오락-문화비 지출	가계의 오락-문화비 지출	2016-2021	UN 『 https://data.un.org 』
11. 정부의 오락, 문화, 종교에 대한 지출	정부의 오락, 문화, 종교에 대한 지출	2016-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
VII. 농림/수산			
1. 농업면적	농업면적	2015-2020	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >농업면적조사』 국토교통부 『 https://stat.molit.go.kr >지적통계』 The World Bank 『 https://databank.worldbank.org 』
2. 농업생산지수	농업생산지수	2012-2021	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >농림업생산지수』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
3. 농업생산량(쌀)	쌀, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
4. 농업생산량(보리)	보리, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
5. 농업생산량(밀, 옥수수)	밀, 옥수수, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
6. 농업생산량(감자, 고구마)	감자, 고구마, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
7. 농업생산량(차임, 흙)	차임, 호프, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
8. 농업생산량(생커피원두, 미가공담배)	생커피원두, 미가공담배, 경작면적당 생산량	2019-2021	FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
9. 가축사육(소)	소	2018-2021	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >가축동향조사』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
10. 가축사육(돼지)	돼지	2018-2021	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >가축동향조사』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
11. 가축사육(양)	양	2018-2021	농림축산식품부 『기타가축통계』 『https://www.mafra.go.kr』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
12. 가축사육(닭)	닭	2018-2021	통계청 『https://kosis.kr>가축동향조사』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
13. 가축생산량(쇠고기)	쇠고기	2018-2021	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품주요통계』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
14. 가축생산량(돼지고기)	돼지고기	2018-2021	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품주요통계』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
15. 비료생산량	합계, 질소질, 인산질, 칼리질	2020, 2021	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
16. 비료소비량	합계, 질소질, 인산질, 칼리질	2020, 2021	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
17. 원목생산량	원목생산량	2012-2021	산림청 『임업통계연보』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
18. 어업 및 양식 생산량	어업 및 양식 생산량	2013-2021	FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
VIII. 광업·제조업/도소매			
1. 광업·제조업 생산지수	총지수, 광업, 제조업, 전기·가스·증기업	2016-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
2. 제조업 부가가치액 및 구성	제조업 부가가치액(100만 달러), 구성비(식품, 음료 및 담배 등)	2011, 2016, 2021	The World Bank 『https://databank.worldbank.org』
3. 선철 생산	선철 생산	2013-2021	한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 https://www.kosa.or.kr
4. 조강 생산	조강 생산	2013-2021	한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 https://www.kosa.or.kr
5. 철강재 수출·수입	수출, 수입	2017-2021	한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 https://www.kosa.or.kr
6. 자동차 생산	승용차, 상용차, 전체	2019-2022	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『한국의 자동차산업』 『https://www.kama.or.kr』
7. 주요국의 자동차 수출·수입	수출, 수입(승용차, 상용차, 전체)	2014-2021	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『세계자동차통계』 『https://www.kama.or.kr』
8. 상대국가별 자동차 수출·수입(2021)	한국, 일본, 독일, 미국(승용차, 상용차)	2021	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『세계자동차통계』 『https://www.kama.or.kr』
9. 소매판매액지수	소매판매액지수	2014-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
IX. 교통·물류/건설			
1. 자동차 보유대수	자동차 보유대수	2014-2020	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『https://www.kama.or.kr』
2. 내륙화물 및 여객 운송	내륙화물, 여객 운송	2013-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
3. 국제해운수송	국제해운수송(입항, 출항)	2016-2022	UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』
4. 민간정기항공수송	전체(국내수송+국제수송), 국제수송	2019-2021	ICAO 『Annual Report』
5. 내륙 교통 시설 투자	내륙 교통 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
6. 철도 시설 투자	철도 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
7. 도로 시설 투자	도로 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
8. 내륙 운하 시설 투자	내륙 운하 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
9. 항만 시설 투자	항만 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
10. 공항 시설 투자	공항 시설 투자	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
11. 건설업생산지수	건설업생산지수	2013-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
12. 주거용빌딩 건축허가	주거용빌딩 건축허가	2013-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
X. 정보통신/과학·기술			
1. 국내 우편	우편, 소포	2019-2021	UPU 『https://www.upu.int』 대만 『https://www.stat.gov.tw』
2. 국제 우편	발송, 도착	2018-2021	UPU 『http://www.upu.int』
3. 전화 가입자 수	가입자 수, 인구 100명당	2020-2022	ITU 『https://www.itu.int』
4. 이동전화 가입자 수	가입자 수, 인구 100명당	2020-2022	ITU 『https://www.itu.int』
5. 인터넷	인터넷 이용률, 고정 광대역 가입자 수(가입자 수, 인구 100명당)	2021-2022	ITU 『https://www.itu.int』
6. 컴퓨터 사용 가구	컴퓨터 사용률, 인터넷 사용률	2020-2022	OECD 『https://data.oecd.org』
7. 총연구원 수	총연구원 수	2015-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
8. 자금출처별 연구개발비	GDP 대비, 정부, 기업, 해외, 고등교육 및 민간비영리기관	2018-2021년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
9. 연구주체별 연구개발비	기업, 고등교육기관, 정부, 민간비영리기관	2019-2022년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
10. 100만명당 R&D 연구개발자	100만명당 R&D 연구개발자	2005-2020	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
11. 주요국 특허 출원·등록	특허출원접수, 특허등록	2017-2021	WIPO 『 https://wipo.int 』
12. 지식재산권 사용료	사용료 수입, 사용료 지급	2019-2022	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
XI. 물가			
1. 생산자물가지수	생산자물가지수	2013-2022	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『 https://eng.stat.gov.tw 』
2. 소비자물가지수	소비자물가지수	2013-2022	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『 https://eng.stat.gov.tw 』
3. 에너지 가격	산업별 중질연료유, 가정용 경질연료유, 차량용 디젤유 등	2021	IEA 『Key World Energy Statistics』
4. 비교물가수준(대한민국기준)	비교물가수준(대한민국기준)	2018-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
5. 비교물가수준(미국기준)	비교물가수준(미국기준)	2018-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
6. 주택가격지수	명목, 실질 주택가격지수	2015-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
7. 인플레이션 전망	인플레이션 전망	2016-2024	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
XII. 국민계정			
1. 국민총소득(당해년가격)	국민총소득(당해년가격)	2013-2022	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 대만 『 https://www.stat.gov.tw 』
2. 1인당 국민총소득(당해년가격)	1인당 국민총소득(당해년가격)	2013-2022	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 대만 『 https://www.stat.gov.tw 』
3. 국내총생산(당해년가격)	국내총생산(당해년가격)	2013-2022	한국은행 『 https://ecos.bok.or.kr 』 The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 대만 『 https://www.stat.gov.tw 』
4. 1인당 국내총생산(당해년가격)	1인당 국내총생산(당해년가격)	2013-2022	한국은행 『 https://ecos.bok.or.kr 』 The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 대만 『 https://www.stat.gov.tw 』
5. 경제성장률(불변가격)	경제성장률(불변가격)	2013-2022	한국은행 『 https://ecos.bok.or.kr 』 The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 대만 『 https://www.stat.gov.tw 』
6. GDP 디플레이터	GDP 디플레이터	2013-2022	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
7. 경제활동별 국내총생산(당해년가격)	국내총생산, 농림어업, 광공업, 건설업 등, 제조업, 서비스업	2020-2022	한국은행 『 https://ecos.bok.or.kr 』 The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』 대만 『 https://www.stat.gov.tw 』
8. 지출항목별 국내총생산(당해년가격)	국내총생산, 구성비(정부최종소비지출, 민간최종소비지출, 재고증감, 총고정 자본형성, 재화 및 서비스의 수출, 재화 및 서비스의 수입)	2020-2022	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
9. 국내총생산에 대한 투자율(당해년가격)	국내총생산에 대한 투자율(당해년가격)	2013-2022	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
10. 국내총생산에 대한 저축률(당해년가격)	국내총생산에 대한 저축률(당해년가격)	2013-2022	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
11. 1인당 가계총조정처분가능소득	1인당 가계총조정처분가능소득	2013-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
XIII. 정부·재정/금융/보험			
1. 중앙정부 재정	세입, 세출	2018-2021	기획재정부 『 https://www.mof.go.kr 』 IMF 『Government Finance Statistics』
2. 국민부담률(GDP 대비)	국민부담률(GDP 대비)	2002-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
3. 일반정부 총부채 비율(GDP 대비)	일반정부 총 부채 비율(GDP 대비)	2007-2022	기획재정부 『 https://www.mof.go.kr 』 OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
4. 평균근로자 세금	평균근로자 세금	2013-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
5. 공적개발원조	공적개발원조	2013-2022	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
6. 공공 및 개인연금 지출	공공연금지출, 개인연금지출	2013-2021	OECD 『 https://data.oecd.org 』
7. 순대출/순차입-일반정부	순대출/순차입-일반정부	2013-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
8. 사회보험부담률(GDP 대비)	사회보험부담률(GDP 대비)	2012-2021	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
9. 통화지표(M1, M3)	통화지표(M1, M3)	2013-2022	OECD 『 https://stats.oecd.org 』
10. 주요 국제금리	초단기국채율, 예금금리, 대출금리, 정부채, 시장금리	2015-2022	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
11. 중앙은행 정책금리	중앙은행 정책금리	2013-2022	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
12. 총 보험료	생명보험, 손해보험 보험료	2013-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
13. 보험종사자 1인당 원수보험료	보험종사자 1인당 원수보험료	2014-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
14. 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (생명보험)	외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (생명보험)	2012-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
15. 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (손해보험)	외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (손해보험)	2012-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
16. 해외거래소 주가지수	해외 거래소별 주가지수	2018-2022	세계거래소연맹 『https://www.world-exchanges.org』
17. 증권거래 주요지표	해외 거래소별 주식거래대금, 상장주식시가총액	2018-2022	세계거래소연맹 『https://www.world-exchanges.org』
XIV. 무역 · 국제수지			
1. 수출 · 수입	수출, 수입	2013-2022	관세청 『https://www.customs.go.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 주요상품 수출액(세계총액)	주요상품(선선, 냉장, 냉동 소고기류, 의약품, 알루미늄, 승용차 등 45개 품목) 수출액	2012-2021	UN 『International Trade Statistics Yearbook』 『https://comtrade.un.org』
3. 주요상품 수출 · 수입액(2021)	주요상품(선선, 냉장, 냉동 소고기 류, 쌀, 비제분곡수수, 알콜음료 등 42개 품목) 수출, 수입액	2021	UN 『International Trade Statistics Yearbook』 『https://comtrade.un.org』
4. 국제수지	경상수지, 상품수지, 서비스수지, 본원 소득수지, 이전소득수지	2014-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『https://www.cbc.gov.tw』
5. 무역의존도 (수출입의 대 GDP 비율)	수출, 수입	2013-2022	관세청 『https://www.customs.go.kr』 한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 The World Bank 『https://www.worldbank.org』
6. 수출 · 수입 물량지수	수출, 수입	2013-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『https://www.cbc.gov.tw』
7. 수출 · 수입 단가지수	수출, 수입	2013-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『https://www.cbc.gov.tw』
8. 외환보유액	외환보유액, 금 제외	2013-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 외채	총 외채, 장기외채, 단기외채, IMF 차용	2012-2021	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 The World Bank 『https://databank.worldbank.org』
10. 환율	통화단위, 환율	2013-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
11. 실질실효환율	실질실효환율	2003-2022	OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』
12. 외국인 직접투자(유입)	외국인 직접투자(유입)	2013-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
13. 해외 직접투자(유출)	해외 직접투자(유출)	2013-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
XV. 환 경			
1. 기후	지점(위도, 경도, 고도),기온(최고, 최저, 연평균),강수량(최고, 최저, 연강수량)	1990	기상청 『세계기후표(1961~1990)』
2. 온실가스 배출량	온실가스 배출량	2014-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
3. 배출원별 온실가스 배출량	에너지, 산업 공정 및 제품 사용, 농업, 폐기물	2020-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
4. 오존층 파괴	CFCs 소비량	2013-2022	UN Environment Programme 『https://ozone.unep.org』
5. 대기오염물질 배출	황산화물, 질소산화물, 일산화탄소, 비메탄 휘발성 유기화합물	2017-2020	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
6. 초미세먼지(PM2.5) 배출량	초미세먼지(PM2.5) 배출량	2005-2020	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
7. 유해폐기물 발생량	유해폐기물 발생량	2012-2019	UN 『https://unstats.un.org』
8. 산림면적 및 생물다양성	산림면적, 멸종위기종(포유동물, 조류, 어류, 고등식물), 육상보호구역, 해상보호구역	2018, 2020, 2022	The World Bank 『https://www.worldbank.org』
9. 산림의 자연손실	산림의 자연손실	2014-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
10. 농약판매	전체, 살충제, 살균제, 제초제, 기타	2009-2021년 중 국가별 1년	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
11. 도시 폐기물	도시 폐기물	2013-2021	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
12. 부문별 쓰레기 발생량	총계, 농림어업, 광업, 제조업, 에너지 생산, 수도, 하수 및 폐기물 처리 등, 건설업, 기타	2017-2021년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
13. 환경관련 세수입	GDP 대비 %, 전체 세수 대비 %	2012~2021	OECD 「 https://stats.oecd.org 」
14. 도시 농촌별 안전관리 식수 이용인구 비율	전체, 도시/농촌 안전관리 식수 이용 인구 비율	2021~2022	UN 「 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 」
15. 물 생산성	물 생산성	2015~2020	The World Bank 「 https://www.worldbank.org 」
XVI. 에너지			
1. 1차 에너지원별 소비	전체, 석탄, 석유, 천연가스, 수력, 원자력	2021~2022	BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 https://www.bp.com 」
2. 석탄 생산 및 소비	석탄 생산 및 소비, 점유율(%)	2014~2022	BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 https://www.bp.com 」
3. 석유 생산 및 소비	석유 생산 및 소비, 점유율(%)	2014~2022	BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 https://www.bp.com 」
4. 천연가스 생산 및 소비	천연가스 생산 및 소비, 점유율(%)	2014~2022	BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 https://www.bp.com 」
5. 전력 생산량(2020)	유형별 전력 생산량(전체, 가연성 연료, 수력, 원자력, 풍력, 태양열, 기타)	2020	UN 「 https://unstats.un.org 」
6. 항공유 수입	항공유 수입	2012~2021	UN 「 https://data.un.org 」
7. 항공유 수출	항공유 수출	2012~2021	UN 「 https://data.un.org 」
8. 재생 에너지	재생 에너지	2014~2021	OECD 「 https://data.oecd.org 」
9. 연료 수입	연료 수입	2012~2021	UN 「 https://data.un.org 」
10. 연료 수출	연료 수출	2012~2021	UN 「 https://data.un.org 」
11. 연료 소비	연료 소비(수송, 건설)	2012~2021	UN 「 https://data.un.org 」
12. 최종 에너지 소비 단계에서의 재생에너지 비중	최종 에너지 소비 단계에서의 재생에너지 비중	2013~2020	UN 「 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 」

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