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공공누리



출처표시



상업용금지



변경금지

공공저작물 자유이용허락



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# 국제통계연감

International Statistics Yearbook



통계청  
Statistics Korea

2020

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International Statistics Yearbook

# 2020



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

## 머 리 말

통계청은 국제기구 등에서 제공하는 각 국가의 통계자료를 수집하여 1996년부터 매년 국제통계연감을 발간하고 있습니다.

이 연감에는 세계 각 국가의 국토면적, 인구, 고용, 보건, 교육 등 분야별 주요 통계자료가 수록되어 있습니다.

국제통계연감은 국가통계포털(<http://kosis.kr>)에서 온라인간행물로 서비스합니다. 또한, 수록된 통계자료는 '국가통계포털 > 국제·북한통계 > 주제별 국제통계'에서 DB형태로도 제공합니다.

통계청은 앞으로도 이용자가 유용하게 활용할 수 있도록 다양한 국제자료를 수집하고, 제공하는데 최선의 노력을 기울이겠습니다.

아울러, 이 책을 발간하는데 필요한 통계자료를 제공하여 주신 관계기관 및 관계자 여러분께 진심으로 감사를 드리며, 앞으로도 많은 관심과 협조를 부탁드립니다.

2020년 9월

통계청장 강 신 욱





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# 차 례

# CONTENTS

머 리 말  
이용자를 위하여

Preface  
Explanatory Notes

## 요 약 편

Condensation | 1

## 통 계 표

Tables | 21

### I. 영토 · 인구

Territory / Population | 23

1. 국토면적(2017)
2. 총 토지면적 대비 산림면적 비율
3. 장래인구
4. 부양비 및 노령화지수
5. 주요도시 인구
6. 도시화율
7. 순이동률
8. 인구동태 및 밀도
9. 출생아수 및 출생성비
10. 합계출산율
11. 영아사망률
12. 기대수명
13. 한국 재외동포
14. 재한 등록외국인 수 및 정규 입국 외국인 수

Surface Area (2017) | 28  
Forest Area as a Proportion of Total Land Area | 34  
Population Prospects | 36  
Dependency Ratios & Index of Ageing | 46  
Population of Urban Agglomerations | 50  
Proportion of Urban Population | 54  
Net Migration Rates | 58  
Vital Statistics Summary & Density | 62  
Live Births and Sex Ratio | 70  
Total Fertility Rates | 72  
Infant Mortality Rates | 76  
Life Expectancy | 80  
Korean Residents Abroad | 88  
Registered Foreigners & Legal Arrivals of Foreigners | 92

### II. 사회/범죄 · 안전

Society / Crime and Safety | 95

1. 범죄발생
2. 10만명당 의도적 살인 희생자수
3. 피난민 및 군사력
4. 재난 사망자수
5. 10만명당 직접적 재난 피해자
6. 국가경쟁력 순위
7. 성불평등지수(2018)
8. 관리직 여성 비율
9. 여성 국회의원 수
10. 지난 1개월간 보호자로부터 신체적, 정서적 폭력을 경험한 1~14세 아동의 비율

Intentional Homicides | 98  
Number of Victims of Intentional Homicide per 100,000 Population, by Sex (Victims per 100,000 Population) | 100  
Refugees and Armaments | 102  
Number of Deaths Due to Disaster | 104  
Number of Directly Affected Persons Attributed to Disasters per 100,000 Population | 106  
Rankings of National Competitiveness | 108  
Gender Inequality Index (2018) | 110  
Proportion of Women in Managerial Positions | 112  
Number of Seats Held by Women in National Parliaments | 114  
Proportion of Children Aged 1-14 Years Who Experienced Physical Punishment and/or Psychological Aggression by Caregivers in Last Month (% of Children Aged 1-14 Years) | 116

### III. 노동 · 임금

Labor / Wage | 117

1. 경제활동인구 및 참가율
2. 고용률
3. 취업자
4. 산업별 취업자
5. 직업별 취업자

Labour Force & Participation Rate | 122  
Employment Rate | 124  
Employment | 128  
Employment by Economic Activity (ISIC Rev.4) | 134  
Employment by Occupation (ISCO-08) | 142

6. 종사상 지위별 취업자	Employment, by Status in Employment   <b>148</b>
7. 파트타임 근로자 비중	Part-Time as Percentage of Employment   <b>152</b>
8. 파트타임 근로자 중 여성 비율	Female Share of Part-Time Employment   <b>153</b>
9. 실업률	Unemployment Rate   <b>154</b>
10. 15~24세 실업률	Youth Unemployment Rate   <b>160</b>
11. 고용 지수	Employment Index   <b>166</b>
12. 근로자당 연평균 실제 근로시간	Average Annual Hours Actually Worked per Worker   <b>168</b>
13. 제조업 근로자의 주당 평균 실제 근로시간	Mean Weekly Hours Actually Worked per Employee in Manufacturing   <b>170</b>
14. 제조업 종업원의 명목 월평균임금	Mean Nominal Monthly Earnings of Employees in Manufacturing   <b>172</b>
15. 남녀 임금격차(제조업)	Wage Differentials by Sex (Manufacturing)   <b>174</b>
16. 단위 노동비용	Unit Labour Costs   <b>176</b>
17. 근로자 10만명당 치명적 산업재해 수	Fatal Occupational Injuries per 100,000 Workers   <b>178</b>
18. 대도시권 노동시장(2018)	Metropolitan Areas Labour Market (2018)   <b>180</b>
19. GDP 대비 노동소득 분배율(임금 및 사회보장이전 포함)	Labour Share of GDP, Comprising Wages and Social Protection Transfers   <b>184</b>
20. 노동쟁의	Strikes & Lockouts   <b>186</b>

#### IV. 소득 · 소비 · 자산

1. 소득분포	Distribution of Income   <b>194</b>
2. 지니계수	Gini Index   <b>196</b>
3. 상대적 빈곤율	Poverty Rate after Taxes and Transfers, Poverty Line 50%   <b>197</b>
4. 저축투자차액 비율 - 가계 및 비영리단체	Net Lending/Net Borrowing - Households and NPISHs   <b>198</b>
5. 가계금융자산	Household Financial Assets   <b>199</b>
6. 가계처분가능소득	Household Disposable Income   <b>200</b>
7. 가계지출	Household Spending   <b>201</b>
8. 가계저축	Household Savings   <b>202</b>

#### V. 보건 · 복지

1. 의료종사자수	Health Personnel   <b>206</b>
2. 병상수 및 유아접종률	Hospital Beds & Percentage of Children Immunized   <b>207</b>
3. 10만명당 주요사망원인별 사망률	Death Rates by the Causes of Death per 100,000 Population   <b>208</b>
4. 10만명당 결핵 발생 빈도	Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 People)   <b>214</b>
5. 출산 10만명당 임산부 사망률	Maternal Mortality Ratio (Modeled Estimate, per 100,000 Live Births)   <b>216</b>
6. 흡연율	Regular Smoking Habits   <b>218</b>
7. 1인당 담배소비량	Consumption of Tobacco per Person   <b>220</b>
8. 1인당 알콜음료 소비량	Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages per Person   <b>221</b>
9. 보건관련 지출비(2017)	Health Expenditure (2017)   <b>222</b>
10. 보건서비스 지출비	Health Care Services Expenditure   <b>224</b>
11. AIDS 환자수	Reported AIDS Cases   <b>226</b>
12. 비만인구비율(15세 이상)	Overweight and Obese Population Aged 15 and Above   <b>227</b>
13. 전염병	Communicable Diseases   <b>228</b>
14. 의약품 판매	Pharmaceutical Sales   <b>229</b>
15. 의약품 소비	Pharmaceutical Consumption   <b>230</b>
16. 영양부족 인구비율	Prevalence of Undernourishment   <b>232</b>
17. 공여국별 총개발원조	Total Assistance for Development, by Donor Countries   <b>234</b>
18. 공공사회복지 지출	Public Social Expenditure   <b>236</b>

#### Income / Consumption / Wealth | 191

#### Health / Welfare | 203

## VI. 교육·문화·여가

1. 인간개발지수(2018) | Human Development Index (2018) | 242
2. 교육정도별 취학률 | Enrolment Ratios by Level of Education | 244
3. 교사 1인당 학생수 및 여교사 비율 | Pupil-Teacher & Female Teacher Ratios | 251
4. 공교육비지출 | Public Expenditure on Education | 254
5. 교육단계별 연간 학생1인당 공교육비 | Total Expenditure on Educational Institutions per Full-time Equivalent Student | 256
6. 학업 성취도 | International Student Assessment | 258
7. 외래 방문객 및 국외 여행객 | International Inbound Tourists and Outbound Tourists | 260
8. 해외 관광 수입 및 관광 지출 | International Tourism Receipts and Expenditures | 262
9. 가계의 오락·문화비 지출 | Household Expenditure on Recreation and Culture | 264
10. 오락, 문화, 종교에 대한 정부 지출 | Government Expenditure by Recreation, Culture and Religion | 266

## VII. 농업/수산

1. 농업면적 | Agricultural Land | 270
2. 농업생산지수 | Agricultural Production Index | 272
3. 농업생산량(쌀) | Agricultural Production (Rice) | 274
4. 농업생산량(보리) | Agricultural Production (Barley) | 275
5. 농업생산량(밀, 옥수수) | Agricultural Production (Wheat, Maize) | 276
6. 농업생산량(감자, 고구마) | Agricultural Production (Potatoes, Sweet Potatoes) | 277
7. 농업생산량(차, 홉) | Agricultural Production (Tea, Hops) | 278
8. 농업생산량(커피, 잎담배) | Agricultural Production (Coffee, Tobacco Leaves) | 279
9. 가축사육(소) | Livestock Numbers (Cattle) | 280
10. 가축사육(돼지) | Livestock Numbers (Pigs) | 281
11. 가축사육(양) | Livestock Numbers (Sheep) | 282
12. 가축사육(닭) | Livestock Numbers (Chickens) | 283
13. 가축생산량(쇠고기) | Livestock Production (Cattlemeat) | 284
14. 가축생산량(돼지고기) | Livestock Production (Pigmeat) | 285
15. 비료생산량 | Fertilizers Production | 286
16. 비료소비량 | Fertilizers Consumption | 288
17. 원목 생산량 | Production of Roundwood | 290
18. 수산물 어획량 | Total Fish Catch | 292

## VIII. 광업·제조업

1. 광업·제조업 생산지수 | Mining and Manufacturing Production Index | 296
2. 제조업 사업체수 및 피고용인수 | Number of Establishment & Employees in Manufacturing | 300
3. 제조업 부가가치액 및 구성 | Structure of Manufacturing | 302
4. 주요 광물생산 | Production of Major Minerals | 306
5. 음료료품 및 담배 생산 | Production of Drink, Grocery & Cigarettes | 309
6. 화합물 및 화학제품 생산 | Production of Chemicals & Chemical Products | 310
7. 합판 및 신문용지 생산 | Production of Plywood & Newsprint | 312
8. 시멘트 및 알루미늄 생산 | Production of Cement & Aluminium | 313
9. 주요 가전제품 생산 | Production of Electric Home Appliances | 314
10. 선철 생산 | Pig Iron Production | 316
11. 조강 생산 | Crude Steel Production | 318
12. 철강재 수출·수입 | Semi-Finished & Finished Steel Exports & Imports | 320
13. 자동차 생산 | Production of Motor Vehicles | 322
14. 주요국의 자동차 수출·수입 | Exports & Imports of Motor Vehicles in Selected Countries | 324
15. 상대국가별 자동차 수출·수입(2018) | Exports & Imports of Motor Vehicles between Countries (2018) | 326

## Education / Culture and Leisure | 237

## Agriculture and Forestry / Fishery | 267

## Mining and Manufacturing | 293

## IX. 교통 · 물류/건설

1. 승용차 등록
2. 내륙화물 및 여객 운송
3. 국제해운수송
4. 민간정기항공수송
5. 내륙 교통 시설 투자
6. 철도 시설 투자
7. 도로 시설 투자
8. 내륙 수로 시설 투자
9. 해상 포트 시설 투자
10. 공항 시설 투자
11. 주택가격 변화율
12. 신축주택

## X. 정보통신/과학 · 기술

1. 국내우편
2. 국제우편
3. 전화 가입자수
4. 이동전화 가입자수
5. 인터넷
6. 가정용 컴퓨터
7. 총연구원수
8. 자금출처별 연구개발비
9. 연구주체별 연구개발비
10. 주요국 특허 출원 · 등록
11. 지식재산권 사용료

### · 물가

1. 생산자 물가지수
2. 소비자 물가지수
3. GDP 디플레이터
4. 에너지 가격
5. 비교물가수준(한국기준)
6. 비교물가수준(미국기준)

### · 국민계정

1. 국민총소득(당해년가격)
2. 1인당 국민총소득(당해년가격)
3. 국내총생산(당해년가격)
4. 1인당 국내총생산(당해년가격)
5. GDP 성장률(불변가격)
6. 경제활동별 국내총생산(당해년가격)
7. 지출항목별 국내총생산(당해년가격)
8. 국내총생산에 대한 투자율(당해년가격)
9. 국내총생산에 대한 저축률(당해년가격)
10. 1인당 증가계처분가능소득

## Transport and Traffic / Construction | 329

Passenger Car Registrations | 332  
Inland Freight and Passenger Transport | 334  
International Maritime Transport | 336  
Civil Aviation on Scheduled Services | 340  
Total Inland Transport Infrastructure Investment | 346  
Rail Infrastructure Investment | 347  
Road Infrastructure Investment | 348  
Inland Waterway Infrastructure Investment | 349  
Maritime Port Infrastructure Investment | 350  
Airport Infrastructure Investment | 351  
House Prices Percentage Changes from Previous Period | 352  
Construction of New Buildings (Residential) | 354

## Information and Communication / Science and Technology | 355

Domestic Postal Service | 358  
International Postal Service | 360  
Fixed Telephone Subscriptions | 362  
Mobile-Cellular Telephone Subscriptions | 366  
Internet | 370  
Households with Access to Home Computers | 372  
Total Researchers (FTE) | 373  
Expenditure for the Performance of R&D by Source of Funds | 374  
Expenditure for the Performance of R&D by Sector | 375  
Patent Applications and Patent Registrations by Office | 376  
Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property | 378

## Prices | 381

Producer Price Index | 384  
Consumer Price Index | 386  
GDP Deflator | 388  
Energy Prices | 390  
Comparative Price Levels (Korea, Rep. of 100 as Base Line) | 392  
Comparative Price Levels (United States of 100 as Base Line) | 393

## National Accounts | 395

Gross National Income (Current Prices) | 398  
Gross National Income per Capita (Current Prices) | 400  
Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices) | 402  
Gross Domestic Product per Capita (Current Prices) | 404  
GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices) | 406  
GDP by Kind of Economic Activity (Current Prices) | 408  
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices) | 414  
Gross Capital Formation as Percent of GDP (Current Prices) | 420  
Saving Percentage of GDP (Current Prices) | 422  
Gross Household Adjusted Disposable Income per Capita | 424

## · 정부·재정/금융/보험

1. 중앙정부 재정
2. 국민부담률
3. 정부 부채
4. 평균근로자 세금
5. 공적개발원조
6. 공공 및 개인연금 지출
7. 저축투자차액 비율-일반정부
8. 사회보험부담률
9. 통화 (M1, M2) 증감률
10. 주요 국제금리
11. 중앙은행 정책금리
12. 보험료
13. 보험종사자 1인당 원수보험료
14. 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (생명보험)
15. 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (손해보험)
16. 해외거래소 주가지수
17. 증권거래 주요지표

## · 무역·국제수지

1. 수출·수입
2. 주요상품 수출액(세계총액)
3. 주요상품 수출·수입액(2018)
4. 국제수지
5. 무역의존도(수출입의 대 GDP비율)
6. 수출·수입 물량지수
7. 수출·수입 단가지수
8. 외환보유액
9. 외 채
10. 환 율
11. 실질실효환율
12. 외국인 직접투자(유입)
13. 해외 직접투자(유출)

## XV. 환경

1. 기 후
2. CO<sub>2</sub> 배출량
3. 대기오염 배출
4. 유해폐기물 발생량
5. 산림면적 및 생물다양성
6. 오존층 파괴
7. 도시 폐기물
8. 농약판매
9. 공공부문의 환경보호지출
10. 산림의 자연손실
11. 환경관련 세수
12. 부문별 쓰레기 발생량(2016)
13. 초미세먼지(PM2.5) 배출량
14. 도시 농촌별 안전관리 식수 이용인구 비율

## Government Finance / Banking / Insurance | 425

Central Government Finance | **430**  
Tax Revenue as Percentage of GDP | **432**  
General Government Debt | **434**  
Taxes on the Average Worker | **436**  
Net Official Development Assistance | **437**  
Public and Private Expenditure on Pensions | **438**  
Net Lending/Net Borrowing - General Government | **440**  
Social Security Funds : Tax Revenue as Percentage of GDP | **441**  
Change Rates of M1 & M2 | **442**  
Major International Interest Rates | **444**  
Central Bank Policy Rate | **449**  
Total Gross Premiums | **450**  
Direct Total Gross Premiums/Number of Employees of Insurance Comp. | **452**  
Market Share of Foreign Companies in the Domestic Business (life) | **453**  
Market Share of Foreign Companies in the Domestic Business (non-life) | **454**  
Broad Stock Index Performance | **455**  
Major Table of Equity Shares | **456**

## Trade and Balance of Payment | 459

Exports & Imports | **464**  
Exports Value of Major Commodity (World) | **470**  
Exports & Imports by Major Commodity (2018) | **471**  
Balance of Payments | **478**  
Trade Dependency Rates (Ratio of Exports and Imports to GDP) | **490**  
Index of Export & Import Volumes | **494**  
Index of Export & Import Unit Values | **496**  
Foreign Exchange Reserves | **498**  
External Debt | **504**  
Foreign Exchange Rates | **518**  
Real Effective Exchange Rates | **522**  
Inflows of Foreign Direct Investment | **524**  
Outflows of Foreign Direct Investment | **525**

## Environment | 527

Climate | **530**  
CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions from Fuel Combustion | **534**  
Emissions of Air Pollutants | **536**  
Hazardous Waste Generated | **538**  
Forest Area and Biodiversity | **540**  
Ozone-depleting Chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs) | **542**  
Municipal Waste | **544**  
Pesticides Sales | **545**  
Environmental Protection Expenditure (Public Sector) | **546**  
Natural Losses of Forest Resources | **547**  
Environmentally Related Tax Revenue | **548**  
Generation of Primary Waste by Sector (2016) | **550**  
Emissions of PM2.5 | **551**  
Proportion of Population Using Safely Managed Drinking Water Services, by Urban/Rural | **552**



## XVI. 에너지

1. 1차 에너지원별 소비
2. 석탄 생산 및 소비
3. 석유 생산 및 소비
4. 천연가스 생산 및 소비
5. 발전량(2015)
6. 항공유 수입
7. 항공유 수출
8. 재생 에너지
9. 연료 수입
10. 연료 수출
11. 연료 소비
12. 최종 에너지 소비의 재생에너지 비중

## Energy | 555

- Primary Energy Consumption by Fuel | **558**  
Production & Consumption of Coal | **562**  
Production & Consumption of Oil | **566**  
Production & Consumption of Natural Gas | **570**  
Production of Electricity (2015) | **574**  
Aviation Gasoline Imports | **578**  
Aviation Gasoline Exports | **580**  
Renewable Energy | **581**  
Fuel Oil Imports | **582**  
Fuel Oil Exports | **584**  
Fuel Oil Consumption in Rail or Road | **586**  
Renewable Energy Share in the Total Final Energy Consumption | **588**

## 부 록

- I. OECD 국가의 주요지표
- II. APEC 국가의 주요지표
- III. ASEM 국가의 주요지표
- IV. G20 국가의 주요지표
- V. 삶의 질

## Appendix | 591

- Main Statistical Indicators for OECD Member Countries | **592**  
Main Statistical Indicators for APEC Member Countries | **594**  
Main Statistical Indicators for ASEM Member Countries | **596**  
Main Statistical Indicators for G20 Member Countries | **598**  
Better Life Index | **600**

### 색인

통계표 정보 이용안내

통계간행물 및 마이크로데이터 안내

통계정보 이용방법

### Indexes | 605

Information on Statistical Tables | **612**

Guide to the Publication & Micro Data of KOSTAT | **619**

Method to Use the Statistical Informations | **636**

## 요약편

Condensation



통계청

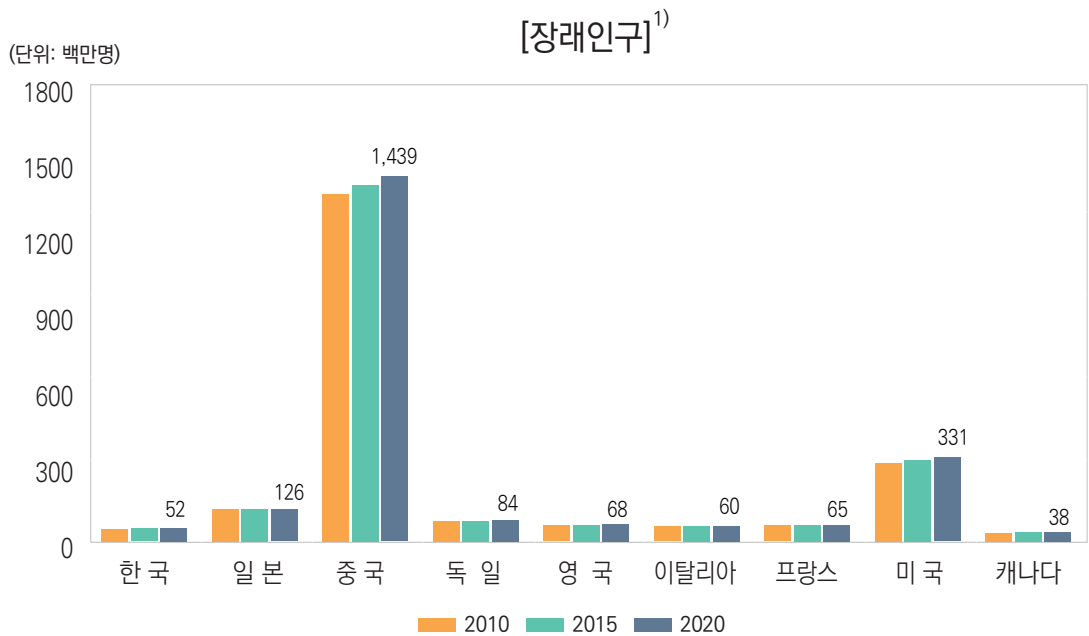
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## 영 토 · 인 구

## 장래인구

## Population Prospects

국가 또는 지역에 거주하는 인구수는 각 해당년도 7월1일 시점을 기준으로 작성한다.



(단위: 백만명)

	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025
한국	48	50	51	52	52
일본	128	129	128	126	124
중국	1,331	1,369	1,407	1,439	1,458
독일	82	81	82	84	84
영국	60	63	66	68	69
이탈리아	58	59	61	60	60
프랑스	61	63	64	65	66
미국	295	309	321	331	340
캐나다	32	34	36	38	39

주: 1) 중위(medium)자료임

자료: 통계청「장래인구 추계」2019. 3

UN'World Population Prospects 2019, 2020. 8

## 영 토 · 인 구

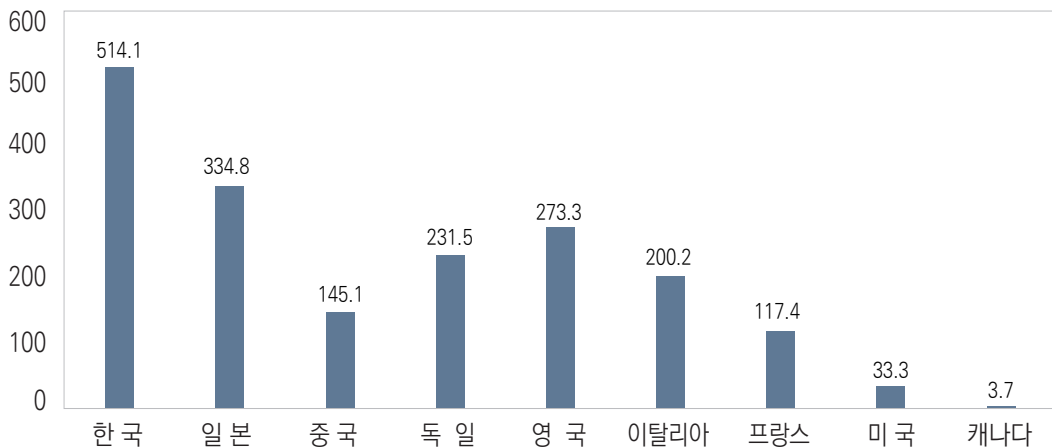
### 인구동향

#### Vital Statistics

- 조출생률: 특정 인구집단의 출산수준을 나타내는 기본적인 지표로 연간 총출생아수를 해당 연도의 연앙인구로 나눈 수치를 1,000분율로 나타낸 지표이다.
- 조사망률: 사망수준을 나타내는 가장 기본적인 지표로 연간 총사망자 수를 해당 연도의 연앙인구로 나눈 수치를 1,000분율로 나타낸 비율이다.
- 인구밀도: 일정 지역내의 인구를 일정 지역의 면적으로 나눈 수치로서 일정한 지역 내에서 거주하는 인구의 과밀한 정도를 나타낸 지표이다.

(단위: km<sup>2</sup>당)

[인구밀도(2018)]



		2018			
		조출생률 (천명당)	조사망률 (천명당)	연평균인구증가율 <sup>1)</sup> (%)	인구밀도 (km <sup>2</sup> 당)
한	국	6.4	5.8	0.5	514.1
일	본	7.3	10.8	-0.2	334.8
중	국	10.9	7.1	0.5	145.1
독	일	9.5	11.5	0.2	231.5
영	국 <sup>2)</sup>	11.4	9.2	0.7	273.3
이	탈 리 아 <sup>2)</sup>	7.6	10.7	0.3	200.2
프	랑 스	11.1	9.2	0.4	117.4
미	국 <sup>3)</sup>	12.4	8.5	0.7	33.3
캐	나 다 <sup>2)</sup>	10.3	7.6	1.1	3.7

주: 1) 2010-2017년 증가율(단, 한국은 2017년 자료임)

2) 중국 조출생률, 조사망률 자료는 2015년 자료임

3) 미국 조출생률, 조사망률 자료는 2015년, 연평균인구증가율, 인구밀도는 2016년 자료임

4) 캐나다 조사망률 자료는 2016년 자료임

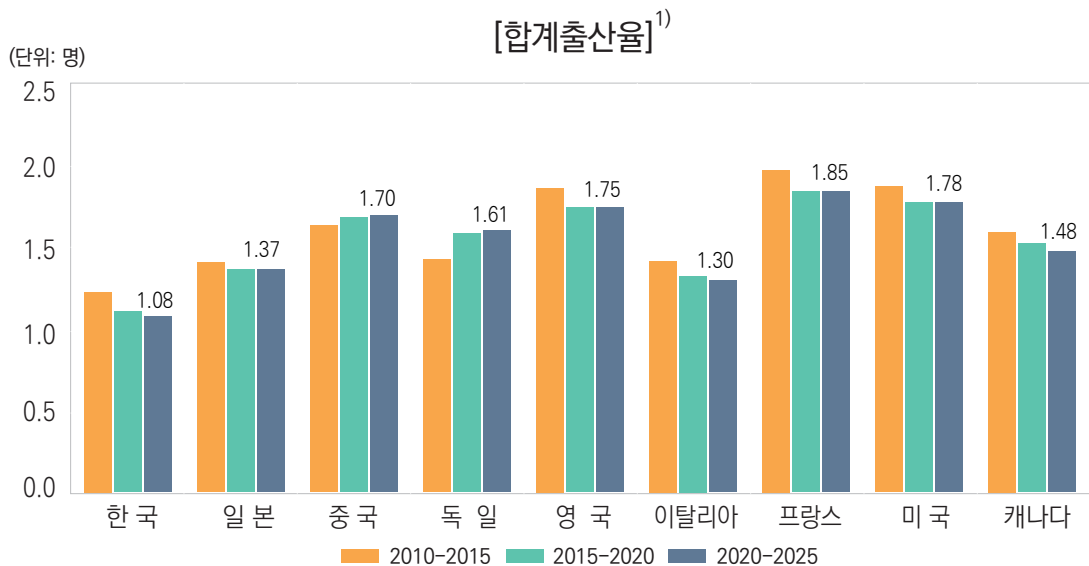
자료: 통계청 「인구동향조사」 2019. 8, 「장래인구 추계」 2019. 3, 국토교통부 「지적통계연보 2019」, UN 「Demographic Yearbook 2018」

## 영 토 · 인 구

## 합계출산율

## Total Fertility Rates

합계출산율은 출산력 수준을 나타내는 대표적인 지표로 여성 1명이 평생 동안 낳을 것으로 예상되는 평균 출생아 수를 나타낸 지표이다.



(단위: 명)

	2000-2005	2005-2010	2010-2015	2015-2020	2020-2025	2025-2030
한국	1.21	1.17	1.23	1.11	1.08	1.09
일본	1.30	1.34	1.41	1.37	1.37	1.40
중국	1.61	1.62	1.64	1.69	1.70	1.72
독일	1.35	1.36	1.43	1.59	1.61	1.63
영국	1.66	1.86	1.87	1.75	1.75	1.76
이탈리아	1.31	1.44	1.42	1.33	1.30	1.33
프랑스	1.88	1.98	1.98	1.85	1.85	1.84
미국	2.04	2.06	1.88	1.78	1.78	1.79
캐나다	1.52	1.64	1.60	1.53	1.48	1.48

주: 1) 중위(medium)자료임

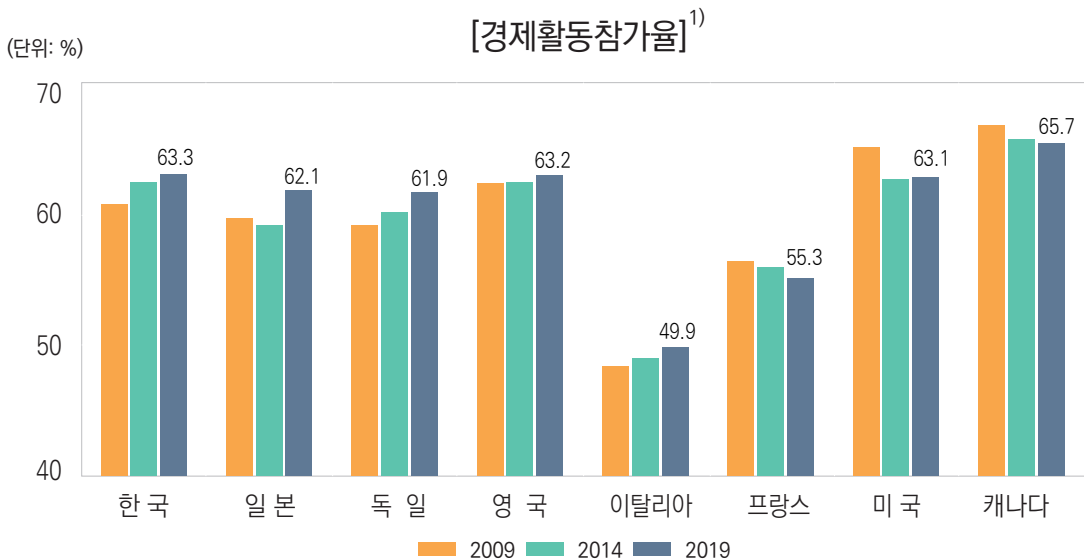
자료: UN「World Population Prospects 2019」2020. 8

## 노동·임금

### 경제활동인구 및 참가율

#### Labour Force & Participation Rate

- 경제활동인구: 만 15세 이상 인구 중 조사대상 기간 동안 상품이나 서비스를 생산하기 위하여 노동을 제공한 사람과 제공할 의사와 능력이 있는 사람을 말하며 취업자와 실업자의 합계이다.
- 경제활동참가율: 만 15세(국가마다 해당 연령은 상이함) 이상의 인구 중에서 경제활동인구(취업자 + 실업자)가 차지하는 비율



(단위: 천명, %)

	경제활동인구			경제활동참가율		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
한국 <sup>2)</sup>	27,748	27,895	28,186	63.2	63.1	63.3
일본	67,200	68,300	68,860	60.5	61.5	62.1
독일	43,285	43,382	43,770	61.2	61.3	61.9
영국	33,412	33,701	33,964	62.9	63.1	63.2
이탈리아	25,930	25,970	25,941	49.8	49.9	49.9
프랑스	29,619	29,745	29,682	55.7	55.7	55.3
미국	160,320	162,075	163,539	62.9	62.9	63.1
캐나다	19,663	19,813	20,200	65.8	65.4	65.7

주: 1) 해당연령: 15+(단, 미국은 16+)

2) 구직기간 4주기준

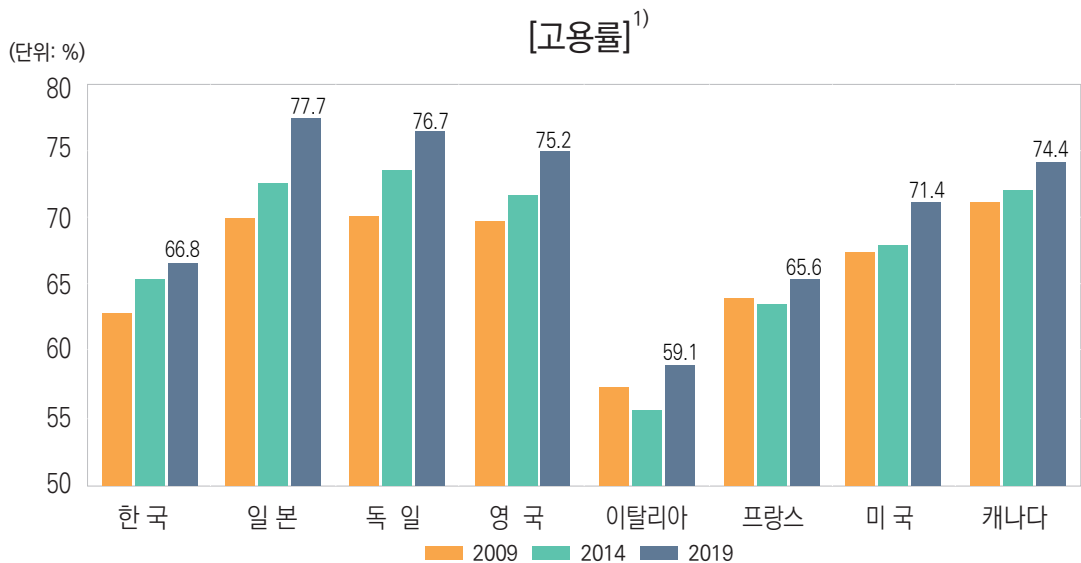
자료: 통계청 <http://kosis.kr> 경제활동인구조사, 2020. 8ILO <http://www.ilo.org/ilostat>, 2020. 8

# 노동·임금

## 고용률

### Employment Rate

고용률은 가용 인적자원 활용정도 측정값이다. 이는 생산가능인구 대비 취업자 비율로 계산한다. 취업자는 15세 이상 인구 중 조사대상주간에 1시간 이상 수입을 위해서 일하거나, 직업을 가지고 있으나 일시적인 병, 연가 등으로 일하지 못한 일시 휴직자도 포함하며, 생산가능인구는 15~64세를 가리킨다.



(단위: %)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
한국	65.9	66.1	66.6	66.6	66.8
일본	73.4	74.4	75.3	76.9	77.7
독일	74.0	74.7	75.3	75.9	76.7
영국	72.7	73.5	74.1	74.7	75.2
이탈리아	56.3	57.3	58.0	58.5	59.1
프랑스	63.8	64.2	64.7	65.3	65.6
미국	68.7	69.4	70.1	70.7	71.4
캐나다	72.5	72.6	73.4	73.8	74.4

주: 1) 해당연령: 15~64세

자료: OECD「<http://www.oecd.org>」2020. 9

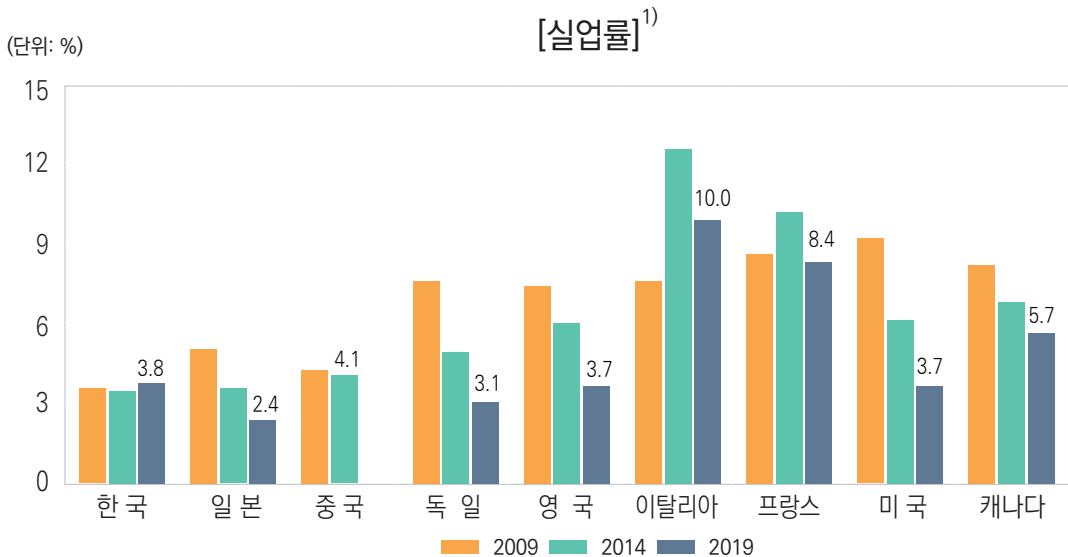


## 노동·임금

### 실업률

#### Unemployment Rate

- 실업자: 노동력표본통계조사(우리나라의 경제활동인구조사에 해당)의 실업자 정의
  - 조사대상기간 중 수입 있는 일에 전혀 종사하지 못한 자로서, 즉시 취업이 가능하며 적극적으로 구직 활동을 한 자
- 실업률: 실업자가 경제활동인구(취업자+실업자)에서 차지하는 비율이다.



(단위: %)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
한국 <sup>2)</sup>	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8
일본	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.4
중국	-	-	3.9	3.8	-
독일	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.1
영국	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.7
이탈리아	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.6	10.0
프랑스	10.4	10.0	9.4	9.0	8.4
미국	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7
캐나다	6.9	7.0	6.3	5.8	5.7

주: 1) 해당연령: 15+(단, 미국, 중국은 16+)

2) 구직기간 4주기준

자료: 통계청<sup>1)</sup> <http://kosis.kr> 경제활동인구조사, 2020. 8

ILO<sup>2)</sup> <http://www.ilo.org/ilostat>, 2020. 8

## 교육 / 문화 · 여가

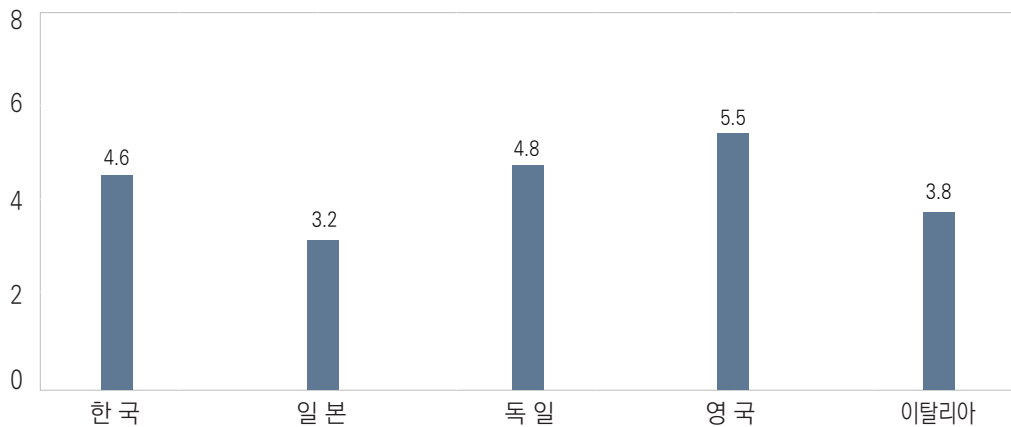
## 공교육비 지출

## Public Expenditure on Education

한 해 동안 지출한 공교육비를 당해연도 GDP 또는 총정부지출에 대한 비율로 나타낸 것이다. 공교육비는 정부 및 민간이 공교육 내에서 이루어지는 모든 교육 및 관련 행정 지원을 위해 지출되는 비용이다.

(단위: % of GDP)

[공교육비 지출(2016)]



(단위: %)

	GDP 대비				총정부 지출대비			
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
한 국	-	-	-	4.6	-	-	-	-
일 본	3.7	3.6	-	3.2	9.3	9.1	-	8.4
독 일	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	11.0	11.1	11.0	10.9
영 국	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.5	12.9	13.7	13.8	13.8
이 탈 리 아	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.8	8.2	8.0	8.1	7.8
미 국	4.9	5.0	-	-	13.2	13.4	-	-

자료: UNESCO「<http://data.uis.unesco.org>」 2020. 9

## 교육/문화·여가

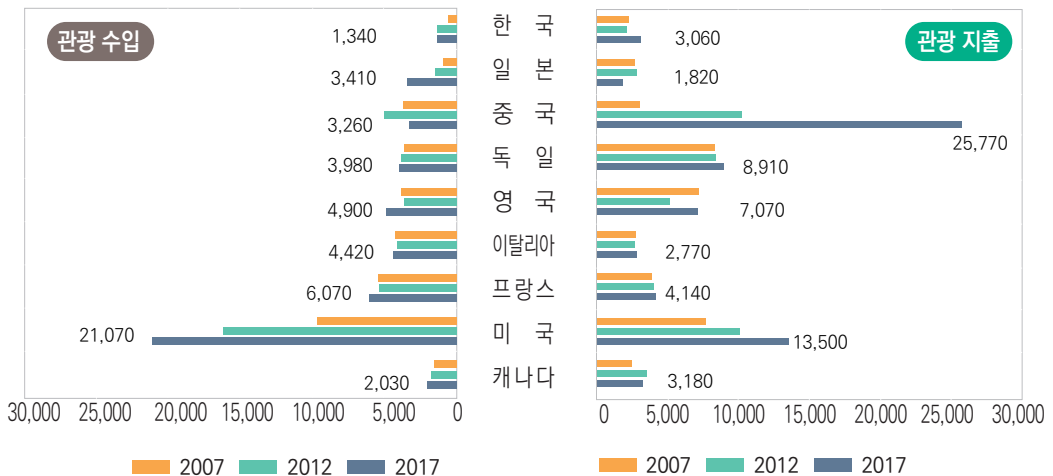
### 해외 관광 수입 및 관광 지출

#### International Tourism Receipts and Expenditures

- 해외관광: UNWTO(세계관광기구) 권고안에 의거 거주지 기준에 따라 작성하며, 취업활동을 목적으로 하지 않는 1년 미만의 해외 방문객을 관광객으로 본다.
- 교포방문객, 유학생, 승무원 등은 관광객에 포함한다.
- 외교관, 군인 및 그들의 동거자는 제외한다. 일부 자료는 잠정치 혹은 추정치이므로 추후 변경될 수 있다.

(단위: 천만 달러)

#### [해외관광 수입 및 관광 지출]



(단위: 100만 달러)

		관광수입			관광지출		
		2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017
한국	국	15,214	17,300	13,400	25,300	27,200	30,600
일본	본	24,982	30,700	34,100	16,000	18,500	18,200
중국	국	44,969	44,400	32,600	249,800	250,100	257,700
독일	일	36,908	37,500	39,800	77,500	79,800	89,100
영국	국	45,505	47,900	49,000	66,600	73,200	70,700
이탈리아	아	39,449	40,200	44,200	24,400	25,000	27,700
프랑스	스	44,858	54,500	60,700	39,300	40,300	41,400
미국	국	205,418	206,900	210,700	114,700	123,600	135,000
캐나다	다	16,541	18,100	20,300	30,100	28,900	31,800

자료: 한국관광공사 「한국관광통계 연보」 2017-2018

## 농 립 / 수 산

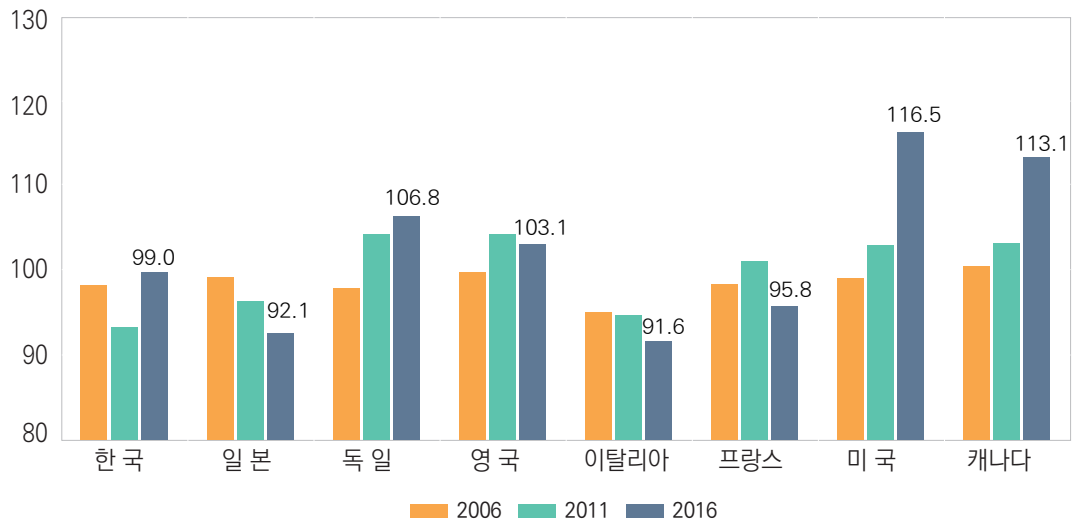
## 농업생산지수

## Agricultural Production Index

농업생산량을 지수화하여 농림업 생산구조의 연도별 내역과 변동을 비교할 수 있도록 하는 지표이다.

(단위: 2004~2006=100)

[농업생산지수]



(단위: 2004~2006=100, %)

	2012		2013		2014		2015		2016	
	지수	증감률	지수	증감률	지수	증감률	지수	증감률	지수	증감률
한국 <sup>1)</sup>	100.2	7.86	101.0	0.80	101.0	0.00	100.0	-0.99	99.0	-1.00
일본	97.4	1.78	96.9	-0.51	96.7	-0.21	95.6	-1.14	92.1	-3.66
독일	105.1	0.77	105.6	0.48	111.7	5.78	107.8	-3.49	106.8	-0.93
영국	98.4	-5.75	100.6	2.24	108.1	7.46	108.2	0.09	103.1	-4.71
이탈리아	91.3	-4.50	90.3	-1.10	88.2	-2.33	92.4	4.76	91.6	-0.87
프랑스	98.7	-1.89	98.3	-0.41	104.0	5.80	103.5	-0.48	95.8	-7.44
미국	103.4	-0.67	108.4	4.84	112.1	3.41	111.7	-0.36	116.5	4.30
캐나다	104.2	0.68	117.3	12.57	108.4	-7.59	110.4	1.85	113.1	2.45

주:1) 2014~2016=100

자료: 농림축산식품부「<http://kosis.kr>」2020. 9

FAO「<http://www.fao.org>」2020. 9

## 광업 · 제조업

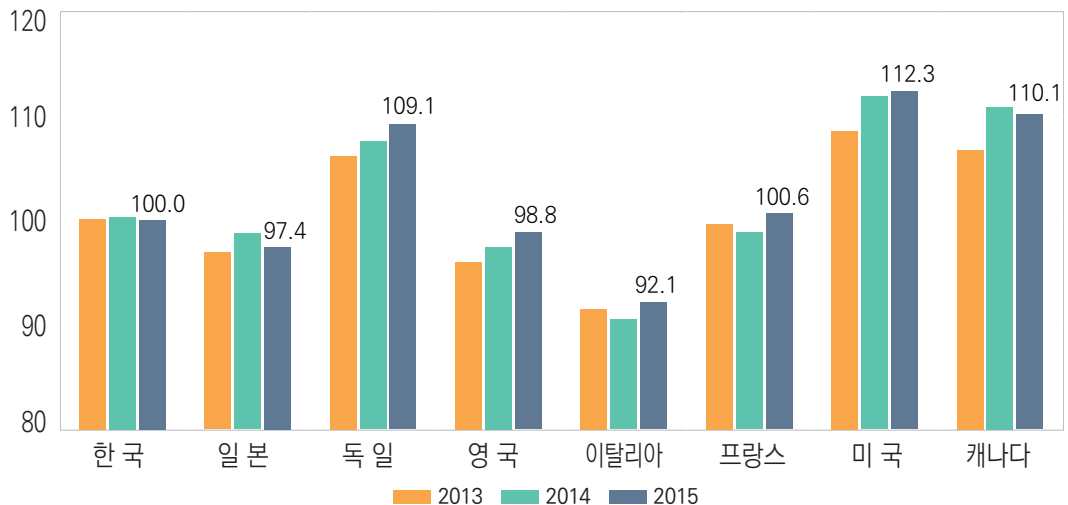
### 광업·제조업 생산지수

#### Mining and Manufacturing Production Index

생산활동 추이를 파악하는 지표로서 통상 월별로 작성되고, 주로 광업, 제조업, 전기·가스·증기업에 대하여 작성되지만 총지수의 포괄범위가 국가마다 상이할 수 있다.

[광업·제조업 생산지수]

(단위: 2010=100)



(단위: 2010=100, %)

	2011		2012		2013		2014		2015	
	지수	증감률	지수	증감률	지수	증감률	지수	증감률	지수	증감률
한국 <sup>1)</sup>	98.0	5.95	99.4	1.43	100.1	0.70	100.3	0.20	100.0	-0.30
일본	97.1	-2.90	97.7	0.62	96.9	-0.82	98.7	1.86	97.4	-1.32
독일	107.0	7.00	106.2	-0.75	106.1	-0.09	107.5	1.32	109.1	1.49
영국	99.4	-0.60	96.6	-2.82	96.0	-0.62	97.4	1.46	98.8	1.44
이탈리아	100.4	0.40	94.4	-5.98	91.5	-3.07	90.5	-1.09	92.1	1.77
프랑스	102.6	2.60	100.3	-2.24	99.6	-0.70	98.8	-0.80	100.6	1.82
미국	103.2	3.20	106.3	3.00	108.5	2.07	111.8	3.04	112.3	0.45
캐나다	105.0	5.00	105.0	0.00	106.7	1.62	110.8	3.84	110.1	-0.63

주: 1) 2015=100

자료: 통계청「<http://kosis.kr>」광업·제조업동향조사, 2020. 9

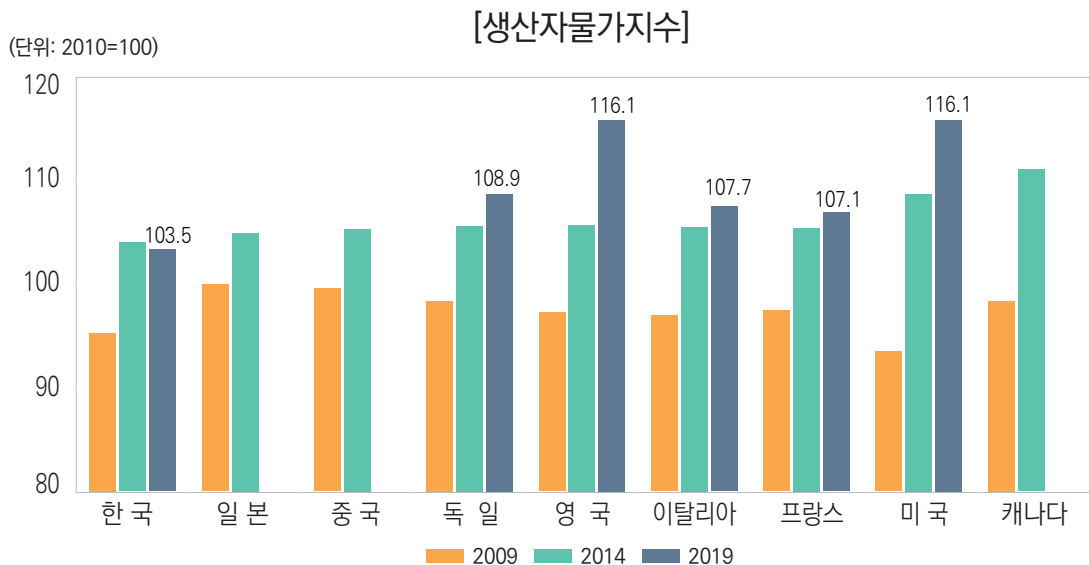
UN「<https://unstats.un.org>」2020. 9

## 물가

## 생산자물가지수

## Producer Price Index

각 국가에서 생산되어 자국시장에 출하되는 모든 재화와 서비스 요금(부가가치세를 제외한 공장도가격)의 변동을 측정하기 위해 작성되는 지수로써 가격의 변동추이 측정이 목적으로 가격의 절대수준을 나타내지 않는다.



(단위: 2010=100, %)

	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	지수	증감률	지수	증감률	지수	증감률	지수	증감률	지수	증감률
한국 <sup>1)</sup>	100.0	-4.01	98.2	-1.82	101.6	3.45	103.5	1.88	103.5	0.02
일본	102.7	-2.29	99.1	-3.50	101.4	2.34	103.9	2.51	-	-
중국 <sup>1)</sup>	100.0	-5.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
독일	103.9	-1.83	102.6	-1.26	105.0	2.35	107.8	2.62	108.9	1.08
영국	100.9	-4.71	102.9	1.99	109.2	6.09	113.9	4.26	116.1	1.99
이탈리아	104.3	-1.30	102.5	-1.69	104.9	2.34	107.5	2.45	107.7	0.20
프랑스	104.0	-1.49	101.7	-2.23	104.1	2.34	106.6	2.41	107.1	0.50
미국	108.0	-0.87	108.4	0.42	111.0	2.33	114.2	2.90	116.1	1.66
캐나다	110.3	-0.84	110.1	-0.20	113.5	3.13	117.9	3.85	-	-

주: 1) 2015=100

자료: 한국은행「<http://ecos.bok.or.kr>」생산자물가지수, 2020. 8

OECD「Main Economic Indicators」, 2020. 8

IMF「International Financial Statistics」, 2020. 8

# 물가

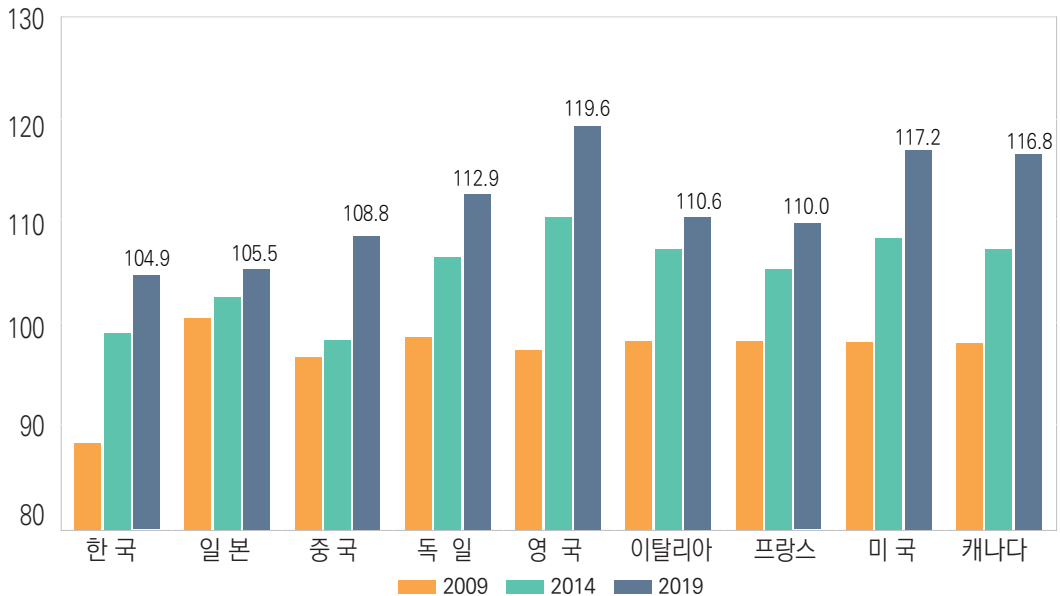
## 소비자물가지수

### Consumer Price Index

가구에서 일상소비생활을 영위하기 위해 구입하는 상품과 서비스의 가격 변동을 측정하기 위하여 작성하는 지수

[소비자물가지수]

(단위: 2010=100)



(단위: 2010=100, %)

	2015		2016		2017		2018		2019	
	지수	증감률	지수	증감률	지수	증감률	지수	증감률	지수	증감률
한국 <sup>1)</sup>	100.0	0.71	101.0	0.97	102.9	1.94	104.5	1.48	104.9	0.38
일본	103.6	0.79	103.5	-0.12	104.0	0.47	105.0	0.98	105.5	0.48
중국 <sup>1)</sup>	100.0	1.44	102.0	2.00	103.6	1.59	105.8	2.07	108.8	2.90
독일	107.2	0.51	107.7	0.49	109.4	1.51	111.2	1.73	112.9	1.45
영국	111.0	0.37	112.1	1.01	114.9	2.56	117.6	2.29	119.6	1.74
이탈리아	107.5	0.04	107.4	-0.09	108.7	1.23	110.0	1.14	110.6	0.61
프랑스	105.6	0.04	105.8	0.18	106.9	1.03	108.8	1.85	110.0	1.11
미국	108.7	0.12	110.1	1.26	112.4	2.13	115.2	2.44	117.2	1.81
캐나다	108.7	1.13	110.2	1.43	112.0	1.60	114.5	2.27	116.8	1.95

주: 1) 2015=100

출처: 통계청「<http://kosis.kr> 소비자물가조사」2020. 8

IMF「International Financial Statistics」2020. 8

OECD「Main Economic Indicators」2020. 8

## 국 민 계 정

### 국내총생산(당해년 가격)

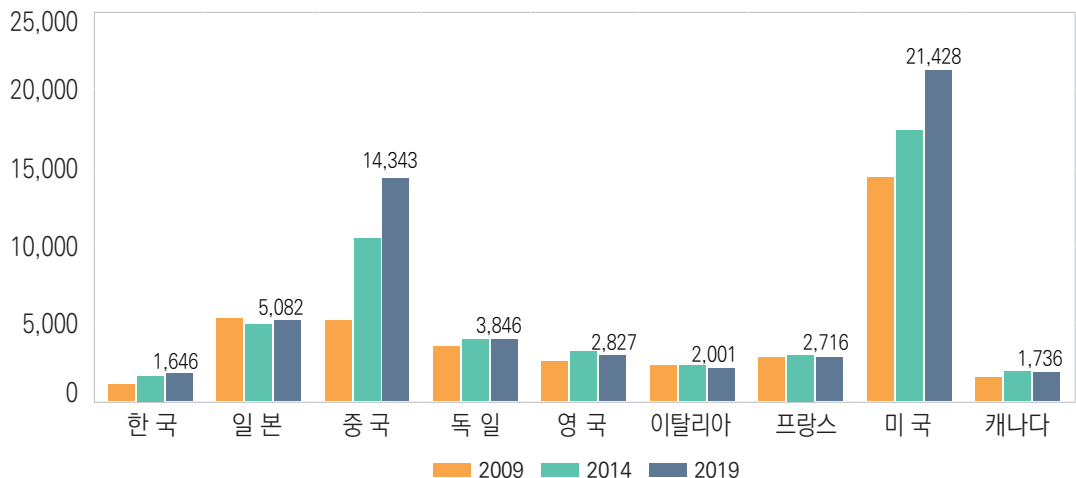
#### Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices)

한 나라의 국토내에서 일정기간 내에 생산한 부가가치 총액으로 내국인이나 외국인이 생산한 것을 불문하고 포함하되 외국에 진출하여 생산한 것은 제외한다.

$$GDP = GNI - \text{해외순수취요소소득}(\text{해외수취요소소득} - \text{해외지급요소소득})$$

[국내총생산(당해년 가격)]

(단위: 10억 달러)



(단위: 10억 달러)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
한 국	1,465	1,500	1,623	1,725	1,646
일 본	4,390	4,923	4,867	4,955	5,082
중 국	11,062	11,233	12,310	13,895	14,343
독 일	3,361	3,467	3,666	3,950	3,846
영 국	2,929	2,694	2,666	2,861	2,827
이 탈 리 아	1,836	1,876	1,962	2,086	2,001
프 랑 스	2,438	2,471	2,595	2,788	2,716
미 국	18,219	18,707	19,485	20,580	21,428
캐 나 다	1,556	1,528	1,650	1,716	1,736

자료: 한국은행「<http://ecos.bok.or.kr>」2020. 8

The World Bank「<http://www.worldbank.org>」2020. 8



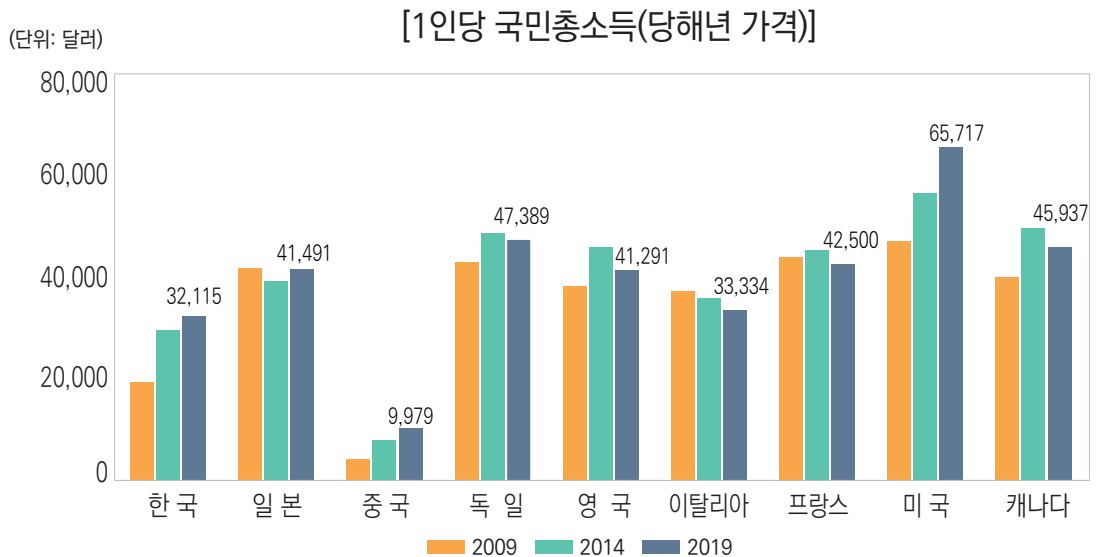
## 국 민 계 정

### 1인당 국민총소득(당해년 가격)

#### Gross National Income per Capita (Current Prices)

당해년가격 GNI를 인구로 나눈 것으로 국제 비교를 위하여 미달러로 표시하여 국가간 국민 생활수준 비교에 이용된다.

$$1인당\ GNI = \text{당해년 가격} / \text{연앙인구(거주자 개념)}$$



(단위: 달러)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
한 국	28,814	29,394	31,734	33,564	32,115
일 본	35,614	39,825	39,531	40,373	41,491
중 국	7,833	7,912	8,656	9,697	9,979
독 일	42,024	43,217	45,484	48,843	47,389
영 국	43,450	39,663	39,481	41,953	41,291
이 탈 리 아	30,097	31,010	32,510	34,777	33,334
프 랑 스	38,646	39,024	40,937	43,721	42,500
미 국	58,291	58,960	61,000	63,704	65,717
캐 나 다	42,532	41,491	44,395	45,695	45,937

자료: 한국은행「<http://ecos.bok.or.kr>」2020. 8

The World Bank「<http://www.worldbank.org>」2020. 8

UN「<http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp>」2020. 8

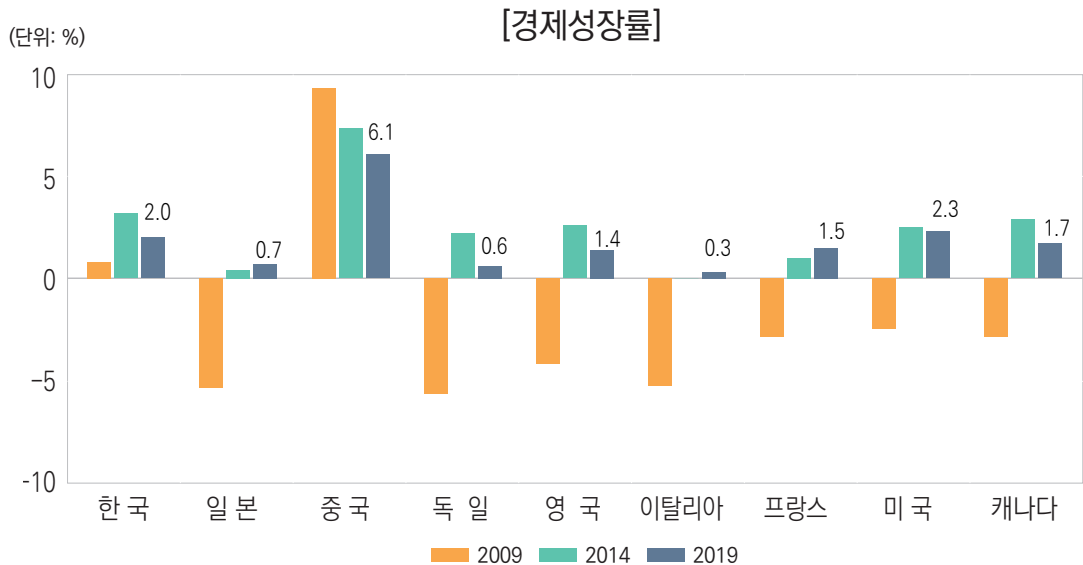
## 국 민 계 정

## GDP성장률(불변가격)

## GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)

일정 기간 동안 경제규모의 실질적인 증가 정도를 나타내는 지표로서 불변가격 GDP의 전년비 증가율로 나타낸다.

$$\text{경제성장률} = \left( \frac{\text{금년도 실질 GDP}}{\text{전년도 실질 GDP}} - 1 \right) \times 100$$



(단위: %)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
한국	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.0
일본	1.2	0.5	2.2	0.3	0.7
중국	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.1
독일	1.7	2.2	2.5	1.5	0.6
영국	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.4
이탈리아	0.8	1.3	1.7	0.8	0.3
프랑스	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.8	1.5
미국	2.9	1.6	2.2	3.2	2.3
캐나다	0.7	1.0	3.2	2.0	1.7

자료: 한국은행「<http://ecos.bok.or.kr>」2020. 8

The World Bank「<http://www.worldbank.org>」2020. 8

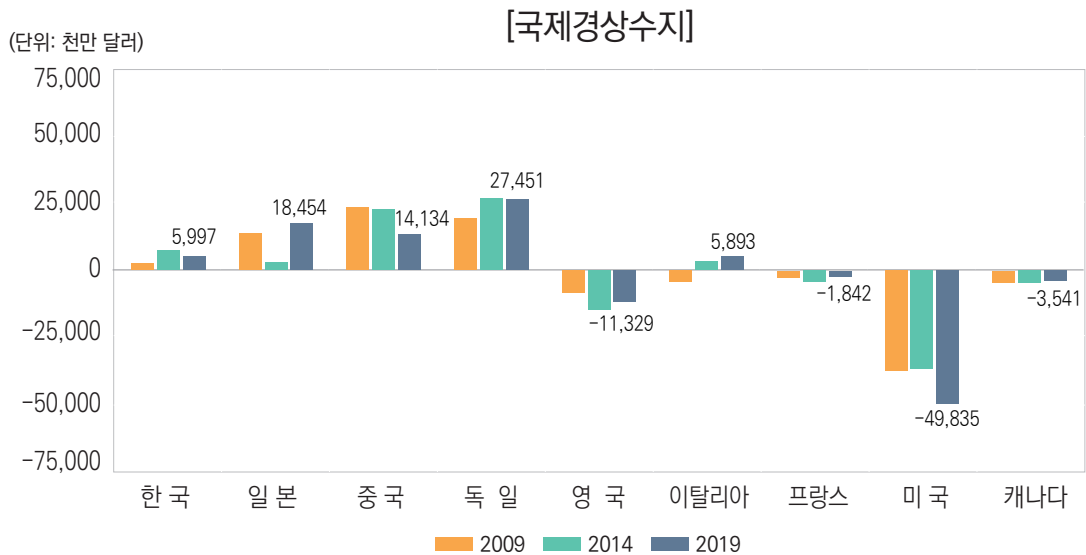
## 무역 · 국제수지

### 국제경상수지

#### Balance of Payment

국제간의 거래에서 자본거래를 제외한 경상적 거래에 관한 수지를 말한다.

일반적으로 경상수지의 흑자는 상품 및 서비스의 수출이 수입보다 더 많은 경우이며, 적자는 그 반대의 경우인데, 환율 · 물가 · 소득 및 소비선호의 변화 등으로 발생할 수 있다.



(단위: 100만 달러)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
한국 <sup>1)</sup>	105,119	97,924	75,231	77,467	59,971
일본	136,472	197,049	203,169	176,098	184,540
중국	304,164	202,203	195,117	25,499	141,335
독일	288,620	295,079	287,218	293,071	274,505
영국	-143,589	-141,824	-93,031	-110,231	-113,291
이탈리아	25,379	48,415	51,398	51,525	58,934
프랑스	-9,132	-12,205	-17,978	-16,832	-18,419
미국	-407,769	-428,350	-439,642	-490,991	-498,350
캐나다	-54,696	-47,263	-46,428	-42,993	-35,409

주: 1) IMF의 국제수지 매뉴얼(BPM6)에 따라 작성

자료: 한국은행 <http://ecos.bok.or.kr>, 2020. 8

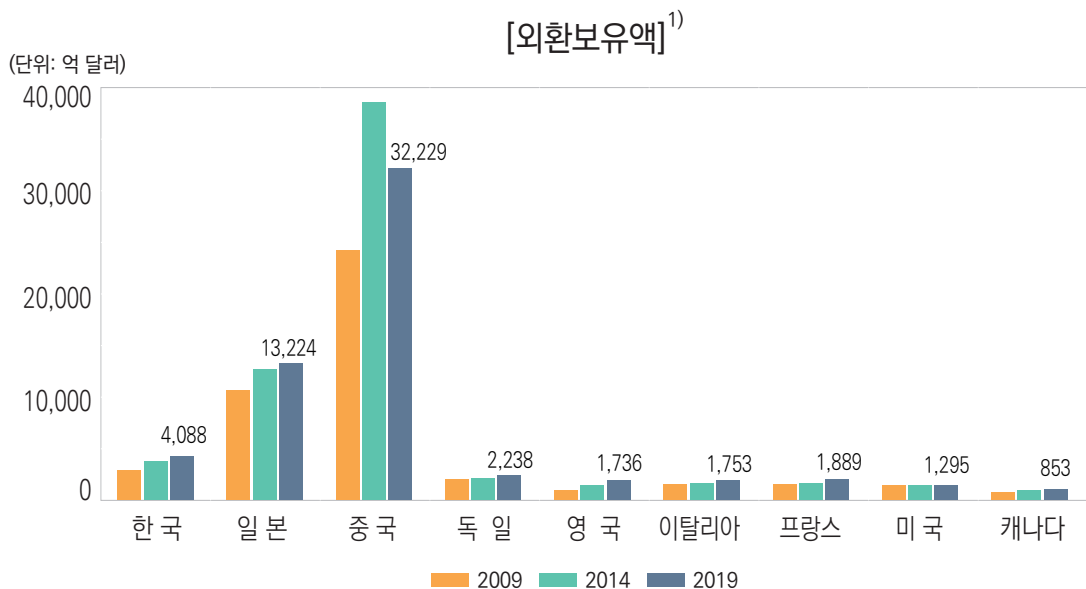
IMF International Financial Statistics, 2020. 7

## 무역 · 국제수지

### 외환보유액

#### Foreign Exchange Reserves

외환보유액은 대외지급준비금을 의미하며, 통화당국(정부 및 중앙은행)과 외국환은행이 보유하는 외화자산의 총액이다.



(단위: 100만 달러)

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
한국	367,962	371,102	389,267	403,694	408,816
일본	1,233,153	1,216,843	1,264,141	1,270,466	1,322,443
중국	3,405,385	3,097,653	3,235,350	3,168,212	3,222,900
독일	173,682	185,286	200,092	198,228	223,833
영국	148,129	135,044	150,803	172,681	173,568
이탈리아	130,557	136,044	151,199	152,508	175,256
프랑스	138,164	146,771	156,401	166,628	188,865
미국	117,581	117,332	123,293	125,798	129,479
캐나다	79,753	82,718	86,678	83,926	85,297

주: 1) 광의(廣義)의 외환보유액으로 금, 외환액, IMF포지션, 특별인출권(SDR)의 합계이며, 금의 평가는각국의 자국평가액임  
유럽통화연맹(EMU회원국)은 Eurosystem 평가액을 적용하였음

자료: 한국은행<sup>1)</sup> <http://ecos.bok.or.kr> 2020. 8

IMF<sup>2)</sup> International Financial Statistics, 2020. 7



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

# 통계표

Tables



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

# 통계표

Tables



# I. 영토 · 인구

Territory / Population

1. 국토면적(2017)	28
2. 총 토지면적 대비 산림면적 비율	34
3. 장래인구	36
4. 부양비 및 노령화지수	46
5. 주요도시 인구	50
6. 도시화율	54
7. 순이동률	58
8. 인구동태 및 밀도	62
9. 출생아수 및 출생성비	70
10. 합계출산율	72
11. 영아사망률	76
12. 기대수명	80
13. 한국 재외동포	88
14. 재한 등록외국인 수 및 정규 입국 외국인 수	92



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

### I-1. 국토면적(Surface Area)

- 총 면 적: 국토 내의 수면을 포함한 국토의 총면적이다.
- 육지면적: 국토 내의 수면(강, 호수 등)을 제외한 면적이다.
- 농 경 지: 작물용, 목축용, 채소밭 및 5년 이내의 휴작지를 포함한다.
- 비농경지: 육지면적 중 농경지를 제외한 면적이다.

### I-3. 장래인구(Population Prospects)

- 인구(Population)
  - 장래인구는 7월1일 시점의 인구를 기준

### I-4. 부양비 및 노령화지수(Dependency Ratio & Index of Ageing)

- 부양비(Dependency Ratio): 총인구 중에서 생산가능연령층(15~64세) 인구에 대한 비생산 연령층(0~14세, 65세 이상) 인구의 백분비로서 생산가능연령층 인구가 부양해야 하는 경제적 부담을 나타내는 지표이다.

$$\text{총 부 양 비} = \frac{\text{당해년도}(0\sim 14\text{세} + 65\text{세 이상})\text{인구}}{\text{당해년도 } 15\sim 64\text{세 인구}} \times 100$$

$$\text{유 소 년 부 양 비} = \frac{\text{당해년도 } 0\sim 14\text{세 인구}}{\text{당해년도 } 15\sim 64\text{세 인구}} \times 100$$

$$\text{노 년 부 양 비} = \frac{\text{당해년도 } 65\text{세 이상 인구}}{\text{당해년도 } 15\sim 64\text{세 인구}} \times 100$$

- 노령화 지수(Index of Ageing): 유소년층(0~14세) 인구에 대한 노령층(65세 이상) 인구의 비율이다.

$$\text{노 령 화 지 수} = \frac{\text{당해년도의 } 65\text{세 이상 인구}}{\text{당해년도의 } 0\sim 14\text{세 인구}} \times 100$$

### I-5. 주요도시 인구

- 도시 인구: 각국 통계청이 가장 최근 인구조사에 사용한 정의이다.
  - UN 도시인구(Urban population)는 각 지역 또는 국가별 기준에 따라 도시로 분류한 지역에 거주하는 인구수로 정의함(해당년도 7월1일 기준)

### I-7. 순이동률(Net Migration Rates)

- 특정기간동안 전입자수에서 전출자수를 뺀 수치를 해당기간의 총인구로 나눈 수치이며, 1,000분율로 나타낸다.

### I-8. 인구동태 및 밀도(Vital Statistics Summary & Density)~

#### I-9. 출생아수 및 출생성비(Live Birth and Sex Ratio)

- 주요 통계 자료 대부분은 각국 주민등록시스템에서 가져온 자료이다. 시스템에서 산출하는 데이터의 완전성 및 정확성은 국가와 지역마다 다르다.
  - "출생"이란 임신 기간과는 상관없이 태아가 산모로부터 완전히 분리된 때
  - "사망"이란 출생 이후 모든 생명 징후가 영구적으로 사라진 상태이며, 태아 사망은 제외된다.

- 조출생률(Crude Birth Rates): 연간 총 출생아수를 해당기간의 총인구로 나눈 수치를 1,000분율로 나타낸 것

- 조 출 생 률 =  $\frac{\text{당해 1년간의 총 출생아수}}{\text{당해년도의 연앙인구}} \times 1,000$

- 조사망률(Crude Death Rates): 연간 총 사망자수를 해당기간의 총인구로 나눈 수치를 1,000분율로 나타낸 것

- 조 사 망 률 =  $\frac{\text{당해 1년간의 총 사망자수}}{\text{당해년도의 연앙인구}} \times 1,000$

## ○ 조혼인율(Crude Marriage Rates)

$$- \text{조 혼 인 율} = \frac{\text{당해 1년간의 총 혼인건수}}{\text{당해년도의 연앙인구}} \times 1,000$$

## ○ 조이혼율(Crude Divorce Rates)

$$- \text{조 이 혼 율} = \frac{\text{당해 1년간의 총 이혼건수}}{\text{당해년도의 연앙인구}} \times 1,000$$

○ 인구밀도(Population Density): 일정지역내의 인구를 일정지역의 면적으로 나눈 수치로서 일정한 지역 내에서 거주하는 인구의 과밀한 정도를 나타낸다.(통상 km<sup>2</sup>당 인구로 표시)

○ 출생성비(Sex Ratio at Birth): 특정기간의 출생여아 100명당 출생남아의 수이다.

**I -10. 합계출산율(Total Fertility Rates)**

○ 여성 1명이 평생동안 낳을 것으로 예상되는 평균 총 출생아 수를 나타낸다.

**I -11. 영아사망률(Infant Mortality Rates)**

○ 연간 총 출생아 중 이들이 1세 미만에 사망한 비율을 1,000분율로 나타낸 것이다.

$$- \text{영아사망률} = \frac{\text{당해년도의 1세미만의 사망아수}}{\text{당해년도의 연간 총 출생아수}} \times 1,000$$

**I -12. 기대수명(Life Expectancy)**

○ 0세 출생자가 향후 생존할 것으로 기대되는 평균 생존년수로서 '0세의 기대여명'을 말한다.

1. (2017)<sup>1)</sup>

단위: 1,000ha

가 Country		Total area	Land area	Cropland	Arable land	Land under permanent crops	Non cropland
ASIA							
<sup>2)</sup> Korea, Rep. of	A	10,036	9,751	1,621	1,397	224	8,130
가 Afghanistan	S	65,286	65,286	7,910	7,699	211	57,376
Armenia	S	2,974	2,847	505	446	59	2,342
Azerbaijan	S	8,660	8,266	2,341	2,095	247	5,925
Bahrain	S	78	78	5	2	3	73
Bangladesh	M	14,798	13,017	8,587	7,697	890	4,430
Bhutan	S	3,839	3,814	106	100	6	3,709
Brunei Darussalam	I	577	527	11	5	6	516
Cambodia	M	18,104	17,652	4,066	3,911	155	13,586
China	D	960,001	942,470	135,697	119,491	16,206	806,773
Cyprus	M	925	924	123	96	27	801
Timor-Leste	S	1,487	1,487	230	155	75	1,257
Georgia	S	6,970	6,949	445	324	121	6,504
India	J	328,726	297,319	169,463	156,463	13,000	127,856
Indonesia	D	191,682	187,752	51,300	26,300	25,000	136,452
Iran	S	174,515	162,876	16,477	14,687	1,790	146,399
Iraq	S	43,505	43,413	5,400	5,000	400	38,013
Israel	K	2,207	2,164	483	387	96	1,681
Japan	A	37,797	36,456	4,444	4,161	283	32,012
Jordan	S	8,932	8,878	265	187	78	8,613
Kazakhstan	M	272,490	269,970	29,527	29,395	132	240,443
Korea, D.P.Rep.	S	12,054	12,041	2,580	2,350	230	9,461
Kuwait	S	1,782	1,782	15	9	7	1,767
Kyrgyzstan	S	19,995	19,180	1,364	1,288	76	17,816
Lao P.D.Rep.	M	23,680	23,080	1,724	1,555	169	21,356
Lebanon	S	1,045	1,023	258	132	126	765
Malaysia	I	33,035	32,855	8,305	845	7,460	24,550
Maldives	S	30	30	7	4	3	23
Mongolia	M	156,412	155,726	572	567	5	155,153
Myanmar	M	67,659	65,279	12,572	11,062	1,510	52,707
Nepal	S	14,718	14,335	2,326	2,114	212	12,009
Oman	S	30,950	30,950	101	69	32	30,849
Pakistan	M	79,610	77,088	32,003	31,210	793	45,085
Palestine	S	602	602	147	51	96	455

주: 1) 1,000ha = 10km<sup>2</sup>2) 총면적은 지적면적이며 국토교통부 2017년 자료, 육지면적 등 나머지는 FAO 자료  
자료: 국토교통부 「지적통계연보」 2019, FAO 「<http://www.fao.org>」 2020. 8

## 1. Surface Area (2017)

				In thousand ha					
국 가 Country				총 면 적 Total area	육지면적 Land area	농 경 지 Cropland	경 지	과수원	비 농 경 지 Non cropland
							Arable land	Land under permanent crops	
필 리 핀	Philippines	I		30,000	29,817	10,940	5,590	5,350	18,877
카 타 르	Qatar	S		1,149	1,149	17	14	3	1,132
사우디아라비아	Saudi Arabia	N		214,969	214,969	3,612	3,466	146	211,357
싱 가 포 르	Singapore	I		72	71	1	1	0	70
스 리 랑 카	Sri Lanka	S		6,561	6,271	2,300	1,300	1,000	3,971
시 리 아	Syrian Arab Rep.	S		18,518	18,363	5,733	4,662	1,071	12,630
타 지 키 스 탄	Tajikistan	S		14,138	13,879	868	720	148	13,011
태 국	Thailand	I		51,312	51,089	21,310	16,810	4,500	29,779
터 키	Turkey	H		78,535	76,963	23,384	20,036	3,348	53,579
투르크메니스탄	Turkmenistan	S		48,810	46,993	2,000	1,940	60	44,993
아랍에미리트	U. A. E.	S		9,865	7,102	84	45	39	7,018
우즈베키스탄	Uzbekistan	S		44,892	42,540	4,418	4,026	392	38,122
베 트 남	Viet Nam	I		33,123	31,007	11,527	6,988	4,539	19,480
예 멘	Yemen	S		52,797	52,797	1,388	1,098	290	51,409
북 아 메 리 카 NORTHAMERICA									
버 뮤 다	Bermuda	S		429	5	0	0	...	5
캐 나 다	Canada	E		987,975	896,559	38,352	38,178	174	858,207
그 린 란 드	Greenland	S		41,045	41,045	...	...	...	...
멕 시 코	Mexico	E		196,438	194,395	26,574	23,905	2,669	167,821
생피에르미클롱	St. Pierre & Miquelon	S		24	23	2	2	...	21
미 국	United States	E		983,151	914,742	160,437	157,837	2,600	754,305
남 아 메 리 카 SOUTHAMERICA									
앤티가바부다	Antigua & Barbuda	S		44	44	5	4	1	39
아 르헨티나	Argentina	N		278,040	273,669	40,200	39,200	1,000	233,469
바 하 마	Bahamas	S		1,388	1,001	12	8	4	989
바베이도스	Barbados	S		43	43	8	7	1	35
벨 리 즈	Belize	S		2,297	2,281	122	90	32	2,159
볼 리 비 아	Bolivia	S		109,858	108,330	4,488	4,241	247	103,842
브 라 질	Brazil	N		851,577	835,814	63,366	55,384	7,982	772,448
칠 레	Chile	G		75,670	74,353	1,732	1,282	450	72,621
콜 롬 비 아	Colombia	K		114,175	110,950	3,819	1,781	2,038	107,131
코스타리카	Costa Rica	S		5,110	5,106	570	251	319	4,537
쿠 바	Cuba	S		10,988	10,402	3,559	2,906	653	6,843
도미니카연방	Dominica	S		75	75	23	6	17	52
도미니카공화국	Dominican Rep.	S		4,867	4,831	1,155	800	355	3,676
에콰도르	Ecuador	S		25,637	24,836	2,464	1,033	1,431	22,372
엘살바도르	El Salvador	S		2,104	2,072	932	722	210	1,140

## 1. (2017) ( )

단위: 1,000ha

가	Country		Total area	Land area	Cropland	Arable land	Land under permanent crops	Non cropland
가	French Guiana	S	8,360	8,281	19	13	6	8,262
	Grenada	S	34	34	7	3	4	27
	Guadeloupe	S	170	169	26	23	3	143
	Guatemala	S	10,889	10,716	2,045	862	1,183	8,671
	Guyana	S	21,497	19,685	470	420	50	19,215
	Haiti	S	2,775	2,756	1,350	1,070	280	1,406
	Honduras	S	11,249	11,189	1,720	1,020	700	9,469
	Jamaica	S	1,099	1,083	215	120	95	868
	Martinique	S	113	106	15	9	5	91
	Montserrat	S	10	10	2	2	...	8
	Nicaragua	S	13,037	12,034	1,790	1,504	286	10,244
	Panama	S	7,532	7,412	750	565	185	6,662
	Paraguay	S	40,675	39,730	4,949	4,864	85	34,781
	Peru	L	128,522	128,000	4,867	3,488	1,379	123,133
	Puerto Rico	S	887	887	107	70	37	780
	St. Kitts-Nevis	S	26	26	5	5	0	21
	St. Lucia	S	62	61	10	3	7	51
	St. V. & G.	S	39	39	8	5	3	31
	Suriname	S	16,382	15,600	71	65	6	15,529
	Trinidad & Tobago	S	513	513	47	25	22	466
- 가	T. & C. Islands	S	95	95	1	1	...	94
	U. S. Virgin Islands	S	35	35	2	1	1	33
	Uruguay	S	17,622	17,502	2,469	2,430	39	15,033
	Venezuela	S	91,205	88,205	3,300	2,600	700	84,905
	EUROPE							
	Albania	S	2,875	2,740	691	607	84	2,049
	Andorra	S	47	47	1	1	...	46
	Austria	F	8,388	8,252	1,396	1,329	67	6,856
	Belarus	S	20,760	20,299	5,841	5,727	114	14,458
	Belgium	F	3,053	3,028	859	836	23	2,169
	Bos.-Herze.	S	5,121	5,120	1,167	1,060	107	3,953
	Bulgaria	M	11,100	10,856	3,637	3,489	148	7,219
	Croatia	M	8,807	5,659	889	817	72	4,770
	Czech Rep.	F	7,887	7,721	2,543	2,498	45	5,178
	Denmark	F	4,292	4,000	2,397	2,370	26	1,603
	Estonia	F	4,534	4,347	688	684	4	3,659



## 1. Surface Area (2017)(Cont'd)

			In thousand ha					
가 Country			Total area	Land area	Cropland			Non cropland
						Arable land	Land under permanent crops	
가	Finland	F	33,845	30,392	2,245	2,242	3	28,147
	France	C	54,909	54,756	19,464	18,464	999	35,292
	Germany	C	35,758	34,937	11,971	11,772	199	22,966
	Gibraltar	S	1	1	...	...	...	...
	Greece	F	13,196	12,890	3,220	2,138	1,082	9,670
	Hungary	F	9,303	9,126	4,499	4,323	176	4,627
	Iceland	K	10,300	10,025	121	121	...	9,904
	Ireland	F	7,028	6,889	442	441	1	6,447
	Italy	C	30,134	29,414	9,218	6,736	2,482	20,196
	Latvia	F	6,457	6,211	1,298	1,290	8	4,913
	Liechtenstein	S	16	16	2	2	...	14
	Lithuania	F	6,529	6,264	2,139	2,104	36	4,125
	North Macedonia	S	2,571	2,522	457	417	40	2,065
	Malta	M	32	32	10	9	1	22
	Moldova, Rep. of	S	3,385	3,289	1,975	1,738	237	1,314
	Montenegro	S	1,381	1,345	15	9	5	1,330
	Netherlands	F	4,154	3,367	1,075	1,037	38	2,292
	Norway	F	62,522	36,511	805	801	3	35,706
	Poland	F	31,268	30,619	11,291	10,907	384	19,328
	Portugal	F	9,223	9,161	1,709	941	768	7,451
	Romania	M	23,840	23,008	8,958	8,543	415	14,050
	Russian Federation	D	1,709,825	1,637,687	123,249	121,649	1,600	1,514,438
	San Marino	S	6	6	1	1	...	5
	Serbia	S	8,836	8,746	2,803	2,595	208	5,943
	Slovakia	F	4,903	4,808	1,361	1,343	18	3,447
	Slovenia	F	2,048	2,013	238	184	54	1,775
	Spain	F	50,594	49,955	16,985	12,254	4,731	32,970
	Sweden	F	44,743	40,731	2,568	2,563	5	38,163
	Switzerland	F	4,129	3,952	423	398	25	3,529
	Ukraine	S	60,355	57,930	33,669	32,774	895	24,261
	United Kingdom	C	24,361	24,193	6,131	6,083	48	18,062
	AFRICA							
	Algeria	S	238,174	238,174	8,483	7,471	1,013	229,691
	Angola	S	124,670	124,670	5,215	4,900	315	119,455
	Benin	S	11,476	11,276	3,400	2,800	600	7,876
	Botswana	S	58,173	56,673	260	258	2	56,413
	Burkina Faso	S	27,422	27,360	6,100	6,000	100	21,260

## 1. (2017)( )

단위: 1,000ha

가	Country		Total area	Land area	Cropland	Arable land	Land under permanent crops	Non cropland
	Burundi	S	2,783	2,568	1,550	1,200	350	1,018
	Cameroon	S	47,544	47,271	7,750	6,200	1,550	39,521
	Cape Verde	S	403	403	54	50	4	349
	Central African Rep.	S	62,298	62,298	1,880	1,800	80	60,418
	Chad	S	128,400	125,920	5,238	5,200	38	120,682
	Comoros	S	186	186	116	66	50	70
	Congo	S	34,200	34,150	628	550	78	33,522
	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	S	234,486	226,705	13,300	11,800	1,500	213,405
	Cote d'Ivoire	S	32,246	31,800	8,000	3,500	4,500	23,800
	Djibouti	S	2,320	2,318	2	2	...	2,316
	Egypt	S	100,145	99,545	3,734	2,787	947	95,811
	Equatorial Guinea	S	2,805	2,805	180	120	60	2,625
	Eritrea	S	11,760	10,100	692	690	2	9,408
	Ethiopia	S	110,430	100,000	17,540	15,969	1,571	82,460
가	Gabon	S	26,767	25,767	495	325	170	25,272
	Gambia	S	1,130	1,012	445	440	5	567
가	Ghana	S	23,854	22,754	7,400	4,700	2,700	15,354
	Guinea	S	24,586	24,572	3,800	3,100	700	20,772
	Guinea-Bissau	S	3,613	2,812	550	300	250	2,262
	Kenya	S	58,037	56,914	6,330	5,800	530	50,584
	Lesotho	S	3,036	3,036	418	414	4	2,618
	Liberia	S	11,137	9,632	710	500	210	8,922
	Libya	S	175,954	175,954	2,050	1,720	330	173,904
가	Madagascar	S	58,730	58,180	3,600	3,000	600	54,580
	Malawi	S	11,848	9,428	3,800	3,600	200	5,628
	Mali	S	124,019	122,019	6,561	6,411	150	115,458
	Mauritania	S	103,070	103,070	411	400	11	102,659
	Mauritius	S	204	203	79	75	4	124
	Morocco	S	44,655	44,630	9,386	7,816	1,570	35,244
	Mozambique	S	79,938	78,638	5,950	5,650	300	72,688

## 1. Surface Area (2017)(Cont'd)

			In thousand ha					
가 Country			Total area	Land area	Cropland			Non cropland
						Arable land	Land under permanent crops	
	Namibia	S	82,429	82,329	810	800	10	81,519
	Niger	S	126,700	126,670	17,818	17,700	118	108,852
	Nigeria	S	92,377	91,077	40,500	34,000	6,500	50,577
	Senegal	S	19,671	19,253	3,278	3,200	78	15,975
	Seychelles	S	46	46	2	0	1	44
	Sierra Leone	S	7,230	7,218	1,749	1,584	165	5,469
	Somalia	S	63,766	62,734	1,125	1,100	25	61,609
	South Africa	N	121,909	121,309	12,413	12,000	413	108,896
	Sudan	S	...	...	19,991	19,823	168	...
	Eswatini	S	1,736	1,720	190	175	15	1,530
	Tanzania	S	94,730	88,580	15,650	13,500	2,150	72,930
	Togo	S	5,679	5,439	2,820	2,650	170	2,619
	Tunisia	S	16,361	15,536	4,993	2,607	2,386	10,543
	Uganda	S	24,155	20,052	9,100	6,900	2,200	10,952
	Western Sahara	S	26,600	26,600	4	4	...	26,596
	Zambia	S	75,261	74,339	3,836	3,800	36	70,503
	Zimbabwe	S	39,076	38,685	4,100	4,000	100	34,585
	OCEANIA							
	American Samoa	S	20	20	5	3	2	15
	Australia	A	774,122	769,202	31,074	30,752	322	738,128
	Cook Islands	S	24	24	2	1	1	23
	Fiji	S	1,827	1,827	250	165	85	1,577
	French Polynesia	S	400	366	26	3	23	341
	Guam	S	54	54	10	1	9	44
	Kiribati	S	81	81	34	2	32	47
	Nauru	S	2	2	0	...	0	2
	New Caledonia	S	1,858	1,828	10	6	4	1,818
	New Zealand	B	26,771	26,331	645	570	75	25,686
	Niue	S	26	26	4	1	3	22
	P.N.G.	L	46,284	45,286	1,000	300	700	44,286
	Samoa	S	284	283	30	8	22	253
	Solomon Islands	S	2,890	2,799	100	20	80	2,699
	Tokelau Islands	S	1	1	1	...	1	0
가	Tonga	S	75	72	29	18	11	43
	Tuvalu	S	3	3	2	...	2	1
	Vanuatu	S	1,219	1,219	145	20	125	1,074
	Wallis and Futuna	S	14	14	6	1	5	8

## 2.

단위: %

가 Country			2000	2010	2015	2020
가	ASIA					
	Korea, Rep. of	A	66.46	65.54	65.03	64.52
	Bangladesh	M	14.75	14.51	14.47	14.47
	China	D	18.78	21.29	22.31	23.34
	India	J	22.73	23.37	23.82	24.27
	Indonesia	D	55.91	55.01	52.46	50.86
	Iran	S	5.73	6.56	6.56	6.60
	Israel	K	7.07	7.12	7.62	6.47
	Japan	A	68.24	68.48	68.42	68.40
	Lao P.D.Rep.	M	75.50	73.40	72.65	71.90
	Malaysia	I	59.93	57.67	59.24	58.18
	Myanmar	M	53.39	48.14	45.92	43.71
	Philippines	I	24.51	22.94	23.52	24.11
	Saudi Arabia	N	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.45
	Singapore	I	24.00	25.02	23.23	21.96
	Sri Lanka	S	34.55	33.55	33.95	33.70
	Syrian Arab Rep.	S	2.35	2.68	2.84	2.84
	Thailand	I	37.19	39.29	39.27	38.90
	Turkey	H	26.18	27.39	28.10	28.87
	U. A. E.	S	4.36	4.47	4.47	4.47
	Viet Nam	I	38.00	43.18	45.35	47.23
	Yemen	S	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04
	NORTH AMERICA					
	Canada	E	38.25	38.19	38.17	38.15
	Mexico	E	35.18	34.44	34.12	33.79
	United States	E	33.18	33.75	33.90	33.87
	SOUTH AMERICA					
	Argentina	N	12.20	11.04	10.63	10.44
	Bolivia	S	50.86	49.00	48.03	46.92
	Brazil	N	65.93	61.21	60.29	59.42
	Chile	G	21.27	22.49	23.67	24.49
	Colombia	K	56.54	54.81	54.20	53.31
	Costa Rica	S	55.96	56.23	57.83	59.44
	Cuba	S	23.41	28.19	30.61	31.17
	Honduras	S	60.58	58.77	57.77	56.83
	Jamaica	S	48.11	51.57	53.32	55.11
	Nicaragua	S	44.87	34.80	32.47	28.32
	Paraguay	S	57.87	49.26	44.04	40.53
	Peru	L	58.83	57.85	57.18	56.51
	Uruguay	S	7.82	9.89	10.97	11.60
	Venezuela	S	55.72	53.86	52.93	52.41

자료: UN 「<http://unstats.un.org/sdgs>」 2020. 8

## 2. Forest Area as a Proportion of Total Land Area

			In percent			
가 Country			2000	2010	2015	2020
가	EUROPE					
	Austria	F	46.51	46.81	47.03	47.25
	Belgium	F	22.04	22.78	22.76	22.76
	Bulgaria	M	31.09	34.42	35.31	35.86
	Croatia	M	33.68	34.31	34.35	34.65
	Czechia	F	34.16	34.42	34.56	34.67
	Denmark	F	13.61	13.97	14.88	14.97
	Estonia	F	51.50	53.74	55.69	56.09
	Finland	F	73.86	73.19	73.74	73.74
	France	C	27.92	29.99	30.75	31.51
가	Germany	C	32.55	32.70	32.73	32.73
	Greece	F	27.93	30.27	30.27	30.27
	Hungary	F	21.22	22.60	22.76	22.68
	Iceland	K	0.30	0.45	0.48	0.51
	Ireland	F	9.15	10.46	10.95	11.35
	Italy	C	28.45	30.69	31.61	32.52
	Latvia	F	52.12	54.23	54.54	54.85
	Lithuania	F	32.24	34.64	34.91	35.13
	Luxembourg	F	35.68	36.50	36.50	36.50
	Netherlands	F	10.67	11.09	10.83	10.97
가	Norway	F	39.83	39.79	39.92	40.05
	Poland	F	29.59	30.47	30.77	30.97
	Portugal	F	35.82	35.50	36.15	36.15
	Romania	M	27.67	28.32	29.99	30.12
	Russian Federation	D	49.42	49.77	49.76	49.78
	Slovakia	F	39.55	39.89	39.97	40.05
	Slovenia	F	61.21	61.91	61.96	61.45
	Spain	F	34.21	37.12	37.13	37.17
	Sweden	F	69.14	68.92	68.69	68.69
	Switzerland	F	30.27	31.25	31.68	32.12
가	United Kingdom	C	12.21	12.64	13.04	13.19
	AFRICA					
	Algeria	S	0.66	0.81	0.82	0.82
	Angola	S	62.33	57.88	55.65	53.43
	Ghana	S	38.89	34.91	34.63	35.10
	Kenya	S	6.96	6.35	6.19	6.34
	Nigeria	S	27.33	25.54	24.64	23.75
	South Africa	N	14.66	14.36	14.21	14.06
	OCEANIA					
	Australia	A	17.16	16.86	17.32	17.44
가	New Zealand	B	37.41	37.40	37.40	37.57

## 3.

1)

단위: 1,000명

가		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
가		<b>6,705,947</b>	<b>6,789,089</b>	<b>6,872,767</b>	<b>6,956,824</b>	<b>7,041,194</b>	<b>7,125,828</b>	<b>7,210,582</b>	<b>7,295,291</b>	<b>7,379,797</b>
	A	<b>48,684</b>	<b>49,055</b>	<b>49,308</b>	<b>49,554</b>	<b>49,937</b>	<b>50,200</b>	<b>50,429</b>	<b>50,747</b>	<b>51,015</b>
	S	27,101	27,722	28,395	29,186	30,117	31,161	32,270	33,371	34,414
	S	2,933	2,908	2,888	2,877	2,877	2,884	2,898	2,912	2,926
	S	8,724	8,822	8,924	9,032	9,146	9,265	9,385	9,506	9,623
	S	1,036	1,115	1,185	1,241	1,278	1,300	1,315	1,336	1,372
	M	142,660	144,304	145,925	147,575	149,273	151,006	152,761	154,517	156,256
	S	665	672	678	686	693	702	710	719	728
	I	375	379	384	389	394	399	404	410	415
	M	13,680	13,884	14,094	14,312	14,541	14,780	15,026	15,275	15,521
	D	1,345,994	1,353,569	1,361,169	1,368,811	1,376,498	1,384,206	1,391,883	1,399,454	1,406,848
	M	1,064	1,082	1,098	1,113	1,125	1,135	1,144	1,152	1,161
	S	4,167	4,143	4,119	4,099	4,081	4,064	4,049	4,035	4,024
	L	6,840	6,882	6,925	6,966	7,007	7,047	7,089	7,135	7,186
	J	1,183,209	1,200,670	1,217,726	1,234,281	1,250,288	1,265,780	1,280,842	1,295,601	1,310,152
	D	232,374	235,470	238,621	241,834	245,116	248,452	251,805	255,128	258,383
	S	71,336	72,121	72,925	73,763	74,635	75,540	76,482	77,466	78,492
	S	27,911	28,386	28,973	29,742	30,725	31,890	33,157	34,412	35,572
	K	6,847	7,021	7,190	7,346	7,487	7,615	7,735	7,854	7,978
	A	128,494	128,539	128,555	128,542	128,499	128,424	128,314	128,169	127,985
	S	6,255	6,556	6,893	7,262	7,663	8,090	8,519	8,919	9,267
	M	15,702	15,862	16,043	16,252	16,491	16,752	17,026	17,303	17,572
	S	24,188	24,310	24,428	24,549	24,673	24,801	24,930	25,058	25,184
	S	2,504	2,656	2,821	2,992	3,168	3,349	3,526	3,691	3,836
	S	5,184	5,255	5,335	5,422	5,518	5,622	5,731	5,845	5,959
	M	5,945	6,047	6,149	6,249	6,348	6,445	6,541	6,640	6,741
	S	4,767	4,765	4,813	4,953	5,202	5,538	5,913	6,261	6,533
	S	505	515	526	538	551	564	577	590	602
	I	26,720	27,236	27,735	28,208	28,651	29,068	29,469	29,867	30,271
	S	335	343	353	366	380	397	416	435	455
	M	2,594	2,632	2,674	2,720	2,770	2,825	2,882	2,940	2,998
	M	49,621	49,930	50,250	50,601	50,991	51,414	51,852	52,281	52,681
	S	26,383	26,667	26,884	27,013	27,041	26,989	26,917	26,906	27,015
	S	2,657	2,751	2,876	3,041	3,251	3,498	3,765	4,027	4,267
	M	167,808	171,649	175,526	179,425	183,340	187,280	191,261	195,305	199,427
	S	3,756	3,857	3,958	4,056	4,150	4,242	4,334	4,429	4,529
	I	89,405	90,902	92,414	93,967	95,570	97,213	98,872	100,513	102,113
	S	1,218	1,437	1,655	1,856	2,036	2,196	2,337	2,459	2,566
	N	25,185	25,889	26,630	27,421	28,268	29,155	30,052	30,917	31,718
	I	4,579	4,776	4,967	5,131	5,264	5,369	5,454	5,526	5,592

주: 1) 중위(medium)자료임

자료: 통계청 「장래인구추계」 2019. 3

UN 「<http://population.un.org/wpp>, World Population Prospects 2019」 2020. 8

### 3. Population Prospects

In thousand persons

2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2025	2030	2035	Country
<b>7,464,022</b>	<b>7,547,859</b>	<b>7,631,091</b>	<b>7,713,468</b>	<b>7,794,799</b>	<b>8,184,437</b>	<b>8,548,487</b>	<b>8,887,524</b>	<b>WORLD</b>
								<b>ASIA</b>
<b>51,218</b>	<b>51,362</b>	<b>51,607</b>	<b>51,709</b>	<b>51,781</b>	<b>51,905</b>	<b>51,927</b>	<b>51,630</b>	<b>Korea, Rep. of</b>
35,383	36,296	37,172	38,042	38,928	43,532	48,094	52,587	Afghanistan
2,936	2,945	2,952	2,958	2,963	2,977	2,967	2,940	Armenia
9,736	9,845	9,950	10,048	10,139	10,496	10,740	10,926	Azerbaijan
1,426	1,494	1,569	1,641	1,702	1,865	2,013	2,119	Bahrain
157,977	159,685	161,377	163,046	164,689	172,399	178,994	184,374	Bangladesh
737	746	754	763	772	811	843	867	Bhutan
420	424	429	433	437	456	471	482	Brunei Darussalam
15,766	16,009	16,250	16,487	16,719	17,806	18,781	19,686	Cambodia
1,414,049	1,421,022	1,427,648	1,433,784	1,439,324	1,457,908	1,464,340	1,461,083	China
1,170	1,180	1,189	1,199	1,207	1,245	1,275	1,301	Cyprus
4,015	4,009	4,003	3,997	3,989	3,929	3,853	3,772	Georgia
7,244	7,306	7,372	7,436	7,497	7,756	8,019	8,119	Hong Kong
1,324,517	1,338,677	1,352,642	1,366,418	1,380,004	1,445,012	1,503,642	1,553,724	India
261,556	264,651	267,671	270,626	273,524	287,090	299,198	309,765	Indonesia
79,564	80,674	81,800	82,914	83,993	88,775	92,664	95,844	Iran
36,611	37,553	38,434	39,310	40,223	45,187	50,194	55,343	Iraq
8,109	8,244	8,382	8,519	8,656	9,319	9,980	10,650	Israel
127,763	127,503	127,202	126,860	126,476	123,976	120,758	117,166	Japan
9,554	9,786	9,965	10,102	10,203	10,340	10,655	11,224	Jordan
17,831	18,080	18,320	18,551	18,777	19,788	20,639	21,483	Kazakhstan
25,308	25,430	25,550	25,666	25,779	26,275	26,651	26,843	Korea, D. P. Rep.
3,957	4,056	4,137	4,207	4,271	4,518	4,747	4,959	Kuwait
6,074	6,190	6,304	6,416	6,524	7,010	7,446	7,873	Kyrgyzstan
6,846	6,953	7,061	7,169	7,276	7,775	8,226	8,626	Lao P.D.Rep.
6,714	6,819	6,859	6,856	6,825	6,397	6,195	6,242	Lebanon
613	623	632	640	649	694	732	763	Macao
30,685	31,105	31,528	31,950	32,366	34,350	36,095	37,566	Malaysia
476	496	516	531	541	522	519	538	Maldives
3,056	3,114	3,170	3,225	3,278	3,514	3,716	3,904	Mongolia
53,045	53,383	53,708	54,045	54,410	56,528	58,478	60,065	Myanmar
27,263	27,633	28,096	28,609	29,137	31,757	33,390	34,300	Nepal
4,479	4,666	4,829	4,975	5,107	5,573	5,936	6,197	Oman
203,631	207,906	212,228	216,565	220,892	242,234	262,959	282,863	Pakistan
4,636	4,747	4,863	4,981	5,101	5,718	6,342	6,971	Palestine
103,664	105,173	106,651	108,117	109,581	116,833	123,698	130,040	Philippines
2,654	2,725	2,782	2,832	2,881	3,122	3,327	3,497	Qatar
32,443	33,101	33,703	34,269	34,814	37,249	39,322	41,073	Saudi Arabia
5,654	5,708	5,758	5,804	5,850	6,079	6,262	6,386	Singapore

## 3. ( )

단위: 1,000명

가		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
가	S	19,842	19,984	20,124	20,262	20,398	20,533	20,663	20,789	20,908
	S	19,878	20,664	21,206	21,363	21,082	20,439	19,578	18,711	17,997
	L	22,927	23,019	23,105	23,188	23,269	23,347	23,422	23,492	23,557
	S	7,063	7,210	7,365	7,527	7,698	7,875	8,060	8,253	8,454
	I	66,182	66,531	66,867	67,195	67,518	67,836	68,145	68,439	68,715
	H	69,582	70,419	71,321	72,327	73,443	74,651	75,925	77,229	78,529
	S	4,870	4,936	5,008	5,087	5,174	5,268	5,366	5,466	5,565
	S	6,169	7,089	7,917	8,550	8,947	9,142	9,198	9,214	9,263
	S	27,205	27,627	28,065	28,516	28,977	29,449	29,933	30,426	30,930
	I	85,420	86,243	87,092	87,968	88,871	89,802	90,753	91,714	92,677
	S	21,283	21,892	22,516	23,155	23,808	24,473	25,147	25,823	26,498
	E	32,931	33,338	33,746	34,148	34,539	34,922	35,297	35,664	36,027
	E	109,171	110,815	112,464	114,093	115,695	117,274	118,827	120,355	121,858
	E	300,608	303,486	306,308	309,011	311,584	314,044	316,401	318,673	320,878
	N	39,684	40,080	40,483	40,896	41,320	41,755	42,196	42,638	43,075
	S	337	344	350	355	360	364	367	371	374
	S	279	280	281	282	283	284	284	285	285
	S	299	307	315	322	330	338	346	353	361
	S	9,558	9,721	9,885	10,049	10,213	10,378	10,542	10,707	10,870
	N	190,130	192,030	193,887	195,714	197,515	199,287	201,036	202,764	204,472
	G	16,530	16,708	16,886	17,063	17,234	17,400	17,572	17,759	17,969
	K	43,738	44,255	44,750	45,223	45,663	46,076	46,495	46,968	47,521
	S	4,405	4,463	4,521	4,577	4,633	4,688	4,742	4,795	4,848
	S	11,251	11,237	11,227	11,226	11,237	11,257	11,283	11,307	11,325
	S	9,339	9,458	9,577	9,695	9,813	9,931	10,048	10,165	10,282
	S	14,297	14,536	14,774	15,011	15,244	15,474	15,707	15,952	16,212
	S	6,106	6,132	6,158	6,184	6,211	6,238	6,266	6,295	6,325
	S	216	222	228	233	238	244	249	255	261
	S	402	404	405	406	406	404	403	401	400
	S	13,700	14,006	14,316	14,630	14,949	15,271	15,596	15,923	16,252
	S	746	747	748	749	752	755	759	763	767
	S	9,495	9,647	9,798	9,949	10,100	10,251	10,401	10,549	10,696
	S	7,809	7,981	8,151	8,317	8,481	8,641	8,799	8,956	9,113
	S	2,768	2,782	2,796	2,810	2,826	2,842	2,859	2,875	2,891
	S	398	398	397	395	392	388	385	381	378
	S	5,590	5,667	5,746	5,824	5,903	5,983	6,062	6,143	6,223
	S	3,454	3,516	3,579	3,643	3,706	3,771	3,835	3,901	3,968
	S	5,998	6,081	6,164	6,248	6,334	6,422	6,510	6,600	6,689



## 3. Population Prospects (Cont'd)

In thousand persons

2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2025	2030	2035	Country
21,021	21,128	21,229	21,324	21,413	21,780	22,023	22,166	Sri Lanka
17,466	17,096	16,945	17,070	17,501	23,062	26,677	28,580	Syrian Arab Rep.
23,618	23,675	23,726	23,774	23,817	23,965	24,011	23,908	Taiwan
8,664	8,880	9,101	9,321	9,538	10,563	11,557	12,643	Tajikistan
68,971	69,210	69,428	69,626	69,800	70,329	70,346	69,899	Thailand
79,828	81,116	82,340	83,430	84,339	86,705	89,158	91,864	Turkey
5,662	5,758	5,851	5,942	6,031	6,438	6,782	7,099	Turkmenistan
9,361	9,487	9,631	9,771	9,890	10,324	10,661	10,697	U. A. E.
31,442	31,960	32,476	32,982	33,469	35,618	37,418	39,064	Uzbekistan
93,640	94,601	95,546	96,462	97,339	101,107	104,164	106,296	Viet Nam
27,168	27,835	28,499	29,162	29,826	33,140	36,407	39,603	Yemen
NORTH AMERICA								
36,383	36,732	37,075	37,411	37,742	39,327	40,834	42,239	Canada
123,333	124,777	126,191	127,576	128,933	135,284	140,876	145,755	Mexico
323,016	325,085	327,096	329,065	331,003	340,400	349,642	358,691	United States
SOUTH AMERICA								
43,508	43,937	44,361	44,781	45,196	47,192	49,056	50,758	Argentina
378	382	386	389	393	411	427	440	Bahamas
286	286	287	287	287	289	289	289	Barbados
368	376	383	390	398	434	468	499	Belize
11,032	11,193	11,353	11,513	11,673	12,468	13,240	13,971	Bolivia
206,163	207,834	209,469	211,050	212,559	219,021	223,852	227,184	Brazil
18,209	18,470	18,729	18,952	19,116	19,241	19,458	19,879	Chile
48,175	48,910	49,661	50,339	50,883	52,007	53,417	54,549	Colombia
4,899	4,950	4,999	5,048	5,094	5,302	5,468	5,598	Costa Rica
11,335	11,339	11,338	11,333	11,327	11,257	11,142	10,981	Cuba
10,398	10,513	10,627	10,739	10,848	11,346	11,770	12,126	Dominican Rep.
16,491	16,785	17,084	17,374	17,643	18,741	19,819	20,832	Ecuador
6,356	6,388	6,421	6,454	6,486	6,643	6,779	6,869	El Salvador
268	275	283	291	299	337	378	419	French Guiana
400	400	400	400	400	399	400	401	Guadeloupe
16,583	16,915	17,248	17,581	17,916	19,582	21,213	22,782	Guatemala
771	775	779	783	787	805	822	832	Guyana
10,840	10,982	11,123	11,263	11,403	12,089	12,733	13,341	Haiti
9,271	9,429	9,588	9,746	9,905	10,692	11,449	12,148	Honduras
2,906	2,921	2,935	2,948	2,961	3,015	3,048	3,058	Jamaica
377	376	376	376	375	372	368	363	Martinique
6,304	6,385	6,466	6,546	6,625	7,008	7,392	7,740	Nicaragua
4,037	4,107	4,177	4,246	4,315	4,635	4,928	5,197	Panama
6,778	6,867	6,956	7,045	7,133	7,558	7,950	8,304	Paraguay

## 3. ( )

단위: 1,000명

가		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
가	L	28,333	28,562	28,793	29,028	29,264	29,507	29,774	30,090	30,471
	S	3,616	3,608	3,597	3,580	3,560	3,537	3,504	3,454	3,382
	S	168	170	172	174	176	177	178	178	179
	S	109	108	108	108	108	108	109	109	109
	S	511	517	523	529	535	541	547	553	559
	S	1,308	1,314	1,321	1,328	1,336	1,345	1,354	1,362	1,370
	S	107	107	106	106	106	106	105	105	105
	S	3,332	3,340	3,350	3,359	3,369	3,379	3,389	3,400	3,412
	S	27,248	27,636	28,031	28,440	28,888	29,361	29,781	30,043	30,082
	S	3,034	3,003	2,973	2,948	2,929	2,914	2,904	2,896	2,891
	F	8,314	8,342	8,373	8,410	8,454	8,502	8,556	8,615	8,679
	S	9,481	9,453	9,433	9,421	9,415	9,417	9,424	9,432	9,439
	F	10,698	10,779	10,860	10,939	11,014	11,085	11,154	11,221	11,288
	S	3,763	3,754	3,736	3,705	3,661	3,605	3,543	3,482	3,429
	M	7,577	7,524	7,474	7,425	7,379	7,334	7,290	7,246	7,200
	S	155	156	158	160	161	162	163	164	165
	M	4,362	4,353	4,341	4,328	4,313	4,296	4,277	4,256	4,233
	F	10,358	10,425	10,488	10,537	10,567	10,581	10,587	10,591	10,601
	F	5,470	5,498	5,526	5,555	5,583	5,611	5,638	5,664	5,689
	F	1,344	1,340	1,336	1,332	1,328	1,323	1,319	1,316	1,315
가	F	5,298	5,319	5,342	5,366	5,390	5,415	5,439	5,461	5,481
	C	61,869	62,209	62,543	62,880	63,222	63,564	63,894	64,194	64,453
	C	81,278	81,066	80,900	80,827	80,856	80,973	81,174	81,450	81,787
	F	11,120	11,040	10,959	10,888	10,829	10,781	10,741	10,701	10,660
	F	10,024	9,992	9,959	9,927	9,896	9,864	9,834	9,805	9,778
	K	305	311	316	320	323	326	327	329	330
	F	4,325	4,416	4,495	4,554	4,591	4,608	4,615	4,627	4,652
	C	58,748	58,922	59,106	59,325	59,589	59,879	60,167	60,410	60,578
	F	2,198	2,171	2,145	2,119	2,094	2,069	2,045	2,021	1,998
	F	3,259	3,213	3,167	3,124	3,083	3,046	3,009	2,971	2,932
	F	475	485	497	508	519	531	543	555	567
	M	408	409	412	414	418	422	426	430	434
	S	4,130	4,113	4,098	4,086	4,079	4,076	4,075	4,073	4,071
	S	620	621	623	624	625	626	626	627	627
	F	16,507	16,568	16,626	16,683	16,738	16,792	16,844	16,893	16,938
	F	4,719	4,771	4,827	4,886	4,948	5,014	5,079	5,142	5,200
	F	38,353	38,357	38,352	38,330	38,287	38,227	38,158	38,091	38,034
	F	10,573	10,595	10,604	10,596	10,569	10,526	10,473	10,418	10,368
	M	21,034	20,830	20,638	20,472	20,337	20,227	20,133	20,036	19,925
	D	143,266	143,249	143,327	143,479	143,703	143,994	144,325	144,665	144,985
	F	5,399	5,399	5,401	5,404	5,409	5,415	5,422	5,429	5,436

## 3. Population Prospects (Cont'd)

In thousand persons

2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2025	2030	2035	Country
30,926	31,444	31,989	32,510	32,972	34,518	36,031	37,388	Peru
3,283	3,164	3,040	2,933	2,861	2,907	2,905	2,800	Puerto Rico
180	181	182	183	184	187	189	189	St. Lucia
109	110	110	111	111	112	113	113	St. V. & G.
565	571	576	581	587	611	632	650	Suriname
1,378	1,384	1,390	1,395	1,399	1,413	1,413	1,406	Trinidad & Tobago
105	105	105	105	104	103	101	98	U. S. Virgin Islands
3,424	3,437	3,449	3,462	3,474	3,526	3,569	3,603	Uruguay
29,851	29,402	28,887	28,516	28,436	31,481	33,626	34,884	Venezuela
EUROPE								
2,886	2,884	2,883	2,881	2,878	2,840	2,787	2,721	Albania
8,747	8,820	8,891	8,955	9,006	9,104	9,176	9,212	Austria
9,446	9,450	9,453	9,452	9,449	9,385	9,265	9,106	Belarus
11,354	11,420	11,482	11,539	11,590	11,757	11,904	12,026	Belgium
3,386	3,352	3,324	3,301	3,281	3,212	3,127	3,030	Bos.-Herze.
7,152	7,102	7,052	7,000	6,948	6,686	6,417	6,141	Bulgaria
167	169	170	172	174	180	185	190	Channel Islands
4,209	4,183	4,156	4,130	4,105	3,994	3,877	3,756	Croatia
10,619	10,641	10,666	10,689	10,709	10,757	10,745	10,689	Czechia
5,711	5,732	5,752	5,772	5,792	5,900	6,002	6,084	Denmark
1,317	1,319	1,323	1,326	1,327	1,307	1,280	1,249	Estonia
5,498	5,511	5,523	5,532	5,541	5,570	5,581	5,574	Finland
64,668	64,843	64,991	65,130	65,274	66,051	66,696	67,229	France
82,194	82,658	83,124	83,517	83,784	83,515	83,136	82,650	Germany
10,615	10,569	10,522	10,473	10,423	10,155	9,917	9,712	Greece
9,753	9,730	9,707	9,685	9,660	9,514	9,338	9,132	Hungary
332	334	337	339	341	351	360	367	Iceland
4,696	4,753	4,819	4,882	4,938	5,109	5,248	5,372	Ireland
60,663	60,674	60,627	60,550	60,462	59,877	59,031	58,136	Italy
1,974	1,951	1,928	1,907	1,886	1,799	1,720	1,647	Latvia
2,890	2,845	2,801	2,760	2,722	2,591	2,485	2,382	Lithuania
579	592	604	616	626	661	690	718	Luxembourg
436	438	439	440	442	447	449	446	Malta
4,066	4,060	4,052	4,043	4,034	3,974	3,886	3,772	Moldova, Rep. of
627	628	628	628	628	627	624	618	Montenegro
16,981	17,021	17,060	17,097	17,135	17,320	17,450	17,502	Netherlands
5,251	5,296	5,338	5,379	5,421	5,651	5,876	6,084	Norway
37,989	37,953	37,922	37,888	37,847	37,515	36,945	36,178	Poland
10,326	10,289	10,256	10,226	10,197	10,060	9,913	9,748	Portugal
19,796	19,654	19,506	19,365	19,238	18,773	18,306	17,815	Romania
145,275	145,530	145,734	145,872	145,934	145,133	143,348	141,133	Russian Federation
5,442	5,448	5,453	5,457	5,460	5,450	5,403	5,322	Slovakia

## 3. ( )

단위: 1,000명

가		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
가	F	2,012	2,023	2,034	2,043	2,051	2,058	2,063	2,067	2,071
	F	45,429	46,069	46,584	46,931	47,084	47,063	46,931	46,778	46,672
	F	9,163	9,236	9,313	9,390	9,467	9,543	9,618	9,692	9,765
	F	7,537	7,623	7,714	7,809	7,907	8,008	8,109	8,206	8,297
	S	46,366	46,159	45,971	45,792	45,620	45,454	45,287	45,112	44,922
	C	61,455	62,145	62,829	63,460	64,022	64,525	64,984	65,423	65,860
	S	9,101	9,060	9,023	8,991	8,964	8,940	8,919	8,898	8,877
	S	34,167	34,731	35,334	35,977	36,661	37,384	38,140	38,924	39,728
	S	20,905	21,696	22,514	23,356	24,221	25,108	26,016	26,942	27,884
	S	8,455	8,697	8,945	9,199	9,461	9,729	10,005	10,287	10,576
	S	1,875	1,916	1,953	1,987	2,015	2,040	2,063	2,089	2,121
	S	14,252	14,690	15,141	15,605	16,082	16,571	17,073	17,586	18,111
	S	7,862	8,126	8,398	8,676	8,958	9,246	9,540	9,844	10,160
	S	18,730	19,253	19,790	20,341	20,906	21,485	22,077	22,682	23,298
	S	475	481	487	493	499	505	512	518	525
	S	4,198	4,273	4,338	4,387	4,419	4,436	4,448	4,464	4,493
	S	10,818	11,184	11,560	11,952	12,361	12,785	13,220	13,664	14,111
	S	642	657	673	690	707	724	742	759	777
	S	3,876	4,011	4,145	4,274	4,395	4,510	4,623	4,737	4,856
	S	58,454	60,411	62,449	64,564	66,755	69,021	71,359	73,767	76,245
	S	19,171	19,606	20,059	20,533	21,029	21,547	22,088	22,648	23,226
	S	805	816	828	840	854	868	883	899	914
가	S	78,232	79,636	81,135	82,761	84,529	86,422	88,405	90,425	92,443
	S	822	861	902	944	987	1,031	1,076	1,122	1,169
	S	2,997	3,063	3,120	3,170	3,214	3,250	3,281	3,311	3,343
	S	80,674	82,916	85,234	87,640	90,140	92,727	95,386	98,094	100,835
	S	1,473	1,519	1,569	1,624	1,685	1,750	1,817	1,884	1,948
가	S	1,640	1,689	1,740	1,793	1,848	1,905	1,964	2,024	2,086
	S	22,964	23,564	24,171	24,780	25,388	25,996	26,608	27,224	27,849
	S	9,518	9,739	9,964	10,192	10,420	10,652	10,893	11,151	11,432
	S	1,412	1,447	1,484	1,523	1,563	1,605	1,648	1,692	1,737
	S	38,706	39,792	40,902	42,031	43,178	44,343	45,520	46,700	47,878
가	S	1,987	1,987	1,990	1,996	2,004	2,015	2,029	2,043	2,059
	S	3,462	3,608	3,754	3,891	4,017	4,136	4,248	4,360	4,472
	S	5,975	6,059	6,134	6,198	6,247	6,286	6,320	6,362	6,418
	S	19,434	19,996	20,569	21,152	21,744	22,347	22,961	23,590	24,234
	S	13,342	13,728	14,128	14,540	14,962	15,396	15,839	16,290	16,745
가	S	13,651	14,114	14,581	15,049	15,515	15,979	16,450	16,934	17,439
	S	3,203	3,296	3,393	3,494	3,599	3,707	3,817	3,931	4,046
	S	1,234	1,239	1,244	1,248	1,251	1,253	1,255	1,257	1,259

## 3. Population Prospects (Cont'd)

In thousand persons								Country
2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2025	2030	2035	
2,074	2,076	2,078	2,079	2,079	2,073	2,056	2,033	Slovenia
46,634	46,647	46,693	46,737	46,755	46,577	46,230	45,780	Spain
9,836	9,905	9,972	10,036	10,099	10,385	10,630	10,828	Sweden
8,380	8,456	8,526	8,591	8,655	8,937	9,185	9,386	Switzerland
44,714	44,488	44,246	43,994	43,734	42,339	40,882	39,425	Ukraine
66,298	66,727	67,142	67,530	67,886	69,274	70,485	71,549	United Kingdom
8,854	8,830	8,803	8,772	8,737	8,505	8,250	7,974	Serbia
								AFRICA
40,551	41,389	42,228	43,053	43,851	47,388	50,361	53,016	Algeria
28,842	29,817	30,810	31,825	32,866	38,478	44,835	51,953	Angola
10,872	11,175	11,485	11,801	12,123	13,822	15,672	17,663	Benin
2,160	2,205	2,254	2,304	2,352	2,568	2,774	2,975	Botswana
18,646	19,193	19,751	20,321	20,903	23,995	27,404	31,106	Burkina Faso
10,488	10,827	11,175	11,531	11,891	13,764	15,773	17,932	Burundi
23,927	24,566	25,216	25,876	26,546	30,032	33,766	37,722	Cameroon
531	537	544	550	556	584	610	633	Cape Verde
4,538	4,596	4,666	4,745	4,830	5,338	5,942	6,577	Central African Rep.
14,562	15,017	15,478	15,947	16,426	18,961	21,690	24,597	Chad
796	814	832	851	870	965	1,063	1,164	Comoros
4,981	5,111	5,244	5,381	5,518	6,235	7,020	7,871	Congo
78,789	81,399	84,068	86,791	89,561	104,134	120,047	137,337	Congo, Dem. Rep. of
23,823	24,437	25,069	25,717	26,378	29,888	33,713	37,783	Cote d'Ivoire
929	944	959	974	988	1,056	1,117	1,170	Djibouti
94,447	96,443	98,424	100,388	102,334	111,728	120,832	130,340	Egypt
1,215	1,262	1,309	1,356	1,403	1,637	1,874	2,106	Equatorial Guinea
3,377	3,413	3,453	3,497	3,546	3,866	4,240	4,664	Eritrea
103,603	106,400	109,224	112,079	114,964	129,749	144,944	160,231	Ethiopia
2,008	2,065	2,119	2,173	2,226	2,488	2,744	3,002	Gabon
2,149	2,214	2,280	2,348	2,417	2,780	3,171	3,582	Gambia
28,482	29,121	29,767	30,418	31,073	34,409	37,833	41,332	Ghana
11,738	12,068	12,414	12,771	13,133	15,004	17,021	19,150	Guinea
1,782	1,828	1,874	1,921	1,968	2,209	2,461	2,724	Guinea-Bissau
49,052	50,221	51,393	52,574	53,771	59,981	66,450	73,026	Kenya
2,075	2,092	2,108	2,125	2,142	2,228	2,325	2,418	Lesotho
4,587	4,702	4,819	4,937	5,058	5,692	6,372	7,086	Liberia
6,492	6,581	6,679	6,777	6,871	7,268	7,606	7,897	Libya
24,894	25,571	26,262	26,969	27,691	31,510	35,622	39,949	Madagascar
17,205	17,670	18,143	18,629	19,130	21,857	24,849	28,022	Malawi
17,965	18,512	19,078	19,658	20,251	23,416	26,957	30,819	Mali
4,164	4,283	4,403	4,526	4,650	5,291	5,967	6,681	Mauritania
1,262	1,264	1,267	1,270	1,272	1,277	1,274	1,264	Mauritius

## 3. ( )

단위: 1,000명

가		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
가	S	31,164	31,537	31,929	32,343	32,782	33,242	33,716	34,192	34,664
	S	21,673	22,277	22,895	23,532	24,188	24,863	25,561	26,286	27,042
	S	2,007	2,043	2,081	2,119	2,157	2,195	2,234	2,273	2,315
	S	14,685	15,251	15,843	16,464	17,115	17,795	18,504	19,240	20,002
	S	146,340	150,270	154,325	158,503	162,805	167,229	171,766	176,405	181,137
	S	809	816	824	831	837	844	851	857	863
	S	9,274	9,525	9,783	10,039	10,293	10,550	10,812	11,084	11,369
	S	166	171	176	180	185	188	192	196	199
	S	11,687	12,005	12,335	12,678	13,034	13,402	13,782	14,175	14,578
	S	5,990	6,134	6,273	6,416	6,563	6,713	6,864	7,017	7,172
	S	11,080	11,397	11,718	12,044	12,376	12,715	13,064	13,424	13,797
	N	49,120	49,779	50,477	51,217	52,004	52,833	53,687	54,544	55,386
	S	32,361	33,061	33,784	34,545	35,350	36,194	37,073	37,978	38,903
	S	1,043	1,050	1,057	1,065	1,072	1,079	1,087	1,095	1,104
	S	40,681	41,854	43,074	44,347	45,674	47,053	48,483	49,961	51,483
	S	5,920	6,083	6,251	6,422	6,596	6,774	6,955	7,138	7,323
	S	10,305	10,414	10,526	10,635	10,742	10,847	10,953	11,063	11,180
	S	29,486	30,432	31,411	32,428	33,477	34,559	35,695	36,912	38,225
	S	462	469	474	480	488	496	505	515	526
	S	12,503	12,849	13,215	13,606	14,023	14,465	14,927	15,400	15,879
	S	12,256	12,380	12,527	12,698	12,894	13,115	13,350	13,587	13,815
	A	20,916	21,332	21,751	22,155	22,538	22,904	23,255	23,596	23,932
	S	836	845	854	860	863	865	866	866	869
	S	263	264	265	266	268	269	270	272	273
	S	159	159	159	159	160	160	160	161	162
	S	104	104	103	103	103	105	106	107	109
	S	243	247	250	254	257	261	264	268	271
	B	4,233	4,278	4,323	4,370	4,419	4,468	4,519	4,568	4,615
	L	6,809	6,976	7,145	7,311	7,472	7,631	7,788	7,947	8,108
	S	182	183	185	186	187	189	191	192	194
	S	492	503	515	528	542	556	571	587	603
	S	103	103	104	104	104	103	102	101	101
	S	219	225	230	236	243	250	257	264	271

### 3. Population Prospects (Cont'd)

In thousand persons

2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2025	2030	2035	Country
35,126	35,581	36,029	36,472	36,911	39,010	40,887	42,541	Morocco
27,830	28,649	29,496	30,366	31,255	35,985	41,185	46,786	Mozambique
2,358	2,403	2,448	2,495	2,541	2,774	3,011	3,252	Namibia
20,789	21,602	22,443	23,311	24,207	29,126	34,846	41,396	Niger
185,960	190,873	195,875	200,964	206,140	233,343	262,977	294,986	Nigeria
870	876	883	889	895	927	955	979	Reunion
11,669	11,981	12,302	12,627	12,952	14,577	16,234	17,922	Rwanda
203	207	211	215	219	242	268	297	Sao T. & P.
14,994	15,419	15,854	16,296	16,744	19,062	21,551	24,228	Senegal
7,329	7,488	7,650	7,813	7,977	8,806	9,649	10,498	Sierra Leone
14,186	14,589	15,008	15,443	15,893	18,377	21,191	24,277	Somalia
56,208	57,010	57,793	58,558	59,309	62,803	65,956	68,819	South Africa
39,847	40,813	41,802	42,813	43,849	49,353	55,254	61,473	Sudan
1,114	1,125	1,136	1,148	1,160	1,224	1,298	1,401	Eswatini
53,049	54,660	56,313	58,005	59,734	68,934	79,163	90,416	Tanzania
7,510	7,698	7,889	8,082	8,279	9,308	10,422	11,609	Togo
11,304	11,433	11,565	11,695	11,819	12,347	12,756	13,078	Tunisia
39,649	41,167	42,729	44,270	45,741	52,294	59,438	66,889	Uganda
539	553	567	582	597	668	737	804	Western Sahara
16,363	16,854	17,352	17,861	18,384	21,197	24,326	27,722	Zambia
14,030	14,237	14,439	14,645	14,863	16,110	17,596	19,212	Zimbabwe
OCEANIA								
24,263	24,585	24,898	25,203	25,500	26,880	28,177	29,410	Australia
872	877	883	890	896	930	966	998	Fiji
275	276	278	279	281	289	297	303	French Polynesia
163	164	166	167	169	175	181	186	Guam
110	111	113	114	115	121	127	131	Micronesia, Fed.
274	277	280	283	285	299	311	322	New Caledonia
4,659	4,702	4,743	4,783	4,822	5,006	5,173	5,315	New Zealand
8,272	8,438	8,606	8,776	8,947	9,818	10,709	11,607	P. N. G.
195	195	196	197	198	209	220	232	Samoa
619	636	653	670	687	773	865	963	Solomon Islands
101	102	103	104	106	111	116	121	Tonga
278	285	293	300	307	344	383	425	Vanuatu

## 4.

1)

가 Country		Population (%) (2020)	0 ~ 14 15 ~ 64 65			Total dependency ratio(%) (2020)	Child dependency ratio	Old-age dependency ratio	Index of ageing(%) (2020)	
			0 ~ 14 Years old	15 ~ 64 Years old	65 Years old and over					
가	ASIA									
	Korea, Rep. of	A	100.0	12.2	72.1	15.7	38.6	16.9	21.7	129.0
	Afghanistan	S	100.0	41.8	55.5	2.6	80.1	75.3	4.8	6.3
	Armenia	S	100.0	20.8	67.4	11.8	48.4	30.9	17.5	56.7
	Azerbaijan	S	100.0	23.5	69.7	6.7	43.4	33.7	9.7	28.7
	Bahrain	S	100.0	18.3	79.1	2.7	26.5	23.1	3.4	14.5
	Brunei Darussalam	I	100.0	22.3	72.1	5.6	38.7	31.0	7.7	25.0
	China	D	100.0	17.7	70.3	12.0	42.2	25.2	17.0	67.6
	Georgia	S	100.0	20.2	64.5	15.3	55.0	31.3	23.6	75.4
	Hong Kong	L	100.0	12.7	69.1	18.2	44.7	18.3	26.3	143.6
	India	J	100.0	26.2	67.3	6.6	48.7	38.9	9.8	25.1
	Indonesia	D	100.0	25.9	67.8	6.3	47.5	38.3	9.2	24.1
	Iran	S	100.0	24.7	68.7	6.6	45.6	36.0	9.6	26.5
	Iraq	S	100.0	37.7	58.8	3.4	69.9	64.1	5.9	9.1
	Israel	K	100.0	27.8	59.8	12.4	67.3	46.6	20.8	44.6
	Japan	A	100.0	12.4	59.2	28.4	69.0	21.0	48.0	228.1
	Jordan	S	100.0	32.9	63.2	4.0	58.2	52.0	6.3	12.0
	Kazakhstan	M	100.0	29.1	63.0	7.9	58.8	46.3	12.6	27.1
	Kuwait	S	100.0	21.5	75.5	3.0	32.4	28.4	4.0	14.1
	Kyrgyzstan	S	100.0	32.6	62.6	4.7	59.7	52.1	7.5	14.5
Lebanon	S	100.0	25.1	67.4	7.5	48.4	37.2	11.2	30.1	
가	Malaysia	I	100.0	23.4	69.4	7.2	44.2	33.8	10.4	30.6
	Mongolia	M	100.0	31.1	64.6	4.3	54.8	48.1	6.7	13.9
	Myanmar	M	100.0	25.5	68.3	6.2	46.5	37.3	9.1	24.5
	Nepal	S	100.0	28.8	65.4	5.8	53.0	44.1	8.9	20.2
	Philippines	I	100.0	30.0	64.4	5.5	55.2	46.6	8.6	18.3
	Qatar	S	100.0	13.6	84.7	1.7	18.1	16.1	2.0	12.4
	Singapore	I	100.0	12.3	74.3	13.4	34.5	16.5	18.0	108.5
	Syrian Arab Rep.	S	100.0	30.8	64.4	4.9	55.4	47.8	7.6	15.8
	Taiwan	L	100.0	12.7	71.4	15.8	40.0	17.8	22.2	124.6
	Tajikistan	S	100.0	37.3	59.6	3.2	67.9	62.6	5.3	8.5
	Thailand	I	100.0	16.6	70.5	13.0	41.9	23.5	18.4	78.3
	Turkey	H	100.0	23.9	67.1	9.0	49.1	35.7	13.4	37.5
	Turkmenistan	S	100.0	30.8	64.4	4.8	55.2	47.8	7.4	15.5
	Uzbekistan	S	100.0	28.8	66.4	4.8	50.6	43.4	7.2	16.6
	Viet Nam	I	100.0	23.2	68.9	7.9	45.1	33.6	11.4	33.9

주: 1) 중위(medium)자료임

자료: 통계청 「장래인구추계」 2019. 3

UN 「http://population.un.org/wpp, World Population Prospects 2019」 2020. 8



## 4. Dependency Ratios & Index of Ageing

가 Country		Population (%) (2020)	Age Group			Total dependency ratio(%) (2020)	Child dependency ratio	Old-age dependency ratio	Index of ageing(%) (2020)
			0 ~ 14 Years old	15 ~ 64 Years old	65 Years old and over				
NORTH AMERICA									
Canada	E	100.0	15.8	66.1	18.1	51.2	23.9	27.4	114.8
Mexico	E	100.0	25.8	66.5	7.6	50.3	38.8	11.4	29.5
United States	E	100.0	18.4	65.0	16.6	53.9	28.3	25.6	90.5
SOUTH AMERICA									
Argentina	N	100.0	24.4	64.2	11.4	55.8	38.1	17.7	46.5
Bahamas	S	100.0	21.6	70.7	7.7	41.5	30.6	11.0	35.9
Barbados	S	100.0	16.8	66.5	16.7	50.3	25.2	25.1	99.7
Belize	S	100.0	29.2	65.8	5.0	52.0	44.4	7.6	17.2
Bolivia	S	100.0	30.2	62.3	7.5	60.5	48.5	12.0	24.8
Brazil	N	100.0	20.7	69.7	9.6	43.5	29.7	13.8	46.3
Chile	G	100.0	19.2	68.5	12.2	45.9	28.1	17.9	63.6
Colombia	K	100.0	22.2	68.8	9.1	45.4	32.3	13.2	40.8
Costa Rica	S	100.0	20.8	68.9	10.3	45.1	30.2	14.9	49.2
Cuba	S	100.0	15.9	68.2	15.9	46.7	23.3	23.3	99.8
Dominican Rep.	S	100.0	27.4	65.0	7.5	53.8	42.2	11.6	27.4
Ecuador	S	100.0	27.4	65.0	7.6	53.8	42.1	11.7	27.7
El Salvador	S	100.0	26.6	64.8	8.7	54.4	41.1	13.4	32.5
Guadeloupe	S	100.0	18.4	62.2	19.4	60.7	29.6	31.1	105.1
Guatemala	S	100.0	33.3	61.6	5.0	62.3	54.1	8.2	15.1
Haiti	S	100.0	32.5	62.4	5.2	60.4	52.1	8.3	15.9
Honduras	S	100.0	30.6	64.4	5.0	55.2	47.5	7.7	16.3
Jamaica	S	100.0	23.4	67.6	9.1	48.0	34.6	13.4	38.9
Martinique	S	100.0	15.7	62.6	21.7	59.6	25.0	34.6	138.6
Nicaragua	S	100.0	29.5	64.8	5.7	54.3	45.5	8.8	19.2
Panama	S	100.0	26.5	65.0	8.5	53.9	40.8	13.1	32.2
Paraguay	S	100.0	28.9	64.3	6.8	55.5	44.9	10.6	23.6
Peru	L	100.0	24.7	66.6	8.7	50.2	37.1	13.1	35.3
Puerto Rico	S	100.0	15.8	63.4	20.8	57.7	24.8	32.8	132.2
Suriname	S	100.0	26.7	66.2	7.1	51.1	40.3	10.8	26.8
Trinidad & Tobago	S	100.0	20.1	68.4	11.5	46.1	29.3	16.8	57.4
Uruguay	S	100.0	20.3	64.6	15.1	54.9	31.5	23.4	74.2
Venezuela	S	100.0	27.3	64.8	8.0	54.4	42.1	12.3	29.2

## 4. ( )

가 Country		Population (%) (2020)	0 ~ 14      15 ~ 64      65			Total dependency ratio(%) (2020)	Child dependency ratio	Old-age dependency ratio	Index of ageing(%) (2020)	
			Years old	Years old	Years old and over					
가	EUROPE									
	Austria	F	100.0	14.4	66.4	19.2	50.6	21.7	28.9	133.2
	Belarus	S	100.0	17.2	67.2	15.6	48.9	25.7	23.2	90.4
	Belgium	F	100.0	17.0	63.7	19.3	57.0	26.7	30.2	113.0
	Bulgaria	M	100.0	14.7	63.9	21.5	56.6	23.0	33.6	146.2
	Denmark	F	100.0	16.3	63.6	20.2	57.3	25.6	31.7	123.8
	Estonia	F	100.0	16.5	63.1	20.4	58.4	26.1	32.3	123.5
	Finland	F	100.0	15.9	61.6	22.6	62.4	25.8	36.6	142.2
	France	C	100.0	17.7	61.6	20.8	62.4	28.7	33.7	117.6
	Germany	C	100.0	14.0	64.4	21.7	55.4	21.7	33.7	155.4
가	Greece	F	100.0	13.7	64.1	22.3	56.1	21.3	34.8	163.2
	Hungary	F	100.0	14.4	65.4	20.2	52.8	22.0	30.8	139.9
	Iceland	K	100.0	19.4	65.0	15.6	54.0	29.9	24.1	80.4
	Ireland	F	100.0	20.8	64.6	14.6	54.8	32.3	22.6	70.0
	Italy	C	100.0	13.0	63.7	23.3	57.0	20.4	36.6	179.4
	Latvia	F	100.0	16.4	62.9	20.7	59.0	26.1	32.9	125.9
	Lithuania	F	100.0	15.5	63.9	20.6	56.5	24.2	32.3	133.2
	Luxembourg	F	100.0	15.6	70.1	14.4	42.8	22.2	20.5	92.5
	Malta	M	100.0	14.4	64.3	21.3	55.5	22.4	33.2	148.4
	Netherlands	F	100.0	15.7	64.3	20.0	55.6	24.4	31.2	127.6
가	Norway	F	100.0	17.3	65.2	17.5	53.3	26.5	26.9	101.6
	Poland	F	100.0	15.2	66.0	18.7	51.4	23.0	28.4	123.1
	Portugal	F	100.0	13.1	64.2	22.8	55.8	20.3	35.5	174.4
	Romania	M	100.0	15.5	65.2	19.2	53.3	23.8	29.5	123.9
	Russian Federation	D	100.0	18.4	66.1	15.5	51.2	27.8	23.5	84.5
	Slovakia	F	100.0	15.6	67.7	16.7	47.6	23.0	24.6	107.4
	Spain	F	100.0	14.4	65.6	20.0	52.4	21.9	30.4	138.7
	Switzerland	F	100.0	15.0	65.9	19.1	51.6	22.7	29.0	127.7
	Ukraine	S	100.0	16.0	67.1	16.9	49.1	23.8	25.3	106.0
	United Kingdom	C	100.0	17.7	63.7	18.7	57.1	27.8	29.3	105.5
가	AFRICA									
	Algeria	S	100.0	30.8	62.5	6.7	60.1	49.3	10.8	21.9
	Benin	S	100.0	41.9	54.8	3.3	82.6	76.6	6.0	7.8
	Botswana	S	100.0	33.4	62.1	4.5	61.1	53.8	7.3	13.5
	Burkina Faso	S	100.0	44.4	53.2	2.4	87.9	83.4	4.5	5.4
	Burundi	S	100.0	45.3	52.4	2.4	91.0	86.4	4.5	5.3

## 4. Dependency Ratios &amp; Index of Ageing (Cont'd)

가 Country		Population (%) (2020)	0 ~ 14	15 ~ 64	65	Total dependency ratio(%) (2020)	Child dependency ratio	Old-age dependency ratio	Index of ageing(%) (2020)
			Years old	Years old	Years old and over				
Cameroon	S	100.0	42.1	55.2	2.7	81.1	76.2	4.9	6.5
Cape Verde	S	100.0	28.1	67.1	4.8	49.0	41.8	7.1	17.0
Central African Rep.	S	100.0	43.5	53.7	2.8	86.4	81.1	5.2	6.4
Congo	S	100.0	41.3	56.0	2.8	78.7	73.7	4.9	6.7
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	S	100.0	45.8	51.2	3.0	95.4	89.5	5.9	6.6
Cote d'Ivoire	S	100.0	41.5	55.6	2.9	79.8	74.6	5.2	6.9
Egypt	S	100.0	33.9	60.7	5.3	64.6	55.8	8.8	15.7
Eswatini	S	100.0	37.4	58.5	4.0	70.8	64.0	6.9	10.7
Ethiopia	S	100.0	39.9	56.5	3.5	76.8	70.6	6.3	8.9
Gambia	S	100.0	44.0	53.5	2.5	86.9	82.1	4.7	5.8
Ghana	S	100.0	37.1	59.7	3.1	67.4	62.2	5.3	8.5
Guinea-Bissau	S	100.0	41.9	55.2	2.9	81.2	76.0	5.2	6.9
Kenya	S	100.0	38.6	58.9	2.5	69.8	65.5	4.3	6.5
Lesotho	S	100.0	32.2	62.8	4.9	59.2	51.3	7.9	15.4
Liberia	S	100.0	40.4	56.3	3.3	77.6	71.7	5.9	8.2
Libya	S	100.0	27.8	67.7	4.5	47.7	41.0	6.7	16.3
Malawi	S	100.0	43.0	54.4	2.6	83.9	79.1	4.9	6.1
Mali	S	100.0	47.0	50.5	2.5	98.0	93.1	4.9	5.3
Mozambique	S	100.0	44.1	53.1	2.9	88.4	83.0	5.4	6.5
Reunion	S	100.0	22.4	64.9	12.7	54.1	34.5	19.6	56.8
Senegal	S	100.0	42.6	54.3	3.1	84.2	78.4	5.7	7.3
Sierra Leone	S	100.0	40.3	56.7	2.9	76.3	71.1	5.2	7.3
South Africa	N	100.0	28.8	65.7	5.5	52.2	43.8	8.4	19.1
Sudan	S	100.0	39.8	56.5	3.7	76.9	70.4	6.5	9.2
Togo	S	100.0	40.6	56.5	2.9	77.1	72.0	5.1	7.1
Tunisia	S	100.0	24.3	66.8	8.9	49.6	36.3	13.3	36.5
Uganda	S	100.0	46.0	52.0	2.0	92.3	88.5	3.8	4.3
Zambia	S	100.0	44.0	53.9	2.1	85.7	81.7	4.0	4.8
Zimbabwe	S	100.0	41.9	55.1	3.0	81.6	76.1	5.5	7.2
OCEANIA									
Australia	A	100.0	19.3	64.5	16.2	55.1	29.9	25.1	84.0
Fiji	S	100.0	29.0	65.2	5.8	53.4	44.5	8.9	20.1
New Zealand	B	100.0	19.4	64.2	16.4	55.8	30.3	25.5	84.2
P.N.G.	L	100.0	35.1	61.3	3.6	63.2	57.4	5.8	10.2

5. 주요도시 인구<sup>1)</sup>

단위: 1,000명

국 가		도 시		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030		
Country		Urban											
아 시 아 한 국	Korea, Rep. of	A	서울	Seoul	10,342	10,078	10,029	10,089	9,941	9,602	9,352	9,156	
			부산	Busan	3,852	3,733	3,590	3,477	3,452	3,344	3,215	3,113	
			대구	Daegu	2,475	2,529	2,509	2,480	2,469	2,419	2,348	2,284	
			인천	Incheon	2,334	2,522	2,581	2,723	2,883	2,951	2,990	3,031	
			광주	Gwangju	1,274	1,382	1,445	1,494	1,506	1,488	1,452	1,419	
			대전	Daejeon	1,287	1,397	1,470	1,515	1,542	1,500	1,462	1,438	
아프가니스탄		Afghanistan	S	카불	Kabul	1,929	2,401	2,905	3,289	3,724	4,222	4,877	5,737
아르메니아		Armenia	S	예레반	Yerevan	1,142	1,111	1,087	1,066	1,071	1,086	1,100	1,114
아제르바이잔		Azerbaijan	S	바쿠	Baku	1,766	1,806	1,867	2,062	2,206	2,341	2,496	2,659
방글라데시		Bangladesh	M	다카	Dhaka	8,332	10,285	12,331	14,731	17,597	21,006	24,653	28,076
중 국		China	D	베이징	Beijing	8,355	10,285	12,991	16,441	18,421	20,463	22,596	24,282
			상하이	Shanghai	11,072	14,247	17,056	20,314	23,482	27,058	30,482	32,869	
			선양	Shenyang	4,226	4,737	5,265	5,849	6,498	7,220	7,974	8,569	
			톈진	Tianjin	5,644	6,989	8,430	10,150	12,516	13,589	14,704	15,745	
조지아		Georgia	S	트빌리시	Tbilisi	1,160	1,100	1,081	1,079	1,078	1,078	1,087	1,102
홍콩		Hong Kong	L	홍콩	Hong Kong	6,140	6,664	6,828	7,025	7,246	7,548	7,769	7,987
인도		India	J	뭄바이	Bombay	14,135	16,147	17,257	18,257	19,316	20,411	22,089	24,572
			캘커타	Calcutta	11,992	13,097	13,595	14,003	14,423	14,850	15,845	17,584	
			델리	Delhi	12,138	15,692	18,691	21,988	25,866	30,291	34,666	38,939	
인도네시아		Indonesia	D	자카르타	Jakarta	8,322	8,390	8,988	9,626	10,173	10,770	11,634	12,687
이란		Iran	S	테헤란	Tehran	6,687	7,128	7,652	8,059	8,555	9,135	9,730	10,240
이라크		Iraq	S	바그다드	Baghdad	4,598	5,200	5,327	5,652	6,351	7,144	8,141	9,365
이스라엘		Israel	K	텔아비브	Tel Aviv	2,396	2,739	3,024	3,311	3,703	4,181	4,569	4,916
일본		Japan	A	나고야	Nagoya	8,748	8,740	8,914	9,098	9,350	9,552	9,535	9,407
			오사카	Osaka	18,940	18,660	18,762	19,313	19,305	19,165	18,922	18,658	
			도쿄	Tokyo	33,587	34,450	35,622	36,860	37,256	37,393	37,036	36,574	
요르단		Jordan	S	암만	Amman	974	1,017	1,094	1,397	1,783	2,148	2,273	2,402
카자흐스탄		Kazakhstan	M	알마티	Almaty	1,109	1,160	1,275	1,424	1,665	1,896	2,042	2,170
북한		Korea, D.P.Rep.	S	평양	Pyeongyang	2,749	2,777	2,805	2,861	2,970	3,084	3,209	3,345
쿠웨이트		Kuwait	S	쿠웨이트	Kuwait City	1,095	1,300	1,548	1,994	2,568	3,115	3,405	3,622
말레이시아		Malaysia	I	팔라렘푸르	Kuala Lumpur	2,975	4,176	4,927	5,810	6,851	7,997	9,000	9,805
미얀마		Myanmar	M	양곤	Yangon	3,226	3,573	3,956	4,381	4,851	5,332	5,813	6,389
파키스탄		Pakistan	M	카라치	Karachi	8,467	9,825	11,132	12,612	14,289	16,094	18,077	20,432
				라호르	Lahore	4,653	5,576	6,857	8,432	10,369	12,642	14,826	16,883
필리핀		Philippines	I	마닐라	Manila	9,401	9,958	10,751	11,887	12,860	13,923	15,231	16,841
사우디아라비아		Saudi Arabia	N	리야드	Riyadh	3,035	3,567	4,252	5,220	6,218	7,231	7,953	8,547

주: 1) 코덱으로 표시된 도시는 해당국가의 수도

자료: 통계청 「시도별 장래인구 추계」 2019. 6

UN 「<http://esa.un.org/unpd/wup>, World Urbanization Prospects, the 2018 Revision」 2018. 8

## 5. Population of Urban Agglomerations

In thousand persons

가					1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030
Country			Urban									
가	Singapore	I	가	Singapore	3,479	3,914	4,491	5,074	5,535	5,935	6,157	6,342
	Syrian Arab Rep.	S		Damascus	1,848	2,017	2,200	2,401	2,223	2,392	2,800	3,387
	Taiwan	L		Taipei	2,704	2,642	2,636	2,654	2,686	2,721	2,779	2,844
	Thailand	I		Bangkok	6,123	6,395	7,272	8,269	9,403	10,539	11,392	12,101
	Turkey	H		Ankara	2,842	3,179	3,638	4,166	4,633	5,118	5,550	5,869
		Istanbul		7,665	8,744	10,466	12,585	14,127	15,190	16,237	17,124	
	Uzbekistan	S		Tashkent	2,116	2,135	2,169	2,244	2,379	2,517	2,665	2,835
	Viet Nam	I		Ha Noi	1,360	1,660	2,160	2,811	3,657	4,678	5,602	6,362
NORTHAMERICA												
	Canada	E		Montreal	3,305	3,429	3,674	3,897	4,070	4,221	4,377	4,573
	Ottawa			988	1,055	1,122	1,218	1,308	1,393	1,466	1,535	
	Toronto			4,197	4,607	5,035	5,499	5,867	6,197	6,491	6,793	
	Mexico	E	(    )	Mexico City	17,017	18,457	19,276	20,137	21,340	21,782	22,752	24,111
	United States	E		Chicago	7,839	8,315	8,464	8,616	8,770	8,865	9,042	9,424
	Los Angeles			11,339	11,798	11,978	12,160	12,345	12,447	12,678	13,209	
	New York			16,943	17,813	18,087	18,365	18,648	18,804	19,154	19,958	
	Philadelphia			4,938	5,156	5,301	5,449	5,602	5,717	5,861	6,114	
	San Francisco			3,095	3,230	3,256	3,283	3,309	3,314	3,363	3,501	
	Washington,D.C.			3,651	3,949	4,264	4,604	4,972	5,322	5,600	5,868	
SOUTHAMERICA												
	Argentina	N		Buenos Aires	11,806	12,504	13,330	14,246	14,706	15,154	15,752	16,456
	Bolivia	S		La Paz	1,240	1,415	1,534	1,636	1,745	1,858	1,997	2,174
	Brazil	N		Brasilia	2,322	2,932	3,301	3,710	4,168	4,646	4,991	5,199
	Rio de Janeiro			10,432	11,307	11,832	12,374	12,941	13,458	13,923	14,408	
	Sao Paulo			15,913	17,014	18,288	19,660	20,883	22,043	22,990	23,824	
	Chile	G		Santiago	5,102	5,658	6,025	6,269	6,523	6,767	6,999	7,243
	Colombia	K		Bogota	5,488	6,329	7,299	8,418	9,708	10,978	11,796	12,343
	Costa Rica	S		San Jose	874	1,032	1,114	1,202	1,297	1,400	1,503	1,595
	Cuba	S		Havana	2,150	2,186	2,180	2,143	2,124	2,140	2,156	2,178
	Dominican Rep.	S		Santo Domingo	1,703	1,997	2,297	2,601	2,945	3,318	3,648	3,913
	Ecuador	S		Quito	1,217	1,357	1,479	1,598	1,734	1,874	2,017	2,180
	Guatemala	S		Guatemala City	1,651	1,973	2,302	2,560	2,738	2,935	3,230	3,640
	Haiti	S		Port-au-Prince	1,427	1,693	2,171	2,141	2,439	2,774	3,133	3,488
	Nicaragua	S		Managua	865	887	910	992	1,027	1,064	1,121	1,203
	Panama	S		Panama City	1,017	1,216	1,352	1,504	1,673	1,860	2,055	2,247

## 5. ( )

단위: 1,000명

가 Country			Urban	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030
	Peru	L	Lima	6,582	7,294	8,081	8,920	9,813	10,719	11,517	12,266
	Puerto Rico	S	San Juan	2,418	2,508	2,493	2,478	2,463	2,448	2,434	2,419
	Uruguay	S	Montevideo	1,590	1,600	1,613	1,659	1,707	1,752	1,788	1,819
	Venezuela	S	Caracas	2,816	2,864	2,886	2,899	2,920	2,939	3,015	3,164
	EUROPE										
	Austria	F	Vienna	1,544	1,549	1,641	1,731	1,835	1,930	2,005	2,080
	Belarus	S	Minsk	1,654	1,700	1,775	1,850	1,945	2,028	2,071	2,086
	Belgium	F	Brussel	1,715	1,783	1,853	1,926	2,002	2,081	2,142	2,182
가	Bulgaria	M	Sofia	1,168	1,128	1,169	1,216	1,256	1,281	1,286	1,279
	Czechia	F	Prague	1,194	1,172	1,199	1,234	1,269	1,306	1,332	1,345
	Denmark	F	Copenhagen	1,048	1,077	1,127	1,192	1,271	1,346	1,401	1,442
	Finland	F	Helsinki	943	1,019	1,067	1,126	1,222	1,305	1,355	1,386
	France	C	Paris	9,510	9,737	10,092	10,460	10,734	11,017	11,347	11,710
	Germany	C	Berlin	3,471	3,384	3,391	3,450	3,514	3,562	3,580	3,606
	Greece	F	Athens	3,122	3,179	3,180	3,170	3,161	3,153	3,155	3,163
가	Hungary	F	Budapest	1,893	1,787	1,756	1,734	1,746	1,768	1,782	1,786
	Ireland	F	Dublin	946	989	1,037	1,100	1,163	1,228	1,299	1,374
	Italy	C	Milan	3,020	2,985	3,010	3,056	3,103	3,140	3,167	3,209
			Naples	2,218	2,232	2,227	2,216	2,204	2,187	2,182	2,207
			Rome	3,739	3,708	3,807	3,957	4,113	4,257	4,347	4,413
	Netherlands	F	Amsterdam	988	1,005	1,025	1,065	1,106	1,149	1,189	1,219
	Poland	F	Warsaw	1,652	1,666	1,684	1,703	1,740	1,783	1,800	1,800
	Portugal	F	Lisbon	2,600	2,672	2,742	2,812	2,883	2,957	3,028	3,085
	Romania	M	Bucharest	2,018	1,949	1,912	1,889	1,849	1,803	1,759	1,741
	Russian Federation	D	Moscow	9,201	10,005	10,751	11,461	12,049	12,538	12,737	12,796
			St. Petersburg	4,836	4,719	4,734	4,872	5,181	5,468	5,597	5,630
	Spain	F	Madrid	4,688	5,014	5,383	5,787	6,221	6,618	6,811	6,907
	Sweden	F	Stockholm	1,138	1,206	1,248	1,360	1,495	1,633	1,738	1,814
	Switzerland	F	Zurich	1,072	1,129	1,191	1,257	1,327	1,395	1,455	1,514
	Ukraine	S	Kiev	2,590	2,606	2,673	2,795	2,895	2,988	3,018	3,004
	United Kingdom	C	Birmingham	2,291	2,285	2,349	2,429	2,516	2,607	2,705	2,802
			London	7,030	7,273	7,501	8,044	8,661	9,304	9,841	10,228

## 5. Population of Urban Agglomerations (Cont'd)

		In thousand persons								
가 Country		Urban	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030
AFRICA										
Algeria	S	Algiers	1,973	2,141	2,282	2,432	2,592	2,768	3,004	3,263
Angola	S	Luanda	2,066	2,829	3,872	5,300	7,023	8,330	10,028	12,129
Cameroon	S	Yaounde	1,025	1,351	1,781	2,349	3,097	3,992	4,854	5,734
Congo	S	Brazzaville	830	1,022	1,269	1,576	1,958	2,388	2,813	3,292
Cote d'Ivoire	S	Abidjan	2,535	3,007	3,448	3,954	4,533	5,203	6,057	7,136
Egypt	S	Cairo	11,962	13,626	15,174	16,899	18,820	20,901	23,074	25,517
Ethiopia	S	Addis Ababa	2,144	2,377	2,634	3,126	3,871	4,794	5,957	7,352
Ghana	S	Accra	1,415	1,668	1,854	2,060	2,290	2,514	2,788	3,187
Guinea	S	Conakry	1,039	1,192	1,345	1,518	1,714	1,938	2,252	2,687
Kenya	S	Nairobi	1,755	2,214	2,677	3,237	3,914	4,735	5,767	7,031
Libya	S	Tripoli	984	1,022	1,058	1,095	1,134	1,165	1,203	1,272
Mali	S	Bamako	910	1,142	1,486	1,886	2,219	2,618	3,180	3,932
Morocco	S	Rabat	1,379	1,507	1,635	1,714	1,796	1,885	2,021	2,192
Mozambique	S	Maputo	921	1,019	1,072	1,097	1,100	1,110	1,230	1,486
Nigeria	S	Lagos	5,983	7,281	8,859	10,441	12,239	14,368	17,156	20,600
Senegal	S	Dakar	1,605	1,862	2,135	2,427	2,758	3,140	3,659	4,339
Somalia	S	가 Mogadishu	1,147	1,201	1,415	1,353	1,783	2,282	2,846	3,497
South Africa	N	Cape Town	2,447	2,785	3,168	3,604	4,100	4,618	5,064	5,468
		Pretoria	951	1,084	1,334	1,666	2,081	2,566	2,955	3,219
Sudan	S	Khartoum	3,088	3,505	3,979	4,517	5,128	5,829	6,754	8,023
Tanzania	S	DarEsSalaam	1,830	2,272	2,927	3,870	5,116	6,702	8,562	10,789
Uganda	S	Kampala	964	1,233	1,576	2,016	2,577	3,298	4,265	5,506
Zambia	S	Lusaka	902	1,073	1,357	1,723	2,187	2,774	3,471	4,267
Zimbabwe	S	Harare	1,255	1,379	1,450	1,475	1,500	1,530	1,633	1,845
OCEANIA										
Australia	A	Melbourne	3,283	3,361	3,573	3,932	4,430	4,968	5,392	5,736
		Sydney	3,819	3,780	3,875	4,166	4,544	4,926	5,249	5,566
New Zealand	B	Auckland	1,004	1,110	1,243	1,335	1,465	1,607	1,711	1,791

## 6.

1)

단위: %

가 Country			1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030
WORLD			44.8	46.7	49.2	51.7	53.9	56.2	58.3	60.4
가	ASIA									
	Korea, Rep. of	A	78.2	79.6	81.3	81.9	81.6	81.4	81.6	82.0
	Afghanistan	S	21.6	22.1	22.7	23.7	24.8	26.0	27.6	29.6
	Armenia	S	66.1	64.7	63.9	63.4	63.1	63.3	64.1	65.5
	Azerbaijan	S	52.2	51.4	52.4	53.4	54.7	56.4	58.4	60.8
	Bahrain	S	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.6	89.0	89.5	90.1	90.8
	Bangladesh	M	21.7	23.6	26.8	30.5	34.3	38.2	42.0	45.6
	Bhutan	S	20.5	25.4	31.0	34.8	38.7	42.3	45.6	48.6
	Brunei Darussalam	I	68.6	71.2	73.2	75.0	76.7	78.3	79.7	81.1
	Cambodia	M	17.3	18.6	19.2	20.3	22.2	24.2	26.5	29.0
	China	D	31.0	35.9	42.5	49.2	55.5	61.4	66.5	70.6
	Cyprus	M	68.0	68.6	68.3	67.6	66.9	66.8	67.2	68.1
			53.8	52.6	53.6	55.5	57.4	59.5	61.6	63.9
	Hong Kong	L	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	India	J	26.6	27.7	29.2	30.9	32.8	34.9	37.4	40.1
	Indonesia	D	36.1	42.0	45.9	49.9	53.3	56.6	59.8	62.8
	Iran	S	60.2	64.0	67.6	70.6	73.4	75.9	78.1	80.1
	Iraq	S	68.8	68.5	68.8	69.1	69.9	70.9	72.1	73.6
	Israel	K	90.9	91.2	91.5	91.8	92.2	92.6	93.0	93.5
	Japan	A	78.0	78.6	86.0	90.8	91.4	91.8	92.2	92.7
	Jordan	S	78.2	78.3	79.5	86.1	90.3	91.4	92.4	93.2
	Kazakhstan	M	55.9	56.1	56.5	56.8	57.2	57.7	58.6	60.0
	Korea, D.P.Rep.	S	59.0	59.4	59.8	60.4	61.3	62.4	63.8	65.6
	Kuwait	S	98.1	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Kyrgyzstan	S	36.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.8	36.9	38.6	40.9
	Lao P.D.Rep.	M	17.4	22.0	27.2	30.1	33.1	36.3	39.6	42.9
	Lebanon	S	84.8	86.0	86.6	87.3	88.1	88.9	89.8	90.6
	Macao	S	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Malaysia	I	55.7	62.0	66.6	70.9	74.2	77.2	79.7	81.8
	Maldives	S	25.6	27.7	33.8	36.4	38.5	40.7	42.8	45.0
	Mongolia	M	56.8	57.1	62.5	67.6	68.2	68.7	69.5	70.6
	Myanmar	M	26.1	27.0	27.9	28.9	29.9	31.1	32.8	35.0
	Nepal	S	10.9	13.4	15.1	16.8	18.6	20.6	22.8	25.4
	Oman	S	71.7	71.6	72.4	75.2	81.4	86.3	89.5	91.7
	Pakistan	M	31.8	33.0	34.0	35.0	36.0	37.2	38.7	40.7
	Philippines	I	46.6	46.1	45.7	45.3	46.3	47.4	49.0	50.9
가	Qatar	S	95.0	96.3	97.4	98.5	98.9	99.2	99.4	99.5
	Saudi Arabia	N	78.7	79.8	81.0	82.1	83.2	84.3	85.4	86.5
	Singapore	I	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Sri Lanka	S	18.5	18.4	18.3	18.2	18.3	18.7	19.6	21.1
	Syrian Arab Rep.	S	50.1	51.9	53.8	55.6	52.2	55.5	58.7	61.7
	Tajikistan	S	28.9	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.7	27.5	28.8	30.8
	Thailand	I	30.3	31.4	37.4	43.9	47.7	51.4	55.0	58.4
	Timor-Leste	S	22.5	24.3	26.0	27.7	29.5	31.3	33.2	35.2
	Turkey	H	62.1	64.7	67.8	70.8	73.6	76.1	78.3	80.2
	Turkmenistan	S	44.8	45.9	47.1	48.5	50.3	52.5	55.1	57.9
	U. A. E.	S	78.3	80.2	82.3	84.1	85.7	87.0	88.2	89.2
	Uzbekistan	S	43.7	46.1	48.5	51.0	50.8	50.4	50.7	51.8
	Viet Nam	I	22.2	24.4	27.3	30.4	33.8	37.3	40.9	44.5
	Yemen	S	23.8	26.3	28.9	31.8	34.8	37.9	41.1	44.4

주: 1) 도시화율은 전체인구 중에서 도시지역에 거주하는 비율

단, 각 국가마다 도시개념은 상이하며 각 국가의 도시인구는 각국의 인구총조사에 의한 자료임

자료: UN 「<http://esa.un.org/unpd/wup>, World Urbanization Prospects, the 2018 Revision」 2018. 8



## 6. Proportion of Urban Population

		In percent							
가 Country		1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030
가	NORTHAMERICA								
	Bermuda	S	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Canada	E	77.7	79.5	80.1	80.9	81.3	81.6	82.9
	Mexico	E	73.4	74.7	76.3	77.8	79.3	80.7	83.5
	United States	E	77.3	79.1	79.9	80.8	81.7	82.7	84.9
	SOUTHAMERICA								
	Anguilla	S	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Antigua & Barbuda	S	34.0	32.1	29.2	26.2	25.0	24.4	24.8
	Argentina	N	88.2	89.1	90.0	90.8	91.5	92.1	93.2
	Bahamas	S	81.0	82.0	82.2	82.4	82.7	83.2	84.7
	Barbados	S	35.6	33.8	32.8	31.9	31.2	31.2	32.8
	Belize	S	46.4	45.4	45.3	45.2	45.4	46.0	48.6
	Bolivia	S	59.2	61.8	64.2	66.4	68.4	70.1	73.7
	Brazil	N	77.6	81.2	82.8	84.3	85.8	87.1	89.3
	Bri. Virgin Islands	S	40.4	41.8	43.2	44.8	46.6	48.5	52.8
	Cayman Islands	S	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Chile	G	84.5	86.1	86.8	87.1	87.4	87.7	88.8
	Colombia	K	71.8	74.0	76.0	78.0	79.8	81.4	84.3
	Costa Rica	S	54.6	59.1	65.7	71.7	76.9	80.8	85.8
	Cuba	S	74.3	75.3	76.1	76.6	76.9	77.2	78.7
	Dominica	S	64.8	65.3	66.6	68.1	69.6	71.1	74.2
	Dominican Rep.	S	57.6	61.8	67.4	73.8	78.6	82.5	87.8
	Ecuador	S	57.8	60.3	61.7	62.7	63.4	64.2	66.7
	El Salvador	S	54.0	58.9	61.6	65.5	69.7	73.4	79.2
	Falkland	S	66.0	67.6	70.8	73.7	76.3	78.5	82.0
	French Guiana	S	77.0	79.1	81.1	82.9	84.5	85.8	87.9
	Grenada	S	34.5	35.7	35.9	35.9	36.0	36.5	38.9
	Guadeloupe	S	97.7	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.5	98.7
	Guatemala	S	43.7	45.3	46.9	48.4	50.0	51.8	56.4
	Guyana	S	29.1	28.7	27.8	26.6	26.4	26.8	28.6
	Haiti	S	32.6	35.6	42.6	47.5	52.4	57.1	64.9
	Honduras	S	42.9	45.5	48.6	51.9	55.2	58.4	64.3
	Jamaica	S	50.6	51.8	52.8	53.7	54.8	56.3	60.3
	Martinique	S	88.4	89.7	89.3	89.1	89.0	89.1	90.1
	Montserrat	S	12.5	2.1	9.3	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.9
	Nicaragua	S	54.4	55.2	55.9	56.9	57.9	59.0	62.3
	Panama	S	58.1	62.2	63.7	65.1	66.7	68.4	72.2
	Paraguay	S	52.1	55.3	57.6	59.3	60.8	62.2	65.7
	Peru	L	71.0	73.0	75.0	76.4	77.4	78.3	80.5
	Puerto Rico	S	93.7	94.4	94.1	93.8	93.6	93.6	94.0
	St. Kitts-Nevis	S	33.7	32.8	32.0	31.3	30.8	30.8	32.4
가	St. Lucia	S	28.8	27.8	23.1	18.5	18.5	18.8	20.4
	St. V. & G.	S	43.4	45.2	47.0	49.0	51.0	53.0	57.3
	Suriname	S	66.1	66.4	66.7	66.3	66.1	66.1	67.6
	Trinidad & Tobago	S	55.0	55.9	55.0	54.0	53.3	53.2	54.8
	T. & C. Islands	S	79.9	84.6	87.7	90.2	92.2	93.6	95.3
	U. S. Virgin Islands	S	90.4	92.6	93.7	94.6	95.4	95.9	96.8
	Uruguay	S	90.5	92.0	93.3	94.4	95.0	95.5	96.3
	Venezuela	S	86.0	87.6	88.0	88.1	88.2	88.3	89.0

## 6. ( )

단위: %

가 Country			1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030
가	EUROPE									
	Albania	S	38.9	41.7	46.7	52.2	57.4	62.1	66.1	69.5
	Andorra	S	93.7	92.4	90.3	88.8	88.3	87.9	87.7	87.8
	Austria	F	61.6	60.2	58.8	57.4	57.7	58.7	60.1	61.8
	Belarus	S	67.9	70.0	72.4	74.7	77.2	79.5	81.5	83.3
	Belgium	F	96.8	97.1	97.4	97.7	97.9	98.1	98.3	98.4
	Bos. - Herze.	S	40.8	42.4	44.0	45.6	47.2	49.0	51.2	53.6
	Bulgaria	M	67.8	68.9	70.6	72.3	74.0	75.7	77.4	79.0
	Channel Islands	S	30.5	30.5	30.7	31.1	31.0	31.0	31.4	32.2
	Croatia	M	52.3	53.4	54.3	55.2	56.2	57.6	59.3	61.5
가	Czechia	F	74.6	74.0	73.6	73.3	73.5	74.1	74.9	76.1
	Denmark	F	85.0	85.1	85.9	86.8	87.5	88.1	88.8	89.4
	Estonia	F	70.3	69.4	68.7	68.1	68.4	69.2	70.2	71.4
	Faeroe Islands	S	34.1	36.3	39.8	40.9	41.6	42.4	43.4	44.8
	Finland	F	81.0	82.2	82.9	83.8	85.2	85.5	86.0	86.6
	France	C	74.9	75.9	77.1	78.4	79.7	81.0	82.3	83.6
	Germany	C	73.9	75.0	76.0	77.0	77.2	77.5	78.0	78.9
	Gibraltar	S	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Greece	F	72.1	72.7	74.5	76.3	78.0	79.7	81.3	82.8
	Holy See	S	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
가	Hungary	F	65.2	64.6	66.4	68.9	70.5	71.9	73.5	75.1
	Iceland	K	91.6	92.4	93.0	93.6	93.7	93.9	94.1	94.4
	Ireland	F	57.9	59.2	60.5	61.5	62.5	63.7	65.1	66.8
	Isle of Man	S	51.8	51.8	51.9	52.0	52.2	52.9	54.0	55.4
	Italy	C	66.9	67.2	67.7	68.3	69.6	71.0	72.6	74.3
	Latvia	F	68.8	68.1	68.0	67.8	68.0	68.3	69.0	69.9
	Liechtenstein	S	16.5	15.1	14.7	14.5	14.3	14.4	14.8	15.5
	Lithuania	F	67.3	67.0	66.6	66.8	67.2	68.0	69.2	70.6
	Luxembourg	F	82.9	84.2	86.6	88.5	90.2	91.5	92.4	93.2
	Malta	M	90.9	92.4	93.6	94.1	94.4	94.7	95.1	95.4
가	Moldova, Rep. of	S	46.3	44.6	42.8	42.6	42.5	42.8	43.9	45.5
	Monaco	S	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Netherlands	F	72.8	76.8	82.6	87.1	90.2	92.2	93.7	94.8
	Norway	F	73.8	76.0	77.7	79.1	81.1	83.0	84.6	86.1
	Poland	F	61.5	61.7	61.5	60.9	60.3	60.0	60.5	61.5
	Portugal	F	51.1	54.4	57.5	60.6	63.5	66.3	68.9	71.4
	Romania	M	53.8	53.0	53.2	53.8	53.9	54.2	55.1	56.6
	Russian Federation	D	73.4	73.4	73.5	73.7	74.1	74.8	75.8	77.1
	San Marino	S	91.7	93.4	94.5	95.7	96.7	97.5	98.0	98.4
	Slovakia	F	56.5	56.2	55.6	54.7	53.9	53.8	54.3	55.6
가	Slovenia	F	50.6	50.8	51.5	52.7	53.8	55.1	56.8	58.8
	Spain	F	75.9	76.3	77.3	78.4	79.6	80.8	82.1	83.3
	Sweden	F	83.8	84.0	84.3	85.1	86.6	88.0	89.2	90.3
	Switzerland	F	73.7	73.4	73.5	73.6	73.7	73.9	74.5	75.4
	Ukraine	S	67.0	67.1	67.8	68.6	69.1	69.6	70.5	71.7
	United Kingdom	C	78.4	78.7	79.9	81.3	82.6	83.9	85.1	86.3
	AFRICA									
	Algeria	S	56.0	59.9	63.8	67.5	70.8	73.7	76.2	78.3
	Angola	S	44.2	50.1	56.0	59.8	63.4	66.8	69.9	72.5
	Benin	S	36.8	38.3	40.5	43.1	45.7	48.4	51.2	54.1
가	Botswana	S	49.0	53.2	55.9	62.4	67.2	70.9	74.1	76.8
	Burkina Faso	S	15.1	17.8	21.5	24.6	27.5	30.6	33.8	37.1
	Burundi	S	7.2	8.2	9.4	10.6	12.1	13.7	15.5	17.6

## 6. Proportion of Urban Population (Cont'd)

			In percent								
가 Country			1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	
가	Cameroon	S	42.6	45.5	48.5	51.6	54.6	57.6	60.5	63.2	
	Cape Verde	S	48.8	53.4	57.7	61.8	64.3	66.7	68.8	70.9	
	Central African Rep.	S	37.2	37.6	38.1	38.9	40.3	42.2	44.7	47.6	
	Chad	S	21.5	21.6	21.8	22.0	22.5	23.5	25.0	27.1	
	Comoros	S	28.3	28.1	27.9	28.0	28.5	29.4	30.7	32.5	
	Congo	S	56.4	58.7	61.0	63.3	65.5	67.8	70.1	72.3	
	Cote d'Ivoire	S	41.2	43.2	45.2	47.3	49.4	51.7	54.1	56.7	
	Djibouti	S	76.3	76.5	76.8	77.0	77.4	78.1	78.9	80.0	
	Egypt	S	42.8	42.8	43.0	43.0	42.8	42.8	43.4	44.8	
	Equatorial Guinea	S	40.5	49.1	57.7	65.9	70.6	73.1	75.3	77.2	
	Eritrea	S	22.5	26.6	31.1	35.2	38.2	41.3	44.6	47.8	
	Ethiopia	S	13.8	14.7	15.7	17.3	19.4	21.7	24.2	26.9	
	Gabon	S	74.8	78.9	82.5	85.5	88.1	90.1	91.6	92.7	
	Gambia	S	43.4	47.9	52.0	55.7	59.2	62.6	65.7	68.5	
	가	Ghana	S	40.1	43.9	47.3	50.7	54.1	57.3	60.5	63.4
		Guinea	S	29.5	30.9	32.3	33.7	35.1	36.9	39.0	41.4
		Guinea-Bissau	S	34.4	36.2	38.2	40.1	42.1	44.2	46.3	48.5
		Kenya	S	18.3	19.9	21.7	23.6	25.7	28.0	30.6	33.4
		Lesotho	S	17.0	19.5	22.2	24.8	26.9	29.0	31.4	34.0
가	Liberia	S	46.0	44.3	46.1	47.8	49.8	52.1	54.6	57.3	
	Libya	S	76.0	76.4	77.1	78.1	79.3	80.7	82.2	83.6	
	Madagascar	S	25.8	27.1	28.8	31.9	35.2	38.5	41.9	45.2	
	Malawi	S	13.3	14.6	15.1	15.5	16.3	17.4	18.9	20.9	
	Mali	S	25.5	28.4	32.1	36.0	40.0	43.9	47.7	51.2	
	Mauritania	S	38.7	38.1	42.1	46.6	51.1	55.3	59.2	62.7	
	Mauritius	S	43.3	42.7	42.1	41.6	41.0	40.8	41.0	41.9	
	Morocco	S	51.7	53.3	55.2	58.0	60.8	63.5	66.2	68.7	
	Mozambique	S	27.5	29.1	30.0	31.8	34.4	37.1	39.9	42.9	
	Namibia	S	29.8	32.4	36.6	41.6	46.9	52.0	56.7	60.8	
	Niger	S	15.8	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.6	17.4	18.7	
	Nigeria	S	32.2	34.8	39.1	43.5	47.8	52.0	55.8	59.2	
	Reunion	S	86.1	91.2	96.3	98.5	99.3	99.7	99.8	99.9	
	Rwanda	S	9.8	14.9	16.9	16.9	17.0	17.4	18.3	19.6	
	Sao T. & P.	S	48.6	53.4	59.2	65.0	70.2	74.4	77.6	80.0	
	Senegal	S	39.6	40.3	41.7	43.8	45.9	48.1	50.6	53.2	
	Seychelles	S	49.6	50.4	51.7	53.3	55.4	57.5	59.7	61.7	
	Sierra Leone	S	34.4	35.6	36.9	38.9	40.8	42.9	45.3	47.8	
	Somalia	S	31.4	33.2	36.3	39.3	43.2	46.1	49.1	52.1	
	South Africa	N	54.5	56.9	59.5	62.2	64.8	67.4	69.8	72.1	
	Sudan	S	32.2	32.5	32.8	33.1	33.9	35.3	37.2	39.7	
	Eswatini	S	22.3	22.7	22.0	22.5	23.3	24.2	25.2	26.5	
	Tanzania	S	20.5	22.3	24.8	28.1	31.6	35.2	38.9	42.4	
	Togo	S	30.7	32.9	35.2	37.5	40.1	42.8	45.6	48.6	
	Tunisia	S	61.5	63.4	65.2	66.7	68.1	69.6	71.2	73.0	
	Uganda	S	12.8	14.8	17.0	19.4	22.1	25.0	28.0	31.2	
	Zambia	S	37.1	34.8	36.9	39.4	41.9	44.6	47.5	50.5	
	Zimbabwe	S	31.7	33.8	34.1	33.2	32.4	32.2	32.9	34.2	
	OCEANIA										
	Australia	A	84.9	84.2	84.6	85.2	85.7	86.2	86.9	87.6	
Fiji	S	45.5	47.9	49.9	52.2	54.7	57.2	59.7	62.0		
Guam	S	92.1	93.1	93.6	94.1	94.5	94.9	95.3	95.7		
New Zealand	B	85.6	86.0	86.3	86.2	86.3	86.7	87.2	87.8		
P.N.G.	L	14.1	13.2	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.3	14.1	15.2		

## 7.

1)

단위: 천명당 이주자

가 Country			2010~ 2015	2015~ 2020	2020~ 2025	2025~ 2030	2030~ 2035	2035~ 2040	2040~ 2045	2045~ 2050
가	ASIA									
	Korea, Rep. of	A	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	Afghanistan	S	3.3	-1.7	-1.5	-1.4	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0
	Armenia	S	-2.1	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.8
	Azerbaijan	S	0.2	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Bahrain	S	6.4	31.1	8.4	6.7	2.9	1.9	1.8	1.7
	Bangladesh	M	-3.0	-2.3	-2.1	-1.9	-1.7	-1.7	-1.6	-1.6
	Brunei Darussalam	I	-0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Cambodia	M	-2.0	-1.9	-1.7	-1.6	-1.6	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4
	China	D	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
	Cyprus	M	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7
	Georgia	S	-4.7	-2.5	-2.5	-2.6	-2.6	-2.7	-2.7	-2.8
	Hong Kong	L	2.1	4.0	3.1	4.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
	India	J	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
	Indonesia	D	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
	Iran	S	-1.3	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
	Iraq	S	8.0	0.2	0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
	Israel	K	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8
	Japan	A	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
	Kazakhstan	M	1.9	-1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Kuwait	S	34.0	9.8	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.7
	Kyrgyzstan	S	-3.3	-0.6	-1.5	-1.4	-1.3	-1.2	-1.2	-1.1
	Lao P.D.Rep.	M	-3.5	-2.1	-2.0	-1.8	-1.7	-1.7	-1.6	-1.6
	Lebanon	S	41.5	-4.5	-24.6	-15.7	-5.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
	Macao	S	14.9	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.0
	Malaysia	I	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
	Mongolia	M	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
	Nepal	S	-15.1	1.5	5.1	0.4	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8
	Oman	S	48.5	18.6	4.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	Pakistan	M	-1.1	-1.1	-0.9	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5
	Palestine	S	-7.3	-2.2	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6
	Philippines	I	-1.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
	Qatar	S	54.7	14.7	8.7	6.5	5.0	3.4	3.3	3.2
	Saudi Arabia	N	11.7	4.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Singapore	I	11.8	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2
	Sri Lanka	S	-4.7	-4.6	-4.0	-3.8	-3.5	-3.5	-3.5	-3.5
	Syrian Arab Rep.	S	-54.7	-24.1	37.6	14.6	1.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
	Tajikistan	S	-3.4	-2.2	-2.0	-1.8	-1.7	-1.5	-1.4	-1.3
	Thailand	I	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Turkey	H	4.7	3.5	-3.7	-2.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
	Turkmenistan	S	-1.9	-0.9	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5
	U. A. E.	S	6.1	4.2	0.4	-0.6	-5.3	-6.0	-6.3	-6.5
	Uzbekistan	S	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2

주: 1) 중위(medium)자료임

자료: UN 「<http://population.un.org/wpp>, World Population Prospects 2019」 2020. 8

## 7. Net Migration Rates

In net number of migrants per 1,000 population

가 Country		2010~ 2015	2015~ 2020	2020~ 2025	2025~ 2030	2030~ 2035	2035~ 2040	2040~ 2045	2045~ 2050
Viet Nam	I	-0.9	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8
Yemen	S	-0.6	-1.1	-1.0	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4
NORTHAMERICA									
Canada	E	7.1	6.6	6.1	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.6
Mexico	E	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
United States	E	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
SOUTHAMERICA									
Argentina	N	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bahamas	S	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Barbados	S	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
Belize	S	4.4	3.2	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.1
Bolivia	S	-1.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2
Brazil	N	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chile	G	1.9	6.0	-3.8	-1.5	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.6
Colombia	K	-0.8	4.2	-3.5	-0.8	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3
Costa Rica	S	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
Cuba	S	-1.4	-1.3	-1.0	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
Dominican Rep.	S	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	-2.4	-2.2	-2.0	-1.9	-1.7
Ecuador	S	-0.5	2.2	-1.2	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
El Salvador	S	-7.7	-6.3	-5.2	-4.2	-4.0	-3.4	-3.3	-3.3
French Guiana	S	-0.9	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.3
Guadeloupe	S	-7.9	-3.6	-3.0	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	-1.5	-1.0
Guatemala	S	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3
Guyana	S	-9.2	-7.7	-6.3	-4.9	-4.7	-4.7	-4.7	-4.7
Haiti	S	-2.9	-3.2	-2.7	-2.4	-2.0	-1.5	-1.3	-1.1
Honduras	S	-0.7	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1
Jamaica	S	-4.0	-3.9	-3.8	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.8
Martinique	S	-11.7	-2.5	-1.7	-1.7	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.9
Nicaragua	S	-4.5	-3.3	-2.4	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0
Panama	S	1.5	2.7	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
Paraguay	S	-2.7	-2.4	-2.1	-1.8	-1.5	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4
Peru	L	-4.2	3.1	-1.9	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1
Puerto Rico	S	-13.9	-31.4	6.9	3.4	-3.5	-2.7	-1.9	-2.0
St. V. & G.	S	-5.4	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8
Suriname	S	-1.8	-1.7	-1.7	-1.6	-1.6	-1.5	-1.5	-1.5
Trinidad & Tobago	S	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6
U. S. Virgin Islands	S	-8.5	-4.3	-4.3	-4.4	-4.5	-4.7	-4.9	-5.1
Uruguay	S	-1.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4
Venezuela	S	-2.9	-22.3	10.9	4.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5
EUROPE									
Albania	S	-9.4	-4.9	-4.9	-3.9	-2.9	-3.0	-3.1	-3.2
Austria	F	6.3	7.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2

## 7. ( )

단위: 천명당 이주자

가 Country			2010~ 2015	2015~ 2020	2020~ 2025	2025~ 2030	2030~ 2035	2035~ 2040	2040~ 2045	2045~ 2050
가	Belarus	S	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Belgium	F	4.7	4.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
	Bulgaria	M	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9
	Channel Islands	S	4.4	8.0	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2
	Czechia	F	1.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
가	Denmark	F	3.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4
	Finland	F	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
	France	C	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Germany	C	4.8	6.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
	Greece	F	-3.0	-1.5	-0.8	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
	Hungary	F	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
	Iceland	K	-1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Ireland	F	-4.9	4.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
	Italy	C	5.5	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.1
	Luxembourg	F	18.1	16.3	7.8	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.1
	Malta	M	7.3	2.1	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Moldova, Rep. of	S	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
	Netherlands	F	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2
	Norway	F	8.8	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.3
	Poland	F	-1.7	-0.8	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
	Portugal	F	-2.7	-0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
	Romania	M	-3.0	-3.8	-0.8	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5
	Russian Federation	D	2.5	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
	Serbia	S	0.7	0.5	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3	-1.4
	Slovakia	F	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Slovenia	F	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Spain	F	-2.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
	Sweden	F	5.3	4.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
	Switzerland	F	9.9	6.1	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0
	Ukraine	S	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...
	United Kingdom	C	4.0	3.9	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
AFRICA										
Algeria	S	-0.8	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Angola	S	1.3	0.2	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
Benin	S	-0.9	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Botswana	S	-7.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Burkina Faso	S	-1.5	-1.3	-1.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6
Burundi	S	-1.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Cameroon	S	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Cape Verde	S	-3.2	-2.5	-2.2	-1.6	-1.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4
Chad	S	1.5	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Comoros	S	-2.7	-2.4	-2.2	-2.0	-1.8	-1.6	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	S	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1

## 7. Net Migration Rates (Cont'd)

In net number of migrants per 1,000 population

가 Country			2010~ 2015	2015~ 2020	2020~ 2025	2025~ 2030	2030~ 2035	2035~ 2040	2040~ 2045	2045~ 2050
가	Cote d'Ivoire	S	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	Djibouti	S	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7
	Egypt	S	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
	Eritrea	S	-15.1	-11.6	-4.3	-2.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.3	-1.2
	Ethiopia	S	0.8	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
가	Gabon	S	11.2	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	Gambia	S	-1.6	-1.4	-1.2	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7
	Ghana	S	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
	Guinea	S	-5.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
	Guinea-Bissau	S	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4
가	Kenya	S	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
	Lesotho	S	-4.7	-4.8	-3.7	-1.8	-1.7	-1.6	-1.6	-1.5
	Libya	S	-9.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
	Malawi	S	-1.0	-0.9	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
	Mali	S	-3.7	-2.1	-1.8	-1.6	-1.4	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0
가	Morocco	S	-2.2	-1.4	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
	Mozambique	S	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
	Namibia	S	-3.3	-2.0	-1.5	-1.1	-0.9	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4
	Niger	S	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Nigeria	S	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
가	Sao T. & P.	S	-8.8	-8.0	-6.1	-3.9	-3.2	-2.6	-2.0	-1.6
	Senegal	S	-3.1	-1.3	-1.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6
	Sierra Leone	S	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3
	Somalia	S	-3.6	-2.7	-1.8	-1.5	-1.3	-1.2	-1.0	-0.9
	South Africa	N	3.5	2.5	1.8	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8
가	Sudan	S	-2.9	-1.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1
	Eswatini	S	-7.7	-7.4	-4.6	-2.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2
	Tunisia	S	-2.8	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
	Uganda	S	-1.7	4.0	-2.4	-1.1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
	Western Sahara	S	1.1	9.9	8.8	7.9	7.2	6.7	6.2	5.8
가	Zambia	S	-0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
	Zimbabwe	S	-9.4	-8.2	-4.0	-1.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4
	OCEANIA									
	Australia	A	8.6	6.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.5
	Fiji	S	-12.0	-7.0	-3.7	-1.8	-1.7	-1.7	-1.6	-1.6
가	Micronesia, Fed.	S	-5.7	-5.4	-5.1	-4.8	-4.7	-4.5	-4.4	-4.3
	New Caledonia	S	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
	New Zealand	B	4.0	3.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2
	Samoa	S	-12.8	-14.3	-7.5	-7.1	-6.7	-6.4	-6.1	-5.8
	Tonga	S	-25.4	-7.7	-7.4	-7.1	-6.8	-6.5	-6.2	-6.0

## 8.

단위: ‰

가		2015(1,000 )					2016(1,000 )					
		Crude birth rates	Crude death rates	가 Natural increase rates	Crude marriage rates	Crude divorce rates	Crude birth rates	Crude death rates	가 Natural increase rates	Crude marriage rates	Crude divorce rates	
가	1) A	8.6	5.4	3.2	5.9	2.1	7.9	5.5	2.5	5.5	2.1	7.0
	S	13.9	9.3	4.6	5.9	1.2	13.6	9.4	4.1	5.4	1.2	12.7
	S	17.2	5.7	11.6	7.1	1.3	16.3	5.8	10.5	6.8	1.3	14.6
	S	15.3	2.0	13.3	...	...	14.5	2.0	12.5	...	...	13.7
	I	16.2	3.8	12.5	6.7	1.3	15.4	3.9	11.5	6.1	1.4	15.0
	D	12.1	7.1	5.0	...	...	13.0	7.1	5.9	...	...	12.4
	M	10.8	6.9	3.9	7.2	2.1	11.1	6.4	4.7	7.5	2.3	10.7
	S	15.9	13.2	2.7	7.8	2.5	15.2	13.7	1.6	6.7	2.6	14.3
	L	8.2	6.3	1.9	7.1	...	8.3	6.4	1.9	6.8	...	7.7
	J	20.8	6.5	...	...	...	20.4	6.4	...	...	...	20.2
	D	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	19.9	4.8	15.2	8.7	2.1	19.1	4.6	14.5	8.3	2.2	18.4
	K	21.3	5.3	16.0	6.4	1.7	21.2	5.2	16.0	6.2	1.7	21.1
	A	7.9	10.1	-2.2	5.0	1.8	7.7	10.3	-2.6	4.9	1.7	7.5
	S	20.7	...	...	8.5	2.3	20.2	...	...	8.3	2.2	21.0
	M	22.7	...	...	8.5	3.0	22.5	...	...	8.0	2.9	21.6
	S	14.9	1.6	13.3	3.9	1.8	14.4	1.6	12.9	3.6	1.8	14.7
	S	27.4	5.8	21.6	8.7	1.4	26.0	5.5	20.5	7.9	1.5	24.8
	S	11.0	3.1	7.9	5.8	1.8	11.1	3.5	7.6	6.0	1.9	10.0
	I	16.7	5.0	11.7	...	...	16.1	5.1	10.9	6.3	...	15.9
	S	20.3	3.3	17.0	...	...	19.3	3.5	15.8	...	...	18.8
	M	27.1	5.8	21.3	5.8	1.3	25.9	5.8	20.1	5.4	1.3	23.9
	I	17.2	5.5	11.7	...	...	16.8	5.6	11.1	...	...	16.2
	S	10.9	1.0	10.0	1.5	0.5	10.2	0.9	9.3	1.5	0.4	10.2
	I	10.8	5.1	5.7	7.3	1.8	10.5	5.1	5.4	7.1	1.8	10.0
	S	16.0	6.3	9.8	8.4	...	15.6	6.2	9.4	8.2	...	15.2
	L	9.1	7.0	2.1	6.6	2.3	8.9	7.3	1.5	6.3	2.3	8.2
	S	...	...	...	9.1	1.0	...	...	...	8.4	1.0	...
	H	16.9	5.1	11.8	7.7	1.7	16.4	5.3	11.1	7.4	1.6	16.1
	S	23.5	4.9	18.6	9.2	0.9	22.8	4.9	17.9	8.6	0.9	22.1

주: 1) 연평균 인구증가율은 2018년 자료임

자료: 통계청 「장래인구추계」 2019. 3, 통계청 「http://kosis.kr&gt;인구동향조사」 2019. 8, 국토교통부 「지적통계연보」 2019

UN 「http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products, Demographic Yearbook 2018」 2020. 8,

대만 「Statistical Yearbook 2018」



## 8. Vital Statistics Summary &amp; Density

In %											
2017(1,000 )				2018(1,000 )					가 (%)	(km <sup>2</sup> )	Country
Crude death rates	가 Natural increase rates	Crude marriage rates	Crude divorce rates	Crude birth rates	Crude death rates	가 Natural increase rates	Crude marriage rates	Crude divorce rates			
									Annual increase rates(%) (2010-2018)	Dens ity (per km <sup>2</sup> ) (2018)	
5.6	1.4	5.2	2.1	6.4	5.8	0.5	5.0	2.1	0.5	514.1	ASIA
											Korea, Rep. of
9.1	3.5	5.1	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	-0.3	99.9	Armenia
5.8	8.8	6.4	1.5	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	114.7	Azerbaijan
1.9	11.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.5	1,931.0	Bahrain
3.9	11.1	5.9	1.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	76.7	Brunei Darussalam
7.1	5.3	...	...	10.9	7.1	3.8	...	...	0.5	145.1	China
7.0	3.8	6.8	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	93.4	Cyprus
12.8	1.5	6.4	2.7	13.7	12.5	1.2	6.2	2.8	...	53.5	Georgia
6.3	1.3	7.0	...	7.2	6.4	0.8	6.6	...	0.7	6,730.8	Hong Kong
6.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	394.9	India
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	138.2	Indonesia
4.6	13.7	7.5	2.2	16.9	4.6	12.3	...	...	1.2	50.4	Iran
5.1	15.9	...	...	20.7	5.0	15.7	...	...	1.9	402.5	Israel
10.6	-3.1	4.8	1.7	7.3	10.8	-3.5	...	...	-0.2	334.8	Japan
...	...	7.7	2.1	...	...	...	6.9	...	5.4	115.4	Jordan
...	...	7.9	3.0	21.8	...	...	7.5	3.0	1.4	6.7	Kazakhstan
1.7	13.1	3.5	1.8	...	...	...	3.5	1.9	4.3	231.5	Kuwait
5.4	19.4	7.0	1.5	27.1	5.2	21.8	7.8	1.7	1.9	31.6	Kyrgyzstan
3.2	6.8	5.9	2.3	8.9	3.1	5.8	5.8	2.3	2.7	22,246.7	Macao
5.3	10.6	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.6	98.0	Malaysia
3.5	15.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.9	1,706.8	Maldives
5.5	18.4	6.5	1.3	24.5	5.6	18.9	6.6	1.3	2.0	2.1	Mongolia
5.5	10.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	355.3	Philippines
0.8	9.4	1.4	0.4	9.2	0.8	8.4	1.4	...	5.9	237.4	Qatar
5.3	4.7	7.1	1.8	...	...	...	6.8	1.8	1.3	7,804.4	Singapore
6.5	8.7	7.9	...	15.1	6.4	8.7	7.8	...	...	330.3	Sri Lanka
7.3	1.0	5.9	2.3	7.7	7.3	0.4	5.7	2.3	...	651.7	Taiwan
...	...	8.9	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	2.2	62.6	Tajikistan
5.3	10.8	7.1	1.6	15.4	5.2	10.1	...	...	1.2	103.8	Turkey
5.0	17.1	9.5	1.0	23.5	4.7	18.8	9.5	...	1.7	72.7	Uzbekistan

## 8. ( )

단위: ‰

가		2015(1,000 )					2016(1,000 )					Crude birth rates
		Crude birth rates	Crude death rates	가 Natural increase rates	Crude marriage rates	Crude divorce rates	Crude birth rates	Crude death rates	가 Natural increase rates	Crude marriage rates	Crude divorce rates	
가	S	9.4	7.7	1.7	8.2	1.9	9.3	7.7	1.6	7.1	1.9	9.0
	E	10.7	7.4	3.3	...	...	10.6	7.4	3.2	...	...	10.3
	S	15.2	8.4	6.8	...	...	14.8	8.7	6.1	...	...	15.2
	E	17.3	5.4	11.9	4.6	1.0	16.5	5.6	11.0	4.4	1.1	18.0
	E	12.4	8.5	3.9	6.9	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	11.2	4.1	7.1	2.7	...	9.0	5.5	3.4	4.2	...	...
	N	17.9	7.7	10.1	2.8	...	16.7	8.1	8.6	2.7	...	16.0
	S	11.4	6.2	5.2	6.4	3.4	11.4	7.1	4.3	5.8	3.5	10.8
	S	...	6.1	...	10.4	...	...	6.1	...	10.6	...	...
	S	11.0	2.9	8.1	7.9	...	10.8	3.2	7.7	8.1	...	9.9
	G	13.6	5.7	7.8	3.4	...	12.7	5.7	7.0	3.4	...	11.9
	S	14.9	4.4	10.5	5.5	2.1	14.3	4.6	9.7	5.5	2.7	13.9
	S	11.1	8.9	2.3	5.5	3.0	10.4	8.8	1.6	5.5	2.8	10.2
	S	...	...	...	5.0	2.0	...	...	...	5.3	2.2	...
	S	17.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	13.5	7.7	5.8	3.0	1.7	13.4	8.6	4.8	3.0	...	11.8
	S	24.2	5.0	19.2	4.9	0.4	23.6	5.0	18.6	4.2	0.3	22.5
	S	...	6.6	...	6.4	...	...	6.9	...	6.0	...	...
	S	13.9	...	...	6.7	0.6	13.3	...	...	6.5	0.8	12.5
	S	9.6	9.8	-0.2	...	...	9.1	8.5	0.6	...	...	...
	S	19.1	4.6	14.5	3.6	1.1	18.6	4.7	13.9	3.5	1.1	18.6
	L	...	...	...	2.8	0.4	...	...	...	3.0	0.5	...
	S	9.0	8.2	0.8	4.9	3.4	8.3	8.7	-0.4	4.7	3.2	7.3
	S	14.1	9.5	4.6	2.7	...	13.5	9.8	3.7	2.8	...	12.3
	S	...	5.4	...	3.0	0.8	...	6.1	...	2.7	0.7	...

## 8. Vital Statistics Summary &amp; Density (Cont'd)

										In %	
2017(1,000 )				2018(1,000 )					가 (%)	(km <sup>2</sup> )	Country
Crude death rates	가 Natural increase rates	Crude marriage rates	Crude divorce rates	Crude birth rates	Crude death rates	가 Natural increase rates	Crude marriage rates	Crude divorce rates			
NORTH AMERICA											
7.5	1.5	6.7	2.7	8.2	...	...	...	...	-0.0	1,184.7	Bermuda
7.6	2.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	3.7	Canada
8.9	6.3	...	...	14.6	8.7	5.9	...	...	-0.1	0.0	Greenland
5.6	12.4	4.3	1.2	...	...	...	4.0	...	1.2	63.8	Mexico
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	33.3	United States
SOUTH AMERICA											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Anguilla
7.8	8.2	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	15.9	Argentina
6.4	4.5	4.8	3.4	9.2	6.4	2.8	...	...	1.1	619.3	Aruba
6.3	...	9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	27.4	Bahamas
3.4	6.4	8.1	...	9.7	3.3	6.5	7.8	...	2.1	249.4	Cayman Islands
5.8	6.1	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	24.5	Chile
4.7	9.2	5.2	2.6	13.7	4.8	8.9	4.7	2.2	1.2	97.9	Costa Rica
9.5	0.7	4.8	2.9	10.4	9.5	0.9	5.2	2.7	0.0	102.1	Cuba
...	...	4.9	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	210.9	Dominican Rep.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	315.7	El Salvador
8.3	3.5	2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	257.6	Guadeloupe
4.8	17.7	4.2	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	159.0	Guatemala
6.6	...	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guyana
...	...	6.4	1.1	12.1	...	...	...	1.2	0.1	248.2	Jamaica
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montserrat
4.8	13.8	3.3	1.1	17.9	4.4	13.5	...	...	1.6	55.2	Panama
...	...	2.9	0.5	...	...	...	2.5	...	1.1	25.0	Peru
9.3	-2.0	3.8	2.6	6.7	9.1	-2.4	4.3	3.0	-1.9	360.3	Puerto Rico
9.5	2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	20.2	Uruguay
6.1	...	2.6	0.7	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	34.1	Venezuela

8. ( )

단위: %

가		2015(1,000 )					2016(1,000 )					
		Crude birth rates	Crude death rates	가 Natural increase rates	Crude marriage rates	Crude divorce rates	Crude birth rates	Crude death rates	가 Natural increase rates	Crude marriage rates	Crude divorce rates	Crude birth rates
-	S	9.3	4.0	5.3	4.0	...	8.8	4.3	4.5	4.1	...	8.0
	F	9.8	9.6	0.2	5.2	1.9	10.0	9.2	0.8	5.1	1.8	10.0
	S	12.5	12.6	-0.1	8.6	3.5	12.4	12.6	-0.2	6.8	3.4	10.8
	F	10.8	9.8	1.0	3.5	2.2	10.8	9.5	1.2	3.9	2.1	10.5
	S	8.2	10.5	-2.3	5.6	0.6	8.3	10.1	-1.8	5.5	0.5	8.3
	M	9.2	15.3	-6.2	3.9	1.5	9.1	15.1	-6.0	3.8	1.5	9.0
	M	8.9	12.9	-4.0	4.7	1.4	9.0	12.3	-3.4	4.9	1.7	8.9
	F	10.5	10.5	-0.0	4.6	2.5	10.7	10.2	0.5	4.8	2.4	10.8
	F	10.3	9.3	1.0	5.1	2.9	10.8	9.2	1.5	5.4	3.0	10.7
	F	10.6	11.6	-1.0	5.2	2.6	10.7	11.7	-1.0	4.8	2.5	10.5
가	F	10.1	9.6	0.5	4.5	2.5	9.6	9.8	-0.2	4.5	2.5	9.1
	C	11.8	9.0	2.8	3.6	1.9	11.5	9.0	2.5	3.5	1.9	11.3
	C	9.0	11.3	-2.3	4.9	2.0	9.6	11.1	-1.4	5.0	2.0	9.5
	S	14.7	7.0	7.7	5.8	1.8	12.5	7.3	5.1	5.9	2.5	...
	F	8.5	11.2	-2.7	5.0	1.4	8.6	11.0	-2.4	4.6	1.0	8.2
	F	9.4	13.4	-4.0	4.7	2.1	9.7	13.0	-3.2	5.3	2.0	9.7
	K	12.5	6.6	5.9	...	...	12.0	6.9	5.1	...	...	11.9
	F	13.9	6.4	7.5	4.7	0.7	13.4	6.4	7.0	4.8	0.7	12.9
	C	8.0	10.7	-2.7	3.2	1.4	7.8	10.1	-2.3	3.4	1.6	7.6
	F	11.1	14.4	-3.3	6.9	2.6	11.2	14.6	-3.4	6.6	3.1	10.7
가	S	8.7	6.7	1.9	5.5	2.6	10.0	7.2	2.8	5.3	2.1	8.9
	F	10.8	14.4	-3.5	7.6	3.2	10.7	14.3	-3.7	7.4	3.1	10.1
	F	10.7	7.0	3.7	3.6	2.4	10.4	6.8	3.6	3.2	2.1	10.4
	S	11.1	9.9	1.3	6.9	1.1	11.1	9.9	1.2	6.4	1.0	10.5
	M	9.7	7.7	2.0	6.7	0.8	9.8	7.3	2.5	6.7	0.8	9.2
	S	13.6	14.1	-0.5	8.7	4.0	13.3	13.7	-0.4	7.8	3.8	12.4
	S	11.9	10.2	1.7	6.2	0.9	12.2	10.4	1.8	5.1	1.1	11.9
	F	10.1	8.7	1.4	3.8	2.0	10.1	8.7	1.4	3.8	2.0	9.9
	F	11.3	7.8	3.5	4.5	1.9	11.3	7.8	3.5	4.5	1.9	10.7

## 8. Vital Statistics Summary &amp; Density (Cont'd)

										In %	
2017(1,000 )				2018(1,000 )					가 (%)	(km <sup>2</sup> )	Country
Crude death rates	가 Natural increase rates	Crude marriage rates	Crude divorce rates	Crude birth rates	Crude death rates	가 Natural increase rates	Crude marriage rates	Crude divorce rates			
									Annual increase rates(%) (2010-2018)	Density (per km <sup>2</sup> ) (2018)	
											EUROPE
4.4	3.6	4.4	...	7.3	4.5	2.8	3.9	...	0.8	159.8	Andorra
9.5	0.5	5.1	1.8	9.7	9.5	0.2	5.3	1.8	0.7	105.2	Austria
12.6	-1.8	7.0	3.4	...	...	...	6.4	3.5	0.0	45.7	Belarus
9.6	0.9	3.9	2.0	10.4	9.7	0.7	...	...	0.6	373.4	Belgium
10.4	-2.0	5.6	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bos. - Herze.
15.5	-6.5	4.0	1.5	...	15.4	...	4.1	1.5	-0.8	63.9	Bulgaria
13.0	-4.1	4.9	1.5	9.0	12.8	-3.8	...	...	-0.6	72.5	Croatia
10.5	0.3	5.0	2.4	10.7	10.6	0.1	5.1	2.3	0.2	134.5	Czechia
9.2	1.4	5.5	2.6	...	9.5	...	5.6	2.6	0.5	134.9	Denmark
11.8	-1.3	4.9	2.5	10.8	11.9	-1.1	5.0	2.4	-0.1	29.2	Estonia
9.8	-0.6	4.3	2.4	8.6	9.8	-1.3	...	...	0.4	16.4	Finland
9.2	2.1	3.5	...	11.1	9.2	1.9	3.5	...	0.4	117.4	France
11.3	-1.8	4.9	1.9	9.5	11.5	-2.0	5.0	1.8	0.2	231.5	Germany
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gibraltar
11.6	-3.3	4.7	1.8	8.0	11.2	-3.2	4.4	...	-0.4	81.4	Greece
13.5	-3.8	5.2	1.9	9.2	13.4	-4.2	5.2	1.7	-0.3	105.1	Hungary
6.5	5.3	...	...	12.1	6.5	5.7	...	...	1.1	3.4	Iceland
6.3	6.6	4.6	0.7	12.6	6.4	6.2	4.4	...	0.7	69.2	Ireland
10.7	-3.2	3.2	1.5	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	200.2	Italy
14.8	-4.1	6.8	3.1	10.0	14.9	-4.9	6.8	2.9	-1.0	30.0	Latvia
6.6	2.3	6.0	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	238.8	Liechtenstein
14.2	-4.0	7.5	3.0	10.2	14.2	-4.0	7.1	3.1	-1.2	43.0	Lithuania
7.1	3.2	3.2	2.0	10.4	7.2	3.2	3.2	2.0	2.1	232.8	Luxembourg
9.8	0.7	6.6	1.0	10.3	9.5	0.8	6.5	0.8	0.1	80.7	North Macedonia
7.6	1.6	6.3	0.7	9.3	7.8	1.6	...	...	1.7	1,510.2	Malta
13.3	-1.0	7.6	3.4	12.0	13.7	-1.7	7.5	4.0	-3.4	80.0	Moldova, Rep. of
10.5	1.5	5.3	1.2	11.7	10.5	1.2	5.3	1.4	0.1	45.0	Montenegro
8.8	1.1	3.8	1.9	9.8	8.9	0.9	3.7	...	0.4	413.6	Netherlands
7.7	3.0	4.4	2.0	10.4	7.7	2.7	4.1	...	1.0	16.4	Norway

## 8. ( )

단위: ‰

가		2015(1,000 )					2016(1,000 )					Crude birth rates
		Crude birth rates	Crude death rates	가 Natural increase rates	Crude marriage rates	Crude divorce rates	Crude birth rates	Crude death rates	가 Natural increase rates	Crude marriage rates	Crude divorce rates	
	F	9.7	10.4	-0.7	5.0	1.8	10.1	10.2	-0.2	5.1	1.7	10.6
	F	8.3	10.5	-2.2	3.1	2.3	8.4	10.7	-2.3	3.1	2.2	8.4
	M	10.0	13.2	-3.2	6.3	1.6	10.1	13.1	-2.9	6.8	1.5	10.3
	S	8.0	6.9	1.0	5.4	1.9	7.7	7.4	0.3	5.3	2.4	6.6
	S	9.3	14.6	-5.4	5.2	1.3	9.2	14.3	-5.1	5.1	1.3	9.2
	F	10.3	9.9	0.3	5.3	1.8	10.6	9.6	1.0	5.5	1.7	10.7
	F	10.0	9.6	0.4	3.1	1.2	9.9	9.5	0.3	3.2	1.2	9.8
	F	9.0	9.1	-0.0	3.6	2.1	8.8	8.8	0.0	3.7	2.1	8.4
	F	11.7	9.3	2.4	5.3	2.5	11.8	9.2	2.7	5.4	2.4	11.5
	F	10.5	8.2	2.3	5.0	2.1	10.5	7.8	2.7	5.0	2.0	10.3
	S	9.6	13.9	-4.3	7.0	3.0	9.3	13.7	-4.4	5.4	3.0	8.6
	C	11.9	9.2	2.7	4.4	1.7	11.8	9.1	2.7	...	1.8	11.4
	S	26.0	...	...	...	...	26.1	...	...	...	...	...
	S	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.1
	S	30.2	6.5	23.7	10.9	2.2	28.6	6.1	22.5	10.3	2.1	26.9
	S	10.0	7.7	2.3	7.7	1.7	10.2	8.1	2.2	7.9	1.5	10.6
	S	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	17.0	7.5	9.5	19.7	1.6	17.4	7.9	9.5	22.7	2.0	17.2
	S	8.9	12.3	-3.4	...	...	7.5	9.7	-2.1	...	...	7.9
	S	20.0	...	...	...	...	19.4	...	...	...	...	18.3
	A	12.8	6.7	6.1	4.8	2.0	12.9	6.6	6.3	4.9	1.9	12.6
	S	11.0	5.5	5.5	38.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	14.2	5.1	9.1	5.3	...	14.5	5.1	9.4	5.4	...	13.9
	S	20.8	6.2	14.6	8.3	4.1	21.1	6.3	14.8	7.3	4.0	20.1
	S	15.4	5.4	10.0	3.6	...	15.6	5.7	9.8	3.3	...	14.6
	B	13.3	6.9	6.4	4.3	1.9	12.7	6.6	6.0	4.3	1.7	12.4

## 8. Vital Statistics Summary &amp; Density (Cont'd)

In %											
2017(1,000 )				2018(1,000 )					가 (%)	(km <sup>2</sup> )	Country
Crude death rates	가 Natural increase rates	Crude marriage rates	Crude divorce rates	Crude birth rates	Crude death rates	가 Natural increase rates	Crude marriage rates	Crude divorce rates			
10.6	-0.0	5.1	1.7	10.2	10.9	-0.7	5.1	1.7	-0.0	121.5	Poland
10.7	-2.3	3.3	2.1	8.5	11.0	-2.5	3.4	...	-0.3	111.6	Portugal
13.3	-3.0	7.3	1.6	9.5	13.5	-3.9	7.3	...	...	81.9	Romania
8.1	-1.5	4.6	2.6	6.8	7.1	-0.3	4.4	...	...	566.2	San Marino
14.8	-5.5	5.1	1.3	9.1	14.7	-5.6	5.2	1.4	-0.5	79.2	Serbia
9.9	0.7	5.8	1.8	...	10.0	...	5.7	...	0.0	111.0	Slovakia
9.9	-0.1	3.1	1.2	9.5	9.9	-0.4	3.5	1.1	0.1	102.0	Slovenia
9.1	-0.7	3.7	2.1	7.9	9.1	-1.2	3.5	2.0	0.0	92.2	Spain
9.1	2.3	5.2	2.4	11.4	9.1	2.3	5.0	2.5	1.0	23.1	Sweden
7.9	2.4	4.8	1.9	10.4	7.9	2.4	4.8	1.9	1.0	205.5	Switzerland
13.5	-4.9	5.9	3.0	7.9	13.9	-6.0	...	...	-1.0	70.2	Ukraine
9.2	2.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7	273.3	United Kingdom
AFRICA											
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Algeria
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.9	4.0	Botswana
5.7	21.1	9.6	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	2.6	97.0	Egypt
8.0	2.6	7.7	1.6	10.3	8.5	1.7	7.9	1.9	-0.2	639.4	Mauritius
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78.9	Morocco
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.9	79.9	Senegal
7.8	9.4	29.4	2.2	17.1	8.5	8.6	32.4	1.7	0.9	211.7	Seychelles
12.7	-4.8	...	...	...	11.3	...	...	...	1.0	37.3	St. Helena
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	70.6	Tunisia
OCEANIA											
6.5	6.0	4.6	2.0	...	6.3	...	...	...	1.6	3.2	Australia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cook Islands
5.7	8.1	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	69.1	French Polynesia
6.2	13.9	7.6	4.2	18.9	6.3	12.6	7.5	3.4	...	305.6	Guam
5.5	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	New Caledonia
7.0	5.5	4.3	1.7	11.9	6.8	5.1	4.3	1.5	1.4	18.2	New Zealand

## 9.

1)

단위: 명

가			Year	Live-births	Male	Female	Sex ratio at birth	
Country								
가	A SIA							
	Korea, Rep. of	A	2019	302,676	155,416	147,260	105.5	
			2018	326,822	167,686	159,136	105.4	
	Azerbaijan	S	2017	144,041	76,584	67,457	113.5	
	Bahrain	S	2017	20,581	...	...	...	
	Brunei Darussalam	I	2017	6,452	...	...	...	
	Georgia	S	2017	53,293	27,658	25,635	107.9	
	Hong Kong	L	2018	53,716	27,895	25,820	108.0	
	Israel	K	2017	183,648	94,310	89,338	105.6	
	Japan	A	2017	946,065	484,449	461,616	104.9	
	Kuwait	S	2017	59,172	30,333	28,839	105.2	
	Kyrgyzstan	S	2017	153,620	78,967	74,653	105.8	
	Macao	S	2017	6,529	3,382	3,147	107.5	
	Malaysia	I	2017	508,685	262,575	246,110	106.7	
	Maldives	S	2017	6,723	3,403	3,320	102.5	
	Mongolia	M	2018	78,444	40,260	38,184	105.4	
	Philippines	I	2017	1,700,618	887,972	812,646	109.3	
	Qatar	S	2017	27,906	14,289	13,617	104.9	
	Singapore	I	2017	39,615	20,408	19,207	106.3	
	Taiwan	L	2018	181,601	93,876	87,725	107.0	
	Thailand	I	2017	656,570	338,520	318,050	106.4	
	Uzbekistan	S	2017	715,519	372,414	343,105	108.5	
	NORTH AMERICA							
	Canada	E	2017	376,291	...	...	...	
	Greenland	S	2018	819	432	387	111.6	
	Mexico	E	2016	2,028,358	1,032,107	996,234	103.6	
	United States	E	2015	3,978,497	2,036,161	1,942,336	104.8	
	SOUTH AMERICA							
	Argentina	N	2017	704,609	357,467	342,673	104.3	
	Brazil	N	2017	2,874,466	1,473,166	1,400,998	105.2	
	Chile	G	2017	219,186	111,660	107,501	103.9	
	Colombia	K	2017	656,704	336,576	320,035	105.2	
	Cuba	S	2017	114,971	59,698	55,273	108.0	
	Dominican Rep.	S	2017	148,061	75,105	72,956	102.9	
	Ecuador	S	2017	288,123	147,783	140,340	105.3	
	El Salvador	S	2015	109,617	56,757	52,860	107.4	
	Guatemala	S	2016	390,382	...	...	...	
	Panama	S	2017	76,166	39,413	36,753	107.2	
	Puerto Rico	S	2018	21,467	10,991	10,476	104.9	
	Uruguay	S	2016	47,058	24,247	22,806	106.3	

주: 1) 국가마다 기준이 상이함, 여아 100명당 남아수

자료: 통계청 「<http://kosis.kr>>인구동향조사」 2019. 8UN 「<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products>, Demographic Yearbook 2018」 2020. 8

대만 「Statistical Yearbook 2018」



## 9. Live Births and Sex Ratio

		In persons					
가		Year	Live-births			Sex ratio at birth	
Country				Male	Female		
가	EUROPE						
	Austria	F	2017	87,633	45,253	42,380	106.8
	Belarus	S	2017	102,556	...	...	...
	Bulgaria	M	2017	63,955	32,787	31,168	105.2
	Croatia	M	2017	36,556	18,845	17,711	106.4
	Czechia	F	2017	114,405	58,671	55,734	105.3
	Denmark	F	2017	61,397	31,467	29,930	105.1
	Estonia	F	2017	13,784	7,191	6,593	109.1
	Finland	F	2017	50,321	25,674	24,647	104.2
	France	C	2018	719,737	...	...	...
가	Germany	C	2017	784,901	402,517	382,384	105.3
	Greece	F	2018	86,440	...	...	...
	Hungary	F	2017	94,646	48,591	46,055	105.5
	Iceland	K	2017	4,071	2,112	1,959	107.8
	Ireland	F	2017	61,824	31,779	30,045	105.8
	Italy	C	2017	458,151	235,733	222,418	106.0
	Latvia	F	2017	20,828	10,797	10,031	107.6
	Lithuania	F	2017	28,696	14,775	13,921	106.1
	Luxembourg	F	2017	6,174	3,171	3,003	105.6
	Moldova, Rep. of	S	2018	32,606	16,864	15,742	107.1
	Netherlands	F	2017	169,836	87,159	82,677	105.4
	Norway	F	2017	56,633	29,173	27,460	106.2
	Poland	F	2017	401,982	206,410	195,572	105.5
	Portugal	F	2017	86,154	44,072	42,082	104.7
	Romania	M	2017	202,151	103,825	98,326	105.6
	Russian Federation	D	2011	1,796,629	923,804	872,825	105.8
	Serbia	S	2017	64,894	33,321	31,573	105.5
	Slovakia	F	2017	57,969	29,773	28,196	105.6
	Slovenia	F	2017	20,241	10,483	9,758	107.4
	Spain	F	2017	391,265	201,442	189,823	106.1
	Sweden	F	2017	115,416	59,256	56,160	105.5
	Switzerland	F	2017	87,381	44,873	42,508	105.6
	Ukraine	S	2017	363,987	...	...	...
	United Kingdom	C	2017	754,754	387,030	367,724	105.3
	AFRICA						
	Egypt	S	2012	2,629,769	1,343,402	1,286,367	104.4
	Libya	S	2009	134,682	...	...	...
	Mauritius	S	2018	12,980	6,711	6,269	107.1
	OCEANIA						
	Australia	A	2017	309,142	159,221	149,921	106.2
	New Zealand	B	2018	58,020	...	...	...

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단위: 명

가 Country		2000~ 2005	2005~ 2010	2010~ 2015	2015~ 2020	2020~ 2025	2025~ 2030	2030~ 2035	2035~ 2040	2040~ 2045	2045~ 2050
WORLD		2.65	2.58	2.52	2.47	2.42	2.38	2.33	2.29	2.24	2.21
ASIA											
가	Korea, Rep. of A	1.21	1.17	1.23	1.11	1.08	1.09	1.18	1.25	1.32	1.39
	Afghanistan S	7.18	6.48	5.45	4.56	3.85	3.30	2.91	2.63	2.43	2.26
	Armenia S	1.65	1.72	1.72	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.77
	Azerbaijan S	1.90	1.83	2.09	2.08	1.99	1.92	1.86	1.82	1.79	1.77
	Bahrain S	2.65	2.25	2.12	2.00	1.89	1.80	1.72	1.67	1.64	1.62
	Bangladesh M	2.94	2.48	2.21	2.05	1.93	1.82	1.74	1.68	1.64	1.63
	Bhutan S	3.10	2.55	2.12	2.00	1.87	1.76	1.68	1.63	1.60	1.59
	Brunei Darussalam I	2.22	1.88	2.02	1.85	1.76	1.69	1.63	1.61	1.59	1.59
	Cambodia M	3.44	3.08	2.70	2.52	2.39	2.29	2.19	2.11	2.03	1.98
	China D	1.61	1.62	1.64	1.69	1.70	1.72	1.73	1.73	1.74	1.75
	Cyprus M	1.59	1.48	1.38	1.34	1.30	1.30	1.34	1.39	1.43	1.47
	Hong Kong L	0.95	1.04	1.20	1.33	1.41	1.48	1.54	1.58	1.62	1.65
	India J	3.14	2.80	2.40	2.24	2.14	2.05	1.98	1.92	1.86	1.82
	Indonesia D	2.53	2.50	2.45	2.32	2.22	2.14	2.07	2.00	1.95	1.91
	Iran S	1.92	1.82	1.91	2.15	2.09	2.04	2.00	1.97	1.94	1.92
	Iraq S	4.71	4.40	4.25	3.68	3.45	3.24	3.07	2.91	2.78	2.67
	Israel K	2.91	2.93	3.04	3.04	2.93	2.82	2.72	2.63	2.55	2.47
	Japan A	1.30	1.34	1.41	1.37	1.37	1.40	1.45	1.49	1.52	1.55
	Jordan S	4.00	3.80	3.40	2.77	2.58	2.41	2.26	2.14	2.03	1.95
	Kazakhstan M	2.01	2.54	2.67	2.76	2.62	2.50	2.40	2.31	2.23	2.16
	Korea, D.P.Rep. S	2.00	1.95	1.93	1.91	1.86	1.83	1.80	1.78	1.77	1.76
	Kuwait S	2.60	2.40	2.10	2.10	2.03	1.99	1.95	1.91	1.88	1.86
	Kyrgyzstan S	2.50	2.78	3.30	3.00	2.83	2.70	2.58	2.48	2.40	2.32
	Lao P.D.Rep. M	3.90	3.40	2.93	2.70	2.48	2.30	2.15	2.04	1.95	1.88
	Lebanon S	2.20	1.90	2.08	2.09	2.02	1.96	1.90	1.86	1.82	1.79
	Malaysia I	2.45	2.22	2.11	2.01	1.92	1.85	1.80	1.76	1.73	1.71
	Mongolia M	2.08	2.40	2.84	2.90	2.73	2.59	2.46	2.36	2.27	2.20
	Myanmar M	2.80	2.50	2.25	2.17	2.07	1.99	1.92	1.86	1.82	1.79
	Nepal S	3.49	2.81	2.32	1.93	1.80	1.69	1.62	1.58	1.55	1.55
	Oman S	3.20	2.90	2.90	2.93	2.60	2.36	2.18	2.04	1.94	1.88
	Pakistan M	4.71	4.17	3.78	3.55	3.24	2.99	2.79	2.62	2.49	2.37
	Philippines I	3.70	3.30	3.05	2.58	2.45	2.34	2.24	2.15	2.07	2.01
	Qatar S	2.95	2.23	2.00	1.88	1.78	1.69	1.62	1.58	1.56	1.56
	Saudi Arabia N	3.65	3.23	2.73	2.34	2.17	2.04	1.92	1.83	1.75	1.70
가	Singapore I	1.35	1.26	1.23	1.21	1.24	1.27	1.30	1.32	1.34	1.37
	Sri Lanka S	2.26	2.28	2.21	2.21	2.13	2.06	1.99	1.94	1.90	1.87
	Syrian Arab Rep. S	3.90	3.70	3.10	2.84	2.64	2.48	2.33	2.20	2.09	2.00
	Taiwan L	1.33	1.05	1.11	1.15	1.24	1.31	1.37	1.42	1.46	1.50
	Tajikistan S	3.72	3.61	3.61	3.61	3.40	3.22	3.06	2.92	2.80	2.68
	Thailand I	1.60	1.56	1.53	1.53	1.46	1.42	1.42	1.45	1.48	1.51

주: 1) 여성 1명이 평생동안 낳을 것으로 예상되는 평균 총 출생아 수를 나타내는 지표, 중위(medium)자료임  
 자료: UN 「<http://population.un.org/wpp>, World Population Prospects 2019」 2020. 8

## 10. Total Fertility Rates

		In person										
가 Country		2000~ 2005	2005~ 2010	2010~ 2015	2015~ 2020	2020~ 2025	2025~ 2030	2030~ 2035	2035~ 2040	2040~ 2045	2045~ 2050	
가	Turkey	H	2.37	2.20	2.12	2.08	1.99	1.92	1.87	1.82	1.78	1.76
	Turkmenistan	S	2.76	2.65	3.00	2.79	2.63	2.49	2.38	2.28	2.20	2.12
	U. A. E.	S	2.40	1.97	1.70	1.42	1.35	1.31	1.31	1.33	1.37	1.41
	Uzbekistan	S	2.51	2.49	2.43	2.43	2.31	2.21	2.12	2.05	1.99	1.94
	Viet Nam	I	1.92	1.93	1.96	2.06	2.02	1.99	1.97	1.95	1.93	1.92
	Yemen	S	5.90	5.00	4.40	3.84	3.43	3.09	2.82	2.59	2.39	2.22
	NORTH AMERICA											
	Canada	E	1.52	1.64	1.60	1.53	1.48	1.48	1.50	1.52	1.55	1.57
	Mexico	E	2.61	2.40	2.29	2.14	2.03	1.93	1.85	1.80	1.76	1.74
	United States	E	2.04	2.06	1.88	1.78	1.78	1.79	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.81
	SOUTH AMERICA											
	Argentina	N	2.48	2.37	2.33	2.27	2.20	2.14	2.08	2.02	1.97	1.93
	Bahamas	S	1.87	1.91	1.81	1.76	1.71	1.68	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.66
	Belize	S	3.35	2.84	2.58	2.32	2.19	2.08	1.99	1.91	1.85	1.80
	Bolivia	S	3.85	3.40	3.05	2.75	2.58	2.44	2.32	2.23	2.14	2.07
	Brazil	N	2.13	1.86	1.77	1.74	1.67	1.61	1.58	1.56	1.56	1.57
	Chile	G	1.95	1.90	1.85	1.65	1.60	1.57	1.57	1.57	1.58	1.59
	Colombia	K	2.44	2.10	1.92	1.82	1.73	1.66	1.62	1.61	1.60	1.62
	Costa Rica	S	2.15	1.94	1.85	1.76	1.68	1.62	1.61	1.61	1.61	1.62
	Cuba	S	1.59	1.58	1.71	1.62	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.57	1.59	1.61
	Dominican Rep.	S	2.75	2.57	2.45	2.36	2.23	2.12	2.03	1.95	1.88	1.83
	Ecuador	S	2.94	2.69	2.56	2.44	2.32	2.22	2.13	2.05	1.98	1.92
	El Salvador	S	2.72	2.40	2.17	2.05	1.96	1.87	1.81	1.76	1.72	1.69
	Guadeloupe	S	2.19	2.25	2.19	2.17	2.09	2.04	2.00	1.95	1.91	1.89
	Guatemala	S	4.33	3.62	3.19	2.90	2.67	2.50	2.37	2.25	2.15	2.07
	Guyana	S	2.95	2.73	2.60	2.47	2.37	2.27	2.19	2.11	2.04	1.99
	Haiti	S	4.08	3.62	3.26	2.96	2.74	2.57	2.43	2.31	2.21	2.13
	Honduras	S	3.87	3.24	2.73	2.49	2.32	2.19	2.08	1.99	1.92	1.86
	Jamaica	S	2.45	2.28	2.08	1.99	1.91	1.86	1.81	1.78	1.76	1.75
	Martinique	S	1.93	2.04	1.98	1.88	1.83	1.80	1.79	1.78	1.77	1.76
	Nicaragua	S	2.91	2.68	2.54	2.42	2.28	2.16	2.07	1.99	1.93	1.88
	Panama	S	2.68	2.63	2.60	2.47	2.37	2.27	2.19	2.11	2.05	2.00
	Paraguay	S	3.24	2.89	2.60	2.45	2.33	2.23	2.14	2.07	2.00	1.94
	Peru	L	2.72	2.68	2.40	2.27	2.16	2.07	1.99	1.92	1.86	1.82
	Puerto Rico	S	1.85	1.72	1.50	1.22	1.18	1.18	1.23	1.29	1.35	1.41
	Suriname	S	2.83	2.67	2.56	2.43	2.32	2.22	2.13	2.05	1.99	1.94
	Trinidad & Tobago	S	1.75	1.80	1.80	1.73	1.67	1.64	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.64
	Uruguay	S	2.18	2.03	2.01	1.98	1.92	1.89	1.86	1.83	1.81	1.79
	Venezuela	S	2.72	2.55	2.40	2.28	2.18	2.10	2.03	1.96	1.90	1.85

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단위: 명

가 Country			2000~ 2005	2005~ 2010	2010~ 2015	2015~ 2020	2020~ 2025	2025~ 2030	2030~ 2035	2035~ 2040	2040~ 2045	2045~ 2050
EUROPE												
가	Albania	S	1.95	1.64	1.71	1.62	1.54	1.49	1.46	1.47	1.49	1.51
	Austria	F	1.38	1.40	1.45	1.53	1.57	1.60	1.63	1.65	1.67	1.68
	Belarus	S	1.26	1.44	1.65	1.71	1.74	1.75	1.76	1.77	1.78	1.79
	Belgium	F	1.68	1.82	1.78	1.71	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.75	1.76	1.76
	Bulgaria	M	1.25	1.52	1.52	1.56	1.61	1.65	1.68	1.70	1.72	1.73
	Croatia	M	1.41	1.52	1.49	1.45	1.41	1.41	1.44	1.47	1.51	1.54
	Czechia	F	1.19	1.43	1.48	1.64	1.68	1.71	1.73	1.75	1.76	1.77
	Denmark	F	1.76	1.85	1.73	1.76	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.79	1.79	1.79
	Estonia	F	1.39	1.66	1.59	1.59	1.63	1.67	1.69	1.71	1.73	1.74
	Finland	F	1.75	1.84	1.77	1.53	1.42	1.43	1.49	1.53	1.57	1.60
가	France	C	1.88	1.98	1.98	1.85	1.85	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.83	1.83
	Germany	C	1.35	1.36	1.43	1.59	1.61	1.63	1.65	1.67	1.68	1.69
	Greece	F	1.29	1.42	1.34	1.30	1.26	1.27	1.32	1.37	1.42	1.46
	Hungary	F	1.30	1.33	1.33	1.49	1.54	1.58	1.61	1.63	1.66	1.67
	Iceland	K	1.99	2.13	1.98	1.77	1.72	1.69	1.68	1.67	1.67	1.67
	Ireland	F	1.93	2.00	1.97	1.84	1.79	1.75	1.72	1.70	1.69	1.69
	Italy	C	1.31	1.44	1.42	1.33	1.30	1.33	1.38	1.42	1.46	1.49
	Latvia	F	1.29	1.49	1.50	1.72	1.74	1.76	1.77	1.78	1.78	1.79
	Lithuania	F	1.28	1.42	1.59	1.67	1.70	1.72	1.74	1.75	1.76	1.77
	Luxembourg	F	1.65	1.62	1.55	1.45	1.41	1.44	1.49	1.52	1.55	1.58
	North Macedonia	S	1.64	1.46	1.50	1.50	1.46	1.47	1.49	1.51	1.53	1.56
	Malta	M	1.47	1.39	1.40	1.45	1.51	1.55	1.58	1.61	1.64	1.66
	Moldova, Rep. of	S	1.24	1.27	1.28	1.26	1.31	1.36	1.40	1.44	1.47	1.50
	Netherlands	F	1.74	1.75	1.73	1.66	1.68	1.70	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.73
	Norway	F	1.81	1.92	1.82	1.68	1.70	1.71	1.72	1.73	1.74	1.75
	Poland	F	1.26	1.37	1.33	1.42	1.47	1.51	1.54	1.57	1.60	1.62
	Portugal	F	1.45	1.37	1.28	1.29	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.49	1.53	1.56
	Romania	M	1.29	1.51	1.51	1.62	1.65	1.67	1.69	1.70	1.71	1.72
	Russian Federation	D	1.30	1.46	1.70	1.82	1.82	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83	1.83
	Slovakia	F	1.22	1.32	1.38	1.50	1.55	1.59	1.63	1.65	1.67	1.69
	Slovenia	F	1.21	1.44	1.58	1.60	1.64	1.66	1.69	1.71	1.72	1.73
	Spain	F	1.28	1.45	1.33	1.33	1.39	1.44	1.48	1.51	1.54	1.57
	Sweden	F	1.67	1.89	1.90	1.85	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.84	1.83	1.83
	Switzerland	F	1.41	1.47	1.53	1.54	1.56	1.57	1.59	1.61	1.62	1.63
	Ukraine	S	1.15	1.38	1.49	1.44	1.44	1.47	1.51	1.55	1.57	1.60
	United Kingdom	C	1.66	1.86	1.87	1.75	1.75	1.76	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.77

## 10. Total Fertility Rates (Cont'd)

		In person										
가 Country		2000~ 2005	2005~ 2010	2010~ 2015	2015~ 2020	2020~ 2025	2025~ 2030	2030~ 2035	2035~ 2040	2040~ 2045	2045~ 2050	
가 가 가	AFRICA											
	Angola	S	6.55	6.35	6.00	5.55	5.21	4.90	4.62	4.34	4.11	3.88
	Botswana	S	3.19	3.03	3.01	2.89	2.69	2.53	2.39	2.27	2.18	2.09
	Burkina Faso	S	6.43	6.08	5.65	5.23	4.83	4.48	4.14	3.84	3.58	3.35
	Burundi	S	6.77	6.39	5.95	5.45	5.04	4.68	4.34	4.04	3.76	3.52
	Cameroon	S	5.45	5.25	4.95	4.60	4.29	4.02	3.77	3.56	3.36	3.20
	Cape Verde	S	3.23	2.71	2.50	2.29	2.15	2.04	1.95	1.88	1.82	1.78
	Central African Rep.	S	5.45	5.30	5.10	4.75	4.38	4.00	3.64	3.31	3.03	2.81
	Comoros	S	5.20	4.90	4.60	4.24	3.93	3.66	3.43	3.23	3.06	2.91
	Congo	S	4.85	4.80	4.70	4.45	4.19	3.96	3.76	3.57	3.42	3.27
	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	S	6.72	6.63	6.40	5.96	5.46	4.98	4.52	4.11	3.75	3.43
	Cote d'Ivoire	S	5.68	5.25	4.95	4.68	4.40	4.15	3.92	3.72	3.54	3.38
	Ethiopia	S	6.18	5.45	4.85	4.30	3.82	3.43	3.11	2.86	2.68	2.51
	Gabon	S	4.35	4.20	4.10	4.00	3.71	3.47	3.25	3.07	2.91	2.78
	Ghana	S	4.64	4.37	4.18	3.89	3.65	3.43	3.24	3.08	2.94	2.81
	Guinea-Bissau	S	5.60	5.20	4.90	4.51	4.16	3.86	3.60	3.36	3.18	3.00
	Kenya	S	5.00	4.65	4.06	3.52	3.26	3.04	2.85	2.69	2.56	2.44
	Lesotho	S	3.66	3.37	3.26	3.16	2.97	2.80	2.66	2.54	2.45	2.35
	Liberia	S	5.65	5.20	4.75	4.35	4.03	3.76	3.51	3.30	3.13	2.97
	Madagascar	S	5.28	4.83	4.40	4.11	3.85	3.63	3.42	3.25	3.10	2.96
	Mauritania	S	5.30	5.07	4.88	4.59	4.32	4.09	3.87	3.67	3.49	3.33
	Mauritius	S	1.93	1.70	1.49	1.39	1.35	1.34	1.38	1.43	1.47	1.50
	Mozambique	S	5.80	5.54	5.23	4.89	4.54	4.21	3.89	3.61	3.36	3.14
	Namibia	S	3.60	3.61	3.63	3.42	3.17	2.97	2.80	2.66	2.54	2.43
	Niger	S	7.65	7.55	7.35	6.95	6.51	6.04	5.57	5.12	4.70	4.32
	Nigeria	S	6.05	5.91	5.74	5.42	5.08	4.74	4.41	4.11	3.82	3.56
	Rwanda	S	5.40	4.85	4.25	4.10	3.73	3.43	3.17	2.94	2.76	2.59
	Senegal	S	5.25	5.10	5.00	4.65	4.34	4.07	3.83	3.62	3.42	3.26
	Somalia	S	7.47	7.10	6.61	6.12	5.66	5.24	4.84	4.47	4.15	3.87
	South Africa	N	2.61	2.63	2.55	2.41	2.31	2.22	2.14	2.07	2.00	1.96
	Sudan	S	5.30	5.00	4.75	4.43	4.15	3.91	3.67	3.47	3.30	3.15
	Eswatini	S	3.76	3.56	3.14	3.03	2.80	2.62	2.47	2.33	2.22	2.12
	Tunisia	S	2.04	2.02	2.25	2.20	2.10	2.02	1.96	1.91	1.88	1.85
	Uganda	S	6.75	6.38	5.78	5.01	4.44	3.93	3.50	3.14	2.88	2.68
	Zambia	S	5.95	5.60	5.20	4.66	4.38	4.13	3.91	3.70	3.52	3.35
	Zimbabwe	S	3.72	3.89	4.09	3.63	3.32	3.07	2.86	2.69	2.53	2.40
	OCEANIA											
	Australia	A	1.77	1.95	1.89	1.83	1.78	1.76	1.75	1.73	1.72	1.72
	New Zealand	B	1.95	2.14	2.04	1.90	1.85	1.81	1.79	1.77	1.75	1.74

## 11.

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단위: ‰

가 Country			2000~ 2005	2005~ 2010	2010~ 2015	2015~ 2020	2020~ 2025	2025~ 2030	2030~ 2035	2035~ 2040	2040~ 2045	2045~ 2050
WORLD			49.2	41.0	33.9	29.3	26.1	23.4	21.1	19.1	17.4	16.0
가	ASIA											
	Korea, Rep. of	A	5.0	3.5	3.0	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
	Afghanistan	S	84.6	72.2	60.1	51.7	44.6	38.8	34.1	30.3	27.1	24.6
	Armenia	S	27.1	21.0	13.2	10.8	9.4	8.3	7.5	6.7	6.1	5.6
	Azerbaijan	S	54.2	40.7	31.4	20.8	18.7	16.9	15.2	13.6	12.3	11.0
	Bahrain	S	9.8	7.9	6.9	6.0	5.1	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.1
	Bangladesh	M	55.5	43.3	33.2	26.8	21.6	17.6	14.6	12.4	10.6	9.3
	Bhutan	S	51.9	39.5	30.5	24.1	19.6	16.8	14.7	13.1	11.9	10.9
	Brunei Darussalam	I	9.7	9.3	8.8	7.9	6.9	6.2	5.7	5.2	4.8	4.4
	Cambodia	M	65.8	44.8	30.0	23.7	19.3	16.2	13.9	12.1	10.6	9.5
	China	D	27.1	18.1	12.3	9.9	8.4	7.2	6.3	5.6	5.0	4.4
	Cyprus	M	5.6	4.3	4.2	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8
	Georgia	S	26.5	18.2	12.9	9.4	7.9	6.8	5.8	5.0	4.4	3.8
	Hong Kong	L	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
	India	J	60.0	49.5	39.1	32.0	26.6	22.5	19.4	17.0	15.0	13.3
	Indonesia	D	37.3	30.4	25.0	18.9	15.9	13.8	12.1	10.7	9.6	8.8
	Iran	S	24.8	19.1	15.2	12.8	10.5	8.8	7.4	6.4	5.5	4.9
	Iraq	S	34.5	31.7	28.5	24.1	21.1	18.8	16.8	15.1	13.6	12.3
	Israel	K	5.0	4.0	3.4	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2
	Japan	A	3.0	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9
	Jordan	S	22.4	19.7	17.1	14.6	12.8	11.3	10.0	8.9	8.0	7.2
	Kazakhstan	M	32.0	23.9	14.1	7.7	6.5	5.8	5.1	4.6	4.2	3.8
	Korea, D.P.Rep.	S	28.5	27.3	18.5	13.9	11.2	9.6	8.4	7.5	6.8	6.3
	Kuwait	S	10.4	9.7	8.2	7.1	6.1	5.4	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.5
	Kyrgyzstan	S	37.8	30.2	19.5	15.5	13.2	11.3	9.7	8.4	7.3	6.4
	Lao P.D.Rep.	M	70.0	57.5	47.0	38.8	33.0	28.4	24.8	22.0	19.7	17.7
	Lebanon	S	13.8	10.6	9.6	9.4	8.9	8.2	7.4	6.8	6.3	5.8
	Malaysia	I	7.6	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.5
	Maldives	S	26.6	14.8	9.0	6.8	5.3	4.3	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.6
	Mongolia	M	40.8	30.5	22.8	18.1	14.8	12.4	10.6	9.2	8.1	7.3
	Myanmar	M	57.8	52.0	43.7	38.4	33.4	29.3	25.8	22.8	20.2	18.0
	Nepal	S	53.7	42.6	33.8	27.9	23.4	20.1	17.5	15.6	13.9	12.6
	Oman	S	14.6	9.8	9.6	7.3	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.7
	Pakistan	M	82.9	75.6	68.1	61.3	55.8	50.2	45.1	40.7	36.8	33.2
	Philippines	I	27.9	25.5	23.7	19.7	17.5	15.9	14.5	13.2	12.2	11.2
	Qatar	S	9.8	8.3	7.3	6.3	5.5	4.9	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.3
가	Saudi Arabia	N	16.3	12.2	8.7	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.0
	Singapore	I	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9
	Sri Lanka	S	11.8	10.2	8.8	7.6	6.4	5.7	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.7
	Syrian Arab Rep.	S	17.7	15.0	17.9	15.5	11.3	7.3	5.9	4.8	3.8	3.5
	Tajikistan	S	57.2	39.0	34.1	29.3	24.2	20.1	17.0	14.5	12.6	11.0
	Thailand	I	16.7	13.4	10.1	7.8	6.7	5.9	5.3	4.7	4.3	3.9
	Turkey	H	24.7	16.4	11.8	8.9	7.3	6.1	5.2	4.5	3.9	3.5
	Turkmenistan	S	62.0	54.1	46.9	43.3	39.6	36.0	32.7	29.6	26.7	24.2
	U. A. E.	S	9.0	7.7	6.5	5.5	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.8
	Uzbekistan	S	49.4	40.7	27.7	20.8	18.8	17.0	15.5	14.1	12.8	11.7

주: 1) 1년간 영아(1세미만)의 사망아수를 당해연도의 총 출생아수로 나눈 수치를 1,000분율로 나타낸 것, 중위(medium)자료임  
 자료: UN 「<http://population.un.org/wpp>, World Population Prospects 2019」 2020. 8

## 11. Infant Mortality Rates

		In %										
가 Country		2000~ 2005	2005~ 2010	2010~ 2015	2015~ 2020	2020~ 2025	2025~ 2030	2030~ 2035	2035~ 2040	2040~ 2045	2045~ 2050	
가	Viet Nam	I	23.6	19.0	17.9	16.7	15.4	13.8	12.2	11.0	10.1	9.2
	Yemen	S	61.6	48.6	43.3	43.2	42.0	37.9	32.2	29.0	26.3	23.9
	NORTH AMERICA											
	Canada	E	5.3	5.1	4.6	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.2
	Mexico	E	20.1	17.1	15.2	13.5	12.5	11.0	9.0	8.1	7.2	6.5
	United States	E	7.0	6.8	6.0	5.8	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.8
	SOUTH AMERICA											
	Argentina	N	16.7	14.2	12.1	10.2	9.0	7.9	7.1	6.3	5.7	5.2
	Bahamas	S	13.1	11.3	8.0	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.6
	Barbados	S	13.0	12.6	11.5	10.0	9.1	8.2	7.3	6.5	5.9	5.3
	Belize	S	20.2	17.3	15.0	12.8	11.4	10.2	9.2	8.3	7.5	6.9
	Bolivia	S	52.0	42.1	32.4	29.7	25.3	21.7	18.8	16.4	14.5	12.9
	Brazil	N	28.2	20.3	15.8	13.0	11.0	9.5	8.2	7.2	6.4	5.7
	Chile	G	8.3	7.7	7.2	6.7	5.9	5.1	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.2
	Colombia	K	19.5	16.9	14.4	12.6	11.0	9.7	8.5	7.6	6.7	6.0
	Costa Rica	S	10.9	10.0	9.3	7.3	6.3	5.5	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.5
	Cuba	S	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.4
	Dominican Rep.	S	34.9	29.5	27.5	25.9	22.9	20.1	17.7	15.6	13.9	12.3
	Ecuador	S	23.6	19.1	15.1	13.6	11.7	10.1	8.8	7.7	6.8	6.0
	El Salvador	S	23.6	21.6	17.7	14.6	12.0	10.2	8.8	7.7	6.8	6.0
	Guadeloupe	S	8.8	7.0	5.8	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.6
	Guatemala	S	37.3	31.3	26.9	20.7	17.4	14.7	12.6	10.9	9.5	8.4
	Guyana	S	35.3	32.0	31.7	26.8	24.7	22.9	21.3	19.9	18.5	17.3
	Haiti	S	68.9	63.8	61.0	54.3	48.0	42.4	37.7	33.6	30.2	27.2
	Honduras	S	28.4	23.3	18.4	15.0	13.1	11.5	10.2	9.0	8.1	7.3
	Jamaica	S	18.0	16.7	14.9	11.8	10.7	9.7	8.8	8.1	7.5	6.9
	Nicaragua	S	26.4	23.1	17.8	16.8	14.0	11.9	10.2	8.8	7.8	6.9
Panama	S	20.6	17.8	16.0	14.1	12.6	11.1	9.8	8.7	7.7	6.9	
Paraguay	S	27.1	24.1	20.8	19.0	17.5	15.9	14.5	13.2	12.0	10.9	
Peru	L	24.9	18.1	14.1	12.8	10.7	9.1	7.8	6.8	6.0	5.3	
Puerto Rico	S	8.0	7.2	6.4	5.5	4.7	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.7	
Suriname	S	28.0	23.7	20.3	17.5	15.4	13.7	12.4	11.1	10.1	9.2	
Trinidad & Tobago	S	28.8	28.5	26.1	22.0	19.9	17.8	15.9	14.3	12.9	11.6	
Uruguay	S	14.5	11.3	10.0	8.7	7.7	6.9	6.2	5.5	5.1	4.7	
Venezuela	S	17.2	14.8	15.0	25.7	24.9	19.9	17.5	15.6	13.8	12.3	

## 11.

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단위: %

가 Country			2000~ 2005	2005~ 2010	2010~ 2015	2015~ 2020	2020~ 2025	2025~ 2030	2030~ 2035	2035~ 2040	2040~ 2045	2045~ 2050
가	EUROPE											
	Austria	F	4.5	3.8	3.3	3.2	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3
	Belarus	S	9.6	6.3	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4
	Belgium	F	4.2	3.8	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2
	Bulgaria	M	12.8	9.5	8.3	6.3	5.4	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.3
	Croatia	M	6.5	5.8	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.8
	Czechia	F	4.0	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1
	Denmark	F	4.5	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.4
	Estonia	F	7.3	4.7	3.2	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
	Finland	F	3.2	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8
가	France	C	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6
	Germany	C	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.3
	Greece	F	4.5	3.5	3.3	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2
	Hungary	F	7.4	5.7	5.0	4.1	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.1	1.9
	Iceland	K	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
	Ireland	F	5.2	3.7	3.4	2.7	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
	Italy	C	4.1	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1
	Latvia	F	9.9	7.8	5.2	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.8
	Lithuania	F	7.7	6.0	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.1
	Luxembourg	F	5.0	2.3	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3
가	Netherlands	F	4.9	4.1	3.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1
	Norway	F	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8
	Poland	F	7.1	5.7	4.4	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6
	Portugal	F	4.5	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1
	Romania	M	16.9	12.0	8.4	6.7	5.8	5.1	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.3
	Russian Federation	D	16.2	10.7	8.3	5.8	4.8	4.1	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.5
	Slovakia	F	7.3	6.2	5.4	4.8	4.1	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.4
	Slovenia	F	4.0	3.2	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8
	Spain	F	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0
	Sweden	F	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9
가	Switzerland	F	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.8
	Ukraine	S	14.8	12.6	8.8	7.2	6.0	5.1	4.4	3.8	3.3	2.9
	United Kingdom	C	5.3	4.8	4.1	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8
	AFRICA											
	Algeria	S	33.6	29.4	24.9	21.2	18.4	15.8	13.7	11.9	10.4	9.1
	Angola	S	128.8	104.2	78.2	61.5	53.4	46.2	40.4	35.3	31.2	27.8
	Benin	S	84.0	74.5	67.7	61.1	54.1	48.4	43.6	39.5	36.0	32.8
	Botswana	S	57.0	44.2	35.5	30.2	26.7	23.8	21.3	19.1	17.2	15.5
	Burkina Faso	S	90.0	77.5	64.7	54.2	45.1	37.5	31.3	26.4	22.5	19.6
	Burundi	S	87.5	70.0	52.3	42.4	36.7	32.3	28.3	24.9	21.9	19.4
가	Cameroon	S	92.2	80.5	70.7	61.2	54.0	48.0	42.8	38.2	34.3	30.8
	Cape Verde	S	24.5	22.9	20.6	16.9	14.2	12.0	10.3	8.9	7.8	6.9
	Central African Rep.	S	105.1	99.7	90.3	81.9	71.1	62.7	56.2	51.1	47.1	43.7
	Comoros	S	72.5	66.6	58.1	53.1	48.7	44.9	41.4	38.3	35.5	32.9



## 11. Infant Mortality Rates (Cont'd)

			In %										
가 Country			2000~ 2005	2005~ 2010	2010~ 2015	2015~ 2020	2020~ 2025	2025~ 2030	2030~ 2035	2035~ 2040	2040~ 2045	2045~ 2050	
가 가	Congo	S	72.2	52.5	41.4	35.3	31.2	28.0	25.3	23.1	21.1	19.5	
	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	S	99.5	83.8	73.1	64.9	59.7	54.9	50.7	46.9	43.6	40.6	
	Cote d'Ivoire	S	87.9	77.2	67.5	60.4	53.7	49.1	45.3	42.2	39.5	37.2	
	Egypt	S	29.3	23.5	18.9	15.6	13.2	11.4	10.0	8.9	8.0	7.2	
	Ethiopia	S	77.9	59.8	45.8	37.0	29.5	23.7	19.4	16.3	14.0	12.1	
	Gabon	S	59.7	49.9	41.9	35.3	31.0	27.8	24.9	22.5	20.5	18.8	
	Ghana	S	60.9	53.7	44.8	35.6	30.8	27.0	23.9	21.3	19.0	17.3	
	Guinea	S	95.2	77.7	65.7	51.6	44.9	39.2	34.4	30.3	26.9	24.2	
	Guinea-Bissau	S	103.9	85.2	68.1	57.1	50.3	45.0	40.4	36.4	33.0	30.2	
	Kenya	S	62.8	51.1	41.6	36.3	30.6	26.1	22.4	19.5	17.1	15.3	
가	Lesotho	S	79.0	74.9	65.4	62.3	50.5	43.1	37.9	34.0	30.8	28.0	
	Liberia	S	100.3	72.9	60.1	54.1	46.9	40.7	35.6	31.3	27.8	24.9	
	Libya	S	21.5	17.6	13.0	10.5	9.0	7.8	6.9	6.1	5.4	4.8	
	Madagascar	S	58.0	45.5	36.8	29.0	23.0	18.4	15.2	12.9	11.2	9.8	
	Morocco	S	36.6	26.6	24.2	19.9	16.1	13.1	10.8	9.0	7.6	6.4	
	Mozambique	S	98.8	78.7	62.8	53.9	44.9	37.7	31.8	26.7	22.6	19.1	
	Namibia	S	51.1	43.5	38.6	33.4	27.2	23.1	19.8	17.2	15.1	13.4	
	Nigeria	S	104.0	89.3	75.0	62.1	54.7	49.4	45.1	41.3	38.0	35.2	
	Rwanda	S	94.3	62.7	39.4	29.2	22.6	18.1	15.0	12.7	11.0	9.8	
	Senegal	S	61.1	47.5	38.3	32.7	26.4	21.5	17.9	15.2	13.0	11.3	
	Somalia	S	97.0	89.8	79.4	69.3	62.8	57.7	53.0	48.7	44.9	41.6	
	South Africa	N	53.9	48.1	32.9	27.2	23.6	21.4	19.5	17.8	16.4	15.2	
	Sudan	S	61.8	53.2	47.8	42.9	38.0	33.8	30.0	26.7	23.7	21.3	
	Eswatini	S	86.3	74.2	51.6	41.4	35.0	31.0	27.8	25.3	23.3	21.6	
	Tanzania	S	71.0	55.5	46.9	41.2	34.2	28.4	23.7	20.0	17.3	15.2	
	Tunisia	S	23.0	18.0	14.6	12.7	10.6	8.9	7.6	6.6	5.7	5.0	
	Uganda	S	79.5	70.7	59.0	46.1	39.2	33.4	28.4	24.3	21.0	18.3	
	Zambia	S	88.4	64.7	53.3	45.6	39.4	34.2	29.8	26.0	22.8	20.1	
	Zimbabwe	S	65.0	62.7	51.2	38.7	34.1	30.6	27.6	24.9	22.5	20.5	
	OCEANIA												
Australia	A	4.9	4.4	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.6		
Fiji	S	18.8	19.6	20.0	20.3	18.2	16.1	13.9	12.5	11.3	10.3		
Guam	S	13.6	11.4	10.1	8.7	7.7	7.0	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.0		
New Caledonia	S	17.3	15.1	13.0	11.5	10.4	9.3	8.4	7.7	7.0	6.4		
New Zealand	B	5.4	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9		
P.N.G.			L	58.2	54.5	48.3	41.9	36.6	32.1	28.4	25.4	22.8	20.5

## 12.

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단위: 세

가 Country		2000~ 2005	2005~ 2010	2010~ 2015	2015~ 2020	2020~ 2025	2025~ 2030	2030~ 2035	2035~ 2040	2040~ 2045	2045~ 2050
WORLD		67.0	68.9	70.9	72.3	73.2	74.0	74.8	75.5	76.1	76.8
Male		64.8	66.7	68.5	69.9	70.8	71.6	72.5	73.2	73.9	74.5
Female		69.4	71.3	73.3	74.7	75.6	76.4	77.2	77.9	78.5	79.1
ASIA											
Korea, Rep. of	A	77.2	79.5	81.3	82.8	83.5	84.2	84.8	85.5	86.1	86.7
Male		73.6	76.0	77.9	79.6	80.5	81.2	81.9	82.6	83.3	83.9
Female		80.6	82.7	84.4	85.7	86.4	87.1	87.8	88.4	89.1	89.7
Bahrain	S	74.9	75.7	76.4	77.1	77.7	78.4	79.0	79.6	80.3	80.9
Male		74.2	74.9	75.6	76.3	76.9	77.5	78.2	78.8	79.5	80.2
Female		75.9	76.7	77.5	78.2	78.9	79.6	80.2	80.8	81.4	82.0
Bangladesh	M	66.6	68.8	70.8	72.2	73.6	74.8	75.9	77.0	78.0	78.9
Male		66.0	67.8	69.4	70.5	71.8	73.0	74.1	75.1	76.2	77.1
Female		67.3	70.0	72.4	74.1	75.6	76.9	78.0	79.0	79.9	80.7
Brunei Darussalam	I	73.5	74.4	75.0	75.7	76.3	77.0	77.7	78.4	79.0	79.7
Male		72.4	73.4	73.8	74.5	75.2	75.8	76.5	77.1	77.8	78.5
Female		74.6	75.5	76.2	76.9	77.6	78.4	79.1	79.7	80.4	81.0
China	D	72.3	73.7	75.1	76.6	77.5	78.3	79.1	79.9	80.7	81.5
Male		70.6	71.9	73.1	74.5	75.4	76.3	77.2	78.1	79.0	79.9
Female		74.1	75.7	77.5	79.0	79.7	80.5	81.2	81.9	82.5	83.1
Hong Kong	L	81.4	82.4	83.4	84.6	85.3	85.9	86.6	87.3	87.9	88.6
Male		78.5	79.5	80.5	81.8	82.4	83.0	83.6	84.2	84.8	85.4
Female		84.5	85.5	86.4	87.5	88.2	88.8	89.4	90.0	90.6	91.2
India	J	63.5	65.5	67.8	69.3	70.4	71.4	72.3	73.1	73.9	74.6
Male		62.7	64.7	66.7	68.1	69.2	70.1	70.8	71.6	72.2	72.9
Female		64.3	66.4	69.0	70.5	71.8	72.9	73.9	74.9	75.7	76.5
Indonesia	D	66.4	68.3	70.0	71.4	72.3	73.2	74.0	74.8	75.6	76.4
Male		64.8	66.4	67.9	69.3	70.1	70.9	71.7	72.5	73.3	74.1
Female		68.0	70.3	72.2	73.6	74.6	75.6	76.5	77.3	78.0	78.8
Iran	S	71.1	72.7	75.0	76.3	77.3	78.3	79.1	80.0	80.8	81.6
Male		70.0	71.0	74.0	75.3	76.2	77.1	78.0	78.9	79.8	80.6
Female		72.3	74.6	76.2	77.6	78.5	79.4	80.3	81.0	81.8	82.5
Iraq	S	68.8	68.0	69.4	70.4	71.1	71.7	72.4	73.0	73.6	74.2
Male		66.6	64.9	67.2	68.3	69.0	69.5	70.1	70.7	71.2	71.8
Female		71.1	71.3	71.6	72.4	73.2	74.0	74.7	75.4	76.0	76.7
Israel	K	79.6	80.9	81.9	82.7	83.5	84.2	84.8	85.4	86.0	86.6
Male		77.4	79.0	80.0	81.0	82.0	82.9	83.6	84.2	84.8	85.3
Female		81.6	82.8	83.7	84.3	84.9	85.5	86.1	86.7	87.2	87.8
Japan	A	81.8	82.7	83.3	84.4	85.0	85.6	86.2	86.8	87.4	87.9
Male		78.3	79.2	80.1	81.3	81.9	82.5	83.1	83.7	84.3	84.9
Female		85.2	86.0	86.5	87.5	88.1	88.7	89.3	89.9	90.5	91.1

주: 1) 중위(medium)자료임

자료: UN 「<http://population.un.org/wpp>, World Population Prospects 2019」 2020. 8

## 12. Life Expectancy

		In age									
가	Country	2000~ 2005	2005~ 2010	2010~ 2015	2015~ 2020	2020~ 2025	2025~ 2030	2030~ 2035	2035~ 2040	2040~ 2045	2045~ 2050
	Jordan	72.2	73.0	73.8	74.3	75.0	75.7	76.3	77.0	77.6	78.3
	Male	70.8	71.5	72.2	72.7	73.3	73.9	74.6	75.3	75.9	76.6
	Female	73.8	74.6	75.5	76.1	76.8	77.5	78.2	78.9	79.5	80.1
	Korea, D.P.Rep.	68.1	68.4	70.8	72.0	72.9	73.8	74.7	75.5	76.3	77.1
	Male	64.2	64.8	67.2	68.3	69.3	70.2	71.1	72.1	73.0	73.9
	Female	71.5	71.8	74.1	75.4	76.4	77.3	78.1	78.8	79.6	80.3
	Kuwait	73.3	73.8	74.9	75.3	75.9	76.4	77.0	77.6	78.1	78.8
	Male	72.6	73.1	74.1	74.6	75.1	75.6	76.1	76.7	77.2	77.8
	Female	74.5	74.9	75.9	76.4	77.1	77.7	78.4	79.0	79.6	80.2
	Lebanon	75.7	77.8	78.6	78.8	79.3	80.0	81.1	81.8	82.6	83.3
	Male	73.9	76.0	76.9	77.0	77.5	78.4	79.5	80.4	81.3	82.2
	Female	77.4	79.7	80.6	80.8	81.2	81.8	82.7	83.4	84.0	84.6
	Malaysia	73.1	74.0	75.0	75.9	76.6	77.4	78.1	78.8	79.5	80.2
	Male	71.0	72.0	73.0	74.0	74.7	75.5	76.2	76.9	77.7	78.5
	Female	75.4	76.3	77.2	78.1	78.8	79.5	80.1	80.8	81.4	82.0
	Mongolia	64.1	66.1	68.5	69.5	70.5	71.5	72.4	73.3	74.1	74.9
	Male	60.8	62.4	64.5	65.5	66.4	67.4	68.3	69.2	70.1	71.0
	Female	67.7	70.3	72.7	73.8	74.8	75.7	76.6	77.3	78.1	78.8
	Philippines	68.9	69.4	70.2	71.0	71.7	72.3	73.0	73.6	74.3	74.9
	Male	65.5	65.8	66.2	67.1	67.7	68.3	69.0	69.7	70.4	71.1
	Female	72.4	73.4	74.6	75.3	75.9	76.5	77.2	77.8	78.3	78.9
	Qatar	77.8	78.7	79.5	80.0	80.7	81.5	82.2	83.0	83.7	84.4
	Male	76.9	77.6	78.3	78.9	79.8	80.7	81.6	82.5	83.3	84.0
	Female	79.4	80.3	81.1	81.8	82.5	83.2	83.8	84.4	85.1	85.6
	Saudi Arabia	73.0	73.5	74.4	74.9	75.7	76.4	77.1	77.8	78.6	79.3
	Male	71.6	72.1	73.1	73.7	74.5	75.2	76.0	76.7	77.5	78.2
	Female	74.7	75.1	76.0	76.5	77.4	78.2	78.9	79.6	80.3	80.9
가	Singapore	79.2	81.2	82.3	83.4	84.1	84.7	85.3	85.9	86.5	87.1
	Male	76.7	78.7	80.1	81.3	82.1	82.7	83.4	84.0	84.6	85.2
	Female	81.8	83.7	84.5	85.5	86.2	86.8	87.4	88.0	88.6	89.1
	Syrian Arab Rep.	73.6	74.5	69.9	71.3	76.1	77.8	78.6	79.3	80.1	80.7
	Male	71.4	72.0	64.4	65.9	73.1	75.7	76.5	77.3	78.0	78.7
	Female	75.9	77.3	76.3	77.7	79.1	79.9	80.7	81.4	82.1	82.8
	Thailand	71.2	73.2	75.2	76.8	77.7	78.6	79.5	80.4	81.2	82.1
	Male	67.7	69.8	71.6	73.1	74.2	75.2	76.3	77.3	78.4	79.4
	Female	74.9	76.6	78.9	80.6	81.3	82.1	82.7	83.4	84.0	84.6
	Turkey	71.4	73.4	75.6	77.3	78.5	79.5	80.6	81.6	82.5	83.3
	Male	68.0	69.9	72.5	74.3	75.6	76.8	78.0	79.2	80.4	81.4
	Female	74.9	76.9	78.7	80.2	81.2	82.1	83.0	83.8	84.5	85.2
	Viet Nam	73.5	74.6	75.0	75.3	75.8	76.4	77.3	78.0	78.7	79.4
	Male	68.9	70.4	70.8	71.2	71.7	72.6	73.6	74.5	75.4	76.3
	Female	78.1	78.7	79.1	79.4	79.9	80.4	81.1	81.6	82.1	82.7

## 12. ( )

단위: 세

가 Country		2000~ 2005	2005~ 2010	2010~ 2015	2015~ 2020	2020~ 2025	2025~ 2030	2030~ 2035	2035~ 2040	2040~ 2045	2045~ 2050
NORTH AMERICA											
Canada	E	79.7	80.8	81.8	82.2	83.0	83.7	84.4	85.0	85.6	86.2
Male		77.2	78.4	79.7	80.2	81.2	82.1	82.8	83.5	84.1	84.6
Female		82.1	83.0	83.9	84.3	84.7	85.3	86.0	86.6	87.2	87.8
Mexico	E	75.1	75.2	74.9	75.0	75.4	76.2	77.5	78.2	79.0	79.8
Male		72.5	72.4	72.0	72.1	72.6	73.5	74.7	75.6	76.5	77.4
Female		77.7	78.0	77.9	77.8	78.2	78.9	80.1	80.8	81.4	82.1
United States	E	77.2	78.2	78.9	78.8	79.1	79.8	81.0	81.7	82.4	83.1
Male		74.5	75.7	76.5	76.3	76.6	77.5	78.8	79.7	80.6	81.4
Female		79.7	80.7	81.3	81.3	81.7	82.3	83.1	83.7	84.3	84.8
SOUTH AMERICA											
Argentina	N	74.0	74.9	75.7	76.4	77.2	77.9	78.7	79.4	80.1	80.9
Male		70.6	71.4	72.2	73.0	73.8	74.7	75.5	76.4	77.3	78.2
Female		77.4	78.2	79.0	79.8	80.4	81.0	81.6	82.2	82.8	83.4
Bolivia	S	63.9	66.6	69.3	71.1	72.3	73.5	74.5	75.4	76.3	77.1
Male		62.0	64.4	66.7	68.3	69.5	70.6	71.6	72.6	73.5	74.4
Female		66.0	69.0	71.9	74.1	75.4	76.5	77.5	78.3	79.1	79.9
Brazil	N	71.0	72.8	74.3	75.6	76.6	77.5	78.5	79.4	80.3	81.2
Male		67.2	69.1	70.7	71.9	73.0	74.1	75.2	76.3	77.4	78.5
Female		74.9	76.6	78.0	79.3	80.1	81.0	81.8	82.5	83.2	83.9
Chile	G	77.0	78.2	79.3	80.0	80.7	81.6	82.7	83.5	84.2	84.9
Male		73.9	75.1	76.3	77.4	78.5	79.7	80.7	81.7	82.6	83.3
Female		80.0	81.1	82.1	82.3	82.8	83.5	84.5	85.2	85.8	86.5
Colombia	K	73.6	74.8	76.0	77.0	77.9	78.7	79.6	80.4	81.2	82.0
Male		70.4	71.7	73.1	74.2	75.2	76.1	77.1	78.1	79.0	80.0
Female		76.9	77.9	78.9	79.8	80.5	81.3	82.0	82.6	83.3	83.9
Costa Rica	S	77.8	78.4	79.2	80.0	80.9	81.8	82.7	83.5	84.2	84.9
Male		75.5	76.1	76.7	77.4	78.5	79.6	80.7	81.7	82.4	83.1
Female		80.2	80.8	81.7	82.7	83.4	84.1	84.8	85.4	86.0	86.6
Cuba	S	77.2	78.1	78.5	78.7	79.2	80.0	81.0	81.7	82.5	83.2
Male		75.3	76.1	76.5	76.7	77.3	78.1	79.3	80.2	81.0	81.9
Female		79.1	80.1	80.4	80.7	81.1	81.8	82.7	83.3	83.9	84.5
Dominican Rep.	S	70.1	71.4	72.6	73.8	74.6	75.5	76.3	77.1	77.9	78.7
Male		67.2	68.5	69.6	70.7	71.6	72.4	73.3	74.2	75.1	76.0
Female		73.2	74.6	75.9	77.1	77.9	78.7	79.4	80.1	80.7	81.4
Ecuador	S	73.5	74.6	75.6	76.7	77.7	78.7	79.6	80.5	81.4	82.3
Male		70.7	71.7	72.8	74.0	75.1	76.1	77.2	78.3	79.3	80.4
Female		76.5	77.6	78.5	79.6	80.5	81.3	82.1	82.8	83.5	84.2

## 12. Life Expectancy (Cont'd)

		In age									
가 Country		2000~ 2005	2005~ 2010	2010~ 2015	2015~ 2020	2020~ 2025	2025~ 2030	2030~ 2035	2035~ 2040	2040~ 2045	2045~ 2050
El Salvador	S	69.6	70.6	71.8	73.0	74.1	75.1	76.0	77.0	77.9	78.8
Male		65.0	65.9	67.0	68.1	69.3	70.4	71.5	72.6	73.8	74.9
Female		74.1	75.1	76.3	77.5	78.5	79.4	80.2	80.9	81.7	82.4
Guatemala	S	68.9	70.5	72.4	73.9	75.0	76.1	77.1	78.0	78.9	79.8
Male		65.7	67.3	69.2	71.0	72.1	73.2	74.3	75.4	76.4	77.4
Female		72.1	73.7	75.6	76.8	77.9	78.9	79.8	80.6	81.4	82.1
Honduras	S	71.4	72.7	73.9	75.0	75.9	76.7	77.6	78.4	79.2	79.9
Male		69.1	70.3	71.6	72.7	73.6	74.5	75.4	76.2	77.1	78.0
Female		73.7	75.0	76.3	77.3	78.1	79.0	79.7	80.4	81.1	81.8
Jamaica	S	74.1	74.2	74.0	74.3	74.9	75.5	76.1	76.7	77.3	77.9
Male		72.9	72.8	72.5	72.8	73.2	73.7	74.3	74.9	75.5	76.1
Female		75.4	75.6	75.5	75.9	76.6	77.3	77.9	78.5	79.1	79.7
Nicaragua	S	70.5	71.7	73.1	74.2	75.2	76.2	77.2	78.2	79.1	79.9
Male		67.5	68.6	69.8	70.6	71.8	72.9	73.9	75.0	76.1	77.2
Female		73.5	74.9	76.4	77.7	78.7	79.6	80.4	81.2	81.9	82.6
Panama	S	75.5	76.3	77.3	78.2	79.1	80.0	80.8	81.6	82.4	83.2
Male		73.0	73.5	74.4	75.1	76.1	77.2	78.2	79.2	80.2	81.1
Female		78.1	79.3	80.4	81.5	82.2	82.9	83.5	84.1	84.7	85.3
Paraguay	S	71.2	72.1	73.2	74.1	74.6	75.1	75.7	76.3	76.8	77.4
Male		69.2	70.2	71.3	72.1	72.6	73.0	73.6	74.1	74.7	75.3
Female		73.2	74.2	75.2	76.2	76.8	77.4	78.0	78.5	79.1	79.7
Peru	L	72.1	73.7	75.1	76.4	77.4	78.5	79.5	80.4	81.3	82.2
Male		69.8	71.3	72.6	73.7	74.9	76.0	77.1	78.2	79.3	80.4
Female		74.4	76.1	77.7	79.2	80.2	81.0	81.9	82.7	83.4	84.1
Puerto Rico	S	76.8	77.9	79.1	79.9	80.7	81.5	82.3	83.0	83.6	84.2
Male		72.7	74.0	75.4	76.2	77.3	78.3	79.3	80.2	80.9	81.6
Female		80.9	81.8	82.7	83.3	83.9	84.5	85.1	85.7	86.3	86.8
Suriname	S	68.1	69.8	70.9	71.5	72.1	72.8	73.4	74.1	74.7	75.4
Male		64.9	66.7	67.8	68.3	68.9	69.5	70.1	70.8	71.5	72.2
Female		71.6	73.2	74.3	74.9	75.6	76.2	76.9	77.5	78.1	78.7
Uruguay	S	75.2	76.4	77.0	77.7	78.4	79.2	79.9	80.7	81.4	82.2
Male		71.5	72.6	73.2	73.9	74.8	75.7	76.6	77.5	78.5	79.4
Female		78.9	80.0	80.7	81.3	81.9	82.5	83.0	83.6	84.2	84.7
Venezuela	S	72.6	73.0	73.1	72.1	72.3	73.7	74.4	75.1	75.9	76.6
Male		68.9	69.3	69.4	68.4	68.6	69.9	70.7	71.5	72.3	73.1
Female		76.5	77.0	77.0	76.1	76.3	77.5	78.2	78.9	79.5	80.1

## 12. ( )

단위: 세

가 Country			2000~ 2005	2005~ 2010	2010~ 2015	2015~ 2020	2020~ 2025	2025~ 2030	2030~ 2035	2035~ 2040	2040~ 2045	2045~ 2050
가	EUROPE											
	Austria	F	78.9	80.1	81.0	81.4	82.1	82.9	83.7	84.3	84.9	85.5
	Male		75.9	77.3	78.4	78.9	79.9	80.9	81.8	82.5	83.1	83.7
	Female		81.7	82.8	83.5	83.8	84.2	84.8	85.6	86.2	86.7	87.3
	Belgium	F	78.4	79.6	80.5	81.4	82.2	82.9	83.7	84.3	84.9	85.5
	Male		75.3	76.8	78.0	79.0	80.0	81.0	81.9	82.6	83.2	83.9
	Female		81.4	82.3	83.0	83.7	84.3	84.9	85.5	86.1	86.7	87.3
	Bulgaria	M	72.2	73.1	74.3	74.8	75.5	76.1	76.8	77.4	78.1	78.8
	Male		68.8	69.7	70.8	71.3	72.1	72.8	73.5	74.3	75.1	75.9
	Female		75.8	76.8	77.8	78.5	79.1	79.6	80.2	80.8	81.3	81.8
	Denmark	F	77.3	78.6	80.1	80.7	81.4	82.1	82.9	83.6	84.2	84.9
	Male		75.0	76.4	78.1	78.7	79.5	80.4	81.3	82.2	82.9	83.6
	Female		79.6	80.8	82.2	82.7	83.3	83.9	84.4	85.0	85.6	86.1
	Estonia	F	71.6	73.8	76.8	78.5	79.2	79.9	80.7	81.4	82.1	82.7
	Male		66.0	68.3	71.9	74.0	75.0	76.0	77.0	78.1	78.9	79.7
	Female		77.1	79.0	81.2	82.5	83.1	83.6	84.2	84.7	85.3	85.8
	Finland	F	78.4	79.5	80.7	81.6	82.5	83.2	83.9	84.5	85.1	85.7
	Male		74.9	76.1	77.7	78.8	79.8	80.7	81.4	82.1	82.7	83.3
	Female		81.7	82.9	83.7	84.5	85.1	85.8	86.4	86.9	87.5	88.1
	France	C	79.6	81.0	81.9	82.5	83.1	83.8	84.5	85.1	85.6	86.2
	Male		75.9	77.5	78.7	79.4	80.3	81.0	81.7	82.3	82.9	83.5
	Female		83.2	84.3	85.0	85.4	85.8	86.4	87.2	87.8	88.3	88.9
	Germany	C	78.6	79.7	80.4	81.1	81.9	82.7	83.4	84.1	84.7	85.3
	Male		75.6	77.0	77.9	78.7	79.6	80.6	81.5	82.3	82.9	83.6
	Female		81.5	82.4	82.9	83.6	84.1	84.7	85.3	85.9	86.5	87.0
	Greece	F	79.1	80.0	81.1	82.0	82.8	83.6	84.2	84.8	85.4	86.0
	Male		76.4	77.3	78.5	79.5	80.5	81.4	82.1	82.8	83.4	84.0
	Female		81.9	82.8	83.7	84.5	85.1	85.7	86.3	86.9	87.4	88.0
	Iceland	K	80.7	81.4	82.2	82.8	83.5	84.2	84.9	85.5	86.0	86.6
	Male		78.8	79.6	80.6	81.2	82.2	83.0	83.7	84.3	84.9	85.4
	Female		82.6	83.2	83.8	84.3	84.9	85.5	86.1	86.6	87.2	87.8
	Ireland	F	77.8	79.7	80.6	82.0	82.8	83.6	84.3	84.9	85.5	86.1
	Male		75.3	77.4	78.7	80.4	81.3	82.2	83.1	83.8	84.4	84.9
	Female		80.4	82.0	82.5	83.7	84.3	84.9	85.5	86.1	86.7	87.3
	Italy	C	80.3	81.5	82.4	83.3	84.0	84.6	85.3	85.9	86.4	87.0
	Male		77.3	78.8	79.9	81.0	81.9	82.6	83.2	83.9	84.5	85.1
	Female		83.1	84.1	84.7	85.4	86.0	86.6	87.2	87.8	88.4	89.0

## 12. Life Expectancy (Cont'd)

		In age									
가 Country		2000~ 2005	2005~ 2010	2010~ 2015	2015~ 2020	2020~ 2025	2025~ 2030	2030~ 2035	2035~ 2040	2040~ 2045	2045~ 2050
Luxembourg	F	78.3	79.5	81.1	82.0	82.8	83.6	84.2	84.9	85.5	86.0
Male		75.1	76.7	78.8	79.8	80.8	81.8	82.6	83.2	83.8	84.4
Female		81.4	82.2	83.5	84.2	84.8	85.4	86.0	86.6	87.1	87.7
Netherlands	F	78.7	80.2	81.3	82.1	82.8	83.5	84.2	84.8	85.4	86.0
Male		76.2	78.0	79.4	80.3	81.2	82.1	82.9	83.6	84.2	84.8
Female		81.0	82.2	83.1	83.8	84.4	84.9	85.5	86.0	86.6	87.2
Norway	F	79.3	80.6	81.6	82.2	82.9	83.7	84.3	84.9	85.5	86.1
Male		76.8	78.3	79.5	80.2	81.1	82.0	82.8	83.4	84.0	84.6
Female		81.8	82.8	83.6	84.2	84.8	85.4	85.9	86.5	87.1	87.6
Poland	F	74.6	75.6	77.1	78.5	79.3	80.1	80.9	81.7	82.4	83.1
Male		70.4	71.3	73.1	74.5	75.5	76.6	77.6	78.6	79.5	80.3
Female		78.8	79.8	81.2	82.4	83.0	83.6	84.2	84.8	85.4	85.9
Portugal	F	77.6	79.3	80.6	81.8	82.7	83.4	84.1	84.7	85.3	85.9
Male		74.1	76.0	77.5	78.7	79.8	80.7	81.4	82.1	82.7	83.3
Female		81.0	82.5	83.7	84.6	85.3	85.9	86.5	87.2	87.8	88.4
Romania	M	71.5	73.1	74.9	75.8	76.5	77.2	77.9	78.6	79.3	80.0
Male		67.9	69.5	71.5	72.4	73.1	73.9	74.8	75.6	76.5	77.3
Female		75.2	76.7	78.4	79.3	79.9	80.5	81.1	81.7	82.2	82.8
Spain	F	79.9	81.2	82.5	83.4	84.0	84.6	85.2	85.8	86.4	87.0
Male		76.5	78.1	79.6	80.6	81.3	81.9	82.6	83.2	83.8	84.4
Female		83.3	84.4	85.3	86.1	86.7	87.3	87.9	88.5	89.1	89.7
Sweden	F	80.1	81.1	81.9	82.6	83.3	84.1	84.7	85.3	85.8	86.4
Male		77.9	79.0	80.0	80.8	81.7	82.6	83.3	83.9	84.5	85.0
Female		82.3	83.1	83.8	84.4	85.0	85.6	86.1	86.7	87.3	87.8
Switzerland	F	80.5	81.8	82.7	83.6	84.2	84.9	85.5	86.0	86.6	87.2
Male		77.7	79.3	80.5	81.6	82.4	83.1	83.7	84.3	84.9	85.5
Female		83.1	84.1	84.8	85.4	86.0	86.6	87.2	87.8	88.4	88.9
United Kingdom	C	78.4	79.7	80.9	81.2	81.8	82.5	83.3	84.0	84.7	85.3
Male		76.1	77.5	78.9	79.4	80.2	81.1	82.0	82.8	83.5	84.1
Female		80.6	81.8	82.7	82.9	83.3	83.9	84.7	85.3	85.8	86.4
AFRICA											
Algeria	S	71.8	74.2	75.5	76.6	77.5	78.4	79.2	80.0	80.8	81.6
Male		70.5	73.0	74.4	75.4	76.3	77.2	78.1	78.9	79.8	80.6
Female		73.2	75.4	76.7	77.8	78.8	79.6	80.4	81.2	81.9	82.6
Angola	S	48.1	52.7	57.7	60.5	62.2	63.8	65.1	66.3	67.3	68.3
Male		45.9	50.3	55.2	57.8	59.5	61.0	62.2	63.4	64.4	65.2
Female		50.4	55.3	60.5	63.4	65.1	66.7	68.0	69.3	70.3	71.3
Botswana	S	50.1	55.9	64.4	69.1	69.9	70.6	71.2	71.9	72.5	73.1
Male		47.9	53.6	61.8	66.0	66.7	67.4	68.0	68.6	69.2	69.8
Female		52.5	58.1	67.0	71.9	72.7	73.5	74.2	74.9	75.6	76.3

## 12. ( )

단위: 세

가 Country			2000~ 2005	2005~ 2010	2010~ 2015	2015~ 2020	2020~ 2025	2025~ 2030	2030~ 2035	2035~ 2040	2040~ 2045	2045~ 2050
가	Cameroon	S	51.8	54.0	56.3	58.8	60.3	61.8	63.1	64.3	65.4	66.4
	Male		50.5	52.9	54.9	57.5	59.0	60.4	61.6	62.7	63.7	64.6
	Female		53.1	55.0	57.7	60.0	61.7	63.2	64.6	66.0	67.1	68.2
	Central African Rep.	S	44.1	46.0	48.9	52.7	54.4	55.9	57.4	58.8	60.0	61.1
	Male		42.9	44.6	47.3	50.5	52.2	53.7	55.2	56.5	57.7	58.8
	Female		45.3	47.4	50.5	54.9	56.6	58.2	59.7	61.1	62.4	63.6
	Comoros	S	59.6	60.9	62.8	64.0	65.0	66.0	66.8	67.6	68.3	68.9
	Male		58.0	59.3	61.2	62.3	63.2	64.1	64.9	65.5	66.2	66.8
	Female		61.2	62.5	64.5	65.8	66.9	67.9	68.8	69.7	70.5	71.2
	Congo	S	53.3	58.2	61.7	64.2	65.2	66.2	67.0	67.8	68.5	69.2
	Male		52.3	57.0	60.5	62.7	63.7	64.5	65.3	66.0	66.6	67.2
	Female		54.3	59.2	62.7	65.6	66.7	67.8	68.8	69.6	70.5	71.2
	Egypt	S	69.0	69.9	70.8	71.7	72.5	73.3	74.1	74.8	75.5	76.2
	Male		66.7	67.6	68.7	69.5	70.2	71.0	71.7	72.4	73.1	73.9
	Female		71.4	72.2	73.1	74.1	75.0	75.8	76.6	77.3	78.0	78.7
	Ethiopia	S	53.6	59.1	63.7	66.0	67.8	69.4	70.7	71.8	72.8	73.8
	Male		52.3	57.6	61.9	64.1	65.9	67.3	68.6	69.7	70.6	71.5
	Female		55.0	60.6	65.5	67.9	69.8	71.4	72.9	74.1	75.2	76.1
	Ghana	S	57.5	60.1	61.8	63.7	64.9	66.1	67.2	68.1	69.0	69.7
	Male		56.7	59.2	60.9	62.6	63.8	64.8	65.8	66.6	67.4	68.0
	Female		58.3	61.1	62.7	64.7	66.1	67.4	68.6	69.6	70.6	71.5
	Kenya	S	51.7	58.5	62.9	66.2	67.5	68.6	69.6	70.5	71.4	72.2
	Male		49.6	56.7	60.6	63.8	65.0	66.1	67.1	67.9	68.7	69.4
	Female		53.9	60.3	65.2	68.5	69.9	71.1	72.2	73.2	74.1	75.0
	Lesotho	S	44.2	43.1	48.2	53.5	55.6	57.7	59.5	61.1	62.5	63.8
	Male		42.1	40.6	45.2	50.4	52.5	54.5	56.3	57.9	59.3	60.6
	Female		46.6	45.8	51.3	56.8	58.9	60.9	62.8	64.5	66.0	67.3
	Liberia	S	52.8	58.1	60.7	63.6	65.0	66.2	67.3	68.3	69.1	69.9
	Male		51.7	56.4	59.3	62.2	63.5	64.7	65.7	66.5	67.3	68.0
	Female		53.9	59.8	62.2	65.0	66.5	67.8	69.0	70.0	71.0	71.9
	Libya	S	71.3	72.3	71.7	72.7	73.4	74.2	74.9	75.6	76.3	77.0
	Male		69.6	70.1	68.9	69.9	70.6	71.3	72.1	72.8	73.6	74.4
	Female		73.3	74.9	74.9	75.7	76.5	77.2	77.8	78.5	79.1	79.7
가	Madagascar	S	60.0	62.2	64.5	66.5	68.2	69.7	71.0	72.0	73.0	73.9
	Male		58.8	60.8	63.0	64.9	66.5	67.9	69.1	70.1	71.0	71.8
	Female		61.3	63.7	66.0	68.1	69.9	71.5	72.9	74.0	75.1	76.1
	Morocco	S	70.0	73.4	75.0	76.3	77.4	78.5	79.4	80.3	81.2	82.0
	Male		68.5	72.1	73.7	75.1	76.2	77.2	78.2	79.2	80.1	81.0
	Female		71.4	74.7	76.3	77.5	78.7	79.7	80.6	81.5	82.2	83.0
	Mozambique	S	49.9	51.1	54.2	60.1	62.1	64.0	65.7	67.1	68.4	69.5
	Male		47.8	48.8	51.5	57.0	59.1	60.9	62.6	64.0	65.2	66.3
	Female		51.9	53.3	56.8	62.9	65.0	66.9	68.6	70.1	71.4	72.6



## 12. Life Expectancy (Cont'd)

		In age									
가		2000~ 2005	2005~ 2010	2010~ 2015	2015~ 2020	2020~ 2025	2025~ 2030	2030~ 2035	2035~ 2040	2040~ 2045	2045~ 2050
Country											
Nigeria	S	46.9	49.8	52.0	54.2	55.8	57.3	58.7	60.1	61.3	62.5
Male		46.1	49.0	51.2	53.3	54.8	56.2	57.6	58.9	60.0	61.1
Female		47.8	50.5	52.8	55.1	56.8	58.4	59.9	61.4	62.7	64.0
Rwanda	S	50.4	60.0	65.8	68.4	70.0	71.3	72.5	73.5	74.5	75.4
Male		49.4	58.5	63.9	66.3	67.8	69.0	70.1	71.1	72.1	73.0
Female		51.4	61.5	67.6	70.5	72.2	73.6	74.8	75.9	76.9	77.8
Senegal	S	58.9	62.5	65.7	67.5	68.9	70.1	71.1	72.0	72.9	73.7
Male		57.3	61.1	63.8	65.3	66.6	67.8	68.7	69.6	70.4	71.2
Female		60.6	63.9	67.5	69.4	70.9	72.2	73.3	74.3	75.2	76.1
Somalia	S	51.5	53.2	54.9	56.9	58.3	59.7	60.9	62.1	63.2	64.2
Male		50.0	51.7	53.3	55.3	56.6	57.9	59.1	60.2	61.2	62.1
Female		53.1	54.8	56.5	58.7	60.1	61.5	62.8	64.1	65.2	66.3
South Africa	N	53.9	54.7	61.0	63.6	64.9	66.0	67.0	67.8	68.6	69.4
Male		51.4	52.3	57.8	60.2	61.5	62.5	63.5	64.3	65.1	65.8
Female		56.6	57.3	64.2	67.1	68.4	69.6	70.6	71.5	72.3	73.1
Sudan	S	59.5	61.6	63.8	64.9	66.1	67.2	68.1	69.0	69.9	70.7
Male		57.5	59.8	62.1	63.1	64.2	65.2	66.1	66.9	67.6	68.3
Female		61.5	63.5	65.5	66.8	68.0	69.2	70.3	71.3	72.2	73.1
Tanzania	S	52.7	56.3	60.9	64.8	66.4	67.8	69.0	70.1	71.1	72.0
Male		50.9	54.8	58.8	63.0	64.5	65.8	67.0	68.0	68.9	69.7
Female		54.4	57.7	63.1	66.6	68.3	69.7	71.1	72.3	73.3	74.3
Tunisia	S	73.7	74.6	75.5	76.4	77.4	78.3	79.1	80.0	80.8	81.5
Male		71.4	72.3	73.4	74.4	75.4	76.3	77.3	78.2	79.1	80.1
Female		76.3	77.2	77.6	78.5	79.3	80.2	80.9	81.6	82.3	83.0
Uganda	S	49.0	54.4	59.5	62.8	64.4	65.8	67.2	68.3	69.4	70.3
Male		46.4	52.5	57.7	60.4	62.0	63.4	64.7	65.8	66.8	67.6
Female		51.7	56.2	61.1	65.0	66.7	68.2	69.6	70.8	72.0	73.0
Zambia	S	46.0	51.8	59.3	63.3	64.7	66.0	67.2	68.2	69.2	70.1
Male		44.0	49.6	57.0	60.3	61.7	62.9	64.1	65.1	66.0	66.8
Female		48.1	54.0	61.5	66.2	67.7	69.1	70.3	71.4	72.4	73.4
OCEANIA											
Australia	A	80.3	81.5	82.4	83.2	83.9	84.6	85.2	85.8	86.3	86.9
Male		77.8	79.2	80.3	81.2	82.1	82.7	83.4	84.0	84.6	85.2
Female		82.8	83.8	84.5	85.2	85.8	86.4	87.0	87.5	88.1	88.7
New Zealand	B	79.1	80.3	81.3	82.1	82.8	83.5	84.3	84.9	85.5	86.0
Male		76.8	78.3	79.5	80.3	81.2	82.1	82.9	83.6	84.2	84.8
Female		81.3	82.3	83.1	83.8	84.4	85.0	85.5	86.1	86.7	87.2

## 13.

단위: 명

가		2009 (5. 1 )			2011 (2010. 12. 31 )			2013 (2012. 12. 31 )		
		Total	+ Residents	+ Stayers	Total	+ Residents	+ Stayers	Total	+ Residents	+ Stayers
		<b>6,822,606</b>	<b>5,172,246</b>	<b>1,650,360</b>	<b>7,268,771</b>	<b>5,621,638</b>	<b>1,647,133</b>	<b>7,012,492</b>	<b>5,523,977</b>	<b>1,488,515</b>
	M	1,046	-	1,046	1,095	-	1,095	1,091	-	1,091
	S	195	1	194	282	4	278	214	7	207
	I	108	8	100	120	9	111	131	9	122
1)	D	2,336,771	1,926,855	409,916	2,704,994	2,340,129	364,865	2,573,928	2,226,610	347,318
	L	12,133	3,489	8,644	13,607	4,108	9,499	12,273	3,139	9,134
	J	8,337	24	8,313	9,887	27	9,860	10,397	11	10,386
	D	31,760	394	31,366	36,295	467	35,828	40,284	1,219	39,065
	S	614	43	571	405	42	363	429	35	394
	K	560	21	539	665	31	634	766	45	721
2)	A	912,655	807,128	105,527	904,806	788,298	116,508	892,704	788,564	104,140
	S	356	-	356	592	-	592	622	-	622
	M	103,952	102,109	1,843	107,130	105,344	1,786	105,483	103,656	1,827
	I	14,580	49	14,531	14,409	44	14,365	14,000	60	13,940
	M	529	3	526	608	4	604	592	2	590
	I	115,400	571	114,829	96,632	783	95,849	88,102	812	87,290
가	S	2,365	24	2,341	2,184	5	2,179	1,958	5	1,953
	N	2,014	15	1,999	2,821	43	2,778	5,145	32	5,113
	I	13,509	1,724	11,785	16,650	1,984	14,666	20,330	2,424	17,906
	S	854	-	854	948	-	948	782	-	782
	L	3,158	599	2,559	3,968	703	3,265	4,304	809	3,495
	I	20,200	166	20,034	17,500	167	17,333	20,000	167	19,833
	H	1,396	19	1,377	2,837	25	2,812	3,093	25	3,068
	S	3,114	502	2,612	5,607	5	5,602	9,728	8	9,720
	S	175,939	174,300	1,639	173,600	171,300	2,300	173,832	171,300	2,532
	S	222	3	219	112	5	107	57	-	57
	E	223,322	179,565	43,757	231,492	188,617	42,875	205,993	168,007	37,986
	E	12,072	2,150	9,922	11,800	2,483	9,317	11,364	3,382	7,982
	E	2,102,283	1,527,513	574,770	2,176,998	1,558,444	618,554	2,091,432	1,592,033	499,399
	N	22,024	21,395	629	22,354	21,760	594	22,580	22,130	450
	S	640	619	21	671	621	50	597	531	66
	N	48,419	46,348	2,071	50,773	48,748	2,025	49,511	46,620	2,891
	G	2,249	2,172	77	2,510	2,384	126	2,575	2,395	180
	K	710	306	404	885	381	504	890	445	445
	S	730	383	347	520	261	259	461	262	199
	S	518	61	457	454	134	320	467	429	38
	S	1,418	1,322	96	1,300	1,118	182	930	660	270
	S	272	55	217	249	77	172	267	103	164
	S	9,921	2,816	7,105	12,918	3,101	9,817	12,918	3,101	9,817
	S	406	353	53	284	13	271	283	6	277
	S	102	3	99	124	2	122	132	2	130
	S	306	81	225	310	80	230	364	132	232
	S	5,229	5,122	107	5,205	5,140	65	5,126	5,041	85
	L	812	491	321	1,305	366	939	1,337	325	1,012

주: 1) 홍콩자료 포함 2) 일본은 '1952~2016년간 귀화 허가자수' 통계(조선족 포함)  
 자료: 외교부 「재외동포현황」 2009, 2011, 2013, 2015, 2017, 2019

## 13. Korean Residents Abroad

In person

2015 (2014. 12. 31 )			2017 (2016. 12. 31 )			2019 (2018. 12. 31 )			Country
Total	+ Residents	+ Stayers	Total	+ Residents	+ Stayers	Total	+ Residents	+ Stayers	
<b>7,184,872</b>	<b>5,792,685</b>	<b>1,392,187</b>	<b>7,430,688</b>	<b>5,807,695</b>	<b>1,622,993</b>	<b>7,493,587</b>	<b>5,838,255</b>	<b>1,655,332</b>	<b>WORLD</b>
									<b>ASIA</b>
1,119	-	1,119	1,039	4	1,035	1,012	4	1,008	Bangladesh
163	-	163	193	-	193	244	1	243	Bahrain
165	9	156	465	8	457	328	8	320	Brunei Darussalam
2,585,993	2,222,216	363,777	2,548,030	2,205,226	342,804	2,461,386	2,161,054	300,332	China
12,815	5,508	7,307	15,083	6,465	8,618	18,969	7,291	11,678	Hong Kong
10,178	13	10,165	10,390	19	10,371	11,273	22	11,251	India
40,741	1,603	39,138	31,091	4,641	26,450	22,774	2,843	19,931	Indonesia
320	52	268	456	65	391	247	4	243	Iran
779	49	730	693	54	639	702	58	644	Israel
855,725	779,887	75,838	818,626	745,470	73,156	824,977	736,869	88,108	Japan
660	-	660	578	-	578	469	-	469	Jordan
107,613	105,534	2,079	109,133	107,301	1,832	109,923	108,396	1,527	Kazakhstan
12,690	62	12,628	13,122	71	13,051	20,861	628	20,233	Malaysia
812	-	812	781	4	777	721	2	719	Pakistan
89,037	714	88,323	93,093	1,198	91,895	85,125	1,389	83,736	Philippines
1,720	-	1,720	1,420	-	1,420	1,832	-	1,832	Qatar
5,189	32	5,157	3,913	31	3,882	3,223	28	3,195	Saudi Arabia
19,450	2,680	16,770	20,346	2,905	17,441	21,406	3,093	18,313	Singapore
894	-	894	840	-	840	1,017	-	1,017	Sri Lanka
4,828	1,006	3,822	6,293	1,060	5,233	5,610	1,204	4,406	Taiwan
19,700	177	19,523	20,500	181	20,319	20,200	205	19,995	Thailand
3,839	17	3,822	2,332	-	2,332	2,951	-	2,951	Turkey
10,356	-	10,356	10,852	-	10,852	10,930	-	10,930	U. A. E.
186,186	182,958	3,228	181,077	178,625	2,452	177,270	175,490	1,780	Uzbekistan
47	-	47	4	-	4	4	-	4	Yemen
224,054	177,430	46,624	240,942	186,685	54,257	241,750	188,714	53,036	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>
11,484	3,435	8,049	11,673	2,734	8,939	11,897	6,318	5,579	Canada
2,238,989	1,841,713	397,276	2,492,252	1,872,995	619,257	2,546,982	1,908,699	638,283	Mexico
									United States
22,730	22,290	440	23,194	22,710	484	23,063	22,560	503	<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>
737	671	66	648	556	92	654	565	89	Argentina
50,418	48,891	1,527	51,531	50,533	998	48,281	47,748	533	Bolivia
2,725	2,443	282	2,635	2,373	262	2,510	2,229	281	Brazil
915	445	470	941	453	488	880	364	516	Chile
									Colombia
493	249	244	461	249	212	434	269	165	Costa Rica
537	431	106	667	133	534	675	355	320	Dominican Rep.
1,080	581	499	733	500	233	714	454	260	Ecuador
270	116	154	247	176	71	151	70	81	El Salvador
5,162	4,492	670	5,312	4,578	734	5,501	4,698	803	Guatemala
249	34	215	286	36	250	293	162	131	Honduras
122	-	122	94	19	75	92	29	63	Jamaica
377	157	220	465	159	306	421	190	231	Panama
5,090	4,650	440	5,090	4,650	440	5,039	4,641	398	Paraguay
1,198	319	879	894	301	593	1,493	749	744	Peru

## 13. ( )

단위: 명

가		2009 (5. 1 )			2011 (2010.12.31 )			2013 (2012.12.31 )		
		Total	+ Residents	+ Stayers	Total	+ Residents	+ Stayers	Total	+ Residents	+ Stayers
가	S	66	31	35	63	33	30	59	29	30
	S	37	6	31	72	15	57	69	5	64
	S	152	117	35	169	111	58	181	107	74
	S	325	214	111	293	197	96	250	187	63
	F	2,247	559	1,688	2,387	687	1,700	2,374	745	1,629
	F	743	254	489	824	273	551	893	280	613
	F	279	198	81	293	122	171	538	126	412
	F	213	75	138	372	90	282	373	92	281
	C	14,738	2,937	11,801	12,684	3,054	9,630	14,000	3,150	10,850
	C	31,248	13,809	17,439	31,518	14,228	17,290	33,774	15,978	17,796
가	F	356	61	295	321	60	261	314	60	254
	F	1,053	52	1,001	1,295	159	1,136	1,252	95	1,157
	K	10	10	-	16	10	6	17	10	7
	F	1,146	175	971	1,068	201	867	1,182	103	1,079
	C	4,203	583	3,620	4,141	691	3,450	4,054	637	3,417
	F	1,722	719	1,003	1,771	722	1,049	2,602	973	1,629
	F	488	315	173	605	357	248	692	440	252
	F	159	55	104	165	39	126	190	51	139
	D	222,027	216,137	5,890	218,956	213,273	5,683	176,411	171,313	5,098
	F	3,647	3,142	505	4,080	3,037	1,043	3,787	2,976	811
가	F	1,434	795	639	2,050	1,128	922	2,510	1,891	619
	F	2,141	777	1,364	2,472	887	1,585	2,295	985	1,310
	S	13,001	12,734	267	13,053	12,734	319	13,083	12,734	349
	C	45,295	11,395	33,900	46,829	13,009	33,820	44,749	18,116	26,633
	S	163	161	2	137	137	-	145	145	-
	S	155	-	155	174	-	174	175	38	137
	S	103	-	103	148	5	143	175	2	173
	S	141	-	141	139	-	139	158	-	158
	S	976	21	955	995	21	974	1,011	21	990
	S	212	-	212	255	-	255	315	8	307
가	S	90	90	-	93	92	1	108	101	7
	S	519	4	515	691	8	683	713	8	705
	S	707	12	695	833	28	805	919	27	892
	S	854	-	854	111	-	111	272	-	272
	S	113	37	76	125	43	82	129	55	74
	S	31	-	31	43	-	43	62	-	62
	S	358	-	358	369	-	369	404	-	404
	S	170	-	170	212	-	212	323	1	322
	N	3,949	1,099	2,850	4,186	1,353	2,833	4,240	1,956	2,284
	S	19	4	15	19	5	14	22	5	17
가	S	170	-	170	196	-	196	236	-	236
	A	125,669	54,607	71,062	132,287	72,620	59,667	156,865	106,595	50,270
가	B	30,792	22,437	8,355	28,420	16,362	12,058	30,527	20,320	10,207

## 13. Korean Residents Abroad (Cont'd)

									In person
2015 (2014.12.31 )			2017 (2016.12.31 )			2019 (2018.12.31 )			Country
Total	+ Residents	+ Stayers	Total	+ Residents	+ Stayers	Total	+ Residents	+ Stayers	
54	26	28	54	26	28	52	26	26	Suriname
46	4	42	37	2	35	31	-	31	Trinidad & Tobago
283	125	158	301	119	182	216	173	43	Uruguay
351	183	168	516	181	335	185	122	63	Venezuela
									EUROPE
2,473	918	1,555	2,553	1,115	1,438	2,546	956	1,590	Austria
1,050	283	767	1,085	286	799	5,139	4,081	1,058	Belgium
551	134	417	680	144	536	9,581	8,871	710	Denmark
555	133	422	611	146	465	744	172	572	Finland
15,000	3,594	11,406	16,251	3,915	12,336	29,167	15,502	13,665	France
39,047	18,456	20,591	40,170	18,114	22,056	44,864	19,449	25,415	Germany
323	60	263	311	61	250	301	66	235	Greece
1,405	139	1,266	1,437	183	1,254	1,737	214	1,523	Hungary
15	11	4	17	11	6	22	11	11	Iceland
2,336	333	2,003	3,063	345	2,718	2,979	609	2,370	Ireland
4,148	695	3,453	4,311	1,426	2,885	4,624	1,461	3,163	Italy
2,663	991	1,672	2,966	1,016	1,950	8,601	5,699	2,902	Netherlands
1,121	494	627	1,043	593	450	7,667	7,157	510	Norway
195	65	130	223	86	137	271	89	182	Portugal
166,956	159,739	7,217	169,638	163,695	5,943	169,933	163,911	6,022	Russian Federation
3,708	2,909	799	4,520	2,780	1,740	4,929	1,976	2,953	Spain
2,789	1,974	815	3,174	2,224	950	12,721	11,452	1,269	Sweden
2,468	1,076	1,392	2,674	1,172	1,502	3,936	2,423	1,513	Switzerland
13,103	12,734	369	13,070	12,736	334	13,070	12,738	332	Ukraine
40,263	19,468	20,795	39,934	20,715	19,219	40,770	21,128	19,642	United Kingdom
									AFRICA
147	147	-	145	145	-	112	13	99	Botswana
98	-	98	112	1	111	133	-	133	Cameroon
210	-	210	185	-	185	118	-	118	Congo, Dem. Rep. of
367	6	361	239	8	231	179	8	171	Cote d'Ivoire
933	21	912	970	21	949	870	-	870	Egypt
380	8	372	499	2	497	338	8	330	Ethiopia
76	70	6	90	77	13	64	52	12	Gabon
843	11	832	726	13	713	695	4	691	Ghana
1,100	1,051	49	1,221	40	1,181	1,216	36	1,180	Kenya
44	-	44	40	-	40	4	-	4	Libya
135	53	82	145	48	97	133	29	104	Malawi
75	20	55	70	18	52	66	16	50	Mauritania
565	79	486	892	86	806	428	70	358	Morocco
223	2	221	271	3	268	270	3	267	Senegal
4,125	2,012	2,113	3,650	2,010	1,640	3,843	1,408	2,435	South Africa
53	4	49	72	5	67	87	6	81	Eswatini
271	3	268	171	3	168	195	6	189	Tunisia
									OCEANIA
153,653	112,257	41,396	180,004	129,304	50,700	167,331	125,359	41,972	Australia
30,174	24,211	5,963	33,403	25,363	8,040	38,114	28,668	9,446	New Zealand

## 14.

단위: 명

가 Country		(12 )					1)				
		Registered foreigners(Dec. 31)					Legal arrivals of foreigners				
		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
WORLD		1,143,087	1,161,677	1,171,762	1,246,626	1,271,807	11,960,087	15,909,555	12,573,021	14,708,369	16,841,225
ASIA											
Bangladesh	M	12,328	13,180	13,623	14,284	14,975	10,319	11,876	12,838	14,189	15,393
<sup>2)</sup> China	D	568,025	549,122	527,111	553,095	540,606	5,638,211	7,952,479	4,223,307	4,887,825	6,125,279
<sup>3)</sup> Hong Kong	L	1,403	1,595	1,707	1,870	1,924	515,479	643,311	649,143	670,349	675,560
India	J	8,297	8,303	8,606	9,454	10,090	66,730	73,628	74,859	83,485	93,408
Indonesia	D	40,045	39,130	36,917	37,429	37,043	120,438	165,671	171,115	200,483	222,248
Iran	S	807	873	1,007	1,008	1,049	5,795	7,085	7,933	5,568	4,312
Israel	K	138	126	131	140	139	12,392	13,306	13,553	15,422	17,273
Japan	A	23,046	23,267	23,343	23,892	24,316	1,822,400	2,294,344	2,306,738	2,949,277	3,272,281
Jordan	S	263	289	305	295	320	2,875	2,525	2,503	2,403	2,677
Kazakhstan	M	3,022	5,717	9,508	14,111	17,499	28,277	33,087	43,659	51,804	52,332
Malaysia	I	2,330	2,297	2,511	3,388	4,249	206,485	287,170	286,125	355,486	381,926
Mongolia	M	18,493	20,116	22,570	24,218	24,845	80,822	82,558	107,687	118,139	118,487
Myanmar	M	18,123	21,275	23,472	26,655	27,483	27,965	31,193	33,317	36,717	39,789
Nepal	S	29,189	33,060	35,426	38,862	40,933	17,007	21,090	23,724	25,811	26,055
Pakistan	M	9,738	10,426	10,388	11,020	11,523	11,950	13,012	13,721	14,937	14,388
Philippines	I	45,282	46,069	45,236	45,305	45,354	171,026	208,264	258,116	299,104	325,347
Saudi Arabia	N	907	973	924	910	1,004	9,750	11,322	11,475	11,734	14,379
Singapore	I	752	759	805	769	656	147,000	203,758	199,113	215,068	231,665
Sri Lanka	S	25,171	26,036	25,323	24,309	23,476	15,217	17,787	15,994	16,124	15,989
Taiwan	L	20,485	20,413	20,363	20,489	19,872	543,261	855,899	947,300	1,135,710	1,279,543
Thailand	I	27,927	29,292	30,196	31,416	32,633	325,220	421,953	450,203	508,900	514,296
Turkey	H	660	751	838	1,036	1,371	14,576	15,714	17,045	18,950	19,708
Uzbekistan	S	36,945	42,106	47,722	52,585	56,237	56,840	67,786	78,258	85,207	89,438
Viet Nam	I	128,042	137,769	151,385	170,707	187,334	167,294	264,946	345,551	474,316	562,981
NORTH AMERICA											
Canada	E	5,433	5,115	4,791	4,443	4,358	137,681	165,081	164,545	182,659	192,473
Mexico	E	496	492	506	560	583	12,234	11,827	16,242	20,551	25,097
United States	E	24,094	23,930	24,166	24,602	26,025	809,018	905,912	914,006	1,010,445	1,074,175
SOUTH AMERICA											
Argentina	N	92	98	98	101	117	3,337	3,672	4,480	4,522	4,727
Bolivia	S	60	58	54	65	64	468	423	490	500	523
Brazil	N	644	671	731	779	793	13,137	13,185	14,925	17,118	20,362
Chile	G	93	105	123	142	169	3,157	3,395	3,650	4,744	5,269
Colombia	K	219	250	262	307	384	3,714	3,875	4,758	5,546	6,915
Dominica	S	1	1	1	2	3	56	63	112	167	277
Dominican Rep.	S	68	60	54	55	62	652	778	926	947	1,282
Ecuador	S	187	211	225	233	239	1,423	1,474	1,685	1,943	2,262
Guatemala	S	91	73	79	67	68	737	921	902	938	984
Jamaica	S	29	28	33	35	42	333	412	491	524	676
Paraguay	S	54	52	57	64	68	514	547	590	581	684
Peru	L	288	286	277	302	342	2,435	2,829	3,039	3,624	4,332
Venezuela	S	98	122	123	133	156	1,623	1,204	1,260	1,316	1,382

주: 1) 승무원 제외

2) 한국계 중국인 포함

3) 홍콩거주 난민 포함

4) 한국계 러시아인 포함

자료: 법무부 「출입국·외국인정책통계연보」 2015~2019

## 14. Registered Foreigners &amp; Legal Arrivals of Foreigners

		In person										
가 Country		(12 ) Registered foreigners(Dec. 31)					1) Legal arrivals of foreigners					
		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
가	EUROPE											
	Austria	F	190	190	190	206	199	8,473	9,634	9,895	11,581	11,320
	Belarus	S	164	170	195	198	225	1,204	1,138	1,412	1,688	1,758
	Belgium	F	238	253	285	292	340	9,409	10,245	10,512	11,477	13,468
	Bulgaria	M	132	131	123	121	126	2,609	3,106	3,080	3,301	3,570
	Czechia	F	127	141	118	135	133	7,107	7,369	7,845	7,701	8,238
	Denmark	F	330	266	212	201	230	10,458	10,307	10,171	11,058	12,579
	Finland	F	212	220	199	204	172	8,677	9,154	9,314	10,464	9,796
	France	C	3,703	3,665	3,257	3,390	3,695	77,799	85,892	86,572	93,767	103,785
	Germany	C	2,088	2,170	2,183	2,217	2,305	91,031	99,653	99,248	107,148	110,522
	Greece	F	222	265	198	179	204	5,677	6,219	6,371	6,566	7,067
	Hungary	F	124	146	148	180	168	2,972	3,437	3,633	4,130	5,325
	Ireland	F	708	633	580	569	598	6,668	7,295	7,654	8,319	9,799
	Italy	C	621	635	670	737	861	30,326	34,043	32,505	38,599	40,315
	Netherlands	F	549	555	530	620	635	24,052	27,365	28,165	32,305	33,942
	Norway	F	1,527	1,162	709	440	266	18,507	17,170	15,656	13,512	11,588
	Poland	F	351	383	361	339	373	9,918	11,853	14,400	15,484	16,990
	Portugal	F	106	100	95	98	150	7,675	9,091	9,157	9,824	10,237
	Romania	M	238	254	232	205	189	5,470	5,991	5,919	6,081	7,030
	4) Russian Federation	D	5,303	6,603	8,253	11,185	14,146	141,373	181,746	219,867	250,365	289,873
	Spain	F	537	591	565	588	708	17,948	20,572	21,471	25,784	29,072
Sweden	F	413	427	378	398	450	16,152	16,924	16,714	19,218	19,276	
Switzerland	F	216	228	234	225	243	13,159	14,358	14,903	17,885	17,617	
Ukraine	S	1,476	2,073	2,580	3,120	3,213	9,398	10,663	11,975	12,555	12,721	
United Kingdom	C	5,090	4,724	4,228	4,219	4,384	109,066	118,665	117,424	123,900	136,166	
가 가	AFRICA											
	Algeria	S	139	169	184	266	436	1,349	1,430	1,344	1,213	1,400
	Cameroon	S	676	789	850	879	818	797	767	791	935	766
	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	S	163	171	190	220	213	351	364	433	650	472
	Egypt	S	1,856	2,586	2,868	3,239	2,827	6,837	7,588	7,206	6,840	4,940
	Ethiopia	S	504	625	747	832	902	1,331	1,569	1,553	1,575	1,673
	Gabon	S	44	44	48	57	61	150	145	133	172	144
	Ghana	S	679	825	965	1,070	1,169	1,964	2,317	2,686	2,995	3,018
	Kenya	S	276	318	346	368	382	1,537	1,663	1,551	1,633	1,781
	Libya	S	251	231	224	291	383	1,547	1,209	1,522	2,803	4,912
	Nigeria	S	1,847	2,033	2,145	2,185	2,306	3,580	3,471	3,282	2,705	3,163
	South Africa	N	1,854	2,018	2,134	2,373	2,503	8,307	8,857	9,151	10,392	10,922
	Tunisia	S	132	152	156	214	269	1,294	1,308	1,284	1,342	1,488
	Uganda	S	441	560	588	539	493	874	973	791	820	873
	OCEANIA											
	Australia	A	2,333	2,363	1,616	1,582	1,687	124,866	148,613	147,217	150,827	170,203
	New Zealand	B	869	801	751	737	762	27,201	30,167	31,743	33,081	37,626
	가 Tonga	S	3	3	2	3	2	125	180	123	132	156



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.



## Ⅱ. 사회 / 범죄 · 안전

Society / Crime and Safety

1. 범죄발생 .....	98
2. 10만명당 의도적살인 희생자수 .....	100
3. 피난민 및 군사력 .....	102
4. 재난 사망자수 .....	104
5. 10만명당 직접적 재난 피해자 .....	106
6. 국가경쟁력 순위 .....	108
7. 성불평등지수(2018) .....	110
8. 관리직 여성 비율 .....	112
9. 여성 국회의원 수 .....	114
10. 지난 1개월간 보호자로부터 신체적, 정서적 폭력을 경험한 1~14세 아동의 비율 .....	116



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

## II-6. 국가경쟁력 순위(Rankings of National Competitiveness)

- 세계경쟁력순위는, 경제분야 문헌들과 국제/국가/지역별 자료원 및 기업사회/정부부처/학계로부터의 피드백 등을 활용한 포괄적 연구를 통해 선별된 337개의 경쟁력 기준들을 활용한다. 새로운 이론과 연구와 자료가 가용해지고 글로벌 경제가 진화함에 따라 이 기준들은 정기적으로 개정 및 갱신된다.

## II-7. 성불평등지수 (Gender Inequality Index)

- 성불평등지수 (GII)는 합리적인 품질의 자료가 제공되는 모든 국가들을 대상으로 생식보건, 자율권, 노동시장의 세 가지 차원에서 성별에 따른 불이익을 나타낸다. 성불평등지수는 각 차원에 대해 남녀간 성취 불평등으로 인한 잠재적 인적개발 손실을 보여준다. 남성과 여성의 성취가 동등함을 나타내는 0에서부터 측정 대상인 모든 차원에서 특정 성별의 성취가 다른 성별의 최하 수준임을 나타내는 1까지로 나타낸다.

## 1.

단위: 건, 비율

가  Country			Intentional homicides number		10	
					Intentional homicides rate (per 100,000 population)	
			2017	2018	2017	2018
가	ASIA					
	Korea, Rep. of	A	301	309	0.6	0.6
	Armenia	S	70	50	2.4	1.7
	Azerbaijan	S	201	219	2.0	2.2
	Bangladesh	M	3,549	3,830	2.2	2.4
	China	D	7,990	7,525	0.6	0.5
	Cyprus	M	7	15	0.6	1.3
	Georgia	S	...	89	...	2.2
	Hong Kong	L	24	48	0.3	0.7
	India	J	41,832	41,651	3.1	3.1
	Indonesia	D	1,150	...	0.4	...
	Japan	A	306	334	0.2	0.3
	Kazakhstan	M	915	...	5.1	...
	Kyrgyzstan	S	256	138	4.1	2.2
	Lebanon	S	246	171	3.6	2.5
	Mongolia	M	191	196	6.1	6.2
	Myanmar	M	...	...	...	...
	Philippines	I	8,826	6,895	8.4	6.5
	Singapore	I	11	9	0.2	0.2
	Thailand	I	1,787	...	2.6	...
	NORTHAMERICA					
	Canada	E	660	651	1.8	1.8
	Mexico	E	32,079	36,685	25.7	29.1
	United States	E	17,284	16,214	5.3	5.0
	SOUTHAMERICA					
	Argentina	N	2,289	2,362	5.2	5.3
	Brazil	N	64,078	57,358	30.8	27.4
	Chile	G	779	825	4.2	4.4
	Costa Rica	S	603	563	12.2	11.3
	Colombia	K	12,237	12,586	25.0	25.3
	Dominican Rep.	S	1,216	1,068	11.6	10.0
	Ecuador	S	972	991	5.8	5.8
	El Salvador	S	3,942	3,340	61.7	52.0
	Guatemala	S	4,410	3,881	26.1	22.5
	Jamaica	S	1,647	1,287	56.4	43.9
	Panama	S	397	392	9.7	9.4
	Paraguay	S	541	497	7.9	7.1
	Peru	L	2,487	...	7.9	...
	Uruguay	S	284	416	8.3	12.1
	Venezuela	S	14,665	10,598	49.9	36.7

자료: UNODC 「<http://www.unodc.org>」 2020. 8

## 1. Intentional Homicides

			In case, rate			
가			Intentional homicides number		10 Intentional homicides rate (per 100,000 population)	
Country			2017	2018	2017	2018
가	EUROPE					
	Albania	S	58	66	2.0	2.3
	Austria	F	70	86	0.8	1.0
	Belgium	F	193	...	1.7	...
	Bulgaria	M	103	92	1.5	1.3
	Bosnia-Herzegovina	S	42	39	1.3	1.2
	Croatia	M	46	24	1.1	0.6
	Czechia	F	66	...	0.6	...
	Denmark	F	71	58	1.2	1.0
	Estonia	F	29	28	2.2	2.1
	Finland	F	69	90	1.3	1.6
	France	C	824	779	1.3	1.2
	Germany	C	813	788	1.0	0.9
	Greece	F	86	99	0.8	0.9
	Hungary	F	242	...	2.5	...
	Iceland	K	3	3	0.9	0.9
	Ireland	F	41	42	0.9	0.9
	Italy	C	371	345	0.6	0.6
	Latvia	F	81	84	4.2	4.4
	Lithuania	F	129	128	4.5	4.6
	Netherlands	F	132	100	0.8	0.6
가	Norway	F	28	25	0.5	0.5
	Poland	F	287	277	0.8	0.7
	Portugal	F	76	81	0.7	0.8
	Romania	M	255	250	1.3	1.3
	Russian Federation	D	13,293	11,964	9.1	8.2
	Serbia	S	94	108	1.1	1.2
	Slovakia	F	80	62	1.5	1.1
	Slovenia	F	19	10	0.9	0.5
	Spain	F	307	290	0.7	0.6
	Sweden	F	113	108	1.1	1.1
	Switzerland	F	45	50	0.5	0.6
	United Kingdom	C	803	809	1.2	1.2
	AFRICA					
	Cameroon	S	341	...	1.4	...
	Eswatini	S	130	...	11.6	...
	Ghana	S	609	...	2.1	...
	Kenya	S	2,466	2,533	4.9	4.9
	Morocco	S	761	510	2.1	1.4
	South Africa	N	20,355	21,036	35.7	36.4
	OCEANIA					
	Australia	A	203	222	0.8	0.9
	New Zealand	B	35	...	0.7	...

## 2. 10

단위: 명

가		Male				Female			
Country		2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016	2017	2018
가	ASIA								
	Korea, Rep. of	A	0.70	0.65	0.58	0.59	0.78	0.77	0.60
	Azerbaijan	S	3.17	2.47	2.53	3.08	1.51	1.80	1.56
	Cyprus	M	2.24	1.37	1.19	1.51	0.35	0.86	0.00
	Georgia	S	...	0.26	...	3.67	...	1.62	...
	India	J	4.01	3.58	3.44	3.42	2.72	2.83	2.78
	Israel	K	2.17	2.01	2.44	...	0.60	0.56	0.55
	Japan	A	0.23	0.26	0.21	0.25	0.33	0.30	0.27
	Jordan	S	...	2.02	2.02	...	...	0.71	0.68
	Kazakhstan	M	7.08	...	7.92	...	2.77	...	2.37
	Mongolia	M	11.00	9.60	9.50	9.66	3.36	2.52	2.85
	Oman	S	0.43	0.44	0.65	0.35	0.27	0.32	0.25
	Saudi Arabia	N	...	...	1.99	...	...	...	0.30
	Singapore	I	0.38	0.37	0.20	0.07	0.11	0.26	0.18
	Sri Lanka	S	3.73	3.95	3.93	4.03	1.02	1.19	0.79
	Turkey	H	4.71	5.66	5.23	4.30	1.04	1.08	1.01
	NORTH AMERICA								
	Canada	E	2.42	2.55	2.67	...	0.98	0.83	0.94
	Mexico	E	30.82	36.04	46.92	53.33	3.84	4.48	5.40
	United States	E	7.91	8.57	8.45	7.76	2.06	2.28	2.25
	SOUTH AMERICA								
	Argentina	N	11.67	...	8.77	9.11	1.75	...	1.78
	Barbados	S	20.36	14.50	20.26	17.33	2.03	1.35	1.35
	Bolivia	S	7.87	8.15	...	...	4.46	4.26	...
	Brazil	N	53.46	56.53	58.21	51.22	4.48	4.05	4.33
	Chile	G	6.03	5.84	7.40	7.92	0.84	0.96	1.13
	Colombia	K	50.30	48.12	46.52	47.29	4.41	4.23	4.32
	Costa Rica	S	21.23	20.89	22.02	...	1.73	2.70	2.34
	Cuba	S	8.53	8.01	...	...	2.44	2.12	...
	Ecuador	S	10.79	9.46	9.22	...	2.17	2.21	2.36
	El Salvador	S	204.46	159.16	115.85	...	17.16	15.55	13.83
	Guatemala	S	54.63	94.57	...	...	7.63	...	...
	Honduras	S	102.64	101.17	73.73	70.08	10.48	10.05	8.30
	Jamaica	S	76.01	84.42	102.49	...	7.98	9.23	10.88
	Panama	S	21.18	17.81	17.11	16.97	2.50	2.21	2.19
	Paraguay	S	16.45	17.81	13.86	12.27	1.74	1.65	1.69
	Peru	L	12.16	12.48	14.26	...	2.66	3.33	1.65
	Uruguay	S	14.77	13.68	13.75	21.56	2.83	2.37	3.15
	Venezuela	S	97.68	109.92	93.88	61.87	4.83	5.36	5.31

자료: UN 「<http://unstats.un.org/sdgs>」 2020.8

## 2. Number of Victims of Intentional Homicide per 100,000 Population, by Sex (Victims per 100,000 Population)

			In person							
가	Country		Male				Female			
			2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016	2017	2018
가	EUROPE									
	Austria	F	0.68	0.58	0.76	0.96	0.38	0.72	0.82	0.97
	Belarus	S	4.78	4.57	3.32	3.23	2.30	2.10	1.86	1.66
	Bulgaria	M	2.77	1.64	1.97	1.58	0.78	0.60	0.96	1.05
	Croatia	M	1.08	1.19	1.39	0.80	0.68	0.92	0.83	0.37
	Czechia	F	0.75	0.56	0.69	...	0.91	0.67	0.55	...
	Denmark	F	1.37	1.16	1.79	1.33	0.82	0.80	0.69	0.69
	Estonia	F	5.57	3.89	3.39	3.69	1.53	1.29	1.14	0.72
	Finland	F	2.45	1.92	1.40	2.31	0.57	0.79	1.11	0.96
	France	C	2.02	1.70	1.65	1.65	1.15	1.03	0.92	0.73
가	Germany	C	0.88	1.22	1.06	1.03	0.79	1.12	0.91	0.87
	Greece	F	1.20	1.11	1.21	1.36	0.55	0.48	0.43	0.54
	Hungary	F	2.56	2.59	3.67	...	1.99	1.60	1.41	...
	Iceland	K	1.81	0.00	0.60	1.18	0.00	0.60	1.20	0.60
	Ireland	F	1.00	1.42	1.15	1.34	0.30	0.08	0.63	0.41
	Italy	C	1.13	0.85	0.82	0.72	0.44	0.48	0.42	0.43
	Latvia	F	4.10	3.86	4.58	4.62	2.72	3.18	3.79	4.13
	Lithuania	F	9.11	8.03	6.17	5.72	3.10	2.95	3.13	3.58
	North Macedonia	S	2.21	1.25	2.59	1.54	0.19	0.58	0.38	0.86
	Netherlands	F	0.74	0.76	1.05	0.75	0.49	0.35	0.50	0.42
가	Norway	F	0.38	0.60	0.56	0.59	0.54	0.42	0.50	0.34
	Poland	F	1.01	1.03	1.05	1.03	0.57	0.36	0.48	0.42
	Romania	M	2.52	2.23	1.74	1.77	0.93	0.90	0.88	0.82
	Russian Federation	D	18.41	17.40	14.55	13.00	5.50	5.33	4.46	4.06
	Slovakia	F	1.14	1.40	2.23	1.36	0.50	0.72	0.75	0.93
	Slovenia	F	0.87	0.78	0.97	0.48	1.06	0.19	0.86	0.48
	Spain	F	0.79	0.79	0.85	0.75	0.51	0.48	0.48	0.49
	Sweden	F	1.70	1.57	1.74	1.50	0.59	0.59	0.55	0.66
	Switzerland	F	0.66	0.48	0.60	0.52	0.72	0.59	0.47	0.65
	Ukraine	S	...	...	11.12	...	...	...	1.93	...
가	Serbia	S	1.68	1.89	1.50	1.85	0.68	0.91	0.64	0.62
	AFRICA									
	Cameroon	S	1.31	1.41	...	...	1.00	0.89	...	...
	Kenya	S	6.94	7.08	8.15	4.43	2.54	2.59	1.71	1.69
	Morocco	S	1.95	2.81	3.67	2.46	0.55	0.59	0.63	0.39
	South Africa	N	...	59.05	61.96	64.10	...	9.27	10.14	9.46
	OCEANIA									
	Australia	A	1.27	1.22	1.16	1.11	0.70	0.66	0.50	0.66
	New Zealand	B	1.41	1.22	0.95	...	0.68	0.93	0.54	...

## 3.

가  Country		Refugees population(person)		Arms transfers (million US dollars)			( )  Arm forces personnel (thousand person)	
		가 By country of asylum	가 By country of origin	( ) Imports(Trend indicator values)		Exports(Trend indicator values)		
		2019	2019	2010	2019	2019		2017
가	ASIA							
	Korea, Rep. of	A	3,215	184	1,284	1,510	688	634
	Armenia	S	17,985	10,967	52	248	...	49
	Bahrain	S	255	560	103	16	...	19
	Bangladesh	M	854,782	22,895	36	743	...	221
	China	D	303,381	212,885	1,020	887	1,423	2,695
	Cyprus	M	12,325	4	44	0	...	16
	India	J	195,105	11,993	2,909	2,964	115	3,031
	Indonesia	D	10,295	12,062	225	219	8	676
	Iran	S	979,435	129,675	99	3	...	563
	Israel	K	16,121	463	67	507	369	178
	Japan	A	1,465	44	403	891	...	261
	Jordan	S	2,967,046	2,399	89	85	86	116
	Kazakhstan	M	524	2,770	58	312	...	71
	Kuwait	S	692	1,307	85	70	...	25
	Lebanon	S	1,395,952	5,820	64	67	...	80
	Malaysia	I	129,095	1,155	423	70	...	136
	Myanmar	M	...	1,078,275	56	252	...	513
	Nepal	S	19,574	8,200	...	17	...	112
	Oman	S	307	46	30	105	...	47
	Pakistan	M	1,419,606	137,195	2,199	561	1	936
	Philippines	I	690	563	3	187	...	153
	Qatar	S	203	36	30	2,258	11	22
	Saudi Arabia	N	320	1,767	1,083	3,673	...	252
	Singapore	I	2	42	958	614	...	81
	Sri Lanka	S	1,045	110,355	4	59	...	317
	Syrian Arab Rep.	S	583,443	6,616,994	426	...	...	239
	Thailand	I	97,571	492	46	301	...	455
	Turkey	H	3,579,531	83,270	484	833	245	512
	U. A. E.	S	1,247	162	643	644	104	63
	Viet Nam	I	1	316,438	152	161	...	522
	Yemen	S	268,511	36,527	258	...	...	40
	NORTH AMERICA							
	Canada	E	101,760	73	228	200	188	72
	Mexico	E	28,533	14,623	112	3	1	336
	United States	E	341,711	315	1,083	1,048	10,752	1,359
	SOUTH AMERICA							
	Argentina	N	3,881	107	11	53	...	105
	Bolivia	S	878	522	1	34	...	71
	Brazil	N	32,860	1,402	311	169	10	730
	Chile	G	2,053	493	475	15	...	122
	Colombia	K	646	189,454	255	10	10	481
	Ecuador	S	104,574	1,662	90	2	...	41
	El Salvador	S	52	41,850	...	...	...	42
	Guatemala	S	416	22,774	...	13	...	43
Peru	L	2,879	2,767	46	...	...	158	
Uruguay	S	516	24	20	1	...	22	
Venezuela	S	67,755	93,291	208	...	...	343	

주: 1) 1990년 불변물가 기준  
50만 달러 미만의 값은 '0'으로 표시

자료: The World Bank 「<http://www.worldbank.org>」 2020. 8



### 3. Refugees and Armaments

가  Country		( ) Refugees population(person)		1) Arms transfers (million US dollars)			( ) Arm forces personnel (thousand person)	
		가 By country of asylum	가 By country of origin	( ) Imports(Trend indicator values)		Exports(Trend indicator values)		
		2019	2019	2010	2019	2019		
가	EUROPE							
	Albania	S	128	15,034	...	5	...	9
	Austria	F	135,955	20	7	14	3	21
	Belgium	F	61,677	37	32	5	42	32
	Croatia	M	916	23,799	11	5	...	18
	Estonia	F	334	270	13	30	...	6
	Finland	F	23,473	...	52	70	24	25
	France	C	407,923	50	103	102	3,368	307
	Germany	C	1,146,685	73	282	39	1,185	180
	Greece	F	80,468	97	631	165	...	146
	Hungary	F	5,772	4,004	18	13	...	40
	Italy	C	207,619	76	103	186	491	347
	Latvia	F	672	148	15	25	...	6
	Lithuania	F	1,826	68	8	39	...	34
	Moldova, Rep. of	S	423	2,432	...	...	...	7
	Netherlands	F	94,430	58	190	490	285	41
	Norway	F	53,888	9	159	443	32	23
	Poland	F	12,673	965	159	308	...	191
	Portugal	F	2,387	22	894	44	3	52
	Romania	M	3,882	1,354	107	61	...	126
	Russian Federation	D	42,433	62,346	25	...	4,718	1,454
	Slovakia	F	977	1,346	9	36	...	16
	Slovenia	F	751	23	40	...	...	7
	Spain	F	57,761	54	288	56	1,061	196
	Sweden	F	253,794	14	11	9	206	30
	Switzerland	F	110,168	7	48	13	254	21
	United Kingdom	C	133,094	70	490	377	972	148
	AFRICA							
	Algeria	S	98,604	4,540	834	140	...	317
	Angola	S	25,802	8,190	...	166	...	117
	Botswana	S	1,115	232	10	2	...	9
	Chad	S	442,672	11,202	38	1	...	35
	Cote d'Ivoire	S	2,021	39,375	...	14	...	27
	Djibouti	S	19,641	2,353	...	8	...	13
	Egypt	S	258,401	27,519	686	1,193	2	836
	Eritrea	S	199	505,134	...	...	...	202
	Mauritania	S	84,909	37,427	9	34	...	21
	Morocco	S	6,656	4,652	306	26	...	246
	Namibia	S	3,188	464	3	...	...	16
	Nigeria	S	54,166	295,591	188	30	...	215
	Senegal	S	14,469	17,216	4	31	...	19
	Sierra Leone	S	443	5,269	...	...	...	9
	South Africa	N	89,285	453	180	...	145	80
	Togo	S	11,968	8,033	1	2	...	10
	Tunisia	S	1,746	2,070	7	15	...	48
	Uganda	S	1,359,464	7,487	37	1	...	46
OCEANIA								
Australia	A	76,764	18	1,511	1,399	148	58	
New Zealand	B	2,747	37	58	13	...	9	

## 4.

단위: 명

가 Country		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA									
Korea, Rep. of	A	21	14	378	64	21	68	133	...
Cyprus	M	...	1	...	...	2	...	1	17
Jordan	S	33	35	17	11	11	34	53	10
Kazakhstan	M	9	6	2	4	8	29	1	3
Kyrgyzstan	S	99	95	67	53	47	141	18	19
Lebanon	S	1	1	...	11	1	...	10	...
Malaysia	I	5	...	25	18	5	31	16	9
Pakistan	M	3,206	2,947	1,443	...	471	328	137	...
Sri Lanka	S	120	97	91	65	127	281	76	106
Turkey	H	101	167	164	16	32	10	6	37
NORTH AMERICA									
Mexico	E	627	646	485	494	495	877	503	614
SOUTH AMERICA									
Antigua & Barbuda	S	1	4	3	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	S	...	...	1	3	3	4	...	...
Bolivia	S	94	11	23	...	...	30	...	...
Chile	G	...	...	21	58	1	44	...	...
Colombia	K	249	439	609	492	485	853	439	394
Costa Rica	S	14	12	10	8	19	22	5	3
Ecuador	S	...	...	...	...	660	2	...	...
El Salvador	S	20	6	21	4	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	S	95	75	53	979	57	15	684	19
Honduras	S	24	28	14	10	...	500	...	...
Jamaica	S	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nicaragua	S	18	39	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panama	S	37	63	96	14	50	23	36	8
Paraguay	S	25	4	8	9	11	3	7	...
Peru	L	180	137	73	162	103	225	162	...
Uruguay	S	26	12	5	4	...	1	5	...
Venezuela	S	109	18	54	15	...	...	...	...

자료: UN 「<http://unstats.un.org/sdgs>」 2020.8

## 4. Number of Deaths Due to Disaster

			In person							
가 Country			2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	EUROPE									
	Albania	S	7	9	9	10	20	6	21	4
	Austria	F	13	15	3	6	4	11	1	...
	Bulgaria	M	10	...	21	...	7	4	1	...
	Croatia	M	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...
	Ireland	F	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...
	Norway	F	...	...	...	...	...	230	...	...
	Slovenia	F	32	10	13	11	22	13	23	...
	Spain	F	40	34	30	59	33	42	57	...
	Sweden	F	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Switzerland	F	430	337	309	312	268	296	316	...
	Ukraine	S	3	3	3	...	4	1	...	7
	Serbia	S	53	4	...	...	1	...	...	...
	AFRICA									
	Angola	S	72	47	152	426	343	2,642	89	276
가	Egypt	S	6,491	6,855	6,501	6,481	2,246	4,067	3,162	...
	Kenya	S	24	172	224	723	672	21	...	932
	Liberia	S	...	...	3,441	41	...	...	...	...
	Madagascar	S	169	97	118	215	6	81	72	...
	Morocco	S	3	5	59	21	38	31	25	61
	Senegal	S	291	610	557	1	...	...	...	...
	South Africa	N	...	...	...	307	300	...	...	...
	Tanzania	S	218	49	18	3,986	3,616	2,876	2,624	29
	Togo	S	5	1,212	161	...	...	4	...	...
	Tunisia	S	36	2	...	...	...	...	19	...
	OCEANIA									
	New Zealand	B	3	2	1	...	2	1	...	...

## 5. 10

단위: 명

가 Country			2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA										
Korea, Rep. of	A		55.9	11.4	24.1	1.1	17.8	43.0	26.5	...
China	D		...	...	...	631.6	885.3	479.2	465.4	...
Cyprus	M		1.0	0.2	155.1	10.4	1.2	56.8	78.6	...
Georgia	S		...	...	...	...	...	2.8	5.3	2.3
Indonesia	D		110.6	181.7	110.9	50.1	93.5	95.5	4,200.0	91.7
Iraq	S		201.7	199.7	198.0	208.9	193.6	194.3	37.9	...
Japan	A		...	...	...	54.0	173.0	44.8	350.7	...
Jordan	S		0.1	9.5	11.2	13.3	17.5	14.4	7.3	...
Kazakhstan	M		...	...	0.0	0.0	23.5	125.8	85.7	1.9
Kyrgyzstan	S		...	...	...	537.7	128.8	31.4	34.8	18.2
Lebanon	S		1.8	1.2	0.6	...	1.7	5.0	1.2	...
Malaysia	I		228.2	489.0	1,816.2	90.9	268.5	562.9	159.0	32.3
Pakistan	M		1,125.0	332.7	210.0	...	2.5	0.7	5.4	...
Philippines	I		5,805.1	14,506.6	9,425.7	5,954.8	8,853.1	2,097.4	5,217.8	...
Sri Lanka	S		5,430.2	2,786.4	13,010.1	30.9	34.6	219.8	6,647.6	375.6
Thailand	I		...	...	...	178.7	72.2	130.1	215.0	...
Turkey	H		3.7	0.7	1.1	299.7	144.3	100.0	130.2	401.8
NORTH AMERICA										
Mexico	E		179.2	208.1	131.3	45.6	72.9	837.6	3,122.9	2,814.7
United States	E		...	...	...	74.7	157.8	591.7	...	...
SOUTH AMERICA										
Antigua & Barbuda	S		57.5	1,394.4	43.4	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	N		1,070.5	1,421.9	347.0	485.5	570.2	303.5	...	...
Barbados	S		32.8	57.0	123.9	69.4	87.5	81.4	68.7	...
Bolivia	S		1,170.7	634.5	410.0	45.4	...	...	...	...
Brazil	N		214.3	470.8	254.1	310.3	111.2	212.0	...	...
Chile	G		6.4	...	210.1	252.0	3.6	96.8	...	...
Colombia	K		989.0	595.4	520.7	437.3	1,173.4	482.9	389.8	242.7
Costa Rica	S		231.4	0.3	910.3	30.9	208.3	545.8	0.9	3,284.0
Ecuador	S		122.1	1.8	...	...	580.9	137.3	0.0	0.3
El Salvador	S		39.6	54.2	30.9	366.5	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	S		118.3	9.9	53.9	70.7	301.6	308.3	57.2	...
Honduras	S		11.4	9.7	5.1	5.4	...	...	...	...
Nicaragua	S		118.3	297.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panama	S		261.0	40.6	1,515.7	56.8	89.9	68.9	72.5	29.9
Paraguay	S		97.1	2,627.0	3,326.2	57.2	...	...	1,723.6	...
Peru	L		4,202.4	2,678.6	1,637.6	5,275.2	10,141.5	7,932.3	3,861.5	...
Uruguay	S		128.0	301.0	330.0	1,122.7	1,252.6	354.6	21.4	...
Venezuela	S		158.7	40.7	54.6	3.7	...	...	...	...

자료: UN 「<http://unstats.un.org/sdgs>」 2020.8

## 5. Number of Directly Affected Persons Attributed to Disasters per 100,000 Population

			In person								
가 Country			2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
가	EUROPE										
	Albania	S	228.7	556.2	135.1	52.0	5.1	26.2	163.2	18.1	
	Austria	F	0.7	6.8	0.3	2.3	0.7	3.1	75.2	...	
	Bulgaria	M	118.6	2.4	71.3	20.7	30.9	94.7	8.9	6.2	
	Croatia	M	...	...	...	...	...	175.7	...	...	
	Czechia	F	...	...	...	...	4.7	763.4	...	...	
	Finland	F	7.4	4.5	5.0	3.8	4.9	5.0	5.5	1.2	
	France	C	...	...	...	...	6.5	17.3	12.7	...	
	Ireland	F	...	...	...	...	44.1	...	...	...	
	Norway	F	...	...	...	...	...	399.3	...	...	
	Romania	M	20.2	32.1	42.5	12.9	82.6	18.9	703.8	...	
	Russian Federation	D	66.5	147.6	90.4	14.2	89.4	24.8	34.4	82.9	
	Slovenia	F	124.8	1.4	0.8	1.4	22.3	46.9	102.2	37.8	
	Sweden	F	...	...	0.0	...	...	...	24.9	...	
	Switzerland	F	4,449.3	3,910.8	3,116.6	3,337.1	2,598.5	3,887.9	6,550.4	...	
	Ukraine	S	12.5	54.9	25.6	12.1	104.4	76.8	6.0	103.1	
	Montenegro	S	1,814.8	161.4	60.5	123.4	21.4	353.0	1,211.7	...	
	Serbia	S	1,369.4	82.2	...	106.4	676.5	...	...	23.3	
	가	AFRICA									
		Angola	S	106.7	63.1	119.0	152.3	273.7	136.8	113.4	...
		Cameroon	S	280.7	...	115.8	18.3	14.9	5.2	5.9	304.2
Egypt		S	27.4	26.3	28.7	22.9	23.8	21.3	18.9	...	
Ethiopia		S	5.7	...	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	
Ghana		S	23.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	273.7	15.2	...	
Kenya		S	30.0	3.5	4.1	33.8	4.7	0.1	...	1.5	
Madagascar		S	2,012.9	2,718.2	3,667.8	579.9	267.4	2,343.1	735.5	...	
Morocco		S	...	0.2	0.3	0.3	3.8	0.1	1.1	0.0	
Senegal		S	1,155.8	1,156.0	758.5	8.3	...	...	...	...	
South Africa		N	...	...	...	0.2	70.1	...	...	...	
Sudan		S	6,438.2	5,522.1	617.6	16,762.2	788.1	1,060.0	4,947.9	1,756.8	
Tanzania		S	0.4	5.6	8.5	294.8	670.8	239.0	379.4	36.3	
Togo		S	51.0	85.6	144.6	11.9	149.4	61.5	30.5	...	
Tunisia		S	40.0	8.7	...	...	...	...	154.8	...	
Zambia		S	13.8	42.9	35.6	...	18.8	1,455.5	...	...	
가		OCEANIA									
		Australia	A	3.8	32.7	1.2	28.2	16.9	47.6	100.1	...
		Fiji	S	5,006.6	...	...	...	16,101.5	...	17,572.5	8,737.1
		New Zealand	B	...	...	...	172.0	1,925.1	563.6	11.2	...
		P.N.G.	L	3.1	4.6	...	...	...	...	...	...

## 6. 가

단위: 순위

가			2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Country										
가	ASIA									
	Korea, Rep. of	A	22	26	25	29	29	27	28	23
	China	D	21	23	22	25	18	13	14	20
	Hong Kong	L	3	4	2	1	1	2	2	5
	India	J	40	44	44	41	45	44	43	43
	Indonesia	D	39	37	42	48	42	43	32	40
	Israel	K	19	24	21	21	22	21	24	26
	Japan	A	24	21	27	26	26	25	30	34
	Jordan	S	56	53	52	53	56	52	57	58
	Malaysia	I	15	12	14	19	24	22	22	27
	Philippines	I	38	42	41	42	41	50	46	45
	Singapore	I	5	3	3	4	3	3	1	1
	Taiwan	L	11	13	11	14	14	17	16	11
	Thailand	I	27	29	30	28	27	30	25	29
	Turkey	H	37	40	40	38	47	46	51	46
	NORTHAMERICA									
	Canada	E	7	7	5	10	12	10	13	8
	Mexico	E	32	41	39	45	48	51	50	53
	United States	E	1	1	1	3	4	1	3	10
	SOUTHAMERICA									
	Argentina	N	59	58	59	55	58	56	61	62
	Brazil	N	51	54	56	57	61	60	59	56
	Chile	G	30	31	35	36	35	35	42	38
	Colombia	K	48	51	51	51	54	58	52	54
	Peru	L	43	50	54	54	55	54	55	52
	Venezuela	S	60	60	61	61	63	63	63	63
	EUROPE									
	Austria	F	23	22	26	24	25	18	19	16
	Belgium	F	26	28	23	22	23	26	27	25
	Bulgaria	M	57	56	55	50	49	48	48	48
	Croatia	M	58	59	58	58	59	61	60	60

자료: 스위스 국제경영개발원 「<http://www.imd.org>」 2020. 7

## 6. Rankings of National Competitiveness

		In rank							
Country	가	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Czechia	F	35	33	29	27	28	29	33	33
Denmark	F	12	9	8	6	7	6	8	2
Estonia	F	36	30	31	31	30	31	35	28
Finland	F	20	18	20	20	15	16	15	13
France	C	28	27	32	32	31	28	31	32
Germany	C	9	6	10	12	13	15	17	17
Greece	F	54	57	50	56	57	57	58	49
Hungary	F	50	48	48	46	52	47	47	47
Ireland	F	17	15	16	7	6	12	7	12
Italy	C	44	46	38	35	44	42	44	44
Lithuania	F	31	34	28	30	33	32	29	31
Luxembourg	F	13	11	6	11	8	11	12	15
Netherlands	F	14	14	15	8	5	4	6	4
Norway	F	6	10	7	9	11	8	11	7
Poland	F	33	36	33	33	38	34	38	39
Portugal	F	46	43	36	39	39	33	39	37
Romania	M	55	47	47	49	50	49	49	51
Russian Federation	D	42	38	45	44	46	45	45	50
Slovakia	F	47	45	46	40	51	55	53	57
Slovenia	F	52	55	49	43	43	37	37	35
Spain	F	45	39	37	34	34	36	36	36
Sweden	F	4	5	9	5	9	9	9	6
Switzerland	F	2	2	4	2	2	5	4	3
Ukraine	S	49	49	60	59	60	59	54	55
United Kingdom	C	18	16	19	18	19	20	23	19
AFRICA									
South Africa	N	53	52	53	52	53	53	56	59
OCEANIA									
Australia	A	16	17	18	17	21	19	18	18
New Zealand	B	25	20	17	16	16	23	21	22

## 7. (2018)

단위: 명, %

가			100,000 (2015)	1) (15-19 1,000)	
Country		Gender Inequality Index (Value)	Maternal mortality ratio (deaths per 100,000 live births)	Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15 - 19)	Share of seats in parliament (% held by women)
ASIA					
Korea, Rep. of	A	0.058	11	1.4	17.0
Bangladesh	M	0.536	176	83.0	20.3
Cambodia	M	0.474	161	50.2	19.3
Cyprus	M	0.086	7	4.6	17.9
Georgia	S	0.351	36	46.4	16.0
Iran	S	0.492	25	40.6	5.9
Israel	K	0.100	5	9.6	27.5
Japan	A	0.099	5	3.8	13.7
Malaysia	I	0.274	40	13.4	15.8
Maldives	S	0.367	68	7.8	5.9
Mongolia	M	0.322	44	31.0	17.1
Pakistan	M	0.547	178	38.8	20.0
Philippines	I	0.425	114	54.2	29.1
Saudi Arabia	N	0.224	12	7.3	19.9
가 Singapore	I	0.065	10	3.5	23.0
Sri Lanka	S	0.380	30	20.9	5.8
Thailand	I	0.377	20	44.9	5.3
Turkey	H	0.305	16	26.6	17.4
U. A. E.	S	0.113	6	6.5	22.5
Yemen	S	0.834	385	60.4	0.5
NORTHAMERICA					
Canada	E	0.083	7	8.4	31.7
Mexico	E	0.334	38	60.4	48.4
United States	E	0.182	14	19.9	23.6
SOUTHAMERICA					
Argentina	N	0.354	52	62.8	39.5
Belize	S	0.391	28	68.5	11.1
Bolivia	S	0.446	206	64.9	51.8
Brazil	N	0.386	44	59.1	15.0
Chile	G	0.288	22	41.1	22.7
Colombia	K	0.411	64	66.7	19.0
Costa Rica	S	0.285	25	53.5	45.6
Ecuador	S	0.389	64	79.3	38.0
El Salvador	S	0.397	54	69.5	31.0
Honduras	S	0.479	129	72.9	21.1
Panama	S	0.460	94	81.8	18.3
Peru	L	0.381	68	56.9	27.7
Trinidad & Tobago	S	0.324	63	30.1	30.1
Uruguay	S	0.275	15	58.7	22.3
Venezuela	S	0.458	95	85.3	22.2

주: 1) 2015~2020년 추계값의 연간 평균자료

자료: UNDP 「Human Development Indices and Indicators」 2019, 「<http://hdr.undp.org>」 2020. 7



## 7. Gender Inequality Index (2018)

		In persons, percent				
가			100,000 (2015) Maternal mortality ratio (deaths per 100,000 live births)	<sup>1)</sup> (15 - 19 1,000 ) Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15 - 19)	Share of seats in parliament (% held by women)	
Country		Gender Inequality Index (Value)				
가	EUROPE					
	Austria	F	0.073	4	7.3	34.8
	Belgium	F	0.045	7	4.7	41.4
	Bulgaria	M	0.218	11	39.9	23.8
	Croatia	M	0.122	8	8.7	18.5
	Czechia	F	0.137	4	12.0	20.3
	Denmark	F	0.040	6	4.1	37.4
	Estonia	F	0.091	9	7.7	26.7
	Finland	F	0.050	3	5.8	42.0
	Germany	C	0.084	6	8.1	31.5
가	Greece	F	0.122	3	7.2	18.7
	Hungary	F	0.258	17	24.0	12.6
	Iceland	K	0.057	3	6.3	38.1
	Ireland	F	0.093	8	7.5	24.3
	Latvia	F	0.169	18	16.2	31.0
	Lithuania	F	0.124	10	10.9	21.3
	Malta	M	0.195	9	12.9	11.9
	Netherlands	F	0.041	7	3.8	35.6
	North Macedonia	S	0.145	8	15.7	38.3
	Norway	F	0.044	5	5.1	41.4
가	Poland	F	0.120	3	10.5	25.5
	Portugal	F	0.081	10	8.4	34.8
	Romania	M	0.316	31	36.2	18.7
	Russian Federation	D	0.255	25	20.7	16.1
	Slovakia	F	0.190	6	25.7	20.0
	Slovenia	F	0.069	9	3.8	20.0
	Sweden	F	0.040	4	5.1	46.1
	Switzerland	F	0.037	5	2.8	29.3
	Ukraine	S	0.284	24	23.7	12.3
	United Kingdom	C	0.119	9	13.4	28.9
가	AFRICA					
	Botswana	S	0.464	129	46.1	9.5
	Egypt	S	0.450	33	53.8	14.9
	Tanzania	S	0.539	398	118.4	37.2
가	OCEANIA					
	Australia	A	0.103	6	11.7	32.7
	New Zealand	B	0.133	11	19.3	38.3

## 8.

1)

단위: %

가			2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
가	ASIA									
	Korea, Rep. of	A	10.1	11.1	11.4	11.1	10.5	9.8	12.3	14.5
	Azerbaijan	S	32.8	34.2	33.0	34.5	35.1	34.9	34.5	38.1
	Bangladesh	M	...	...	13.2	...	...	...	10.7	...
	Cyprus	M	15.0	15.8	18.9	17.3	22.8	25.7	20.7	17.0
	India	J	...	12.9	...	...	...	...	...	13.7
	Indonesia	D	...	19.3	21.6	23.5	22.4	...	27.5	...
	Iran	S	...	...	...	18.2	16.4	17.3	19.0	20.5
	Israel	K	35.5	32.2	32.8	32.9	32.3	34.2	34.5	...
	Japan	A	11.4	11.1	11.2	11.3	12.5	13.0	13.2	14.9
	Kazakhstan	M	38.5	39.8	38.3	...	37.1	...	37.0	...
	Kyrgyzstan	S	29.1	32.3	27.5	33.4	35.7	34.9	36.2	37.8
	Malaysia	I	22.7	21.6	22.1	22.3	22.5	20.4	22.1	24.7
	Philippines	I	52.1	47.6	47.1	47.0	46.6	...	51.5	52.7
	Singapore	I	33.9	33.8	33.7	33.9	34.0	...	34.5	36.4
	Sri Lanka	S	23.2	28.4	29.1	24.8	25.9	28.4	27.6	...
	Thailand	I	24.6	28.2	33.0	32.7	32.8	32.7	33.6	33.9
	Turkey	H	11.0	12.2	14.4	13.4	13.2	15.1	15.0	14.8
	Viet Nam	I	23.3	23.9	24.4	22.9	25.8	26.1	27.2	27.3
	NORTHAMERICA									
	Canada	E	37.1	36.4	35.8	35.5	...	...	...	...
	Mexico	E	...	...	35.0	35.4	36.0	36.0	36.7	36.1
	United States	E	38.9	39.3	38.9	38.9	39.6	39.7	40.5	40.7
	SOUTHAMERICA									
	Argentina	N	28.0	30.4	30.3	30.6	...	...	31.6	32.6
	Brazil	N	36.1	38.0	38.0	38.7	39.4	39.6	39.9	39.6
	Chile	G	23.6	24.0	25.0	26.9	27.4	27.4	26.5	27.3
	Costa Rica	S	35.2	28.7	36.8	31.9	28.7	34.6	36.8	33.9
	Ecuador	S	40.1	38.5	35.4	34.6	32.9	35.4	34.8	35.7
	Paraguay	S	34.0	32.3	38.6	33.8	38.7	36.6	34.7	37.4
	Peru	L	38.1	30.4	32.1	25.5	33.8	33.3	36.8	32.0
	Uruguay	S	31.9	34.5	32.9	31.0	32.8	33.1	34.6	35.9
	Venezuela	S	32.7	33.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
EUROPE										
Austria	F	27.5	30.1	29.4	30.3	29.7	31.8	31.8	31.6	
Belgium	F	29.9	32.4	31.4	31.7	32.6	32.7	33.6	33.9	

주: 1) 각 국가마다 조사방법 및 작성기준이 상이하니 국제 비교시 유의하시기 바람

자료: UN 「<http://unstats.un.org/sdgs>」 2020. 7

## 8. Proportion of Women in Managerial Positions

			In percent							
Country 가			2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
가	Bulgaria	M	36.8	36.4	36.5	36.7	36.5	37.9	39.2	38.6
	Croatia	M	24.0	26.1	24.4	23.2	26.7	29.9	29.1	30.0
	Czechia	F	25.8	26.2	27.2	27.9	29.5	25.4	24.6	26.8
	Denmark	F	27.8	28.5	27.2	26.3	26.9	28.0	27.0	26.7
	Estonia	F	35.4	31.8	33.4	32.6	30.7	36.2	38.5	36.1
	Finland	F	32.0	29.7	29.6	33.7	33.3	34.1	31.3	31.8
	France	C	39.3	39.3	36.0	32.7	31.7	32.9	33.4	34.5
	Germany	C	30.3	28.6	28.9	29.0	29.3	29.3	29.2	29.4
	Greece	F	23.6	26.0	28.8	28.3	25.7	25.5	29.8	27.5
	Hungary	F	40.4	38.9	40.8	39.8	40.5	39.4	39.4	38.6
가	Ireland	F	33.8	33.2	33.3	33.7	34.7	36.2	36.2	36.0
	Italy	C	25.1	26.0	27.0	26.6	26.6	27.7	27.5	27.0
	Latvia	F	45.5	45.8	43.8	44.1	44.3	47.3	46.3	44.9
	Lithuania	F	39.1	38.9	39.6	38.6	39.6	39.4	39.3	39.2
	Luxembourg	F	24.0	18.0	14.9	22.5	18.2	17.7	18.8	24.5
	Malta	M	24.2	27.1	28.4	26.3	26.7	27.6	28.7	28.9
	Moldova, Rep. of	S	39.4	44.1	39.2	42.9	46.4	46.8	42.0	40.5
	Netherlands	F	29.3	28.8	24.6	25.5	26.0	25.4	26.6	25.7
	Norway	F	31.4	32.2	32.9	35.5	36.0	37.9	38.3	35.6
	Poland	F	38.0	37.8	37.8	38.8	40.2	41.2	41.3	42.5
가	Portugal	F	33.4	35.2	33.8	35.1	32.6	35.9	34.3	34.0
	Romania	M	30.8	31.1	31.3	31.7	31.5	33.6	30.4	31.6
	Russian Federation	D	39.5	39.1	38.4	38.1	38.7	42.0	41.3	41.8
	Slovakia	F	30.9	33.1	32.7	30.0	31.3	35.0	32.8	32.1
	Slovenia	F	38.4	39.0	37.0	37.6	37.4	40.8	41.2	38.6
	Spain	F	30.0	30.2	30.8	30.9	31.4	31.2	30.6	32.1
	Sweden	F	34.5	35.5	35.4	37.1	39.6	39.3	38.9	38.6
	Switzerland	F	33.8	33.8	33.4	34.4	35.6	35.9	33.9	34.5
	Ukraine	S	...	...	38.3	37.8	39.6	40.9	41.1	40.4
	United Kingdom	C	34.6	34.4	34.0	35.3	35.4	36.0	36.2	36.3
AFRICA										
	Egypt	S	13.5	9.7	7.1	...	6.4	7.1	6.4	...
	South Africa	N	31.0	31.1	30.0	31.1	30.8	31.6	32.1	30.5
	Mauritius	S	22.2	23.0	32.6	28.5	28.9	30.6	30.1	32.1
OCEANIA										
	Australia	A	36.1	35.7	35.8	36.3	37.7	36.7	38.7	37.8
	Fiji	S	31.5	...	...	30.4	...	38.9	...	...

## 9.

1)

단위: 명

가		Country	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
가	ASIA									
	Korea, Rep. of	A	47	47	49	49	51	51	51	51
	Azerbaijan	S	20	19	19	21	21	21	20	20
	Bahrain	S	4	4	3	3	3	3	6	6
	China	D	635	699	699	699	699	709	742	742
	Cyprus	M	6	7	7	7	10	10	10	11
	India	J	60	62	65	65	64	64	66	78
	Indonesia	D	104	104	95	95	111	111	102	117
	Iran	S	9	9	9	9	17	17	17	17
	Israel	K	26	27	27	32	33	33	35	28
	Japan	A	38	39	45	45	44	47	47	46
	Kyrgyzstan	S	28	28	28	23	23	23	23	23
	Malaysia	I	23	23	23	23	23	23	32	32
	Singapore	I	24	25	25	21	24	23	23	24
	Thailand	I	79	79	12	12	12	12	13	81
	Philippines	I	65	79	79	79	86	86	86	85
	Pakistan	M	77	67	67	70	70	70	69	69
	Viet Nam	I	122	121	121	121	132	132	132	132
	NORTH AMERICA									
	Canada	E	76	77	77	88	88	91	90	98
	Mexico	E	184	187	190	211	213	213	241	241
	United States	E	77	79	84	84	83	84	102	101
	SOUTH AMERICA									
	Argentina	N	96	94	93	92	100	100	99	105
	Brazil	N	44	44	46	51	55	55	77	75
	Chile	G	17	19	19	19	19	...	35	35
	Colombia	K	20	20	33	33	31	31	32	31
	Ecuador	S	40	57	57	57	57	52	52	54
	Paraguay	S	10	12	12	12	11	11	12	13
	Peru	L	28	29	29	29	36	36	39	39
	Venezuela	S	28	28	28	24	37	37	37	37
	EUROPE									
	Austria	F	51	59	56	56	56	63	68	72
	Belgium	F	57	62	59	59	57	57	57	61
	Bulgaria	M	55	59	49	49	46	57	62	64

주: 1) 해당년도 2월 1일 기준 연간자료임(2020년은 1월 1일 기준)

자료: UN 「<http://unstats.un.org/sdgs>」 2020. 7

## 9. Number of Seats Held by Women in National Parliaments

			In number							
가			2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Country										
가	Croatia	M	36	36	39	23	30	28	31	29
	Czechia	F	44	39	38	40	40	44	45	45
	Denmark	F	70	70	68	67	67	67	67	71
	Estonia	F	21	19	20	24	27	27	29	29
	Finland	F	85	85	85	83	84	84	83	92
	France	C	155	151	151	151	149	225	229	228
	Germany	C	204	230	230	230	233	218	219	221
	Greece	F	63	63	69	59	55	55	56	62
	Hungary	F	34	36	20	20	20	20	25	24
	Italy	C	135	198	195	195	195	195	225	225
	Ireland	F	25	26	27	27	35	35	35	33
	Latvia	F	23	25	18	18	16	16	31	30
	Lithuania	F	34	34	33	33	30	30	30	34
	Luxembourg	F	13	17	17	17	17	17	15	18
	Malta	M	6	10	9	9	9	8	8	9
	Moldova, Rep. of	S	20	19	21	22	23	23	23	25
	Netherlands	F	58	58	56	56	57	54	47	50
	Norway	F	67	67	67	67	67	70	69	70
	Poland	F	109	112	111	126	129	129	134	132
	Portugal	F	66	72	72	80	80	80	82	92
Romania	M	55	55	55	55	68	68	68	72	
Russian Federation	D	61	61	61	61	71	71	71	71	
Slovakia	F	28	28	28	28	30	30	30	31	
Slovenia	F	29	30	33	33	33	33	22	25	
Spain	F	126	139	144	140	137	137	144	154	
Sweden	F	156	157	152	152	152	152	165	164	
Switzerland	F	58	62	61	64	65	65	65	83	
Ukraine	S	42	43	50	51	52	52	49	88	
United Kingdom	C	146	147	148	191	195	208	208	220	
가	AFRICA									
	Ghana	S	28	30	30	30	35	35	36	36
	Morocco	S	67	67	67	67	81	81	81	81
	South Africa	N	169	179	166	168	167	167	168	184
	OCEANIA									
Australia	A	37	39	40	40	43	43	45	46	
New Zealand	B	39	41	38	38	41	46	48	49	

# 10. 1 1~14

## Proportion of Children Aged 1-14 Years Who Experienced Physical Punishment and/or Psychological Aggression by Caregivers in Last Month (% of Children Aged 1-14 Years)

단위: %

In percent

가 Country		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA									
Iraq	S	...	...	...	...	...	...	80.9	...
Jordan	S	...	...	...	...	...	...	81.6	...
Kazakhstan	M	...	...	...	52.7	...	...	...	...
Korea, D.P.Rep.	S	...	...	...	...	...	59.2	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	S	...	...	...	...	...	...	74.3	...
2) Malaysia	I	...	...	...	...	70.8	...	...	...
Mongolia	M	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.1	...
1) Qatar	S	49.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	I	...	...	...	...	75.2	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	S	...	...	...	...	37.0	...	...	...
Viet Nam	I	...	...	68.4	...	...	...	...	...
1) Yemen	S	...	79.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
NORTH AMERICA									
Mexico	E	...	...	...	63.1	...	...	...	...
SOUTH AMERICA									
1) Argentina	N	72.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1) Barbados	S	75.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuba	S	...	...	36.0	...	...	...	...	...
El Salvador	S	...	...	52.0	...	...	...	...	...
Panama	S	...	44.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay	S	...	...	...	...	52.1	...	...	...
Suriname	S	...	...	...	...	...	...	87.3	...
1) Uruguay	S	...	54.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
EUROPE									
1) Albania	S	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.5	...
Belarus	S	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57.0
1) Moldova, Rep. of	S	75.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1) Ukraine	S	61.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montenegro	S	...	...	...	...	...	...	65.8	...
Serbia	S	...	...	43.1	...	...	...	...	...
AFRICA									
1) Algeria	S	...	86.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benin	S	...	...	...	...	...	...	91.2	...
Cameroon	S	...	...	85.0	...	...	...	...	...
Congo	S	...	...	...	82.5	...	...	...	...
Egypt	S	...	...	93.0	...	...	...	...	...
가									
Madagascar	S	...	...	...	...	...	...	86.0	...
Nigeria	S	...	...	...	...	84.9	...	...	...
Sudan	S	...	...	63.9	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	S	...	...	...	...	...	91.8	...	...
Tunisia	S	...	...	...	...	...	...	88.1	...
Zimbabwe	S	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.1
Guinea	S	...	...	...	...	89.1	...	...	...

주: 1) 2~14세 2) 1~4세

자료: UN 「<http://unstats.un.org/sdgs>」 2020.8

## Ⅲ. 노동 · 임금

Labor / Wage

1. 경제활동인구 및 참가율	122
2. 고용률	124
3. 취업자	128
4. 산업별 취업자	134
5. 직업별 취업자	142
6. 종사상 지위별 취업자	148
7. 파트타임 근로자 비중	152
8. 파트타임 근로자 중 여성 비율	153
9. 실업률	154
10. 15~24세 실업률	160
11. 고용 지수	166
12. 근로자당 연평균 실제 근로시간	168
13. 제조업 근로자의 주당 평균 실제 근로시간	170
14. 제조업 종업원의 명목 월평균임금	172
15. 남녀 임금격차(제조업)	174
16. 단위 노동비용	176
17. 근로자 10만명당 치명적 산업재해 수	178
18. 대도시권 노동시장(2018)	180
19. GDP 대비 노동소득 분배율(임금 및 사회보장이전 포함)	184
20. 노동쟁의	186

※ ‘Ⅲ. 노동·임금’은 각 국가마다 조사방법 및 작성기준이 상이하므로 국제 비교시 유의하시기 바랍니다.

### Ⅲ-1. 경제활동인구 및 참가율(Labour Force & Participation Rate)

- 국가명의 오른쪽(해당연령)에 표시된 내용은 통계작성을 위한 자료 수집 시 사용된 상한 또는 하한 연령이다. 예를 들어, (15+)는 15세 이상을 기준으로 작성하였으며 (15-70)는 15-70세를 기준으로 작성하였음을 의미한다.
- 경제활동인구(Labour Force): 만 15세 이상 인구 중 조사대상 기간 동안 상품이나 서비스를 생산하기 위하여 노동을 제공한 사람과 제공할 의사와 능력이 있는 사람을 말하며 취업자와 실업자의 합계이다.
- 경제활동참가율(Labour Force Participation Rate): 만 15세(국가마다 해당 연령은 상이함) 이상의 인구 중에서 경제활동인구(취업자 + 실업자)가 차지하는 비율이다.

$$\text{경제활동참가율} = \frac{\text{경제활동인구}}{\text{15세 이상 인구}} \times 100$$

### Ⅲ-2. 고용률(Employment Rate)

- 고용률은 얼마나 많은 사람들이 실제로 취업하고 있는지를 가장 간명하게 나타내는 지표로서 15~64세 생산가능인구 중 특정 시점에 취업해 있는 인구의 비율이다.

### Ⅲ-3. 취업자(Employment)

- 조사 대상 주간에 소득, 이익, 봉급, 임금 등의 수입을 목적으로 1시간 이상 일한 자, 가구 단위에서 경영하는 농장이나 사업체의 수입을 높이는데 도와준 가족 종사자로서 주당 18시간 이상 일한 자, 직업 또는 사업체를 가지고 있으나 조사대상 주간에 일시적인 병, 일기불순, 휴가 또는 연가, 노동쟁의 등의 이유로 일하지 못한 일시휴직자를 말한다



### III-6. 종사상 지위별 취업자(Employment, by Status in Employment)

- 임금근로자와 자영자는 경제적 위험(economic risk)과 경영권한(authority)을 기준으로 구분한다.
- 임금근로자는 명시적이거나 암묵적으로 고용 계약을 맺고, 사업장의 성과에 의존하지 않고 보수를 받는 경우를 의미한다.
- 자영자는 임금근로자와 달리 사업운영의 위험을 스스로 부담하고, 임금이 사업장의 성과에 따라 변동하며, 고용관계 및 근로과정에서 통제 권한과 자율성을 갖는 사람을 의미한다.
- 고용주는 혼자 또는 다른 사람과 함께 사업체를 운영하고 있고, 한 명 이상을 고용(동업자, 무급가족종사자 제외)하고 있는 사람이다.
- 무급가족종사자는 같은 가구에 살고 있는 구성원의 일을 돕는 사람으로 보수를 받지 않고 경제단위를 소유하거나 통제하지 않는 사람을 포함한다.
- 생산자 조합의 조합원은 상품 및 서비스를 생산하는 조합에서 "자영업"을 하는 자이다. 생산자 조합의 조합원은 생산 기관, 판매 및 조합의 다른 업무, 투자 그리고 조합원간의 수익 분배를 결정할 때 다른 조합원과 동일한 자격을 나누어 가진다. (생산자 조합의 "피고용인"은 이 그룹에 분류되지 않는다는 점에 유의해야 한다.)

### III-9. 실업률(Unemployment Rate)

- 실업자(Unemployed Person): 15세 이상 인구 중 조사대상기간에 수입이 있는 일을 하지 않았고, 적극적으로 구직활동을 하였으며, 조사대상기간에 일이 주어지면 즉시 취업이 가능한 사람을 말한다.
- 실업률(Unemployment Rate): 실업자가 경제활동인구(취업자+ 실업자)에서 차지하는 비율이다.

$$\text{실업률} = \frac{\text{실업자}}{\text{경제활동인구}} \times 100$$

### III-12. 근로자당 연평균 실제 근로시간(Average Annual Hours Actually Worked per Worker)

- 실근로시간(Hours actually worked): 소정근로기간 내의 모든 실근로시간, 연장근로시간, 작업장에서의 대기 및 준비시간, 다과시간을 비롯한 작업장에서의 짧은 휴게시간 등을 합한 것을 의미한다. 따라서 유급연차휴가, 유급공휴일, 유급병가 등과 같이 실제로 근로하지는 않았으나 임금이 지불되는 시간, 식사시간, 통근시간 등은 실근로시간에서 제외된다.

근로시간 통계에 대한 상세한 각국별 규정은 OECD 「OECD Employment Outlook」을 참조한다.

### III-13. 제조업 근로자의 주당 평균 실제 근로시간(Hours of Work per Week in Manufacturing)

- 근로시간 통계는 대부분 급여대장 자료에 근거하였으며 임금과 고용에 관한 자료를 동시에 담고 있는 사업체 표본 조사 또는 가구 표본 조사, 사회보험 통계에서 추출한 자료를 참고한다.

주단위 또는 월 단위 실 근로시간 또는 유급 근로시간의 평균은 일반적으로 주당 또는 월별 실제 근로시간 또는 유급 근로시간 총수를 동일 기간의 임금 대장에 오른 평균 근로자 수로 나누어 통계에 사용한다.

일별 평균 실 근로 시간 또는 유급 근로시간은 보통 일주일 또는 이 주일 단위 또는 월 단위의 실제 근로 또는 유급 근로 시간 총수를 동일 기간의 실제 근로 및 유급 근로 총일수로 나누어 통계에 사용한다. 근로시간 자료를 비교할 때는 주당 정규 근로 일수와 토요일 및 초과근무, 결근 일수, 이직 등을 다룬 규정과 관례가 자료에 영향을 미친다는 점을 염두에 두어야 한다.

### III-14. 제조업 종업원의 명목 월평균임금(Mean Nominal Monthly Earnings of Employees in Manufacturing)

- 모든 종업원의 월평균임금을 가능한 한 명목임금으로 제시한다. 종업원의 임금은 정기적으로 종업원에게 지불한 것으로, 근로시간 혹은 성과에 대한 현금 및 현물 지급 총액을 가리키고, 연휴 등의 비근로시간이나 유급휴가 등에 대한 보수액도 포함한다. 반면에 고용주가 부담한 종업원의 사회보장 및 연금관련 기여금은 제외하며, 그러한 사회보장 관련 제도에 의거하여 종업원이 수령한 급여도 제외한다. 퇴직금 및 해고급여도 제외한다. 임금통계는 종업원의 총보수액을 의미하므로, 고용주에 의한 공제 이전의 총액을 가리킨다.

### III-16. 단위 노동비용(Unit Labour Costs)

- 단위노동비용은 (국제)가격경쟁력 측정값으로, 한개 단위의 산출물 생산에 소요되는 평균노동비용으로 정의된다. 단위노동비용은 시간당 총노동비용을 시간당 산출량(노동생산성)으로 나눈 것이다.

### III-17. 근로자 10만명당 치명적 산업재해 수(Fatal Occupational Injuries per 100,000 Workers)

- 치명적 산업재해는 사고 발생일로부터 1년 이내에 사망이 발생한 산업 사고의 결과를 말한다.
- 사망십만인율이란 연간 산업재해로 인한 총사망자수를 총근로자수로 나누어 십만분비로 나타낸 것으로 국가에 따라 총근로자수의 경우 산재보험가입자, 취업자, 임금근로자 또는 위험수반근로자 등으로 포괄 범위가 다르며, 총사망자수 또한 산재보상자 또는 보고된 자 등으로 포괄범위가 다름에 유의해야 한다.

$$\text{사망십만인율} = \frac{\text{업무상 사고 사망자수}}{\text{산재보험적용근로자수}} \times 100,000$$

### III-20. 노동쟁의(Stikes & Lockouts)

- 이들 자료는 노동관계 등에 관련된 조정 기관의 행정 기록으로부터 나온다. 자료는 파업 공지, 신문 기사 그리고 고용주 또는 노동자 단체에 대한 직접 문의 등의 다양한 출처로부터 획득할 수 있다.
- 이 장에 제시된 자료에는 파업과 공장폐쇄가 모두 포함되어 있다. 대부분의 국가가 통계수치에서 이 두 유형의 행동을 구분하고 있지 않기 때문이다. 일반적으로 모든 유형의 파업 및 공장폐쇄 그리고 경제 활동을 다루며, 해당 연도에 시작되거나 또는 이전 연도에 시작되어 지속되는 파업 및 공장폐쇄 조치들과 관련되어 있다.

## 1.

가 <sup>1)</sup>

단위: 1,000명

가 Country		Year	Capable age	가		Labour force	Male	Female	가 (%) Labour force participation rate(%)	Male	Female
				Survey method	Working-age population						
ASIA											
<sup>2)</sup> Korea, Rep. of	A	2019	15+	LFS	44,504	28,186	16,090	12,097	63.3	73.5	53.5
		2018			44,182	27,895	16,002	11,893	63.1	73.7	52.9
Azerbaijan	S	2019	15+	LFS	...	5,190	2,664	2,526	66.5	69.7	63.3
Bangladesh	M	2017	15+	LFS	109,054	63,609	43,628	19,981	58.3	80.7	36.3
Cyprus	M	2019	15+	LFS	712	448	236	212	63.0	68.9	57.5
Israel	K	2019	15+	LFS	6,494	4,124	2,149	1,974	63.5	67.6	59.6
Indonesia	D	2019	15+	LFS	197,187	134,459	81,138	53,321	68.2	82.4	54.0
Japan	A	2019	15+	LFS	110,920	68,860	38,280	30,580	62.1	71.4	53.3
Macao	S	2019	16+	LFS	...	395	193	202	70.3	74.6	66.7
Mongolia	M	2019	15+	LFS	2,106	1,274	682	592	60.5	68.3	53.4
Philippines	I	2019	15+	LFS	73,008	43,399	26,527	16,872	59.4	72.4	46.4
Taiwan	L	2019	15+	LFS	20,188	11,946	6,631	5,315	59.2	67.3	51.4
Turkey	H	2019	15+	LFS	61,468	32,525	21,856	10,669	52.9	72.0	34.3
Viet Nam	I	2019	15+	LFS	73,426	51,606	27,654	23,953	70.3	77.2	63.7
NORTHAMERICA											
Canada	E	2019	15+	LFS	30,739	20,200	10,627	9,573	65.7	70.1	61.4
Mexico	E	2019	15+	LFS	94,808	56,978	34,702	22,276	60.1	77.1	44.7
United States	E	2019	16+	LFS	259,175	163,539	86,687	76,852	63.1	69.2	57.4
SOUTHAMERICA											
Argentina	N	2019	15+	LFS	22,153	13,356	7,485	5,871	60.3	71.4	50.3
Belize	S	2017	15+	LFS	249	160	98	61	64.0	79.5	48.8
Chile	G	2019	15+	LFS	15,392	9,170	5,313	3,857	59.6	70.0	49.4
Colombia	K	2019	15+	LFS	36,469	24,609	14,090	10,519	67.5	79.7	56.0
Costa Rica	S	2019	15+	LFS	3,944	2,457	1,468	989	62.3	74.2	50.4
Ecuador	S	2019	15+	LFS	12,337	8,164	4,728	3,437	66.2	78.3	54.5
Panama	S	2019	15+	LFS	3,106	2,015	1,165	851	64.9	77.2	53.3
Uruguay	S	2019	15+	LFS	2,819	1,697	920	777	60.2	68.3	52.8
EUROPE											
Austria	F	2019	15+	LFS	7,430	4,559	2,425	2,135	61.4	67.0	56.0
Belgium	F	2019	15+	LFS	9,387	5,106	2,723	2,383	54.4	59.1	49.8
Bulgaria	M	2019	15+	LFS	5,966	3,376	1,814	1,562	56.6	63.4	50.3
Croatia	M	2019	15+	LFS	3,519	1,798	968	830	51.1	57.6	45.2

※ 조사방법: LFS-Labour Force Survey(노동력 조사)

주: 1) 경제활동 가능인구, 인구 및 참가율은 각 국가마다 조사방법 및 작성기준이 상이하니 국제 비교시 유의하시기 바람  
 국가마다 조사 연령의 차이가 있어 국가간 비교를 위해 연령 계층별 자료중 15세 이상의 자료를 수록하였으며,  
 관련자료가 없는 경우에는 자국의 기준에 따라 관련자료를 수록하였음

2) 구직기간 4주기준

자료: 통계청 「<http://kosis.kr>」 경제활동인구조사 2020. 8, ILO 「<http://www.ilo.org>」 2020. 8

# 1. Labour Force & Participation Rate

In thousand persons

가 Country		Year	Capable age	Survey method	가		Labour force	Male	Female	가 (%)			
					Working-age population					Labour force participation rate(%)	Male	Female	
가	Czechia	F	2019	15+	LFS	8,963	5,412	3,002	2,410	60.4	68.5	52.6	
	Denmark	F	2019	15+	LFS	4,857	3,030	1,606	1,424	62.4	66.9	58.0	
	Estonia	F	2019	15+	LFS	1,104	703	361	342	63.7	70.6	57.6	
	Finland	F	2019	15+	LFS	4,627	2,750	1,429	1,320	59.4	63.2	55.8	
	France	C	2019	15+	LFS	53,646	29,682	15,292	14,390	55.3	59.7	51.3	
	Germany	C	2019	15+	LFS	70,694	43,770	23,439	20,330	61.9	67.4	56.6	
	Greece	F	2019	15+	LFS	9,104	4,730	2,635	2,095	52.0	60.1	44.4	
	Hungary	F	2019	15+	LFS	8,182	4,672	2,566	2,106	57.1	66.4	48.7	
	Iceland	K	2019	15+	LFS	256	208	112	96	81.2	84.9	77.4	
	Ireland	F	2019	15+	LFS	3,919	2,443	1,322	1,122	62.3	68.7	56.2	
	Italy	C	2019	15+	LFS	51,993	25,941	14,837	11,105	49.9	59.2	41.3	
	Latvia	F	2019	15+	LFS	1,586	971	485	486	61.2	68.0	55.7	
	Lithuania	F	2019	15+	LFS	2,368	1,470	732	738	62.1	67.8	57.3	
	Luxembourg	F	2019	15+	LFS	505	306	166	140	60.6	65.4	55.8	
	Netherlands	F	2019	15+	LFS	14,351	9,297	4,953	4,344	64.8	69.9	59.8	
	Norway	F	2019	15+	LFS	4,393	2,819	1,495	1,324	64.2	66.1	62.1	
	Poland	F	2019	15+	LFS	30,283	17,019	9,398	7,620	56.2	65.0	48.2	
	Portugal	F	2019	15+	LFS	8,864	5,253	2,658	2,594	59.3	64.4	54.8	
	Romania	M	2019	15+	LFS	16,383	9,034	5,181	3,853	55.1	65.4	45.6	
	Slovakia	F	2019	15+	LFS	4,592	2,741	1,501	1,240	59.7	67.6	52.3	
	Spain	F	2019	15+	LFS	39,759	23,027	12,273	10,754	57.9	63.4	52.7	
	Sweden	F	2019	15+	LFS	7,508	5,508	2,887	2,620	73.4	75.6	71.0	
	Switzerland	F	2019	15+	LFS	7,214	4,922	2,615	2,307	68.2	73.6	63.0	
	Ukraine	S	2019	15+	LFS	32,198	18,156	9,502	8,654	56.4	64.9	49.3	
	United Kingdom	C	2019	15+	LFS	53,727	33,964	17,945	16,019	63.2	68.2	58.5	
	AFRICA												
	Algeria	S	2017	15+	LFS	29,417	10,858	8,893	1,965	36.9	60.0	13.5	
	Mauritius	S	2018	16+	LFS	991	581	352	230	58.7	72.9	45.2	
	Morocco	S	2016	15+	LFS	25,329	11,791	8,682	3,109	46.6	71.0	23.7	
	OCEANIA												
	Australia	A	2019	15+	LFS	20,571	13,568	7,183	6,385	66.0	71.1	61.0	
	New Zealand	B	2019	15+	LFS	3,907	2,746	1,430	1,316	70.3	75.1	65.7	

## 2. 1)

단위: %

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA											
Korea, Rep. of	A	63.4	63.9	64.3	64.6	65.6	65.9	66.1	66.6	66.6	66.8
Male		74.0	74.6	75.1	75.2	76.0	75.9	75.9	76.3	75.9	75.7
Female		52.7	53.1	53.5	54.0	55.0	55.7	56.1	56.9	57.2	57.8
Israel	K	60.2	60.9	66.5	67.1	67.9	68.3	68.6	69.0	69.0	68.9
Male		63.4	64.3	70.7	71.2	71.5	72.1	72.0	72.4	71.7	71.4
Female		56.9	57.5	62.4	63.0	64.2	64.6	65.2	65.7	66.4	66.4
Japan	A	70.3	70.8	70.6	71.8	72.8	73.4	74.4	75.3	76.9	77.7
Male		80.2	80.6	80.4	80.8	81.6	81.9	82.6	83.0	84.0	84.3
Female		60.2	60.8	60.7	62.5	63.7	64.7	66.1	67.5	69.6	71.0
Turkey	H	46.3	48.4	48.9	49.5	49.5	50.2	50.7	51.6	52.0	50.3
Male		66.7	69.2	69.2	69.5	69.5	69.8	70.1	70.7	70.9	68.3
Female		26.2	27.8	28.7	29.7	29.5	30.5	31.2	32.2	32.9	32.2
NORTHAMERICA											
Canada	E	71.5	71.8	72.1	72.4	72.3	72.5	72.6	73.4	73.8	74.4
Male		74.1	74.8	74.9	75.2	75.2	75.6	75.4	76.3	76.7	77.3
Female		68.8	68.9	69.2	69.7	69.4	69.4	69.7	70.6	71.0	71.5
Mexico	E	59.7	60.0	60.9	60.8	60.4	60.7	61.0	61.1	61.5	62.2
Male		77.8	77.9	78.5	78.3	78.1	78.3	78.6	79.0	79.0	78.8
Female		43.2	43.7	44.9	45.0	44.2	44.7	45.1	44.9	45.6	47.0
United States	E	66.7	66.6	67.1	67.4	68.1	68.7	69.4	70.1	70.7	71.4
Male		71.1	71.4	72.3	72.6	73.5	74.2	74.8	75.4	76.1	76.5
Female		62.4	62.0	62.2	62.3	63.0	63.4	64.0	64.9	65.5	66.3
SOUTHAMERICA											
Chile	G	60.1	62.0	62.7	63.2	63.2	63.5	63.3	63.9	64.1	64.1
Male		73.1	74.4	74.7	74.6	74.1	74.5	73.7	73.7	73.7	73.2
Female		47.3	49.8	50.8	51.8	52.5	52.6	53.1	54.1	54.5	55.0
Colombia	K	63.7	65.1	66.3	66.5	67.1	67.6	67.2	66.9	66.4	65.2
Male		77.2	78.4	79.1	79.1	79.6	79.9	79.2	78.9	78.6	77.5
Female		50.8	52.4	54.1	54.6	55.2	55.9	55.7	55.5	54.6	53.4

주: 1) 계절조정자료이며 생산가능인구(15~64세)대비 취업자 비율임  
 자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org/Labour Force Statistics>」 2020.9

## 2. Employment Rate

		In percent									
가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EUROPE											
Austria	F	70.8	71.1	71.4	71.4	71.1	71.1	71.6	72.2	73.0	73.5
Male		76.0	76.2	76.2	76.0	75.3	75.2	75.4	76.2	77.5	78.0
Female		65.7	66.1	66.6	66.9	66.9	67.1	67.7	68.2	68.6	69.2
Belgium	F	62.0	61.9	61.8	61.8	61.9	61.8	62.3	63.1	64.5	65.3
Male		67.5	67.1	66.9	66.4	65.8	65.5	66.4	67.6	68.2	68.9
Female		56.5	56.7	56.8	57.2	58.0	58.0	58.1	58.7	60.8	61.7
Czechia	F	65.0	65.7	66.6	67.7	69.0	70.2	72.0	73.6	74.8	75.1
Male		73.5	74.0	74.6	75.7	77.0	77.9	79.3	80.9	81.8	82.0
Female		56.3	57.3	58.3	59.6	60.7	62.4	64.4	66.2	67.6	68.1
Denmark	F	71.8	71.6	71.0	70.8	71.1	72.0	72.7	73.2	74.1	75.0
Male		74.1	74.4	73.6	73.2	74.1	75.2	75.5	75.9	77.0	78.0
Female		69.5	68.8	68.5	68.3	68.1	68.7	69.8	70.5	71.3	72.0
Estonia	F	61.3	65.3	67.2	68.5	69.6	71.9	72.1	74.1	74.8	75.3
Male		61.7	67.8	69.7	71.4	73.0	75.3	75.7	77.4	78.1	78.7
Female		60.8	63.0	64.7	65.7	66.3	68.5	68.6	70.9	71.4	72.0
Finland	F	68.2	69.0	69.4	68.9	68.7	68.6	69.1	70.0	72.1	73.0
Male		69.4	70.6	70.6	69.9	69.5	69.3	70.5	71.4	73.5	74.1
Female		66.9	67.4	68.2	67.8	68.0	67.7	67.6	68.5	70.6	71.8
France	C	64.0	63.9	64.0	64.1	63.7	63.8	64.2	64.7	65.3	65.6
Male		68.4	68.3	68.1	67.8	67.1	67.1	67.5	68.4	68.9	68.8
Female		59.8	59.7	60.1	60.4	60.3	60.6	61.0	61.3	61.9	62.5
Germany	C	71.3	72.7	73.0	73.5	73.8	74.0	74.7	75.3	75.9	76.7
Male		76.3	77.6	77.9	78.0	78.1	78.0	78.4	78.9	79.7	80.5
Female		66.2	67.8	68.1	69.0	69.5	69.9	70.8	71.5	72.1	72.8
Greece	F	59.1	55.1	50.8	48.8	49.4	50.8	52.0	53.5	54.9	56.5
Male		70.4	65.4	60.1	57.9	58.0	59.3	61.0	62.7	64.8	65.9
Female		48.0	45.0	41.7	39.9	41.1	42.5	43.3	44.4	45.3	47.3

## 2. ( )

단위: %

가 Country			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	Hungary	F	55.0	55.4	56.7	58.1	61.8	64.0	66.5	68.2	69.3	70.1
	Male		59.9	60.7	61.7	63.7	67.8	70.3	73.0	75.2	76.3	77.3
	Female		50.2	50.4	51.9	52.6	55.9	57.8	60.2	61.3	62.3	63.0
	Iceland	K	78.2	78.5	79.7	81.1	83.0	84.7	86.5	86.1	85.1	84.1
	Male		80.1	80.3	81.5	83.2	85.4	87.1	89.4	88.6	87.5	86.2
	Female		76.2	76.6	77.9	79.0	80.5	82.3	83.6	83.5	82.5	81.9
	Ireland	F	61.0	60.0	59.9	61.7	63.2	64.8	66.4	67.7	68.7	69.6
	Male		64.9	63.9	63.7	66.4	68.4	70.3	71.9	73.0	74.1	75.0
	Female		57.1	56.3	56.2	57.2	58.0	59.4	61.2	62.4	63.3	64.2
	Italy	C	56.8	56.8	56.6	55.5	55.7	56.3	57.3	58.0	58.5	59.1
	Male		67.5	67.3	66.4	64.7	64.7	65.5	66.4	67.0	67.6	68.0
	Female		46.1	46.5	47.1	46.5	46.8	47.2	48.1	48.9	49.5	50.1
	Latvia	F	58.5	60.8	63.0	65.1	66.3	68.1	68.7	70.1	71.8	72.3
	Male		57.9	61.5	64.4	66.8	68.4	69.9	70.0	71.9	73.6	74.0
	Female		59.0	60.2	61.7	63.4	64.4	66.4	67.6	68.4	70.1	70.7
	Lithuania	F	57.6	60.2	62.0	63.7	65.7	67.3	69.4	70.4	72.4	73.0
	Male		56.5	60.2	62.3	64.7	66.6	68.0	70.0	70.6	73.3	73.5
	Female		58.6	60.3	61.8	62.8	64.9	66.5	68.8	70.2	71.6	72.5
	Luxembourg	F	65.2	64.6	65.9	65.7	66.6	66.2	65.6	66.3	67.1	68.0
	Male		73.1	72.1	72.5	72.2	72.6	71.3	70.5	69.9	70.7	72.1
	Female		57.2	56.9	59.0	59.1	60.5	60.8	60.4	62.6	63.4	63.7
	Netherlands	F	73.9	74.2	74.4	73.6	73.1	74.2	74.8	75.9	77.2	78.2
	Male		79.5	79.4	79.3	78.2	78.2	79.0	79.6	80.4	81.6	82.2
	Female		68.3	68.9	69.4	69.0	68.1	69.2	70.1	71.3	72.8	74.1
	Norway	F	75.3	75.3	75.8	75.4	75.2	74.8	74.3	74.0	74.8	75.3
	Male		77.3	77.1	77.7	77.3	77.0	76.5	75.7	75.6	76.9	77.4
	Female		73.3	73.4	73.8	73.5	73.4	73.0	72.8	72.4	72.7	73.1
	Poland	F	59.0	59.3	59.7	60.0	61.7	62.9	64.5	66.1	67.4	68.2
	Male		65.3	66.0	66.3	66.6	68.2	69.3	71.0	72.8	74.0	75.3
	Female		52.6	52.7	53.1	53.4	55.2	56.6	58.1	59.5	60.8	61.1



## 2. Employment Rate (Cont'd)

		In percent									
가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Portugal	F	65.3	63.8	61.4	60.6	62.6	63.9	65.3	67.8	69.7	70.5
Male		69.7	67.7	64.5	63.5	65.8	66.9	68.3	71.1	72.7	73.6
Female		61.0	60.1	58.5	57.9	59.7	61.1	62.5	64.8	66.9	67.6
Slovakia	F	58.8	59.3	59.7	59.9	61.0	62.7	64.9	66.2	67.6	68.4
Male		65.2	66.1	66.7	66.4	67.7	69.4	71.4	72.0	73.9	74.4
Female		52.3	52.5	52.7	53.3	54.3	55.9	58.3	60.3	61.2	62.4
Slovenia	F	66.2	64.4	64.1	63.3	63.9	65.2	65.9	69.3	71.1	71.9
Male		69.7	67.7	67.4	67.1	67.6	69.2	68.9	72.5	74.5	74.9
Female		62.6	60.9	60.5	59.2	60.0	61.0	62.6	65.8	67.6	68.7
Spain	F	58.9	58.0	55.8	54.8	56.0	57.8	59.6	61.1	62.4	63.3
Male		64.8	63.4	60.3	59.2	60.7	62.9	64.8	66.5	67.9	68.7
Female		52.8	52.6	51.2	50.3	51.2	52.7	54.3	55.7	56.9	57.9
Sweden	F	72.2	73.6	73.8	74.4	74.9	75.5	76.2	76.9	77.4	77.1
Male		74.6	75.8	75.6	76.3	76.6	77.0	77.5	78.3	78.8	78.8
Female		69.7	71.3	71.8	72.5	73.1	74.0	74.8	75.4	75.9	75.4
Switzerland	F	77.3	78.4	78.5	78.4	78.8	79.2	79.6	79.8	80.1	80.5
Male		83.2	84.1	83.9	83.5	83.4	83.6	83.7	84.3	84.5	84.5
Female		71.3	72.6	73.0	73.2	74.1	74.7	75.4	75.2	75.7	76.4
United Kingdom	C	69.4	69.3	70.0	70.5	71.9	72.7	73.5	74.1	74.7	75.2
Male		74.4	74.3	75.0	75.4	76.8	77.6	78.3	78.6	79.2	79.2
Female		64.5	64.4	65.0	65.8	67.1	67.9	68.8	69.7	70.3	71.1
OCEANIA											
Australia	A	72.4	72.7	72.3	72.0	71.6	72.2	72.4	73.0	73.8	74.3
Male		78.6	78.7	78.1	77.5	77.1	77.5	77.5	77.9	78.4	78.7
Female		66.1	66.7	66.6	66.4	66.1	66.8	67.4	68.2	69.2	70.0
New Zealand	B	72.2	72.5	72.0	72.8	74.3	74.3	75.6	76.9	77.5	77.4
Male		78.2	78.3	77.4	78.3	79.7	79.6	80.7	81.9	82.0	81.8
Female		66.5	67.1	66.8	67.7	69.1	69.2	70.7	72.1	73.1	73.2

## 3.

단위: 1,000명

가 Country			Capable age	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA													
Korea, Rep. of	A	15+	24,033	24,527	24,955	25,299	25,897	26,178	26,409	26,725	26,822	27,123	
		Male	14,041	14,333	14,568	14,745	15,057	15,156	15,241	15,368	15,372	15,463	
		Female	9,992	10,193	10,387	10,554	10,840	11,022	11,168	11,356	11,450	11,660	
2) Bangladesh	M	15+	54,084	39,925	...	58,073	...	...	59,530	60,828	...	...	
		Male	37,882	34,752	...	41,227	...	...	41,761	42,182	...	...	
		Female	16,202	5,172	...	16,846	...	...	17,769	18,646	...	...	
12) China	D	16+	761,050	764,200	767,040	769,770	772,530	774,510	776,030	776,400	775,860	774,710	
		Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Georgia	S	15+	1,628	1,643	1,659	1,643	1,694	1,734	1,717	1,707	1,694	1,690	
		Male	850	857	874	867	892	911	903	889	891	894	
		Female	777	786	785	776	802	823	814	817	803	796	
Hong Kong	L	15+	3,474	3,578	3,658	3,724	3,743	3,774	3,787	...	...	3,851	
		Male	1,834	1,865	1,897	1,918	1,919	1,929	1,922	...	...	1,909	
		Female	1,640	1,711	1,762	1,807	1,825	1,845	1,865	...	...	1,942	
Indonesia	D	15+	107,807	109,724	113,537	114,345	116,399	117,833	119,530	122,781	125,536	129,590	
		Male	66,716	68,029	70,225	70,789	72,002	72,788	73,330	74,752	76,008	78,057	
		Female	41,091	41,695	43,312	43,557	44,397	45,045	46,200	48,029	49,529	51,532	
Israel	K	15+	3,183	3,268	3,359	3,449	3,556	3,644	3,737	3,825	3,905	3,967	
		Male	1,696	1,749	1,788	1,835	1,880	1,928	1,972	2,019	2,039	2,070	
		Female	1,487	1,519	1,571	1,614	1,675	1,715	1,765	1,806	1,867	1,897	
4) Japan	A	15+	62,570	59,760	62,700	63,110	63,510	63,760	64,400	65,300	66,640	67,240	
		Male	36,150	34,520	36,160	36,100	36,210	36,220	36,390	36,720	37,170	37,330	
		Female	26,420	25,240	26,540	27,010	27,290	27,540	28,010	28,590	29,460	29,920	
2) Macao	S	16+	318	328	343	361	388	397	390	380	386	388	
		Male	162	166	177	185	204	208	201	188	188	189	
		Female	157	162	167	177	185	188	189	192	198	199	
4) Malaysia	I	15~64	11,291	12,220	12,545	13,352	13,853	14,068	14,164	14,477	14,851	15,155	
		Male	...	...	...	...	8,587	8,691	8,730	8,913	...	...	
		Female	...	...	...	...	5,265	5,377	5,434	5,563	...	...	
Pakistan	M	15+	49,391	51,382	...	53,673	54,341	55,278	...	...	59,794	...	
		Male	38,915	40,152	...	41,956	42,019	42,772	...	...	46,992	...	
		Female	10,476	11,230	...	11,716	12,321	12,506	...	...	12,802	...	
Philippines	I	15+	36,035	37,192	37,600	38,118	38,093	39,143	30,761	40,334	41,157	42,428	
		Male	21,921	22,573	22,849	23,150	23,035	23,659	18,759	25,067	25,424	25,984	
		Female	14,114	14,619	14,751	14,968	15,058	15,485	12,001	15,267	15,732	16,445	
가 Singapore	I	15+	1,963	1,999	2,041	2,056	2,103	2,148	2,165	2,175	2,204	2,230	
		Male	1,107	1,119	1,138	1,142	1,161	1,172	1,178	1,190	1,197	1,202	
		Female	856	880	903	914	942	976	987	986	1,007	1,028	

주: 1) 공식추계치 2) 군인 및 징집병 제외(방글라데시: 2016년, 중국: 2014년 이전, 마카오: 2016년 이전, 우크라이나: 2017년 이전, 푸에르토리코: 2015년)

3) 주요도시 및 대도시 지역

4) 일본: 2011년 15~72, 말레이시아: 2013년 이전 15+, 니카라과: 2010년, 2013년 14+, 러시아: 2018년 이전 15+, 우크라이나: 2017년 이전 15~70

자료: 통계청 「http://kosis.kr&gt;경제활동인구조사」 2020. 8

ILO 「http://www.ilo.org」 2020. 8, 대만 「http://eng.stat.gov.tw」 2020. 8

### 3. Employment

			In thousand persons										
가 Country			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
			Capable age										
3)	Sri Lanka	S	15+	7,696	7,591	8,118	7,680	7,700	7,831	7,948	8,208	8,015	8,181
	Male			5,126	5,061	5,470	5,023	5,075	5,098	5,150	5,279	5,300	5,369
	Female			2,570	2,530	2,649	2,657	2,625	2,733	2,798	2,929	2,715	2,812
	Taiwan	L	15+	10,493	10,709	10,860	10,967	11,079	11,198	11,267	11,352	11,434	11,500
	Male			5,880	6,006	6,083	6,116	6,166	6,234	6,267	6,305	6,346	6,376
	Female			4,613	4,702	4,777	4,851	4,913	4,964	5,000	5,047	5,089	5,124
	Thailand	I	15+	38,037	39,317	39,578	28,992	38,077	38,016	37,693	37,458	37,865	37,613
	Male			20,652	21,149	21,367	10,677	20,754	20,690	20,522	20,423	20,630	20,466
	Female			17,385	18,169	18,212	8,862	17,324	17,326	17,170	17,035	17,235	17,147
	Turkey	H	15+	22,593	24,099	24,819	25,520	25,931	26,619	27,216	28,197	28,734	28,080
	Male			16,168	17,131	17,511	17,878	18,241	18,578	18,898	19,464	19,715	19,161
	Female			6,424	6,969	7,308	7,641	7,690	8,041	8,317	8,732	9,018	8,919
	NORTHAMERICA												
	Canada	E	15+	16,964	17,221	17,438	17,691	17,802	17,947	18,080	18,416	18,658	19,056
	Male			8,852	9,023	9,123	9,246	9,328	9,423	9,455	9,635	9,758	9,986
	Female			8,113	8,199	8,315	8,445	8,474	8,524	8,625	8,781	8,899	9,070
	Mexico	E	15+	46,122	47,139	48,707	49,227	49,415	50,611	51,595	52,341	53,721	54,994
	Male			28,807	29,386	30,123	30,398	30,737	31,384	31,899	32,428	33,152	33,502
	Female			17,314	17,753	18,584	18,829	18,679	19,228	19,696	19,913	20,569	21,492
	United States	E	16+	139,064	139,869	142,469	143,929	146,305	148,834	151,436	153,337	155,761	157,538
	Male			73,359	74,290	75,555	76,353	77,692	79,131	80,568	81,402	82,698	83,460
	Female			65,705	65,579	66,914	67,577	68,613	69,703	70,868	71,936	73,063	74,078
	SOUTHAMERICA												
	Argentina	N	15+	10,532	10,766	10,844	10,943	11,047	...	...	11,568	11,745	12,041
	Male			6,148	6,324	6,333	6,397	6,440	...	...	6,635	6,634	6,798
	Female			4,384	4,441	4,510	4,546	4,608	...	...	4,933	5,110	5,243
	Barbados	S	15+	127	128	125	126	125	128	133	...	...	...
Male			65	66	65	64	64	64	68	...	...	...	
Female			62	62	60	62	61	64	65	...	...	...	
Brazil	N	15+	...	90,840	88,735	90,035	91,377	91,271	89,100	89,443	90,764	92,603	
Male			...	52,532	51,037	51,750	52,295	52,094	50,969	50,628	51,110	51,934	
Female			...	38,309	37,698	38,285	39,082	39,177	38,132	38,816	39,654	40,669	
Chile	G	15+	7,131	7,487	7,626	7,786	7,903	8,028	8,115	8,276	8,390	8,501	
Male			4,361	4,520	4,573	4,645	4,667	4,751	4,803	4,879	4,914	4,954	
Female			2,769	2,967	3,053	3,142	3,236	3,277	3,312	3,397	3,476	3,548	
Colombia	K	15+	19,022	19,761	20,448	20,831	21,307	21,872	22,017	22,240	22,365	22,157	
Male			11,292	11,670	11,967	12,129	12,379	12,688	12,771	12,914	13,045	12,980	
Female			7,730	8,091	8,480	8,702	8,928	9,184	9,246	9,326	9,320	9,177	

## 3. ( )

단위: 1,000명

가 Country			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
			Capable age									
Costa Rica	S	15+	1,908	1,830	1,989	2,026	2,064	2,057	1,996	2,051	2,117	2,175
		Male	1,176	1,169	1,227	1,244	1,280	1,276	1,264	1,300	1,329	1,334
		Female	732	661	762	782	785	781	732	752	788	841
Dominican Rep.	S	15+	3,626	3,760	3,841	3,869	4,016	4,114	4,262	4,383	4,539	4,663
		Male	2,298	2,357	2,392	2,421	2,503	2,524	2,599	2,642	2,747	2,771
		Female	1,328	1,403	1,449	1,448	1,512	1,590	1,663	1,740	1,792	1,892
Ecuador	S	15+	6,144	6,264	6,506	6,695	6,784	7,151	7,482	7,766	7,779	7,853
		Male	3,728	3,804	3,930	4,043	4,124	4,251	4,351	4,495	4,544	4,574
		Female	2,416	2,460	2,577	2,652	2,660	2,900	3,132	3,271	3,235	3,279
El Salvador	S	16+	2,398	2,466	2,559	2,630	2,644	2,667	2,727	2,752	2,814	2,908
		Male	1,387	1,441	1,491	1,511	1,521	1,560	1,579	1,610	1,649	1,703
		Female	1,012	1,026	1,069	1,118	1,123	1,107	1,148	1,142	1,165	1,205
Honduras	S	15+	3,107	3,096	3,116	3,341	3,314	3,476	3,514	3,667	3,919	3,833
		Male	1,978	2,008	2,031	2,110	2,043	2,130	2,144	2,271	2,364	2,395
		Female	1,129	1,088	1,086	1,231	1,271	1,346	1,370	1,396	1,555	1,438
Jamaica	S	14+	1,095	1,093	1,103	1,109	1,128	1,139	1,174	1,201	1,215	1,245
		Male	623	622	629	633	643	648	659	669	672	685
		Female	472	471	474	476	485	491	515	532	543	560
4) Nicaragua	S	15+	2,592	...	2,917	3,059	2,669	...	...	...	...	...
		Male	...	...	1,617	1,712	1,653	...	...	...	...	...
		Female	...	...	1,300	1,347	1,016	...	...	...	...	...
Panama	S	15+	1,455	1,538	1,617	1,672	1,695	1,734	1,771	1,786	1,867	1,920
		Male	909	950	984	1,017	1,019	1,035	1,055	1,063	1,103	1,118
		Female	547	588	633	655	677	699	716	723	765	802
Peru	L	15+	16,294	16,475	17,020	17,103	17,235	16,999	17,315	17,493	17,830	18,140
		Male	8,652	8,771	9,083	9,143	9,148	9,058	9,210	9,244	9,370	9,511
		Female	7,642	7,704	7,936	7,960	8,087	7,941	8,104	8,249	8,460	8,629
2) Puerto Rico	S	16+	1,089	1,074	1,038	1,000	975	995	985	978	979	987
		Male	581	570	582	...	...	564	...	...	...	...
		Female	508	504	456	...	...	432	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	S	15+	1,559	1,641	1,563	1,617	1,654	1,648	1,645	1,644	1,636	1,538
		Male	863	910	856	900	918	911	908	905	899	850
		Female	696	732	707	717	736	737	737	739	737	689
Venezuela	S	15+	12,010	12,237	12,418	12,791	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Male	7,321	7,460	7,555	7,749	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Female	4,689	4,777	4,863	5,040	...	...	...	...	...	...

### 3. Employment (Cont'd)

In thousand persons

가			2010										
Country		Capable age	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
가	EUROPE												
	Austria	F	15+	4,017	4,052	4,084	4,105	4,113	4,148	4,220	4,260	4,319	4,355
	Male			2,148	2,162	2,171	2,180	2,175	2,194	2,234	2,254	2,296	2,313
	Female			1,869	1,890	1,913	1,925	1,937	1,954	1,986	2,006	2,023	2,042
	Belgium	F	15+	4,489	4,509	4,524	4,530	4,544	4,552	4,587	4,638	4,755	4,832
	Male			2,458	2,462	2,466	2,451	2,435	2,434	2,466	2,496	2,531	2,567
	Female			2,031	2,047	2,058	2,080	2,108	2,118	2,121	2,142	2,224	2,265
	Bulgaria	M	15+	3,075	2,965	2,934	2,935	2,981	3,032	3,017	3,150	3,153	3,233
	Male			1,640	1,567	1,542	1,547	1,577	1,608	1,608	1,683	1,685	1,732
	Female			1,435	1,398	1,392	1,388	1,404	1,424	1,409	1,468	1,467	1,501
	Croatia	M	15+	1,690	1,625	1,566	1,524	1,566	1,585	1,590	1,625	1,655	1,679
	Male			920	894	856	821	849	855	860	881	894	909
	Female			770	731	710	703	717	730	730	744	761	771
	Czechia	F	15+	4,885	4,873	4,890	4,937	4,974	5,042	5,139	5,222	5,294	5,303
	Male			2,798	2,778	2,778	2,794	2,817	2,837	2,877	2,916	2,946	2,951
	Female			2,087	2,095	2,111	2,143	2,157	2,205	2,262	2,306	2,347	2,352
	Denmark	F	15+	2,661	2,660	2,645	2,636	2,664	2,709	2,760	2,789	2,832	2,878
	Male			1,395	1,402	1,392	1,386	1,410	1,443	1,462	1,476	1,502	1,529
	Female			1,267	1,257	1,253	1,251	1,254	1,266	1,298	1,313	1,330	1,349
	Estonia	F	15+	568	603	615	621	625	641	645	659	665	671
	Male			278	303	309	315	320	328	329	338	342	346
	Female			290	300	306	307	305	313	315	321	322	325
	Finland	F	15+	2,447	2,474	2,483	2,457	2,447	2,437	2,448	2,473	2,540	2,566
	Male			1,259	1,278	1,277	1,261	1,254	1,249	1,267	1,282	1,317	1,327
Female			1,188	1,196	1,206	1,195	1,193	1,188	1,182	1,191	1,223	1,239	
Germany	C	15+	37,993	38,787	39,126	39,531	39,871	40,211	41,267	41,664	41,915	42,396	
Male			20,423	20,801	21,019	21,143	21,301	21,454	22,065	22,289	22,395	22,620	
Female			17,570	17,986	18,107	18,389	18,570	18,757	19,203	19,374	19,520	19,776	
Greece	F	15+	4,390	4,054	3,695	3,513	3,536	3,611	3,674	3,753	3,828	3,911	
Male			2,601	2,390	2,168	2,065	2,056	2,086	2,129	2,181	2,238	2,266	
Female			1,789	1,664	1,527	1,448	1,480	1,524	1,544	1,572	1,590	1,645	
가	Hungary	F	15+	3,732	3,759	3,827	3,893	4,101	4,210	4,352	4,421	4,469	4,512
	Male			1,993	2,021	2,049	2,104	2,220	2,283	2,362	2,417	2,446	2,480
	Female			1,740	1,738	1,778	1,789	1,880	1,927	1,989	2,004	2,023	2,032
	Iceland	K	15+	166	166	168	173	178	184	190	194	198	201
	Male			86	86	87	90	93	96	101	104	107	108
	Female			79	80	80	83	85	88	89	90	92	93

## 3. ( )

단위: 1,000명

가 Country			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
		Capable age											
	Ireland	F	15+	1,926	1,888	1,880	1,938	1,989	2,057	2,132	2,194	2,258	2,322
	Male			1,032	1,009	1,003	1,045	1,077	1,116	1,153	1,186	1,221	1,253
	Female			894	880	878	893	911	941	979	1,008	1,036	1,069
	Italy	C	15+	22,527	22,598	22,566	22,191	22,279	22,465	22,758	23,023	23,215	23,360
	Male			13,375	13,340	13,194	12,914	12,945	13,085	13,233	13,349	13,447	13,488
	Female			9,152	9,258	9,372	9,276	9,334	9,380	9,525	9,674	9,768	9,872
	Latvia	F	15+	851	862	876	894	885	896	893	895	909	910
	Male			403	416	428	441	438	444	438	441	449	450
	Female			448	445	447	453	446	452	455	454	461	460
	Lithuania	F	15+	1,248	1,254	1,276	1,293	1,319	1,335	1,361	1,355	1,375	1,378
	Male			591	604	618	636	647	654	663	660	679	681
	Female			657	650	658	657	672	681	698	695	696	698
	Luxembourg	F	15+	221	225	236	239	246	257	260	272	280	289
	Male			125	127	132	134	136	141	143	146	150	157
	Female			96	97	104	105	110	116	118	126	130	132
	Moldova, Rep. of	S	15+	1,143	1,173	1,147	1,173	1,185	1,266	1,220	1,208	794	872
	Male			573	593	576	592	597	633	606	609	399	447
	Female			570	581	571	581	588	634	614	598	395	425
	Netherlands	F	15+	8,290	8,291	8,345	8,285	8,236	8,319	8,427	8,605	8,798	8,982
	Male			4,501	4,475	4,501	4,459	4,460	4,482	4,536	4,617	4,705	4,785
	Female			3,789	3,816	3,844	3,827	3,776	3,836	3,891	3,987	4,093	4,198
	Norway	F	15+	2,501	2,536	2,585	2,602	2,627	2,641	2,638	2,644	2,686	2,716
	Male			1,315	1,332	1,362	1,371	1,384	1,395	1,387	1,392	1,421	1,436
	Female			1,186	1,204	1,223	1,230	1,243	1,246	1,251	1,252	1,265	1,279
	Poland	F	15+	15,473	15,562	15,591	15,568	15,861	16,084	16,197	16,423	16,484	16,461
	Male			8,566	8,648	8,651	8,641	8,778	8,867	8,933	9,066	9,077	9,115
	Female			6,907	6,914	6,940	6,927	7,084	7,217	7,264	7,357	7,407	7,346
	Portugal	F	15+	4,898	4,740	4,547	4,429	4,500	4,549	4,605	4,757	4,867	4,913
	Male			2,569	2,487	2,357	2,288	2,320	2,334	2,361	2,442	2,486	2,504
	Female			2,329	2,253	2,190	2,141	2,180	2,214	2,244	2,314	2,381	2,409
	Romania	M	15+	8,713	8,528	8,605	8,549	8,614	8,535	8,449	8,671	8,689	8,680
	Male			4,880	4,734	4,800	4,791	4,844	4,848	4,806	4,893	4,941	4,958
	Female			3,832	3,794	3,805	3,758	3,770	3,687	3,643	3,777	3,748	3,723
4)	Russian Federation	D	15~72	69,934	70,857	71,545	71,391	71,539	72,324	72,393	72,316	72,532	71,933
	Male			35,566	36,032	36,470	36,478	36,605	37,137	37,201	37,188	37,259	36,912
	Female			34,367	34,824	35,075	34,913	34,934	35,187	35,192	35,128	35,272	35,021
	Slovakia	F	15+	2,317	2,315	2,329	2,329	2,363	2,424	2,492	2,531	2,567	2,584
	Male			1,285	1,292	1,303	1,295	1,316	1,349	1,378	1,385	1,414	1,417
	Female			1,033	1,023	1,025	1,034	1,047	1,075	1,114	1,145	1,153	1,166

## 3. Employment (Cont'd)

			In thousand persons									
가 Country		Capable age	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Slovenia	F	15+	966	936	924	906	917	917	915	959	981	983
Male			523	506	500	495	499	501	491	516	530	532
Female			443	430	424	411	417	417	424	443	450	450
Spain	F	15+	18,724	18,421	17,633	17,139	17,344	17,866	18,342	18,825	19,328	19,779
Male			10,424	10,152	9,608	9,316	9,443	9,760	10,001	10,266	10,532	10,746
Female			8,301	8,269	8,025	7,823	7,902	8,106	8,341	8,559	8,796	9,034
Sweden	F	15+	4,524	4,626	4,657	4,705	4,772	4,837	4,910	5,022	5,097	5,131
Male			2,394	2,438	2,442	2,468	2,502	2,530	2,562	2,629	2,668	2,693
Female			2,130	2,188	2,215	2,237	2,270	2,307	2,348	2,393	2,429	2,438
Switzerland	F	15+	4,208	4,298	4,351	4,393	4,469	4,538	4,604	4,637	4,675	4,706
Male			2,289	2,335	2,355	2,369	2,398	2,430	2,461	2,487	2,502	2,507
Female			1,919	1,963	1,996	2,024	2,071	2,108	2,144	2,150	2,173	2,199
<sup>24)</sup> Ukraine	S	15+	20,266	20,324	20,354	20,404	18,073	16,443	16,277	16,156	16,361	16,668
Male			10,300	10,443	10,508	10,557	9,354	8,571	8,450	8,385	8,450	8,694
Female			9,966	9,881	9,846	9,848	8,719	7,872	7,827	7,771	7,911	7,974
United Kingdom	C	15+	29,125	29,282	29,596	29,954	30,671	31,197	31,648	31,965	32,354	32,695
Male			15,527	15,618	15,808	15,953	16,325	16,614	16,854	16,950	17,147	17,242
Female			13,598	13,664	13,788	14,001	14,346	14,583	14,794	15,015	15,208	15,452
AFRICA												
Algeria	S	15+	9,735	9,599	10,170	10,789	10,240	10,594	10,870	10,858	...	...
Male			8,261	...	8,393	8,885	8,517	8,660	8,883	8,893	...	...
Female			1,474	...	1,777	1,904	1,723	1,934	1,987	1,965	...	...
Egypt	S	15+	23,829	23,346	23,564	23,975	24,331	24,779	25,371	26,051	26,060	...
Male			19,153	18,719	18,903	19,083	19,296	19,694	20,009	20,648	21,312	...
Female			4,676	4,627	4,662	4,892	5,035	5,085	5,362	5,404	4,749	...
OCEANIA												
Australia	A	15+	11,022	11,214	11,351	11,457	11,540	11,766	11,973	12,252	12,584	12,868
Male			6,021	6,108	6,164	6,201	6,232	6,327	6,403	6,529	6,681	6,809
Female			5,001	5,106	5,187	5,256	5,308	5,439	5,570	5,723	5,904	6,059
New Zealand	B	15+	2,157	2,188	2,184	2,226	2,302	2,351	2,454	2,544	2,598	2,634
Male			1,144	1,156	1,149	1,172	1,213	1,240	1,292	1,342	1,362	1,376
Female			1,013	1,032	1,034	1,054	1,089	1,112	1,161	1,202	1,237	1,258

## 4.

1)

단위: 1,000명

가	Year	Capable age	Total	ISIC4(A)	ISIC4(B)	ISIC4(C)	ISIC4(D)
3) A	2019	15+	27,123	1,395	15	4,429	68
			15,463	830	12	3,158	60
			11,660	565	2	1,271	8
	2018	15+	26,822	1,340	19	4,510	70
			15,372	796	16	3,200	62
			11,450	544	3	1,310	8
	2017	15+	60,828	24,693	97	8,768	102
			42,182	13,565	93	5,899	93
			18,646	11,128	4	2,869	9
5) S	2019	15+	4,939	1,778	40	263	31
			2,557	782	36	175	27
			2,382	996	5	88	3
	2018	15+	60,828	24,693	97	8,768	102
			42,182	13,565	93	5,899	93
			18,646	11,128	4	2,869	9
	2017	15+	60,828	24,693	97	8,768	102
			42,182	13,565	93	5,899	93
			18,646	11,128	4	2,869	9
4) A	2019	15+	416	10	1	30	2
			221	7	1	20	2
			195	3	...	10	...
	2018	15+	66,640	2,280	30	10,870	610
			37,170	1,410	20	7,620	520
			29,460	870	0	3,260	90
	2017	15+	66,640	2,280	30	10,870	610
			37,170	1,410	20	7,620	520
			29,460	870	0	3,260	90
6) L	2019	15+	11,500	559	4	3,066	31
			6,376	421	3	1,907	26
			5,124	139	1	1,159	5
	2018	15~64	14,776	1,570	91	2,500	69
			9,042	1,221	72	1,500	59
			5,734	350	19	1,000	10
	2017	15~64	14,776	1,570	91	2,500	69
			9,042	1,221	72	1,500	59
			5,734	350	19	1,000	10
7) H	2019	15+	42,428	9,698	184	3,618	91
			25,984	7,459	168	2,150	79
			16,445	2,240	16	1,468	13
	2018	15+	42,428	9,698	184	3,618	91
			25,984	7,459	168	2,150	79
			16,445	2,240	16	1,468	13
	2017	15+	42,428	9,698	184	3,618	91
			25,984	7,459	168	2,150	79
			16,445	2,240	16	1,468	13
8) I	2019	15+	37,613	11,821	61	6,125	120
			20,466	6,973	47	3,151	92
			17,147	4,848	14	2,974	28
	2018	15+	37,613	11,821	61	6,125	120
			20,466	6,973	47	3,151	92
			17,147	4,848	14	2,974	28
	2017	15+	37,613	11,821	61	6,125	120
			20,466	6,973	47	3,151	92
			17,147	4,848	14	2,974	28
9) J	2019	15+	28,080	5,085	125	5,153	116
			19,161	2,849	119	3,846	104
			8,919	2,236	6	1,307	12
	2018	15+	28,080	5,085	125	5,153	116
			19,161	2,849	119	3,846	104
			8,919	2,236	6	1,307	12
	2017	15+	28,080	5,085	125	5,153	116
			19,161	2,849	119	3,846	104
			8,919	2,236	6	1,307	12

주: 1) 국제산업분류 4차개정 기준

2) 수도, 하수·폐기물 처리 및 환경정화, 공공행정·국방 및 사회보장, 교육서비스업, 보건 및 사회복지, 예술, 스포츠 및 여가관련 서비스업, 기타서비스업, 국제 및 외국기관, 분류불능 등

3) 한국표준산업분류 10차개정 기준

4) 전기, 가스, 증기 및 공기조절공급업(D)에 하수·폐기물처리, 환경정화(E) 포함 5) 군인 및 징집병 제외 6) 산업분류 10차개정 기준

자료: 통계청 「http://kosis.kr&gt;경제활동인구조사」 2020. 8, ILO 「http://www.ilo.org&gt;2020. 8, 대만 「http://eng.stat.gov.tw」 2020. 8



## 4. Employment by Economic Activity (ISIC Rev.4)

In thousand persons

ISIC4(F)	ISIC4(G)	ISIC4(H,J)	ISIC4(I)	ISIC4(K,L,M,N)	ISIC4(E,O-X)	Country
2,020	3,663	2,292	2,303	3,825	7,115	ASIA
1,817	1,983	1,873	872	2,210	2,649	Korea, Rep. of
202	1,680	419	1,432	1,615	4,465	Male
						Female
2,034	3,723	2,244	2,243	3,775	6,866	Korea, Rep. of
1,824	2,012	1,850	823	2,184	2,603	Male
210	1,711	394	1,420	1,591	4,263	Female
366	712	269	81	266	1,134	Azerbaijan
331	274	213	48	153	518	Male
35	438	56	33	113	616	Female
3,432	8,656	5,404	1,158	1,152	7,365	Bangladesh
3,177	8,029	5,184	974	1,014	4,155	Male
255	626	221	184	139	3,210	Female
40	73	29	38	69	125	Cyprus
37	38	20	18	30	47	Male
3	35	8	20	39	77	Female
5,030	11,020	5,940	4,160	8,560	18,110	Japan
4,210	5,420	4,520	1,570	4,860	7,040	Male
820	5,600	1,430	2,600	3,720	11,080	Female
1,258	2,545	914	1,473	1,551	2,805	Malaysia
1,134	1,483	730	735	888	1,221	Male
124	1,062	185	739	663	1,584	Female
4,153	8,453	3,857	1,918	2,774	7,681	Philippines
4,066	3,199	3,585	869	1,541	2,869	Male
87	5,254	273	1,049	1,233	4,812	Female
907	1,915	712	848	1,216	2,242	Taiwan
810	919	494	400	552	844	Male
97	996	218	448	664	1,398	Female
2,191	6,245	1,497	2,850	1,699	5,004	Thailand
1,852	3,096	1,187	996	845	2,228	Male
339	3,150	311	1,854	853	2,776	Female
1,549	3,921	1,490	1,702	2,442	6,497	Turkey
1,482	2,925	1,324	1,270	1,537	3,705	Male
67	996	166	431	904	2,792	Female
...	...	1,194	1,385	760	28,154	Viet Nam
...	1,604	1,025	473	411	14,853	Male
...	...	168	912	349	13,301	Female

## 4. ( )

단위: 1,000명

가	Year	Capable age	Total	, ISIC4(A)	ISIC4(B)	ISIC4(C)	, 가 , ISIC4(D)
E	2019	15+	54,994	6,810	201	9,113	92
			33,502	6,024	177	5,710	72
			21,492	786	24	3,403	21
E	2019	16+	157,538	2,137	598	16,783	1,330
			83,460	1,570	483	11,917	1,039
			74,078	567	115	4,866	291
N	2019	15+	92,603	8,402	415	10,553	225
			51,934	6,730	365	6,693	178
			40,669	1,672	51	3,860	47
S	2019	15+	7,853	2,336	39	806	18
			4,574	1,442	34	510	12
			3,279	893	5	296	5
F	2019	15+	4,355	159	7	694	26
			2,313	94	5	512	21
			2,042	65	...	182	6
F	2019	15+	4,832	44	4	594	29
			2,567	30	3	452	20
			2,265	14	...	142	10
M	2019	15+	1,679	104	4	299	19
			909	70	4	196	13
			771	34	...	103	6
F	2019	15+	5,303	141	30	1,455	50
			2,951	100	26	962	38
			2,352	41	3	493	12
F	2019	15+	2,878	64	6	315	17
			1,529	49	5	222	11
			1,349	15	...	93	6
F	2019	15+	2,566	97	8	329	14
			1,327	71	7	244	10
			1,239	26	...	85	4
C	2019	15+	27,176	678	24	3,194	218
			13,992	483	21	2,243	164
			13,184	195	...	951	54
C	2019	15+	42,396	511	68	8,013	327
			22,620	346	57	5,833	235
			19,776	165	11	2,179	92

## 4. Employment by Economic Activity (ISIC Rev.4)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons						Country
ISIC4(F)	ISIC4(G)	ISIC4(H,J)	ISIC4(I)	ISIC4(K,L,M,N)	ISIC4(E,O-X)	
4,293	11,685	2,829	4,386	3,765	11,819	NORTHAMERICA
4,132	6,073	2,480	1,797	2,210	4,826	Mexico
162	5,612	349	2,589	1,555	6,992	Male
						Female
11,911	19,652	15,969	10,540	27,153	51,466	United States
10,648	11,245	11,184	5,009	14,265	16,098	Male
1,262	8,406	4,785	5,532	12,888	35,367	Female
						SOUTHAMERICA
6,658	17,559	6,077	5,462	9,183	28,069	Brazil
6,421	9,955	5,138	2,416	5,160	8,878	Male
236	7,604	940	3,045	4,023	19,190	Female
467	1,420	516	499	454	1,300	Ecuador
453	709	454	168	265	526	Male
14	711	62	331	188	774	Female
						EUROPE
358	626	350	269	594	1,272	Austria
310	285	252	106	289	439	Male
47	341	98	163	305	829	Female
340	630	441	183	745	1,821	Belgium
309	341	338	93	369	610	Male
31	288	102	90	376	1,210	Female
111	231	165	107	162	476	Croatia
101	104	124	47	74	176	Male
10	127	41	61	88	300	Female
377	596	522	195	557	1,379	Czechia
347	273	392	78	275	459	Male
30	323	131	117	283	920	Female
177	434	240	112	411	1,101	Denmark
163	246	185	55	234	357	Male
14	187	55	57	178	741	Female
193	287	267	97	377	897	Finland
175	151	200	31	195	242	Male
18	136	67	66	182	656	Female
1,823	3,397	2,286	1,023	3,925	10,607	France
1,633	1,800	1,651	534	1,933	3,531	Male
191	1,597	635	489	1,992	7,076	Female
2,860	5,781	3,509	1,585	6,076	13,667	Germany
2,439	2,932	2,544	720	3,062	4,451	Male
421	2,849	965	865	3,014	9,216	Female

4. ( )

단위: 1,000명

가		Year	Capable age	Total	ISIC4(A)	ISIC4(B)	ISIC4(C)	, 가 , ISIC4(D)
가	F	2019	15+	3,911	454	12	377	30
				2,266	279	12	273	21
				1,645	175	...	104	9
	F	2019	15+	4,512	213	13	998	33
				2,480	156	10	642	24
				2,032	58	...	356	8
	K	2019	15+	201	8	...	19	2
				108	7	...	14	1
				93	1	...	5	1
	F	2019	15+	2,322	103	7	254	14
				1,253	90	6	178	11
				1,069	13	...	76	3
	C	2019	15+	23,360	909	25	4,321	114
				13,488	673	22	3,193	84
				9,872	235	3	1,129	30
	F	2019	15+	910	66	3	115	9
				450	46	3	72	7
				460	20	...	43	3
	F	2019	15+	1,378	89	2	219	10
				681	60	2	122	8
				698	29	...	97	2
	M	2019	15+	253	3	...	28	...
				150	2	...	21	...
				104	0	...	7	...
	F	2019	15+	8,982	168	8	812	35
				4,785	116	7	631	27
				4,198	52	...	181	8
	F	2019	15+	2,716	55	61	209	16
				1,436	42	49	162	12
				1,279	13	12	47	...
	F	2019	15+	16,461	1,498	217	3,393	159
				9,115	907	195	2,309	126
				7,346	591	22	1,084	33

## 4. Employment by Economic Activity (ISIC Rev.4)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

ISIC4(F)	ISIC4(G)	ISIC4(H,J)	ISIC4(I)	ISIC4(K,L,M,N)	ISIC4(E,O-X)	Country
148	692	309	382	398	1,110	Greece
139	396	224	205	214	504	Male
9	296	85	177	185	606	Female
346	569	435	191	412	1,304	Hungary
320	267	331	83	192	453	Male
26	302	104	108	219	849	Female
13	24	22	10	30	72	Iceland
12	15	15	5	17	22	Male
1	9	7	6	13	51	Female
147	303	229	178	362	724	Ireland
135	153	173	79	199	227	Male
12	151	56	99	162	497	Female
1,339	3,287	1,761	1,480	3,344	6,780	Italy
1,251	1,923	1,342	732	1,735	2,532	Male
89	1,363	419	748	1,609	4,248	Female
81	138	100	32	107	257	Latvia
75	56	71	6	47	66	Male
6	81	29	26	60	189	Female
105	230	140	39	148	396	Lithuania
95	104	100	11	70	110	Male
10	126	40	28	78	286	Female
17	37	23	19	39	87	Malta
15	22	17	12	20	40	Male
1	15	6	7	19	47	Female
413	1,250	695	387	1,436	3,778	Netherlands
373	698	523	187	841	1,380	Male
40	551	171	200	595	2,398	Female
227	358	232	93	364	1,094	Norway
206	197	175	41	214	334	Male
21	160	57	51	150	757	Female
1,306	2,305	1,471	403	1,608	4,100	Poland
1,215	1,013	1,128	144	749	1,328	Male
91	1,292	343	260	859	2,771	Female

## 4. ( )

단위: 1,000명

가		Year	Capable age	Total	ISIC4(A)	ISIC4(B)	ISIC4(C)	ISIC4(D)
F	2019	15+		4,913	270	13	837	19
				2,504	183	11	510	14
				2,409	87	...	326	5
M	2019	15+		8,680	1,844	57	1,641	84
				4,958	1,062	50	952	71
				3,723	781	8	689	13
S	2019	15+		2,900	453	31	542	38
				1,616	282	27	332	30
				1,284	170	4	210	9
F	2019	15+		2,584	72	9	636	29
				1,417	56	8	428	24
				1,166	16	...	208	6
F	2019	15+		983	42	4	252	10
				532	26	4	169	8
				450	16	...	82	2
F	2019	15+		19,779	797	33	2,495	91
				10,746	612	28	1,814	66
				9,034	185	4	681	26
F	2019	15+		5,131	86	9	514	31
				2,693	69	7	389	21
				2,438	17	2	125	10
F	2019	15+		4,706	119	3	591	28
				2,507	77	3	418	21
				2,199	43	...	173	6
C	2019	15+		32,695	341	126	2,990	199
				17,242	251	101	2,223	144
				15,452	90	25	767	55
S	2018	15+		26,060	5,629	35	3,253	213
				21,312	4,624	35	2,933	199
				4,749	1,005	...	320	14
5) B	2015	15+		2,357	143	7	264	14
				1,244	99	5	190	10
				1,113	44	1	74	4

## 4. Employment by Economic Activity (ISIC Rev.4)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons						Country
ISIC4(F)	ISIC4(G)	ISIC4(H,J)	ISIC4(I)	ISIC4(K,L,M,N)	ISIC4(E,O-X)	
305	706	353	321	544	1,543	Portugal
285	373	268	134	266	457	Male
20	333	84	186	279	1,084	Female
715	1,271	690	222	579	1,578	Romania
673	575	565	88	294	627	Male
42	696	125	134	285	950	Female
139	386	235	105	200	771	Serbia
128	173	173	53	97	321	Male
10	213	62	52	103	450	Female
236	306	251	108	220	715	Slovakia
219	130	188	41	103	221	Male
17	177	63	67	117	494	Female
57	126	87	41	100	265	Slovenia
52	58	65	15	51	84	Male
5	67	22	25	49	181	Female
1,278	3,073	1,634	1,715	2,636	6,026	Spain
1,164	1,563	1,245	795	1,258	2,201	Male
114	1,510	389	920	1,378	3,826	Female
361	573	503	165	851	2,040	Sweden
331	326	376	85	478	611	Male
30	247	126	80	373	1,427	Female
302	563	380	188	887	1,645	Switzerland
266	284	282	89	519	548	Male
36	278	98	99	368	1,096	Female
2,356	4,040	2,961	1,745	5,727	12,210	United Kingdom
2,061	2,148	2,271	804	3,145	4,095	Male
295	1,892	690	941	2,581	8,115	Female
3,258	3,533	2,284	759	850	6,246	AFRICA
3,236	2,892	2,207	733	693	3,759	Egypt
22	641	77	25	156	2,487	Male
						Female
223	347	193	130	331	705	OCEANIA
191	185	132	52	163	216	New Zealand
31	162	61	79	168	489	Male
						Female

## 5.

단위: 1,000명

가	Year	Capable age	Total	가		가
				ISCO1	ISCO2	ISCO3
1) A	2019	15+	27,123	408	5,557	...
			15,463	345	2,839	...
			11,660	63	2,718	...
	2018	15+	26,822	371	5,491	...
			15,372	317	2,839	...
			11,450	54	2,652	...
	4)6)7) S 2019	15+	4,939	62	620	461
			2,557	40	244	206
			2,382	22	376	255
4) M	2019	15+	416	17	79	51
			221	14	35	26
			195	4	44	25
	6) L 2016	15+	3,787	443	287	748
			1,922	299	177	397
			1,865	144	110	351
	2) K 2017	15+	3,814	377	976	491
			2,010	247	426	216
			1,804	130	551	275
2)8) A	2018	15+	66,640	1,340	...	15,210
			37,170	1,150	...	9,060
			29,460	200	...	6,160
	S 2018	15+	2,382	38	223	187
			1,471	24	74	69
			911	14	150	118
	4) I 2019	15+	42,428	4,840	2,372	1,762
			25,984	2,395	826	871
			16,445	2,445	1,546	891
H	2019	15+	28,080	1,506	3,163	1,721
			19,161	1,262	1,675	1,240
			8,919	244	1,489	481

주: 1) 한국직업분류 7차개정 기준, 전문가: 전문가 및 관련 종사자 2) 전체(ISCO1~ISCO9)는 분류불능직업 취업자를 합산한 수치임

3) 전체(ISCO1~ISCO9)는 군인 및 분류불능직업 취업자를 합산한 수치임 4) 전체(ISCO1~ISCO9)는 군인을 합산한 수치임

5) 주요도시 및 대도시 6) 수용시설 인원 제외 7) 징집병 제외

8) '기술자 및 준전문가'에 '전문가' 포함, '장치, 기계조작 및 조립종사자'에 '기능원 및 관련 기능 종사자' 포함

자료: 통계청 「http://kosis.kr&gt;경제활동인구조사」 2020. 8, ILO 「http://www.ilo.org」 2020. 8



## 5. Employment by Occupation (ISCO-08)

In thousand persons

						Country
ISCO4	ISCO5	ISCO6	ISCO7	ISCO8	ISCO9	
4,749	6,146	1,332	2,372	3,026	3,534	ASIA
2,398	2,553	821	2,071	2,663	1,774	Korea, rep.of
2,351	3,593	511	301	363	1,760	Male
						Female
4,762	6,005	1,266	2,347	3,098	3,483	Korea, rep.of
2,449	2,479	784	2,028	2,716	1,760	Male
2,312	3,527	482	318	382	1,723	Female
230	609	1,492	358	339	760	Azerbaijan
52	273	822	274	301	337	Male
178	336	670	84	38	423	Female
45	80	7	47	23	57	Cyprus
12	33	6	45	20	23	Male
34	47	1	2	2	34	Female
511	620	4	240	169	767	Hong Kong
140	258	3	229	164	256	Male
371	361	1	11	5	511	Female
258	688	31	303	209	197	Israel
73	265	28	280	190	108	Male
185	423	3	23	19	88	Female
13,110	14,490	2,220	...	14,280	4,750	Japan
5,170	5,620	1,420	...	11,480	2,610	Male
7,940	8,870	800	...	2,790	2,150	Female
48	392	325	328	243	598	Kyrgyzstan
16	205	216	247	231	389	Male
32	187	108	81	12	209	Female
2,581	7,805	4,996	3,363	3,275	11,348	Philippines
1,055	3,219	4,121	2,873	2,948	7,592	Male
1,526	4,586	875	490	327	3,756	Female
1,949	5,674	3,967	3,517	2,593	3,989	Turkey
1,109	3,760	2,472	3,072	2,291	2,280	Male
840	1,914	1,495	446	302	1,709	Female

## 5. ( )

단위: 1,000명

가		Year	Capable age	Total	ISCO1	가 ISCO2	가 ISCO3
2)	E	2019	15+	54,994	1,656	5,183	3,878
.	.	.	.	33,502	1,060	2,574	1,977
.	.	.	.	21,492	596	2,609	1,902
.	E	2019	16+	157,538	17,439	35,683	22,503
.	.	.	.	83,460	10,344	16,302	10,965
.	.	.	.	74,078	7,094	19,381	11,538
25)	N	2019	15+	12,041	614	1,212	1,141
.	.	.	.	6,798	420	442	652
.	.	.	.	5,243	194	770	489
4)	S	2019	15+	7,853	83	596	347
.	.	.	.	4,574	53	261	196
.	.	.	.	3,279	30	335	151
4)	F	2019	15+	4,832	403	1,222	674
.	.	.	.	2,567	271	557	351
.	.	.	.	2,265	132	664	322
3)	M	2019	15+	1,679	83	303	238
.	.	.	.	909	61	112	134
.	.	.	.	771	22	190	103
3)	F	2019	15+	2,878	91	797	516
.	.	.	.	1,529	66	350	303
.	.	.	.	1,349	24	447	213
3)	F	2019	15+	2,566	82	674	496
.	.	.	.	1,327	52	344	217
.	.	.	.	1,239	30	331	280
3)	C	2019	15+	27,176	2,026	5,152	5,421
.	.	.	.	13,992	1,325	2,453	2,681
.	.	.	.	13,184	702	2,699	2,740
4)	F	2019	15+	3,911	113	753	312
.	.	.	.	2,266	81	366	161
.	.	.	.	1,645	32	387	151
4)	C	2019	15+	23,360	839	3,581	4,103
.	.	.	.	13,488	606	1,630	2,494
.	.	.	.	9,872	233	1,951	1,609

## 5. Employment by Occupation(ISCO-08) (Cont'd)

						In thousand persons
ISCO4	ISCO5	ISCO6	ISCO7	ISCO8	ISCO9	Country
3,737	12,312	4,277	6,782	5,444	11,105	NORTHAMERICA
1,484	5,658	3,892	5,257	4,463	6,575	Mexico
2,253	6,654	385	1,525	981	4,530	Male
						Female
15,586	28,188	261	13,200	9,080	15,598	United States
4,229	11,225	239	11,900	7,377	10,879	Male
11,357	16,963	22	1,300	1,703	4,719	Female
						SOUTHAMERICA
1,191	2,698	31	1,372	954	1,897	Argentina
519	1,251	25	1,257	833	855	Male
673	1,447	6	115	121	1,042	Female
275	1,629	1,492	920	529	1,949	Ecuador
133	659	1,094	735	492	920	Male
142	970	399	186	37	1,028	Female
						EUROPE
543	647	51	488	305	478	Belgium
209	205	41	461	264	187	Male
334	442	10	27	41	291	Female
166	299	68	194	164	146	Croatia
59	107	43	180	120	75	Male
108	192	25	14	44	70	Female
191	546	46	213	146	299	Denmark
57	203	39	198	123	164	Male
134	343	8	15	23	134	Female
132	473	84	257	194	160	Finland
37	143	58	234	167	66	Male
96	330	26	23	26	95	Female
2,176	4,324	813	2,432	1,942	2,528	France
559	1,432	637	2,174	1,557	915	Male
1,618	2,892	176	258	385	1,613	Female
449	920	410	358	261	274	Greece
180	471	249	326	242	137	Male
269	449	162	32	20	137	Female
2,760	4,115	568	2,986	1,603	2,570	Italy
979	1,679	444	2,694	1,328	1,408	Male
1,781	2,436	124	292	275	1,162	Female

## 5. ( )

단위: 1,000명

가		Year	Capable age	Total	ISCO1	가 ISCO2	가 ISCO3
4)	M	2019	15+	253	28	48	37
				150	19	24	24
				104	9	24	13
4)	F	2019	15+	2,716	223	749	432
				1,436	146	305	255
				1,279	77	443	177
3)	F	2019	15+	16,461	1,025	3,395	2,155
				9,115	584	1,307	1,062
				7,346	441	2,088	1,093
3)	F	2019	15+	983	70	228	126
				532	42	93	68
				450	28	135	58
4)	F	2019	15+	19,779	781	3,667	2,236
				10,746	522	1,604	1,341
				9,034	260	2,062	895
3)	F	2019	15+	5,131	321	1,525	943
				2,693	192	641	531
				2,438	129	885	412
2)	F	2019	15+	4,706	350	1,247	805
				2,507	232	643	426
				2,199	117	604	379
3)	C	2019	15+	32,695	3,865	8,631	4,034
				17,242	2,442	4,417	1,942
				15,452	1,423	4,214	2,092
가	4)	S	2015	11,052	83	227	95
				5,673	57	115	53
				5,379	26	111	41
	36) A	2018	15+	12,597	1,381	2,786	1,635
				6,687	859	1,238	749
				5,910	522	1,548	886

## 5. Employment by Occupation (ISCO-08)(Cont'd)

						In thousand persons
ISCO4	ISCO5	ISCO6	ISCO7	ISCO8	ISCO9	Country
28	50	2	24	13	21	Malta
11	21	2	23	10	13	Male
17	29	...	1	3	7	Female
155	591	49	257	145	95	Norway
65	198	38	242	131	41	Male
90	393	11	14	14	55	Female
1,018	2,124	1,338	2,536	1,688	946	Poland
410	734	789	2,265	1,429	355	Male
608	1,390	549	271	258	591	Female
82	132	30	142	99	58	Slovenia
36	47	21	124	70	21	Male
46	85	9	18	30	37	Female
2,043	4,288	441	2,182	1,532	2,496	Spain
680	1,749	359	2,015	1,331	1,045	Male
1,363	2,540	83	167	201	1,452	Female
308	928	79	476	293	236	Sweden
122	313	62	437	251	127	Male
186	615	17	39	42	109	Female
611	640	121	508	167	246	Switzerland
226	213	88	435	143	97	Male
385	427	33	73	24	149	Female
3,083	5,694	389	2,590	1,592	2,675	United Kingdom
932	1,814	334	2,414	1,399	1,436	Male
2,151	3,881	55	176	193	1,239	Female
						AFRICA
76	732	3,627	923	169	5,082	Madagascar
39	256	2,848	442	143	1,687	Male
38	477	779	481	26	3,395	Female
						OCEANIA
1,195	2,141	270	1,345	839	1,004	Australia
293	666	217	1,268	726	671	Male
902	1,475	53	76	113	333	Female

## 6.

단위: 1,000명

가 Country		Year	Capable age	1)					가
				Total	Employees	Employers	Own account workers	Members of producers' Cooperatives	Contributing family workers
ASIA									
Korea, Rep. of	A	2019	15+	27,123	20,440	1,538	4,068	...	1,077
Male				15,463	11,355	1,132	2,833	...	143
Female				11,660	9,085	405	1,236	...	935
Korea, Rep. of	A	2018	15+	26,822	20,084	1,651	3,987	...	1,101
Male				15,372	11,226	1,227	2,780	...	139
Female				11,450	8,858	424	1,207	...	961
Israel	K	2019	15+	3,967	3,479	...	487	...	2
Male				2,070	1,761	...	309	...	1
Female				1,897	1,718	...	178	...	1
Japan	A	2019	15+	67,240	60,040	1,230	4,080	...	1,440
Male				37,330	32,840	1,020	2,930	...	290
Female				29,920	27,200	210	1,160	...	1,150
Malaysia	I	2018	15~64	14,776	10,700	547	2,859	...	669
Male				9,042	6,617	448	1,740	...	237
Female				5,734	4,084	99	1,119	...	433
Philippines	I	2019	15+	42,428	27,091	1,250	11,480	...	2,608
Male				25,984	17,152	894	6,835	...	1,102
Female				16,445	9,938	355	4,645	...	1,506
Singapore	I	2019	15+	2,230	1,930	95	196	...	9
Male				1,203	994	68	137	...	3
Female				1,028	936	27	59	...	6
Taiwan	L	2019	15+	11,501	9,147	448	1,326	...	580
Male				6,377	4,846	354	988	...	189
Female				5,124	4,301	94	338	...	391
Thailand	I	2019	15+	37,613	18,660	956	11,808	40	6,149
Male				20,466	10,145	713	7,236	26	2,347
Female				17,147	8,515	243	4,573	14	3,802
Turkey	H	2019	15+	28,080	19,224	1,254	4,710	...	2,891
Male				19,161	13,278	1,125	3,909	...	849
Female				8,919	5,946	129	801	...	2,042
NORTHAMERICA									
Canada	E	2019	15+	19,056	16,153	837	2,045	...	20
Male				9,986	8,167	602	1,208	...	9
Female				9,070	7,986	235	837	...	11
Mexico	E	2019	15+	54,994	37,425	2,631	12,427	...	2,509
Male				33,502	22,972	2,086	7,375	...	1,068
Female				21,492	14,453	545	5,052	...	1,442
4) United States	E	2019	16+	157,538	147,938	...	9,520	...	80
Male				83,460	77,634	...	5,795	...	31
Female				74,078	70,304	...	3,725	...	49

주: 1) 달리 분류되지 않는 취업자 포함 2) 수용시설 인원, 군인 및 징집병 제외 3) 주요도시 및 대도시 지역 4) 자영자에 고용주 포함  
 자료: 통계청 「<http://kosis.kr>>경제활동인구조사」 2020. 8

ILO 「<http://www.ilo.org>」 2020. 8, 대만 「<http://eng.stat.gov.tw>」 2020. 8

## 6. Employment, by Status in Employment

In thousand persons

가 Country		Year	Capable age	1)					가 Contributing family workers
				Total	Employees	Employers	Own account workers	Members of producers' Cooperatives	
SOUTHAMERICA									
3) Argentina	N	2019	15+	12,041	8,849	457	2,668	...	68
Male				6,798	4,835	330	1,607	...	25
Female				5,243	4,014	126	1,060	...	42
Bolivia	S	2018	15+	5,366	1,668	265	2,411	21	1,001
Male				2,915	984	202	1,448	20	261
Female				2,451	684	63	964	1	740
Costa Rica	S	2019	15+	2,175	1,596	73	464	...	43
Male				1,334	953	55	308	...	17
Female				841	642	18	156	...	26
Ecuador	S	2019	15+	7,853	3,810	222	2,771	...	1,023
Male				4,574	2,505	164	1,563	...	330
Female				3,279	1,305	58	1,207	...	694
Panama	S	2019	15+	1,920	1,167	56	592	1	105
Male				1,118	661	39	375	...	43
Female				802	506	16	217	0	62
Peru	L	2019	15+	18,140	8,007	706	6,774	...	2,547
Male				9,511	4,680	475	3,600	...	704
Female				8,629	3,326	230	3,174	...	1,843
EUROPE									
Austria	F	2019	15+	4,355	3,825	209	274	...	47
Male				2,313	1,977	157	155	...	24
Female				2,042	1,848	52	119	...	23
Belgium	F	2019	15+	4,832	4,144	176	474	...	39
Male				2,567	2,122	128	303	...	13
Female				2,265	2,022	47	170	...	26
Bulgaria	M	2019	15+	3,233	2,883	115	215	...	20
Male				1,732	1,503	83	139	...	7
Female				1,501	1,380	32	76	...	13
Croatia	M	2019	15+	1,679	1,472	83	104	...	20
Male				909	772	59	69	...	9
Female				771	700	24	36	...	11
Czechia	F	2019	15+	5,303	4,412	161	704	...	26
Male				2,951	2,349	118	477	...	6
Female				2,352	2,063	42	227	...	20
Denmark	F	2019	15+	2,878	2,638	98	131	...	11
Male				1,529	1,361	75	88	...	5
Female				1,349	1,276	23	43	...	6

## 6. ( )

단위: 1,000명

가 Country		Year	Capable age	1)					가 Contributing family workers	
				Total	Employees	Employers	Own account workers	Members of producers' Cooperatives		
가	Estonia	F	2019	15+	671	598	31	42	...	...
	Male				346	296	24	27	...	...
	Female				325	303	7	15	...	...
	Finland	F	2019	15+	2,566	2,220	97	238	...	10
	Male				1,327	1,101	72	148	...	6
	Female				1,239	1,119	25	91	...	5
	Germany	C	2019	15+	42,396	38,323	1,806	2,147	...	119
	Male				22,620	19,928	1,349	1,303	...	40
	Female				19,776	18,395	458	845	...	79
	Greece	F	2019	15+	3,911	2,664	289	835	...	123
	Male				2,266	1,456	211	556	...	44
	Female				1,645	1,208	79	279	...	79
	Hungary	F	2019	15+	4,512	4,024	202	277	...	9
	Male				2,480	2,160	143	173	...	4
	Female				2,032	1,863	60	104	...	5
	Iceland	K	2019	15+	201	178	7	16	...	...
	Male				108	92	6	11	...	...
	Female				93	86	1	6	...	...
	Italy	C	2019	15+	23,360	18,048	1,394	3,619	...	299
	Male				13,488	9,862	1,031	2,460	...	134
	Female				9,872	8,185	364	1,159	...	164
	Moldova, Rep. of	S	2019	15+	872	678	4	153	...	37
	Male				447	325	3	110	...	10
	Female				425	354	1	43	...	27
	Norway	F	2019	15+	2,716	2,540	46	126	...	...
	Male				1,436	1,314	35	86	...	...
	Female				1,279	1,226	11	41	...	...
	Poland	F	2019	15+	16,461	13,167	663	2,277	...	353
	Male				9,115	6,975	465	1,548	...	127
	Female				7,346	6,193	198	729	...	226
	Portugal	F	2019	15+	4,913	4,085	237	573	...	18
	Male				2,504	1,986	161	349	...	8
	Female				2,409	2,099	76	224	...	10
	Romania	M	2019	15+	8,680	6,577	99	1,356	...	648
	Male				4,958	3,694	76	974	...	213
	Female				3,723	2,883	23	382	...	435



## 6. Employment, by Status in Employment (Cont'd)

In thousand persons

가 Country		Year	1)						가 Contributing family workers
			Capable age	Total	Employees	Employers	Own account workers	Members of producers' Cooperatives	
Russian Federation	D	2019	15~72	71,933	67,109	...	4,567	...	257
Male				36,912	34,082	...	2,692	...	139
Female				35,021	33,027	...	1,875	...	118
Slovakia	F	2019	15+	2,584	2,195	77	309	...	...
Male				1,417	1,144	57	215	...	...
Female				1,166	1,051	20	94	...	...
Slovenia	F	2019	15+	983	848	35	83	...	16
Male				532	442	27	56	...	8
Female				450	407	9	27	...	8
Spain	F	2019	15+	19,779	16,671	955	2,071	...	75
Male				10,746	8,699	666	1,340	...	36
Female				9,034	7,972	288	732	...	39
Switzerland	F	2019	15+	4,706	4,029	262	330	...	84
Male				2,507	2,105	195	175	...	32
Female				2,199	1,924	67	155	...	52
<sup>2)</sup> Ukraine	S	2017	15~70	16,156	13,618	141	2,356	...	41
Male				8,385	6,901	89	1,374	...	21
Female				7,771	6,717	52	982	...	20
United Kingdom	C	2019	15+	32,695	27,573	724	4,238	...	127
Male				17,242	13,856	527	2,776	...	62
Female				15,452	13,717	196	1,462	...	66
AFRICA									
Egypt	S	2018	15+	26,060	17,886	3,217	3,018	...	1,900
Male				21,312	14,850	3,043	2,625	...	772
Female				4,749	3,036	174	393	...	1,128
OCEANIA									
Australia	A	2019	15+	12,868	10,735	768	1,341	...	24
Male				6,809	5,425	517	856	...	12
Female				6,059	5,310	251	485	...	12
New Zealand	B	2019	15+	2,634	2,142	165	305	...	19
Male				1,376	1,070	111	185	...	9
Female				1,258	1,073	54	120	...	10

## 7. 1) Part-time as Percentage of Employment

단위: %

In percent

가 Country					2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
O	E	C	D	OECD		16.7	16.9	16.9	17.1	17.0	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.5	16.7
				ASIA											
				Korea, Rep. of	A	10.6	13.5	10.1	11.0	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.2	14.0
				Israel	K	15.2	14.9	16.1	15.9	16.0	15.9	15.5	15.3	15.5	15.1
				Japan	A	20.2	20.6	20.5	21.9	22.7	22.7	22.8	22.4	23.9	25.2
				Turkey	H	11.5	11.7	11.8	12.3	10.6	9.9	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.5
				NORTHAMERICA											
				Canada	E	19.6	19.3	19.0	19.1	19.3	18.9	19.2	19.1	18.7	19.0
				Mexico	E	18.2	18.4	18.9	18.4	18.2	18.1	17.7	17.2	17.0	17.6
				SOUTHAMERICA											
				Brazil	N	...	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.3	15.8	14.2	15.6	16.0	...
				Chile	G	17.4	17.2	16.7	16.5	17.0	16.8	17.4	17.6	17.8	18.0
				Colombia	K	16.3	16.9	18.0	17.8	16.5	16.6	15.9	15.9	15.5	16.3
				EUROPE											
				Austria	F	19.2	19.0	19.4	19.9	20.9	21.0	20.9	20.9	20.4	20.0
				Belgium	F	18.3	18.8	18.7	18.2	18.1	18.2	17.8	16.5	16.6	16.9
				Czechia	F	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.3
				Denmark	F	19.2	19.2	19.4	19.2	19.7	20.0	21.5	19.5	19.1	19.2
				Estonia	F	8.8	8.9	8.2	8.0	7.6	8.6	8.7	8.1	9.2	9.6
				Finland	F	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.4	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.6
				France	C	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.4	14.2	14.3	14.0	13.4
				Germany	C	21.8	22.3	22.2	22.6	22.3	22.4	22.1	22.2	22.0	22.0
				Greece	F	8.9	9.1	9.8	10.3	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.5	10.5
				Hungary	F	4.0	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.1
				Iceland	K	18.4	17.0	17.3	17.4	16.7	17.2	17.9	17.8	17.0	15.7
				Ireland	F	24.9	25.7	25.0	24.2	23.4	23.3	22.5	21.5	20.7	20.6
				Italy	C	16.4	16.7	17.8	18.5	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.0	18.0
				Latvia	F	8.2	8.0	8.3	7.6	6.6	6.8	7.6	6.8	6.5	7.3
				Lithuania	F	6.5	7.6	7.9	7.3	7.2	6.8	7.2	7.2	6.7	5.8
				Luxembourg	F	15.8	16.0	15.5	15.3	15.5	14.9	13.9	14.6	12.8	11.6
				Netherlands	F	37.1	37.0	37.6	38.5	38.3	38.5	37.7	37.3	37.3	37.0
				Norway	F	20.4	20.4	20.1	20.2	19.9	20.1	19.8	19.3	19.3	20.1
				Poland	F	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.1	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.8
				Portugal	F	9.6	11.7	12.5	12.0	11.0	10.5	8.3	7.8	7.1	7.1
				Russian Federation	D	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.9	4.0
				Slovakia	F	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.0	4.8
				Slovenia	F	9.4	8.6	7.9	8.6	9.6	9.2	8.2	8.9	8.5	7.2
				Spain	F	12.2	12.7	13.6	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.1	13.8	13.3	13.2
				Sweden	F	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.8	13.8	13.5	13.7
				Switzerland	F	26.1	25.9	26.0	26.4	26.9	26.8	26.6	26.7	26.7	26.9
				United Kingdom	C	24.6	24.7	25.0	24.6	24.1	24.0	23.8	23.5	23.2	23.1
				OCEANIA											
				Australia	A	24.8	24.7	24.6	24.9	25.2	25.2	25.9	25.7	25.6	25.5
				New Zealand	B	21.8	22.1	22.3	21.9	21.8	21.6	21.3	21.2	20.8	19.8

주: 1) 파트타임 근로자란 통상 주업에서 주당 30시간 미만을 근무한 사람을 말함  
 자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org/Labour Force Statistics>」 2020. 7

## 8. Female Share of Part-time Employment

단위: %

In percent

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
O	E C D OECD	26.3	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.3	25.9	25.8	25.5	25.4	25.4
	A SIA										
	Korea, Rep. of A	15.5	18.4	15.0	16.1	15.5	15.8	16.4	16.9	18.2	20.8
	Israel K	23.3	22.5	23.6	23.4	23.5	23.3	22.8	22.4	22.2	21.5
	Japan A	33.9	34.8	34.5	36.2	37.2	36.9	37.1	36.7	38.3	39.1
	Turkey H	23.4	24.3	24.2	24.5	20.6	19.0	17.6	17.9	17.6	16.2
	NORTHAMERICA										
	Canada E	27.7	27.0	26.7	26.7	27.0	26.4	26.4	26.2	25.8	25.6
	Mexico E	28.1	28.0	28.4	27.6	27.5	27.5	26.9	26.4	26.1	26.9
	SOUTHAMERICA										
	Brazil N	...	24.6	23.9	23.4	22.5	23.0	20.4	22.2	22.6	...
	Chile G	25.7	25.5	24.6	24.3	25.0	24.5	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.7
	Colombia K	26.3	27.3	28.6	28.4	26.6	27.0	26.1	26.1	25.6	26.5
	EUROPE										
	Austria F	33.0	32.8	33.5	33.4	34.9	35.0	34.7	34.7	34.3	34.0
	Belgium F	31.7	32.4	32.1	31.4	30.5	30.2	30.0	27.8	28.0	28.0
	Czechia F	7.0	6.6	7.0	8.0	7.7	7.4	8.0	8.7	8.5	8.3
	Denmark F	25.4	25.2	24.9	24.7	25.4	25.8	26.7	24.6	24.6	24.3
	Estonia F	11.7	12.9	11.9	11.3	10.3	12.2	11.9	11.4	12.8	13.5
	Finland F	16.0	16.0	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.4	17.7	17.4	17.8	18.7
	France C	22.5	22.3	22.6	22.5	22.5	22.3	22.0	22.1	21.4	20.4
	Germany C	38.2	38.3	38.0	38.1	37.5	37.4	36.9	36.8	36.6	36.3
	Greece F	14.5	14.0	15.1	15.6	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.4	15.5	15.7
가	Hungary F	5.4	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.8
	Iceland K	25.9	24.1	23.7	24.6	23.2	23.7	24.0	24.5	23.4	22.0
	Ireland F	38.2	39.1	37.5	36.2	35.4	35.4	34.2	33.3	32.6	32.8
	Italy C	31.0	31.2	32.2	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.6	32.4	31.9	31.8
	Latvia F	10.0	9.8	10.7	9.9	9.0	9.4	9.9	9.2	8.8	9.4
	Lithuania F	8.5	9.6	10.2	9.7	9.6	9.3	9.5	9.4	8.8	7.4
	Luxembourg F	30.4	30.2	28.1	27.7	27.7	26.7	24.4	26.1	22.5	20.2
	Netherlands F	60.6	60.6	60.9	61.1	60.6	60.7	59.7	58.6	58.0	56.9
	Norway F	30.2	30.4	29.3	29.5	29.2	28.8	28.1	27.6	27.7	28.5
	Poland F	13.1	12.5	12.2	11.8	10.7	9.6	9.1	9.5	9.2	9.0
	Portugal F	13.2	14.5	14.9	14.1	12.9	12.6	10.7	10.5	9.6	9.9
	Russian Federation D	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.6	4.7	5.2	5.2
	Slovakia F	4.8	5.6	5.1	5.6	6.4	7.8	7.6	7.9	6.9	6.7
	Slovenia F	12.1	10.9	10.3	11.2	12.5	12.1	11.4	12.0	11.9	10.4
	Spain F	21.2	21.4	22.4	23.4	23.6	23.1	22.3	22.1	21.6	21.4
	Sweden F	19.4	19.0	18.6	18.4	18.3	18.0	17.8	17.5	17.2	17.3
	Switzerland F	46.1	45.5	45.6	45.7	45.6	45.0	44.7	44.5	44.6	44.9
	United Kingdom C	39.3	39.3	39.4	38.7	38.1	37.7	37.5	37.0	36.4	36.1
	OCEANIA										
	Australia A	38.6	38.4	38.2	38.1	38.3	38.0	38.3	38.0	37.5	37.1
	New Zealand B	33.7	34.4	35.0	33.9	33.1	33.1	32.2	31.9	31.2	29.6

자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org/Labour Force Statistics>」 2020. 7

## 9.

단위: %

가 Country		Survey method	Capable age	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA													
1) Korea, Rep. of	A	LFS	15+	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8
Male				4.0	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9
Female				3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6
Cyprus	M	LFS	15+	6.3	7.9	11.8	15.9	16.1	14.9	12.9	11.1	8.4	7.1
Male				6.1	8.1	12.5	16.5	17.0	15.0	12.6	10.9	8.0	6.3
Female				6.4	7.6	11.1	15.2	15.1	14.8	13.3	11.3	8.7	8.0
Hong Kong	L	LFS	15+	4.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.1	...	3.0
Male				5.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.4	...	3.6
Female				3.5	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.8	...	2.4
Indonesia	D	LFS	15+	5.6	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.3	3.9	4.4	3.6
Male				5.1	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.5	3.8
Female				6.4	5.6	4.8	4.3	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.6	4.2	3.4
Israel	K	LFS	15+	8.5	7.1	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.3	4.8	4.2	4.0	3.8
Male				8.9	7.3	6.8	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.7
Female				8.0	7.0	7.0	6.2	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.3	4.0	3.9
3) Japan	A	LFS	15+	5.1	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.4
Male				5.4	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.5
Female				4.6	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.2
3) Malaysia	I	LFS	15~64	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3
Male				...	...	...	...	2.7	2.9	3.1	...	3.1	...
Female				...	...	...	...	3.2	3.4	3.9	...	3.6	...
Pakistan	M	LFS	15+	0.7	0.8	...	3.0	1.8	3.6	...	...	4.1	...
Male				0.7	0.8	...	2.8	1.8	2.8	...	...	4.0	...
Female				0.6	0.7	...	3.4	2.0	6.1	...	...	4.6	...
Philippines	I	LFS	15+	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.2
Male				3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.0
Female				3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5
2) Sri Lanka	S	LFS	15+	4.8	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.8
Male				3.4	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.3
Female				7.4	6.9	6.1	6.4	6.3	7.3	6.7	6.2	6.9	7.4
Taiwan	L	LFS	15+	5.2	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7
Male				5.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9
Female				4.5	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6
Thailand	I	LFS	15+	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Male				0.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Female				0.6	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7

※ 조사방법: LFS-Labour Force Survey(노동력 조사), HS-Other Household Survey(가구조사)

주: 1) 구직기간 4주기준 2) 군인 및 징집병 제외(스리랑카: 2012년, 푸에르토리코: 2015년)

3) 쿠바: 2012년 17~61, 일본: 2011년 15~72, 말레이시아: 2017년 15+ 4) 주요도시 및 대도시 지역 5) 도시지역

6) 인구센서스 수치(쿠바: 2012년) 7) 가구조사 수치(코스타리카: 2010년) 8) 공식추계치(푸에르토리코: 2013~2014년, 2016년 이후)

자료: 통계청 「http://kosis.kr&gt;경제활동인구조사」 2020. 8

ILO 「http://www.ilostat.ilo.org」 2020. 8, 대만 「http://eng.stat.gov.tw」 2020. 8

## 9. Unemployment Rate

												In percent		
가 Country		Survey method	Capable age	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
	Turkey	H	LFS	15+	10.7	8.8	8.1	8.7	9.9	10.2	10.8	10.8	10.9	13.7
	Male				10.4	8.3	7.6	7.9	9.0	9.2	9.6	9.4	9.5	12.3
	Female				11.4	10.1	9.4	10.6	11.8	12.6	13.6	13.9	13.8	16.4
NORTHAMERICA														
	Canada	E	LFS	15+	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.3	5.8	5.7
	Male				8.8	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.0
	Female				7.2	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.5	5.3
	Mexico	E	LFS	15+	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.5
	Male				5.4	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.5
	Female				5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.5
	United States	E	LFS	16+	9.6	8.9	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7
	Male				10.5	9.4	8.2	7.6	6.3	5.4	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7
	Female				8.6	8.5	7.9	7.1	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.6
SOUTHAMERICA														
4)	Argentina	N	LFS	15+	7.7	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.3	...	...	8.3	9.2	9.8
	Male				6.6	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.5	...	...	7.5	8.2	9.2
	Female				9.2	8.5	8.8	8.5	8.4	...	...	9.4	10.5	10.7
	Barbados	S	LFS	15+	10.7	11.2	11.6	11.6	12.2	11.4	9.7	...	...	...
	Male				10.9	9.8	11.0	11.7	11.8	12.4	9.3	...	...	...
	Female				10.5	12.6	12.3	11.4	12.8	10.3	10.0	...	...	...
	Brazil	N	HS	15+	...	6.9	7.2	7.0	6.7	8.4	11.6	12.8	12.3	11.9
	Male				...	5.0	5.8	5.6	5.6	7.2	10.2	11.3	10.8	10.2
	Female				...	9.4	9.0	8.7	8.1	10.0	13.4	14.7	14.2	14.1
	Chile	G	LFS	15+	8.4	7.3	6.7	6.2	6.7	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.3
	Male				7.4	6.3	5.6	5.5	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8
	Female				9.9	8.9	8.1	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.5	8.0	8.0
	Colombia	K	LFS	15+	11.0	10.1	9.7	9.1	8.6	8.3	8.7	8.9	9.1	10.0
	Male				8.6	7.9	7.5	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.9
	Female				14.2	13.1	12.7	11.7	11.0	10.8	11.2	11.5	11.8	12.8
7)	Costa Rica	S	LFS	15+	7.2	10.1	9.8	8.8	9.1	9.0	8.6	8.1	9.6	11.5
	Male				6.0	8.6	8.6	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.8	8.0	9.1
	Female				9.0	12.8	11.6	10.4	11.3	11.2	10.9	10.3	12.2	15.0
36)	Cuba	S	LFS	17+	2.5	3.2	3.5	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.7	...
	Male				2.4	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.6	...
	Female				2.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.1	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.8	...
	Ecuador	S	LFS	15+	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.6	3.8	3.5	3.8
	Male				3.5	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.7	3.0	2.9	3.3
	Female				4.9	4.3	3.8	3.7	4.1	4.5	5.8	4.9	4.4	4.6

## 9. ( )

단위: %

가 Country		Survey method	Capable age	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Guatemala	S	LFS	15+	3.5	4.1	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.5	...	...
Male				3.3	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.9	...	...
Female				3.8	6.6	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	...	...
Jamaica	S	LFS	14+	12.4	12.7	13.9	15.3	13.7	13.5	13.2	11.6	9.1	7.7
Male				9.2	9.6	10.5	11.2	10.1	9.9	9.6	8.4	6.7	5.8
Female				16.2	17.2	18.1	20.1	18.1	17.9	17.4	15.4	11.9	9.9
Panama	S	LFS	15+	3.7	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.9	3.9	4.7
Male				2.9	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.1	4.0
Female				5.1	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.9	5.1	5.0	5.8
Peru	L	HS	15+	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0
Male				2.9	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.8
Female				3.7	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3
<sup>28)</sup> Puerto Rico	S	LFS	16+	16.1	15.7	14.5	14.3	13.9	12.0	11.8	10.8	9.2	8.3
Male				18.9	18.2	16.2	...	...	13.8	...	...	...	...
Female				12.7	12.8	12.0	...	...	9.7	...	...	...	...
<sup>5)</sup> Suriname	S	LFS	15~64	7.2	7.5	8.1	6.6	6.9	7.2	...	...	...	...
Male				3.6	4.2	5.1	3.6	3.5	4.4	...	...	...	...
Female				12.6	12.4	12.4	11.0	11.8	11.5	...	...	...	...
Trinidad & Tobago	S	LFS	15+	4.0	3.4	3.7	2.7	2.5	2.4	3.2	...	...	...
Male				3.6	2.9	3.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	3.2	...	...	...
Female				4.7	4.2	4.6	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.2	...	...	...
Uruguay	S	LFS	15+	7.2	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.5	7.5	7.8	7.9	8.3	9.4
Male				5.3	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.7
Female				9.4	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.8	9.4	9.5	10.1	11.3
Venezuela	S	LFS	15+	7.1	6.9	6.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male				7.2	6.7	6.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female				7.0	7.2	7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
EUROPE													
Austria	F	LFS	15+	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.5
Male				5.0	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.4	5.9	5.0	4.6
Female				4.6	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.3
Belgium	F	LFS	15+	8.3	7.1	7.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.8	7.1	5.9	5.4
Male				8.1	7.1	7.7	8.6	9.0	9.1	8.1	7.1	6.3	5.7
Female				8.5	7.2	7.4	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.1	5.6	4.9

## 9. Unemployment Rate (Cont'd)

												In percent		
가 Country			Survey method	Capable age	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	Bulgaria	M	LFS	15+	10.3	11.3	12.3	12.9	11.4	9.1	7.6	6.2	5.2	4.2
	Male				10.9	12.3	13.5	13.9	12.3	9.8	8.1	6.4	5.7	4.5
	Female				9.6	10.1	10.8	11.8	10.4	8.4	7.0	5.9	4.7	3.9
	Croatia	M	LFS	15+	11.6	13.7	15.9	17.3	17.3	16.2	13.1	11.2	8.4	6.6
	Male				11.0	13.6	15.9	17.7	16.4	15.5	12.5	10.6	7.6	6.2
	Female				12.3	13.7	16.0	16.8	18.3	16.9	13.8	11.9	9.3	7.2
	Czechia	F	LFS	15+	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.0	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.0
	Male				6.4	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.1	4.2	3.4	2.3	1.8	1.7
	Female				8.5	7.9	8.2	8.3	7.4	6.1	4.7	3.6	2.8	2.4
	Denmark	F	LFS	15+	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.4	6.9	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.1	5.0
	Male				8.6	7.9	7.8	7.1	6.7	6.1	5.6	5.6	4.9	4.8
	Female				6.8	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.1	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.3	5.3
	Estonia	F	LFS	15+	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8	5.4	4.4
	Male				19.3	13.1	10.9	9.1	7.9	6.2	7.4	6.2	5.4	4.1
	Female				14.1	11.6	9.1	8.2	6.8	6.1	6.1	5.3	5.3	4.8
	Finland	F	LFS	15+	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6	7.4	6.7
	Male				9.1	8.4	8.3	8.8	9.3	9.9	9.0	8.9	7.4	7.2
	Female				7.6	7.1	7.1	7.5	8.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	7.3	6.2
	France	C	LFS	15+	8.9	8.8	9.4	9.9	10.3	10.4	10.0	9.4	9.0	8.4
	Male				8.7	8.5	9.4	10.0	10.5	10.8	10.2	9.4	9.0	8.5
	Female				9.1	9.1	9.4	9.8	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.4
	Germany	C	LFS	15+	7.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.1
	Male				7.4	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.5
	Female				6.5	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.7
	Greece	F	LFS	15+	12.7	17.9	24.4	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.5	21.5	19.3	17.3
	Male				10.0	15.1	21.5	24.5	23.6	21.7	19.9	17.8	15.4	14.0
	Female				16.3	21.5	28.2	31.3	30.2	28.9	28.1	26.1	24.2	21.5
가	Hungary	F	LFS	15+	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.4
	Male				11.6	11.1	11.3	10.2	7.6	6.6	5.1	3.8	3.5	3.4
	Female				10.7	11.0	10.6	10.1	7.9	7.0	5.1	4.6	4.0	3.5
	Iceland	K	LFS	15+	7.6	7.0	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.5
	Male				8.3	7.8	6.3	5.6	5.0	3.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.8
	Female				6.7	6.2	5.7	5.1	4.8	4.1	3.0	2.7	2.5	3.1

## 9. ( )

단위: %

가 Country		Survey method	Capable age	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Ireland	F	LFS	15+	14.5	15.4	15.5	13.7	11.9	9.9	8.4	6.7	5.7	4.9
Male				17.1	17.7	17.7	14.8	12.7	10.7	9.0	7.1	5.8	5.2
Female				11.4	12.5	12.8	12.4	10.9	8.9	7.6	6.3	5.7	4.7
Italy	C	LFS	15+	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.6	10.0
Male				7.5	7.5	9.8	11.5	11.9	11.3	10.9	10.3	9.7	9.1
Female				9.6	9.5	11.8	13.1	13.8	12.7	12.8	12.4	11.8	11.1
Latvia	F	LFS	15+	19.5	16.2	15.0	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7	7.4	6.3
Male				22.7	18.6	16.2	12.6	11.8	11.1	10.9	9.8	8.4	7.2
Female				16.3	13.8	14.0	11.1	9.8	8.6	8.4	7.7	6.4	5.4
Lithuania	F	LFS	15+	17.8	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1	6.1	6.3
Male				21.2	17.9	15.2	13.1	12.2	10.1	9.1	8.5	6.9	7.0
Female				14.5	12.9	11.6	10.5	9.2	8.2	6.7	5.7	5.4	5.5
Luxembourg	F	LFS	15+	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.8	5.9	6.7	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.6
Male				3.8	3.8	4.5	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.7
Female				5.1	6.3	5.9	6.4	5.8	7.3	6.6	5.5	5.9	5.5
Netherlands	F	LFS	15+	5.0	5.0	5.8	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.8	3.8	3.4
Male				4.5	4.6	5.5	7.2	7.1	6.5	5.6	4.5	3.7	3.4
Female				5.5	5.4	6.2	7.3	7.7	7.3	6.5	5.3	4.0	3.4
Norway	F	LFS	15+	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.3	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.7
Male				4.0	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.6	5.4	4.6	4.0	3.9
Female				2.9	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4
Poland	F	LFS	15+	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9	3.8	3.3
Male				9.3	9.0	9.4	9.7	8.5	7.3	6.1	4.9	3.8	3.0
Female				10.0	10.4	10.9	11.1	9.6	7.7	6.2	4.9	3.8	3.6
Portugal	F	LFS	15+	10.8	12.7	15.5	16.2	13.9	12.4	11.1	8.9	7.0	6.5
Male				9.8	12.3	15.6	16.0	13.5	12.2	11.0	8.4	6.6	5.8
Female				11.9	13.0	15.5	16.4	14.3	12.7	11.2	9.3	7.4	7.1
Romania	M	LFS	15+	7.0	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.8	5.9	4.9	4.2	3.9
Male				7.6	7.7	7.4	7.7	7.3	7.5	6.6	5.6	4.7	4.3
Female				6.2	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	3.5	3.4
Russian Federation	D	LFS	15+	7.4	6.5	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.5
Male				7.9	7.0	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.4	4.9	4.7
Female				6.8	6.1	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.3
Slovakia	F	LFS	15+	14.4	13.6	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.1	6.5	5.8
Male				14.2	13.6	13.5	14.0	12.8	10.3	8.8	7.9	6.1	5.6
Female				14.6	13.6	14.5	14.5	13.6	12.9	10.8	8.4	7.0	6.0



## 9. Unemployment Rates (Cont'd)

In percent													
가 Country	Survey method	Capable age	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
Slovenia	F	LFS	15+	7.2	8.2	8.8	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.4
Male				7.4	8.2	8.4	9.4	8.9	8.0	7.5	5.8	4.6	4.0
Female				7.0	8.2	9.4	10.9	10.5	10.0	8.6	7.5	5.7	5.0
Spain	F	LFS	15+	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.4	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.3	14.1
Male				19.6	21.0	24.6	25.6	23.6	20.8	18.1	15.7	13.7	12.4
Female				20.2	21.8	25.0	26.7	25.4	23.5	21.4	19.0	17.0	16.0
Sweden	F	LFS	15+	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.8
Male				8.7	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.6	7.4	7.0	6.5	6.7
Female				8.5	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.3	6.6	6.4	6.2	7.0
Switzerland	F	LFS	15+	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.4
Male				4.5	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.1
Female				5.2	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.7
United Kingdom	C	LFS	15+	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.5	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.7
Male				8.6	8.6	8.3	7.9	6.4	5.5	4.9	4.4	4.0	3.9
Female				6.9	7.3	7.4	7.0	5.8	5.1	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.5
AFRICA													
Algeria	S	LFS	15+	10.0	10.0	11.0	9.8	10.2	11.2	10.2	13.6	...	...
Male				8.1	...	9.6	8.3	9.0	9.9	8.2	10.8	...	...
Female				19.1	...	17.0	16.3	15.6	16.6	18.2	26.2	...	...
Egypt	S	LFS	15+	8.8	11.8	12.6	13.2	13.1	13.1	12.4	11.7	9.8	...
Male				4.8	8.8	9.2	9.8	9.7	9.4	8.8	8.2	6.8	...
Female				22.1	22.4	24.0	24.2	24.0	24.8	23.6	23.0	21.3	...
Morocco	S	LFS	15+	9.1	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.7	9.5	9.3	...	...	...
Male				8.9	8.4	8.7	9.1	9.5	9.1	8.8	...	...	...
Female				9.5	10.2	9.9	9.6	10.3	10.4	10.7	...	...	...
OCEANIA													
Australia	A	LFS	15+	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2
Male				5.1	4.9	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.2
Female				5.4	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.1
New Zealand	B	LFS	15+	6.6	6.5	6.9	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.1
Male				6.2	6.3	6.5	5.2	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.2	3.8
Female				6.9	6.8	7.4	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.2	4.5	4.4

## 10. 15~24

1)

단위: %

가 Country		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
ASIA										
Korea, Rep. of	A	8.9	9.1	9.8	10.3	10.5	10.2	10.4	11.0	11.9
Male		9.3	9.3	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.8	12.1	13.4
Female		8.4	9.0	9.0	9.9	10.4	9.7	10.1	10.0	10.6
Cyprus	M	26.5	37.0	34.4	31.3	27.9	23.9	19.5	15.6	15.9
Male		27.2	38.6	35.5	32.7	25.1	25.7	23.3	17.0	16.6
Female		25.5	35.1	33.1	29.8	30.9	22.2	15.7	14.3	15.1
Georgia	S	38.1	41.2	38.1	36.5	35.7	29.2	29.0	30.5	31.3
Male		36.6	41.5	40.5	34.8	37.5	26.6	26.5	28.6	29.6
Female		41.0	40.6	33.1	39.5	32.1	34.2	34.1	34.5	34.9
Hong Kong	L	9.3	9.5	9.2	10.5	9.8	8.7	8.3	10.0	11.4
Male		11.0	11.3	10.4	11.4	11.0	9.2	8.8	11.0	12.7
Female		7.7	7.7	8.1	9.6	8.6	8.2	7.9	9.1	10.1
Israel	K	12.2	10.6	10.6	9.3	8.6	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.0
Male		11.6	10.5	10.1	9.0	8.3	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.6
Female		12.8	10.7	11.2	9.7	9.1	7.8	7.4	7.8	7.3
Japan	A	8.0	6.8	6.3	5.5	5.1	4.6	3.6	3.7	4.0
Male		8.6	7.5	7.1	5.9	5.7	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.5
Female		7.4	6.1	5.5	5.1	4.4	4.5	3.1	3.1	3.5
Kyrgyzstan	S	17.5	13.4	14.0	15.0	15.6	14.8	14.3	14.4	14.8
Male		16.0	12.0	12.0	12.6	12.8	11.7	10.2	10.8	11.6
Female		19.9	15.8	17.1	19.1	20.6	21.1	22.7	21.6	21.3
Macao	S	5.5	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.7	6.3
Male		6.8	5.4	4.9	5.2	6.0	6.4	6.3	7.1	7.9
Female		4.2	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4
Philippines	I	9.5	9.3	9.6	8.6	7.7	7.4	6.6	6.2	6.3
Male		8.2	8.1	8.4	7.6	6.8	6.6	5.7	5.3	5.4
Female		11.7	11.3	11.4	10.1	9.2	8.8	8.1	7.7	7.8
가 Singapore	I	8.9	9.3	8.7	9.3	9.1	9.3	9.0	9.3	9.7
Male		6.5	6.2	6.3	7.8	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.7	7.0
Female		12.0	13.3	11.8	11.2	12.7	12.9	12.3	12.6	13.1
Sri Lanka	S	16.8	18.1	18.8	19.3	20.0	20.5	21.0	21.2	20.8
Male		13.7	14.8	15.1	15.5	16.0	16.4	16.7	16.9	16.5
Female		22.9	24.3	25.8	25.8	27.7	28.6	29.4	29.8	29.4

주: 1) ILO추정치(ILO Modelled estimates) 자료임  
 자료: ILO 「<http://www.ilo.org>」 2020. 7

## 10. Youth Unemployment Rate

In percent

가 Country		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Thailand	I	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.1	3.8	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.1
Male		2.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5
Female		3.3	3.1	4.0	4.0	4.8	5.5	4.7	4.7	5.0
Turkey	H	15.3	16.5	17.5	18.1	19.1	20.1	19.7	23.7	22.7
Male		14.2	15.0	16.2	16.1	16.9	17.3	17.2	21.4	20.9
Female		17.6	19.4	20.0	21.9	23.3	25.2	24.6	28.0	26.0
Viet Nam	I	4.8	5.7	5.8	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2
Male		4.0	5.2	5.2	6.5	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.1	6.9
Female		5.8	6.4	6.4	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.6
NORTHAMERICA										
Canada	E	14.4	13.7	13.5	13.2	13.1	11.6	11.1	10.8	10.6
Male		16.1	15.2	15.0	15.0	14.8	13.2	12.5	11.8	11.7
Female		12.7	12.2	11.9	11.2	11.3	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.5
Mexico	E	9.4	9.4	9.4	8.5	7.6	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.6
Male		8.9	8.7	8.7	7.8	7.1	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.7
Female		10.3	10.7	10.6	9.9	8.6	7.9	7.6	8.5	9.2
United States	E	16.4	15.4	13.3	11.5	10.3	9.1	8.5	8.5	8.9
Male		17.9	16.9	14.4	12.6	11.3	10.2	9.4	9.7	9.9
Female		14.8	13.8	12.1	10.3	9.2	8.0	7.6	7.3	7.9
SOUTHAMERICA										
Argentina	N	18.3	19.5	19.1	20.5	21.7	23.0	24.0	25.3	26.8
Male		15.4	17.2	17.0	18.3	19.2	20.3	21.2	22.7	24.1
Female		23.0	23.2	22.4	24.0	25.7	27.3	28.2	29.3	30.8
Brazil	N	16.0	15.7	15.6	19.6	26.9	29.0	28.3	27.4	26.9
Male		13.1	13.2	13.2	16.7	23.8	25.7	25.2	24.4	23.7
Female		19.8	19.3	18.8	23.6	31.1	33.2	32.3	31.3	31.1
Chile	G	16.8	16.7	17.1	16.2	16.0	17.2	18.2	19.0	19.1
Male		14.9	14.6	15.0	14.4	14.8	16.1	16.8	17.7	17.3
Female		19.5	19.7	20.1	18.7	17.8	18.6	20.0	20.6	21.2
Costa Rica	S	22.5	21.9	24.8	22.7	22.1	21.0	25.9	30.5	32.4
Male		19.2	19.0	21.3	19.9	18.1	18.0	21.9	25.6	27.0
Female		27.7	26.3	30.2	26.9	28.7	26.0	32.2	38.3	40.9
Ecuador	S	8.7	8.4	9.0	8.8	10.3	8.4	7.9	8.9	9.5
Male		7.4	6.9	7.5	7.2	8.0	6.6	6.4	7.4	8.0
Female		10.9	11.1	11.9	11.6	14.1	11.4	10.4	11.5	12.0

## 10. 15~24 ( )

단위: %

가 Country		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
El Salvador	S	8.5	8.6	9.8	8.8	9.7	9.9	9.5	9.6	9.7
Male		8.2	7.7	10.1	8.2	9.5	8.7	8.2	8.7	8.9
Female		9.2	10.3	9.2	10.0	10.0	12.2	11.6	11.1	11.2
Honduras	S	7.1	7.2	9.4	11.2	12.7	10.9	10.6	10.3	10.1
Male		4.8	5.6	7.7	6.8	8.5	7.6	7.8	7.5	7.4
Female		12.8	11.0	13.2	19.8	21.2	17.3	16.0	15.6	15.1
Jamaica	S	34.4	38.9	35.4	34.0	33.4	29.5	25.6	22.1	22.4
Male		27.4	31.1	28.1	27.8	28.7	24.6	21.5	17.6	17.9
Female		43.7	49.5	45.6	42.6	39.6	35.6	30.8	27.9	28.1
Nicaragua	S	8.2	9.2	8.6	9.0	7.6	6.5	10.3	13.0	13.3
Male		6.9	7.8	6.5	7.1	6.1	5.3	8.7	11.4	11.8
Female		11.3	12.2	13.5	13.5	11.0	9.3	14.4	16.9	17.1
Panama	S	6.4	6.3	7.0	8.1	8.3	10.8	10.4	10.0	9.8
Male		5.2	4.9	6.0	6.0	7.3	8.4	7.6	7.6	7.5
Female		8.8	8.8	8.8	11.9	10.1	15.1	15.4	14.4	13.8
Peru	L	7.3	6.7	7.6	6.8	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.1
Male		6.3	6.6	7.4	7.1	8.7	8.7	8.7	7.3	7.5
Female		8.4	6.7	7.8	6.3	8.8	8.4	8.4	9.5	8.7
Puerto Rico	S	30.3	30.0	29.5	26.1	26.0	24.4	21.5	19.7	20.6
Male		33.8	33.6	33.1	29.3	28.9	26.9	23.5	21.4	22.3
Female		24.5	24.2	23.6	20.6	20.5	19.1	16.7	15.6	16.3
Uruguay	S	18.5	19.2	19.3	22.6	23.9	25.0	26.3	27.1	27.1
Male		14.9	15.9	16.0	20.0	20.4	21.0	23.0	23.7	23.6
Female		23.6	23.8	23.8	26.1	28.6	30.5	30.8	31.5	31.8
Venezuela	S	14.1	16.2	16.2	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.3	18.8	17.8
Male		12.0	13.3	13.4	13.3	13.7	13.7	13.7	16.4	16.4
Female		18.2	21.7	21.7	21.8	21.4	21.4	21.6	23.5	20.6
EUROPE										
Austria	F	9.4	9.6	10.2	10.6	11.2	9.8	9.4	8.4	8.5
Male		9.5	9.3	10.5	11.0	12.1	10.7	9.4	8.8	8.8
Female		9.2	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.2	8.7	9.4	7.9	8.1
Belgium	F	19.8	23.7	23.2	22.1	20.1	19.2	15.8	15.7	16.3
Male		20.5	24.7	24.0	23.8	21.7	20.2	16.2	17.8	18.0
Female		18.9	22.5	22.3	20.0	18.1	18.0	15.3	13.2	14.3
가										
Bulgaria	M	28.1	28.4	23.8	21.6	17.2	12.9	12.7	9.9	8.7
Male		29.5	30.2	23.8	21.2	17.4	13.2	13.2	10.4	9.1
Female		26.0	25.7	23.8	22.3	16.9	12.4	11.9	9.1	8.2

## 10. Youth Unemployment Rate (Cont'd)

			In percent								
가 Country			2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
가	Croatia	M	42.1	50.0	45.5	42.3	31.3	27.4	23.7	17.8	20.7
	Male		42.1	50.0	44.9	41.4	31.3	27.1	19.6	14.5	18.3
	Female		42.0	50.2	46.4	43.7	31.3	27.7	29.4	22.4	24.1
	Czechia	F	19.5	19.0	15.9	12.6	10.5	7.9	6.7	6.4	6.0
	Male		19.8	18.6	15.0	11.3	9.9	7.4	6.4	6.1	5.7
	Female		19.0	19.5	17.1	14.4	11.4	8.7	7.2	6.7	6.3
	Denmark	F	14.1	13.0	12.6	10.8	11.9	11.0	9.3	9.8	9.4
	Male		14.7	14.2	13.6	11.5	13.0	11.4	10.5	10.4	9.9
	Female		13.5	11.8	11.4	10.0	10.9	10.7	8.2	9.3	8.8
	Estonia	F	20.9	18.7	15.0	13.1	13.4	12.1	11.8	12.6	12.0
	Male		22.7	17.8	19.2	13.8	15.7	13.8	12.2	12.9	12.5
	Female		18.5	19.8	10.0	12.2	10.5	9.9	11.4	12.2	11.5
	Finland	F	18.9	19.8	20.4	22.3	20.0	20.0	16.9	16.3	16.4
	Male		19.7	22.7	22.6	25.0	21.5	20.7	17.1	18.4	18.2
	Female		18.0	17.0	18.2	19.6	18.5	19.3	16.8	14.2	14.6
	France	C	23.5	24.0	24.1	24.5	24.5	22.2	20.7	19.1	19.5
	Male		23.9	23.7	25.0	25.6	24.9	23.0	21.3	20.4	20.4
	Female		23.0	24.3	23.0	23.2	24.0	21.2	19.9	17.6	18.4
	Germany	C	8.0	7.8	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.2	5.4	5.3
	Male		8.7	8.5	8.3	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.1	6.0	5.9
	Female		7.3	7.1	7.0	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.1	4.8	4.6
	Greece	F	55.0	58.0	52.3	49.7	47.2	43.5	39.7	35.1	32.5
	Male		48.3	53.6	47.4	45.2	44.3	39.3	36.3	34.4	31.7
	Female		63.4	64.0	58.5	55.1	50.8	48.3	43.9	36.0	33.5
	Hungary	F	28.2	26.5	20.3	17.2	12.9	10.7	10.1	11.1	10.3
	Male		29.0	25.5	19.9	18.2	12.9	9.7	9.8	11.8	10.7
	Female		27.1	27.8	20.9	15.9	12.8	12.0	10.7	10.0	9.7
	Iceland	K	13.3	10.4	9.6	8.6	6.3	7.6	5.9	7.8	8.3
	Male		14.5	13.4	12.6	10.6	6.5	8.3	6.3	8.7	9.5
	Female		12.0	7.7	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.8	5.5	6.9	7.2
	Ireland	F	30.9	26.9	23.6	20.4	16.9	14.5	13.9	13.1	12.6
	Male		37.4	30.4	26.7	23.7	19.8	16.1	14.9	15.4	14.6
	Female		23.6	22.9	19.9	16.4	13.6	12.7	12.7	10.5	10.4
	Italy	C	35.4	40.2	42.8	40.4	37.8	34.8	32.2	29.3	29.7
	Male		33.8	39.1	41.4	38.8	36.5	33.0	30.4	27.2	27.5
	Female		37.7	41.6	44.8	42.8	39.7	37.3	34.8	32.4	33.1

## 10. 15~24 ( )

단위: %

가 Country		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Latvia	F	28.5	23.2	19.6	16.3	17.2	16.9	12.2	12.3	12.4
Male		27.8	21.9	19.3	18.0	21.2	18.2	12.5	13.8	13.3
Female		29.4	24.9	19.9	14.1	12.1	15.4	11.8	10.4	11.3
Lithuania	F	26.7	21.9	19.3	16.3	14.4	13.2	11.1	12.4	12.7
Male		29.7	23.0	19.7	16.0	15.8	14.5	12.0	13.2	13.5
Female		22.7	20.4	18.7	16.6	12.6	11.6	10.1	11.4	11.8
Luxembourg	F	18.5	15.4	22.0	17.2	18.7	15.3	14.1	14.9	15.1
Male		18.6	18.5	25.1	18.7	19.4	16.9	16.1	16.1	15.8
Female		18.5	10.9	17.8	15.6	17.9	13.2	11.8	13.5	14.3
Netherlands	F	11.7	13.2	12.7	11.3	10.8	8.9	7.2	6.4	5.9
Male		11.8	13.5	12.4	11.3	11.4	9.0	7.7	6.8	6.1
Female		11.6	12.8	13.1	11.2	10.3	8.8	6.7	5.9	5.6
North Macedonia	S	53.9	51.8	53.1	47.3	48.2	46.7	45.4	39.1	37.7
Male		55.2	52.4	52.0	49.7	47.9	45.7	46.6	38.2	37.7
Female		51.7	50.9	54.9	43.3	48.7	48.5	43.2	40.9	37.9
Norway	F	8.4	9.1	7.8	9.9	11.1	10.3	9.6	9.3	9.4
Male		9.9	10.6	9.1	11.1	12.9	11.6	10.6	9.4	9.8
Female		6.9	7.5	6.6	8.6	9.2	8.9	8.6	9.3	9.0
Poland	F	26.4	27.2	23.7	20.7	17.6	14.8	11.7	11.6	10.0
Male		24.0	25.3	22.6	20.6	17.4	14.6	11.5	11.5	9.7
Female		29.9	29.9	25.4	20.8	17.9	15.0	12.0	11.7	10.4
Portugal	F	38.0	38.2	34.8	32.0	28.0	23.9	20.3	18.4	16.9
Male		36.8	36.8	34.3	29.7	27.3	22.5	19.9	16.8	15.4
Female		39.3	39.6	35.4	34.4	28.7	25.5	20.8	20.3	18.7
Romania	M	22.4	23.6	23.9	21.6	20.6	18.3	16.3	15.4	15.0
Male		22.0	23.0	23.4	20.5	19.8	18.1	16.3	15.7	15.5
Female		22.9	24.4	24.6	23.3	21.9	18.7	16.3	15.1	14.3
Slovakia	F	34.1	33.7	29.7	26.5	22.2	18.9	15.0	16.2	14.6
Male		35.0	34.9	29.5	25.8	19.8	18.1	14.3	14.1	12.9
Female		32.5	31.6	30.1	27.6	26.4	20.2	16.1	19.8	17.4
Slovenia	F	20.7	21.7	20.2	16.3	15.3	11.3	8.8	9.1	9.6
Male		20.5	20.2	19.4	17.6	15.6	9.9	8.3	7.6	8.3
Female		20.9	23.6	21.3	14.6	14.8	12.9	9.5	11.1	11.2

## 10. Youth Unemployment Rate (Cont'd)

		In percent								
가 Country		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Spain	F	52.9	55.5	53.2	48.3	44.4	38.6	34.4	32.9	31.1
Male		54.1	56.2	53.4	48.6	44.0	39.5	35.3	31.5	29.5
Female		51.5	54.7	52.9	48.0	44.9	37.4	33.3	34.6	33.0
Sweden	F	23.5	23.3	22.6	20.2	18.8	17.8	16.8	17.8	18.0
Male		24.9	24.6	24.0	21.0	20.3	18.7	18.0	19.3	19.6
Female		22.1	22.1	21.3	19.4	17.1	16.9	15.5	16.3	16.4
Switzerland	F	8.3	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.6	8.1	7.9	7.4	8.2
Male		8.6	8.7	8.6	9.2	8.7	8.1	8.4	9.0	9.1
Female		8.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.0	7.4	5.7	7.1
Ukraine	S	17.4	17.4	23.2	22.5	23.1	19.0	18.0	18.8	19.2
Male		18.1	18.2	23.8	22.9	24.2	20.4	17.0	18.5	19.1
Female		16.4	16.3	22.5	22.0	21.7	17.1	19.4	19.3	19.4
United Kingdom	C	21.1	20.6	16.9	14.6	12.9	12.0	11.2	11.3	11.6
Male		23.7	22.8	18.8	16.1	14.7	13.4	12.2	13.5	13.8
Female		18.1	18.0	14.7	12.9	11.0	10.5	10.2	8.9	9.3
AFRICA										
Egypt	S	34.5	34.2	32.4	34.3	33.8	32.9	32.7	31.1	30.0
Male		28.0	28.8	27.4	31.7	30.6	29.6	29.3	26.4	24.5
Female		53.0	48.3	44.7	39.9	40.5	40.2	40.0	41.0	41.7
Morocco	S	18.7	19.2	20.1	20.9	22.4	22.3	22.3	22.1	21.9
Male		18.5	19.5	20.9	20.6	22.2	22.1	22.1	21.8	21.7
Female		19.2	18.3	17.8	21.9	23.0	23.0	22.8	22.8	22.8
South Africa	N	51.4	51.3	51.3	50.3	53.7	53.6	53.8	56.0	55.7
Male		47.4	47.9	48.1	46.5	48.9	49.2	49.5	52.3	51.9
Female		56.2	55.3	55.3	55.1	59.6	59.0	59.2	60.7	60.6
OCEANIA										
Australia	A	11.7	12.2	13.3	13.1	12.7	12.7	11.9	12.1	12.0
Male		12.4	13.0	14.1	14.2	13.8	13.7	13.0	13.0	12.8
Female		10.9	11.3	12.4	11.9	11.4	11.5	10.7	11.1	11.1
New Zealand	B	17.9	16.2	15.0	13.7	13.3	12.8	11.6	11.2	11.1
Male		17.5	15.8	14.3	13.7	13.1	12.5	12.4	10.9	10.9
Female		18.4	16.7	15.7	13.7	13.4	13.1	10.8	11.6	11.2

## 11.

2015=100

가				2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Country		Industry									
A S I A											
Korea, Rep.of	A	Total		95.3	96.6	98.9	100.0	100.9	102.1	102.5	103.6
		Agriculture		114.4	113.1	108.1	100.0	95.1	95.6	100.2	104.3
		Industry		92.1	94.2	97.3	100.0	100.1	101.6	101.6	100.2
		Services		95.1	96.3	98.9	100.0	101.6	102.7	103.0	104.8
Japan	A	Total		98.1	98.8	99.5	100.0	101.0	102.0	104.1	105.0
		Agriculture		107.4	104.4	100.5	100.0	97.2	96.2	100.6	99.4
		Industry		100.0	100.2	100.6	100.0	99.9	100.8	101.6	101.4
		Services		97.0	98.1	99.1	100.0	101.5	102.7	105.1	106.5
Turkey	H	Total		93.2	95.9	97.4	100.0	102.2	105.9	107.9	105.5
		Agriculture		107.6	107.7	100.7	100.0	97.7	100.6	97.5	93.6
		Industry		89.1	92.9	99.7	100.0	100.6	103.3	105.7	98.1
		Services		89.8	92.8	95.0	100.0	104.9	109.4	113.2	114.0
NORTH AMERICA											
Canada	E	Total		97.2	98.6	99.2	100.0	100.7	102.6	104.0	106.2
		Agriculture		104.1	106.1	102.8	100.0	97.9	95.8	96.0	97.8
		Industry		99.7	100.5	100.5	100.0	99.1	100.5	101.9	102.5
		Services		96.4	97.9	98.8	100.0	101.2	103.3	104.7	107.3
Mexico	E	Total		96.2	97.3	97.6	100.0	101.9	103.4	106.1	108.7
		Agriculture		98.2	98.8	100.1	100.0	99.5	101.0	101.2	101.0
		Industry		91.9	93.9	96.2	100.0	104.4	107.0	110.2	110.4
		Services		97.5	98.3	97.7	100.0	101.5	102.5	105.6	109.6
United States	E	Total		95.7	96.7	98.3	100.0	101.7	103.0	104.7	105.8
		Agriculture		90.3	87.9	92.4	100.0	101.6	101.3	100.1	100.1
		Industry		94.0	96.2	99.3	100.0	101.3	102.5	105.1	106.4
		Services		96.2	97.0	98.2	100.0	101.9	103.2	104.7	105.8
E U R O P E											
Austria	F	Total		98.5	99.0	99.1	100.0	101.7	102.7	104.1	105.0
		Agriculture		101.6	99.9	105.8	100.0	97.6	89.1	84.9	84.7
		Industry		99.7	99.5	99.1	100.0	100.9	99.3	102.8	103.3
		Services		97.8	98.7	98.7	100.0	102.3	104.8	105.9	106.9
Belgium	F	Total		99.4	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.8	101.9	104.5	106.2
		Agriculture		99.0	115.0	103.3	100.0	107.1	100.7	88.3	82.9
		Industry		100.7	100.7	99.5	100.0	99.9	98.6	102.6	103.2
		Services		99.0	99.0	99.9	100.0	100.9	102.8	105.2	107.3
Czechia	F	Total		97.0	97.9	98.7	100.0	101.9	103.6	105.0	105.2
		Agriculture		101.1	101.4	92.7	100.0	101.1	99.2	100.6	95.8
		Industry		97.2	96.6	98.7	100.0	102.0	103.6	103.5	103.0
		Services		96.6	98.6	98.9	100.0	101.9	103.7	106.2	107.0
Denmark	F	Total		97.6	97.3	98.3	100.0	101.9	102.9	104.5	106.2
		Agriculture		103.5	101.4	97.9	100.0	94.9	86.6	92.1	94.7
		Industry		100.0	98.8	98.3	100.0	99.2	99.6	101.0	100.6
		Services		96.8	96.8	98.4	100.0	102.8	104.3	105.8	108.0
Finland	F	Total		101.9	100.8	100.4	100.0	100.5	101.5	104.2	105.3
		Agriculture		100.3	98.6	101.1	100.0	92.0	90.6	91.7	94.3
		Industry		106.9	106.1	101.2	100.0	102.6	103.8	107.4	105.1
		Services		100.5	99.4	100.2	100.0	100.3	101.4	104.0	106.0
France	C	Total		97.6	97.5	99.8	100.0	100.6	101.5	102.3	102.8
		Agriculture		105.8	111.0	104.8	100.0	106.0	97.5	94.0	95.7
		Industry		105.3	102.6	100.9	100.0	100.0	102.2	101.9	103.0
		Services		95.3	95.7	99.3	100.0	100.5	101.4	102.8	103.0
Germany	C	Total		97.3	98.3	99.2	100.0	102.6	103.6	104.2	105.4
		Agriculture		108.9	102.0	101.6	100.0	96.3	94.9	93.4	91.1
		Industry		99.1	98.6	100.5	100.0	101.5	102.5	102.9	103.5
		Services		96.4	98.1	98.6	100.0	103.2	104.2	105.0	106.5
Greece	F	Total		102.3	97.3	97.9	100.0	101.7	103.9	106.0	108.3
		Agriculture		103.2	103.3	103.0	100.0	97.6	97.3	100.8	97.4
		Industry		113.3	101.3	98.2	100.0	103.8	107.2	108.2	111.2
		Services		99.9	95.4	97.0	100.0	102.1	104.4	106.5	109.7
가											
Hungary	F	Total		90.9	92.5	97.4	100.0	103.4	105.0	106.2	107.2
		Agriculture		94.1	90.3	92.7	100.0	106.4	108.1	105.2	103.4
		Industry		89.4	91.3	97.7	100.0	103.8	109.3	113.7	113.6
		Services		91.3	93.2	97.6	100.0	102.9	102.8	102.7	104.5

자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org/Labour Force Statistics>」 2020. 8



## 11. Employment index

2015=100

가			2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Country		Industry								
Iceland	K	Total	91.4	94.3	96.7	100.0	103.7	105.6	108.0	109.5
		Agriculture	119.7	99.0	103.9	100.0	95.8	93.9	102.9	104.5
		Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	F	Total	91.4	94.2	96.7	100.0	103.6	106.6	109.7	112.9
		Agriculture	99.3	102.2	98.7	100.0	102.6	100.8	98.1	93.9
		Industry	85.8	89.8	92.5	100.0	106.2	110.9	113.9	117.0
		Services	92.2	94.7	97.5	100.0	103.1	106.1	109.6	113.2
Italy	C	Total	100.5	98.8	99.2	100.0	101.3	102.5	103.3	104.0
		Agriculture	98.9	94.8	96.3	100.0	104.9	103.4	103.5	107.8
		Industry	104.2	100.4	100.3	100.0	99.5	100.2	101.4	101.1
		Services	99.1	98.4	98.9	100.0	101.8	103.3	104.1	104.9
Luxembourg	F	Total	91.7	92.7	95.4	100.0	101.2	105.6	108.7	112.3
		Agriculture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Industry	101.8	95.1	91.0	100.0	96.1	86.2	102.9	101.4
		Services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	F	Total	100.3	99.6	99.0	100.0	101.3	103.4	105.8	108.0
		Agriculture	115.3	89.4	97.8	100.0	98.4	98.9	93.7	94.3
		Industry	102.5	99.5	97.7	100.0	101.2	101.7	101.9	103.2
		Services	99.5	99.9	99.3	100.0	101.4	103.9	106.8	109.2
Norway	F	Total	97.9	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.9	100.1	101.7	102.8
		Agriculture	108.5	108.1	111.2	100.0	103.7	102.7	106.6	104.3
		Industry	98.5	99.4	100.9	100.0	96.5	96.5	98.5	99.3
		Services	97.5	98.0	98.8	100.0	100.7	101.0	102.4	103.7
Poland	F	Total	96.9	96.8	98.6	100.0	100.7	102.1	102.5	102.3
		Agriculture	106.0	101.0	98.4	100.0	92.3	90.4	85.3	81.0
		Industry	96.8	97.1	98.8	100.0	103.6	105.8	106.6	107.4
		Services	95.2	95.8	98.6	100.0	100.8	102.5	103.7	103.9
Portugal	F	Total	100.0	97.4	98.9	100.0	101.2	104.6	107.0	108.0
		Agriculture	143.5	132.3	113.6	100.0	92.9	88.9	85.9	78.9
		Industry	103.2	94.8	96.9	100.0	101.9	106.3	109.2	109.5
		Services	94.0	94.4	98.0	100.0	101.9	105.7	108.5	110.7
Slovakia	F	Total	96.1	96.1	97.5	100.0	102.8	104.4	105.9	106.6
		Agriculture	97.8	100.0	107.2	100.0	93.4	88.9	76.4	93.4
		Industry	99.9	95.3	95.7	100.0	103.8	107.5	107.1	106.6
		Services	93.7	96.3	98.0	100.0	102.7	103.4	106.7	107.3
Spain	F	Total	98.7	95.9	97.1	100.0	102.7	105.4	108.2	110.7
		Agriculture	100.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	105.1	111.2	110.3	108.2
		Industry	102.5	95.2	94.9	100.0	101.1	106.2	110.5	113.6
		Services	97.6	95.9	97.5	100.0	102.9	104.8	107.5	110.1
Sweden	F	Total	96.3	97.3	98.7	100.0	101.5	103.8	105.4	106.1
		Agriculture	97.5	97.2	95.7	100.0	94.0	93.4	89.8	88.1
		Industry	103.6	102.0	100.5	100.0	101.0	103.3	104.9	107.0
		Services	94.6	96.2	98.3	100.0	101.8	104.2	105.9	106.3
Switzerland	F	Total	95.9	96.8	98.5	100.0	101.5	102.2	103.0	103.7
		Agriculture	97.3	98.5	101.9	100.0	99.3	92.6	91.2	78.6
		Industry	98.7	100.8	100.5	100.0	100.7	101.3	102.1	102.2
		Services	95.1	95.7	97.8	100.0	101.7	102.8	103.8	105.2
United Kingdom	C	Total	94.9	96.0	98.3	100.0	101.4	102.5	103.7	104.8
		Agriculture	98.8	89.1	108.3	100.0	100.5	104.8	97.6	96.7
		Industry	96.6	96.8	99.8	100.0	100.6	100.4	100.8	102.1
		Services	94.4	95.9	97.8	100.0	101.7	102.9	104.5	105.5
OCEANIA										
Australia	A	Total	96.5	97.4	98.1	100.0	101.8	104.1	107.0	109.4
		Agriculture	102.0	96.2	103.9	100.0	101.0	102.4	106.0	...
		Industry	102.8	101.9	102.4	100.0	101.3	103.8	108.7	...
		Services	94.6	96.2	96.8	100.0	101.9	104.3	106.5	...
New Zealand	B	Total	92.9	94.7	97.9	100.0	104.3	108.2	110.5	112.0
		Agriculture	101.2	98.6	99.0	100.0	111.2	110.7	105.4	105.5
		Industry	85.4	87.0	92.8	100.0	97.4	102.6	101.4	100.2
		Services	94.4	96.6	99.3	100.0	105.8	109.7	113.7	116.1

## 12.

1)

단위: 시간

가		Total employment					
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
O	E C D 3)	1,746	1,745	1,745	1,739	1,735	1,726
	A	2,076	2,083	2,068	2,018	1,993	1,967
	K	1,895	1,895	1,922	1,918	1,910	1,898
	4) A	1,729	1,719	1,714	1,709	1,680	1,644
	H	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6) E	1,710	1,712	1,706	1,695	1,708	1,670
	6) E	2,134	2,140	2,146	2,148	2,149	2,137
	E	1,782	1,783	1,778	1,778	1,783	1,779
	7) G	1,990	1,988	1,974	1,954	1,941	1,914
	F	1,510	1,495	1,507	1,498	1,502	1,501
	F	1,582	1,575	1,574	1,578	1,583	...
	F	1,777	1,756	1,779	1,784	1,792	1,788
	F	1,414	1,407	1,412	1,405	1,382	1,380
	F	1,771	1,763	1,767	1,768	1,724	1,711
	F	1,558	1,555	1,555	1,549	1,546	1,540
	8) C	1,518	1,519	1,522	1,505	1,495	1,505
	C	1,400	1,401	1,395	1,391	1,390	1,386
	F	1,934	1,944	1,943	1,957	1,956	1,949
가	5) F	1,749	1,746	1,760	1,747	1,729	1,725
	K	1,488	1,486	1,474	1,464	1,449	1,454
	F	1,757	1,771	1,763	1,775	1,785	1,772
	C	1,716	1,718	1,722	1,719	1,722	1,718
	F	1,726	1,694	1,694	1,680	1,692	1,661
	F	1,620	1,643	1,664	1,627	1,634	1,635
	F	1,506	1,514	1,513	1,507	1,506	1,506
	F	1,426	1,426	1,437	1,435	1,431	1,434
	F	1,389	1,392	1,394	1,381	1,383	1,384
	F	1,822	1,829	1,831	1,812	1,787	1,806
	F	1,725	1,732	1,737	1,727	1,722	1,719
	F	1,760	1,754	1,740	1,714	1,704	1,695
	F	1,682	1,687	1,652	1,622	1,599	1,593
	F	1,691	1,694	1,702	1,690	1,696	1,686
	F	1,465	1,466	1,478	1,467	1,466	1,452
	9) F	1,575	1,590	1,590	1,570	1,561	1,557
	C	1,543	1,527	1,541	1,540	1,535	1,538
	A	1,761	1,733	1,740	1,726	1,723	1,712
	B	1,757	1,751	1,751	1,752	1,754	1,779

주: 1) 연간 총근로시간 / 연간 평균 취업자 수, 전일제 및 시간제 근로자도 포함, 자료출처가 다양하여 한 시점에서의 횡단적 비교는 적당하지않음

2) 의존적 취업자 = 의존적 도급인 + 임금근로자 + 무급 가족종사자 3) 가중평균

4) 의존적 취업자: 정규직 5명이상 사업체 대상 5) 의존적 취업자: 근로자 5명이상 제조업 사업체 대상

6) 2019년 자료는 잠정치임 7) 2019년 의존적 취업자는 잠정치임 8) 2017~2019년 자료는 잠정치임 9) OECD 추정치임

자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org/Labour Force Statistics>」 2020.8

## 12. Average Annual Hours Actually Worked per Worker

2) Dependent employment						In hour
2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Country
...	...	...	...	...	...	OECD
2,047	2,058	2,033	1,996	1,967	1,957	ASIA
1,901	1,900	1,923	1,924	1,919	1,901	Korea, Rep. of
1,741	1,734	1,724	1,720	1,706	1,669	Israel
...	...	...	...	...	...	Japan
...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkey
1,718	1,718	1,714	1,705	1,721	1,682	NORTHAMERICA
2,337	2,348	2,348	2,348	2,347	2,336	Canada
1,788	1,788	1,785	1,783	1,789	1,786	Mexico
...	...	...	...	...	...	United States
2,065	2,059	2,049	2,016	1,999	1,979	SOUTHAMERICA
...	...	...	...	...	...	Chile
1,438	1,420	1,431	1,421	1,421	1,422	EUROPE
1,434	1,431	1,435	1,440	1,444	1,440	Austria
1,826	1,811	1,833	1,805	1,800	1,798	Belgium
1,391	1,380	1,390	1,385	1,363	1,361	Czechia
1,757	1,756	1,747	1,757	1,707	1,694	Denmark
1,506	1,505	1,505	1,502	1,499	1,496	Estonia
1,422	1,422	1,428	1,414	1,406	1,418	Finland
1,334	1,337	1,334	1,334	1,336	1,334	France
1,724	1,716	1,727	1,731	1,731	1,718	Germany
1,809	1,816	1,819	1,799	1,774	1,776	Greece
1,513	1,509	1,495	1,482	1,466	1,472	Hungary
1,673	1,685	1,683	1,685	1,699	1,688	Iceland
1,566	1,570	1,581	1,581	1,586	1,583	Ireland
1,697	1,659	1,658	1,644	1,664	1,631	Italy
1,587	1,607	1,632	1,596	1,603	1,606	Latvia
1,507	1,515	1,513	1,506	1,506	1,505	Lithuania
1,362	1,356	1,366	1,364	1,363	1,370	Luxembourg
1,371	1,374	1,378	1,364	1,366	1,370	Netherlands
1,724	1,730	1,734	1,715	1,694	1,707	Norway
1,698	1,697	1,698	1,690	1,684	1,675	Poland
1,676	1,672	1,658	1,630	1,621	1,611	Portugal
1,633	1,644	1,603	1,576	1,559	1,549	Slovakia
1,609	1,614	1,620	1,612	1,620	1,613	Slovenia
1,416	1,418	1,432	1,419	1,419	1,406	Spain
1,564	1,580	1,581	1,564	1,552	...	Sweden
1,513	1,500	1,513	1,513	1,511	1,516	Switzerland
1,756	1,730	1,742	1,731	1,731	1,720	United Kingdom
1,755	1,748	1,739	1,750	1,756	1,771	OCEANIA
...	...	...	...	...	...	Australia
...	...	...	...	...	...	New Zealand

## 13.

1)

형태: a=실근로시간, c=통상근로시간

가 Country			Type	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA												
Korea, Rep. of	A	a		...	...	...	...	46	45	45	43	43
Azerbaijan	S	a		30	34	35	36	35	35	35	35	34
Cyprus	M	a		39	39	39	39	39	39	40	38	38
Hong Kong	L	a		45	44	44	43	43	43	...	...	...
Israel	K	a		...	36	35	36	36	36	36	40	...
Japan	A	a		...	43	42	42	42	42	42	42	...
Malaysia	I	a		50	50	49	49	49	49	49	49	...
Philippines	I	a		47	46	47	46	46	48	46	47	47
Qatar	S	a		51	52	50	50	49	48	49	...	...
Saudi Arabia	N	c		...	...	...	52	50	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	S	a		...	...	45	45	45	47	47	46	...
Thailand	I	a		51	51	...	49	49	49	49	49	49
Turkey	H	a		51	52	50	50	49	49	49	48	47
Viet Nam	I	a		51	49	50	49	49	49	47	49	47
NORTHAMERICA												
United States	E	a		40	40	40	41	40	40	40	41	41
SOUTHAMERICA												
<sup>2)</sup> Argentina	N	a		43	43	42	42	...	43	41	41	40
Brazil	N	a		...	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41
Costa Rica	S	a		...	...	...	...	...	...	47	46	46
Ecuador	S	a		...	...	45	43	43	44	...	...	...
<sup>3)</sup> Guatemala	S	c		33	35	40	50	48	51	...	...	...
EUROPE												
Austria	F	a		38	38	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
Belgium	F	a		37	37	37	37	37	38	37	37	37
Bulgaria	M	a		40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
Croatia	M	a		41	40	40	40	39	39	39	39	38
Czechia	F	a		39	39	39	38	38	39	38	38	38

주: 1) 근로자, 국제산업분류 4차개정(ISIC Rev.4) 자료임

2) 주요도시 및 대도시 지역 3) 2011~2012년은 실근로시간 4) 해외영토 제외

자료: ILO 「<http://www.ilo.org>」 2020. 8

# 13. Mean Weekly Hours Actually Worked per Employee in Manufacturing

a = hours actually worked, c = hours usually worked

가 Country		Type	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	Finland	F	a	38	38	38	37	38	38	38	38
	France	C	a	37	37	37	36	37	37	37	37
	Germany	C	a	38	38	37	38	38	38	37	37
	Greece	F	a	40	40	40	40	39	40	40	39
	Hungary	F	a	39	39	39	38	38	39	38	38
	Iceland	K	a	43	42	42	41	42	43	42	42
	Ireland	F	a	38	38	38	38	38	38	39	39
	Italy	C	a	39	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
	Latvia	F	a	40	40	39	39	39	40	40	39
	Lithuania	F	a	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
	Malta	M	a	38	39	39	39	39	39	39	40
	Moldova, Rep. of	S	a	...	...	...	...	39	39	39	39
	Netherlands	F	a	35	35	35	36	36	36	36	36
	Norway	F	a	37	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
	Poland	F	a	41	41	41	41	41	41	40	40
	Portugal	F	a	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
	Romania	M	a	42	42	42	41	41	41	41	41
	Slovakia	F	a	39	39	39	38	39	38	38	38
	Slovenia	F	a	40	39	40	40	40	40	39	39
	Sweden	F	a	38	37	38	37	37	38	37	38
AFRICA	Switzerland	F	a	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
	United Kingdom	C	a	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	39
OCEANIA	Egypt	S	a	48	49	49	...	50	48	48	49
	Mauritius	S	a	45	43	42	42	42	43	43	40
4)	Australia	A	a	38	37	37	37	37	37	37	...
	New Zealand	B	a	37	36	37	37	37	37	37	...

## 14.

1)

단위: 달러

가 Country			Period	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA											
Korea, Rep. of	A	E.G./m.		2,712	2,964	3,338	3,154	3,114	3,236	3,499	3,403
Armenia	S	E.G./m.		...	...	...	212	216	221	220	...
Azerbaijan	S	E.G./m.		508	560	632	515	340	322	326	371
China	D	E.G./m.		550	624	697	740	746	...	...	...
Indonesia	D	E.G./m.		137	140	134	124	...	...	...	...
Israel	K	E.G./m.		...	2,936	3,167	2,861	3,148	...	3,433	...
Japan	A	E.G./m.		3,651	2,970	2,750	2,427	2,712	2,626	2,685	...
Kazakhstan	M	E.G./m.		694	749	711	620	449	511	...	...
Malaysia	I	E.G./m.		552	...	615	522	513	568	636	...
Mongolia	M	E.G./m.		367	...	421	391	414	446	465	440
Philippines	I	E.G./m.		238	247	239	240	245	238	242	261
Sri Lanka	S	E.G./m.		...	...	140	153	160	171	167	...
Thailand	I	E.G./m.		332	...	418	312	395	...	442	470
Turkey	H	E.G./m.		...	...	900	...	...	...	754	...
Viet Nam	I	E.G./m.		175	187	206	241	257	241	258	...
SOUTHAMERICA											
Argentina	N	E.G./m.		931	1,005	877	...	...	963	713	570
Belize	S	E.G./m.		...	...	780	535	558	490	588	...
Bolivia	S	E.G./m.		...	...	...	765	830	900	930	939
Brazil	N	E.G./m.		742	728	724	580	620	722	670	630
Ecuador	S	E.G./m.		...	434	473	484	487	477	528	520
El Salvador	S	E.G./m.		267	259	261	276	278	305	314	319
Guatemala	S	E.G./m.		317	353	371	370	380	375	375	...
Panama	S	E.G./m.		569	652	698	686	688	708	768	769
Uruguay	S	E.G./m.		888	1,049	1,045	1,018	906	1,141	1,111	1,063
EUROPE											
Austria	F	E.G./m.		4,001	4,271	...	3,697	3,770	3,912	4,220	...
Belgium	F	E.G./m.		...	4,311	4,442	3,717	3,724	...	...	...
Bulgaria	M	E.G./m.		406	447	474	431	473	536	617	...
Czechia	F	E.G./m.		1,314	1,347	1,301	1,145	1,201	1,348	1,564	...

※ E.G. - 소득, m. - 월당, y. - 연당

주: 1) 평균임금 산정은 국가별 급여기준에 따라 다를 수 있음

자료: ILO 「<http://www.ilo.org>」 2020. 9

# 14. Mean Nominal Monthly Earnings of Employees in Manufacturing

		In US dollars								
가	Country	Period	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
	Estonia	F E.G./m.	1,110	1,230	1,410	1,146	1,225	1,325	1,475	1,499
	Finland	F E.G./m.	...	4,562	4,627	3,758	...	3,882	...	...
	France	C E.G./m.	3,971	4,198	...	3,623	3,672	...	...	...
	Germany	C E.G./m.	5,175	5,472	...	4,854	4,939	5,142	5,526	5,324
	Greece	F E.G./m.	1,190	1,164	...	940	929	958	1,021	...
가	Hungary	F E.G./m.	1,099	1,141	1,065	992	1,047	1,253	...	...
	Iceland	K E.G./m.	4,061	4,395	4,804	4,594	5,389	6,496	6,371	...
	Ireland	F E.G./m.	4,541	4,699	4,879	4,091	4,131	4,278	4,606	...
	Italy	C E.G./m.	...	...	3,356	2,308	2,313	2,379	2,505	2,398
	Latvia	F E.G./m.	781	835	1,011	...	...	934	1,081	1,102
	Lithuania	F E.G./m.	...	...	950	...	...	...	...	1,476
	Luxembourg	F E.G./y.	59,033	62,825	...	53,814	54,087	55,730	59,016	...
	Malta	M E.G./m.	...	...	2,224	...	...	...	...	...
	Montenegro	S E.G./m.	993	...	729	720	...	722	729	671
	Norway	F E.G./m.	6,841	7,047	6,744	5,407	...	5,496	5,755	...
	Portugal	F E.G./m.	913	...	...	806	829	863	939	...
	Romania	M E.G./m.	547	601	609	...	637	...	975	...
	Serbia	S E.G./m.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	630
	Slovakia	F E.G./m.	1,169	1,250	1,318	1,138	1,189	1,290	1,452	...
	Slovenia	F E.G./m.	...	...	...	1,749	1,775	1,861	...	...
	Spain	F E.G./m.	2,759	2,874	2,903	2,440	2,374	2,562	2,720	...
	Sweden	F E.G./m.	...	...	5,182	4,102	4,076	4,141	4,211	3,965
	Switzerland	F E.G./m.	6,570	...	7,748	...	7,352	...	...	...
	Ukraine	S E.G./m.	...	413	300	205	217	274	338	426
	United Kingdom	C E.G./m.	3,899	3,966	...	3,942	3,620	3,490	...	...
	AFRICA									
	Egypt	S E.G./m.	...	...	...	232	...	...	124	...
	Tanzania	S E.G./m.	146	...	149	...	...	...	...	...
	OCEANIA									
	New Zealand	B E.G./m.	...	...	4,082	3,515	3,571	3,730	3,757	...

## 15. ( )

남자=100

가 Country			2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Period										
ASIA										
Korea, Rep. of	A	E.G./m.	62.4	62.3	67.5	64.2	65.7	65.7	68.0	67.8
Azerbaijan	S	E.G./m.	52.6	56.7	64.0	71.7	69.2	68.9	66.1	59.3
Indonesia	D	E.G./m.	67.4	69.5	67.9	75.0	...	...	...	...
Israel	K	E.G./m.	...	69.6	67.9	71.2	66.5	...	84.4	...
Japan	A	E.G./m.	63.3	64.8	65.2	66.2	67.7	67.1	67.8	...
Kyrgyzstan	S	E.G./m.	...	77.8	78.9	80.2	79.3	80.6	82.0	...
Malaysia	I	E.G./m.	72.4	...	74.6	78.2	75.7	76.1	73.7	...
Qatar	S	E.G./m.	192.5	194.1	194.1	160.8	180.5	171.9	167.6	...
Saudi Arabia	N	E.G./m.	70.5	79.7	80.2	95.6	...	...	...	...
가 Singapore	I	E.G./m.	...	...	...	...	72.8	73.2	76.9	...
Sri Lanka	S	E.G./m.	...	95.8	67.8	66.6	57.9	60.6	65.8	...
Viet Nam	I	E.G./m.	83.2	83.0	84.6	87.6	87.9	85.1	84.8	...
SOUTHAMERICA										
Argentina	N	E.G./m.	79.9	78.7	80.9	...	...	75.5	77.0	81.6
Bolivia	S	E.G./m.	67.8	75.3	76.4	104.6	106.4	113.0	111.6	117.7
Brazil	N	E.G./m.	70.2	72.1	70.8	73.9	77.5	76.5	80.8	76.0
Colombia	K	E.G./m.	82.0	89.5	82.6	85.9	88.1	90.1	92.8	95.3
Ecuador	S	E.G./m.	94.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peru	L	E.G./m.	82.4	77.6	78.5	76.6	77.8	78.4	77.7	76.8
Uruguay	S	E.G./m.	76.4	75.5	74.3	73.2	77.4	76.4	81.5	79.1
EUROPE										
Austria	F	E.G./m.	58.0	58.5	75.3	59.0	59.5	59.5	59.9	...
Belgium	F	E.G./m.	...	87.9	88.0	88.7	88.8	...	...	...
가 Bulgaria	M	E.G./m.	68.4	68.6	70.0	68.8	70.1	69.9	70.0	...
Croatia	M	E.G./m.	...	...	80.7	...	...	...	...	...
Czechia	F	E.G./m.	71.4	71.9	71.5	71.9	74.0	74.1	75.1	...

※ E.G. -소득, m. - 월당

자료: ILO 「<http://www.ilo.org>」 2020. 9



## 15. Wage Differentials by Sex (Manufacturing)

		Male=100								
가	Country	Period	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	Finland	F E.G./m.	...	87.2	87.0	88.7	...	89.0	103.7	...
	France	C E.G./m.	83.2	83.3	84.2	82.6	83.1	...	...	...
	Germany	C E.G./m.	74.7	75.3	72.7	76.4	77.0	77.7	78.3	78.7
	Greece	F E.G./m.	86.7	88.0	78.8	81.4	85.2	85.4	83.7	...
	Hungary	F E.G./m.	71.5	74.4	77.0	74.7	75.3	67.5	...	...
	Iceland	K E.G./m.	79.0	78.1	84.2	84.7	81.8	87.5	82.8	...
	Isle of Man	S E.G./m.	...	...	93.5	...	79.3	...	...	...
	Latvia	F E.G./m.	77.8	76.4	79.1	...	...	81.4	81.3	80.0
	Lithuania	F E.G./m.	...	...	74.0	74.8	75.0	75.2	75.1	76.7
	Malta	M E.G./m.	...	...	79.2	...	...	...	...	...
	Moldova, Rep. of	S E.G./m.	...	86.1	87.3	86.5	86.8	84.8	82.6	...
	Norway	F E.G./m.	90.6	91.7	91.2	91.6	...	91.3	92.0	...
	Portugal	F E.G./m.	73.8	73.6	...	78.6	78.4	78.5	79.8	...
	Romania	M E.G./m.	77.5	78.0	79.8	...	80.6	...	80.6	...
	Serbia	S E.G./m.	...	...	80.5	84.6	82.7	83.9	84.0	...
	Slovakia	F E.G./m.	69.7	69.8	69.6	69.7	70.2	70.5	70.8	...
	Spain	F E.G./m.	81.2	79.4	81.0	84.0	85.3	79.5	78.8	...
	Switzerland	F E.G./m.	79.4	...	82.5	...	82.8	...	...	...
	Ukraine	S E.G./m.	74.3	75.1	74.9	76.3	77.5	79.2	78.0	77.2
	United Kingdom	C E.G./m.	67.9	68.3	...	70.7	70.4	72.0	...	...
AFRICA										
가	Ethiopia	S E.G./m.	...	67.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Egypt	S E.G./m.	72.5	72.3	...	70.0	83.6	82.7	69.9	...
	Namibia	S E.G./m.	87.1	57.0	72.9	...	125.1	...	86.2	...
OCEANIA										
가	New Zealand	B E.G./m.	...	...	71.4	72.1	72.4	72.5	72.9	...

## 16.

2015 = 100

가		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
가	A	86.0	88.4	93.0	96.8	98.7	100.4	101.2	101.6	95.0	94.5
	K	81.7	85.0	86.1	83.9	81.9	82.4	85.9	86.5	89.2	89.3
	A	122.1	119.4	114.4	111.3	108.4	107.8	106.6	105.0	106.6	107.1
	H	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.5	54.2	60.4	67.4
	E	72.5	73.5	74.0	75.8	77.8	79.7	82.4	86.0	89.1	91.5
	E	80.9	82.6	82.4	83.2	84.7	86.0	88.4	91.2	93.3	92.2
	F	78.1	78.9	79.3	80.4	80.5	81.2	82.1	83.1	86.5	90.6
	F	78.6	81.6	83.8	84.5	83.8	84.6	86.4	87.7	92.2	94.9
	F	73.5	77.2	82.4	85.1	87.6	87.0	87.3	89.6	93.3	95.3
	F	73.4	76.5	79.0	80.8	80.7	82.7	84.2	88.6	93.7	98.0
	F	46.4	48.4	49.9	52.6	55.3	57.1	62.6	73.7	85.4	86.4
	F	74.1	76.0	76.9	77.2	77.2	78.9	79.8	79.9	84.5	91.5
	C	77.3	79.0	81.3	83.0	83.7	85.4	86.8	88.2	90.8	93.8
	C	84.9	84.8	85.6	86.7	86.7	86.1	84.3	84.0	86.5	92.2
	F	77.3	79.0	85.8	88.4	90.5	98.4	97.8	100.6	105.8	113.1
	F	57.4	64.1	68.1	73.7	78.0	80.4	81.9	86.2	90.4	91.9
	F	100.8	106.6	107.4	113.1	115.2	120.2	125.0	131.1	141.8	136.0
	C	72.2	74.5	77.4	80.8	82.8	84.8	86.8	88.5	92.1	96.1
	F	46.2	46.1	45.6	47.2	50.3	58.0	66.9	84.9	102.5	91.0
	F	67.3	64.8	66.1	66.5	69.3	73.7	82.5	86.4	95.1	93.3
	F	64.4	68.7	70.7	71.8	73.5	76.1	78.3	78.6	85.8	92.1
	F	80.0	82.1	85.9	87.9	88.1	87.9	87.8	89.6	92.7	97.7
	F	55.6	57.8	59.9	61.0	61.5	63.6	67.7	72.6	79.5	82.9
	F	84.7	90.2	88.1	85.4	84.2	84.9	84.3	87.0	93.6	94.7
	F	86.2	89.6	92.5	95.4	96.1	99.3	99.9	100.9	103.6	106.5
	F	73.6	75.7	78.9	81.6	83.4	86.5	87.9	88.1	91.8	97.7
	F	65.7	71.3	75.9	79.3	82.3	83.5	84.4	86.4	92.0	100.1
	F	80.8	82.5	85.2	87.1	89.9	92.6	95.9	99.4	105.3	106.5
	F	76.4	80.1	80.9	81.4	81.1	81.5	81.6	85.0	89.6	93.7
	F	88.9	92.7	94.5	94.0	92.2	91.9	91.8	93.2	95.3	99.0
	C	72.8	74.9	75.7	77.7	80.8	82.6	85.9	89.2	90.8	94.1
	A	67.4	69.6	70.6	72.7	74.8	77.7	81.1	85.0	88.6	88.5
	B	73.3	74.9	75.9	76.5	77.9	80.0	82.7	84.1	89.8	89.7

## 16. Unit Labour Costs

2015 = 100

2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Country
										ASIA
<b>94.3</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>103.5</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>Korea, Rep. of</b>
90.8	92.8	96.7	97.2	97.3	100.0	101.9	104.0	106.0	107.3	Israel
102.4	102.6	100.9	99.2	100.4	100.0	101.6	100.9	103.9	104.8	Japan
71.1	74.9	82.9	86.5	93.0	100.0	118.5	125.0	143.3	168.5	Turkey
										NORTHAMERICA
91.2	92.8	95.3	97.0	97.8	100.0	98.9	99.8	102.6	105.4	Canada
91.7	93.6	95.2	96.3	98.1	100.0	101.0	103.0	105.1	107.1	United States
										EUROPE
90.6	91.2	94.0	96.5	98.5	100.0	101.6	102.3	104.6	107.3	Austria
94.2	96.8	99.6	101.2	101.0	100.0	100.4	101.9	103.7	105.9	Belgium
95.8	96.5	99.5	99.8	100.9	100.0	103.1	106.5	113.1	117.8	Czechia
97.0	97.0	97.9	98.5	99.2	100.0	99.8	100.9	101.6	101.9	Denmark
82.3	83.3	86.8	91.7	95.8	100.0	103.3	107.4	114.3	119.6	Estonia
89.9	92.1	96.8	98.3	99.2	100.0	98.6	95.5	97.6	99.5	Finland
94.8	95.6	97.7	99.0	99.7	100.0	100.8	101.5	102.5	101.9	France
91.2	91.4	94.3	96.3	97.8	100.0	101.4	102.6	105.4	109.0	Germany
114.6	113.2	110.6	103.0	101.0	100.0	99.8	100.3	101.3	102.5	Greece
91.8	93.9	98.9	98.5	99.6	100.0	104.0	108.5	112.2	119.0	Hungary
125.1	122.5	122.8	124.2	118.0	100.0	102.4	100.0	97.1	98.4	Ireland
96.1	96.6	98.0	98.9	99.1	100.0	100.3	100.3	102.4	103.9	Italy
83.4	81.8	85.4	90.1	94.5	100.0	105.3	109.2	115.1	122.5	Latvia
87.0	87.5	89.4	92.2	95.2	100.0	106.1	110.7	116.5	123.6	Lithuania
91.2	93.3	97.6	98.1	99.9	100.0	99.2	103.8	107.8	111.3	Luxembourg
96.5	97.6	100.4	101.2	101.3	100.0	100.9	101.4	103.7	106.8	Netherlands
85.0	89.3	92.9	97.0	98.8	100.0	101.1	101.5	104.9	109.8	Norway
96.9	97.7	99.7	100.0	100.5	100.0	102.4	104.6	107.8	111.3	Poland
105.3	103.0	99.9	101.3	100.1	100.0	100.8	102.9	105.1	106.6	Portugal
95.9	96.8	97.4	98.4	99.1	100.0	102.5	107.1	111.3	117.8	Slovakia
100.2	99.1	99.9	100.1	99.2	100.0	101.7	102.7	105.8	110.4	Slovenia
105.6	103.8	101.1	100.2	100.0	100.0	99.1	99.5	100.7	103.0	Spain
91.5	93.5	97.3	99.1	100.1	100.0	102.6	104.3	107.9	110.4	Sweden
97.9	99.2	100.5	101.0	100.1	100.0	99.2	98.7	98.1	99.0	Switzerland
95.4	96.0	96.9	99.1	99.9	100.0	102.7	105.0	107.9	111.7	United Kingdom
										OCEANIA
93.1	97.4	98.0	98.6	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.8	102.3	105.3	Australia
90.8	93.9	96.2	96.6	99.0	100.0	104.7	107.1	109.4	112.5	New Zealand

17.

10

1)

가 Country			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA												
2)	Korea, Rep. of	A II/a	7.8	7.9	7.3	7.1	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	...
	Azerbaijan	S I	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	4.0	3.0	4.0
	Cyprus	M I	4.9	1.5	2.7	2.5	1.7	1.3	1.6	...	...	...
	Hong Kong	L I/c	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	6.8	...	...	...
	Japan	A I	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	2.0	2.0	...
6)	Kazakhstan	M I	7.6	...	...	5.9	...	5.0	...	4.8	...	...
	Kyrgyzstan	S I/b	...	...	...	6.0	...	4.1	...	...	...	...
7)	Malaysia	I I	...	9.0	6.0	5.0	...	5.0	...	3.8	3.1	...
	Philippines	I I	...	4.4	...	6.4	...	3.8	...	...	...	...
가	8)	Singapore	I I	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
	Sri Lanka	S I	...	...	...	...	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.0
	Thailand	I II	7.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Turkey	H I	13.3	14.4	5.7	8.3	9.4	6.9	7.5	...	...	...
NORTHAMERICA												
10)	Canada	E II/c	2.2	2.1	...	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	...
4)	Mexico	E I/a	10.0	10.5	9.8	8.1	7.9	8.2	...	...	...	...
3)	United States	E I	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.4	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.3	...
SOUTHAMERICA												
	Argentina	N I	10.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Chile	G II	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.4	3.1	...
5)	Panama	S I	...	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.5	4.0	...	7.9	1.4
EUROPE												
	Austria	F I	4.4	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.0	...	...	...
11)	Belarus	S I	5.1	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.0	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.9
	Belgium	F I	2.3	2.8	1.8	2.5	1.5	1.4	...	...	...	...
가	9)	Bulgaria	M II	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.3	4.4	3.6	3.0	...	...
	Czechia	F I	2.5	3.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.3	...	...	...

※ I) 보고된 재해건수 II) 보상된 재해건수

a) 보험가입자 100,000명당 b) 취업자 100,000명당 c) 임금근로자 100,000명당 d) 준상용근로자 100,000명당

주: 1) 조사집단의 근로자 십만명당 연간 산업재해(사망) 평균 발생건수

2) 업무상사고 사망십만인율, 업무상사고 사망자수에 사업장의 교통사고, 체육행사, 폭력행위, 사고발생일로부터 1년 경과 사고 사망자는 제외  
(다만, 운수업, 음식·숙박업의 사업장의 교통사고 사망자는 포함)

3) 2010년 d, 2011~2014년 I/d

## 17. Fatal Occupational Injuries per 100,000 Workers

가 Country			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
	Denmark	F	I	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.0	...	...	...
	Estonia	F	I	3.2	3.1	2.2	3.2	2.6	2.9	4.0	...	...
	Finland	F	I	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.4	...	...	...
	France	C	II	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.6	...	...	...
	Germany	C	I	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	...	...	...
가	Hungary	F	I	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.4	2.2	2.3	1.8	...	...
	Italy	C	I	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	...	...	...
	Lithuania	F	I	4.0	4.1	5.0	4.5	4.7	3.8	4.2	...	...
	Norway	F	I	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	...	...	...
	Poland	F	I	3.6	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.9	...	...	...
	Romania	M	I	4.9	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.6	3.8	...	...
	Russian Federation	D	I	9.4	8.6	8.4	8.0	7.0	6.0	6.0	0.1	0.1
	Slovakia	F	I	2.0	1.6	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.7	2.0	...	...
	Slovenia	F	I	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.8	...	...	...
	Spain	F	I	2.2	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.8	...	...
	Sweden	F	I	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	...	...
	Switzerland	F	I	2.1	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	...	...	...
8)	Ukraine	S	I	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.0	4.3	4.0	4.5	3.8	3.6
	United Kingdom	C	I	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	...	...	...
	AFRICA											
12)	Egypt	S	I	...	13.0	11.6	...	11.2	10.7	...	...	...
	Zimbabwe	S	II	...	8.5	9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	OCEANIA											
13)	Australia	A	II	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	...	1.6	...

4) 2014년 이전 I 5) 2011~2013년, 2015~2018년 I/b 6) 2015년 I/b

7) 2011~2012년 I/c, 2013년, 2015년 I/a 8) 2015년 이전 I/b 9) 2015년 이전 I

10) 2011년 이전, 2013년 II/b 11) 2015년 이전 I/c 12) 2011~2012년 I/c 13) 2015년 이전 II/b

자료: 고용노동부 「산업재해 현황분석」 2018, ILO 「<http://www.ilo.org>」 2020. 9

18. (2018)<sup>1)</sup>

단위: 명

가 Country		Urban	Employment	Labour force	Unemployed
ASIA					
Korea, Rep. of	A	Seoul	12,199,001	12,704,556	505,656
		Gimhae	2,206,550	2,286,463	79,939
		Dalseong	1,214,674	1,263,369	48,695
		Ulsan	435,211	447,254	12,043
		Gwangsan	794,767	818,019	23,252
		Jeju	246,239	251,298	5,136
Japan	A	Tokyo	18,662,322	19,348,872	686,550
		Osaka	8,118,892	8,465,171	348,189
		Nagoya	4,495,730	4,616,126	120,475
		Sendai	747,485	776,060	28,575
		Okayama	729,207	753,698	24,491
		Hiroshima	701,397	723,760	22,363
		Oita	345,221	356,397	11,797
NORTHAMERICA					
Canada	E	Toronto	947,770	1,008,088	60,323
		Montreal	2,164,473	2,302,789	138,299
		Vancouver	1,422,262	1,485,791	63,530
		Ottawa	492,775	516,828	24,039
		Calgary	836,567	908,058	71,483
Mexico	E	Mexico City	8,320,627	8,738,724	267,771
		Guadalajara	1,906,672	1,978,735	42,611
		Monterrey	1,832,476	1,906,632	42,190
		Puebla	1,003,395	1,040,369	29,376
		Toluca	746,130	784,717	24,917
		Tijuana	655,453	684,594	15,311
		Leon	571,777	590,290	10,692
		San Luis Potosi	463,886	476,962	10,843
		Juarez	602,443	616,710	9,163
		Merida	609,583	620,003	7,985
Torreón	440,205	458,284	10,066		
United States	E	New York	9,649,719	10,065,096	415,377
		Los Angeles	8,419,800	8,793,085	373,285
		Chicago	4,675,265	4,874,907	199,642
		Washington	4,762,833	4,942,639	179,805
		San Francisco	3,546,968	3,647,179	100,211
		Philadelphia	3,131,834	3,271,850	140,016
		Dallas	3,743,436	3,881,176	137,740
		Houston	3,228,043	3,378,815	150,772
		Miami	3,091,412	3,213,673	122,261

주: 1) 한국, 일본, 멕시코, 칠레는 2014년 자료임  
 자료: OECD 「<http://www.oecd.org>」 2020. 9

## 18. Metropolitan Areas Labour Market (2018)

		In person			
가 Country		Urban	Employment	Labour force	Unemployed
		Atlanta	2,768,504	2,881,877	113,372
		Boston	2,455,839	2,535,994	80,155
		Phoenix	2,289,734	2,388,758	99,023
		Detroit	2,107,932	2,196,583	88,650
		Seattle	2,021,324	2,103,134	81,810
		San Diego	1,534,182	1,587,189	53,007
		St. Louis	1,305,146	1,351,972	46,826
		Denver	1,588,750	1,636,326	47,576
		가 Las Vegas	1,037,393	1,090,870	53,477
		Columbus	1,038,379	1,079,226	40,847
SOUTH AMERICA		Pittsburgh	695,279	726,887	31,608
		Chile			
		가 Antofagasta	176,917	188,419	11,502
		Valparaiso	422,123	455,159	33,027
EUROPE		Santiago	3,008,784	3,215,650	206,866
		Austria			
		Vienna	1,405,815	1,513,383	107,445
		Graz	304,370	316,772	12,495
		Linz	332,250	343,654	11,330
Belgium		Brussels	1,372,655	1,477,279	105,524
		Antwerp	483,900	509,165	21,472
		Gent	281,781	292,599	10,183
		Charleroi	175,698	203,640	23,304
Czechia		Prague	1,169,945	1,188,389	18,446
		Brno	363,853	372,633	8,692
		Ostrava	351,386	364,816	13,430
Denmark		Copenhagen	984,698	1,006,389	52,766
Estonia		Tallinn	209,897	220,244	10,768
Finland		Helsinki	750,440	806,242	55,633
France		Paris	5,707,908	6,259,632	551,888
		Lyon	941,979	1,022,066	79,408
		Toulouse	624,844	679,889	56,085
		Strasbourg	347,389	375,525	29,323
		Bordeaux	520,733	568,414	47,911
		Nantes	412,233	446,457	34,093
		Lille	556,204	631,272	74,411
		Rennes	299,654	319,184	19,720

## 18. (2018) ( )

단위: 명

가 Country		Urban	Employment	Labour force	Unemployed
		Grenoble	293,876	316,267	22,529
		Tours	201,377	218,583	17,341
		Marseille	506,409	560,745	54,207
		Nice	427,287	466,927	39,985
Germany	C	Berlin	2,660,689	2,814,862	154,173
		Hamburg	1,699,945	1,765,077	65,133
		Saarbrücken	387,020	401,658	14,557
Greece	F	Athens	1,307,352	1,631,890	324,538
		Thessaloniki	386,492	493,985	114,432
가 Hungary	F	Debrecen	142,475	154,733	11,305
		Budapest	1,414,255	1,454,415	40,028
Ireland	F	Dublin	931,251	985,958	54,789
		Cork	189,612	198,160	10,523
Italy	C	Rome	1,857,791	2,066,464	207,594
		Milan	2,232,843	2,383,041	149,788
		Naples	933,918	1,207,051	272,238
		Turin	729,412	797,041	67,396
		Palermo	260,241	330,696	70,460
		Genoa	271,370	300,113	28,645
		Florence	358,241	379,116	21,955
		Bologna	362,223	379,034	17,409
		Venice	235,752	248,023	12,207
		Verona	222,723	237,342	14,615
Latvia	F	가 Riga	...	503,048	37,197
Lithuania	F	Vilnius	301,641	316,168	14,594
Luxembourg	F	Luxembourg	279,289	295,852	16,564
Netherlands	F	The Hague	555,517	573,345	22,781
		Amsterdam	1,493,562	1,553,464	59,940
		Utrecht	488,531	500,521	14,779
		Eindhoven	387,281	398,685	12,661
		Tilburg	170,978	174,930	4,921
Norway	F	Oslo	736,191	768,742	32,529
		Bergen	209,621	218,379	8,607
Poland	F	Warsaw	1,509,702	1,548,938	39,335



## 18. Metropolitan Areas Labour Market (2018)(Cont'd)

		In person			
가 Country		Urban	Employment	Labour force	Unemployed
		Lodz	425,528	443,381	18,377
		Cracow	662,940	677,903	17,101
		Wroclaw	401,369	402,339	10,963
		Poznan	426,944	425,177	7,310
		Gdansk	519,234	521,703	12,332
		Lublin	281,685	305,331	24,607
		Katowice	1,048,398	1,089,455	37,473
Portugal	F	Lisbon	1,365,369	1,474,217	108,847
Slovakia	F	Bratislava	229,678	236,484	6,873
Slovenia	F	Ljubljana	259,478	272,363	12,885
Spain	F	Madrid	3,071,607	3,504,398	433,574
		Barcelona	2,184,884	2,458,463	277,929
		Valencia	707,687	833,467	127,730
		Seville	572,037	720,480	156,065
		Saragossa	328,797	371,210	40,793
		가 Malaga	322,511	405,264	87,306
		Las Palmas	262,036	336,225	70,995
		Bilbao	419,913	471,978	49,918
Sweden	F	Stockholm	1,246,248	1,325,887	73,679
		Gothenburg	516,325	548,372	31,983
		Malmo	324,088	356,569	29,828
Switzerland	F	Zurich	768,827	801,268	33,046
		Geneva	255,715	282,904	27,314
		Basel	278,030	291,759	14,643
United Kingdom	C	London	6,438,816	6,724,853	286,003
		Leeds	1,212,859	1,273,797	60,687
		Edinburgh	443,336	455,651	14,190
		Sheffield	550,240	587,973	34,160
		Bristol	484,629	507,457	19,948
		Leicester	417,510	436,053	18,546
		Aberdeen	267,520	272,883	7,217
		Cambridge	206,405	211,965	5,924
		Nottingham	418,913	447,817	26,538
		Oxford	275,382	281,231	6,826
OCEANIA					
Australia	A	Sydney	2,899,733	3,032,870	133,137

## 19. GDP

( )

단위: %

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
ASIA									
Korea, Rep. of	A	59.5	59.6	60.6	60.7	60.8	60.2	60.6	58.9
Cyprus	M	54.6	54.5	54.3	52.0	50.7	50.5	50.6	50.5
Japan	A	58.5	59.8	59.0	58.2	58.0	56.8	56.6	56.3
Mongolia	M	22.6	23.9	26.3	26.0	26.3	25.0	27.4	...
Philippines	I	32.2	35.0	35.1	34.6	34.9	35.3	35.9	...
Turkey	H	44.5	43.2	44.4	43.7	45.1	45.6	50.3	50.4
NORTH AMERICA									
Canada	E	55.5	54.8	55.5	55.4	55.1	56.5	56.8	55.1
Mexico	E	38.4	37.3	37.4	37.8	37.4	37.4	36.9	34.7
United States	E	57.2	57.1	57.1	56.7	56.8	57.2	57.2	56.9
EUROPE									
Austria	F	54.6	54.0	54.5	55.0	55.0	54.6	55.1	54.8
Belgium	F	59.9	60.3	61.2	61.7	61.3	60.4	59.4	58.7
Bulgaria	M	49.9	48.2	49.9	53.9	56.2	56.2	56.3	58.5
Croatia	M	62.5	61.8	60.1	58.2	56.8	56.1	54.7	54.6
Czechia	F	47.8	48.1	48.8	48.4	47.4	46.5	47.4	48.4
Denmark	F	56.4	56.0	55.2	55.1	55.1	55.2	55.9	55.8
Estonia	F	51.7	49.1	49.9	50.2	51.6	53.3	54.5	53.7
Finland	F	56.1	55.9	57.1	56.4	56.1	55.7	55.0	52.7
France	C	57.4	57.4	58.1	58.3	58.5	57.9	58.0	58.1
Germany	C	55.8	55.6	56.5	56.5	56.4	56.3	56.4	56.5
Greece	F	54.3	53.1	52.2	49.8	49.8	49.7	50.1	50.2

자료: UN 「<http://unstats.un.org/sdgs>」 2018.11

## 19. Labour Share of GDP, Comprising Wages and Social Protection Transfers

			In percent							
가 Country			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
가	Hungary	F	49.4	49.1	49.2	48.2	47.3	45.3	46.9	47.8
	Iceland	K	55.0	57.2	58.5	59.8	59.6	59.5	60.9	63.5
	Ireland	F	49.6	48.5	47.4	47.4	45.4	35.3	35.2	35.3
	Italy	C	54.1	53.6	53.7	53.4	53.0	52.9	53.0	52.8
	Latvia	F	48.6	44.7	45.3	46.8	48.3	51.4	53.4	55.0
	Lithuania	F	45.9	44.0	43.8	44.6	45.5	47.6	49.9	50.2
	Luxembourg	F	52.7	51.5	52.5	51.9	50.6	51.3	52.4	52.5
	Malta	M	49.3	50.6	51.2	50.8	49.1	48.0	47.7	47.2
	Netherlands	F	58.4	58.8	59.8	59.6	59.6	58.1	58.0	57.8
	Norway	F	47.3	46.7	46.9	47.8	48.8	50.8	51.6	51.0
	Poland	F	49.0	47.9	47.8	47.7	47.8	47.2	47.9	48.0
	Portugal	F	56.5	55.5	54.0	53.7	52.7	51.6	52.0	52.3
	Russian Federation	D	49.9	49.5	50.4	51.9	47.2	45.1	46.7	...
	Slovakia	F	44.3	44.0	43.9	43.8	44.1	44.9	45.7	45.7
	Slovenia	F	64.0	62.8	63.0	62.3	61.1	60.7	61.1	60.3
	Spain	F	57.7	57.1	55.6	55.1	55.0	55.5	54.9	54.5
	Sweden	F	48.2	48.9	50.4	50.7	50.3	49.1	49.0	48.6
	Switzerland	F	63.0	64.0	65.0	65.3	65.0	65.4	65.6	65.1
	United Kingdom	C	60.3	59.2	59.0	59.0	57.9	57.9	58.3	57.9
	OCEANIA									
	Australia	A	52.0	52.5	52.8	52.5	52.8	53.2	51.6	49.2
	New Zealand	B	52.3	52.1	52.1	50.3	51.0	51.3	50.6	49.9

## 20.

1)

단위: 건, 1,000명, 1,000일

가 Country			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA												
2) Korea, Rep. of	A	DC	86	65	105	72	111	105	120	101	134	141
		가 WT	40	33	134	113	133	77	226	130	81	35
		DT	511.3	429.3	933.3	637.7	650.9	446.9	2,034.8	861.8	551.8	401.8
6) Cyprus	M	DC	4	57	76	47	43	31	15	16	37	...
		가 WT	0	82	87	44	24	6	6	5	9	...
		DT	0.2	39.3	132.8	605.7	29.7	13.2	35.8	4.0	24.7	...
Hong Kong	L	DC	3	2	1	7	3	2	3	...	5	...
		가 WT	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	...	...	...
		DT	0.329	0.590	0.375	13.437	0.138	0.103	0.169	...	...	...
3) India	J	DC	429	...	...	...	287	150	102	...	...	...
		가 WT	1,062	...	...	...	1,159	472	579	...	...	...
		DT	17,932	...	...	...	11,095	2,334	1,272	...	...	...
4) Israel	K	DC	24	27	24	25	26	38	32	48	46	45
		가 WT	36	291	169	22	39	30	88	815	43	45
		DT	168.9	552.6	463.0	52.3	103.6	167.4	138.7	672.8	148.2	110.4
Japan	A	DC	85	57	79	71	80	86	66	68	58	...
		가 WT	21	9	12	13	28	23	16	18	10	...
		DT	23.2	4.4	3.8	7.0	19.9	14.6	3.2	14.7	1.5	...
5) Philippines	I	DC	8	2	3	...	2	5	15	9	14	18
		가 WT	3	3,828	209	...	51	1	3	1	8	4
		DT	34.2	3.8	0.8	...	1.3	4.9	116.6	24.8	160.8	146.9
Sri Lanka	S	DC	15	21	34	40	38	...	52	35	50	22
		가 WT	5	6	10	11	6	...	29	11	12	7
		DT	25.1	25.4	36.8	80.4	37.3	...	...	60.1	49.6	55.1
Thailand	I	DC	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
		가 WT	...	...	2	7	...	...	...	...	29	...
		DT	...	...	30.9	87.9	...	...	...	...	0.0	...
Turkey	H	DC	...	...	...	21	...	...	21	25	12	...
		가 WT	1	1	1	17	...	8	...	...	...	...
		DT	...	...	...	307.9	...	129.0	...	...	...	...
NORTHAMERICA												
34) Canada	E	DC	174	149	281	165	153	237	190	191	173	131
		가 WT	57,728	91,147	137,398	205,726	80,474	428,802	44,391	206,375	86,067	108,811
		DT	1,202.5	1,350.6	904.0	1,499.0	1,711.3	1,845.5	632.0	1,200.7	1,133.7	1,305.9

※ D/C: Number of Dispute W/T: Workers Involved(Thousand Persons) D/T: Working day Lost(Thousand Days)

주: 1) 각 자료에 파업, 공장폐쇄 등의 해당여부는 국가별, 연도별로 상이함 2) 8시간이하 조업정지 제외(한국: 2011년이후, 멕시코: 2012년이전)

3) 근로자 10인 이하 참가한 조업정지 제외(헝가리: 2014~2015년, 영국: 2014년이후)

4) 10일 이하 조업정지 제외(이스라엘: 2011년이후, 캐나다: 2017년이후, 영국: 2013년, 아일랜드: 2013년이후)

5) 1일 이하 조업정지 제외(필리핀: 2018년이전, 독일: 2010년, 2018년이후, 영국: 2012년이전)

6) 2010년 2시간이하 조업정지 제외

## 20. Strikes &amp; Lockouts

In cases, thousand persons, thousand days

가 Country			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
2) Mexico	E	DC	11	13	19	18	0	0	2	1	0	9
		가 WT	2.7	4.8	6.9	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.1
		D/T	1.1	49.8	99.0	436.3	44.6	0.0	4.8	11.6	0.0	0.7
7) United States	E	DC	11	19	19	15	11	12	15	7	20	25
		가 WT	45	113	148	55	34	47	...	...	...	...
		D/T	302	1,020	1,131	290	200	740	...	...	...	...
SOUTHAMERICA												
8) Argentina	N	DC	958	962	1,217	1,211	1,337	1,235	1,321	1,010	833	...
		가 WT	1,402	1,058	1,491	1,393	1,458	1,148	1,705	1,267	1,304	...
		D/T	6,674	4,132	8,190	7,644	11,037	4,956	10,385	10,648	12,273	...
Barbados	S	DC	0	...	...	9	10	8	...	...	...	...
		가 WT	0.0	...	...	...	...	530.0	...	...	...	...
		D/T	0.0	...	...	...	...	0.5	...	...	...	...
Brazil	N	DC	446	554	873	...	...	1,980	2,127	1,574	1,461	1,118
		가 WT	1,583	2,050	1,772	...	...	1,284,678	760,967	364,566	167,649	166,199
		D/T	6	8	11	...	...	17	18	12	9	6
Chile	G	DC	...	184	160	201	...	...	...	139	158	...
		가 WT	...	22.4	30.0	30.6	...	...	...	18.6	16,264.0	...
		D/T	...	2.3	1.9	2.8	...	...	...	2.3	2.4	...
Costa Rica	S	DC	6	15	8	23	10	6	10	3	...	...
		가 WT	1.1	30.7	65.5	84.2	77.7	8.7	13.0	16.4	...	...
		D/T	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	...	...
Ecuador	S	DC	...	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		가 WT	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D/T	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
El Salvador	S	DC	13	10	5	...	...	2	6	8	3	...
		가 WT	1,907.0	1.4	0.3	...	...	530.0	251.0	494.0	820.0	...
		D/T	11.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	0.5	0.3	0.5	2.6	...
Panama	S	DC	6	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	...
		가 WT	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	...	...	...	0.8	...
		D/T	0.010	0.004	0.001	0.003	0.016	...	...	...	0.031	...
Peru	L	DC	83	84	89	94	95	47	41	45	54	...
		가 WT	30.6	26.8	25.8	26.7	40.7	32.1	20.5	56.6	21.5	...
		D/T	1,279.4	1,799.4	1,878.7	1,573.2	3,153.0	1,925.6	3,084.1	3,006.5	738.9	...

7) 2014년 이전, 2016년 이후는 근로자 1,000명 이하, 2015년은 근로자 500명 이하 참가한 조업정지 제외 8) 근로자 2인 이하 참가한 조업정지 제외

9) 2013년 이전, 2016년 이후 100일 이하 조업정지 제외 10) 2010년, 2013년 이후 5일 이하 조업정지 제외

11) 1시간 이하 조업정지 제외(폴란드: 2012년 이전, 2014년 이후)

자료: ILO 「<http://www.ilo.org>」 2020. 8

## 20. ( )

단위: 건, 1,000명, 1,000일

가 Country			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Trinidad & Tobago	S	DC	4	...	...	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
		가 WT	0.43	...	...	0.00	0.00	...	...	...	...	...
		D/T	3.50	...	...	0.00	0.00	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	S	DC	149	139	121	124	125	116	118	105	104	...
		가 WT	1,140	918	999	1,660	1,099	1,884	1,376	1,419	1,223	...
		D/T	1,303	992	823	1,495	697	1,664	1,180	1,009	1,186	...
EUROPE												
Austria	F	DC	0	...	...	...	...	0	0	0	...	...
		가 WT	0.00	87.03	1.50	5.53	5.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	37.92	5.26
		D/T	0.00	56.67	0.56	3.28	3.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.93	1.97
Belgium	F	DC	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		가 WT	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D/T	...	...	...	...	760.3	207.6	409.8	247.7	422.2	...
Denmark	F	DC	329	280	225	197	318	158	144	426	148	150
		가 WT	15.8	13.1	8.6	57.3	10.6	6.1	7.0	17.0	7.3	5.9
		D/T	18.5	15.0	10.2	930.3	16.9	9.4	15.4	28.1	20.3	8.4
Finland	F	DC	150	163	86	121	128	163	69	103	166	107
		가 WT	...	59.1	15.0	19.6	69.2	134.4	7.3	17.4	282.1	161.3
		D/T	...	127.8	17.3	26.0	40.5	108.9	6.6	23.1	214.4	378.0
France	C	DC	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		가 WT	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		D/T	1,851.1	648.9	237.2	261.1	345.4	869.3	1,738.5	...	...	...
5) Germany	C	DC	131	158	367	1,384	637	1,618	718	1,170	1,528	1,252
		가 WT	11.5	11.3	22.2	66.9	57.8	229.6	215.3	61.2	682.1	88.2
		D/T	24.5	69.9	86.1	149.6	154.7	1,092.1	209.4	129.0	570.8	161.9
가 39) Hungary	F	DC	7	1	3	1	0	2	7	5	6	12
		가 WT	3.3	...	1.9	...	...	...	39.1	67.1	15.5	...
		D/T	...	...	0.6	...	...	...	33.8	3.8	36.2	...
4) Ireland	F	DC	14	8	5	12	11	9	10	10	10	9
		가 WT	0.5	1.4	1.9	11.9	31.7	37.8	29.4	9.5	1.8	42.7
		D/T	6.6	3.7	8.5	15.0	44.0	33.0	71.6	50.2	4.1	...
Isle of Man	S	DC	...	...	...	3	3	...	0	...	...	...
		가 WT	...	...	...	445.0	445.0	...	0.0	...	...	...
		D/T	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	...	...	...

## 20. Strikes &amp; Lockouts (Cont'd)

In cases, thousand persons, thousand days

가 Country			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Latvia	F	DC	0	0	1	0	0	250	0	15	0	0
		가 WT	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	22.85	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00
		DT	0.00	0.00	0.56	0.00	...	22.02	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00
Lithuania	F	DC	...	...	193	...	78	296	242	1	196	2
		가 WT	...	...	5.6	...	...	7.1	6.3	2.2	4.5	6.8
		DT	...	...	3	...	2	2	36	1	32	2
Malta	M	DC	...	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		가 WT	...	1.32	0.62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		DT	...	0.61	1.13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	F	DC	21	17	18	24	25	27	25	32	28	26
		가 WT	14.1	4.7	9.0	4.5	10.2	42.4	11.1	146.9	33.7	318.7
		DT	59.2	22.0	219.4	19.4	40.9	47.6	19.2	306.3	239.1	391.0
<sup>5)</sup> Norway	F	DC	...	...	...	6	...	7	14	10	11	8
		가 WT	67	114	41,820	1,385	8,983	831	8,858	401	3,502	2
		DT	500.01	0.53	360.64	10.85	148.01	25.33	165.80	8.94	24.14	21.53
<sup>11)</sup> Poland	F	DC	79	53	17	93	1	14	5	1,556	7	9,835
		가 WT	13.9	18.7	18.7	29.3	...	19.1	0.7	29.7	2.0	228.2
		DT	14.7	26.0	12.9	10.1	0.0	108.2	10.4	35.6	3.7	1,839.9
Russian Federation	D	DC	...	...	...	...	2	5	3	1	2	...
		가 WT	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	...
		DT	...	...	...	...	5.0	10.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	...
San Marino	S	DC	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		가 WT	3.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		DT	15.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	F	DC	2	4	...	0	1	1	2	2	0	...
		가 WT	0.26	0.40	61.41	0.00	95.00	3.74	16.90	4.71	0.00	...
		DT	0.01	...	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	...
<sup>11)</sup> Spain	F	DC	986	777	878	994	777	615	641	730	726	...
		가 WT	341	222	324	448	217	171	183	226	339	...
		DT	672	485	1,290	1,098	621	497	389	594	908	858
Sweden	F	DC	5	2	8	11	6	5	10	6	1	...
		가 WT	2.98	7.00	5.61	2.85	...	...	4.55	0.32	0.05	...
		DT	28.89	0.25	37.07	7.08	...	...	...	2.57	0.05	...

## 20. ( ) Strikes & Lockouts (Cont'd)

단위: 건, 1,000명, 1,000일

In cases, thousand persons, thousand days

가 Country				2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
5) Switzerland	F	DC	3	7	10	13	8	13	8	11	8	...	
		가 WT	172.00	1,007.00	2,687.00	406.00	1,915.00	...	2,181.00	455.00	16.65	...	
		DT	2.46	2.84	2.55	5.43	4.19	13.27	1.00	3.58	20.32	...	
Ukraine	S	DC	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	23	...	...	
		가 WT	0.8	0.1	...	0.1	...	0.9	...	2.1	...	...	
		DT	26	0	...	0	...	15	...	17	...	...	
34) 5) United Kingdom	C	DC	92	149	131	114	155	106	101	79	81	...	
		가 WT	133	1,530	237	395	733	81	154	33	39	...	
		DT	365	1,390	249	444	788	170	322	276	273	...	
AFRICA													
Mauritius	S	DC	...	15	11	...	...	12	8	0	0	...	
		가 WT	...	1	1	...	...	3	1	0	0	...	
		DT	...	1.5	0.8	...	...	5.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	...	
South Africa	N	DC	74	67	99	114	88	110	122	132	165	...	
		가 WT	1,192	203	241	297	206	91	...	125	138	...	
		DT	20,675	2,807	3,310	1,847	10,265	904	946	960	1,159	...	
OCEANIA													
4) Australia	A	DC	...	...	...	215	...	228	259	...	163	147	
		가 WT	...	...	...	132	...	73	106	...	58	53	
		DT	...	...	...	131	...	83	125	...	106	64	
New Caledonia	S	DC	53	47	41	21	18	20	...	...	...	...	
		가 WT	4,601	5,454	4,081	1,448	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		DT	13,763	19,238	13,123	6,670	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10) New Zealand	B	DC	17	12	10	6	13	5	3	6	143	110	
		가 WT	6	2	5	0	2	2	0	0	11	52	
		DT	6	5	79	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	



## IV. 소득 · 소비 · 자산

Income / Consumption / Wealth

1. 소득분포 .....	194
2. 지니계수 .....	196
3. 상대적 빈곤율 .....	197
4. 저축투자차액 비율 .....	198
- 가계 및 비영리단체	
5. 가계금융자산 .....	199
6. 가계처분가능소득 .....	200
7. 가계지출 .....	201
8. 가계저축 .....	202

#### IV-2. 지니계수(Gini Index)

- 지니계수는 가장 대표적으로 사용되는 소득 불평등 측정지표로서, 수치는 0과 1사이의 비율로 정의된다. 낮은 수치는 더 평등한 소득분배를 나타내고, 반면에 높은 수치는 더 불평등한 소득분배를 의미한다. 지니계수는 국가 간 뿐만 아니라 다양한 계층 간의 소득 분배를 비교할 수 있고, 국가 내에서 시간에 따른 소득 분배의 변화상을 분석하여 소득 불평등이 증가 또는 감소했는지를 알 수 있다.

#### IV-3. 상대적 빈곤율(Poverty Rate after Taxes and Transfers, Poverty Line 50%)

- 상대적 빈곤율은 세금을 내고 소득이전을 받은 뒤, 국민 상위 50% 소득(중앙값)의 절반 이하 인구가 차지하는 비율이다. OECD는 소득분배 DB(IDD)를 통해 각국의 소득 불평등 및 빈곤 관련 표준화 지표를 생산하고 있으나, 개념, 측정 방법, 통계출처 측면에서 국가별 관행이 광범위하게 다르기 때문에 직접 비교에는 주의해야 한다.

#### IV-5. 가계금융자산(Household Financial Assets)

- 가계금융자산의 범위
  - 현금 및 예금, 주식 이외의 유가증권, 대출금, 주식 및 기타 지분, 생명보험 준비금 중 가계의 순지분, 연금 기금에 대한 가계의 순지분, 보험료 선납금 및 지급 준비금, 기타 미수금 등이 해당된다.
- 가구가 보유한 금융자산은 전체 재산의 중요한 부분을 차지하며, 이러한 자산의 판매 혹은 재융자를 통해서 중요한 수입원 역할을 하거나, 재산소득의 원천(이자 및 배당금 등)이 된다. 가구가 보유한 금융자산의 구조는 그 위험수준이 각기 다르므로, 가구자산에 영향을 줄 수 있다. 따라서 자산 버블 연구 및 재산 분석 등 경제 분석에 있어서 주요한 자료원이다. 본 지표는 각각의 금융자산에 대한 자료를 제시하며, 각각의 금융자산은 가구가 보유한 총 금융자산의 비중으로 나타낸다.

#### IV-6. 가계처분가능소득(Household Disposable Income)

- 처분가능소득이란 소득에서 세금이나 사회조정부담금, 비영리단체로 이전, 타 기구로의 이전 등의 비소비지출을 공제하고 남은 소득, 즉 가구에서 이전되는 소득을 제외하고 자유롭게 소비지출 할 수 있는 소득을 의미한다.

처분가능소득은 국민소득이나 GDP보다는 경제학에서 일반적으로 이해하는 소득개념에 가깝다.

- 가계처분가능소득은 수령한 순이자와 배당금, 지급한 세금과 사회공헌금 등을 고려한 가구의 소득으로 측정한다. 가구의 소득에는 임금, 급여, 사업소득, 사회급여 등이 포함된다. 본 지표는 연간 성장률로 나타낸다.

#### IV-7. 가계지출(Household Spending)

- 가계지출은 식품, 의류, 주거(임대료), 에너지, 교통, 내구재(특히 자동차), 의료비, 여가 및 기타 서비스 등 일상의 필요 충족을 위한 가구의 최종 소비지출 금액이다. 가계지출은 보통 GDP의 60퍼센트 내외를 차지하기 때문에 수요의 경제 분석에 필수적인 변수이다.

#### IV-8. 가계저축(Household Savings)

- 순가계저축은 가구의 처분가능소득에서 가구의 소비지출을 차감한 후, 연금기금에 대한 가계의 순지분 증감을 더한 것이다. 가계저축은 자본투자 자금 조달을 위한 주요 국내 자금출처로, 이는 장기 경제성장을 위한 주요 원동력이다. 가계저축지표는 가계 처분가능소득의 비중으로 나타낸다.

# 1.

단위: %

가 Country		Year	Lowest 10%	5 <sup>1)</sup> (Percentage share of income)					Highest 10%
				1 Lowest 20%	2 Second 20%	3 Third 20%	4 Fourth 20%	5 Highest 20%	
ASIA									
<sup>2)</sup> Korea, Rep. of	A	2016	2.2	6.6	13.3	18.2	24.0	38.0	22.6
Bangladesh	M	2016	3.7	8.6	12.4	16.1	21.4	41.4	26.8
China	D	2016	2.7	6.5	10.7	15.3	22.2	45.3	29.3
India	J	2011	3.3	7.7	11.1	14.7	20.3	46.2	31.7
Indonesia	D	2018	2.8	6.7	10.5	14.9	21.7	46.1	30.4
Israel	K	2016	1.9	5.1	10.6	16.4	23.6	44.2	27.7
Kazakhstan	M	2017	4.3	9.8	13.6	17.1	22.1	37.4	23.0
Kyrgyzstan	S	2018	4.3	9.9	13.5	17.0	21.8	37.8	23.6
Lao P.D.Rep.	M	2012	3.2	7.6	11.5	15.3	21.0	44.6	29.8
Nepal	S	2010	3.5	8.3	12.1	16.2	21.8	41.5	26.4
Pakistan	M	2015	3.9	8.9	12.2	15.6	20.5	42.8	28.9
Philippines	I	2015	2.3	5.7	9.3	13.5	20.7	50.9	34.8
Sri Lanka	S	2016	2.9	7.0	10.7	14.5	20.3	47.6	32.9
Thailand	I	2018	3.0	7.2	11.1	15.5	22.2	44.0	28.1
Turkey	H	2018	2.2	5.8	10.1	14.5	21.1	48.5	32.6
Viet Nam	I	2018	2.5	6.7	11.9	16.3	22.3	42.9	27.5
NORTH AMERICA									
Canada	E	2013	2.4	6.7	12.4	17.0	23.3	40.6	25.1
Mexico	E	2018	2.0	5.4	9.5	13.5	20.0	51.7	36.4
United States	E	2016	1.7	5.1	10.3	15.3	22.6	46.8	30.5
SOUTH AMERICA									
Argentina	N	2018	1.8	5.0	9.9	15.4	23.2	46.5	29.9
Bolivia	S	2018	1.5	4.6	10.1	15.3	22.9	47.2	30.4
Brazil	N	2018	1.0	3.1	7.3	12.0	19.2	58.4	42.5
Chile	G	2017	2.3	5.8	9.7	13.6	19.7	51.3	36.3
Colombia	K	2018	1.4	4.0	8.1	12.6	19.9	55.4	39.7
Costa Rica	S	2018	1.5	4.3	8.5	13.0	20.9	53.3	36.3
Ecuador	S	2018	1.6	4.6	9.2	14.0	21.2	51.0	34.4
El Salvador	S	2018	2.4	6.2	10.9	15.5	22.1	45.3	29.4
Honduras	S	2018	0.9	3.0	7.4	12.7	20.8	56.1	39.1
Nicaragua	S	2014	2.0	5.1	9.2	13.7	20.0	52.1	37.2
Paraguay	S	2018	1.7	4.7	9.2	13.6	20.9	51.7	35.9
Peru	L	2018	1.8	4.9	9.9	14.8	22.0	48.3	32.1
Uruguay	S	2018	2.3	5.9	10.4	15.3	22.5	45.9	29.7
EUROPE									
Austria	F	2017	3.0	8.0	13.3	17.8	23.1	37.8	23.0
Belarus	S	2018	4.3	10.1	14.4	17.8	22.3	35.5	21.4
Belgium	F	2017	3.3	8.7	14.2	18.1	22.7	36.3	21.9
Bulgaria	M	2017	1.9	5.7	11.0	15.4	21.3	46.6	31.9
Croatia	M	2017	2.7	7.4	13.3	18.0	23.3	37.9	22.9

주: 1) 5분위별 소득분포는 전 가구를 최저소득가구로부터 최고소득가구까지 5분위별로 구분하여(전 가구중 최저소득가구비율 20%가 제1분위임)

각 분위의 소득을 전체가구소득의 백분비로 나타낸 것이며, 10분위별로 구분하면 전 가구중 최저소득가구비율 10%가 제1분위임

2) 전국, 2인 이상

자료: 통계청 「<http://kosis.kr>>가계동향조사(신분류)」 2020. 7, The World Bank 「<http://www.worldbank.org>」 2020. 7

## 1. Distribution of Income

		In percent							
가	Country	Year	Lowest 10%	5 <sup>1)</sup> (Percentage share of income)					Highest 10%
				1 Lowest 20%	2 Second 20%	3 Third 20%	4 Fourth 20%	5 Highest 20%	
가	Czechia	F 2017	4.2	10.2	14.7	17.7	22.0	35.4	21.5
	Denmark	F 2017	3.7	9.1	13.7	17.2	21.9	38.1	24.0
	Estonia	F 2017	3.0	8.1	12.8	17.0	23.7	38.4	22.5
	Finland	F 2017	3.8	9.4	14.0	17.4	22.3	36.9	22.6
	France	C 2017	3.2	8.1	13.0	16.9	21.9	40.0	25.8
	Germany	C 2016	2.9	7.6	12.8	17.1	22.8	39.6	24.6
	Greece	F 2017	2.4	6.6	12.3	17.1	23.0	41.1	25.9
	Hungary	F 2017	3.0	7.9	13.2	17.6	22.8	38.5	23.9
	Iceland	K 2015	3.9	9.5	14.2	17.7	22.2	36.5	22.5
	Ireland	F 2016	3.1	7.9	12.6	16.3	22.0	41.2	25.9
	Italy	C 2017	1.9	6.0	12.0	16.9	23.0	42.1	26.7
	Latvia	F 2017	2.3	6.7	11.7	16.4	22.8	42.4	26.9
	Lithuania	F 2017	2.1	6.3	11.6	15.9	22.3	43.9	28.4
	Luxembourg	F 2017	2.4	6.5	11.9	16.8	23.3	41.4	25.8
	Netherlands	F 2017	3.5	8.8	13.8	17.5	22.3	37.6	23.3
	Norway	F 2017	3.3	8.9	14.3	18.0	22.8	36.0	21.6
	Poland	F 2017	3.2	8.3	13.4	17.5	22.6	38.2	23.5
	Portugal	F 2017	2.7	7.4	12.4	16.5	22.1	41.6	26.7
	Romania	M 2017	1.6	5.3	11.7	17.4	24.7	41.0	24.9
	Russian Federation	D 2018	2.9	7.1	11.2	15.2	21.4	45.1	29.9
	Slovakia	F 2016	2.9	8.7	15.1	19.0	23.2	34.0	19.9
	Slovenia	F 2017	4.1	10.0	14.8	18.3	22.5	34.4	20.4
	Spain	F 2017	2.1	6.2	12.2	17.2	23.4	41.0	25.4
	Sweden	F 2017	3.0	8.3	13.9	17.6	23.1	37.1	22.3
	Switzerland	F 2017	3.1	7.7	12.5	16.7	22.4	40.6	25.5
	United Kingdom	C 2016	2.8	7.1	11.9	16.4	22.5	42.1	26.8
	AFRICA								
	Cameroon	S 2014	1.7	4.5	8.5	13.7	21.6	51.7	35.0
	Congo	S 2011	1.6	4.2	8.2	13.2	20.7	53.7	37.9
	Ethiopia	S 2015	2.9	7.3	12.1	16.3	21.2	43.0	28.5
	Guinea	S 2012	3.0	7.6	12.2	16.4	22.4	41.5	26.4
	Mauritius	S 2017	2.9	7.2	11.6	15.5	21.1	44.6	29.9
	Niger	S 2014	3.2	7.8	11.8	16.0	22.0	42.4	27.0
	Rwanda	S 2016	2.4	6.0	9.8	13.6	19.8	50.8	35.6
	Senegal	S 2011	2.3	6.1	10.3	15.0	21.7	46.9	31.0
	South Africa	N 2014	0.9	2.4	4.8	8.2	16.5	68.2	50.5
	Uganda	S 2016	2.5	6.1	9.8	13.8	20.4	49.8	34.2
	Zimbabwe	S 2017	2.5	6.0	9.1	13.2	20.6	51.1	34.8
	OCEANIA								
	Australia	A 2014	2.8	7.4	12.2	16.1	22.1	42.1	27.0

## 2. <sup>1)</sup> Gini Index

가 Country			2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ASIA												
Korea, Rep. of	A		...	...	...	...	...	...	0.352	0.355	0.355	...
Israel	K		...	...	0.371	0.371	0.360	0.365	0.360	0.346	0.344	0.348
Japan	A		0.336	...	...	0.330	...	...	0.339	...	...	...
Turkey	H		...	...	0.403	0.399	0.390	0.398	0.404	...	...	...
NORTH AMERICA												
Canada	E		0.316	0.316	0.313	0.317	0.320	0.313	0.318	0.307	0.310	...
Mexico	E		...	...	...	0.457	...	0.459	...	0.458	...	...
United States	E		...	...	...	...	0.396	0.394	0.390	0.391	0.390	...
SOUTH AMERICA												
Chile	G		0.480	...	0.471	...	0.465	...	0.454	...	0.460	...
EUROPE												
Austria	F		0.289	0.280	0.281	0.276	0.280	0.274	0.275	0.284	0.275	...
Belgium	F		0.272	0.267	0.270	0.265	0.265	0.267	0.268	0.266	0.264	...
Czechia	F		0.257	0.260	0.257	0.254	0.259	0.257	0.258	0.253	0.249	...
Denmark	F		...	...	0.251	0.249	0.254	0.256	0.263	0.261	...	...
Estonia	F		...	...	...	...	0.356	0.346	0.330	0.314	0.309	...
Finland	F		0.259	0.264	0.264	0.260	0.262	0.257	0.260	0.259	0.266	0.269
France	C		...	...	...	0.305	0.291	0.293	0.295	0.291	0.292	...
Germany	C		...	...	0.291	0.289	0.292	0.289	0.293	0.294	0.289	...
Greece	F		0.330	0.336	0.333	0.338	0.342	0.339	0.340	0.333	0.319	...
Hungary	F		0.241	0.266	0.269	0.279	0.286	0.281	0.284	0.280	0.289	...
Iceland	K		0.266	0.248	0.252	0.252	0.240	0.246	0.257	...	...	...
Ireland	F		0.312	0.298	0.307	0.310	0.312	0.298	0.298	0.309	0.295	...
Italy	C		0.315	0.327	0.327	0.330	0.325	0.326	0.333	0.327	0.334	...
Latvia	F		0.354	0.346	0.351	0.346	0.351	0.349	0.346	0.346	0.355	...
Lithuania	F		0.365	0.329	0.321	0.350	0.351	0.380	0.372	0.378	0.374	...
Luxembourg	F		...	...	...	...	...	...	0.306	0.305	0.327	...
Netherlands	F		...	...	0.289	0.288	0.287	0.303	0.288	0.285	...	...
Norway	F		0.245	0.249	0.250	0.253	0.252	0.257	0.272	0.262	0.262	0.262
Poland	F		0.303	0.304	0.301	0.298	0.299	0.297	0.291	0.285	0.275	...
Portugal	F		0.336	0.341	0.337	0.337	0.341	0.338	0.336	0.331	0.320	...
Slovakia	F		0.267	0.265	0.262	0.251	0.270	0.247	0.250	0.241	0.220	...
Slovenia	F		0.245	0.245	0.243	0.249	0.254	0.251	0.250	0.244	0.243	...
Spain	F		0.333	0.339	0.341	0.334	0.345	0.343	0.344	0.341	0.333	...
Sweden	F		...	...	...	...	0.268	0.274	0.278	0.282	0.282	0.275
Switzerland	F		0.297	0.298	0.289	0.285	0.295	0.297	0.296	0.302	0.299	...
United Kingdom	C		0.374	0.351	0.354	0.351	0.358	0.356	0.360	0.351	0.357	0.366
OCEANIA												
Australia	A		...	...	...	0.326	...	0.337	...	0.330	...	0.325
New Zealand	B		...	...	0.323	0.333	...	0.349	...	...	...	...

주: 1) "0~1"사이의 값을 가지며 낮은 수치는 더 평등한 소득분배를, 높은 수치는 더 불평등한 소득분배를 의미함

자료: OECD 「<http://www.oecd.org>」 2020. 7

1)

3.

## Poverty Rate after Taxes and Transfers, Poverty Line 50%

단위: 전체 인구 중 비율

In ratio of total population

가 Country		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ASIA											
2) Korea, Rep. of	A	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.175	0.176	0.174	...
Israel	K	...	...	0.181	0.184	0.186	0.186	0.195	0.177	0.179	0.169
Japan	A	0.160	...	...	0.161	...	...	0.157	...	...	...
Turkey	H	...	...	0.186	0.177	0.171	0.173	0.172	...	...	...
NORTH AMERICA											
Canada	E	0.134	0.131	0.131	0.133	0.133	0.126	0.142	0.124	0.121	...
Mexico	E	...	...	...	0.189	...	0.167	...	0.166	...	...
United States	E	...	...	...	...	0.172	0.175	0.168	0.178	0.178	...
SOUTH AMERICA											
Chile	G	0.178	...	0.184	...	0.168	...	0.161	...	0.165	...
EUROPE											
Austria	F	0.096	0.089	0.091	0.096	0.090	0.091	0.087	0.098	0.094	...
Belgium	F	0.098	0.099	0.097	0.100	0.098	0.091	0.098	0.098	0.101	...
Czechia	F	0.060	0.065	0.059	0.052	0.059	0.059	0.064	0.056	0.056	...
Denmark	F	...	...	0.058	0.054	0.054	0.055	0.055	0.058	...	...
Estonia	F	...	...	...	...	0.158	0.157	0.160	0.158	0.158	...
Finland	F	0.074	0.072	0.075	0.065	0.071	0.068	0.063	0.058	0.063	0.065
France	C	...	...	...	0.085	0.079	0.081	0.081	0.083	0.081	...
Germany	C	...	...	0.087	0.084	0.091	0.095	0.101	0.104	0.104	...
Greece	F	0.129	0.141	0.151	0.149	0.151	0.148	0.149	0.144	0.126	...
Hungary	F	0.061	0.073	0.077	0.085	0.086	0.087	0.085	0.077	0.080	...
Iceland	K	0.062	0.066	0.058	0.061	0.045	0.067	0.054	...	...	...
Ireland	F	0.088	0.091	0.100	0.094	0.095	0.093	0.098	0.091	0.090	...
Italy	C	0.120	0.134	0.128	0.130	0.133	0.137	0.144	0.137	0.139	...
Latvia	F	0.141	0.133	0.129	0.133	0.145	0.164	0.162	0.167	0.166	...
Lithuania	F	0.150	0.127	0.126	0.143	0.124	0.157	0.165	0.168	0.173	...
Luxembourg	F	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.109	0.111	0.122	...
Netherlands	F	...	...	0.066	0.069	0.079	0.078	0.078	0.083	...	...
Norway	F	0.075	0.075	0.077	0.081	0.078	0.081	0.081	0.082	0.084	0.084
Poland	F	0.108	0.107	0.106	0.104	0.106	0.104	0.111	0.103	0.096	...
Portugal	F	0.116	0.109	0.114	0.130	0.135	0.135	0.125	0.125	0.107	...
Slovakia	F	0.079	0.080	0.082	0.085	0.085	0.088	0.085	0.085	0.073	...
Slovenia	F	0.083	0.091	0.086	0.095	0.095	0.093	0.092	0.086	0.085	...
Spain	F	0.148	0.139	0.147	0.141	0.159	0.153	0.153	0.156	0.148	...
Sweden	F	...	...	...	...	0.086	0.090	0.092	0.091	0.093	0.089
Switzerland	F	0.094	0.094	0.105	0.091	0.086	0.099	0.091	0.104	0.092	...
United Kingdom	C	0.112	0.110	0.104	0.105	0.104	0.105	0.109	0.111	0.119	0.117
OCEANIA											
Australia	A	...	...	...	0.140	...	0.128	...	0.121	...	0.124
New Zealand	B	...	...	0.098	0.099	...	0.109	...	...	...	...

주: 1) 전체 인구 중 균등화 처분가능소득의 중위소득 50%(빈곤선) 이하의 인구가 차지하는 비율

2) 가처분소득 기준

자료: OECD 「<http://www.oecd.org>」 2020. 7

## 4. 가 Net Lending/Net Borrowing - Households and NPISHs

단위: GDP 대비 %

As a percentage of GDP

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA											
Korea, Rep. of	A	4.7	4.5	5.1	5.7	5.7	5.9	4.1	2.8	...	...
Japan	A	3.5	5.2	2.1	0.6	0.7	1.2	2.4	2.0	3.3	...
Turkey	H	0.2	-1.5	-1.3	-1.0	0.4	0.8	1.4	1.4	...	...
NORTH AMERICA											
Canada	E	-2.7	-2.5	-2.3	-2.4	-3.1	-3.1	-4.4	-4.4	-4.6	-3.5
Mexico	E	8.4	9.4	8.6	7.2	8.9	9.6	8.3	7.5	6.0	...
United States	E	4.8	5.0	6.0	3.3	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.5	4.0	...
SOUTH AMERICA											
Chile	G	4.1	2.6	4.0	4.3	4.2	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.1	...
Colombia	K	...	...	...	...	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.1	...
EUROPE											
Austria	F	3.9	2.4	3.1	1.9	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.2	...
Belgium	F	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	...
Czechia	F	1.6	1.6	3.6	1.7	2.6	1.9	1.3	2.2	1.9	1.8
Denmark	F	0.3	-0.7	0.6	0.7	-1.4	1.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	...
Estonia	F	0.5	0.6	-0.3	0.2	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.9	...
Finland	F	-1.4	-2.8	-3.1	-2.4	-2.4	-2.5	-3.6	-3.5	-3.3	-2.6
France	C	4.2	3.7	3.9	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.4	...
Germany	C	5.8	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.7	...
Greece	F	-5.4	-5.8	-4.9	-5.3	-4.7	-4.4	-6.7	-6.9	-5.9	...
Hungary	F	3.0	5.0	4.4	4.6	5.7	6.2	3.9	3.1	3.1	...
Ireland	F	3.4	1.8	3.4	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.4	...
Italy	C	0.4	0.5	-0.1	1.6	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3
Latvia	F	1.6	-6.2	-5.9	-5.3	-4.6	-2.9	-0.3	-0.4	0.6	...
Lithuania	F	2.7	3.6	-1.1	-2.1	-2.7	-3.4	-2.2	-3.6	-4.6	...
Luxembourg	F	5.0	3.4	4.3	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.7	3.5	3.9	...
Netherlands	F	1.6	2.2	3.6	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.1	2.2	2.1	2.3
Norway	F	-0.1	0.2	0.4	-0.2	0.9	2.3	0.4	-0.1	0.3	...
Poland	F	-1.8	-3.8	-4.0	-2.6	-2.8	-2.8	-1.9	-2.5	-2.3	...
Portugal	F	3.1	2.9	4.2	4.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6
Slovakia	F	1.6	0.2	0.8	-0.3	0.4	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.3
Slovenia	F	3.4	3.0	1.9	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.5	...
Spain	F	0.2	1.6	0.1	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	...
Sweden	F	3.4	4.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	4.5	5.0	4.0	5.0	6.3
United Kingdom	C	6.0	4.2	4.0	3.0	3.3	3.8	1.6	0.2	0.6	...
OCEANIA											
Australia	A	3.2	4.0	3.2	3.2	2.7	1.2	0.3	-0.3	-0.4	...
New Zealand	B	9.7	3.0	-0.9	-2.1	-2.7	-3.5	-3.2	-3.4	-3.5	...

자료: OECD 「<http://www.oecd.org>」 2020. 8



## 5. 가

### Household Financial Assets

1)

단위: %

In percent

가 Country			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA												
Korea, Rep. of	A		45.6	46.4	44.5	44.0	43.3	42.8	43.7	43.1	44.4	44.8
Israel	K		21.6	22.9	21.6	20.3	19.1	20.7	21.2	19.2	...	...
Japan	A		53.2	53.8	52.6	52.2	51.0	52.1	52.2	51.4	52.8	...
Turkey	H		72.9	76.0	73.9	75.4	74.5	75.6	76.2	75.9	77.4	...
NORTH AMERICA												
Canada	E		22.5	23.1	22.6	21.6	20.5	20.9	20.7	20.2	21.5	20.8
United States	E		12.7	13.5	13.3	12.5	12.5	13.1	13.2	12.5	12.9	12.1
SOUTH AMERICA												
Chile	G		10.5	12.1	12.9	12.9	12.0	12.8	13.1	12.9	13.3	12.8
Colombia	K		...	...	...	...	...	19.1	17.0	15.4	14.1	...
EUROPE												
Austria	F		41.9	42.6	41.8	40.7	40.4	40.5	40.8	40.1	41.4	...
Belgium	F		28.9	29.3	29.9	30.6	30.1	29.6	29.8	30.0	32.3	...
Czechia	F		52.3	53.9	51.4	51.4	51.1	50.1	51.2	52.0	52.0	...
Denmark	F		18.8	18.6	17.8	17.2	16.3	15.9	16.0	15.5	16.4	...
Estonia	F		31.0	31.3	29.6	27.9	26.8	29.1	29.0	26.4	26.6	...
Finland	F		34.1	38.1	35.5	32.3	30.6	29.9	30.4	30.0	31.7	30.9
France	C		27.7	29.1	29.2	29.0	28.5	27.9	27.6	27.5	29.0	...
Germany	C		38.9	39.8	39.6	39.3	39.2	39.2	39.5	39.2	40.6	...
Greece	F		77.2	79.1	73.4	64.1	69.5	66.3	66.6	61.2	64.5	58.2
Hungary	F		32.4	33.3	32.0	28.9	27.8	27.6	27.0	26.1	27.4	26.5
Iceland	K		...	...	...	...	14.8	14.0	14.0	11.4	12.0	...
Ireland	F		41.1	40.7	39.6	38.9	37.0	37.1	37.1	37.1	38.7	...
Italy	C		30.4	31.2	31.3	30.6	30.7	30.5	31.5	31.1	32.9	...
Latvia	F		57.8	58.7	54.5	48.9	48.0	41.9	40.1	38.3	37.3	...
Lithuania	F		38.8	37.7	38.1	36.9	37.0	37.3	35.0	34.6	36.7	...
Luxembourg	F		42.0	44.9	45.2	45.1	43.9	44.3	44.8	44.9	46.4	...
Netherlands	F		21.5	20.9	20.4	20.7	17.9	17.2	16.4	16.7	16.9	...
Norway	F		28.1	29.1	29.0	28.8	28.8	28.6	28.2	27.5	27.8	27.2
Poland	F		45.1	48.6	45.7	44.9	46.5	48.0	48.8	47.6	49.8	52.0
Portugal	F		39.9	42.3	41.8	42.3	43.1	44.1	45.1	43.7	44.0	44.1
Slovakia	F		52.8	55.2	54.1	52.0	50.7	51.5	52.4	52.6	53.5	55.3
Slovenia	F		46.2	48.7	48.2	47.4	47.5	48.4	48.4	47.9	47.8	48.2
Spain	F		46.5	46.0	45.4	43.0	41.0	39.3	39.2	37.7	39.0	38.3
Sweden	F		14.2	15.8	16.1	15.1	13.8	13.7	13.4	13.5	14.4	13.1
Switzerland	F		30.7	32.3	32.9	33.2	33.2	33.1	33.5	33.2	34.0	...
United Kingdom	C		25.8	24.5	25.0	25.7	24.0	24.6	23.9	24.1	25.1	...
OCEANIA												
Australia	A		21.2	22.9	21.8	21.8	21.9	22.1	21.7	21.4	21.8	20.1
New Zealand	B		17.7	17.4	18.0	18.3	18.3	18.7	19.3	18.8	...	...

주: 1) 총 금융자산 대비

자료: OECD 「<http://www.oecd.org>」 2020. 7

## 6. 가 가 <sup>1)</sup>

### Household Disposable Income

단위: %

In percent

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA											
Korea, Rep. of	A	...	2.3	2.5	4.1	3.6	5.7	1.7	1.8	...	...
Japan	A	2.1	0.4	1.2	0.3	-1.1	1.4	1.6	0.8	...	...
NORTH AMERICA											
Canada	E	3.4	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.1	2.9	-0.0	3.6	2.0	2.5
Mexico	E	2.6	5.6	-0.3	0.6	3.1	4.7	1.9	0.9	1.6	...
United States	E	1.9	2.1	3.2	-1.1	3.8	3.9	1.9	2.3	...	...
EUROPE											
Austria	F	-0.7	-0.3	1.4	-1.4	0.8	-0.0	2.5	1.2	1.3	...
Belgium	F	-0.6	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.6	0.9	...
Czechia	F	0.4	-1.8	-1.1	-0.3	2.8	3.6	3.2	1.9	4.7	...
Denmark	F	3.4	0.9	-0.1	1.1	1.5	3.6	3.4	1.6	1.7	...
Estonia	F	-3.4	3.5	-0.5	4.8	4.0	5.8	4.2	3.4	5.3	...
Finland	F	2.4	0.7	-0.0	0.1	-0.4	1.1	1.9	0.8	2.2	2.0
France	C	1.8	0.3	0.1	-0.6	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.0	...
Germany	C	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.3	1.7	2.4	3.0	1.6	1.9	...
Greece	F	-10.5	-10.6	-9.8	-7.8	1.7	-1.4	-1.2	0.9	2.7	...
Hungary	F	-2.2	3.3	-3.4	1.7	2.6	3.5	3.9	3.8	4.3	...
Ireland	F	-1.9	-5.3	1.2	-1.0	1.2	3.7	4.8	5.1	3.4	...
Italy	C	-1.4	-0.6	-5.0	-0.6	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.5
Latvia	F	-5.2	-6.2	2.7	4.5	2.7	7.2	4.4	3.0	6.5	...
Lithuania	F	-0.7	0.3	1.2	3.1	1.0	3.5	5.6	0.6	2.0	...
Luxembourg	F	2.3	-0.8	3.6	2.9	5.0	0.9	1.5	4.9	3.3	...
Netherlands	F	0.4	0.7	-0.5	-0.9	1.4	1.4	2.1	1.1	1.7	...
Norway	F	2.3	3.3	3.8	3.1	2.5	4.4	-0.8	1.3	2.0	...
Poland	F	2.3	0.3	1.0	1.6	3.0	3.6	5.3	3.3	3.0	...
Portugal	F	-0.5	-4.2	-3.9	-1.5	-1.2	2.6	2.3	1.1	2.9	2.5
Slovakia	F	1.8	-2.9	0.4	-0.4	2.1	4.6	3.2	3.3	5.0	2.5
Slovenia	F	-0.3	0.4	-3.9	-2.1	1.0	2.2	4.7	3.0	3.6	...
Spain	F	-1.2	-1.4	-6.6	-1.3	-0.2	3.9	2.5	1.4	2.2	...
Sweden	F	2.6	2.8	2.6	1.7	1.9	2.6	3.9	1.4	1.7	2.0
Switzerland	F	1.0	2.1	3.4	3.0	1.9	1.4	1.6	0.3	1.3	...
United Kingdom	C	0.6	-1.2	2.2	1.8	2.2	5.0	0.5	1.2	1.9	...
OCEANIA											
Australia	A	5.6	3.0	0.3	2.6	2.6	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.4	...
New Zealand	B	1.8	3.4	2.0	2.9	1.5	4.6	5.3	4.4	...	...

주: 1) 연간성장률

자료: OECD 「<http://data.oecd.org>」 2020. 7

## 7. 가

### Household Spending

단위: 백만달러

In million US dollars

가 Country		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA									
Korea, Rep. of	A	837,670	842,680	864,829	906,341	935,318	964,417	1,004,415	...
Israel	K	136,805	148,683	151,657	157,959	173,060	181,172	190,929	...
Japan	A	2,715,662	2,857,240	2,843,982	2,833,509	2,752,671	2,796,316	2,835,449	...
Turkey	H	960,006	1,046,775	1,124,693	1,214,827	1,257,289	1,337,342	1,313,106	...
NORTH AMERICA									
Canada	E	801,902	848,109	882,876	899,099	955,946	1,003,073	1,047,550	1,085,972
Mexico	E	1,276,087	1,345,393	1,403,424	1,433,310	1,532,760	1,582,637	1,635,599	...
United States	E	10,665,268	10,964,620	11,457,157	11,912,856	12,350,950	12,898,273	13,555,702	...
SOUTH AMERICA									
Chile	G	...	243,917	252,492	255,749	259,172	...	...	...
Colombia	K	361,624	385,801	409,819	429,183	461,416	476,940	502,703	...
EUROPE									
Austria	F	201,681	209,858	213,990	217,783	230,817	240,738	249,474	259,431
Belgium	F	239,152	250,664	255,750	261,980	277,225	291,019	302,054	315,484
Czechia	F	150,043	158,503	163,098	166,380	178,171	192,549	203,518	214,603
Denmark	F	116,295	121,089	123,422	127,242	134,550	143,125	150,108	157,168
Estonia	F	17,071	18,161	18,773	19,219	20,589	21,674	23,079	24,261
Finland	F	113,911	116,568	118,569	121,185	128,154	133,271	138,138	142,440
France	C	1,303,904	1,371,760	1,390,496	1,412,916	1,493,831	1,555,358	1,617,124	1,712,711
Germany	C	1,862,008	1,926,330	1,978,186	2,003,700	2,131,563	2,227,139	2,285,624	2,363,051
Greece	F	188,219	194,697	197,173	194,020	199,070	206,309	212,662	219,551
Hungary	F	119,846	122,715	122,585	123,894	130,659	137,662	144,505	154,069
Iceland	K	6,969	7,280	7,602	7,767	8,465	9,198	9,942	10,548
Ireland	F	94,890	97,926	100,316	105,309	113,317	118,622	125,335	130,372
Italy	C	1,320,094	1,320,103	1,321,125	1,349,952	1,442,495	1,510,455	1,546,674	1,588,576
Latvia	F	25,828	27,734	28,551	28,997	30,523	32,413	34,233	36,083
Lithuania	F	45,610	49,026	50,982	52,160	55,715	59,234	61,854	64,494
Luxembourg	F	14,948	15,688	16,574	16,955	18,186	19,016	19,964	20,906
Netherlands	F	353,998	369,607	369,469	377,114	390,219	413,110	430,298	444,305
Norway	F	124,075	130,182	131,873	129,077	133,060	140,361	147,457	151,159
Poland	F	550,034	564,833	576,879	588,375	619,613	659,188	691,767	733,451
Portugal	F	179,161	185,263	191,663	195,205	206,962	213,153	220,900	232,784
Slovakia	F	80,346	82,640	85,137	86,313	87,242	92,557	98,193	102,889
Slovenia	F	33,789	34,056	34,401	34,681	37,106	39,146	41,039	43,180
Spain	F	867,341	875,573	908,248	930,710	990,063	1,057,564	1,085,117	1,124,328
Sweden	F	197,464	203,909	208,605	215,847	223,691	236,137	243,359	253,523
Switzerland	F	239,354	251,885	260,608	273,109	284,181	295,100	304,345	...
United Kingdom	C	1,510,517	1,598,076	1,654,051	1,717,657	1,819,347	1,906,235	1,974,402	2,042,949
OCEANIA									
Australia	A	554,225	618,420	639,703	656,213	689,858	711,943	745,618	...
New Zealand	B	84,136	90,887	94,658	96,824	106,260	111,441	116,871	...

## 8. 가 <sup>1)</sup> Household Savings

단위: %

In percent

가 Country		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA									
Japan	A	2.94	0.65	0.08	1.42	3.27	2.62	4.29	...
NORTH AMERICA									
Canada	E	4.94	4.95	3.69	4.23	1.68	1.97	1.49	2.52
Mexico	E	14.65	12.23	14.18	15.14	13.84	12.98	10.82	...
United States	E	9.14	6.61	7.59	7.87	6.99	7.19	7.96	...
SOUTH AMERICA									
Chile	G	10.58	10.67	10.59	9.59	10.69	9.81	9.61	...
EUROPE									
Austria	F	8.86	7.11	7.30	6.74	7.70	7.35	7.68	...
Belgium	F	7.87	6.58	6.41	5.53	5.41	5.21	4.84	...
Denmark	F	0.12	2.34	-2.90	3.91	5.61	6.61	6.64	...
Estonia	F	0.72	2.54	4.14	5.68	5.75	6.41	7.39	...
Finland	F	0.35	0.95	-0.00	-0.46	-1.38	-1.23	-0.80	0.38
France	C	10.00	8.52	8.86	8.33	8.18	8.13	8.38	...
Germany	C	9.65	9.29	9.84	10.06	10.15	10.42	10.95	...
Greece	F	-10.92	-16.39	-13.81	-15.47	-17.00	-16.91	-15.06	...
Hungary	F	4.97	6.85	7.46	7.29	7.02	6.64	6.89	...
Ireland	F	6.55	4.82	3.28	3.87	3.25	5.97	5.78	...
Italy	C	1.47	3.29	3.69	2.89	3.00	2.60	2.53	2.66
Latvia	F	-15.65	-16.52	-13.68	-8.86	-5.01	-5.10	-2.59	...
Lithuania	F	-0.69	-1.34	-3.55	-3.43	-0.82	-3.57	-5.07	...
Luxembourg	F	14.45	14.58	15.19	15.10	13.72	16.10	16.04	...
Netherlands	F	8.30	8.55	9.86	9.55	10.25	8.79	8.40	...
Norway	F	7.12	7.42	8.21	10.34	7.25	6.72	6.52	...
Poland	F	-1.10	-0.06	-0.35	-0.43	1.47	0.31	-0.96	...
Portugal	F	2.07	1.65	-1.42	-1.19	-1.31	-2.24	-2.21	-2.05
Slovakia	F	1.86	0.79	1.37	3.09	2.99	2.49	3.14	3.47
Slovenia	F	0.02	2.42	2.42	2.79	3.37	4.81	5.70	...
Spain	F	2.22	3.98	2.28	3.17	2.97	1.31	1.67	...
Sweden	F	13.04	13.37	13.92	12.15	13.91	13.31	15.35	16.51
United Kingdom	C	4.35	3.46	4.10	4.73	1.74	-0.33	0.37	...
OCEANIA									
Australia	A	7.48	7.86	7.95	6.08	5.12	3.84	3.03	...
New Zealand	B	1.02	0.64	-0.64	-0.24	0.02	0.07	-0.32	...

주: 1) 가계처분가능소득 대비

자료: OECD 「<http://data.oecd.org>」 2020. 7

## V. 보건 · 복지

Health / Welfare

1. 의료종사자수 .....	206
2. 병상수 및 유아접종률 .....	207
3. 10만명당 주요사망원인별 사망률 .....	208
4. 10만명당 결핵 발생 빈도 .....	214
5. 출산 10만명당 임산부 사망률 .....	216
6. 흡연율 .....	218
7. 1인당 담배소비량 .....	220
8. 1인당 알콜음료 소비량 .....	221
9. 보건관련 지출비(2017) .....	222
10. 보건서비스 지출비 .....	224
11. AIDS 환자수 .....	226
12. 비만인구비율(15세 이상) .....	227
13. 전염병 .....	228
14. 의약품 판매 .....	229
15. 의약품 소비 .....	230
16. 영양부족 인구비율 .....	232
17. 공여국별 총개발원조 .....	234
18. 공공사회복지 지출 .....	236

### V-1. 의료종사자수(Health Personnel)

- 의사, 약사, 치과의사는 의료활동중인 자를 말하며, 간호사는 의료활동중인 자와 면허자(자격등록자)를 말한다.

### V-2. 병상수 및 유아접종률(Hospital Beds & Percentage of Children Immunized)

- 개발도상국 정부는 기본 공중 보건 제도의 일환으로서 주로 홍역과 DPT(디프테리아, 백일해, 파상풍) 예방접종에 대한 재정을 지원한다. 많은 개발도상국의 경우, 생후 1년인 영아 집단의 규모에 대한 정확한 자료가 부족하여 예방접종의 범위를 추정하는 것이 어렵다. 본 자료는 국가별 예방접종 범위 비율에 대한 WHO와 UNICEF의 평가를 근거로 하고 있다. 이 평가 자료는 서비스에서 제공하는 행정적 자료와 어린이 예방접종 이력에 대한 가계의 조사 자료를 모두 고려했다. 이용 가능한 자료와 잠재적 편향성에 대한 고려 및 지역 전문가들의 협조에 근거하여 예방접종 범위에 대한 가장 가능성이 높은 사실 수치를 연도별로 결정했다. 유아접종율은 홍역, 디프테리아, 백일해, 파상풍의 4가지 질병에 대한 조사가 이루어지기 12개월 전 혹은 그 이전의 모든 시기에, 예방접종을 받은 생후 12~23개월의 영아들을 백분율로 나타낸 것이다.

### V-3. 10만명당 주요사망원인별 사망률(Death Rates by the Causes of Death per 100,000 Population)

- 특정사인에 의한 연간 사망자수를 해당년도의 연앙인구로 나눈 수치를 100,000분비로 나타낸 것으로 어떤 사인에 의한 사망이 얼마나 발생했는가를 표시한다.

$$\text{사망원인별 사망률} = \frac{\text{특정사인에 의한 사망자수}}{\text{연앙인구}} \times 100,000$$

### V-6. 흡연율(Regular Smoking Habits)

- 15세 이상 남녀인구 중 매일 담배를 피우는 인구 비율로 우리나라의 경우는 20세 이상 남녀인구의 흡연자 비율에서, 2016년 자료부터 대상연령을 ‘19세 이상’으로 변경하였다. OECD 국가의 건강조사에서 흡연습관 측정을 표준화하는데 있어서 한계가 있으므로 국제 비교가능성에 제약이 있다.

#### V-8. 1인당 알콜음료 소비량(Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages per Person)

- 순수 알코올의 연간 소비량(리터 단위, 1인당, 15세 이상): 알코올을 순수 알코올로 변환하는 방법은 국가마다 다를 수 있다. 일반적으로 맥주는 4~5%, 포도주는 11~16%, 증류주는 40%이면 순수 알콜 등가물로 가중치를 부여한다.

#### V-12. 비만인구비율(15세 이상)(Overweight and Obese Population Aged 15 and Above)

- 이 자료는 각국의 15세 이상 인구의 비만도를 측정한 것으로 비만도는 신체질량지수 BMI(Body Mass Index, 몸무게kg/키의 제곱m<sup>2</sup>)를 사용하였으며, 현행 WHO 기준에 따르면 BMI지수가 25~30이면 과체중(Overweight), 30 이상이면 비만(Obese)으로 규정한다.

대부분의 국가에서 비만도에 관한 데이터는 면접조사에 의하여 자계식으로 보고한 자료이다. 오스트레일리아, 체코, 룩셈부르크, 뉴질랜드, 영국, 미국 등은 실측검사를 통한 자료이다. 이러한 자료수집 방법에 있어서의 차이는 국가별 비교에 큰 제약요인이 될 수 있다.

우리나라도 표본인구를 대상으로 실측조사한 결과이다.

#### V-18. 공공사회복지 지출(Public Social Expenditure)

- 공공사회복지지출은 가구와 개인의 복지에 불리한 환경에 처해있는 동안 공적제도에 의한 사회적 급여나 재정적 지원을 말하며, 지출항목은 노령, 유족, 근로무능력관련 급여, 보건, 가족, 적극적 노동시장 프로그램, 실업, 주거, 기타로 분류된다.

- 사회복지지출 (Social Expenditure): 공공사회복지지출+ 법정민간사회복지지출
- 공공사회복지지출(Public Social Expenditure): 일반정부지출(공공부조, 사회보상, 사회복지서비스) 및 사회보험지출(공적연금, 건강보험, 산재보험, 고용보험, 장기요양보험), 공기업의 취약계층 요금 감면

1.

1)

## Health Personnel

단위: 명

In person

가		Year	Practising physicians		Practising pharmacists		Practising dentists		Practising nurses		
				Rates per 1,000 persons		Rates per 1,000 persons		Rates per 1,000 persons		Rates per 1,000 persons	
가	A SIA										
	Korea, Rep. of	A	2018	123,230	2.4	37,837	0.7	25,792	0.5	373,601	7.2
	Israel	K	2018	28,618	3.2	7,700	0.9	6,800	0.8	44,700	5.0
	Japan	A	2018	315,406	2.5	240,371	1.9	101,811	0.8	1,487,444	11.8
	NORTH AMERICA										
	Canada	E	2019	103,020	2.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Mexico	E	2018	305,985	2.4	...	...	...	...	359,974	2.9
	United States	E	2018	851,641	2.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
	SOUTH AMERICA										
	Colombia	K	2018	108,499	2.2	...	...	...	...	66,095	1.3
	EUROPE										
	Austria	F	2018	46,337	5.2	6,349	0.7	5,027	0.6	60,694	6.9
	Belgium	F	2018	35,762	3.1	14,280	1.3	8,614	0.8	...	...
	Czechia	F	2018	42,919	4.0	7,347	0.7	7,844	0.7	85,744	8.1
	Denmark	F	2018	24,301	4.2	3,130	0.5	4,162	0.7	58,509	10.1
	Estonia	F	2018	4,605	3.5	955	0.7	1,277	1.0	8,317	6.3
	Finland	F	2014	17,511	3.2	5,941	1.1	3,988	0.7	77,867	14.3
	France	C	2018	212,337	3.2	69,145	1.0	43,333	0.7	...	...
	Germany	C	2018	357,401	4.3	54,493	0.7	71,093	0.9	1,096,000	13.2
	Hungary	F	2018	33,078	3.4	7,842	0.8	6,870	0.7	64,695	6.6
	Iceland	K	2019	1,404	3.9	...	...	285	0.8	5,539	15.5
	Italy	C	2019	242,595	4.0	69,269	1.2	48,638	0.8	340,275	5.6
	Latvia	F	2019	...	...	1,613	0.8	...	...	...	...
	Lithuania	F	2018	12,881	4.6	2,880	1.0	2,758	1.0	21,793	7.8
	Luxembourg	F	2017	1,780	3.0	416	0.7	581	1.0	6,992	11.7
	Netherlands	F	2018	63,233	3.7	3,619	0.2	9,470	0.6	191,740	11.1
	Norway	F	2019	26,276	4.9	4,596	0.9	4,703	0.9	95,738	18.0
	Poland	F	2017	90,284	2.4	29,330	0.8	13,331	0.4	193,700	5.1
	Portugal	F	2018	...	...	9,353	0.9	...	...	...	...
	Slovakia	F	2004	16,938	3.2	2,648	0.5	2,338	0.4	...	...
	Slovenia	F	2018	6,591	3.2	1,466	0.7	1,492	0.7	21,031	10.1
	Spain	F	2018	188,166	4.0	55,633	1.2	...	...	274,633	5.9
	Sweden	F	2017	42,898	4.3	7,689	0.8	8,173	0.8	109,463	10.9
	Switzerland	F	2018	36,940	4.3	5,886	0.7	4,337	0.5	149,791	17.6
	United Kingdom	C	2019	196,784	3.0	58,640	0.9	35,568	0.5	...	...
	OCEANIA										
	Australia	A	2018	93,604	3.8	22,063	0.9	14,981	0.6	297,807	11.9
	New Zealand	B	2019	...	...	3,489	0.7	...	...	...	...

주: 1) 의사, 약사, 치과의사는 의료활동 중인 자이며, 간호사는 의료활동 중인 자와 면허자(자격등록자)임  
 자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 7



## 2. Hospital Beds & Percentage of Children Immunized

단위: 수, %

In number, percent

가		Country	1,000 <sup>1)</sup>	% of children immunized ages 12 -23 months 2018		가		Country	1,000 <sup>1)</sup>	% of children immunized ages 12 -23 months 2018			
			Hospital beds per 1,000people 2004-2015						Hospital beds per 1,000people 2004-2015				
				Measles	DPT					Measles	DPT		
가	ASIA					EUROPE							
	Korea, Rep. of	A	11.5	98	98	Austria	F	7.6	94	85			
	Bangladesh	M	0.8	97	98	Belarus	S	11.0	97	97			
	China	D	4.2	99	99	Belgium	F	6.2	96	98			
	Georgia	S	2.6	98	93	Croatia	M	5.6	93	93			
	India	J	0.7	90	89	Czechia	F	6.5	96	96			
	Indonesia	D	1.2	75	79	Denmark	F	2.5	95	97			
	Iran	S	1.5	99	99	Finland	F	4.4	96	91			
	Iraq	S	1.4	83	84	France	C	6.5	90	96			
	Israel	K	3.1	98	98	Germany	C	8.3	97	93			
	Japan	A	13.4	97	99	Greece	F	4.3	97	99			
	Jordan	S	1.4	92	96	가	Hungary	F	7.0	99	99		
	Malaysia	I	1.9	96	99		Ireland	F	2.8	92	94		
	Nepal	S	0.3	91	91		Italy	C	3.4	93	95		
	Pakistan	M	0.6	76	75		Netherlands	F	4.7	93	93		
	Philippines	I	1.0	67	65		Norway	F	3.9	96	96		
	Saudi Arabia	N	2.7	98	96		Poland	F	6.5	93	95		
	Singapore	I	2.4	95	96		Portugal	F	3.4	99	99		
	Sri Lanka	S	3.6	99	99		Russian Federation	D	8.2	98	97		
	Syrian Arab Rep.	S	1.5	63	47		Slovakia	F	5.8	96	96		
	Thailand	I	2.1	96	97		Spain	F	3.0	97	93		
	Turkey	H	2.7	96	98	Sweden	F	2.6	97	97			
	Viet Nam	I	2.6	97	75	Switzerland	F	4.7	96	96			
	Yemen	S	0.7	64	65	United Kingdom	C	2.8	92	94			
	NORTH AMERICA					AFRICA							
	Canada	E	2.7	90	91	Algeria	S	1.9	80	91			
	Mexico	E	1.5	97	88	Angola	S	0.8	50	59			
	United States	E	2.9	92	94	Burundi	S	0.8	88	90			
	SOUTH AMERICA					Cameroon	S	1.3	71	79			
	Argentina	N	5.0	94	86	Central African Rep.	S	1.0	49	47			
	Bolivia	S	1.1	89	83	Cote d'Ivoire	S	0.4	71	82			
	Brazil	N	2.2	84	83	Egypt	S	1.6	94	95			
	Chile	G	2.2	93	95	Ethiopia	S	0.3	61	72			
	Colombia	K	1.5	95	92	가	Ghana	S	0.9	92	97		
	Cuba	S	5.2	99	99		Kenya	S	1.4	89	92		
	Dominican Rep.	S	1.6	95	94		Libya	S	3.7	97	97		
	Ecuador	S	1.5	83	85		Niger	S	0.3	77	79		
	El Salvador	S	1.3	81	81		Nigeria	S	0.5	65	57		
	Guatemala	S	0.6	87	86		Rwanda	S	1.6	99	97		
	Haiti	S	0.7	69	64		Senegal	S	0.3	82	81		
	Honduras	S	0.7	89	90		South Africa	N	2.8	70	74		
	Jamaica	S	1.7	89	97		Tanzania	S	0.7	99	98		
	Nicaragua	S	0.9	99	98		Uganda	S	0.5	86	93		
	Peru	L	1.6	85	84	Zimbabwe	S	1.7	88	89			
	Uruguay	S	2.8	97	91	OCEANIA							
	Venezuela	S	0.8	74	60	Australia	A	3.8	95	95			

주: 1) 2004-2015년까지 자료 중 각 국가별 이용 가능한 최근 년 자료임

자료: The World Bank 「<http://www.worldbank.org>」 2020. 7

## 3. 10

단위: 명

가		Year	All reported deaths	A00~B99	A15~A19, B90	( )					E10~E14
						C00~C97	C16	C22	C33~C34	C50	
1)	A	2018	582.5	17.0	3.2	154.3	15.1	20.7	34.8	4.8	17.1
			629.6	16.4	4.1	191.0	19.9	30.4	51.5	0.1	17.3
			535.6	17.7	2.4	117.7	10.4	11.0	18.1	9.6	17.0
	S	2015	792.9	10.4	1.3	103.5	7.8	5.7	17.5	...	15.3
			1,075.0	16.6	2.3	139.0	10.6	8.5	36.1	...	16.8
			582.9	5.1	0.5	79.9	6.0	3.7	4.0	19.2	14.2
	K	2015	359.1	19.4	0.1	100.4	4.6	3.2	18.2	...	19.8
			435.1	23.0	0.1	116.4	5.9	4.2	26.9	...	23.4
			295.2	16.4	0.1	88.2	3.6	2.3	10.9	17.9	16.7
	A	2015	302.0	5.9	0.5	98.5	12.0	7.3	18.8	...	3.2
			406.8	7.4	0.8	133.9	18.5	11.6	31.5	...	4.5
			218.1	4.6	0.3	72.0	6.9	3.7	9.0	9.9	2.1
	S	2014	374.6	34.7	0.2	53.3	2.3	2.9	8.6	...	12.1
			396.7	33.8	0.1	53.5	3.0	3.1	12.5	...	11.4
			347.6	36.6	0.3	56.9	1.8	2.5	4.5	15.7	12.8
	E	2013	364.0	7.0	0.2	115.8	3.0	4.3	30.7	...	9.9
			434.6	8.1	0.2	133.4	4.0	5.9	35.4	...	12.6
			302.3	6.0	0.1	102.3	2.1	2.8	27.1	15.1	7.6
	E	2015	568.0	13.7	1.9	72.5	5.6	5.9	6.5	...	91.6
			680.5	17.4	2.9	76.9	6.5	6.3	8.8	...	96.4
			467.8	10.2	1.1	69.7	4.8	5.7	4.5	10.8	87.3
	E	2016	480.2	12.9	0.1	107.2	2.1	4.9	26.5	...	14.3
			575.3	15.1	0.1	124.3	2.8	7.2	31.7	...	17.6
			395.1	10.9	0.1	94.0	1.5	2.9	22.2	14.8	11.4
	N	2015	566.3	23.9	1.3	114.9	5.6	3.7	18.4	...	16.2
			749.4	30.2	1.9	142.8	8.6	5.1	29.1	...	20.8
			432.5	19.1	0.7	97.2	3.4	2.6	10.5	19.9	12.9
	S	2014	394.4	7.8	0.9	88.9	12.0	5.2	5.6	...	13.8
			483.5	9.8	1.2	104.8	16.3	6.3	7.6	...	13.9
			313.4	5.7	0.6	76.3	8.2	4.3	3.8	12.3	13.6
	S	2015	503.2	7.3	0.3	129.1	4.8	4.0	29.5	...	12.1
			601.0	10.0	0.5	158.4	6.2	4.6	39.8	...	10.6
			414.1	4.6	0.1	104.3	3.4	3.4	20.4	16.1	13.3

주: 1) 한국표준질병 사인분류. 호흡기결핵: A15~A16, 고혈압성 질환: I10~I13, 호흡기계통의 질환: J00~J98, U04, 소화기계통의 질환: K00~K92  
 고의적자해: X60~X84

자료: 통계청 「사망원인통계」 2018

WHO 「Mortality Database, <http://www.who.int>」 2018. 8

### 3. Death Rates by the Causes of Death per 100,000 Population

In persons											Country
I00~I99	I10~I15	I20~I25	I60~I69	J00~J99	J12~J18	K00~K93	K70~K76	V01~Y89	V01~V99	( ) X60~X84, Y870	
<b>122.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>26.6</b>	ASIA
<b>114.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>81.2</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>76.1</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>38.5</b>	Korea, Rep. of
<b>130.8</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	Male
											Female
309.6	41.3	72.9	92.1	28.7	12.7	24.5	12.1	38.7	16.4	4.1	Georgia
400.3	46.3	100.3	118.8	42.4	17.3	38.1	21.3	63.8	26.4	7.1	Male
246.1	37.7	53.4	74.3	19.5	9.6	13.8	4.5	15.9	6.8	1.6	Female
76.7	6.5	28.9	18.3	27.1	8.6	12.0	4.0	18.0	4.3	4.1	Israel
94.5	7.0	41.0	20.5	34.1	10.4	14.1	4.8	26.9	6.6	6.6	Male
62.0	6.1	19.4	16.3	21.6	7.2	10.2	3.3	9.6	2.1	1.6	Female
71.9	1.2	17.1	24.0	37.7	21.2	12.2	5.3	28.4	2.9	14.5	Japan
94.7	1.5	25.7	31.3	59.6	32.6	17.0	8.0	40.9	4.4	21.0	Male
52.2	1.0	9.8	17.8	23.4	13.8	7.9	2.8	16.7	1.3	8.1	Female
146.1	13.9	72.9	32.8	56.8	48.9	9.0	2.1	25.8	13.6	1.5	Kuwait
160.8	12.0	95.4	32.7	54.7	46.9	7.6	2.2	38.2	21.3	1.7	Male
123.7	16.2	42.2	31.9	60.0	51.8	10.4	2.1	9.9	4.1	1.1	Female
											NORTH AMERICA
87.9	3.9	44.8	16.4	29.6	6.7	15.2	6.4	34.2	6.1	9.8	Canada
110.4	4.2	62.7	17.2	36.1	7.9	18.1	8.5	47.5	8.6	14.7	Male
67.8	3.5	29.2	15.6	24.8	5.8	12.4	4.4	21.3	3.6	5.1	Female
144.7	20.1	76.2	30.0	47.1	15.7	56.5	32.3	52.5	13.1	4.9	Mexico
170.1	20.5	96.7	32.7	58.1	19.6	75.1	48.6	86.2	21.1	8.1	Male
122.6	19.7	58.6	27.7	38.5	12.6	39.6	17.6	20.0	5.4	1.9	Female
131.8	13.5	57.9	21.4	42.6	7.5	19.9	11.3	62.1	12.1	12.5	United States
163.2	15.7	80.0	22.2	48.7	8.8	23.8	14.5	89.3	17.5	19.4	Male
104.4	11.3	39.2	20.4	38.1	6.5	16.3	8.4	35.3	6.8	5.7	Female
											SOUTH AMERICA
152.5	12.3	37.0	34.3	87.4	41.7	29.4	12.2	42.4	11.1	6.9	Argentina
205.3	15.3	55.9	44.5	116.9	55.5	43.2	20.4	67.8	18.1	11.5	Male
114.6	10.1	22.9	27.2	68.8	33.2	18.5	5.3	18.5	4.3	2.7	Female
112.9	11.9	56.7	25.4	34.6	11.1	28.5	14.2	43.5	13.2	5.4	Costa Rica
137.4	12.6	75.0	28.5	41.8	14.8	34.8	18.9	69.2	22.4	9.0	Male
90.8	11.1	40.4	22.7	28.5	8.0	22.8	9.7	18.0	4.3	1.8	Female
174.9	16.9	80.3	43.5	52.3	29.2	20.6	9.3	45.3	7.8	9.7	Cuba
204.7	19.3	96.5	49.2	60.3	33.5	27.1	14.9	62.2	12.4	15.8	Male
147.5	14.8	65.3	38.2	45.8	25.8	14.3	3.9	28.1	3.3	3.8	Female

## 3. 10

( )

단위: 명

가		Year	All reported deaths			( )					E10~E14
				A00~B99	A15~A19, B90	C00~C97	C16	C22	C33~C34	C50	
가	F	2016	381.1	4.3	0.2	108.9	4.1	4.4	23.1	...	14.0
			475.0	5.0	0.3	133.4	5.3	7.5	30.9	...	17.2
			303.0	3.6	0.1	90.4	3.1	1.9	16.9	15.9	11.3
	M	2016	530.6	5.3	0.7	157.1	8.3	6.0	33.6	...	17.6
			695.3	7.4	1.1	218.7	12.1	10.2	57.2	...	19.8
			402.0	3.4	0.3	113.0	5.6	2.8	15.4	19.4	15.6
	F	2016	486.1	9.0	0.2	129.2	4.7	3.8	25.2	...	15.6
			629.7	11.2	0.4	167.1	6.6	5.6	39.0	...	18.6
			371.9	7.2	0.1	101.9	3.3	2.5	14.5	14.8	13.3
	F	2015	414.8	6.8	0.1	130.7	3.4	3.9	31.5	...	10.6
			494.0	7.5	0.2	151.3	4.8	5.4	34.8	...	13.8
			347.5	6.1	0.1	115.6	2.2	2.6	29.4	17.2	7.8
	F	2015	529.6	6.1	1.0	139.0	10.5	3.9	25.2	...	4.7
			764.3	9.0	1.9	208.8	15.6	6.8	50.9	...	5.5
			369.5	3.2	0.3	100.1	7.1	1.9	10.1	15.5	4.0
	F	2015	388.0	1.9	0.2	98.6	3.8	4.0	18.2	...	4.1
			500.1	2.5	0.3	121.6	4.9	6.0	26.9	...	5.3
			294.6	1.4	0.2	82.3	3.0	2.3	11.4	13.1	3.1
	C	2014	347.8	6.1	0.3	116.6	3.4	6.3	26.4	...	6.2
			458.7	7.8	0.3	155.8	5.2	10.6	41.4	...	8.2
			257.4	4.7	0.2	86.1	1.9	2.8	14.0	17.0	4.7
	C	2015	420.1	8.8	0.2	116.2	4.7	4.1	25.0	...	10.0
			521.2	10.6	0.2	143.7	6.4	6.1	35.1	...	11.9
			334.2	7.3	0.1	95.2	3.3	2.3	16.8	17.7	8.2
	F	2016	616.1	4.1	0.4	172.4	7.9	4.4	47.5	...	12.9
			824.1	5.0	0.7	232.8	11.9	7.3	70.8	...	16.1
			464.2	3.3	0.1	131.5	5.4	2.2	30.9	20.1	10.6
	F	2015	658.4	11.6	3.3	144.2	11.7	3.4	22.3	...	10.3
			945.9	17.6	6.5	207.9	19.0	5.6	45.6	...	12.5
			462.2	6.5	0.9	110.7	7.5	2.0	8.6	19.1	8.9
	F	2016	659.8	15.6	4.3	141.1	11.3	4.0	22.6	...	5.0
			973.5	23.6	7.9	209.3	18.4	7.0	47.7	...	6.5
			440.6	9.3	1.3	101.2	7.0	2.1	7.0	16.3	4.0
	F	2015	417.8	3.0	0.3	140.8	7.6	5.6	28.9	...	6.6
			546.6	3.2	0.4	188.2	11.5	8.4	45.6	...	8.6
			313.5	2.7	0.2	107.8	4.7	3.3	15.8	17.8	4.9

### 3. Death Rates by the Causes of Death per 100,000 Population (Cont'd)

In persons											Country
I00~I99	I10~I15	I20~I25	I60~I69	J00~J99	J12~J18	K00~K93	K70~K76	V01~Y89	V01~V99	( ) X60~X84, Y870	
EUROPE											
130.9	16.9	58.0	18.6	19.4	3.7	15.8	9.9	28.4	4.0	9.7	Austria
158.6	15.8	79.4	20.4	26.2	4.5	21.9	15.1	41.1	6.0	15.1	Male
107.6	16.8	41.1	17.1	14.7	3.1	10.4	5.2	16.6	2.1	4.8	Female
214.6	13.2	97.4	59.8	22.7	5.4	23.3	12.7	38.4	7.3	11.4	Croatia
263.9	13.2	127.7	69.5	35.7	8.2	34.6	21.3	57.1	12.7	18.7	Male
173.6	12.5	73.0	51.9	14.6	3.6	14.1	5.4	21.4	2.3	5.0	Female
195.0	12.0	96.0	35.4	31.2	11.9	23.1	12.4	35.1	6.0	10.0	Czechia
246.9	13.2	130.0	40.9	44.5	16.6	30.6	17.2	52.9	9.2	16.4	Male
153.8	10.7	70.0	30.5	21.5	8.6	16.3	7.9	18.4	2.8	4.0	Female
90.4	6.8	28.0	24.1	42.1	11.3	17.8	7.5	21.7	3.2	7.6	Denmark
113.3	7.7	39.4	26.8	49.4	14.2	22.0	10.9	30.2	4.9	10.7	Male
70.8	5.9	18.5	21.5	37.0	9.4	13.7	4.3	13.3	1.5	4.5	Female
234.8	76.9	91.5	25.8	17.6	8.6	27.9	17.2	52.9	5.8	12.4	Estonia
316.8	89.2	137.0	34.0	33.4	15.1	39.3	25.2	87.4	7.6	22.3	Male
178.8	66.1	63.1	20.4	8.8	4.5	18.4	10.4	22.3	4.1	3.7	Female
128.5	10.8	66.6	27.8	13.6	1.0	20.9	12.4	39.3	4.6	11.7	Finland
172.7	11.2	98.9	31.9	20.5	1.2	29.0	18.2	60.1	6.9	18.1	Male
92.4	9.8	41.6	24.2	9.0	0.8	13.1	6.9	19.3	2.3	5.3	Female
70.9	4.5	18.8	16.0	18.0	5.0	15.2	7.1	31.2	4.5	10.7	France
93.1	4.6	29.6	18.4	25.5	6.8	21.3	10.9	46.4	7.2	16.9	Male
53.4	4.3	10.5	14.0	12.7	3.8	10.0	3.7	17.4	1.9	5.0	Female
139.0	14.6	51.9	22.1	28.7	7.8	20.3	9.8	23.8	3.8	8.5	Germany
169.1	13.3	73.8	24.5	39.0	10.6	25.9	13.9	34.0	5.8	12.9	Male
112.4	14.6	34.4	19.9	21.4	5.8	15.1	6.1	14.1	1.7	4.4	Female
274.1	38.7	135.4	47.1	34.4	4.6	34.2	19.6	37.0	6.9	12.7	Hungary
355.6	42.5	183.4	59.8	50.3	6.6	49.6	31.6	58.9	11.4	20.9	Male
214.5	34.9	101.4	38.0	24.5	3.3	21.6	9.6	18.3	2.8	5.7	Female
327.2	21.0	160.5	97.1	17.3	8.6	29.0	15.1	67.0	10.2	15.5	Latvia
450.3	22.6	236.1	115.7	33.4	15.4	39.2	21.6	116.2	16.5	27.7	Male
244.7	19.1	113.9	83.9	8.0	4.2	20.5	9.9	24.6	4.3	4.8	Female
309.0	9.1	195.4	72.9	21.4	10.2	42.7	22.6	80.0	7.3	22.9	Lithuania
430.0	10.5	281.4	88.5	38.8	16.9	63.2	33.4	139.9	12.2	42.7	Male
228.6	7.9	140.7	61.8	10.8	5.5	26.8	13.7	28.1	2.8	5.7	Female
143.3	11.7	42.7	35.5	23.0	11.1	19.5	11.5	40.2	6.0	14.3	Slovenia
169.3	10.9	63.0	40.6	33.3	15.5	27.0	18.1	61.9	10.0	23.6	Male
119.3	11.8	26.1	31.5	17.2	8.8	12.6	5.5	19.8	1.8	5.6	Female

## 3. 10

( )

단위: 명

가		Year	All reported deaths			( )					E10~E14
				A00~B99	A15~A19, B90	C00~C97	C16	C22	C33~C34	C50	
	F	2016	385.3	7.6	0.1	128.6	3.5	3.2	31.0	...	7.1
			451.4	8.8	0.1	152.2	4.8	4.3	38.8	...	8.4
			330.7	6.6	0.1	111.5	2.5	2.2	25.3	18.3	5.8
	F	2015	361.0	7.2	0.1	108.1	3.2	2.8	22.9	...	5.4
			431.6	8.5	0.1	129.1	4.6	3.9	26.8	...	7.1
			300.9	6.2	0.1	92.8	2.1	1.8	19.8	11.8	3.8
	F	2015	547.4	3.1	0.9	146.1	7.7	2.9	35.1	...	10.8
			748.4	4.3	1.7	197.2	12.2	4.0	56.8	...	12.5
			391.1	2.0	0.3	112.0	4.5	2.1	19.6	16.6	9.2
	F	2014	399.4	10.0	0.9	115.4	9.9	5.0	18.7	...	14.2
			534.1	14.2	1.5	162.6	14.3	8.5	33.3	...	16.6
			294.6	6.5	0.4	79.9	6.6	2.2	7.2	13.9	12.4
	M	2016	652.7	10.0	3.5	143.4	9.0	8.4	29.2	...	6.7
			854.2	13.9	5.9	195.3	13.9	12.7	50.9	...	7.6
			486.6	6.4	1.2	103.5	5.1	5.0	11.6	17.7	5.8
	F	2014	576.1	4.3	0.4	154.2	7.4	4.8	24.6	...	9.8
			773.8	5.1	0.6	213.9	10.5	7.7	44.1	...	11.1
			428.1	3.6	0.2	114.5	5.4	2.8	11.2	17.7	8.6
	F	2015	347.4	6.7	0.2	108.1	5.4	5.2	24.1	...	7.2
			452.9	8.4	0.3	149.9	7.5	8.3	41.5	...	8.5
			259.8	5.1	0.1	74.9	3.6	2.5	9.6	12.3	6.1
	F	2016	361.3	7.1	0.1	101.1	2.7	3.4	17.2	...	7.9
			426.2	8.3	0.2	114.3	3.3	5.0	18.2	...	10.4
			304.0	6.1	0.1	91.8	2.2	2.0	16.5	13.1	5.7
	C	2015	409.0	4.8	0.3	123.4	3.2	3.9	26.9	...	4.3
			480.2	5.4	0.4	144.4	4.6	5.2	31.8	...	5.2
			346.7	4.4	0.2	107.2	2.1	2.8	23.0	17.4	3.6
	A	2015	344.4	6.2	0.1	107.3	2.8	4.6	20.5	...	9.7
			413.1	7.4	0.1	129.7	3.7	6.6	25.6	...	12.0
			282.2	5.1	0.1	88.8	1.9	2.7	16.2	14.3	7.7
	B	2013	377.1	4.0	0.1	121.3	3.9	3.6	22.7	...	10.4
			445.3	4.6	0.2	139.0	5.3	5.5	25.3	...	12.8
			317.8	3.4	0.1	107.6	2.8	1.9	20.7	17.7	8.4

### 3. Death Rates by the Causes of Death per 100,000 Population (Cont'd)

In persons											Country
I00~I99	I10~I15	I20~I25	I60~I69	J00~J99	J12~J18	K00~K93	K70~K76	V01~Y89	V01~V99	( ) X60~X84, Y870	
89.9	3.2	21.3	21.8	28.7	6.7	12.0	3.6	24.7	2.9	8.9	Netherlands
108.0	3.2	30.6	23.0	35.3	8.6	13.9	4.7	32.4	4.4	12.2	Male
74.3	3.1	13.8	20.5	24.6	5.5	10.1	2.6	17.5	1.5	5.6	Female
90.8	3.3	34.8	20.1	33.8	9.9	11.2	3.1	29.7	2.8	9.8	Norway
112.3	3.0	48.8	22.5	41.5	12.6	13.1	4.0	39.7	4.3	13.2	Male
71.6	3.5	22.8	17.9	28.6	8.0	9.5	2.2	19.8	1.2	6.3	Female
223.8	5.5	51.1	38.5	31.5	18.7	23.2	12.1	39.2	8.2	11.9	Poland
293.6	6.3	75.1	46.6	47.6	27.3	32.4	18.1	65.3	13.2	21.2	Male
169.5	4.6	33.0	31.8	21.3	13.1	15.0	6.7	14.5	3.4	3.0	Female
107.9	6.9	28.3	38.1	38.0	17.1	18.9	8.5	27.3	6.2	7.9	Portugal
134.8	7.0	42.2	45.4	54.6	24.0	27.9	14.7	42.7	10.6	12.8	Male
86.5	6.7	17.2	32.6	27.0	12.6	11.4	3.2	13.9	2.2	3.6	Female
330.5	62.1	112.9	94.0	40.6	20.5	42.9	30.2	38.2	10.1	7.7	Romania
407.3	68.9	148.1	110.6	59.2	27.6	59.5	42.5	62.0	15.8	13.4	Male
268.5	56.3	84.7	80.8	26.1	14.7	28.1	19.4	15.7	4.5	2.3	Female
239.2	13.7	137.7	54.5	30.1	17.3	34.4	19.5	42.7	7.0	8.1	Slovakia
306.4	15.5	178.6	68.7	46.6	25.7	48.8	30.7	68.2	10.7	14.5	Male
189.3	12.0	108.0	44.2	20.0	12.1	21.8	9.7	19.7	3.6	2.3	Female
89.4	7.6	27.2	20.0	35.7	6.7	17.5	6.7	18.5	3.7	5.6	Spain
111.8	7.1	41.1	23.1	53.1	9.3	23.5	10.5	27.2	5.9	8.6	Male
69.8	7.6	15.7	17.4	23.3	4.8	12.1	3.2	10.3	1.5	2.9	Female
109.0	7.6	42.8	20.8	22.8	5.9	12.7	4.9	30.6	2.4	9.7	Sweden
134.4	7.3	59.8	23.3	25.9	7.7	15.2	6.4	43.9	3.8	13.3	Male
86.2	7.4	28.1	18.4	20.7	4.5	10.2	3.5	17.5	0.9	6.0	Female
99.7	4.2	46.3	23.5	51.2	17.7	22.3	9.8	26.0	2.5	6.7	United Kingdom
125.5	4.6	67.2	24.4	59.8	20.3	25.7	12.4	37.1	4.0	10.4	Male
77.0	3.7	28.5	22.5	44.7	15.6	19.0	7.3	15.2	1.1	3.1	Female
OCEANIA											
85.6	3.9	38.4	19.5	28.0	4.8	12.5	5.4	32.9	5.2	11.6	Australia
102.9	3.7	52.9	19.6	33.2	5.2	14.8	7.4	46.5	7.8	17.6	Male
69.5	4.0	25.7	19.0	23.8	4.4	10.3	3.5	19.5	2.7	5.7	Female
111.6	4.5	57.7	25.5	30.7	6.1	11.1	2.3	32.3	7.0	11.0	New Zealand
136.3	4.6	78.4	25.6	35.8	6.4	12.2	2.9	45.9	10.8	16.0	Male
89.5	4.2	40.0	24.9	27.0	6.0	10.1	1.7	19.5	3.4	6.4	Female

## 4. 10

단위: 명

가 Country		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
가	ASIA											
	Korea, Rep. of	A	94	95	99	93	88	85	79	76	70	66
	Bahrain	S	32	23	20	20	18	16	15	12	12	11
	China	D	81	76	75	73	70	67	65	63	62	61
	Cyprus	M	5	6	5	6	4	4	6	6	5	5
	Hong Kong	L	86	81	78	78	77	77	72	70	68	67
	India	J	254	247	241	234	228	223	217	211	204	199
	Indonesia	D	345	342	338	335	332	329	325	322	319	316
	Iran	S	17	18	18	18	18	16	16	15	14	14
	Israel	K	6	5	6	8	5	5	4	4	3	4
	Japan	A	21	20	20	19	18	18	16	16	15	14
	Jordan	S	7	6	5	5	5	5	6	5	7	5
	Kuwait	S	38	37	24	25	23	23	22	24	28	23
	Malaysia	I	72	75	80	86	91	93	90	94	94	92
	Oman	S	13	12	12	13	10	10	9	9	7	6
	Pakistan	M	276	276	276	276	275	270	270	268	267	265
	Philippines	I	528	531	535	539	543	546	550	554	554	554
	Saudi Arabia	N	17	19	16	15	13	12	12	10	10	10
	Singapore	I	35	35	36	49	46	45	45	50	47	47
	Sri Lanka	S	66	66	66	66	66	65	65	65	64	64
	Thailand	I	188	181	176	172	170	167	163	160	156	153
	Turkey	H	27	25	24	22	20	20	18	18	17	16
	Viet Nam	I	239	231	225	218	212	205	199	193	188	182
	Yemen	S	55	52	50	48	48	48	48	48	48	48
	NORTH AMERICA											
	Canada	E	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6
	Mexico	E	21	22	21	22	22	22	22	22	23	23
	United States	E	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
	SOUTH AMERICA											
	Argentina	N	22	21	27	24	24	25	26	27	27	27
	Bolivia	S	139	135	131	127	123	120	117	114	111	108
	Brazil	N	45	44	44	44	44	43	43	43	44	45
	Chile	G	16	16	16	16	16	15	16	16	17	18
	Colombia	K	32	32	33	33	32	31	31	33	33	33
	Costa Rica	S	12	13	14	13	11	12	11	9	10	10
	Guatemala	S	25	28	25	28	27	25	26	24	25	26
	Honduras	S	45	43	48	44	42	39	40	39	37	37
	Uruguay	S	24	24	28	27	30	29	30	30	31	33
	Venezuela	S	29	28	27	28	28	27	30	34	45	48

자료: The World Bank 「<http://www.worldbank.org>」 2020. 7



## 4. Incidence of Tuberculosis (per 100,000 People)

		In persons									
가 Country		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
가	EUROPE										
	Austria	F	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	7	7
	Belgium	F	10	11	10	9	9	9	10	9	9
	Bulgaria	M	44	41	37	35	33	31	28	25	22
	Croatia	M	22	18	17	14	14	13	12	10	8
	Czechia	F	7	7	6	6	5	5	6	6	5
	Denmark	F	6	7	7	7	7	6	7	6	5
	Estonia	F	31	25	25	23	23	21	18	16	13
	Finland	F	9	7	7	6	6	5	6	5	5
	France	C	10	9	9	9	9	9	8	9	9
가	Germany	C	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	8	7
	Greece	F	6	5	5	6	5	5	5	4	5
	Hungary	F	15	18	15	14	12	9	10	9	8
	Ireland	F	11	10	10	9	9	7	7	7	7
	Italy	C	8	9	7	6	6	7	7	7	7
	Latvia	F	51	50	47	53	49	42	40	37	32
	Lithuania	F	69	64	65	62	60	57	55	54	51
	Luxembourg	F	6	7	6	10	8	5	6	6	8
	Netherlands	F	8	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	5
	Norway	F	8	7	7	8	8	7	6	6	5
가	Poland	F	23	21	24	21	21	20	19	19	16
	Portugal	F	29	28	27	27	26	24	23	20	20
	Romania	M	115	104	96	92	89	85	82	74	68
	Russian Federation	D	89	85	81	76	73	70	67	63	59
	Slovakia	F	10	9	8	7	8	7	7	6	5
	Slovenia	F	11	10	10	8	8	8	7	7	6
	Spain	F	18	17	16	14	13	12	10	12	11
	Sweden	F	7	8	7	7	7	8	9	8	6
	Switzerland	F	8	8	8	6	7	6	7	8	7
	Ukraine	S	115	110	105	101	96	94	91	87	84
가	United Kingdom	C	15	14	15	14	13	11	10	10	9
	AFRICA										
	Angola	S	385	384	383	380	376	370	366	362	359
	Morocco	S	99	101	100	99	99	101	102	103	100
	Nigeria	S	219	219	219	219	219	219	219	219	219
	Senegal	S	134	132	130	129	127	125	123	122	120
	South Africa	N	967	948	922	892	849	820	759	618	567
	Tunisia	S	26	28	35	37	35	35	38	38	34
	Zambia	S	514	495	475	456	437	406	391	376	361
	가	OCEANIA									
Australia		A	7	7	6	7	6	7	6	7	7
New Zealand		B	8	8	8	8	7	8	7	7	7

## 5. 10

단위: 명

가 Country		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
가	ASIA										
	Korea, Rep. of	A	15	16	15	14	13	13	12	12	11
	Bahrain	S	18	19	18	15	18	17	15	15	14
	China	D	40	37	36	34	33	32	31	30	29
	Cyprus	M	9	8	8	8	7	6	8	7	6
	India	J	240	225	210	197	185	175	166	158	150
	Indonesia	D	239	234	228	221	214	207	199	192	184
	Iran	S	28	25	22	19	18	17	17	17	16
	Israel	K	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3
	Japan	A	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5
	Jordan	S	55	54	53	52	52	51	49	48	47
	Kuwait	S	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	12
	Malaysia	I	29	29	30	30	30	30	30	29	29
	Oman	S	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19	19
	Pakistan	M	205	199	191	180	173	166	161	154	143
	Philippines	I	148	149	144	141	139	136	131	127	124
	Saudi Arabia	N	20	20	19	18	18	17	17	17	17
	Singapore	I	11	10	10	10	10	9	8	9	8
	Sri Lanka	S	42	41	38	38	37	37	36	36	36
	Thailand	I	43	43	42	41	39	39	38	38	37
	Turkey	H	27	25	24	23	22	20	19	19	18
	Viet Nam	I	49	48	47	47	46	46	45	45	44
	Yemen	S	208	200	192	187	184	175	174	169	165
	NORTH AMERICA										
	Canada	E	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	11	10
	Mexico	E	49	51	46	43	41	39	38	36	34
	United States	E	14	15	15	15	16	16	16	18	19
	SOUTH AMERICA										
	Argentina	N	53	56	51	48	47	44	42	41	40
	Bolivia	S	234	222	212	202	192	184	175	168	161
	Brazil	N	70	69	65	61	60	61	62	63	62
	Chile	G	21	21	20	18	17	16	15	14	13
	Colombia	K	84	87	85	84	85	85	85	85	84
	Costa Rica	S	29	29	32	30	29	29	29	28	28
	Ecuador	S	82	80	78	76	71	67	65	63	61
	Guatemala	S	125	131	129	122	118	113	107	103	98
	Honduras	S	76	75	74	72	70	69	68	67	65
	Jamaica	S	79	79	79	79	79	79	78	78	80
	Panama	S	84	82	79	76	74	66	60	58	55
	Paraguay	S	158	153	148	145	141	138	135	132	130
	Peru	L	108	106	104	102	100	98	96	94	91
	Uruguay	S	19	19	17	17	17	18	17	18	18
	Venezuela	S	116	119	117	116	116	115	113	115	121

자료: The World Bank 「<http://www.worldbank.org>」 2020.8

## 5. Maternal Mortality Ratio (Modeled Estimate, per 100,000 Live Births)

			In persons									
가 Country			2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
가	EUROPE											
	Austria	F	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	Belgium	F	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5
	Bulgaria	M	13	12	12	12	11	10	11	10	10	10
	Croatia	M	9	9	9	9	8	9	8	8	7	8
	Czechia	F	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3
	Denmark	F	6	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4
	Estonia	F	14	14	11	13	12	10	11	10	11	9
	Finland	F	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3
	France	C	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8
가	Germany	C	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	7
	Greece	F	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Hungary	F	14	13	13	13	12	12	12	12	12	12
	Ireland	F	7	7	6	7	6	6	6	6	6	5
	Italy	C	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Lithuania	F	13	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	8	8
	Luxembourg	F	6	7	8	8	7	6	6	5	5	5
	Moldova, Rep. of	S	29	28	29	21	22	21	23	22	20	19
	Netherlands	F	8	8	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	5
	Norway	F	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	2
가	Poland	F	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
	Portugal	F	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	9	9	8
	Romania	M	28	28	27	24	23	21	21	21	21	19
	Russian Federation	D	30	27	25	23	22	20	19	18	18	17
	Slovakia	F	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	6	6	5
	Slovenia	F	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7
	Spain	F	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Sweden	F	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	4
	Switzerland	F	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5
	Ukraine	S	33	27	25	23	24	23	24	21	20	19
가	United Kingdom	C	11	10	10	9	8	8	8	8	7	7
	AFRICA											
	Angola	S	395	359	326	300	281	269	258	251	246	241
	Ethiopia	S	681	638	597	558	527	498	472	446	422	401
	Kenya	S	513	472	432	398	373	364	358	353	346	342
	Libya	S	52	53	53	56	55	58	63	70	73	72
	Morocco	S	106	99	92	86	81	78	76	74	72	70
	Nigeria	S	996	987	978	972	963	951	943	931	925	917
	Senegal	S	492	472	447	423	400	381	364	346	330	315
	Tanzania	S	666	656	644	628	615	593	574	556	539	524
가	Tunisia	S	47	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	45	43
	Zambia	S	356	329	305	283	267	254	242	232	222	213
	OCEANIA											
	Australia	A	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	New Zealand	B	10	11	11	10	10	9	10	10	10	9

## 6.

1)

단위: %

가		Males									
		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	2) A	47.3	...	44.9	...	43.3	...	39.1	...	37.7	...
	K	24.8	...	...	21.9	23.2	...	25.3	21.3	...	...
	A	32.2	32.4	34.1	32.2	32.2	30.1	30.2	29.4	29.0	...
	H	39.0	...	37.3	...	41.8	...	40.1	...	...	...
	E	19.0	17.4	18.7	16.9	16.3	14.9	14.2	14.2	12.8	...
	E	...	15.5	...	...	...	11.9	...	12.0	...	...
	E	16.7	16.4	15.9	15.6	14.0	12.2	13.2	11.5	11.5	...
	G	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.2	...	...	...
	K	...	...	...	18.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	F	...	...	...	...	26.5	...	...	...	...	...
	F	...	...	...	21.6	...	...	...	...	18.9	...
	F	29.3	24.7	26.3	27.2	26.4	21.8	23.8	22.6	24.5	...
	F	22.7	...	...	18.6	...	...	...	18.5	...	...
	F	36.8	...	36.2	...	31.4	...	29.9	...	23.4	...
	F	23.2	21.9	20.9	19.1	17.2	18.7	16.0	15.0	15.0	16.0
	C	33.1	...	...	...	32.9	...	33.0	29.8	28.2	...
	C	...	...	...	25.1	...	...	...	22.3	...	...
	F	...	...	...	...	33.8	...	...	41.0	...	...
	F	...	...	...	...	31.6	...	...	...	...	...
	K	14.5	14.4	14.9	10.7	12.1	10.7	9.5	9.1	8.1	8.1
	F	...	...	...	...	...	20.0	21.0	20.0	19.0	16.0
	C	29.6	28.7	28.1	26.7	24.8	24.9	25.1	25.1	23.5	...
	F	...	...	...	...	36.0	...	...	...	...	...
	F	...	...	...	...	33.9	...	...	...	...	...
	F	20.9	18.4	18.4	17.6	17.0	16.0	17.3	18.1	15.7	17.6
	F	23.1	23.5	20.6	20.9	21.7	21.2	20.9	19.5	17.8	...
	F	19.0	17.0	16.0	15.0	14.0	13.0	13.0	12.0	12.0	9.0
	F	...	...	...	...	28.8	...	...	...	...	...
	F	...	...	...	...	23.5	...	...	...	...	...
	F	...	...	...	...	30.4	...	...	...	...	...
	F	...	...	...	...	21.8	...	...	...	...	...
	F	...	27.9	...	...	27.6	...	...	25.6	...	...
	F	14.7	13.9	12.4	9.8	11.7	11.7	10.6	10.5	11.0	...
	F	...	...	23.1	...	...	...	...	21.5	...	...
	C	21.0	21.0	22.0	22.0	20.0	19.1	17.7	18.7	17.0	...
	A	16.6	...	...	14.7	...	...	14.0	...	...	...
	B	...	...	16.7	16.2	17.2	16.1	15.6	15.1	14.3	13.9

주: 1) 15세 이상 남녀인구의 흡연자 비율임.

2) 20세 이상 남녀인구의 현재 흡연자 비율임. 2016년 자료부터 대상연령을 '19세 이상'으로 변경

자료: 통계청 「사회조사보고서」 2019

OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 7

## 6. Regular Smoking Habits

										In percent
Females										Country
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
<b>3.1</b>	...	<b>4.0</b>	...	<b>3.3</b>	...	<b>3.1</b>	...	<b>3.5</b>	...	ASIA
12.6	...	...	10.8	11.4	...	14.1	12.8	...	...	<b>Korea, Rep. of</b>
8.4	9.7	9.0	8.2	8.5	7.9	8.2	7.2	8.1	...	Israel
12.3	...	10.7	...	13.1	...	13.3	...	...	...	Japan
										Turkey
										NORTH AMERICA
13.7	14.0	13.5	12.9	11.7	11.3	10.8	10.0	9.7	...	Canada
...	5.5	...	...	...	3.6	...	3.6	...	...	Mexico
13.6	13.3	12.5	11.9	11.8	10.7	10.5	9.5	9.1	...	United States
										SOUTH AMERICA
...	...	...	...	...	...	20.9	...	...	...	Chile
...	...	...	7.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	Colombia
										EUROPE
...	...	...	...	22.1	...	...	...	...	...	Austria
...	...	...	16.4	...	...	...	...	12.1	...	Belgium
16.5	18.8	19.6	17.4	18.5	14.8	15.6	14.5	17.9	...	Czechia
19.3	...	...	15.5	...	...	...	15.4	...	...	Denmark
18.7	...	18.3	...	15.8	...	15.5	...	12.9	...	Estonia
15.7	14.8	14.0	13.2	14.0	14.5	15.0	12.0	13.0	10.0	Finland
26.6	...	...	...	24.4	...	26.0	24.2	22.9	...	France
...	...	...	17.1	...	...	...	15.3	...	...	Germany
...	...	...	...	21.4	...	...	32.0	...	...	Greece
...	...	...	...	20.8	...	...	...	...	...	Hungary
13.9	14.2	12.8	12.1	13.0	11.0	10.8	9.7	9.1	8.4	Iceland
...	...	...	...	...	17.0	17.0	17.0	15.0	12.0	Ireland
17.1	16.8	16.5	15.9	14.9	15.8	15.3	15.0	15.1	...	Italy
...	...	...	...	14.5	...	...	...	...	...	Latvia
...	...	...	...	9.2	...	...	...	...	...	Lithuania
15.7	15.5	15.2	13.9	13.7	13.9	12.6	14.0	13.4	16.0	Luxembourg
18.8	18.3	16.3	16.3	16.7	16.9	15.2	14.1	13.4	...	Netherlands
19.0	18.0	16.0	14.0	13.0	13.0	11.0	10.0	11.0	9.0	Norway
...	...	...	...	17.2	...	...	...	...	...	Poland
...	...	...	...	10.9	...	...	...	...	...	Portugal
...	...	...	...	15.8	...	...	...	...	...	Slovakia
...	...	...	...	16.0	...	...	...	...	...	Slovenia
...	20.2	...	...	18.6	...	...	18.8	...	...	Spain
12.5	12.4	13.1	11.7	12.1	10.7	11.2	10.3	9.2	...	Sweden
...	...	17.8	...	...	...	...	16.8	...	...	Switzerland
20.0	19.0	19.0	17.0	17.0	16.6	14.5	15.0	16.2	...	United Kingdom
										OCEANIA
14.1	...	...	11.3	...	...	10.8	...	...	...	Australia
...	...	15.8	15.1	14.3	13.9	12.9	12.6	11.9	11.1	New Zealand

## 7. 1 1)

### Consumption of Tobacco per Person

단위: g

In g

가 Country		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA												
Korea, Rep. of	A	2,314	2,151	2,131	2,095	2,054	2,054	1,581	1,720	1,607	1,605	...
Israel	K	1,079	1,063	1,055	996	943	888	840	828	766	766	...
Japan	A	2,117	1,902	1,872	1,758	1,776	1,793	1,655	1,517	...	...	...
Turkey	H	1,451	1,211	1,113	1,174	1,042	1,021	1,077	1,078	1,074	1,178	...
NORTH AMERICA												
United States	E	1,472	1,400	1,374	1,342	1,277	1,216	1,222	1,167	1,115	1,061	...
EUROPE												
Czechia	F	2,413	2,367	2,328	2,284	2,238	2,297	2,373	2,350	2,345	2,367	...
Denmark	F	1,167	1,134	1,013	993	1,015	836	833	818	1,017	...	...
Finland	F	567	812	1,221	544	1,286	824	918	663	829	734	...
France	C	1,265	1,261	1,247	1,199	1,120	1,028	...	1,022	994	905	841
Germany	C	1,715	1,694	1,785	1,692	1,634	1,625	1,613	1,524	1,523	1,507	...
Greece	F	4,612	4,000	3,491	3,174	3,266	3,032	2,946	2,611	2,470	2,401	...
Hungary	F	1,878	1,641	1,755	1,754	1,636	1,520	1,637	1,521	1,404	...	...
Iceland	K	1,415	1,278	1,230	1,189	1,051	1,059	1,040	981	860	...	...
Ireland	F	1,360	1,226	1,241	1,158	1,016	967	1,027	866	1,077	539	...
Netherlands	F	1,770	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	F	1,161	1,123	1,073	994	924	837	876	926	761	793	776
Poland	F	1,437	...	...	...	...	1,229	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	F	2,362	2,143	1,856	1,719	1,578	1,548	1,538	1,534	1,478	1,470	1,473
Switzerland	F	1,993	1,796	1,701	1,681	1,570	1,470	1,406	1,352	1,331	1,271	...
United Kingdom	C	1,086	1,004	955	855	805	739	702	644	591	446	...
OCEANIA												
Australia	A	1,064	1,009	972	965	916	831	790	756	677	...	...
New Zealand	B	967	964	859	818	769	742	704	669	623	586	...

주: 1) 15세 이상 인구

자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 7

## 8. 1

### Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages per Person

단위: ℓ

In ℓ

가 Country		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
A ASIA												
Korea, Rep. of	A	9.5	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.1	8.7	8.9	9.1	8.7	8.7	8.5
Israel	K	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.0
Japan	A	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2
Turkey	H	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
NORTH AMERICA												
Canada	E	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2
Mexico	E	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.4	...	...
United States	E	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.7	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	...
SOUTH AMERICA												
Chile	G	7.4	7.2	7.6	7.1	8.3	7.2	7.9	7.9	7.9	...	...
Colombia	K	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.3
EUROPE												
Austria	F	12.4	12.1	12.5	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.8	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.2
Belgium	F	10.5	10.1	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.4	9.4	9.4	9.4
Czechia	F	12.1	12.1	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.9	11.5	11.7	11.6	11.8
Denmark	F	10.9	10.1	10.3	10.5	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.3	9.4	9.1	9.7
Estonia	F	14.2	11.9	11.4	12.0	12.1	11.9	11.1	10.6	10.2	10.3	10.1
Finland	F	10.3	10.0	9.7	9.8	9.3	9.1	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4
France	C	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.4	12.2	11.6	12.0	11.9	11.7	11.7	11.6
Germany	C	11.4	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.9	10.8	10.8
Greece	F	8.7	8.3	8.2	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.1
Hungary	F	11.8	11.5	10.8	11.4	11.1	10.6	10.9	10.8	11.1	10.7	...
Iceland	K	7.2	7.2	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.7
Ireland	F	12.2	11.0	11.6	11.7	11.5	10.6	10.8	10.7	11.2	11.0	11.0
Italy	C	8.0	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.4	7.8
Latvia	F	11.8	9.9	9.8	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.8	11.3	12.6	12.6
Lithuania	F	13.9	13.1	13.5	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.2	14.0	13.2	12.3	11.2
Luxembourg	F	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.4	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.0
Netherlands	F	9.7	9.4	9.1	9.0	9.1	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.3
Norway	F	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
Poland	F	10.8	10.2	10.0	10.3	10.2	10.8	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.7
Portugal	F	11.5	11.5	11.3	10.9	9.8	9.5	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.4
Slovakia	F	11.2	10.7	10.1	10.2	10.1	9.9	10.1	10.2	9.9	9.7	10.1
Slovenia	F	11.0	10.5	10.3	10.6	11.0	9.5	10.9	11.5	10.5	10.1	10.0
Spain	F	10.2	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.5	10.4	10.8	10.8	10.4
Sweden	F	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.0	7.2
Switzerland	F	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.1
United Kingdom	C	10.8	10.1	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.8
OCEANIA												
Australia	A	10.8	10.7	10.4	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.7	9.8	9.5	9.5	...
New Zealand	B	9.5	9.3	9.6	9.5	9.2	9.2	9.1	8.7	8.9	8.8	8.8

주: 1) 15세 이상 인구 대당 순수 알코올 상당 술소비량으로 환산한 추정치임  
환산율은 나라별로 다소 다르나, 맥주는 4~5%, 와인인 11~16%, 증류주는 40% 정도임  
자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 7

## 9. (2017)

단위: %, 달러

가 Country		Health expenditure					External health expenditure (% of Current)
		Current (% of GDP)	Public (% of Current)	Out of pocket (% of Current)	1 Per capita(\$)	1 (PPP) Per capita, PPP (current \$)	
ASIA							
Korea, Rep. of	A	7.6	57.4	33.7	2,283.1	2,980.2	0.0
Bangladesh	M	2.3	16.7	73.9	36.3	94.3	6.8
China	D	5.2	56.7	36.1	440.8	841.1	0.0
India	J	3.5	27.1	62.4	69.3	253.3	0.8
Indonesia	D	3.0	48.4	34.6	115.0	367.9	0.5
Iran	S	8.7	51.2	41.8	475.5	1,748.4	0.0
Israel	K	7.4	63.6	22.3	3,144.6	3,014.6	1.8
Japan	A	10.9	84.1	12.8	4,169.0	4,563.5	0.0
Jordan	S	8.1	44.8	30.4	340.7	756.7	9.3
Lao P.D.Rep.	M	2.5	35.1	46.2	62.1	177.9	16.7
Malaysia	I	3.9	50.6	37.9	384.1	1,139.0	0.0
Pakistan	M	2.9	31.6	60.2	44.6	160.6	1.7
Philippines	I	4.4	31.9	53.0	132.9	371.7	2.6
Saudi Arabia	N	5.2	64.1	16.9	1,093.4	2,826.3	0.0
Singapore	I	4.4	48.2	32.1	2,618.7	4,270.0	0.0
Sri Lanka	S	3.8	42.9	49.8	159.5	503.6	1.3
Thailand	I	3.7	76.1	11.1	247.0	670.9	0.2
Turkey	H	4.2	77.7	17.4	444.7	1,180.6	0.0
Turkmenistan	S	6.9	22.3	72.8	456.5	1,249.6	0.1
Viet Nam	I	5.5	48.6	45.3	129.6	375.6	2.0
NORTH AMERICA							
Canada	E	10.6	73.7	14.2	4,754.9	4,928.6	0.0
Mexico	E	5.5	51.5	41.3	494.7	1,035.6	0.0
United States	E	17.1	50.2	11.0	10,246.1	10,246.1	0.0
SOUTH AMERICA							
Argentina	N	9.1	72.4	15.0	1,324.6	1,916.5	0.5
Bolivia	S	6.4	68.5	25.1	220.3	491.7	2.3
Brazil	N	9.5	41.9	27.5	928.8	1,472.2	0.1
Chile	G	9.0	50.1	33.5	1,382.0	2,228.6	0.0
Colombia	K	7.2	67.8	16.3	459.2	1,039.2	0.0
Ecuador	S	8.3	52.8	39.4	518.0	958.9	0.5
El Salvador	S	7.2	63.7	29.2	282.5	582.7	0.1
Haiti	S	8.0	11.9	40.2	62.4	146.1	43.1
Honduras	S	7.9	40.1	48.7	195.9	394.8	5.4
Paraguay	S	6.7	45.5	44.2	381.1	866.6	0.3
Peru	L	5.0	63.4	28.2	332.6	681.2	0.2
Uruguay	S	9.3	70.8	17.5	1,591.5	2,101.9	0.0
Venezuela	S	1.2	15.9	63.0	94.2	141.0	0.0

자료: The World Bank 「<http://www.worldbank.org>」 2020. 7



## 9. Health Expenditure (2017)

In percent, US dollars

가		Health expenditure					External health expenditure (% of Current)	
		Current (% of GDP)	Public (% of Current)	Out of pocket (% of Current)	1 Per capita(\$)	1 (PPP) Per capita,PPP (current \$)		
가	EUROPE							
	Austria	F	10.4	72.4	19.2	4,939.9	5,617.4	0.0
	Belgium	F	10.3	77.2	17.6	4,507.4	5,119.1	0.0
	Czechia	F	7.2	81.7	14.8	1,475.9	2,753.4	0.0
	Denmark	F	10.1	84.0	13.7	5,800.2	5,510.0	0.0
	Finland	F	9.2	76.7	20.2	4,205.7	4,255.2	0.0
	France	C	11.3	77.1	9.4	4,379.7	5,011.2	0.0
	Germany	C	11.2	77.7	12.7	5,033.5	5,922.6	0.0
	Greece	F	8.0	60.2	34.8	1,516.6	2,295.3	0.2
	Hungary	F	6.9	68.7	26.9	981.4	1,979.4	0.0
	Ireland	F	7.2	73.3	12.3	4,976.9	5,544.7	0.0
	Italy	C	8.8	73.9	23.5	2,840.1	3,619.7	0.0
	Netherlands	F	10.1	64.4	11.1	4,911.4	5,513.1	0.0
	Norway	F	10.4	85.5	14.2	7,936.4	6,518.9	0.0
	Poland	F	6.5	69.0	23.0	906.8	1,958.2	0.0
	Portugal	F	9.0	66.3	27.5	1,908.0	2,917.4	0.0
	Russian Federation	D	5.3	57.1	40.5	585.9	1,404.2	0.0
	Slovakia	F	6.7	79.1	18.7	1,186.1	2,184.2	0.0
	Spain	F	8.9	70.6	23.6	2,506.5	3,468.7	0.0
	Sweden	F	11.0	83.7	15.0	5,904.6	5,699.6	0.0
Switzerland	F	12.3	30.5	28.9	9,956.3	8,217.0	0.0	
United Kingdom	C	9.6	79.4	16.0	3,858.7	4,338.4	0.0	
가	AFRICA							
	Algeria	S	6.4	66.0	32.5	258.5	974.8	0.0
	Burundi	S	7.5	24.7	25.5	23.5	59.2	31.0
	Cote d'Ivoire	S	4.5	28.5	39.4	69.7	175.7	13.1
	Egypt	S	5.3	33.0	60.1	105.8	613.8	0.3
	Ghana	S	3.3	33.5	40.3	66.7	146.9	14.5
	Kenya	S	4.8	42.7	24.0	76.6	158.2	17.9
	Rwanda	S	6.6	34.3	6.2	49.2	134.4	50.4
	Senegal	S	4.1	21.0	52.4	55.0	143.1	16.7
	Tanzania	S	3.6	43.2	24.1	33.9	104.3	31.8
	Togo	S	6.2	17.7	58.4	38.0	103.7	13.7
	Tunisia	S	7.2	57.1	39.1	250.6	863.3	0.4
	Uganda	S	6.2	15.7	39.1	38.4	121.2	42.5
	Zambia	S	4.5	38.6	11.8	67.6	180.3	42.6
	OCEANIA							
Australia		A	9.2	68.9	18.2	5,331.8	4,816.2	0.0
New Zealand		B	9.2	75.5	13.6	3,937.2	3,767.5	0.0

## 10.

단위: 백만 자국화폐

가		Current expenditure on health		Curative and rehabilitative care		Long-term care		2017
		2017	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	
가	A	130,462,136	143,197,447	72,760,405	80,588,513	16,724,332	18,834,297	1,941,123
	K	95,337	100,023	...	...	...	...	...
	A	58,936,955	59,928,782	33,303,683	...	10,832,115	...	341,353
	H	130,981	154,998	...	...	...	...	...
	E	231,018	239,965	112,238	116,262	41,367	42,900	8,210
	E	1,209,294	1,281,538	720,006	767,095	...	...	26,048
	E	3,318,995	3,475,021	2,337,686	2,443,119	166,249	168,504	...
	G	16,300,654	17,482,690	...	...	...	...	...
	K	66,495,802	72,777,038	...	...	...	...	...
	F	38,347	39,791	22,688	23,617	5,679	5,867	1,142
	F	46,407	47,417	23,907	24,013	10,429	10,719	2,288
	F	364,985	407,066	193,686	222,761	50,382	56,710	18,859
	F	220,165	226,949	122,778	126,028	55,060	56,863	9,882
	F	1,573	1,735	870	955	145	158	173
	F	20,736	21,117	12,389	12,668	3,661	3,633	636
	C	261,667	265,764	139,688	142,099	40,353	41,371	13,840
	C	369,091	383,636	182,998	189,130	67,497	71,313	18,118
	F	14,355	14,251	8,779	8,843	231	311	477
	F	2,637,795	2,858,372	1,418,295	1,551,921	105,233	111,698	161,329
	K	218,285	238,157	131,690	145,101	43,463	46,329	5,388
	F	21,259	22,452	11,742	12,536	4,529	4,817	599
	C	150,697	153,085	82,356	83,278	16,039	16,227	12,331
	F	1,610	1,804	804	932	80	85	155
	F	2,733	2,973	1,454	1,643	230	239	152
	F	2,987	3,174	1,638	1,782	572	594	187
	F	74,256	77,202	38,520	39,958	19,537	20,653	1,379
	F	339,948	354,830	166,859	172,556	96,926	103,830	25,555
	F	130,140	134,244	82,122	83,989	7,781	8,300	4,836
	F	18,282	19,303	11,814	12,546	888	938	1,379
	F	5,721	5,991	2,982	3,224	21	25	466
	F	3,520	3,813	2,047	2,236	343	361	119
	F	103,900	108,110	59,677	62,279	9,914	10,305	5,221
	F	498,859	526,213	255,816	268,806	133,632	139,739	19,985
	F	79,643	81,892	43,563	44,394	15,945	16,377	3,464
	C	203,544	214,365	116,020	120,164	36,777	38,403	3,735
	A	170,290	180,794	118,989	...	3,666	...	10,625
	B	26,076	27,677	...	...	...	...	...

자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 8

## 10. Health Care Services Expenditure

In million of national currency

[illegible]

# 11. AIDS

## Reported AIDS Cases

단위: 명

In persons

가 Country		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA								
Korea, Rep. of	A	192	265	202	216	170	176	...
Israel	K	47	69	45	45	32	34	15
Japan	A	484	455	428	437	413	377	...
Turkey	H	96	125	118	99	121	108	...
NORTH AMERICA								
Canada	E	261	241	208	187	116	...	...
Mexico	E	6,552	6,120	6,723	6,669	6,408	6,396	5,119
United States	E	24,104	19,739	18,896	18,681	17,937	17,228	...
SOUTH AMERICA								
Chile	G	975	1,018	1,067	1,112	1,221	1,298	1,076
EUROPE								
Austria	F	69	82	76	62	60	50	...
Belgium	F	100	120	95	62	50	49	...
Czechia	F	33	32	38	44	54	38	...
Denmark	F	38	30	40	24	28	26	...
Estonia	F	26	18	18	40	20	25	...
Finland	F	20	20	18	30	18	21	...
France	C	711	644	599	498	477	422	...
Germany	C	438	387	346	281	193	146	...
Greece	F	140	126	138	138	120	101	...
Hungary	F	42	51	43	53	52	57	...
Iceland	K	1	0	0	4	0	1	...
Ireland	F	28	30	20	15	18	10	...
Italy	C	1,077	929	871	871	797	661	...
Latvia	F	133	171	132	114	118	99	...
Lithuania	F	44	37	35	48	54	37	...
Luxembourg	F	11	9	9	12	6	4	...
Netherlands	F	267	217	247	207	179	119	...
Norway	F	28	45	22	22	14	12	...
Poland	F	162	148	128	102	107	101	...
Portugal	F	522	376	333	362	277	227	...
Slovakia	F	6	4	8	10	9	11	...
Slovenia	F	11	17	11	10	7	10	...
Spain	F	858	678	607	539	510	367	...
Switzerland	F	104	77	62	66	71	47	...
United Kingdom	C	344	367	408	312	272	255	...
OCEANIA								
New Zealand	B	20	12	11	21	16	16	3

자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 7

## 12. (15 )<sup>1)2)</sup> Overweight and Obese Population Aged 15 and Above

단위: %

In percent

가	Country	Year	Overweight			Obese			+ Overweight or obese		
			Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	A SIA										
	Korea, Rep. of	A 2018	28.4	34.2	22.5	5.9	6.9	4.9	34.3	41.1	27.4
	Israel	K 2017	35.4	42.1	28.6	14.7	15.4	14.1	50.1	57.5	42.7
	Japan	A 2018	22.7	27.9	18.2	4.0	4.3	3.7	26.7	32.2	21.9
	Turkey	H 2017	35.6	41.2	30.1	28.8	21.6	35.9	64.4	62.8	66.0
	NORTH AMERICA										
	Canada	E 2017	32.8	37.4	28.0	26.3	26.2	26.3	59.1	63.7	54.4
	Mexico	E 2018	39.1	42.5	36.6	36.1	30.5	40.2	75.2	73.0	76.8
	United States	E 2016	31.0	35.8	26.3	40.0	38.3	41.6	71.0	74.1	67.9
	SOUTH AMERICA										
	Chile	G 2016	39.8	43.3	36.4	34.4	30.2	38.4	74.2	73.6	74.9
	Colombia	K 2015	...	...	...	18.7	14.4	22.4	...	...	...
	EUROPE										
	Austria	F 2017	35.0	43.0	27.3	15.0	16.3	13.7	...	...	...
	Belgium	F 2018	34.2	39.7	29.1	21.2	19.6	22.6	55.4	59.3	51.7
	Czechia	F 2010	34.0	40.0	28.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	55.0	61.0	49.0
	Denmark	F 2017	34.2	40.6	27.8	16.8	17.1	16.6	51.0	57.7	44.4
	Estonia	F 2014	33.3	40.7	26.4	18.0	17.4	18.5	51.3	58.1	44.9
	Finland	F 2017	40.8	45.8	35.8	26.8	26.1	27.5	67.6	71.9	63.2
	France	C 2015	32.0	37.1	26.8	17.0	16.8	17.4	49.0	53.9	44.2
	Germany	C 2017	36.4	44.0	28.5	16.3	18.1	14.6	52.7	62.1	43.1
	Greece	F 2017	43.4	51.6	35.9	...	...	...	55.0	64.1	46.6
가	Hungary	F 2014	32.3	36.6	28.5	30.0	28.2	31.5	62.3	64.8	60.0
	Iceland	K 2017	38.8	45.0	32.5	26.6	25.4	27.9	65.4	70.4	60.4
	Ireland	F 2019	37.0	42.0	33.0	23.0	24.0	23.0	61.0	66.0	55.0
	Italy	C 2018	35.4	43.5	27.9	10.7	11.7	9.8	46.1	55.2	37.6
	Latvia	F 2018	34.6	39.0	30.7	24.1	19.5	28.3	58.7	58.5	59.0
	Lithuania	F 2017	38.8	45.3	33.6	17.4	15.5	18.9	...	...	...
	Luxembourg	F 2014	35.5	42.0	27.6	22.6	23.8	21.1	58.1	65.8	48.7
	Netherlands	F 2018	34.1	38.8	29.5	14.4	12.6	16.2	48.5	51.4	45.7
	Norway	F 2015	34.0	43.0	26.0	12.0	13.0	11.0	46.0	56.0	37.0
	Poland	F 2017	39.1	47.3	32.2	16.9	17.9	16.1	...	...	...
	Portugal	F 2015	38.9	45.4	33.1	28.7	24.9	32.1	67.6	70.3	65.2
	Slovakia	F 2008	34.6	40.7	31.0	16.9	17.1	16.7	51.5	57.8	47.7
	Slovenia	F 2014	36.4	42.7	30.2	19.2	21.0	17.4	55.6	63.7	47.6
	Spain	F 2017	36.2	43.1	29.4	16.9	17.5	16.2	53.0	60.7	45.6
	Sweden	F 2018	35.8	42.1	29.3	14.1	14.6	13.6	49.9	56.6	42.9
	Switzerland	F 2017	30.6	38.6	22.7	11.3	12.3	10.2	41.8	50.9	33.0
	United Kingdom	C 2018	35.5	40.8	30.5	27.7	26.2	29.2	63.3	66.9	59.7
	OCEANIA										
	Australia	A 2017	34.8	40.9	29.0	30.4	31.5	29.3	65.2	72.4	58.3
	New Zealand	B 2019	34.3	39.2	29.6	30.9	29.8	31.9	65.1	69.0	61.5

주: 1) 이 자료는 각국의 15세 이상 인구의 비만도를 측정한 것으로 비만도는 신체질량지수 BMI(Body Mass Index, 몸무게kg/키의 제곱m<sup>2</sup>)를 사용하여 25~30은 과체중(overweight), 30 이상은 비만(obese)으로 규정함

2) 체질량지수는 국가별로 직접 계측방식(measured)과 자가보고(self-reported) 자료로 기준이 상이함

자료: OECD 「<https://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 7

# 13. Communicable Diseases

단위: 십만명당 발생건수

In incidence per 100,000 population

가 Country		Incidence of pertussis					Incidence of measles				
		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA											
Korea, Rep. of	A	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.9	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
Israel	K	64.8	13.5	5.5	6.8	22.0	1.0	0.1	0.4	34.6	12.7
Japan	A	14.2	11.8	7.1	...	...	0.0	0.1	0.2	...	...
Turkey	H	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	...	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.9	...
NORTH AMERICA											
Canada	E	9.9	10.9	9.8	...	...	0.6	0.0	0.1	...	...
Mexico	E	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United States	E	6.5	5.6	5.8	4.8	...	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	...
SOUTH AMERICA											
Chile	G	4.1	4.1	4.8	3.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
EUROPE											
Austria	F	6.7	14.8	16.1	25.0	...	3.6	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.7
Belgium	F	9.9	11.7	9.1	...	...	0.4	0.7	3.2	1.0	4.3
Czechia	F	5.6	5.9	6.3	7.1	...	0.1	0.1	1.4	2.0	5.5
Denmark	F	16.7	36.7	18.6	17.7	...	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Estonia	F	5.9	5.6	4.3	5.2	...	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.8	2.0
Finland	F	3.0	7.9	7.3	8.7	...	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
France	C	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.1	0.8	4.4	3.9
Germany	C	11.0	16.4	19.3	15.1	...	3.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.6
Greece	F	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2	...	0.0	0.0	9.0	21.3	0.4
Hungary	F	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	...	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
Iceland	K	1.2	4.5	5.9	4.3	...	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.0	2.5
Ireland	F	2.5	4.5	5.5	2.4	...	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.6	1.5
Italy	C	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	...	0.4	1.4	8.9	4.4	2.7
Latvia	F	10.6	13.0	4.8	8.2	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.2
Lithuania	F	2.1	1.2	0.7	1.0	...	1.7	0.8	0.1	1.1	29.8
Luxembourg	F	0.0	1.2	3.0	1.5	...	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	4.1
Netherlands	F	36.6	29.9	26.4	25.1	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5
Norway	F	36.8	42.3	46.1	46.8	...	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Poland	F	13.0	18.0	8.1	4.1	...	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	3.7
Portugal	F	2.3	5.4	1.1	0.6	...	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.1
Slovakia	F	6.2	5.3	3.5	6.9	...	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.4	5.9
Slovenia	F	3.3	6.2	10.4	10.3	...	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.4	2.3
Spain	F	14.8	8.8	8.7	5.7	...	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6
Sweden	F	6.2	6.9	8.1	7.3	...	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
Switzerland	F	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.6	2.6
United Kingdom	C	8.5	11.3	6.9	5.4	...	0.1	0.9	0.4	1.4	1.3
OCEANIA											
Australia	A	94.8	83.2	49.7	50.4	47.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.1
New Zealand	B	25.4	23.3	44.7	60.4	24.7	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.6	45.3

자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 7

# 14.

## Pharmaceutical Sales

단위: 백만 달러

In million US dollars

가 Country		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA												
Korea, Rep. of	A	14,741	17,579	19,900	19,296	20,603	22,479	21,754	21,883	23,847	26,255	...
Japan	A	72,882	77,228	87,553	87,438	70,639	62,200	55,749	60,885	59,923	62,557	...
Turkey	H	10,053	10,373	8,458	7,528	7,530	7,173	6,729	7,249	6,976	6,635	...
NORTH AMERICA												
Canada	E	...	...	...	24,313	23,860	23,098	21,213	21,375	22,941	23,617	23,989
Mexico	E	7,054	7,588	6,929	7,133	7,105	6,638	5,846	5,255	5,306	...	...
SOUTH AMERICA												
Chile	G	1,501	1,619	2,438	2,566	2,922	2,711	2,788	2,990	3,187	3,582	3,589
EUROPE												
Austria	F	...	3,305	3,549	3,357	3,500	3,703	3,250	3,328	3,533	3,795	...
Belgium	F	8,041	7,797	8,342	7,631	7,900	7,901	6,870	6,910	7,392	7,890	7,999
Czechia	F	4,198	4,266	4,574	4,278	4,073	3,906	3,433	3,571	3,931	4,489	...
Denmark	F	3,804	3,702	3,762	3,464	3,562	3,737	3,187	3,211	3,394	3,679	3,504
Estonia	F	263	257	285	285	307	331	294	321	340	384	386
Finland	F	2,612	2,507	2,700	2,546	2,701	2,815	2,472	2,564	2,647	2,998	...
France	C	37,963	36,509	38,418	34,946	35,594	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	C	39,750	39,407	41,364	39,112	41,868	44,591	39,221	39,980	42,011	50,587	...
Greece	F	11,826	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	F	2,359	2,396	2,563	1,975	1,923	1,904	1,670	1,772	1,797	2,240	2,184
Iceland	K	211	205	225	194	213	203	185	210	259	259	268
Ireland	F	3,033	2,718	2,724	2,627	2,603	2,542	2,203	2,298	2,400	2,675	...
Italy	C	...	...	27,161	24,505	25,825	26,421	25,091	25,216	25,552	26,408	25,920
Latvia	F	377	366	406	380	408	420	368	409	444	486	529
Luxembourg	F	264	251	265	252	259	254	214	216	219	235	229
Netherlands	F	7,089	6,911	7,252	5,921	5,712	5,750	4,952	5,017	5,153	5,483	...
Norway	F	2,894	2,960	3,247	3,232	3,285	3,345	2,824	2,949	3,222	3,381	3,260
Portugal	F	4,633	4,293	4,096	3,358	3,200	3,185	2,764	2,801	2,887	3,103	3,123
Slovakia	F	1,525	1,479	1,571	1,419	1,633	1,750	1,536	1,742	1,766	1,924	...
Slovenia	F	648	629	654	584	599	574	495	517	547	610	...
Spain	F	18,267	17,551	17,199	14,225	14,171	15,016	12,653	13,098	13,630	22,431	...
Sweden	F	4,635	5,003	5,664	5,331	5,578	5,508	4,808	4,931	5,089	5,459	5,296
Switzerland	F	5,432	5,508	6,504	6,332	6,399	6,474	6,426	6,475	6,621	6,754	6,738
United Kingdom	C	22,522	20,328	20,802	21,756	22,828	26,320	27,022	25,052	25,130	27,279	...
OCEANIA												
Australia	A	7,137	8,985	10,584	10,722	11,411	10,716	9,229	11,374	11,323	11,137	...
New Zealand	B	478	540	645	749	757	796	689	746	897	914	983

자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 8

## 15.

단위 : 규정 1일 사용량, 천명당

가		Alimentary tract and metabolism		Antacids		Drugs for peptic ulcer and GORD		Drugs used in diabetes		Cardiac glycosides		2018
		2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	
가	A	223.5	...	3.5	...	46.8	...	65.2	...	0.9	...	1.4
	K	173.7	172.6	0.1	0.1	63.7	65.8	62.6	61.6	0.4	0.3	3.8
	H	387.4	...	2.5	...	75.8	...	75.4	...	1.2	...	1.1
	E	214.4	220.2	...	...	77.6	79.7	89.0	92.0	1.3	1.1	1.5
	G	133.5	141.5	0.0	0.0	54.2	52.8	47.9	48.0	1.0	1.0	1.7
	F	143.5	...	0.0	...	33.6	...	46.3	...	1.0	...	2.3
	F	181.1	...	...	...	97.2	...	72.8	...	1.2	...	8.0
	F	304.5	...	0.8	...	75.1	...	90.5	...	2.1	...	8.6
	F	173.9	176.6	1.1	1.2	51.3	55.0	64.9	65.0	3.1	2.5	6.3
	F	293.0	...	2.2	...	67.1	...	95.8	...	2.3	...	2.1
	C	222.2	...	0.7	...	82.9	...	83.2	...	3.0	...	2.9
	F	188.9	190.6	...	...	74.7	75.7	81.9	83.7	1.0	1.1	7.1
	F	280.1	295.9	0.0	0.0	76.0	79.1	75.4	77.0	2.3	2.1	6.6
	K	176.5	179.5	1.9	2.0	107.6	110.1	48.6	48.8	1.8	1.7	4.5
	C	181.9	184.3	2.0	1.8	77.4	78.7	63.2	64.8	1.8	1.7	7.8
	F	294.7	309.7	...	...	43.9	47.2	46.7	48.5	3.1	3.0	2.7
	F	138.2	...	0.2	...	44.7	...	53.6	...	2.8	...	7.1
	F	439.4	447.3	...	...	89.0	89.4	63.2	63.0	1.2	1.1	6.8
	F	320.6	...	0.0	...	126.8	...	75.5	...	2.1	...	2.6
	F	273.0	260.0	1.2	1.2	67.3	70.2	56.2	58.2	1.0	0.9	2.4
	F	228.4	243.1	0.2	0.2	93.2	103.0	70.4	74.3	2.5	2.3	5.0
	F	269.5	...	0.0	...	47.7	...	76.8	...	2.1	...	10.3
	F	233.3	...	0.7	...	70.1	...	62.5	...	1.9	...	4.0
	F	301.1	...	...	...	125.3	...	78.1	...	2.4	...	3.2
	F	268.1	275.4	2.1	2.2	79.9	82.5	64.9	67.8	1.9	1.8	1.5
	A	151.3	...	...	...	75.9	...	57.6	...	2.3	...	2.1

자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 7



## 15. Pharmaceutical Consumption

In Defined Daily Dose(DDD) per 1,000 inhabitants per day

Antiarhythm-ics	Diuretics		Antibacterials for systemic use		Analgesics		Hypnotics and sedatives		Antidepressants		Country
	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	
											ASIA
...	14.6	...	29.8	...	12.2	...	11.0	...	21.0	...	Korea, Rep. of
3.8	18.3	18.0	18.9	19.1	12.8	10.3	23.0	23.5	51.1	53.8	Israel
...	9.3	...	31.0	...	10.0	...	0.0	...	44.1	...	Turkey
											NORTH AMERICA
1.5	44.6	44.6	17.0	17.1	13.9	14.0	21.8	20.9	114.4	121.7	Canada
											SOUTH AMERICA
1.7	44.7	69.6	16.9	23.8	20.3	32.6	9.5	23.4	40.1	52.0	Chile
											EUROPE
...	18.7	...	9.3	...	13.4	...	3.9	...	61.3	...	Austria
...	37.3	...	20.6	...	22.8	...	...	...	79.7	...	Belgium
...	47.6	...	17.5	...	26.1	...	20.7	...	61.4	...	Czechia
5.7	26.3	26.1	12.0	12.0	22.1	23.5	20.9	21.0	31.9	34.8	Estonia
...	51.7	...	15.5	...	54.5	...	33.9	...	74.8	...	Finland
...	67.9	...	11.7	...	25.6	...	3.3	...	56.6	...	Germany
7.1	29.1	30.0	32.4	21.2	1.3	1.4	6.6	7.5	58.0	61.0	Greece
6.5	40.4	40.4	13.6	12.9	8.1	8.3	0.0	0.0	29.3	29.5	Hungary
4.5	46.6	44.5	19.1	18.0	34.9	34.6	62.9	62.3	143.7	147.5	Iceland
7.8	38.4	39.9	18.0	17.6	7.6	8.5	1.0	1.1	41.6	42.5	Italy
2.9	18.5	19.1	11.4	...	6.3	6.5	8.4	9.5	16.1	17.8	Latvia
...	23.9	...	20.2	...	10.3	...	10.4	...	31.3	...	Lithuania
6.7	30.7	30.7	20.3	19.5	33.7	31.4	42.9	41.4	54.0	55.3	Luxembourg
...	47.9	...	9.5	...	16.7	...	5.8	...	47.4	...	Netherlands
2.5	31.7	30.7	16.7	16.2	68.3	71.1	37.5	38.1	55.9	57.2	Norway
4.7	52.2	54.4	19.1	19.2	20.2	21.5	16.5	16.2	109.3	124.0	Portugal
...	44.0	...	19.9	...	20.7	...	14.5	...	41.1	...	Slovakia
...	35.0	...	11.6	...	22.8	...	10.3	...	61.5	...	Slovenia
...	43.7	...	18.3	...	53.0	...	32.5	...	80.4	...	Spain
1.6	59.1	57.8	12.4	12.0	68.3	68.9	60.8	65.9	98.7	102.7	Sweden
											OCEANIA
...	24.9	...	17.2	...	17.2	...	3.5	...	112.2	...	Australia

## 16.

1)

단위: %

가 Country		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ASIA									
Korea, Rep. of	A	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Azerbaijan	S	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
China	D	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
India	J	16.3	16.3	15.9	15.3	14.7	14.4	14.2	14.0
Indonesia	D	10.5	9.3	8.9	9.3	9.3	9.2	8.9	9.0
Iran	S	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7
Iraq	S	21.5	21.8	22.1	22.7	23.6	24.0	24.0	23.7
Israel	K	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Japan	A	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Jordan	S	7.7	8.6	8.9	9.0	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.5
Kazakhstan	M	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Korea, D.P.Rep.	S	40.5	40.5	41.4	43.0	44.5	46.0	47.0	47.6
Malaysia	I	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.0
Pakistan	M	17.4	17.7	16.2	14.6	12.8	12.1	12.0	12.3
Philippines	I	13.3	13.4	14.6	15.3	16.2	15.2	14.9	14.5
Turkey	H	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Thailand	I	9.9	9.4	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.9	9.3
Viet Nam	I	10.5	10.1	9.8	9.0	8.2	7.6	6.9	6.4
NORTHAMERICA									
Canada	E	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Mexico	E	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.6	5.6	6.4	6.7	7.1
United States	E	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
SOUTHAMERICA									
Argentina	N	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.8
Bolivia	S	21.2	19.7	19.0	17.3	16.2	15.5	15.6	15.5
Brazil	N	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Chile	G	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5
Cuba	S	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Ecuador	S	17.6	17.6	14.9	11.7	8.8	8.9	9.1	8.8
Guatemala	S	17.7	18.0	18.5	17.7	16.9	16.2	16.1	16.1
Honduras	S	21.1	20.8	19.3	17.3	14.9	14.1	13.8	13.8
Jamaica	S	9.9	10.2	10.2	9.8	9.7	9.4	9.3	8.7
Nicaragua	S	19.2	17.9	18.3	18.8	19.0	18.1	17.1	17.2
Panama	S	10.3	9.2	8.7	8.4	8.3	7.8	7.3	6.9
Peru	L	6.9	5.9	5.6	5.8	6.6	6.9	7.0	6.7
Uruguay	S	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Venezuela	S	2.5	3.3	4.7	8.6	14.0	20.8	27.3	31.4

주: 1) 자료 중 '2.5'는 미만(&lt;2.5)의 값임(베네수엘라 2011년 수치는 제외)

자료: UN 「<http://unstats.un.org/sdgs>」 2020. 8

## 16. Prevalence of Undernourishment

									In percent	
가 Country		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
가	EUROPE									
	Austria	F	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	
	Belgium	F	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	
	Belarus	S	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	
	Denmark	F	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	
	Finland	F	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	
	France	C	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	
	Germany	C	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	
	Greece	F	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	
	Hungary	F	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	
	Netherlands	F	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	
	Russian Federation	D	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	
	Slovakia	F	3.5	3.5	3.7	5.2	5.8	6.5	5.8	6.1
	Spain	F	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
	Switzerland	F	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
United Kingdom	C	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	
가 가 가	AFRICA									
	Algeria	S	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.8
	Benin	S	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4
	Cameroon	S	8.2	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.3
	Congo	S	33.0	31.2	29.4	25.8	25.3	25.9	27.4	28.0
	Egypt	S	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7
	Ethiopia	S	30.1	29.9	27.5	24.8	21.5	20.6	19.9	19.7
	Gabon	S	17.3	17.5	16.2	14.9	14.1	15.1	15.9	16.6
	Ghana	S	6.8	7.3	7.2	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.0	6.5
	Kenya	S	24.1	23.2	22.2	21.5	22.3	23.4	23.7	23.0
	Madagascar	S	30.1	30.7	33.2	36.7	40.2	41.4	41.2	41.7
	Morocco	S	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.3
	Nigeria	S	7.5	7.6	8.6	9.8	11.1	12.0	11.9	12.6
	Senegal	S	9.6	9.2	10.1	11.2	11.4	10.3	9.6	9.4
	South Africa	N	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.7
Tanzania	S	30.7	29.1	27.9	26.5	24.8	24.4	24.5	25.0	
	Togo	S	23.2	22.3	21.4	21.1	21.3	21.3	21.1	20.7
	Tunisia	S	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
	OCEANIA									
	Australia	A	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
	New Zealand	B	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5

## 17.

단위: 백만달러

가 Country			2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ASIA									
	Korea, Rep. of	A	11,971	14,261	10,801	11,470	11,108	9,599	13,077
	Azerbaijan	S	...	...	10	7	4	5	5
	Cyprus	M	9	3	0	1	...	...	3
	Israel	K	156	186	176	213	256	388	315
	Japan	A	46,343	56,849	38,076	34,180	36,585	34,755	48,939
	Kazakhstan	M	...	5	27	34	20	24	30
	Kuwait	S	149	185	229	304	1,048	532	273
	Saudi Arabia	N	957	5,388	13,272	734	1,206	1,611	4,750
	Thailand	I	5	28	60	54	54	60	...
	Turkey	H	3,214	3,964	5,987	4,556	7,038	8,449	10,194
	U. A. E.	S	761	5,394	5,451	8,189	5,005	3,835	4,040
NORTH AMERICA									
	Canada	E	13,400	7,039	15,106	-75	6,125	221	4,870
	United States	E	136,533	112,028	204,614	-2,713	33,526	122,529	9,147
EUROPE									
가	Austria	F	3,964	239	2,686	3,988	2,445	1,455	1,759
	Bulgaria	M	0	0	1	1	12	10	10
	Croatia	M	15	24	30	16	3	14	17
	Czechia	F	66	57	28	135	34	-100	100
	Denmark	F	1,685	3,389	3,271	2,122	2,631	5,179	4,748
	Estonia	F	9	11	15	15	19	20	22
	Finland	F	986	366	2,230	-686	1,329	3,218	1,789
	France	C	25,479	5,985	15,115	-2,650	16,814	18,438	7,158
	Germany	C	29,133	46,678	46,274	41,332	40,838	45,386	20,729
	Greece	F	686	673	-639	-251	-2,202	135	8
가	Hungary	F	22	34	30	47	55	-293	945

자료: UN 「<http://unstats.un.org/sdgs>」 2020. 8

## 17. Total Assistance for Development, by Donor Countries

In millions of current US dollars

가 Country		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Ireland	F	536	1,546	519	427	427	493	530
Italy	C	8,982	14,083	5,948	13,241	16,559	11,978	4,396
Latvia	F	1	1	2	2	3	5	5
Lithuania	F	22	18	6	10	14	15	12
Luxembourg	F	277	299	300	263	275	304	343
Malta	M	12	12	13	8	11	15	21
Netherlands	F	15,777	15,382	66,252	63,852	35,536	33,480	10,532
Norway	F	3,523	4,314	3,841	3,594	3,358	3,003	3,234
Poland	F	112	127	82	158	544	657	455
Portugal	F	285	2,129	2,203	345	618	1,873	665
Romania	M	33	20	70	33	109	39	59
Russian Federation	D	215	362	660	902	767	734	628
Slovakia	F	19	16	16	17	26	35	32
Slovenia	F	19	21	20	118	175	-28	182
Spain	F	925	6,457	12,256	20,999	2,337	6,935	12,543
Sweden	F	12,535	8,527	7,436	8,103	7,004	5,305	4,476
Switzerland	F	13,933	12,096	11,602	5,810	5,038	16,202	18,166
United Kingdom	C	57,210	22,368	23,734	11,718	11,517	10,966	11,827
Iceland	K	21	29	31	31	58	69	64
OCEANIA								
Australia	A	19,607	22,471	31,090	13,099	14,074	-358	-201
New Zealand	B	408	362	467	415	431	446	463

# 18. <sup>1)</sup> Public Social Expenditure

단위: %

In percent

가 Country			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ASIA											
Korea, Rep. of	A		8.2	8.1	8.7	9.3	9.7	10.2	10.5	10.6	11.1
Israel	K		15.4	15.2	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	16.0	...
Japan	A		21.3	22.3	22.2	22.2	21.9	21.9	...	...	...
Turkey	H		12.3	11.9	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.6	12.5	...	...
NORTHAMERICA											
Canada	E		17.5	17.0	17.1	16.8	16.7	17.6	17.4	17.3	...
Mexico	E		7.4	7.2	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.5	...	...
United States	E		19.4	19.1	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	18.9	18.9	18.7
SOUTHAMERICA											
Chile	G		10.4	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.3	10.8	11.0	10.9	...
EUROPE											
Austria	F		27.6	26.7	27.1	27.5	27.7	27.7	27.8	27.1	26.6
Belgium	F		28.3	28.7	28.7	29.2	29.4	29.2	29.2	29.2	28.9
Czechia	F		19.7	19.8	20.0	20.9	20.2	19.4	19.1	19.0	18.7
Denmark	F		28.6	28.6	28.7	28.8	28.8	29.0	28.7	28.1	28.0
Estonia	F		18.3	16.3	15.9	15.8	16.4	17.7	18.3	18.0	18.4
Finland	F		27.3	27.1	28.3	29.4	30.2	30.4	29.8	28.9	28.7
France	C		31.0	30.8	31.4	31.9	32.2	32.0	32.0	31.8	31.2
Germany	C		25.9	24.7	24.5	24.7	24.7	24.9	25.1	25.1	25.1
Greece	F		24.9	26.0	26.9	25.1	25.2	25.4	25.7	24.8	23.5
Hungary	F		23.0	22.4	22.7	22.3	21.5	20.9	20.8	20.2	19.4
Iceland	K		16.9	17.0	16.7	16.2	16.3	15.5	15.1	15.9	16.0
Ireland	F		24.6	23.7	23.4	22.2	20.4	15.5	14.9	14.3	14.4
Italy	C		27.1	26.8	27.6	28.2	28.4	28.5	28.3	28.1	27.9
Latvia	F		19.5	16.6	15.4	15.5	15.4	15.7	16.1	15.8	16.2
Lithuania	F		19.4	17.4	16.5	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.0	15.8	16.2
Luxembourg	F		23.1	21.2	22.9	23.1	22.4	22.1	22.2	22.6	22.4
Netherlands	F		17.8	17.7	18.2	18.5	18.1	17.7	17.5	17.0	16.7
Norway	F		22.0	21.5	21.4	21.9	22.8	24.7	25.7	25.3	25.0
Poland	F		20.6	19.4	19.6	20.5	20.3	20.2	21.2	21.0	21.1
Portugal	F		24.5	24.4	24.5	25.6	25.1	24.0	23.7	23.7	22.6
Slovakia	F		18.0	17.7	17.8	18.0	18.1	17.8	17.8	17.3	17.0
Slovenia	F		23.4	23.5	23.5	23.8	23.1	22.6	22.2	21.4	21.2
Spain	F		24.7	25.4	25.3	25.6	25.2	24.7	24.3	23.9	23.7
Sweden	F		26.3	25.6	26.5	27.2	26.8	26.3	26.4	26.1	26.1
Switzerland	F		15.1	14.9	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.9	15.9	16.1	16.0
United Kingdom	C		22.4	22.2	22.2	22.5	21.9	21.6	21.2	20.8	20.6
OCEANIA											
Australia	A		16.6	17.1	17.3	17.6	18.3	18.5	17.8	...	...
New Zealand	B		20.4	20.0	20.1	19.5	19.6	19.2	18.9	18.6	18.9

주: 1) GDP 대비

자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 8

## VI. 교육 / 문화 · 여가

Education / Culture and Leisure

1. 인간개발지수(2018)	242
2. 교육정도별 취학률	244
3. 교사 1인당 학생수 및 여교사 비율	251
4. 공교육비지출	254
5. 교육단계별 연간 학생 1인당 공교육비	256
6. 학업 성취도	258
7. 외래 방문객 및 국외 여행객	260
8. 해외 관광 수입 및 관광 지출	262
9. 가계의 오락, 문화비 지출	264
10. 오락, 문화, 종교에 대한 정부 지출	266



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.



### VI-1. 인간개발지수(Human Development Index)

- 인간개발지수(HDI, Human Development Index): 인간의 발전에 대한 3가지 측정 가능한 수치에 관한 자료이다. 즉, 건강하게 장수하는 정도, 교육 정도, 그리고 어느 정도의 생활 수준을 유지하는 정도이다. 따라서 이는 기대수명, 학교 등록, 식자능력, 그리고 소득 등의 척도를 결합함으로써 한 국가의 개발 정도를 소득이라는 단일 항목보다 더 넓은 관점을 가지고 측정한다. HDI가 유용함에도 불구하고, 인간개발이라는 개념은 다른 지수로 보완을 한다 하더라도 간단한 측정 과정을 통해 파악할 수 없는 훨씬 광범위하고 복잡한 개념임을 유념해야 한다.

다시 말해, HDI는 포괄적인 척도가 아니다. HDI에는 인간 개발의 중요한 측면들이 포함되어 있지 않다. 특히 어떤 사람이 자신의 삶에 영향을 미치는 어떤 결정에 참여하고 공동체 내에서 다른 사람의 존중을 받을 수 있는 능력은 포함되어 있지 않다. 어떤 사람이 부유하고, 건강하고, 높은 수준의 교육을 받을 수는 있지만 그러나 위에서 말한 능력이 없이는 인간적인 발전이 이루어지지 않는다. 제1차 인간개발보고서가 발표된 이래로 HDI에는 인간 개발에 대한 이러한 측면이 누락되어 있다는 사실이 강조되어왔다. 따라서 1991년에는 "인간자유지수"가 1992년에는 "정치적 자유지수"가 만들어지기도 했다. 그러나 이 두 지수 모두가 1년 이상 유지되지 못했다. 이는 인간 개발에 대한 복잡한 측면을 적절히 수량화하는 일이 매우 어려움을 입증하는 것이다.

### VI-2. 교육정도별 취학률(Enrolment Ratios by Level of Education)

- 총 취학률(Gross Enrolment Ratio): 연령에 상관없이 주어진 교육 수준에 등록된 학생 수를 동일 교육 수준에 대한 이론적인 연령군의 인구에 대한 백분율로 표시한다.
- 각국 제도상의 취학 적령인구로 취학자수를 나누어 계상. 조기취학, 만학 등으로 취학자수가 취학적령인구보다 많은 경우 취학률이 100%를 넘는다.
- 우리나라 교육부 통계는 취학적령인구를 초등교육 만 6~11세, 중등교육 만 12~14세, 고등교육 만 15~17세를 기준으로 작성한다.

### VI-3. 교사 1인당 학생수 및 여교사 비율(Pupil-Teacher & Female Teacher Ratios)

- 학생 대 교사 비율: 교사와 학생 모두 인구조사를 기준으로, 주어진 학력에 명시된 교육 수준에서 교사 대 학생의 평균 숫자이다.
- 교사: 학생들의 학습 경험을 지도하고 지시하기 위해 공식적인 기관에서 상근직 또는 비상근직으로 고용된 자이다. 교사의 자격이나 직접 강의나 원격 강의와 같은 교육전달 체계와는 상관이 없다. 이 정의에는 실제적인 교수 의무가 없거나(실제 강의를 하지 않는 교장) 교육 기관에서 비정기적으로 또는 자원 봉사자로(예를 들어, 학부모들) 일을 하는 교육 인력은 제외된다.

### VI-4. 공교육비지출(Public Expenditure on Education)

- 한 해 동안 지출한 공교육비를 당해연도 GDP 또는 총정부지출에 대한 비율로 나타낸 것이다. 공교육비는 정부 및 민간이 공교육 내에서 이루어지는 모든 교육 및 관련 행정지원을 위해 지출되는 비용이다.

### VI-6. 학업 성취도(International Student Assessment)

- 이 자료는 OECD에서 주관하는 PISA(Programme for International Student Assessment) 시험결과로서 각국의 의무교육이 끝나는 15세 학생들을 대상으로 수학, 과학, 읽기 및 통합 교과적인 문제해결능력 등을 측정한 것이다.

2000년에 첫번째 라운드가 실시되었으며 이후 매 3년마다 실시하고 있다.

수학은 건설적이고, 관심있고, 참여하는 시민으로서의 개인의 삶의 필요를 수학을 사용해서 좋은 판단을 내리는 수학기법의 이해와 식별능력을 측정하였다.

과학은 자연계와 인간 활동을 통하여 자연을 변화시키는 것에 관한 판단을 돕고, 증거에 근거하여 결론을 도출하는 과학적 지식을 사용하는 능력을 측정하였다.

읽기는 개인의 목표성취와 지식과 잠재력의 개발, 사회참여 등을 위하여 활자로 씌어진 텍스트를 이해하고, 사용하고, 반영하는 능력을 측정하였다.

평가의 형평성을 위하여 참가국의 언어 전문가들이 최종결정단계에서의 평가의 범위와 성질에 대하여 조언을 하였으며 평가 자료의 언어, 문화적인 확장과 균형을 위하여 많은 노력이 있었고, 번역과 표본추출, 자료수집에 있어서 강력한 품질보장 방안이 적용되었다.

**VI-8. 해외 관광수입 및 관광 지출(International Tourism Receipts and Expenditures)**

- 해외관광(International Tourism): UNWTO(세계관광기구) 권고안에 의거 거주지 기준에 따라 작성하며, 취업활동을 목적으로 하지 않는 1년 미만의 해외 방문객을 관광객으로 본다.
- 교포방문객, 유학생, 승무원 등은 관광객에 포함한다.
- 외교관, 군인 및 그들의 동거자는 제외한다.
  - 일부 자료는 잠정치 혹은 추정치이므로 추후 발표에 따라 데이터와 순위가 변경될 수 있다.

**VI-9. 가계의 오락·문화비 지출(Household Expenditure on Recreation and Culture)**

- 가계의 오락 문화비 지출은 시청각 교재와 사진, 컴퓨터 장비의 구입을 포함한다.  
CD와 DVD, 악기 장비, 캠핑카, 스포츠 장비, 장난감, 애완동물, 원예 도구와 식물, 신문, 스포츠 경기와 연극영화 티켓, 그리고 도박(복권 포함)을 포함.  
그러나 레스토랑, 호텔과 여행, 그리고 별장에 들어가는 비용은 제외하고 패키지 투어는 포함한다.

**VI-10. 오락, 문화, 종교에 대한 정부 지출(Government Expenditure by Recreation, Culture and Religion)**

- 정부의 오락문화비 지출은 동물원, 식물원, 공공 해변과 공원의 유지보수 뿐만 아니라 스포츠, 레크리에이션, 그리고 방송서비스 지원, 수도자를 위한 지원, 다른 사회조직(성직자와 장교에게 지불하는 시설비와 운영관리, 수리비를 포함)의 관리비용을 포함하고, 예술가와 예술단체에 주는 지원금, 스포츠 경기장, 공공 수영장, 국립 극장, 오페라 하우스와 박물관의 건설비용을 포함한다.

1. (2018)<sup>1)</sup>

단위: 년, 달러

가		HDI	2)		3)	3)	1 GNI
Country		HDI rank	HDI value	Life expectancy at birth	Mean years of schooling	Expected years of schooling	(Constant 2011 PPP \$) Gross national income (GNI) per capita
ASIA							
Korea, Rep. of	A	22	0.906	82.8	12.2	16.4	36,757
Bahrain	S	45	0.838	77.2	9.4	15.3	40,399
Brunei Darussalam	I	43	0.845	75.7	9.1	14.4	76,389
Cyprus	M	31	0.873	80.8	12.1	14.7	33,100
Hong Kong	L	4	0.939	84.7	12.0	16.5	60,221
Iran	S	65	0.797	76.5	10.0	14.7	18,166
Israel	K	22	0.906	82.8	13.0	16.0	33,650
Japan	A	19	0.915	84.5	12.8	15.2	40,799
Jordan	S	102	0.723	74.4	10.5	11.9	8,268
Kuwait	S	57	0.808	75.4	7.3	13.8	71,164
Malaysia	I	61	0.804	76.0	10.2	13.5	27,227
Qatar	S	41	0.848	80.1	9.7	12.2	110,489
Saudi Arabia	N	36	0.857	75.0	9.7	17.0	49,338
Singapore	I	9	0.935	83.5	11.5	16.3	83,793
Syrian Arab Rep.	S	154	0.549	71.8	5.1	8.9	2,725
Thailand	I	77	0.765	76.9	7.7	14.7	16,129
Turkey	H	59	0.807	77.4	7.7	16.4	24,905
U. A. E.	S	35	0.866	77.8	11.0	13.6	66,912
NORTHAMERICA							
Canada	E	13	0.922	82.3	13.3	16.1	43,602
Mexico	E	76	0.767	75.0	8.6	14.3	17,628
United States	E	15	0.920	78.9	13.4	16.3	56,140
SOUTHAMERICA							
Argentina	N	48	0.830	76.5	10.6	17.6	17,611
Bahamas	S	60	0.805	73.8	11.5	12.8	28,395
Barbados	S	56	0.813	79.1	10.6	15.2	15,912
Belize	S	103	0.720	74.5	9.8	13.1	7,136
Brazil	N	79	0.761	75.7	7.8	15.4	14,068
Chile	G	42	0.847	80.0	10.4	16.5	21,972
Colombia	K	79	0.761	77.1	8.3	14.6	12,896
Costa Rica	S	68	0.794	80.1	8.7	15.4	14,790
Dominica	S	98	0.724	78.1	7.8	13.0	9,245
Ecuador	S	85	0.758	76.8	9.0	14.9	10,141
Grenada	S	78	0.763	72.4	8.8	16.6	12,684
Panama	S	67	0.795	78.3	10.2	12.9	20,455
St. Lucia	S	89	0.745	76.1	8.5	13.9	11,528
Suriname	S	98	0.724	71.6	9.1	12.9	11,933
Trinidad & Tobago	S	63	0.799	73.4	11.0	13.0	28,497
Uruguay	S	57	0.808	77.8	8.7	16.3	19,435
Venezuela	S	96	0.726	72.1	10.3	12.8	9,070

주: 1) UNDP가 각국의 교육수준, 국민소득, 기대수명 등 주요통계를 활용하여 인간개발성취의 정도를 평가하는 지표

2) "0~1"의 값을 가지며 수치가 높을수록 인간개발 성취도가 높음

3) 2018년 또는 사용 가능한 가장 최근 연도

자료: UNDP 「Human Development Indices and Indicators」 2019, 「<http://hdr.undp.org>」 2020. 7

# 1. Human Development Index (2018)

		In years, US dollars						
가		HDI	2)		3)	3) 1	GNI	
Country		HDI rank	HDI value	Life expectancy at birth	Mean years of schooling	Expected years of schooling	(Constant 2011 PPP \$) Gross national income (GNI)per capita	
가	EUROPE							
	Austria	F	20	0.914	81.4	12.6	16.3	46,231
	Belarus	S	50	0.817	74.6	12.3	15.4	17,039
	Belgium	F	17	0.919	81.5	11.8	19.7	43,821
	Bulgaria	M	52	0.816	74.9	11.8	14.8	19,646
	Czechia	F	26	0.891	79.2	12.7	16.8	31,597
	Denmark	F	11	0.930	80.8	12.6	19.1	48,836
	Finland	F	12	0.925	81.7	12.4	19.3	41,779
	France	C	26	0.891	82.5	11.4	15.5	40,511
	Germany	C	4	0.939	81.2	14.1	17.1	46,946
가	Greece	F	32	0.872	82.1	10.5	17.3	24,909
	Hungary	F	43	0.845	76.7	11.9	15.1	27,144
	Iceland	K	6	0.938	82.9	12.5	19.2	47,566
	Ireland	F	3	0.942	82.1	12.5	18.8	55,660
	Italy	C	29	0.883	83.4	10.2	16.2	36,141
	Latvia	F	39	0.854	75.2	12.8	16.0	26,301
	Lithuania	F	34	0.869	75.7	13.0	16.5	29,775
	Luxembourg	F	21	0.909	82.1	12.2	14.2	65,543
	Netherlands	F	10	0.934	82.1	12.2	18.0	50,013
	Norway	F	1	0.954	82.3	12.6	18.1	68,059
	Poland	F	32	0.872	78.5	12.3	16.4	27,626
	Portugal	F	40	0.850	81.9	9.2	16.3	27,935
	Russian Federation	D	49	0.824	72.4	12.0	15.5	25,036
	Slovakia	F	36	0.857	77.4	12.6	14.5	30,672
	Slovenia	F	24	0.902	81.2	12.3	17.4	32,143
	Spain	F	25	0.893	83.4	9.8	17.9	35,041
	Sweden	F	8	0.937	82.7	12.4	18.8	47,955
	Switzerland	F	2	0.946	83.6	13.4	16.2	59,375
	Ukraine	S	88	0.750	72.0	11.3	15.1	7,994
	United Kingdom	C	15	0.920	81.2	13.0	17.4	39,507
	AFRICA							
	Botswana	S	94	0.728	69.3	9.3	12.7	15,951
	Libya	S	110	0.708	72.7	7.6	12.8	11,685
	Mauritius	S	66	0.796	74.9	9.4	15.0	22,724
	Tunisia	S	91	0.739	76.5	7.2	15.1	10,677
	OCEANIA							
	Australia	A	6	0.938	83.3	12.7	22.1	44,097
	New Zealand	B	14	0.921	82.1	12.7	18.8	35,108
	P.N.G.	L	155	0.543	64.3	4.6	10.0	3,686

## 2.

단위: %

가		Year	Sex			Secondary	Tertiary
Country				Pre-primary	Primary		
ASIA							1)
Korea, Rep. of	A	2017	T	95.0	98.1	100.3	94.3
			M	94.9	98.2	100.6	104.8
			F	95.1	98.0	100.0	82.8
가							
Afghanistan	S	2018	T	...	104.0	55.4	9.7
			M	...	124.2	70.1	14.2
			F	...	82.9	40.0	4.9
Bahrain	S	2018	T	53.7	99.4	98.6	50.5
			M	52.8	100.0	95.8	37.0
			F	54.6	98.8	101.7	67.8
Bangladesh	M	2018	T	40.8	116.5	72.7	20.6
			M	40.0	112.4	67.4	24.0
			F	41.6	120.8	78.3	17.0
Brunei Darussalam	I	2018	T	64.8	103.2	93.5	31.4
			M	64.5	102.7	92.4	24.8
			F	65.1	103.6	94.6	38.7
Cambodia	M	2018	T	23.8	107.4	...	13.7
			M	23.4	108.7	...	14.4
			F	24.3	106.1	...	12.9
China	D	2018	T	88.1	100.2	...	50.6
			M	87.9	99.7	...	45.9
			F	88.4	100.8	...	55.9
Cyprus	M	2017	T	83.7	99.3	100.3	75.9
			M	84.2	99.3	101.1	69.6
			F	83.2	99.4	99.5	82.4
Hong Kong	L	2018	T	106.4	108.6	107.5	76.9
			M	103.9	106.4	109.1	72.9
			F	109.3	111.2	105.8	81.1
India	J	2018	T	...	...	75.2	28.1
			M	...	...	73.9	27.2
			F	...	...	76.6	29.1
Indonesia	D	2018	T	62.3	106.4	88.9	36.3
			M	65.4	108.1	87.8	33.8
			F	59.1	104.6	90.0	39.0
Iran	S	2017	T	...	110.7	86.3	68.1
			M	...	107.7	87.9	73.3
			F	...	113.9	84.7	62.9
Israel	K	2017	T	110.8	104.9	105.1	63.4
			M	110.8	104.4	104.2	52.8
			F	110.8	105.4	106.0	74.5
Jordan	S	2018	T	27.1	81.5	63.1	34.4
			M	27.2	82.2	62.1	31.5
			F	27.0	80.7	64.2	37.4
Kazakhstan	M	2019	T	62.5	104.4	113.2	61.7
			M	61.9	103.5	112.7	55.4
			F	63.1	105.3	113.8	68.4

주: 1) 고등교육은 종합대학, 교육대학, 기술대학 등 초급대학 이상의 교육을 의미

자료: UNESCO 「<http://data.uis.unesco.org>」 2020. 9

## 2. Enrolment Ratios by Level of Education

				In percent			
가							1)
Country	Year	Sex		Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary
Lao P.D.Rep.	M	2018	T	46.7	102.4	67.4	15.0
			M	46.1	104.3	69.6	14.4
			F	47.3	100.4	65.0	15.5
Malaysia	I	2018	T	99.2	...	82.0	45.1
			M	98.1	...	78.8	40.7
			F	100.4	...	85.4	49.9
Mongolia	M	2018	T	86.7	104.0	...	65.6
			M	86.8	105.3	...	54.7
			F	86.6	102.8	...	76.7
Nepal	S	2019	T	87.4	142.1	80.2	...
			M	91.5	140.8	77.4	...
			F	83.2	143.5	83.0	...
Oman	S	2018	T	52.2	103.4	106.7	38.0
			M	50.9	98.6	111.0	26.4
			F	53.6	108.6	102.5	55.6
Pakistan	M	2018	T	83.1	94.3	42.7	9.0
			M	88.6	102.0	45.9	9.6
			F	77.3	86.1	39.1	8.3
Philippines	I	2017	T	80.7	107.5	86.2	35.5
			M	82.3	109.4	82.0	30.8
			F	79.0	105.5	90.6	40.4
Qatar	S	2018	T	60.3	103.8	...	17.9
			M	59.9	103.3	...	7.0
			F	60.6	104.4	...	54.9
Saudi Arabia	N	2018	T	21.2	99.8	110.1	68.0
			M	20.7	99.2	113.2	66.3
			F	21.7	100.3	106.8	69.9
Sri Lanka	S	2018	T	...	100.2	100.3	19.6
			M	...	100.7	98.0	15.8
			F	...	99.6	102.6	23.4
Syrian Arab Rep.	S	2016	T	...	...	...	40.1
			M	...	...	...	37.5
			F	...	...	...	42.8
Tajikistan	S	2017	T	9.9	100.9	...	31.3
			M	10.6	101.4	...	35.5
			F	9.2	100.3	...	26.9
Thailand	I	2018	T	79.0	99.8	117.7	...
			M	79.0	99.8	118.9	...
			F	79.0	99.8	116.5	...
Turkey	H	2017	T	32.7	93.2	106.0	...
			M	33.5	93.6	108.5	...
			F	32.0	92.7	103.4	...

## 2. ( )

단위: %

가							1)
Country		Year	Sex	Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary
NORTHAMERICA							
Canada	E	2017	T	...	100.9	113.8	68.9
			M	...	101.1	113.0	59.1
			F	...	100.8	114.5	79.3
Mexico	E	2017	T	73.7	105.8	104.4	40.2
			M	72.7	105.5	100.7	39.8
			F	74.8	106.0	108.2	40.6
United States	E	2017	T	72.9	101.8	99.0	88.2
			M	72.7	102.2	99.2	75.0
			F	73.2	101.4	98.7	102.0
SOUTHAMERICA							
Argentina	N	2017	T	76.1	109.7	108.7	90.0
			M	75.6	109.9	106.5	67.8
			F	76.6	109.6	111.0	112.8
Barbados	S	2018	T	86.8	99.4	103.7	...
			M	85.9	101.2	101.8	...
			F	87.8	97.5	105.8	...
Bolivia	S	2018	T	74.5	98.2	89.7	...
			M	73.9	98.6	90.7	...
			F	75.1	97.6	88.8	...
Chile	G	2017	T	81.8	101.4	101.8	88.5
			M	82.5	102.9	101.6	82.5
			F	81.0	99.9	102.0	94.7
Colombia	K	2018	T	...	114.5	97.5	55.3
			M	...	116.2	95.0	51.1
			F	...	112.8	100.1	59.7
Costa Rica	S	2018	T	97.9	113.3	132.8	55.2
			M	97.6	112.8	128.1	50.0
			F	98.3	113.8	137.7	60.7
Cuba	S	2018	T	98.2	101.9	101.1	41.4
			M	98.1	104.1	100.4	32.3
			F	98.4	99.6	101.9	51.0
Dominica	S	2016	T	95.7	114.7	...	...
			M	94.2	116.2	...	...
			F	97.2	113.2	...	...
Ecuador	S	2018	T	66.1	103.3	101.4	...
			M	64.4	102.4	100.1	...
			F	67.9	104.1	102.8	...
El Salvador	S	2018	T	66.7	94.8	71.7	29.4
			M	65.9	96.3	71.9	27.5
			F	67.5	93.3	71.4	31.1
Guatemala	S	2018	T	50.7	101.9	52.7	...
			M	50.4	103.2	54.0	...
			F	51.1	100.5	51.4	...
Honduras	S	2018	T	...	...	...	26.2
			M	...	...	...	22.2
			F	...	...	...	30.3
Jamaica	S	2018	T	73.3	91.0	82.3	...
			M	71.9	93.0	81.0	...
			F	74.8	88.9	83.6	...



## 2. Enrolment Ratios by Level of Education (Cont'd)

		In percent					
가		Year	Sex			1)	
Country				Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary
Nicaragua	S	2010	T	55.6	120.6	73.4	...
			M	54.8	121.1	69.1	...
			F	56.5	120.1	78.0	...
Panama	S	2017	T	62.2	94.4	76.1	...
			M	61.5	95.4	74.1	...
			F	63.0	93.4	78.3	...
Paraguay	S	2016	T	43.8	...	...	...
			M	43.5	...	...	...
			F	44.0	...	...	...
Peru	L	2018	T	103.5	106.9	106.4	...
			M	103.6	108.8	109.3	...
			F	103.5	105.1	103.6	...
Uruguay	S	2017	T	93.4	108.5	120.2	63.1
			M	93.2	109.3	114.1	...
			F	93.6	107.6	126.6	...
Venezuela	S	2017	T	69.5	97.2	88.1	...
			M	69.1	98.3	84.7	...
			F	70.0	96.0	91.6	...
EUROPE Austria	F	2017	T	104.4	103.1	100.5	85.1
			M	104.9	103.2	102.5	78.1
			F	103.8	103.0	98.3	92.5
Belgium	F	2017	T	115.1	103.9	158.5	79.7
			M	115.3	103.9	149.7	69.3
			F	115.0	104.0	167.8	90.5
Bulgaria	M	2017	T	77.0	89.3	98.2	71.0
			M	77.6	89.6	99.5	63.7
			F	76.3	89.1	96.8	78.8
Denmark	F	2017	T	95.9	101.3	129.1	80.6
			M	96.4	101.6	128.4	68.4
			F	95.4	100.9	129.8	93.6
Finland	F	2017	T	83.6	100.2	154.0	88.2
			M	83.7	100.4	146.8	81.0
			F	83.4	99.9	161.5	95.7
France	C	2017	T	106.0	102.5	103.8	65.6
			M	106.0	102.8	103.5	58.7
			F	106.0	102.2	104.1	72.8
Germany	C	2017	T	109.1	104.0	98.4	70.2
			M	109.6	103.9	101.4	69.8
			F	108.6	104.2	95.2	70.7
Greece	F	2017	T	74.4	99.6	104.5	136.6
			M	73.9	99.5	107.5	136.2
			F	74.9	99.6	101.4	137.0
Hungary	F	2017	T	82.3	100.8	103.5	48.5
			M	83.7	101.1	103.4	43.3
			F	80.8	100.5	103.6	53.9

## 2. ( )

단위: %

가							1)
Country	Year	Sex		Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary
Iceland	K	2017	T	94.1	100.4	117.5	71.8
			M	92.7	100.4	118.1	50.6
			F	95.6	100.3	116.9	94.4
Ireland	F	2017	T	163.4	100.9	125.3	77.8
			M	164.4	101.0	126.3	73.7
			F	162.4	100.7	124.3	82.0
Luxembourg	F	2017	T	91.9	102.3	103.7	19.2
			M	92.9	102.6	102.6	18.2
			F	90.8	102.0	104.8	20.1
Netherlands	F	2017	T	94.3	104.2	135.6	85.0
			M	94.2	104.2	134.7	79.3
			F	94.4	104.2	136.5	90.9
Norway	F	2017	T	95.4	100.3	116.9	82.0
			M	95.2	100.3	119.4	66.3
			F	95.5	100.2	114.2	98.7
Poland	F	2017	T	81.1	100.0	109.9	67.8
			M	81.7	100.0	111.7	54.4
			F	80.6	100.0	108.1	81.9
Portugal	F	2017	T	93.9	106.2	119.9	63.9
			M	94.6	107.9	121.1	60.1
			F	93.2	104.4	118.7	67.7
Romania	M	2017	T	84.0	85.2	91.3	49.4
			M	83.9	85.7	91.1	43.8
			F	84.0	84.6	91.4	55.4
Russian Federation	D	2017	T	86.8	102.6	103.4	81.9
			M	87.7	102.8	104.7	75.0
			F	85.8	102.3	102.1	89.1
Spain	F	2017	T	92.5	102.7	126.0	88.9
			M	92.3	101.9	125.2	81.1
			F	92.6	103.6	126.9	97.0
Sweden	F	2017	T	96.3	126.6	152.9	67.0
			M	96.6	125.8	148.1	52.7
			F	96.1	127.4	157.9	82.1
Switzerland	F	2017	T	103.6	105.2	102.5	59.6
			M	104.0	105.5	104.7	58.8
			F	103.1	104.8	100.2	60.3
United Kingdom	C	2017	T	106.4	101.2	125.9	60.0
			M	106.5	101.3	124.1	51.0
			F	106.3	101.0	127.7	69.4
AFRICA							
Algeria	S	2018	T	...	109.9	...	51.4
			M	...	112.4	...	38.8
			F	...	107.3	...	64.4
Angola	S	2016	T	39.6	...	50.7	9.3
			M	41.9	...	61.8	10.2
			F	37.3	...	39.7	8.5

## 2. Enrolment Ratios by Level of Education (Cont'd)

							In percent	
가							1)	
Country		Year	Sex	Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	
가	Burundi	S	2018	T	15.4	121.4	48.5	...
				M	15.1	120.7	45.8	...
				F	15.7	122.2	51.1	...
	Cameroon	S	2018	T	34.5	103.4	...	...
				M	34.1	108.7	...	...
				F	34.8	98.0	...	...
	Central African Rep.	S	2017	T	2.9	...	17.1	...
				M	2.9	...	20.5	...
				F	3.0	...	13.8	...
	Cote d'Ivoire	S	2018	T	8.2	99.8	51.0	...
				M	8.1	103.6	57.7	...
				F	8.3	96.0	44.3	...
	Egypt	S	2018	T	28.7	106.3	87.9	...
				M	28.8	106.1	88.5	...
				F	28.6	106.5	87.3	...
	Ethiopia	S	2015	T	29.4	101.0	34.9	...
				M	30.2	105.8	35.6	...
				F	28.6	96.1	34.2	...
	Ghana	S	2019	T	...	104.8	64.6	...
				M	...	104.1	64.6	...
				F	...	105.6	64.5	...
	Kenya	S	2017	T	...	...	...	11.5
				M	...	...	...	13.2
				F	...	...	...	9.7
	Lesotho	S	2018	T	...	...	...	10.2
				M	...	...	...	8.0
				F	...	...	...	12.4
	Madagascar	S	2018	T	39.6	142.5	36.5	5.4
				M	37.8	142.0	36.0	5.5
				F	41.4	143.1	37.1	5.2
	Morocco	S	2018	T	50.9	113.9	80.2	35.9
				M	54.7	116.1	83.7	36.2
				F	46.9	111.5	76.6	35.7
	Mozambique	S	2018	T	...	112.6	...	7.3
				M	...	116.8	...	8.1
				F	...	108.4	...	6.5
	Nigeria	S	2016	T	...	84.7	42.0	...
				M	...	87.2	44.1	...
				F	...	82.2	39.8	...
	Rwanda	S	2018	T	22.5	133.0	40.9	6.7
				M	22.1	134.0	38.5	7.5
				F	22.8	132.1	43.3	6.0
	Senegal	S	2018	T	16.5	81.0	43.7	12.8
				M	15.6	75.9	41.7	15.2
				F	17.5	86.1	45.7	10.3

## 2. ( ) Enrolment Ratios by Level of Education (Cont'd)

단위: %

In percent

가						1)	
Country		Year	Sex	Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary
South Africa	N	2017	T	24.6	100.9	104.7	22.4
			M	24.6	102.6	100.4	18.4
			F	24.7	99.1	109.0	26.4
Sudan	S	2017	T	46.6	76.8	46.6	...
			M	46.2	79.2	46.3	...
			F	47.1	74.4	47.0	...
Eswatini	S	2017	T	...	115.2	...	...
			M	...	119.9	...	...
			F	...	110.3	...	...
Tanzania	S	2018	T	41.4	94.2	29.4	...
			M	41.4	93.0	28.8	...
			F	41.4	95.4	30.1	...
Tunisia	S	2018	T	...	115.4	...	31.7
			M	...	115.9	...	22.8
			F	...	114.9	...	41.2
Uganda	S	2017	T	14.4	102.7	...	...
			M	14.1	101.3	...	...
			F	14.7	104.1	...	...
Zambia	S	2017	T	...	98.7	...	...
			M	...	97.5	...	...
			F	...	99.9	...	...
OCEANIA							
Australia	A	2017	T	164.6	100.3	150.3	113.1
			M	167.7	100.3	159.0	93.8
			F	161.2	100.3	141.2	133.3
Fiji	S	2016	T	...	106.4	...	...
			M	...	107.6	...	...
			F	...	105.2	...	...
New Zealand	B	2017	T	...	100.0	114.6	82.0
			M	...	99.8	111.1	67.9
			F	...	100.2	118.2	97.2
P.N.G.	L	2016	T	43.2	108.5	47.5	...
			M	43.5	113.2	54.7	...
			F	42.8	103.6	39.9	...

### 3. 1 Pupil-Teacher & Female Teacher Ratios

단위: 명, %

In persons, percent

가		Year	Pre-primary		Primary		Secondary	
			1		1		1	
Country			Pupil/teacher ratios	Female teacher ratios	Pupil/teacher ratios	Female teacher ratios	Pupil/teacher ratios	Female teacher ratios
ASIA								
<b>Korea, Rep. of</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>60.0</b>
Bahrain	S	2018	14	99.8	12	74.1	10	58.5
Bangladesh	M	2018	...	...	30	61.3	35	22.4
China	D	2018	17	97.3	16	67.4	13	54.7
Cyprus	M	2017	14	99.3	12	83.6	8	66.1
Hong Kong	L	2018	...	97.9	13	76.9	11	56.2
India	J	2018	...	...	...	...	29	43.5
Indonesia	D	2018	13	95.8	17	68.4	15	56.4
Iran	S	2017	...	...	29	67.4	19	53.5
Israel	K	2016	...	...	12	85.4	...	...
Japan	A	2017	28	...	16	...	11	...
Jordan	S	2018	18	100.0	19	79.1	12	57.0
Kazakhstan	M	2019	...	...	17	94.6	8	75.4
Kuwait	S	2018	8	99.8	9	89.5	...	56.6
Lao P.D.Rep.	M	2018	18	98.9	22	52.3	18	50.8
Malaysia	I	2018	18	96.8	...	69.7	11	67.4
Mongolia	M	2018	33	97.4	30	95.0	...	73.1
Myanmar	M	2018	15	99.6	24	80.3	27	86.2
Nepal	S	2019	19	88.6	20	44.6	28	24.3
Oman	S	2018	21	99.9	10	70.9	10	69.1
Philippines	I	2017	27	91.0	29	87.5	24	71.4
Syrian Arab Rep.	S	2013	16	97.7	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	S	2017	11	98.3	22	76.0	...	...
Thailand	I	2018	...	...	17	71.5	26	71.1
U. A. E.	S	2016	29	99.5	25	90.2	10	67.9
Uzbekistan	S	2018	12	96.7	22	91.7	...	60.6
Viet Nam	I	2018	17	99.7	20	78.1	...	...
Yemen	S	2016	26	97.3	27	33.3	...	...
NORTHAMERICA								
Mexico	E	2017	25	96.0	27	68.4	17	...
United States	E	2017	14	94.2	14	87.1	15	62.6
SOUTHAMERICA								
Argentina	N	2008	20	96.0	17	87.4	12	68.3
Bolivia	S	2018	31	95.4	18	64.9	18	52.0
Brazil	N	2017	16	95.0	20	88.7	17	63.6
Chile	G	2017	25	98.7	18	81.0	18	60.0
Colombia	K	2018	...	...	23	77.1	26	50.7
Costa Rica	S	2018	13	94.0	12	79.0	12	59.6
Cuba	S	2018	...	...	9	80.7	10	63.4

자료: UNESCO 「<http://data.uis.unesco.org>」 2020. 9

## 3. 1 ( )

단위: 명, %

가			Year	Pre-primary		Primary		Secondary	
				1	Female teacher ratios	1	Female teacher ratios	1	Female teacher ratios
Country				Pupil/teacher ratios		Pupil/teacher ratios		Pupil/teacher ratios	
가	Dominica	S	2016	11	100.0	13	86.8	...	72.8
	Dominican Rep.	S	2018	19	94.7	19	81.2	...	...
	Ecuador	S	2018	19	95.4	24	77.4	21	58.1
	Guatemala	S	2018	...	...	20	64.7	10	49.4
	Honduras	S	2017	...	...	26	74.2	17	59.3
	Jamaica	S	2018	11	92.4	25	89.8	17	71.7
	Nicaragua	S	2010	21	96.0	30	77.0	31	55.5
	Paraguay	S	2012	24	88.7	24	71.2	18	62.2
	Peru	L	2018	20	96.4	17	67.5	14	45.0
	Suriname	S	2018	20	99.2	13	95.1	...	...
	Uruguay	S	2017	...	...	11	...	...	...
	EUROPE								
	Austria	F	2017	12	98.7	10	91.6	9	65.6
	Belarus	S	2018	8	99.0	19	99.5	9	80.1
	Belgium	F	2017	13	96.7	11	82.3	9	63.1
	Bulgaria	M	2017	12	99.7	15	94.0	...	...
	Finland	F	2017	11	97.3	14	79.6	14	67.3
	France	C	2013	20	83.0	18	83.0	13	59.5
	Germany	C	2017	8	95.8	12	87.3	12	63.0
	Greece	F	2017	10	98.7	9	71.5	9	60.8
가	Hungary	F	2016	12	99.6	11	96.6	10	70.3
	Ireland	F	2012	...	...	16	84.9	...	...
	Italy	C	2017	12	98.7	11	95.6	10	70.2
	Luxembourg	F	2016	10	95.7	8	76.0	9	53.8
	Netherlands	F	2017	16	87.7	12	87.0	15	53.1
	Poland	F	2017	13	97.9	10	85.3	9	69.3
	Portugal	F	2017	17	99.1	12	80.9	10	70.4
	Romania	M	2017	15	99.7	19	89.8	12	71.8
	Russian Federation	D	2017	...	...	21	95.6	...	...
	Spain	F	2017	13	92.7	13	76.8	12	57.6
	Sweden	F	2017	6	95.2	12	76.4	13	64.4
	Ukraine	S	2018	...	...	13	96.6	7	80.6
	United Kingdom	C	2017	62	96.0	15	85.2	17	60.6

## 3. Pupil-Teacher &amp; Female Teacher Ratios (Cont'd)

In persons, percent

가		Country	Year	Pre-primary		Primary		Secondary	
				1		1		1	
				Pupil/teacher ratios	Female teacher ratios	Pupil/teacher ratios	Female teacher ratios	Pupil/teacher ratios	Female teacher ratios
가 가		AFRICA							
	S	Algeria	2018	...	...	24	80.5	...	...
	S	Burundi	2018	38	85.6	43	50.4	27	25.6
	S	Cameroon	2018	20	...	45	52.9	...	...
	S	Congo	2012	26	98.7	44	53.5	19	9.2
	S	Cote d'Ivoire	2018	21	97.2	42	30.2	27	15.7
	S	Egypt	2018	26	94.5	24	61.4	15	47.7
	S	Ethiopia	2017	...	93.2	...	...	...	...
	S	Gabon	2011	...	...	25	52.9	...	...
	S	Ghana	2019	30	83.7	27	43.0	15	25.3
	S	Kenya	2016	29	81.1	...	...	...	...
	S	Lesotho	2017	...	...	33	74.8	25	55.5
	S	Liberia	2017	37	62.1	22	18.5	...	6.2
	S	Mauritius	2018	12	99.6	16	78.9	11	59.3
	S	Morocco	2018	...	...	27	57.2	19	37.0
	S	Mozambique	2018	...	...	55	45.7	...	...
	S	Nigeria	2010	...	...	38	48.2	23	47.9
	S	Rwanda	2018	36	84.2	60	54.9	28	28.1
	S	Senegal	2018	30	81.4	36	32.4	...	...
	N	South Africa	2017	...	...	...	...	28	57.9
	S	Tanzania	2018	...	...	51	50.4	21	33.3
	S	Tunisia	2018	...	...	17	64.0	...	53.7
	S	Uganda	2017	22	86.3	43	43.1	...	...
	S	Zambia	2017	...	...	42	50.5	...	...
		OCEANIA							
	S	Fiji	2012	...	...	28	59.5	19	57.5
	B	New Zealand	2017	8	97.4	15	84.0	14	63.3
	L	P.N.G.	2016	42	48.2	36	49.4	34	38.1
	S	Samoa	2018	12	97.9	...	...	...	...

## 4.

단위: %

가	Country	Year	Total educational expenditure		Educational expenditure as % of total educational expenditure				
			GDP		Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Not specified by level
			As % of GDP	As % of total government expenditure					
가	ASIA								
	Korea, Rep. of	A 2016	4.6	...	9.2	31.7	38.7	20.4	...
	Armenia	S 2017	2.7	10.4	12.0	19.4	46.9	13.0	8.8
	Bahrain	S 2017	2.3	7.2	...	...	...	...	4.1
	Bangladesh	M 2018	2.0	14.6	...	...	...	...	...
	Cyprus	M 2016	6.3	16.7	5.3	32.7	40.9	20.8	...
	Hong Kong	L 2018	3.3	18.8	6.5	22.1	31.3	29.4	6.6
	India	J 2013	3.8	14.1	1.6	28.4	41.4	28.5	...
	Indonesia	D 2015	3.6	20.5	...	42.6	27.0	15.8	12.8
	Iran	S 2018	4.0	21.1	0.4	33.1	34.4	28.2	...
	Israel	K 2016	5.8	15.5	14.2	38.9	30.8	15.2	0.1
	Japan	A 2016	3.2	8.4	3.1	35.1	42.0	19.8	...
	Kazakhstan	M 2018	2.8	13.9	...	0.7	...	9.4	7.0
	Kyrgyzstan	S 2017	6.0	15.7	13.2	...	...	3.0	20.0
	Malaysia	I 2018	4.5	19.7	3.2	34.0	41.4	21.3	0.0
	Myanmar	M 2019	...	10.5	...	36.3	38.4	14.6	6.9
	Oman	S 2013	5.0	11.1	...	...	32.1	...	...
	Pakistan	M 2017	2.9	14.5	...	...	...	22.1	5.1
	Philippines	I 2009	2.7	13.2	1.7	55.0	29.7	12.0	...
	Singapore	I 2013	2.9	28.8	...	22.0	23.0	35.3	11.7
	Tajikistan	S 2015	5.2	16.4	5.3	...	...	9.9	27.5
	Thailand	I 2013	4.1	19.1	5.4	41.1	29.8	15.6	8.1
	Turkey	H 2006	2.8	8.0	...	...	...	31.9	...
	Viet Nam	I 2018	4.2	14.5	...	...	...	...	...
	NORTHAMERICA								
	Canada	E 2011	5.3	12.2	...	...	26.4	35.6	...
	Mexico	E 2016	4.9	17.9	...	32.5	32.9	21.1	3.2
	United States	E 2014	5.0	13.4	6.6	31.0	34.6	27.5	...
	SOUTHAMERICA								
	Argentina	N 2017	5.5	13.3	8.8	29.6	39.5	22.1	...
	Chile	G 2017	5.4	21.3	13.8	27.9	28.5	25.2	...
	Colombia	K 2018	4.5	16.0	5.3	32.7	38.1	23.3	0.2
	Costa Rica	S 2018	7.0	26.1	4.5	28.7	28.7	23.1	11.4
	Cuba	S 2010	12.8	...	6.8	29.0	29.1	...	...
	Ecuador	S 2015	5.0	12.6	21.1	23.3	12.1	43.5	...
	El Salvador	S 2018	3.6	14.9	10.3	46.2	34.0	9.2	...
	Jamaica	S 2018	5.4	18.6	4.0	34.2	37.7	19.6	...
	Panama	S 2011	3.2	13.0	3.0	23.5	22.4	22.2	28.8
	Paraguay	S 2016	3.4	18.2	8.7	36.4	31.3	23.3	0.1
	Uruguay	S 2017	4.8	14.9	11.1	23.1	34.7	24.8	2.9
	Venezuela	S 2009	6.9	...	11.6	31.5	19.0	22.6	...

자료: UNESCO 「<http://data.uis.unesco.org>」 2020. 9



## 4. Public Expenditure on Education

In percent

가			Year	Total educational expenditure		Educational expenditure as % of total educational expenditure				
				GDP						
				As % of GDP	As % of total government expenditure	Pre-primary	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Not specified by level
EUROPE										
가	Austria	F	2016	5.5	11.0	9.1	16.6	39.6	32.5	...
	Belarus	S	2017	4.8	12.3	24.0	...	50.5	16.5	4.8
	Belgium	F	2016	6.5	12.3	10.8	23.8	...	22.3	2.0
	Bulgaria	M	2013	4.1	11.4	25.3	19.7	38.9	15.9	...
	Denmark	F	2014	7.6	13.8	...	27.2	40.0	30.7	2.1
가	Finland	F	2016	6.9	12.3	11.0	20.5	36.9	26.5	...
	Germany	C	2016	4.8	10.9	9.5	12.9	41.3	26.0	1.7
	Greece	F	2005	4.0	8.7	...	...	33.9	36.1	...
	Hungary	F	2016	4.7	10.1	16.3	16.2	40.2	16.1	4.5
	Iceland	K	2016	7.5	16.8	11.3	27.9	27.3	19.9	5.0
가	Ireland	F	2016	3.7	13.4	...	37.3	35.5	19.6	...
	Netherlands	F	2016	5.5	12.8	6.4	21.2	40.5	31.9	...
	Norway	F	2016	8.0	16.0	9.3	22.8	28.6	26.7	3.1
	Poland	F	2016	4.6	11.3	13.7	31.7	31.3	22.8	...
	Portugal	F	2015	4.9	10.2	8.1	29.0	42.6	18.3	2.1
가	Romania	M	2016	3.0	9.5	10.3	12.5	39.1	23.8	12.4
	Slovakia	F	2016	3.9	9.4	12.9	22.2	42.2	21.3	0.4
	Spain	F	2016	4.2	10.0	10.9	26.9	37.3	21.8	...
	Sweden	F	2016	7.7	15.7	16.8	24.1	27.4	24.1	...
	Switzerland	F	2016	5.1	15.5	8.0	28.9	...	26.0	1.7
가	United Kingdom	C	2016	5.5	13.8	3.6	32.3	37.8	25.6	...
	AFRICA									
	Burundi	S	2018	5.0	19.9	...	...	...	...	...
	Congo	S	2018	3.6	15.6	...	...	...	...	...
	Ethiopia	S	2015	4.7	27.1	1.9	27.5	18.1	47.9	...
가	Ghana	S	2018	4.0	18.6	...	...	...	...	...
	Kenya	S	2018	5.3	19.1	...	...	...	...	...
	Lesotho	S	2018	6.5	13.9	0.2	56.0	30.1	7.4	4.8
	Morocco	S	2009	5.3	17.3	...	37.7	41.9	20.2	...
	Rwanda	S	2018	3.1	10.8	1.3	28.6	38.3	19.8	3.1
가	Senegal	S	2018	4.7	21.5	0.6	31.7	16.8	32.8	18.1
	Eswatini	S	2014	7.1	24.8	1.1	50.8	34.1	13.3	0.4
	Uganda	S	2018	2.5	10.9	...	...	...	...	...
가	OCEANIA									
	Australia	A	2016	5.3	13.8	4.4	33.0	31.3	26.8	...
	New Zealand	B	2016	6.4	16.8	7.5	26.1	35.6	23.7	...

## 5.

## 1

1)

단위: 달러

가  Country		Primary		Secondary		2) Tertiary	
		2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
ASIA							
Korea, Rep. of	A	11,047	11,029	12,202	12,370	10,109	10,486
Indonesia	D	1,476	...	1,175	...	2,962	...
Israel	K	7,971	8,498	7,987	8,330	11,003	11,153
Japan	A	9,105	8,978	11,147	11,219	19,289	19,191
Turkey	H	4,134	4,168	3,511	4,659	8,901	10,519
NORTHAMERICA							
<sup>3)</sup> Canada	E	9,249	9,207	12,900	13,856	...	23,700
United States	E	11,727	12,184	13,084	13,845	30,003	30,165
Mexico	E	2,874	2,961	3,129	3,167	8,170	7,347
SOUTHAMERICA							
Brazil	N	3,762	...	3,872	...	14,261	...
Chile	G	4,321	5,064	4,478	4,930	6,952	8,406
Colombia	K	2,490	3,178	3,060	2,817	5,126	6,369
EUROPE							
Austria	F	11,689	12,299	15,477	16,313	17,555	18,332
Belgium	F	10,211	10,646	13,070	13,603	17,320	18,169
Czechia	F	5,207	5,104	8,476	8,425	10,891	10,009
Estonia	F	6,327	6,872	6,861	6,887	12,867	12,909
Finland	F	9,305	9,447	10,482	10,427	17,591	17,541
France	C	7,395	7,603	11,747	12,100	16,145	16,173

주: 1) 전일제 학생기준, 교육단계별 교육비(GDP에 대한 미국 달러의 PPP 환산액)

2) 고등교육은 종합대학, 교육대학, 기술대학, 초급대학 이상의 교육을 의미

3) 초등교육에 유아교육 및 전기중등교육이 포함됨

자료: 한국교육개발원 「OECD 교육지표」 2018, 2019

## 5. Total Expenditure on Educational Institutions per Full-time Equivalent Student

			In US dollars					
가			Primary		Secondary		Tertiary	
Country			2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
가	Germany	C	8,619	8,960	11,791	12,268	17,036	17,429
	Hungary	F	5,089	5,454	5,870	7,174	8,761	11,288
	Iceland	K	11,215	11,757	11,149	11,578	12,671	14,551
	Ireland	F	8,288	8,468	10,111	9,948	13,229	13,237
	Italy	C	8,426	7,991	9,079	9,193	11,257	11,589
	Latvia	F	6,672	6,453	6,930	6,761	10,137	7,449
	Lithuania	F	5,500	6,053	5,188	5,653	9,657	7,701
	Luxembourg	F	20,892	17,913	20,413	21,464	48,907	48,407
	Netherlands	F	8,478	8,609	12,850	13,006	19,286	19,513
	Norway	F	13,275	12,619	15,401	14,860	20,973	21,993
	Poland	F	6,757	6,808	6,806	7,124	9,687	8,977
	Portugal	F	7,380	7,689	9,518	9,999	11,766	11,014
	Russian Federation	D	...	...	...	...	8,369	8,479
	Slovakia	F	6,877	6,922	6,660	6,551	15,874	11,413
	Slovenia	F	8,542	8,621	8,290	8,487	10,208	11,257
	Spain	F	7,320	7,653	9,020	9,502	12,605	12,614
	Sweden	F	10,853	11,338	11,402	11,892	24,417	24,341
	United Kingdom	C	11,630	11,188	10,569	10,963	26,320	23,771
	OCEANIA							
	Australia	A	9,546	10,013	12,303	11,651	20,344	16,170
	New Zealand	B	7,849	8,287	10,383	10,467	15,166	14,933

## 6.

1)

가  Country			Mathematics score				Science score				Reading score			
			Man		Woman		Man		Woman		Man		Woman	
			2015	2018	2015	2018	2015	2018	2015	2018	2015	2018	2015	2018
ASIA														
Korea, Rep. of	A		521	528	528	524	511	521	521	517	498	503	539	526
Indonesia	D		385	374	387	383	401	393	405	399	386	358	409	383
Israel	K		474	458	466	467	469	452	464	471	467	445	490	493
Japan	A		539	532	525	522	545	531	532	528	509	493	523	514
Turkey	H		423	456	418	451	422	465	429	472	414	453	442	478
NORTHAMERICA														
Canada	E		520	514	511	510	528	516	527	520	514	506	540	535
Mexico	E		412	415	404	403	420	424	412	415	416	415	431	426
United States	E		474	482	465	474	500	503	493	502	487	494	507	517
SOUTHAMERICA														
Brazil	N		385	388	370	379	403	403	399	404	395	400	419	426
Chile	G		432	421	413	414	454	445	440	442	453	442	465	462
Colombia	K		395	401	384	381	421	420	411	407	417	407	432	417
EUROPE														
Austria	F		510	505	483	492	504	491	486	489	475	471	495	499
Belgium	F		514	514	500	502	508	501	496	496	491	482	507	504
Czechia	F		496	501	489	498	497	496	488	498	475	474	501	507
Denmark	F		516	511	506	507	505	492	499	494	489	486	511	516
Estonia	F		522	528	517	519	536	528	533	533	505	508	533	538
Finland	F		507	504	515	510	521	510	541	534	504	495	551	546
France	C		496	499	490	492	496	493	494	493	485	480	514	505
Germany	C		514	503	498	496	514	502	504	504	499	486	520	512

주: 1) OECD에서 주관하는 PISA(Program for International Student Assessment) 시험결과로서 각국의 의무교육이 끝나는 15세 학생들을 대상으로 수학, 과학, 읽기 및 통합교과적인 문제해결능력 등을 측정한 것임  
 2000년에 첫번째 라운드가 실시되었으며 이후 매 3년마다 실시하고 있음  
 PISA 점수는 영역별로 평균이 500점이고 표준편차가 100인 표준점수임  
 자료: OECD 「<http://data.oecd.org>」 2020. 7

## 6. International Student Assessment

가 Country			Mathematics score				Science score				Reading score			
			Man		Woman		Man		Woman		Man		Woman	
			2015	2018	2015	2018	2015	2018	2015	2018	2015	2018	2015	2018
가	Greece	F	454	452	454	451	451	446	459	457	449	437	486	479
	Hungary	F	481	486	473	477	478	484	475	478	457	463	482	489
	Iceland	K	487	490	489	500	472	471	475	479	460	454	502	494
	Ireland	F	512	503	495	497	508	495	497	497	515	506	527	530
	Italy	C	500	494	480	479	489	470	472	466	477	464	493	489
	Latvia	F	481	500	483	493	485	483	496	491	467	462	509	495
	Luxembourg	F	491	487	480	480	487	475	479	479	471	456	492	485
	Netherlands	F	513	520	511	519	511	499	507	508	491	470	515	499
	Norway	F	501	497	503	505	500	485	497	496	494	476	533	523
	Poland	F	510	516	499	515	504	511	498	511	491	495	521	528
	Portugal	F	497	497	487	488	506	494	496	489	490	480	507	504
	Russian Federation	D	497	490	491	485	489	477	485	478	481	466	507	491
	Slovakia	F	478	488	472	484	460	461	461	467	435	441	471	475
	Slovenia	F	512	509	508	509	510	502	516	512	484	475	528	517
	Spain	F	494	485	478	478	496	484	489	482	485	...	506	...
	Sweden	F	493	502	495	503	491	496	496	503	481	489	520	523
	Switzerland	F	527	519	515	512	508	495	502	495	480	469	505	500
	United Kingdom	C	498	508	487	496	510	506	509	503	487	494	509	514
	OCEANIA													
	Australia	A	497	494	491	488	511	504	509	502	487	487	519	519
	New Zealand	B	499	499	491	490	516	509	511	508	493	491	526	520

## 7.

1)

단위: 1,000명

가			Inbound tourists						
Country			2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
가	ASIA								
	Korea, Rep. of	A	9,795	11,140	12,176	14,202	13,232	17,200	13,300
	China	D	57,581	57,725	55,686	55,622	56,886	59,300	60,700
	Hong Kong	L	22,316	23,770	25,661	27,700	26,686	26,600	27,900
	India	J	6,309	6,578	6,968	13,107	13,284	14,600	15,500
	Japan	A	6,219	8,358	10,364	13,413	19,737	24,000	28,700
	Malaysia	I	24,714	25,033	25,715	27,437	25,721	26,800	25,900
	Singapore	I	10,390	11,098	11,898	11,864	12,052	12,900	13,900
	Taiwan	L	6,087	7,311	8,016	9,910	10,440	10,700	10,700
	Thailand	I	19,230	22,354	26,547	24,810	29,923	32,500	35,400
Turkey	H	34,654	35,698	37,795	39,811	39,478	30,300	37,600	
가	NORTH AMERICA								
	Canada	E	16,016	16,344	16,059	16,537	17,977	20,000	20,800
	Mexico	E	23,403	23,403	24,151	29,346	32,093	35,100	39,300
	United States	E	62,711	66,657	69,995	75,022	77,465	76,400	76,900
	SOUTH AMERICA								
	Argentina	N	5,705	5,587	5,246	5,931	5,736	6,700	6,700
	Brazil	N	5,433	5,677	5,813	6,430	6,306	6,500	6,600
	Dominican Rep.	S	4,306	4,563	...	5,141	5,600	6,000	...
	EUROPE								
	Austria	F	23,012	24,151	24,813	25,291	26,728	28,100	29,500
가	Belgium	F	7,494	7,560	7,684	7,887	8,355	7,500	8,400
	Czechia	F	9,019	10,123	10,300	10,617	11,619	12,800	...
	Denmark	F	7,864	8,443	8,557	10,267	10,424	10,800	11,700
	France	C	81,552	81,980	83,633	83,701	84,452	82,700	86,900
	Germany	C	28,352	30,407	31,545	33,005	34,971	35,600	37,500
	Greece	F	16,427	15,518	17,920	22,033	23,599	24,800	27,200
	Hungary	F	10,250	10,353	10,675	12,139	14,316	15,300	15,800
	Ireland	F	7,630	7,550	8,260	8,813	9,528	10,100	10,300
	Italy	C	46,119	46,360	47,704	48,576	50,732	52,400	58,300
	Netherlands	F	11,300	12,205	12,782	13,926	15,007	15,800	17,900
가	Norway	F	4,963	4,375	...	4,855	5,361	6,000	6,300
	Poland	F	13,350	14,840	15,800	16,000	16,728	17,500	18,300
	Portugal	F	7,412	7,685	8,301	9,277	10,140	18,200	21,200
	Spain	F	56,177	57,464	60,675	64,939	68,175	75,300	81,900
	Sweden	F	9,959	12,372	11,139	10,522	6,092	6,600	6,900
	Switzerland	F	8,534	8,566	8,967	9,158	9,305	10,400	11,100
	United Kingdom	C	29,306	29,282	31,064	32,613	34,436	35,800	37,700
	OCEANIA								
	Australia	A	5,771	6,032	6,382	6,884	7,450	8,300	8,800

주: 1) 원출처는 UNWTO임

자료: 한국관광공사 「한국관광통계」 2019. 7

## 7. International Inbound Tourists and Outbound Tourists

In thousand persons

가			Outbound tourists						
Country			2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
가	ASIA								
	Korea, Rep. of	A	12,694	13,737	14,846	16,081	19,310	22,383	26,496
	China	D	70,250	83,183	98,185	107,276	116,886	135,130	143,035
	Hong Kong	L	84,816	85,276	84,414	84,519	89,082	91,758	91,304
	India	J	13,994	14,920	16,626	18,330	...	21,872	23,943
	Indonesia	D	...	...	...	8,074	8,176	8,340	8,856
	Japan	A	16,994	18,491	17,473	16,903	16,214	17,116	17,889
	Kazakhstan	M	8,020	9,066	10,144	10,450	11,303	9,756	10,261
	Saudi Arabia	N	15,281	18,671	19,154	19,824	20,819	21,207	21,071
	Singapore	I	7,753	8,048	8,647	8,903	9,125	9,474	9,889
Taiwan	L	9,584	10,240	11,053	11,845	13,183	14,589	15,655	
가	Turkey	H	...	...	...	7,982	8,751	7,892	8,887
	NORTH AMERICA								
	Canada	E	30,450	32,276	32,971	33,518	32,267	31,278	33,060
	Mexico	E	14,799	15,581	15,911	18,261	19,603	20,223	19,067
	United States	E	59,209	60,697	61,874	68,176	73,453	80,226	87,703
	SOUTH AMERICA								
	Brazil	N	7,807	8,512	8,870	9,622	9,469	8,592	9,458
	EUROPE								
	Austria	F	9,874	10,960	10,671	10,994	10,628	11,534	11,491
	Belgium	F	9,727	9,576	10,818	...	...	...	...
가	Finland	F	7,274	9,055	8,562	8,731	8,904	9,125	9,330
	France	C	26,155	25,317	26,062	27,919	26,648	26,483	29,055
	Germany	C	...	82,729	87,459	83,008	...	90,966	92,402
	Hungary	F	16,634	16,143	16,038	16,340	17,276	18,895	20,297
	Italy	C	29,295	28,810	27,798	28,460	29,040	29,067	31,805
	Netherlands	F	18,560	18,628	18,094	17,928	18,070	17,938	...
	Poland	F	43,270	48,290	52,580	35,400	44,300	44,500	46,700
	Romania	M	10,936	11,149	11,364	12,299	13,118	16,128	19,953
	Russian Federation	D	43,726	47,813	54,069	45,889	34,550	31,659	39,629
	Spain	F	13,347	12,422	11,246	11,783	14,407	15,405	17,031
가	Sweden	F	14,651	15,548	15,917	...	...	...	...
	Switzerland	F	10,466	12,098	12,403	...	...	...	...
	Ukraine	S	19,773	21,433	23,761	22,438	23,142	24,668	26,437
	United Kingdom	C	56,836	56,538	57,792	60,082	65,720	70,815	74,189
	OCEANIA								
	Australia	A	7,788	8,212	8,768	9,114	9,459	10,380	10,932

## 8.

1)

단위: 100만 달러

가			International tourism receipts						
Country			2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
가	ASIA								
	Korea, Rep. of	A	12,476	13,429	14,629	17,836	15,214	17,300	13,400
	China	D	48,464	50,028	51,664	44,044	44,969	44,400	32,600
	India	J	17,707	17,971	18,397	19,700	21,013	22,400	27,400
	Israel	K	5,305	5,445	5,666	5,766	5,794	5,900	6,800
	Japan	A	10,966	14,576	15,131	18,854	24,982	30,700	34,100
	Malaysia	I	19,656	20,250	21,496	22,595	17,584	18,100	18,300
	Singapore	I	18,086	18,939	19,209	19,134	16,563	18,900	19,700
	Taiwan	L	11,065	11,770	12,323	14,614	14,387	13,400	12,300
	Thailand	I	27,184	33,855	41,780	38,418	44,922	48,800	57,500
	Turkey	H	25,054	25,345	27,997	29,552	26,616	18,700	22,500
	NORTH AMERICA								
	Canada	E	16,800	17,407	17,656	17,742	16,541	18,100	20,300
	Mexico	E	11,869	12,739	13,949	16,208	17,734	19,600	21,300
	United States	E	150,900	161,632	172,901	191,918	205,418	206,900	210,700
	SOUTH AMERICA								
	Argentina	N	5,354	4,887	...	4,624	4,927	5,000	5,400
	Brazil	N	6,555	6,378	6,474	6,843	5,844	6,000	5,800
	Dominican Rep.	S	4,436	4,687	5,064	5,630	6,116	6,700	7,200
	EUROPE								
	Austria	F	19,860	18,894	20,236	20,824	18,235	19,300	20,500
	Belgium	F	13,114	12,520	13,274	13,929	11,973	11,600	12,500
	Czechia	F	7,628	7,456	7,042	6,822	6,057	6,300	6,900
	Denmark	F	6,800	6,542	7,028	7,624	6,682	7,500	8,000
	France	C	54,753	53,640	56,572	58,147	44,858	54,500	60,700
	Germany	C	38,879	38,136	41,279	43,321	36,908	37,500	39,800
	Greece	F	14,623	13,416	16,140	17,793	15,673	14,600	16,500
	Hungary	F	5,580	5,061	5,366	5,872	5,326	5,700	6,200
	Italy	C	43,000	41,185	43,912	45,488	39,449	40,200	44,200
	Netherlands	F	14,348	12,294	13,759	14,704	13,176	14,500	16,500
	Norway	F	5,308	5,442	5,675	5,575	4,893	5,200	5,400
	Poland	F	10,683	10,938	11,297	11,848	10,474	11,000	12,800
	Portugal	F	11,339	11,056	12,284	13,808	12,705	14,000	17,100
	Spain	F	60,031	58,159	62,637	65,111	56,571	60,500	68,100
	Sweden	F	10,500	10,613	11,544	11,835	11,322	12,800	14,100
	Switzerland	F	17,100	16,103	16,779	17,813	16,410	16,000	16,300
	United Kingdom	C	35,069	36,613	41,753	49,971	45,505	47,900	49,000
	OCEANIA								
	Australia	A	31,335	31,947	31,261	35,878	34,246	37,000	41,700
	New Zealand	B	7,341	7,128	7,396	8,424	9,050	9,800	10,600

주: 1) 원출처는 UNWTO임

자료: 한국관광공사 「한국관광통계」 2019. 7



## 8. International Tourism Receipts and Expenditures

In million US dollars

가		International tourism expenditures						
Country		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
ASIA								
Korea, Rep. of	A	19,900	20,600	21,600	23,200	25,300	27,200	30,600
China	D	72,600	102,000	128,600	227,300	249,800	250,100	257,700
Hong Kong	L	19,000	20,100	21,200	22,000	23,100	24,100	25,400
India	J	13,700	12,300	11,600	14,600	14,800	16,400	18,400
Iran	S	9,800	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	A	27,200	27,900	21,800	19,300	16,000	18,500	18,200
Kuwait	S	8,400	9,200	11,600	11,300	12,400	12,300	12,500
Malaysia	I	10,200	12,200	12,200	12,400	10,700	10,500	10,700
Philippines	I	...	...	...	10,600	11,300	11,100	11,900
Saudi Arabia	N	17,300	17,000	17,700	24,100	19,300	16,700	17,300
가								
Singapore	I	21,500	23,000	24,500	24,400	22,100	23,800	24,500
Taiwan	L	10,100	10,600	12,300	14,000	15,500	16,600	18,000
U. A. E.	S	13,200	15,100	16,200	15,800	16,600	17,100	17,600
NORTH AMERICA								
Canada	E	33,400	35,000	35,200	34,400	30,100	28,900	31,800
Mexico	E	...	8,400	9,100	9,600	10,100	10,300	10,800
United States	E	89,700	100,300	104,100	105,700	114,700	123,600	135,000
SOUTH AMERICA								
Brazil	N	21,300	22,200	25,000	25,600	17,400	14,500	19,000
EUROPE								
Austria	F	10,500	10,100	10,300	11,100	9,300	9,700	10,700
Belgium	F	20,500	20,300	21,900	23,800	18,900	19,400	20,700
Denmark	F	10,000	9,800	10,100	10,500	9,000	...	...
France	C	44,600	40,000	43,000	48,800	39,300	40,300	41,400
Germany	C	85,900	83,600	91,400	93,300	77,500	79,800	89,100
Italy	C	28,700	26,400	27,000	28,800	24,400	25,000	27,700
Netherlands	F	20,500	19,800	20,400	21,100	18,000	18,200	19,500
Norway	F	15,800	16,600	18,500	18,400	15,800	15,400	16,200
Poland	F	8,500	8,800	8,800	...	...	...	...
Russian Federation	D	32,900	42,800	53,500	50,400	34,900	24,000	31,100
Spain	F	17,200	15,400	16,400	18,000	17,400	19,300	22,300
Sweden	F	15,300	15,600	17,600	15,800	14,400	14,900	17,000
Switzerland	F	13,700	15,200	16,200	16,900	16,300	16,300	16,400
United Kingdom	C	51,000	51,500	58,500	67,400	66,600	73,200	70,700
OCEANIA								
Australia	A	27,300	28,100	28,600	33,200	29,200	30,800	34,400

## 9. 가

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단위: 자국통화

가 Country		Unit	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
가	ASIA							
	Korea, Rep. of	A Millions of Won	57,623,300	59,826,500	60,803,100	63,146,100	64,266,900	...
	Bhutan	S Millions of Ngultrums	598	623	643	657	1,551	...
	Cyprus	M Millions of Euros	892	812	830	851	900	...
	Hong Kong	L Millions of HK\$	103,176	108,526	107,282	108,987	118,091	129,761
	India	J Millions of Indian Rupees	604,421	686,129	681,564	697,657	...	...
	Iran	S Millions of Iranian Rials	132,014,000	154,461,000	162,083,000	185,712,000	...	...
	Israel	K Millions of New Sheqels	34,252	35,101	35,721	36,528	37,435	38,667
	Japan	A Millions of Yen	23,705,600	23,739,500	23,658,400	22,720,900	23,158,200	...
	Malaysia	I Millions of Ringgit	35,501	39,483	41,894	44,807	48,437	...
	Mongolia	M Millions of Togrogs	459,083	596,163	525,930	413,800	596,163	525,930
	Philippines	I Millions of Philippine Pesos	154,391	166,113	184,032	200,614	206,146	219,559
	Singapore	I Millions of S\$	18,076	18,173	17,338	16,831	18,004	18,493
	Sri Lanka	S Millions of Sri Lanka Rupees	73,558	89,919	167,778	162,828	170,681	180,893
	Thailand	I Millions of Baht	392,012	387,702	395,775	453,405	490,622	...
	Turkey	H Millions of Turkish Liras	64,503	73,843	84,459	85,854	111,000	...
	NORTHAMERICA							
	Canada	E Millions of C\$	87,285	89,254	91,340	93,157	96,632	99,088
	Mexico	E Millions of Mexican New Pesos	571,885	621,767	715,174	762,619	803,367	...
	United States	E Millions of US\$	976,897	1,014,650	1,065,120	1,112,620	1,171,380	...
	SOUTHAMERICA							
	Brazil	N Millions of Reals	34,961	33,132	33,484	30,993	...	...
	Chile	G Millions of Chilean Pesos	6,487,180	6,907,940	...	...	...	...
	Colombia	K Millions of Colombian Pesos	25,488,800	26,760,000	29,502,000	31,422,000	33,386,000	...
	Honduras	S Millions of Lempiras	12,914	14,556	16,542	17,426	...	...
	EUROPE							
	Austria	F Millions of Euros	17,942	18,145	18,491	18,608	19,151	...
	Belgium	F Millions of Euros	16,990	17,092	17,127	17,118	17,502	...
	Bulgaria	M Millions of Leva	3,885	4,208	4,434	4,750	5,087	...
	Czechia	F Millions of Czech Koruna	180,007	183,186	189,180	204,827	219,482	228,886

주: 1) 2008 SNA 자료임(부탄, 이란, 칠레, 온두라스, 카메룬, 에티오피아, 니제르는 1993 SNA 자료임)  
 자료: UN 「<http://data.un.org>」 2020. 7

## 9. Household Expenditure on Recreation and Culture

			In national currency					
가 Country		Unit	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
가	Denmark	F Millions of Danish Krone	97,999	101,192	106,858	109,833	114,694	...
	Estonia	F Millions of Euros	745	800	868	921	970	1,033
	Finland	F Millions of Euros	11,786	11,647	11,633	11,829	12,144	...
	France	C Millions of Euros	90,441	91,447	92,259	94,112	95,875	97,776
	Germany	C Millions of Euros	131,981	132,728	139,456	144,826	150,323	...
	Greece	F Millions of Euros	6,053	6,053	5,909	5,727	6,041	...
	Hungary	F Millions of Forints	1,113,020	1,187,330	1,246,340	1,313,780	1,391,930	...
	Iceland	K Millions of Icelandic Kronas	97,800	109,927	119,718	141,760	153,901	165,860
	Ireland	F Millions of Euros	5,013	5,003	5,271	5,434	5,339	...
	Italy	C Millions of Euros	63,968	64,589	67,213	69,670	71,470	...
	Latvia	F Millions of Euros	1,249	1,297	1,376	1,402	1,586	...
	Lithuania	F Millions of Euros	1,619	1,769	1,877	2,027	2,261	...
	Luxembourg	F Millions of Euros	1,030	1,067	1,092	1,083	1,118	...
	Malta	M Millions of Euros	520	541	559	580	604	625
	Netherlands	F Millions of Euros	30,249	30,026	30,438	30,847	32,345	...
	Norway	F Millions of Norwegian Krone	124,007	130,249	135,411	144,875	151,279	156,179
	Poland	F Millions of Zlotys	74,888	79,103	81,783	85,510	92,506	...
	Portugal	F Millions of Euros	6,947	7,035	7,418	7,831	8,432	...
	Russian Federation	D Millions of Russian Rubles	1,816,810	...	...	...	...	...
	Slovakia	F Millions of Euros	3,892	4,031	4,209	4,458	4,778	...
	Slovenia	F Millions of Euros	1,769	1,824	1,906	1,987	2,126	...
	Spain	F Millions of Euros	42,917	43,624	46,369	48,647	51,420	...
	Sweden	F Millions of Swedish Krona	187,772	191,589	200,921	211,680	218,811	...
	Switzerland	F Millions of Swiss Francs	28,955	...	...	...	...	...
	Ukraine	S Millions of Hryvnias	42,987	48,187	51,440	60,460	76,112	94,032
	United Kingdom	C Millions of Pound Sterling	103,112	106,429	111,116	119,124	125,005	128,755
	AFRICA							
	Cameroon	S Millions of CFA Francs	171,873	199,457	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	S Millions of Ethiopian Bins	5,884	6,537	7,090	3,371	3,893	4,629	
Niger	S Millions of CFA Francs	145,803	151,991	164,215	...	...	...	
South Africa	N Millions of Rand	93,070	100,192	107,427	116,605	125,952	132,876	
OCEANIA								
Australia	A Millions of A\$	90,283	95,370	99,128	100,350	103,449	...	
New Zealand	B Millions of NZ\$	11,932	12,080	12,626	13,363	13,625	...	

# 10. Government Expenditure<sup>1)</sup> by Recreation, Culture and Religion

단위: 자국통화

In national currency

가 Country		Unit	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ASIA								
Korea, Rep. of	A	Won, Millions	11,774,500	11,680,000	12,913,999	14,608,400	15,827,109	...
Israel	K	New Israeli Sheqel, Millions	15,652	15,849	16,471	17,316	19,461	20,140
Japan	A	Yen, Millions	1,777,600	1,941,000	1,972,700	2,026,600	2,078,700	2,130,200
NORTHAMERICA								
United States	E	US Dollar, Millions	45,248	46,810	49,083	51,451	53,724	56,965
SOUTHAMERICA								
Chile	G	Chilean Peso, Millions	436,784	462,576	585,810	609,666	620,249	648,371
Colombia	K	Colombian Peso, Millions	...	5,260,000	6,237,000	5,525,000	6,148,000	6,875,697
EUROPE								
Austria	F	Euro, Millions	4,059	4,062	4,184	4,307	4,379	4,471
Belgium	F	Euro, Millions	5,092	5,100	5,055	5,399	5,546	5,777
Czechia	F	Czech Koruna, Millions	55,793	58,942	61,165	61,697	66,769	79,631
Denmark	F	Danish Krone, Millions	35,007	34,666	35,841	36,458	37,029	36,271
Estonia	F	Euro, Millions	396	406	412	449	511	511
Finland	F	Euro, Millions	3,014	2,981	3,076	3,146	3,311	3,435
France	C	Euro, Millions	33,824	33,133	31,552	31,460	32,458	32,629
Germany	C	Euro, Millions	29,337	30,655	31,017	31,604	33,113	35,157
Greece	F	Euro, Millions	1,118	1,155	1,234	1,256	1,351	1,464
Hungary	F	Forint, Millions	547,982	658,900	741,529	1,179,554	1,312,014	1,361,281
Iceland	K	Iceland Krona, Millions	61,249	61,250	71,310	73,037	78,173	88,244
Ireland	F	Euro, Millions	1,411	1,426	1,454	1,556	1,555	1,720
Italy	C	Euro, Millions	10,758	10,648	11,409	13,027	12,971	13,446
Latvia	F	Euro, Millions	359	399	393	361	448	471
Lithuania	F	Euro, Millions	286	327	351	397	454	504
Luxembourg	F	Euro, Millions	590	594	591	649	711	...
Netherlands	F	Euro, Millions	8,933	8,442	8,375	8,576	8,667	9,038
Norway	F	Norwegian Krone, Millions	47,082	49,115	50,695	54,025	58,039	60,505
Poland	F	Zloty, Millions	18,811	20,917	20,272	19,748	23,955	28,310
Portugal	F	Euro, Millions	1,761	1,556	1,499	1,569	1,644	1,662
Slovakia	F	Euro, Millions	706	645	787	656	723	950
Slovenia	F	Euro, Millions	646	616	615	580	593	647
Spain	F	Euro, Millions	11,674	11,791	12,436	12,325	12,803	13,353
Sweden	F	Swedish Krona, Millions	49,962	52,344	53,962	56,622	57,601	61,803
Switzerland	F	Swiss Franc, Millions	5,162	5,326	5,361	5,439	5,644	5,672
United Kingdom	C	Pound Sterling, Millions	13,234	13,251	13,131	12,692	13,460	12,751
OCEANIA								
Australia	A	Australian Dollar, Millions	11,385	11,490	12,035	15,986	18,086	18,371

주: 1) 경상가격 기준

자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 7

## Ⅶ. 농림/수산

Agriculture and Forestry / Fishery

1. 농업면적 .....	270
2. 농업생산지수 .....	272
3. 농업생산량(쌀) .....	274
4. 농업생산량(보리) .....	275
5. 농업생산량(밀, 옥수수) .....	276
6. 농업생산량(감자, 고구마) .....	277
7. 농업생산량(차, 흙) .....	278
8. 농업생산량(커피, 잎담배) .....	279
9. 가축사육(소) .....	280
10. 가축사육(돼지) .....	281
11. 가축사육(양) .....	282
12. 가축사육(닭) .....	283
13. 가축생산량(쇠고기) .....	284
14. 가축생산량(돼지고기) .....	285
15. 비료생산량 .....	286
16. 비료소비량 .....	288
17. 원목 생산량 .....	290
18. 수산물 어획량 .....	292



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

## VII-2. 농업생산지수(Agricultural Production Index)

- 농업 생산에 대한 FAO 지수는 2004~2006년 수치를 기준으로 비교한 총 농업생산량의 상대적인 수치로서 연도별로 산출한다. FAO 지수는 생산된 다양한 농산물 중에서 종자 및 사료로 이용되는 농산물을 공제한 후 가격 가중치를 적용한 농산물량의 합계를 기반으로 한다. 따라서 이로 인해 얻어지는 총 농산물량은 종자 및 사료로 이용되는 양을 제외하고 소비되는 모든 생산량을 나타낸다. 각국의 지수, 즉 지역적인 수치 및 세계 수치는 라스파이레스(Laspeyres)공식을 이용하여 산출한다. 각 농산물의 생산량은 2004~2006년의 평균 국제 농산물 가격으로 가중치를 적용하여 매년 합계를 낸다. 지수 산출을 위해서는 주어진 연도의 합계수치를 2004~2006년도의 평균 합계수치로 나눈다.
- FAO지수가 농업을 단일 사업으로 처리하는 개념에 근거했기 때문에 생산량 자료가 생산 자료에서 한 번 그리고 여기서 발생한 곡물 또는 가축 자료에서 다시 한 번 중복 계상되지 않도록 종자 및 사료의 양은 생산량 자료에서 뺀다. 종자(부화용 계란의 경우)와 가축 및 가금류 사료의 공제는 국내 생산 및 수입 농산물의 경우 모두 적용된다. 이와 같은 용도로(예를 들어, 옥수수나 감자 등) 사용된 1차 농산물도 포함된다. 대륙별 그리고 전 세계적인 총수량 산출 시에는 환율을 사용하지 않고 "국제 물가"를 사용한다. 이는 또한 국가 차원에서 생산성을 국제적으로 비교 분석하는 과정을 더욱 개선하고 용이하게 하기 위함이다. 소위 "국제 달러"로 표시되는 이 "국제 물가"는 농업 분야의 경우 기어리 카미스(Geary-Khamis) 공식을 사용하여 산출한다. 이 방법은 각 농산물에 한 개의 "가격"을 설정한다. 예를 들어, 밀 1톤은 생산된 국가에 상관없이 동일한 가격을 갖게 된다.
- 가격이 표시되는 통화 단위는 산출되는 지수에는 영향을 미치지 않는다. 농업 생산 지수의 산출에 포함되는 농산물의 경우에는 모두가 각 국가에서 생산한 곡물 및 가축 사료이다. 실제로는 주로 가축 사료를 위한 곡물을 제외한 모든 생산물을 포함한다. 식량 생산 범주에는 식용 가능하고 영양분을 포함한다고 인정되는 농산물이 포함된다. 따라서 커피와 차는 먹을 수는 있지만 실제적으로 영양적인 가치가 없기 때문에 식용에 적합하지 않은 농산물로 간주하여 지수에서 제외된다. 지수는 달러 연도를 기준으로 제시된 생산 자료에서 산출한다.
- 기준 기간이 이전에는 1999~2001년이었으나 변경되어 현재 생산자 가격은 2004~2006년의 기간을 기준으로 한다. 현재는 모든 국가와 국가 그룹에 대해 기어리 카미스 공식을 기준으로 산출한 단일 농산물 가격을 사용하고 있다. 기어리 카미스 공식은 생산지수를 위해 사용된 순 개념과 함께 수정되었다. 그리고 보리나 껌목, 거친 곡식 및 당밀과 같은 가공 및 반가공 사료는 지수 산출 시 모든 단계에서 완전히 제외된다.

## 1. 농업면적

단위: 토지면적 대비 %

국 가				농업면적 Agricultural Land					
Country				2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
<b>세 계</b>	<b>WORLD</b>			<b>37.51</b>	<b>37.56</b>	<b>37.54</b>	<b>37.65</b>	<b>37.42</b>	<b>37.43</b>
<b>아 시 아</b>	<b>ASIA</b>								
<b>한 국</b>	<sup>1)</sup> Korea, Rep. of	A		<b>18.00</b>	<b>17.63</b>	<b>17.45</b>	<b>17.49</b>	<b>16.77</b>	<b>16.74</b>
아프가니스탄	Afghanistan	S		58.07	58.07	58.07	58.07	58.07	58.07
방글라데시	Bangladesh	M		70.12	70.06	69.97	69.90	70.39	70.63
캄보디아	Cambodia	M		30.90	30.90	30.90	30.90	30.90	30.90
중 국	China	D		54.81	54.81	54.81	54.81	56.22	56.21
인 도	India	J		60.43	60.42	60.44	60.45	60.45	60.45
인도네시아	Indonesia	D		31.19	31.19	31.46	31.46	31.46	31.46
이 란	Iran	S		28.48	28.39	28.21	28.21	28.21	28.21
이 라 크	Iraq	S		19.69	19.73	20.42	21.35	21.42	21.42
이 스 라 엘	Israel	K		23.89	24.32	24.04	24.85	24.67	24.58
일 본	Japan	A		12.51	12.48	12.45	12.39	12.33	12.26
라 오 스	Lao P.D.Rep.	M		9.86	9.96	10.12	10.26	10.26	10.26
레 바논	Lebanon	S		63.64	64.32	64.32	64.32	64.32	64.32
말레이시아	Malaysia	I		22.92	23.83	24.53	24.62	26.08	26.26
미얀마	Myanmar	M		19.22	19.21	19.27	19.34	19.52	19.54
네 팔	Nepal	S		28.79	28.75	28.75	28.75	28.75	28.75
필리핀	Philippines	I		41.12	41.69	41.72	41.72	41.72	41.72
사우디아라비아	Saudi Arabia	N		80.66	80.64	80.61	80.74	80.77	80.76
싱가포르	Singapore	I		1.04	1.03	0.95	0.93	0.93	0.93
스리랑카	Sri Lanka	S		43.53	42.90	43.69	43.69	43.69	43.69
시리아	Syrian Arab Rep.	S		75.78	75.81	75.81	75.81	75.81	75.81
태국	Thailand	I		41.22	42.79	43.28	43.28	43.28	43.28
터키	Turkey	H		49.70	49.90	49.92	50.10	50.08	49.80
베트남	Viet Nam	I		34.73	34.81	35.00	39.18	39.26	39.28
<b>북 아 메 리 카</b>	<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>								
캐나다	Canada	E		6.88	6.89	6.89	6.89	6.89	6.89
멕시코	Mexico	E		54.84	54.84	54.97	55.00	54.90	54.65
미 국	United States	E		44.24	44.68	44.37	44.59	44.37	44.37
<b>남 아 메 리 카</b>	<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>								
아르헨티나	Argentina	N		54.18	54.54	54.52	54.34	54.34	54.34
브라질	Brazil	N		32.95	32.97	33.45	33.93	33.99	33.92
칠레	Chile	G		21.24	21.19	21.22	21.20	21.23	21.17
콜롬비아	Colombia	K		37.60	38.41	40.39	40.55	40.26	40.26
코스타리카	Costa Rica	S		35.62	35.49	35.18	34.86	34.86	34.46
쿠바	Cuba	S		59.96	60.18	60.85	60.36	59.99	59.86
에콰도르	Ecuador	S		29.58	30.23	30.25	22.55	23.31	22.21
엘살바도르	El Salvador	S		74.47	75.82	76.01	76.88	75.53	76.45
과테말라	Guatemala	S		36.31	35.55	34.72	35.40	35.98	35.98
온두라스	Honduras	S		28.87	28.91	28.91	28.91	28.91	28.91
니카라과	Nicaragua	S		42.14	42.40	42.09	42.09	42.09	42.09

주: 1) 작물재배 경지이용면적/국토면적

자료: 통계청 「<http://kosis.kr>>농림어업>농업>농업면적조사」 2020. 7, 국토교통부 「<http://stat.molit.go.kr>>토지>지적통계」 2020. 7  
 The World Bank 「<http://databank.worldbank.org>」 2020. 7



## 1. Agricultural Land

In % of land area

가			Agricultural Land					
Country			2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
가	Paraguay	S	53.84	54.12	54.58	55.08	55.08	55.08
	Peru	L	18.83	19.01	19.04	18.58	18.23	18.51
	Uruguay	S	83.00	81.30	82.64	82.56	82.56	82.56
	Venezuela	S	24.49	24.49	24.49	24.49	24.49	24.49
가	EUROPE							
	Austria	F	33.40	33.13	32.91	32.89	32.94	32.36
	Belgium	F	44.11	43.99	44.14	43.97	43.86	44.61
	Bulgaria	M	46.87	47.19	46.01	45.85	46.17	46.25
	Denmark	F	63.40	62.49	62.13	62.61	62.18	62.01
	Finland	F	7.52	7.52	7.43	7.46	7.48	7.49
	France	C	52.74	52.68	52.55	52.54	52.46	52.45
	Germany	C	47.97	47.81	47.86	47.94	47.96	47.68
	Greece	F	57.38	56.50	55.49	48.11	48.09	47.60
	Hungary	F	58.95	58.96	58.07	58.15	58.15	58.36
가	Ireland	F	66.12	65.80	64.99	64.83	64.31	64.54
	Italy	C	47.10	46.68	46.34	44.75	44.01	43.23
	Netherlands	F	55.11	54.62	54.84	54.59	54.53	53.31
	Norway	F	2.74	2.72	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.69
	Poland	F	48.26	47.45	47.06	47.11	46.93	46.94
	Portugal	F	39.84	40.01	40.40	40.30	40.33	39.45
	Romania	M	60.75	59.70	60.45	60.11	60.23	58.77
	Russian Federation	D	13.11	13.09	13.24	13.29	13.29	13.29
	Spain	F	54.04	53.86	53.44	53.13	53.19	52.58
	Sweden	F	7.47	7.48	7.48	7.45	7.46	7.44
가	Switzerland	F	38.76	38.69	38.59	38.51	38.44	38.36
	United Kingdom	C	70.95	71.02	71.30	71.23	70.84	71.71
	AFRICA							
	Algeria	S	17.38	17.38	17.40	17.40	17.41	17.37
	Cameroon	S	20.63	20.63	20.63	20.63	20.63	20.63
	Central African Rep.	S	8.15	8.15	8.15	8.15	8.15	8.15
	Congo	S	31.03	31.05	31.12	31.12	31.12	31.12
	Egypt	S	3.64	3.71	3.75	3.73	3.81	3.75
	Kenya	S	48.55	48.72	48.55	48.55	48.55	48.55
	Morocco	S	67.45	68.12	68.54	68.54	68.54	68.54
가	Nigeria	S	77.96	79.05	77.74	77.74	77.74	77.74
	South Africa	N	79.45	79.83	79.83	79.83	79.83	79.83
	Tanzania	S	43.24	44.82	44.76	44.76	44.76	44.76
	Uganda	S	71.89	72.14	71.89	71.89	71.89	71.89
	Zambia	S	31.79	32.06	31.93	32.06	32.06	32.06
	OCEANIA							
	Australia	A	53.33	52.78	51.63	52.88	47.63	48.24
	New Zealand	B	43.18	42.57	42.18	42.22	41.17	40.45

## 2.

1)

2004 ~ 2006 = 100

가 Country		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
WORLD		105.4	109.3	110.1	112.9	117.0	118.2	122.4	124.6	125.9	127.3
ASIA											
2) Korea, Rep. of	A	95.4	99.6	103.5	102.5	92.9	100.2	101.0	101.0	100.0	99.0
Bangladesh	M	112.0	120.2	121.0	128.1	132.4	133.4	135.9	140.3	141.2	144.4
Cambodia	M	119.4	130.5	136.5	147.9	167.8	172.7	175.1	174.8	177.1	185.5
India	J	114.7	116.4	114.2	124.3	132.1	134.7	139.8	143.5	141.8	144.9
Indonesia	D	109.2	113.9	119.7	123.0	126.1	135.2	136.7	139.4	142.4	143.1
Iran	S	113.4	87.7	97.8	101.7	100.8	103.7	107.6	111.0	109.6	110.1
Israel	K	103.8	103.2	104.3	104.1	105.9	109.3	109.1	110.0	106.0	108.8
Japan	A	100.6	101.0	99.6	97.1	95.7	97.4	96.9	96.7	95.6	92.1
Jordan	S	101.8	105.6	112.7	127.0	129.3	128.0	133.0	134.8	149.9	145.3
Lebanon	S	99.5	103.4	93.6	93.3	87.4	88.7	94.3	91.9	91.0	89.1
Malaysia	I	104.7	111.9	110.0	110.6	119.6	119.6	121.9	120.8	121.9	122.7
Mongolia	M	106.4	120.6	146.3	114.3	125.2	132.9	144.3	156.4	153.3	161.4
Pakistan	M	106.0	110.1	112.8	110.6	118.5	118.0	124.3	126.7	128.2	127.6
Philippines	I	109.1	113.5	113.0	111.9	116.3	119.9	120.2	117.2	115.8	113.4
Saudi Arabia	N	103.0	103.6	100.4	103.3	103.5	103.2	105.9	95.7	101.7	106.5
Thailand	I	110.8	111.1	113.2	113.6	121.9	131.0	130.0	128.2	121.6	118.3
Turkey	H	99.0	102.7	105.4	109.8	115.7	121.9	125.7	122.1	128.4	129.0
Viet Nam	I	109.2	114.3	116.9	119.6	124.7	132.7	134.6	137.3	140.4	138.4
Yemen	S	116.4	121.3	126.3	135.9	133.2	140.7	138.1	136.7	133.4	140.9
NORTHAMERICA											
Canada	E	99.9	108.2	104.4	102.7	103.5	104.2	117.3	108.4	110.4	113.1
Mexico	E	104.6	106.5	104.3	108.0	108.1	113.3	115.5	118.9	119.6	125.7
United States	E	103.0	103.8	105.3	105.9	104.1	103.4	108.4	112.1	111.7	116.5
SOUTHAMERICA											
Argentina	N	113.8	114.8	95.9	112.3	117.8	107.7	118.1	123.5	130.8	130.9
Bolivia	S	112.6	114.1	120.4	119.8	121.9	133.8	138.9	141.6	147.7	146.6
Brazil	N	110.2	117.2	115.6	122.2	128.1	126.7	134.8	136.4	139.4	135.8
Chile	G	101.5	104.4	104.0	107.8	111.6	110.7	111.0	110.6	111.4	113.5
Colombia	K	106.3	108.8	102.8	100.4	102.8	109.0	114.4	116.0	119.5	115.2
Costa Rica	S	107.8	106.1	107.7	112.7	117.2	122.5	124.3	128.1	124.9	129.4
Cuba	S	93.2	95.7	98.1	87.9	92.2	96.2	100.4	98.1	100.4	102.6
Dominican Rep.	S	111.9	104.4	114.3	123.5	125.8	125.3	133.8	137.8	142.4	144.8
Ecuador	S	106.4	111.6	116.9	122.8	121.7	117.0	113.1	119.1	122.1	114.8
El Salvador	S	106.6	115.4	111.5	107.4	104.6	115.4	107.8	108.3	103.7	111.5
Guatemala	S	114.4	117.8	124.7	124.1	128.4	135.6	143.0	151.6	156.6	157.6
Honduras	S	107.8	110.9	107.4	111.2	115.9	122.4	116.9	118.5	121.8	124.3
Nicaragua	S	108.1	107.2	117.2	118.1	127.0	130.1	132.0	129.3	126.9	132.4
Panama	S	109.4	108.1	104.4	106.5	109.9	114.0	114.5	114.8	114.3	112.2
Paraguay	S	118.9	116.0	99.7	137.6	145.0	113.1	158.9	162.0	161.6	163.9

주: 1) FAO 농업생산지수는 2004~2006년을 기준으로 하여 종자와 사료를 제외한 가처분생산량에 국제상품가격을 적용하여 가중치를 산출한 후, 기준년도에 대한 비교년도 농산물 가처분 생산량의 변동을 종합적으로 측정하기 위한 지수

2) 2015(2014 ~ 2016) = 100

자료: 농림축산식품부 「<http://kosis.kr>」 2020. 9, FAO 「<http://www.fao.org>」 2020. 9

## 2. Agricultural Production Index

2004 ~ 2006 = 100

가 Country		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
가	Peru	L	110.0	119.6	121.8	128.9	133.0	140.5	145.1	147.1	148.1	150.1
	Suriname	S	113.2	115.6	130.8	137.3	134.7	135.6	145.7	149.0	144.2	146.5
	Uruguay	S	102.0	107.6	110.4	118.6	120.4	122.6	127.1	128.2	128.0	118.3
	Venezuela	S	115.8	108.0	109.4	111.4	123.4	116.9	120.3	121.8	119.7	108.5
	EUROPE											
	Austria	F	101.5	106.3	104.8	98.5	103.3	96.5	96.8	102.9	97.7	100.4
	Belgium	F	97.0	93.0	97.4	99.7	102.4	97.0	101.2	106.8	106.1	101.1
	Denmark	F	100.6	101.7	102.2	101.3	102.6	102.6	100.2	102.8	104.5	101.4
	Finland	F	101.6	100.4	101.5	93.9	97.9	94.2	98.9	100.8	98.2	97.3
	France	C	95.4	99.5	100.6	98.8	100.6	98.7	98.3	104.0	103.5	95.8
	Germany	C	99.5	103.9	106.1	102.7	104.3	105.1	105.6	111.7	107.8	106.8
	Greece	F	91.5	93.2	94.1	93.9	94.5	95.7	86.6	89.0	87.7	92.7
	Hungary	F	83.2	101.7	92.0	80.0	87.3	79.8	88.3	98.1	92.1	88.1
	Iceland	K	107.9	109.7	109.3	110.1	111.4	114.7	113.7	118.2	122.4	125.9
	Ireland	F	100.4	96.0	95.5	101.5	102.9	96.8	100.8	103.0	108.9	109.8
	Italy	C	94.7	98.0	99.6	97.0	95.6	91.3	90.3	88.2	92.4	91.6
	Netherlands	F	102.5	105.1	108.9	111.6	113.3	110.6	112.5	114.8	116.1	117.8
	Norway	F	99.9	105.2	100.3	102.0	98.3	100.5	102.2	105.9	107.3	107.1
	Poland	F	102.1	102.8	106.0	101.1	103.8	107.3	107.2	113.2	106.7	113.1
	Portugal	F	95.9	100.4	103.7	105.2	100.5	98.9	103.8	104.1	116.5	107.9
	Romania	M	75.6	91.7	89.9	90.2	99.6	78.1	95.7	98.0	91.2	94.5
Spain	F	101.1	100.8	100.7	103.3	106.7	92.5	113.1	101.6	105.0	103.6	
Sweden	F	96.5	97.8	99.6	94.6	97.3	97.1	97.2	102.2	103.9	100.0	
Switzerland	F	102.4	102.7	105.6	103.2	109.5	104.9	101.6	106.5	103.2	101.5	
United Kingdom	C	98.0	102.1	100.0	102.1	104.4	98.4	100.6	108.1	108.2	103.1	
AFRICA												
Algeria	S	95.1	100.1	122.0	130.1	144.0	150.8	165.3	142.6	150.8	151.5	
Cameroon	S	114.9	119.3	127.7	139.9	143.9	151.9	155.7	157.0	164.2	175.2	
Central African Rep.	S	108.7	110.1	113.5	114.8	120.8	122.7	124.1	117.5	120.3	121.9	
Congo	S	110.0	116.0	120.4	121.7	126.7	132.2	132.1	133.3	135.0	137.8	
Egypt	S	110.3	114.7	115.2	108.9	113.0	118.9	115.8	120.0	120.9	124.4	
Gabon	S	104.3	108.4	108.2	111.8	116.9	117.6	121.5	120.7	121.8	123.1	
Kenya	S	108.4	110.5	115.8	122.6	116.6	121.7	125.5	125.0	126.9	125.8	
Libya	S	106.8	105.7	109.0	111.6	115.0	116.6	115.7	114.3	116.6	116.7	
South Africa	N	101.9	116.9	115.5	116.7	115.7	119.6	122.2	125.9	121.6	116.6	
Tunisia	S	105.1	109.2	106.4	106.3	106.5	120.6	117.6	109.4	142.1	117.1	
Uganda	S	102.9	83.5	86.8	89.3	91.2	89.6	91.9	94.4	93.8	91.8	
Zambia	S	103.4	115.9	144.2	164.4	174.1	182.1	180.3	187.4	182.7	182.9	
OCEANIA												
Australia	A	85.6	89.3	95.2	94.9	102.5	109.4	108.2	107.4	107.9	104.4	
New Zealand	B	102.5	101.5	102.7	103.9	104.6	109.3	109.8	116.1	118.2	117.3	

3. ( )<sup>1)</sup>  
Agricultural Production (Rice)

단위: 1,000 M/T, Kg/ha

In thousand M/T, Kg/ha

가		2016	2017	2018		가		2016	2017	2018			
Country						Country							
WORLD		751,885	769,829	782,000	4,679	Honduras		S	68	59	60	4,033	
ASIA						Nicaragua		S	418	423	365	5,267	
Korea, Rep. of		A	5,625	5,286	5,195	7,043	Panama	S	322	316	315	3,339	
Bangladesh		M	50,453	54,148	56,417	4,737	Paraguay	S	858	924	895	6,300	
Bhutan		S	83	86	89	4,289	Peru	L	3,166	3,116	3,558	8,124	
Cambodia		M	9,952	10,350	10,647	3,571	Suriname	S	278	289	274	4,870	
2) China		D	212,682	214,430	214,079	7,028	Uruguay	S	1,305	1,410	1,360	8,500	
							Venezuela	S	277	405	495	4,156	
India		J	163,700	168,500	172,580	3,878	EUROPE						
Indonesia		D	79,355	81,149	83,037	5,191	Bulgaria		M	65	59	63	5,763
Iran		S	2,921	2,010	1,990	3,431	France		C	80	93	73	5,478
Japan		A	10,055	9,780	9,728	6,617	Greece		F	277	255	223	7,337
Korea, D.P.Rep.		S	2,536	2,383	2,088	4,433	가 Hungary		F	11	12	12	3,961
Lao P.D.Rep.		M	4,149	4,040	3,585	4,226	Italy		C	1,587	1,598	1,512	6,588
Malaysia		I	2,740	2,902	2,719	4,077	Portugal		F	169	180	161	5,474
Myanmar		M	25,673	25,625	25,418	3,791	Romania		M	44	43	43	5,255
Nepal		S	4,299	5,230	5,152	3,506	Russian Federation		D	1,081	987	1,038	5,762
Pakistan		M	10,274	11,175	10,803	3,844	Spain		F	835	835	808	7,696
Philippines		I	17,627	19,276	19,066	3,972	AFRICA						
Sri Lanka		S	4,420	2,383	3,930	3,775	Benin		S	281	279	459	3,398
Taiwan		L	1,588	1,754	1,950	7,181	Burkina Faso		S	385	326	161	946
Thailand		I	25,312	32,688	32,192	3,093	Congo, Dem. Rep. of		S	951	998	990	760
Turkey		H	920	900	940	7,824	Cote d'Ivoire		S	2,055	2,120	2,109	2,722
Viet Nam		I	43,112	42,764	44,046	5,818	Egypt		S	5,309	4,961	4,900	8,827
NORTHAMERICA						가	Ghana		S	688	722	769	2,825
Mexico		E	254	266	284	6,285	Guinea		S	2,136	2,198	2,340	1,258
United States		E	10,167	8,084	10,170	8,621	가 Madagascar		S	3,816	3,601	4,030	4,342
SOUTHAMERICA							Mali		S	2,781	2,781	3,168	3,267
Argentina		N	1,405	1,328	1,368	6,903	Morocco		S	53	58	63	7,791
Bolivia		S	407	479	541	3,188	Mozambique		S	122	110	134	590
Brazil		N	10,622	12,465	11,749	6,312	Nigeria		S	7,564	6,608	6,809	2,035
Chile		G	174	128	193	6,531	Senegal		S	634	711	763	4,381
Colombia		K	3,059	3,293	3,323	5,223	Sierra Leone		S	875	897	920	1,155
Costa Rica		S	204	153	158	4,547	Tanzania		S	3,019	2,868	3,017	2,514
Cuba		S	514	405	461	3,447	Uganda		S	247	263	261	2,805
Dominican Rep.		S	557	588	627	3,257	Zambia		S	27	38	43	1,421
Ecuador		S	1,535	1,067	1,350	4,526	OCEANIA						
El Salvador		S	28	30	23	6,398	Australia		A	274	807	635	10,386
Guatemala		S	34	32	31	2,884	Fiji		S	9	9	7	3,000
Guyana		S	534	630	964	5,770	P.N.G.		L	1	1	1	2,082
Haiti		S	154	179	183	2,697	Solomon Islands		S	3	3	3	1,714

## 4. ( )<sup>1)</sup> Agricultural Production (Barley)

단위: 1,000 M/T, Kg/ha

In thousand M/T, Kg/ha

가					가				
Country					Country				
		2016	2017	2018			2016	2017	2018
WORLD		145,907	149,141	141,423	2,951	EUROPE			
ASIA						Albania	S	9	9
<sup>2)</sup> Korea, Rep. of	A	108	110	151	3,205	Austria	F	860	782
Bangladesh	M	0	0	0	822	Bulgaria	M	690	595
China	D	1,325	1,897	1,488	3,969	Denmark	F	3,950	3,992
Cyprus	M	3	19	19	1,811	Finland	F	1,581	1,460
Georgia	S	47	44	58	2,161	France	C	10,439	12,087
India	J	1,440	1,750	1,780	2,693	Germany	C	10,731	10,853
Iran	S	3,724	3,100	2,800	1,867	Greece	F	382	377
Israel	K	14	14	9	2,139	Hungary	F	1,594	1,416
Japan	A	170	185	175	2,864	Ireland	F	1,480	1,506
Jordan	S	38	41	35	861	Italy	C	988	984
Korea, D.P.Rep.	S	16	21	22	1,439	Netherlands	F	236	204
Kuwait	S	2	2	2	4,153	Norway	F	635	574
Lebanon	S	49	30	31	2,481	Poland	F	3,441	3,793
Mongolia	M	6	2	2	758	Portugal	F	47	55
Nepal	S	33	31	31	1,238	Romania	M	1,817	1,907
Pakistan	M	61	58	55	957	Russian Federation	D	17,967	20,629
Qatar	S	1	1	0	3,000	Spain	F	9,176	5,786
Saudi Arabia	N	649	638	625	6,656	Sweden	F	1,530	1,635
Syrian Arab Rep.	S	722	777	390	500	Switzerland	F	160	207
Thailand	I	28	28	28	2,161	United Kingdom	C	6,655	7,169
Turkey	H	6,700	7,100	7,000	2,691	AFRICA			
Yemen	S	17	17	20	664	Algeria	S	920	970
NORTHAMERICA						Egypt	S	100	98
Canada	E	8,839	7,891	8,380	3,499	Ethiopia	S	2,025	2,039
Mexico	E	978	1,008	1,009	2,865	Kenya	S	63	77
United States	E	4,353	3,119	3,333	4,164	Libya	S	94	94
SOUTHAMERICA						Morocco	S	620	2,466
Argentina	N	4,939	3,741	5,061	4,183	South Africa	N	355	307
Bolivia	S	46	45	47	873	Tanzania	S	15	13
Brazil	N	380	303	330	3,259	Tunisia	S	328	478
Chile	G	108	95	171	6,593	Zambia	S	9	9
Colombia	K	12	11	11	2,154	Zimbabwe	S	54	55
Ecuador	S	25	14	14	1,443	OCEANIA			
Peru	L	204	203	207	1,555	Australia	A	8,992	13,506
Uruguay	S	678	385	638	3,866	New Zealand	B	364	298

※ 경작면적 - 수확면적, 경작면적당 생산량(Production per cultivation acreage) - 건조상태로 수확된 것만을 포함하고 건조나 가축사육용으로 수확된 것은 제외

주: 1) 조곡 기준임 2) 겉보리+ 쌀보리+ 맥주보리

자료: 통계청 「http://kosis.kr&gt;농작물 생산조사」 2020. 7

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## 5. ( , ) Agricultural Production (Wheat, Maize)

단위: 1,000 M/T, Kg/ha

In thousand M/T, Kg/ha

1) Wheat						Maize					
가 Country		2016	2017	2018		가 Country		2016	2017	2018	
WORLD		748,392	773,477	734,045	3,425	WORLD		1,126,991	1,164,401	1,147,622	5,924
ASIA						ASIA					
Korea, Rep. of	A	39	37	26	3,907	Korea, Rep. of	A	74	73	78	5,042
Bangladesh	M	1,348	1,311	1,099	3,130	2) China	D	263,778	259,256	257,349	6,104
China	D	133,277	134,341	131,447	5,416	India	J	25,900	28,750	27,820	3,024
India	J	92,290	98,510	99,700	3,371	Indonesia	D	23,578	28,924	30,254	5,326
Iran	S	14,592	14,000	14,500	2,164	Korea, D.P.Rep.	S	2,195	2,200	1,876	3,693
Israel	K	168	72	71	1,333	Nepal	S	2,232	2,300	2,473	2,592
Japan	A	791	907	765	3,610	Philippines	I	7,219	7,915	7,772	3,095
Pakistan	M	25,633	26,674	25,076	2,851	Thailand	I	4,815	4,959	5,004	4,504
Saudi Arabia	N	619	621	586	6,533	Turkey	H	6,400	5,900	5,700	9,636
NORTHAMERICA						NORTHAMERICA					
Canada	E	32,140	29,984	31,769	3,215	Canada	E	13,889	14,095	13,885	9,705
Mexico	E	3,863	3,504	2,943	5,437	Mexico	E	28,250	27,763	27,170	3,815
United States	E	62,832	47,380	51,287	3,200	United States	E	412,262	397,603	392,451	11,864
SOUTHAMERICA						SOUTHAMERICA					
Argentina	N	11,315	18,395	18,518	3,181	Argentina	N	39,793	49,476	43,462	6,088
Brazil	N	6,834	4,343	5,419	2,624	Brazil	N	64,188	97,911	82,288	5,104
Chile	G	1,732	1,349	1,469	6,214	Chile	G	1,174	1,063	1,111	12,471
EUROPE						Colombia	K	1,295	1,330	1,388	3,547
Austria	F	1,970	1,437	1,371	4,685	Guatemala	S	1,899	1,952	1,922	2,159
Bulgaria	M	5,663	6,133	5,832	4,812	EUROPE					
Denmark	F	4,202	4,834	2,655	6,235	Austria	F	2,180	2,076	2,130	10,149
France	C	29,316	38,678	35,798	6,843	Bulgaria	M	2,226	2,563	3,478	7,822
Germany	C	24,464	24,482	20,264	6,674	France	C	11,840	14,535	12,667	8,908
가						Germany	C	4,018	4,548	3,344	8,136
Greece	F	1,561	1,357	1,073	2,653	Greece	F	1,505	1,462	1,206	10,630
Hungary	F	5,603	5,246	5,246	5,096	가					
Ireland	F	648	682	507	8,738	Hungary	F	8,730	6,739	7,963	8,436
Italy	C	8,038	6,966	6,933	3,806	Netherlands	F	85	117	85	9,007
Netherlands	F	1,016	1,054	985	8,821	Poland	F	4,343	4,022	3,864	5,987
가						Portugal	F	711	745	714	8,564
Poland	F	10,828	11,666	9,820	4,063	Romania	M	10,746	14,326	18,664	7,641
Romania	M	8,431	10,035	10,144	4,802	Spain					
Spain	F	7,873	4,876	7,990	3,872	Spain	F	4,070	3,776	3,843	11,920
Sweden	F	2,835	3,299	1,620	4,350	AFRICA					
Switzerland	F	387	531	497	5,642	Egypt	S	7,818	8,543	7,300	7,801
가						Ghana	S	1,722	2,011	2,306	1,947
United Kingdom	C	14,383	14,837	13,555	7,755	Kenya	S	3,339	3,688	4,014	1,874
AFRICA						Nigeria	S	11,548	10,420	10,155	2,092
Egypt	S	9,343	8,421	8,800	6,690	South Africa	N	7,779	16,820	12,510	5,395
Morocco	S	2,731	7,091	7,321	2,575	Tanzania					
Zimbabwe	S	42	39	41	2,001	Tanzania	S	5,863	5,918	5,987	1,460
OCEANIA						OCEANIA					
Australia	A	22,275	31,819	20,941	1,918	Australia	A	400	436	387	7,337
New Zealand	B	459	405	371	8,960	New Zealand	B	210	176	192	11,068

※ 경작면적 - 수확면적, 경작면적당 생산량(Production per cultivation acreage) - 건조상태로 수확된 것만을 포함하고 건조나 가축사육용으로 수확된 것은 제외

주: 1) 조곡 기준임, 가축사료용 포함 2) 대만 포함

자료: 통계청 「http://kosis.kr&gt;농작물생산조사」 2020. 7

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## 6. ( , )<sup>1)</sup> Agricultural Production (Potatoes, Sweet Potatoes)

단위: 1,000 M/T, Kg/ha

In thousand M/T, Kg/ha

Potatoes					Sweet potatoes						
가 Country		2016	2017	2018		가 Country		2016	2017	2018	
WORLD		356,952	373,774	368,169	20,944	WORLD		89,986	91,219	91,945	11,404
ASIA						ASIA					
Korea, Rep. of	A	556	467	548	23,420	Korea, Rep. of	A	341	325	305	14,574
2) China	D	84,987	88,536	90,321	18,764	Bangladesh	M	259	263	247	9,589
India	J	43,417	48,605	48,529	22,561	3) China	D	51,630	51,691	53,246	22,379
Iran	S	4,995	5,120	5,321	32,365	India	J	1,454	1,460	1,400	11,446
Japan	A	2,199	2,395	2,262	30,867	Indonesia	D	2,169	1,914	1,806	19,915
Korea, D.P.Rep.	S	2,736	1,770	2,500	11,607	Israel	K	38	37	43	18,805
Pakistan	M	3,978	3,853	4,592	23,670	Japan	A	861	807	797	22,311
Turkey	H	4,750	4,800	4,550	33,480	Korea, D.P.Rep.	S	684	443	625	13,889
NORTHAMERICA						Lao P.D.Rep.	M	153	110	124	20,123
Canada	E	5,920	5,970	5,791	43,182	Philippines	I	529	537	526	6,254
Mexico	E	1,797	1,715	1,803	29,892	Sri Lanka	S	45	41	43	10,569
United States	E	20,426	20,453	20,607	49,762	Viet Nam	I	1,269	1,353	1,375	11,656
SOUTHAMERICA						NORTHAMERICA					
Argentina	N	2,431	2,492	2,340	32,303	Mexico	E	68	77	67	20,244
Brazil	N	3,851	3,655	3,688	31,176	United States	E	1,431	1,617	1,242	21,251
Chile	G	1,166	1,426	1,183	28,675	SOUTHAMERICA					
Colombia	K	3,034	3,707	3,108	21,993	Argentina	N	336	338	339	14,902
Peru	L	4,514	4,776	5,121	15,850	Brazil	N	673	780	741	13,998
EUROPE						Paraguay	S	50	50	51	9,964
Austria	F	767	653	698	29,381	Peru	L	270	256	275	17,923
Denmark	F	1,954	2,171	1,807	34,772	Uruguay	S	81	80	81	8,001
Finland	F	588	612	600	28,051	EUROPE					
France	C	6,955	8,547	7,871	39,377	Italy	C	12	8	7	19,788
Germany	C	10,772	11,720	8,921	35,372	Portugal	F	23	23	23	25,421
Greece	F	492	500	466	27,675	Spain	F	51	62	60	25,366
가 Hungary	F	429	403	331	24,692	AFRICA					
Italy	C	1,369	1,347	1,308	28,163	Angola	S	1,149	1,303	1,275	6,505
Netherlands	F	6,534	7,392	6,030	36,613	Burundi	S	726	520	583	9,349
Norway	F	351	316	326	28,104	Cameroon	S	440	398	410	5,787
Poland	F	8,872	9,172	7,478	25,138	Cong. Dem Rep of	S	463	408	384	5,004
Portugal	F	451	515	432	20,754	Egypt	S	454	355	387	33,567
Romania	M	2,690	3,117	3,023	17,443	Guinea	S	154	162	265	4,966
Spain	F	2,246	2,239	2,011	29,797	Kenya	S	697	667	871	13,546
Sweden	F	863	853	720	30,248	Madagascar	S	1,113	1,035	1,089	7,946
Switzerland	F	373	459	417	39,308	Mali	S	545	965	505	15,674
United Kingdom	C	5,395	6,218	5,028	35,914	Mozambique	S	787	700	626	12,961
AFRICA						Nigeria	S	3,889	3,959	4,030	2,353
Egypt	S	4,113	4,841	4,896	27,715	Rwanda	S	919	1,079	1,082	5,995
Morocco	S	1,744	1,925	1,869	30,132	Tanzania	S	3,811	4,204	3,835	5,003
South Africa	N	2,151	2,457	2,468	36,143	Uganda	S	2,036	1,665	1,530	4,214
OCEANIA						OCEANIA					
Australia	A	1,130	1,105	1,189	39,968	New Zealand	B	12	12	11	9,995
New Zealand	B	477	473	512	50,411	P.N.G.	L	699	714	728	5,103

※ 경작면적당 생산량: Production per cultivation acreage

주: 1) 생서 기준임

2) 대만 포함(경작면적당 생산량에는 대만 수치 미포함)

3) 대만, 홍콩 포함(경작면적당 생산량에는 대만, 홍콩 수치 미포함)

자료: 통계청 「http://kosis.kr」 &gt; 농작물 생산조사」 2020. 8

FAO 「http://www.fao.org」 2020. 8

## 7. ( , ) Agricultural Production (Tea, Hops)

단위: 1,000 M/T, Kg/ha

In thousand M/T, Kg/ha

Tea					Hops							
가 Country		2016	2017	2018		가 Country		2016	2017	2018		
WORLD		5,860	6,048	6,338	1,512	WORLD		144	151	149	1,627	
ASIA						ASIA						
Korea, Rep. of	A	3	3	3	1,098	Korea, Rep. of	A	0	0	0	6,615	
Bangladesh	M	65	82	78	1,166	China	D	8	8	8	3,017	
1) China	D	2,326	2,473	2,625	1,118	Japan	A	1	1	1	2,103	
India	J	1,250	1,325	1,345	2,141	Korea, D.P.Rep.	S	2	2	2	431	
Indonesia	D	144	139	141	1,248							
Iran	S	133	101	109	5,913	NORTHAMERICA						
Japan	A	80	82	83	1,938	United States	E	40	48	48	2,177	
Myanmar	M	102	105	109	1,224							
Nepal	S	24	25	25	867	SOUTHAMERICA						
Sri Lanka	S	293	308	304	1,500	Argentina	N	0	0	0	1,223	
Turkey	H	243	234	270	3,229							
Viet Nam	I	240	260	270	2,315							
SOUTHAMERICA						EUROPE						
Argentina	N	85	81	82	2,070	Austria	F	0	0	0	1,796	
Bolivia	S	1	1	1	4,355	가	Bulgaria	M	0	0	0	1,953
Brazil	N	0	0	0	2,289	가	Czechia	F	8	7	5	1,021
Ecuador	S	1	1	1	2,161	가	Hungary	F	...	...	...	...
Peru	L	3	2	1	611		France	C	1	1	1	1,742
EUROPE						Germany	C	32	33	33	1,896	
Portugal	F	0	0	0	4,520	Ireland	F	0	0	0	1,007	
AFRICA						Poland	F	2	3	2	1,848	
Cameroon	S	6	6	6	2,666	Portugal	F	0	0	0	1,711	
Kenya	S	473	440	493	2,087	Romania	M	0	0	0	859	
Malawi	S	48	49	49	2,710	Russian Federation	D	0	0	0	1,125	
Rwanda	S	26	28	31	1,518	Spain	F	1	1	1	1,597	
South Africa	N	2	2	1	2,039	Switzerland	F	0	0	0	1,475	
Tanzania	S	37	37	37	2,085	United Kingdom	C	1	1	1	1,344	
Uganda	S	63	64	62	2,200							
Zimbabwe	S	26	26	26	3,472	OCEANIA						
OCEANIA						Australia	A	1	1	1	2,356	
P.N.G.	L	6	6	6	1,417	New Zealand	B	1	1	1	2,437	

※ 경작면적당 생산량: Production per cultivation acreage

주: 1) 대만 포함(경작면적당 생산량은 대만 수치 미포함)

자료: FAO 「<http://www.fao.org>」 2020. 7



## 8. ( ) Agricultural Production (Coffee, Tobacco Leaves)

단위: 1,000 M/T, Kg/ha

In thousand M/T, Kg/ha

Coffee						Tobacco leaves					
가 Country		2016	2017	2018		가 Country		2016	2017	2018	
WORLD		9,354	9,162	10,303	973	WORLD		6,362	6,512	6,095	1,809
ASIA						ASIA					
1) China	D	103	98	100	2,957	Korea, Rep. of	A	28	27	26	2,440
India	J	348	312	327	736	Bangladesh	M	88	91	89	2,097
Indonesia	D	639	669	722	582	2) China	D	2,575	2,392	2,242	2,234
Lao P.D.Rep.	M	137	151	154	1,861	India	J	730	739	750	1,795
Malaysia	I	7	8	9	3,767	Indonesia	D	127	152	181	892
Philippines	I	69	62	60	532	Japan	A	18	19	17	2,406
Thailand	I	31	34	33	756	Korea, D.P.Rep.	S	87	89	91	1,510
Viet Nam	I	1,461	1,542	1,616	2,612	Lao P.D.Rep.	M	67	36	54	9,525
						Myanmar	M	27	29	30	1,931
NORTHAMERICA						Pakistan	M	116	100	107	2,304
Mexico	E	152	154	158	251	Philippines	I	56	51	50	1,786
United States	E	2	2	2	765	Syrian Arab Rep.	S	14	13	14	1,363
SOUTHAMERICA						Thailand	I	60	67	67	3,433
Bolivia	S	21	21	22	899	Turkey	H	74	94	80	863
Brazil	N	3,024	2,685	3,557	1,906	NORTHAMERICA					
Colombia	K	818	760	721	928	Canada	E	26	25	23	2,766
Costa Rica	S	103	97	85	1,014	Mexico	E	16	17	15	2,317
Cuba	S	7	6	7	322	United States	E	285	322	242	2,051
Dominican Rep.	S	11	15	18	245	SOUTHAMERICA					
Ecuador	S	4	8	5	159	Argentina	N	94	117	104	1,902
El Salvador	S	39	41	80	614	Brazil	N	677	866	762	2,138
Guatemala	S	236	246	246	840	Colombia	K	10	13	15	1,772
Haiti	S	43	43	44	517	Cuba	S	20	31	30	1,600
Honduras	S	362	474	481	1,112	Guatemala	S	30	30	29	2,097
Nicaragua	S	122	128	142	1,067	Peru	L	2	2	2	9,500
Panama	S	6	7	7	446	EUROPE					
Peru	L	278	337	370	829	Bulgaria	M	15	13	9	1,487
Puerto Rico	S	4	4	4	610	France	C	9	8	7	2,604
Venezuela	S	43	47	50	355	Germany	C	6	6	6	2,611
AFRICA						Greece	F	38	33	23	1,412
Burundi	S	14	16	14	969	Hungary	F	8	8	6	1,560
Cameroon	S	33	31	33	312	Italy	C	48	56	59	3,452
Central African Rep.	S	10	9	9	336	Poland	F	31	32	33	2,025
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	S	30	30	30	393	Romania	M	2	1	1	1,375
Cote d'Ivoire	S	106	34	89	149	Spain	F	29	30	26	3,054
Guinea	S	39	41	43	410	AFRICA					
Kenya	S	46	39	41	358	Malawi	S	109	83	95	1,108
Madagascar	S	53	60	57	542	Tanzania	S	101	104	107	658
Rwanda	S	19	19	22	426	Zimbabwe	S	169	260	132	1,311
Sierra Leone	S	31	30	28	2,126	OCEANIA					
OCEANIA						Australia	A	2	2	2	2,738
P.N.G.	L	59	58	58	1,064						

※ 경작면적당 생산량: Production per cultivation acreage

주: 1) 대만 포함(경작면적당 생산량은 대만 수치 미포함)

2) 대만 포함(경작면적당 생산량은 대만 수치 미포함)

자료: FAO 「http://www.fao.org」 2020. 7

## 9. 가 ( ) Livestock Numbers (Cattle)

단위: 1,000 마리

In thousand heads

가					가				
Country					Country				
WORLD					EUROPE				
ASIA					가				
1) Korea, Rep. of A					Austria F				
Bangladesh M					Bulgaria M				
Cambodia M					Denmark F				
2) China D					Finland F				
India J					France C				
Indonesia D					Germany C				
Iran S					가				
Japan A					Greece F				
Korea, D.P.Rep. S					Hungary F				
Lao P.D.Rep. M					Ireland F				
					Italy C				
Malaysia I									
Mongolia M					Netherlands F				
Myanmar M					Norway F				
Nepal S					Poland F				
Pakistan M					Portugal F				
					Romania M				
Philippines I									
Sri Lanka S					Spain F				
Thailand I					Sweden F				
Turkey H					Switzerland F				
Viet Nam I					United Kingdom C				
NORTHAMERICA					AFRICA				
Canada E					Angola S				
Mexico E					Burkina Faso S				
United States E					Cameroon S				
					Central African Rep. S				
					Chad S				
SOUTHAMERICA					Egypt S				
Argentina N					가				
Bolivia S					Guinea S				
Brazil N					Kenya S				
Chile G					Madagascar S				
Colombia K					Mali S				
Cuba S					Nigeria S				
Dominican Rep. S					Senegal S				
Ecuador S					Sudan S				
Guatemala S					Tanzania S				
Honduras S					Uganda S				
Paraguay S					Zimbabwe S				
Uruguay S									
Venezuela S					OCEANIA				
					Australia A				
					New Zealand B				

주: 1) 한·육우, 젖소 포함. 2014년부터 소이력제 자료로 집계(소이력제는 농가 및 법인을 대상으로 소 개체에 대한 전수신고를 기반으로 함)

2) 대만, 홍콩 포함

자료: 통계청 「http://kosis.kr&gt;가축동향조사」 2020. 7

FAO 「http://www.fao.org」 2020. 7

# 10. 가 ( ) Livestock Numbers (Pigs)

단위: 1,000 마리

In thousand heads

가		2015	2016	2017	2018	가		2015	2016	2017	2018			
Country						Country								
WORLD		991,319	984,823	970,539	978,332	EUROPE								
ASIA						Albania		S	171	181	180	184		
Korea, Rep. of		A	10,187	10,367	11,273	11,333	Austria		F	2,868	2,845	2,793	2,820	
1)	Cambodia	M	2,180	2,175	1,955	1,761	가	Bulgaria		M	553	600	616	593
	China	D	477,319	463,692	447,694	447,175		Denmark		F	12,538	12,383	12,308	12,781
	India	J	9,861	9,073	8,775	8,485		Finland		F	1,243	1,235	1,136	1,089
	Indonesia	D	7,808	7,903	8,138	8,542		France		C	13,162	12,627	12,931	13,325
Japan		A	9,397	9,313	9,346	9,189	가	Germany		C	27,652	27,376	27,578	26,445
Korea, D.P.Rep.		S	2,240	2,390	2,601	2,611		Greece		F	714	698	717	710
Lao P.D.Rep.		M	3,258	3,700	3,869	3,825		Hungary		F	3,136	3,124	2,907	2,870
Malaysia		I	1,887	1,654	1,648	1,655		Iceland		K	29	29	29	29
Myanmar		M	15,056	16,524	13,146	12,934	Ireland		F	1,537	1,594	1,557	1,622	
Nepal		S	1,203	1,291	1,328	1,435	Italy		C	8,675	8,478	8,571	8,492	
Philippines		I	12,000	12,479	12,428	12,604	Netherlands		F	12,603	12,479	12,409	12,419	
Thailand		I	7,639	7,926	7,882	7,909	Norway		F	849	854	852	817	
Viet Nam		I	27,751	29,075	27,407	28,152	Poland		F	11,640	10,865	11,353	11,828	
NORTHAMERICA							Portugal		F	2,247	2,151	2,165	2,205	
Canada		E	13,180	13,630	13,935	14,170	Romania		M	5,042	4,927	4,708	4,406	
Mexico		E	16,364	16,688	17,210	17,839	Russian Federation		D	19,546	21,406	21,925	23,076	
United States		E	68,919	71,345	73,145	74,550	Spain		F	28,367	29,232	29,971	30,804	
SOUTHAMERICA							Sweden		F	1,435	1,471	1,382	1,471	
Argentina		N	5,011	5,119	5,400	5,649	Switzerland		F	1,496	1,454	1,445	1,418	
Bolivia		S	2,855	2,907	2,951	2,998	United Kingdom		C	4,739	4,866	4,969	5,055	
Brazil		N	39,795	40,053	41,383	41,444	AFRICA							
Chile		G	2,697	2,615	2,506	2,608	Angola		S	2,612	2,697	2,728	2,679	
Colombia		K	5,749	5,095	5,200	5,373	Benin		S	448	466	485	504	
Costa Rica		S	480	478	486	492	Burkina Faso		S	2,393	2,441	2,489	2,538	
Cuba		S	1,705	1,930	2,069	2,289	Cameroon		S	1,849	1,913	1,933	1,963	
Dominican Rep.		S	530	670	670	621	Central African Rep.		S	1,017	1,097	1,096	1,114	
Ecuador		S	1,638	1,141	1,115	1,283	가	Congo, Dem. Rep. of		S	995	994	981	987
El Salvador		S	169	229	255	269		Madagascar		S	1,625	1,669	1,703	1,721
Guatemala		S	2,882	2,876	2,866	2,967		Nigeria		S	7,368	7,482	7,498	7,499
Haiti		S	1,008	1,043	1,039	1,042		South Africa		N	1,523	1,512	1,481	1,454
Honduras		S	488	462	463	461	Tanzania		S	509	517	519	522	
Jamaica		S	212	213	213	215	Togo		S	579	714	510	1,057	
Nicaragua		S	595	612	515	520	Uganda		S	2,450	2,646	2,675	2,731	
Panama		S	365	389	401	369	Zimbabwe		S	345	426	242	267	
Paraguay		S	1,265	1,300	1,313	1,268	OCEANIA							
Puerto Rico		S	45	41	43	42	Australia		A	2,272	2,294	2,486	2,534	
Uruguay		S	216	187	175	130	New Zealand		B	268	255	274	287	
Venezuela		S	3,794	3,547	3,443	3,687	P.N.G.		L	2,009	2,106	2,126	2,152	

주: 1) 대만, 홍콩 포함

자료: 통계청 「http://kosis.kr&gt;가축동향조사」 2020. 7

FAO 「http://www.fao.org」 2020. 7

# 11. 가 ( ) Livestock Numbers (Sheep)

단위: 1,000 마리

In thousand heads

가		2015	2016	2017	2018	가		2015	2016	2017	2018		
Country						Country							
WORLD			1,179,282	1,192,681	1,201,076	1,209,467	EUROPE						
ASIA							가	Albania	S	1,918	1,972	1,926	1,864
1) Korea, Rep. of	A	3	1	3	3			Bulgaria	M	1,335	1,332	1,360	1,317
								France	C	7,065	7,046	6,901	7,042
	Bangladesh	M	2,090	2,174	2,207	2,274		Germany	C	1,580	1,574	1,580	1,570
2) China	D	162,238	166,668	162,388	164,079			Greece	F	8,746	8,680	8,828	8,834
	Cyprus	M	297	304	321	330	가	Hungary	F	1,185	1,190	1,141	1,146
	India	J	62,213	63,516	62,352	61,666		Ireland	F	5,139	5,179	5,197	5,109
								Italy	C	7,149	7,285	7,215	7,179
	Indonesia	D	17,025	15,717	16,462	17,398		Netherlands	F	1,032	1,040	799	957
	Iran	S	44,732	42,360	40,030	39,671		Norway	F	2,380	2,477	2,418	2,403
	Israel	K	541	489	520	477							
	Japan	A	14	14	15	15		Portugal	F	2,043	2,068	2,225	2,208
	Jordan	S	2,596	3,199	3,058	3,023		Romania	M	9,518	9,810	9,876	9,982
								Spain	F	16,523	15,963	15,963	15,853
	Korea, D.P.Rep.	S	167	166	168	161		Sweden	F	595	578	606	360
	Kuwait	S	589	696	665	684		Switzerland	F	347	339	342	343
	Lebanon	S	434	429	438	460							
	Mongolia	M	24,943	27,857	30,110	30,555		United Kingdom	C	33,337	33,943	34,832	33,781
	Myanmar	M	1,321	1,496	1,314	1,334							
							AFRICA						
	Nepal	S	789	801	802	801		Algeria	S	28,112	28,136	28,394	28,693
	Oman	S	570	582	593	605		Burkina Faso	S	9,556	9,843	10,138	10,395
	Pakistan	M	29,440	29,789	30,141	30,498		Cameroon	S	4,014	3,493	3,451	3,436
	Saudi Arabia	N	9,146	9,237	9,328	9,409		Egypt	S	5,463	5,556	5,305	5,553
	Syrian Arab Rep.	S	17,892	18,114	17,764	17,717	가	Ghana	S	4,522	4,744	4,891	4,887
	U. A. E.	S	2,134	2,128	2,129	2,148		Kenya	S	16,795	18,984	18,759	19,486
	Yemen	S	9,572	9,105	9,036	9,662		Libya	S	7,131	7,298	7,382	7,450
								Mali	S	14,422	15,900	17,400	18,270
NORTHAMERICA								Mauritania	S	11,106	12,046	10,974	11,036
	Canada	E	824	815	814	829		Morocco	S	18,510	19,870	19,863	19,880
	Mexico	E	8,711	8,793	8,902	8,684							
	United States	E	5,280	5,295	5,270	5,265		Niger	S	11,497	11,899	12,316	12,747
SOUTHAMERICA								Nigeria	S	41,632	42,060	42,500	42,972
	Argentina	N	14,859	14,864	14,747	14,340		Senegal	S	5,645	5,985	6,014	6,096
	Bolivia	S	7,454	7,426	7,442	7,493		South Africa	N	23,938	23,287	22,689	22,500
	Brazil	N	18,411	18,404	18,607	18,949		Sudan	S	40,210	40,612	40,752	40,846
	Chile	G	2,185	2,000	2,038	3,198							
	Colombia	K	736	996	819	913		Tanzania	S	6,168	5,581	7,206	7,782
								Tunisia	S	6,486	6,406	6,503	6,495
	Cuba	S	1,687	1,653	1,567	1,472		OCEANIA					
	Ecuador	S	507	478	390	356		Australia	A	70,910	67,543	72,125	70,067
	Peru	L	11,973	11,442	11,338	11,332		New Zealand	B	29,121	27,584	27,527	27,296
	Uruguay	S	6,647	6,546	6,565	6,399							

주: 1) 면양기준 2) 대만, 홍콩 포함  
 자료: 농림축산식품부 「기타가축통계」 2018  
 FAO 「<http://www.fao.org>」 2020. 7

## 12. 가 ( ) Livestock Numbers (Chickens)

단위: 100만 마리

In million heads

가		2015	2016	2017	2018	가		2015	2016	2017	2018		
Country						Country							
WORLD		21,679	22,827	23,213	23,707	Cuba		S	32	31	26	26	
						Dominican Rep.		S	172	175	184	186	
ASIA						Ecuador		S	161	160	161	166	
Korea, Rep. of		A	164	170	171	173	Honduras		S	45	46	46	47
Bangladesh		M	262	268	275	282	Peru		L	151	158	157	161
1)	China	D	4,683	5,312	5,302	5,373							
	India	J	740	773	783	801	Venezuela		S	123	122	122	122
	Indonesia	D	1,969	2,088	2,176	2,384							
						EUROPE							
Iran		S	941	1,033	1,045	1,072	가	Austria	F	16	17	17	17
Israel		K	45	42	46	46		Bulgaria	M	13	14	12	13
Japan		A	303	310	314	323		Denmark	F	17	18	21	19
Jordan		S	28	29	29	30		Finland	F	8	8	8	9
Kazakhstan		M	34	35	38	43		France	C	172	170	168	166
							가	Germany	C	140	159	160	158
Korea, D.P.Rep.		S	15	15	15	16		Greece	F	34	36	37	38
Kuwait		S	50	50	53	54		Hungary	F	31	32	32	32
Lao P.D.Rep.		M	34	35	37	39		Ireland	F	15	15	16	16
Lebanon		S	64	68	72	74		Italy	C	138	142	147	150
Malaysia		I	287	290	308	321							
								Netherlands	F	107	106	105	104
Myanmar		M	319	296	313	309		Norway	F	15	14	16	16
Nepal		S	50	69	70	72		Poland	F	146	169	178	182
Pakistan		M	470	506	499	524		Portugal	F	11	11	11	11
Philippines		I	176	179	175	176		Russian Federation	D	475	498	506	507
Saudi Arabia		N	184	191	191	195							
가	Singapore	I	4	4	4	4		Spain	F	138	138	138	137
	Sri Lanka	S	17	21	21	21		United Kingdom	C	157	161	171	178
	Syrian Arab Rep.	S	17	17	17	17							
	Thailand	I	270	274	277	282		AFRICA					
	Turkey	H	312	329	343	354		Algeria	S	133	136	135	136
								Egypt	S	146	148	145	146
Viet Nam		I	259	277	295	317		Mali	S	39	45	45	47
Yemen		S	64	65	65	66		Morocco	S	191	198	200	205
								Nigeria	S	143	147	143	139
NORTHAMERICA													
Canada		E	168	170	170	171		Senegal	S	49	51	51	50
Mexico		E	535	549	556	568		South Africa	N	162	164	178	175
United States		E	2,006	1,974	1,973	1,973		Sudan	S	47	48	49	49
								Tunisia	S	89	91	91	93
SOUTHAMERICA								Uganda	S	34	36	36	37
Argentina		N	115	111	118	114							
Bolivia		S	197	202	223	227		OCEANIA					
Brazil		N	1,326	1,348	1,427	1,468		Australia	A	89	90	95	98
Chile		G	103	103	110	110		New Zealand	B	21	23	24	24
Colombia		K	149	157	164	159							

주: 1) 대만, 홍콩, 마카오 포함

자료: 통계청 「http://kosis.kr&gt;가축동향조사」 2020. 7

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# 13. 가 ( ) Livestock Production (Cattlemeat)

단위: 1,000 M/T

In thousand M/T

가 Country		2015	2016	2017	2018	가 Country		2015	2016	2017	2018
WORLD		63,924	64,568	65,416	67,354	EUROPE					
ASIA						Albania	S	39	39	39	39
Korea, Rep. of	A	255	231	239	237	Austria	F	230	228	227	234
Bangladesh	M	195	196	198	199	Bulgaria	M	19	17	17	16
Cambodia	M	59	58	58	58	Denmark	F	120	129	124	129
1) China	D	5,566	5,566	5,726	5,811	Finland	F	86	87	86	87
India	J	951	956	951	948	France	C	1,448	1,466	1,433	1,436
Indonesia	D	507	518	532	496	Germany	C	1,132	1,155	1,137	1,123
Iran	S	322	397	436	455	Greece	F	39	39	42	40
Israel	K	132	126	141	122	Hungary	F	27	29	28	30
Japan	A	481	464	469	475	Iceland	K	4	4	5	5
Korea, D.P.Rep.	S	22	22	22	22	Ireland	F	564	588	617	638
Lebanon	S	46	46	42	43	Italy	C	772	791	740	787
Malaysia	I	44	41	42	46	Netherlands	F	383	416	441	386
Mongolia	M	93	92	98	127	Norway	F	80	82	85	89
Myanmar	M	357	402	429	419	Poland	F	487	512	572	595
Nepal	S	52	52	52	53	Portugal	F	89	91	91	94
Pakistan	M	882	915	950	985	Romania	M	119	116	111	99
Philippines	I	206	210	210	209	Russian Federation	D	1,649	1,589	1,569	1,608
Saudi Arabia	N	41	41	42	42	Spain	F	626	637	644	669
Syrian Arab Rep.	S	65	65	65	65	Sweden	F	144	131	132	137
Thailand	I	139	125	107	124	Switzerland	F	142	144	140	148
Turkey	H	1,015	1,059	987	1,004	United Kingdom	C	885	915	905	922
Viet Nam	I	300	309	322	334	AFRICA					
NORTHAMERICA						Algeria	S	155	164	166	153
Canada	E	1,018	1,112	1,168	1,231	Angola	S	107	105	105	105
Mexico	E	1,845	1,879	1,927	1,981	Burkina Faso	S	95	110	105	110
United States	E	10,778	11,471	11,907	12,219	Cameroon	S	97	89	87	84
SOUTHAMERICA						Central African Rep.	S	95	96	98	100
Argentina	N	2,727	2,644	2,842	3,066	Cote d'Ivoire	S	31	33	33	33
Bolivia	S	243	252	260	268	Egypt	S	430	451	389	340
Brazil	N	9,425	9,284	9,550	9,900	Kenya	S	487	529	589	652
Chile	G	225	215	203	199	Madagascar	S	175	176	175	176
Colombia	K	854	797	753	886	Morocco	S	246	258	261	283
Costa Rica	S	82	73	78	83	Niger	S	59	59	60	59
Cuba	S	76	84	84	79	Nigeria	S	384	379	382	390
Dominican Rep.	S	95	93	66	72	Senegal	S	84	78	79	83
Ecuador	S	214	213	216	210	South Africa	N	1,073	1,090	1,014	1,003
Guatemala	S	181	186	174	179	Tanzania	S	319	320	320	329
Nicaragua	S	115	114	148	137	Uganda	S	214	224	231	239
Panama	S	81	71	70	70	Zimbabwe	S	114	111	108	111
Paraguay	S	449	468	485	495	OCEANIA					
Peru	L	196	193	189	190	Australia	A	2,662	2,316	2,049	2,219
Uruguay	S	537	565	594	590	New Zealand	B	676	673	642	677
Venezuela	S	434	432	432	442						

주: 1) 대만, 홍콩, 마카오 포함

자료: 농림축산식품부 「농림축산식품주요통계」 2019

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# 14. 가 ( ) Livestock Production (Pigmeat)

단위: 1,000 M/T

In thousand M/T

가		2015	2016	2017	2018	가		2015	2016	2017	2018	
Country						Country						
WORLD		119,407	118,956	119,930	120,881	EUROPE						
ASIA						Albania		S	11	11	12	10
Korea, Rep. of		A	842	891	894	935	Austria	F	529	515	508	510
Bhutan		S	1	1	1	1	Bulgaria	M	69	73	75	82
Cambodia		M	106	107	96	86	Denmark	F	1,601	1,579	1,532	1,583
1) China	D	57,416	55,208	55,451	54,984	Finland	F	192	190	182	169	
Cyprus	M	44	44	43	42							
						France	C	2,148	2,170	2,148	2,166	
	India	J	344	317	306	296	Germany	C	5,570	5,590	5,506	5,370
	Indonesia	D	330	340	344	327	Greece	F	78	77	77	78
	Israel	K	16	16	15	13	Hungary	F	455	458	470	468
	Japan	A	1,254	1,279	1,272	1,284	Iceland	K	7	6	6	7
	Korea, D.P.Rep.	S	101	112	119	120						
						Ireland	F	276	283	294	302	
	Lao P.D.Rep.	M	73	69	70	70	Italy	C	1,491	1,544	1,467	1,471
	Malaysia	I	223	195	194	186	Netherlands	F	1,456	1,453	1,456	1,461
	Myanmar	M	863	874	923	1,063	Norway	F	135	138	137	137
	Nepal	S	20	24	25	28	Poland	F	1,976	2,009	2,048	2,136
	Philippines	I	1,776	1,863	1,837	1,873						
						Portugal	F	400	400	378	383	
	Singapore	I	21	21	21	19	Romania	M	470	501	492	481
	Sri Lanka	S	2	2	1	1	Russian Federation	D	3,099	3,355	3,516	3,744
	Thailand	I	955	1,005	994	999	Spain	F	3,855	4,181	4,299	4,530
	Viet Nam	I	3,492	3,665	3,733	3,816	Sweden	F	234	234	241	249
	NORTHAMERICA						Switzerland	F	241	239	239	231
	Canada	E	2,063	2,086	2,142	2,142	United Kingdom	C	900	919	903	927
	Mexico	E	1,323	1,376	1,442	1,503						
	United States	E	11,121	11,320	11,611	11,943						
							AFRICA					
	SOUTHAMERICA						Angola	S	94	97	98	96
	Argentina	N	483	522	566	621	Burkina Faso	S	42	43	44	45
	Bolivia	S	94	100	106	109	Cameroon	S	31	32	33	33
	Brazil	N	3,431	3,711	3,825	3,788	Central African Rep.	S	17	18	18	19
	Chile	G	524	521	490	521	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	S	25	24	24	24
	Colombia	K	305	349	355	336						
							Cote d'Ivoire	S	8	8	7	7
	Costa Rica	S	58	60	61	63	Egypt	S	0	0	0	0
	Cuba	S	204	224	234	231	Ghana	S	25	25	27	27
	Dominican Rep.	S	74	76	77	76	Guinea-Bissau	S	15	15	15	15
	Ecuador	S	211	214	208	249	Madagascar	S	62	63	64	65
	El Salvador	S	7	7	7	7						
							Malawi	S	127	163	187	268
	Guatemala	S	64	64	64	66	Mozambique	S	125	132	124	112
	Haiti	S	33	34	34	34	Nigeria	S	279	283	284	284
	Honduras	S	12	11	11	11	Senegal	S	13	14	14	14
	Nicaragua	S	10	11	12	12	South Africa	N	237	240	235	265
	Panama	S	36	39	40	44						
							Tanzania	S	15	15	15	15
	Paraguay	S	185	190	192	187	Uganda	S	116	125	127	129
	Peru	L	143	149	158	162	Zambia	S	27	27	32	33
	Puerto Rico	S	11	10	10	10	Zimbabwe	S	21	21	17	18
	Uruguay	S	14	15	14	13						
	Venezuela	S	186	162	166	179						
							OCEANIA					
							Australia	A	371	378	397	417
							New Zealand	B	46	44	47	47

주: 1) 대만, 홍콩, 마카오 포함

자료: 농림축산식품부 「농림축산식품주요통계」 2019

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## 15.

단위: 1,000 M/T

가		Total		Nitrogen		Phosphate		Potash	
Country		2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017
ASIA									
Korea, Rep. of	A	768.9	843.3	350.2	406.4	258.8	266.4	159.9	170.5
Bahrain	S	373.9	341.5	373.9	341.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bangladesh	M	572.7	572.7	482.0	482.0	90.6	90.6	0.0	0.0
<sup>1)</sup> China	D	61,187.5	58,557.8	37,609.7	34,980.1	17,473.0	17,472.9	6,104.8	6,104.8
Georgia	S	155.9	162.8	155.9	162.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India	J	17,929.5	18,146.3	13,376.8	13,422.6	4,552.7	4,723.7	0.0	0.0
Indonesia	D	4,174.9	4,519.0	3,546.3	3,805.7	628.6	713.3	0.0	0.0
Iran	S	1,525.9	1,826.6	1,439.6	1,826.6	86.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Israel	K	2,366.7	2,609.0	31.7	0.0	404.0	378.5	1,930.9	2,230.4
Japan	A	764.1	752.6	568.0	556.6	196.1	196.0	0.0	0.0
Jordan	S	1,707.7	1,707.7	122.8	122.8	271.4	271.4	1,313.5	1,313.5
Kazakhstan	M	235.0	235.0	139.4	139.4	93.2	93.2	2.5	2.5
Kuwait	S	473.5	473.5	473.5	473.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lebanon	S	110.0	110.0	0.0	0.0	110.0	110.0	0.0	0.0
Malaysia	I	624.8	624.8	599.8	599.8	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0
Myanmar	M	36.2	23.0	36.2	23.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakistan	M	3,762.1	3,615.3	3,213.8	3,063.0	536.6	542.0	11.7	10.3
Philippines	I	67.8	67.8	44.6	44.6	7.3	7.3	15.9	15.9
Qatar	S	2,971.7	2,971.7	2,971.7	2,971.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Saudi Arabia	N	4,357.7	...	3,097.7	2,176.7	1,260.0	1,500.0	0.0	...
Sri Lanka	S	10.4	13.8	0.0	0.0	10.4	13.8	0.0	0.0
Syrian Arab Rep.	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Thailand	I	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkey	H	1,267.9	1,399.5	775.0	876.7	492.9	522.8	0.0	0.0
U. A. E.	S	933.2	933.2	933.2	933.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Viet Nam	I	1,405.2	1,482.9	935.5	993.5	469.7	489.4	0.0	0.0
NORTHAMERICA									
Canada	E	15,145.7	16,226.2	4,123.0	3,735.9	310.9	310.9	10,711.8	12,179.4
Mexico	E	885.9	802.6	691.5	593.6	194.5	209.0	0.0	0.0
United States	E	22,545.4	24,149.1	9,969.0	11,339.0	12,110.8	12,418.7	465.6	391.4
SOUTHAMERICA									
Argentina	N	623.5	780.1	542.9	696.7	80.0	82.8	0.6	0.7
Brazil	N	2,973.7	2,878.7	796.2	587.3	1,888.1	2,010.2	289.5	281.2
Chile	G	1,307.9	1,307.9	106.0	106.0	1.9	1.9	1,200.0	1,200.0
Colombia	K	211.9	211.9	167.3	167.3	44.6	44.6	0.0	0.0
Cuba	S	31.1	31.1	22.1	22.1	4.2	4.2	4.8	4.8
Trinidad & Tobago	S	674.9	661.9	674.9	661.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

주: 1) 대만, 홍콩, 마카오 포함

자료: 농림축산식품부 「농림축산식품통계연보」 2019

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## 15. Fertilizers Production

In thousand M/T

가			Total		Nitrogen		Phosphate		Potash	
Country			2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017
	Uruguay	S	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0
	Venezuela	S	707.2	707.2	598.7	598.7	71.7	71.7	36.8	36.8
EUROPE										
가	Belarus	S	7,197.6	8,157.4	843.0	854.3	174.6	201.3	6,180.1	7,101.8
	Bulgaria	M	...	...	318.8	264.4	...	...	...	...
	Croatia	M	345.6	345.6	309.8	309.8	18.9	18.9	16.9	16.9
	Czechia	F	166.1	145.5	166.1	145.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Estonia	F	...	0.2	0.1	0.2	...	0.0	...	0.0
	Finland	F	401.3	318.3	250.6	195.8	150.7	122.4	0.0	0.0
가	France	C	592.8	585.0	361.9	354.2	230.8	230.8	0.0	0.0
	Germany	C	4,333.3	4,333.3	1,253.3	1,253.3	25.0	25.0	3,055.0	3,055.0
	Greece	F	258.9	320.1	167.5	194.4	91.4	125.8	0.0	0.0
	Hungary	F	341.9	341.9	341.9	341.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Italy	C	938.4	831.9	484.7	397.7	329.4	297.2	124.3	137.0
	Lithuania	F	1,168.1	1,178.6	796.1	796.1	372.0	382.6	0.0	0.0
	Netherlands	F	2,306.4	2,306.4	2,166.2	2,166.2	140.2	140.2	0.0	0.0
	Norway	F	877.2	812.6	540.5	501.0	336.7	311.5	0.0	0.0
	Poland	F	2,841.3	2,957.3	1,966.8	2,057.9	475.1	469.1	399.4	430.3
	Portugal	F	151.5	151.7	102.7	104.9	48.7	46.8	0.0	0.0
	Romania	M	397.5	397.5	326.7	326.7	70.8	70.8	0.0	0.0
	Russian Federation	D	20,820.8	22,566.3	9,474.8	10,051.4	3,576.0	3,865.5	7,770.0	8,649.4
	Slovakia	F	279.6	279.7	279.6	279.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Spain	F	1,608.0	1,583.2	703.8	728.0	206.0	211.3	698.2	643.9
	Serbia	S	142.9	160.8	66.6	79.2	38.2	40.8	38.2	40.8
	Ukraine	S	1,675.9	976.9	1,675.9	976.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	United Kingdom	C	996.9	946.9	360.9	360.9	26.0	26.0	610.0	560.0
	AFRICA									
	Algeria	S	1,075.6	1,075.6	1,043.2	1,043.2	32.4	32.4	0.0	0.0
	Egypt	S	3,154.1	4,154.1	1,800.0	2,800.0	1,354.1	1,354.1	0.0	0.0
	Libya	S	112.2	112.2	112.2	112.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Morocco	S	4,032.9	4,032.9	917.8	917.8	3,115.1	3,115.1	0.0	0.0
	Senegal	S	529.6	293.2	11.4	27.0	518.2	266.3	0.0	0.0
	South Africa	N	400.7	400.7	167.4	167.4	233.3	233.3	0.0	0.0
	Tunisia	S	595.8	664.3	132.7	201.2	463.1	463.1	0.0	0.0
	Zimbabwe	S	55.1	55.1	14.7	14.7	25.8	25.8	14.6	14.6
OCEANIA										
	Australia	A	947.9	888.2	423.4	423.4	524.5	464.8	0.0	0.0
	New Zealand	B	299.6	299.6	109.4	109.4	190.2	190.2	0.0	0.0

## 16.

단위: 1,000 M/T

가			Total		Nitrogen		Phosphate		Potash	
Country			2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017
ASIA										
	Korea, Rep. of	A	450.5	442.4	246.2	243.9	92.0	87.0	112.2	111.4
	Bangladesh	M	2,247.0	2,356.0	1,172.3	1,240.4	638.5	642.2	436.2	473.4
1)	China	D	53,724.2	52,995.4	30,624.2	29,781.9	12,778.6	12,451.8	10,321.4	10,761.7
	India	J	25,949.9	26,593.4	16,735.9	16,959.3	6,705.5	6,854.4	2,508.5	2,779.7
	Indonesia	D	5,444.2	5,825.0	2,964.0	2,952.0	838.2	785.2	1,642.1	2,087.8
	Iran	S	698.2	698.2	564.9	564.9	98.0	98.0	35.3	35.3
	Japan	A	1,030.0	1,030.0	380.3	380.3	339.9	339.9	309.8	309.8
	Lebanon	S	89.4	70.8	20.8	22.9	60.8	38.5	7.9	9.4
	Malaysia	I	1,520.0	1,520.0	280.6	280.6	288.4	288.4	951.0	951.0
	Mongolia	M	25.8	36.7	23.0	35.7	1.6	0.6	1.3	0.4
	Myanmar	M	194.1	428.7	138.5	256.3	31.0	93.9	24.7	78.5
	Nepal	S	147.6	138.5	98.7	91.6	43.5	40.3	5.3	6.6
	Pakistan	M	4,480.0	4,758.9	3,241.9	3,446.9	1,209.1	1,257.8	29.0	54.2
	Philippines	I	890.9	961.5	624.1	766.5	125.8	155.3	140.9	39.7
	Qatar	S	96.6	96.6	96.6	96.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
가	Saudi Arabia	N	319.4	319.4	210.7	210.7	94.5	94.5	14.2	14.2
	Singapore	I	16.9	22.5	16.9	22.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Sri Lanka	S	165.4	155.0	117.8	109.7	28.8	19.5	18.8	25.8
	Syrian Arab Rep.	S	19.3	11.6	17.8	6.4	0.0	0.0	1.5	5.2
	Thailand	I	2,372.5	2,372.5	1,481.6	1,481.6	322.2	322.2	568.8	568.8
	Turkey	H	2,807.3	2,644.3	1,896.5	1,764.6	792.5	754.8	118.3	124.9
	U. A. E.	S	31.5	31.5	15.1	15.1	4.2	4.2	12.2	12.2
	Viet Nam	I	2,972.1	3,186.1	1,549.0	1,548.8	824.2	873.0	599.0	764.3
NORTHAMERICA										
	Canada	E	3,825.0	3,921.0	2,461.0	2,471.0	971.0	1,023.0	393.0	427.0
	Mexico	E	2,190.9	2,403.0	1,491.2	1,456.0	502.8	684.0	196.9	263.0
	United States	E	20,544.0	20,459.3	11,798.3	11,649.3	4,061.7	4,060.2	4,684.0	4,749.7
SOUTHAMERICA										
	Argentina	N	1,621.4	1,659.7	929.6	975.8	649.2	640.5	42.6	43.3
	Brazil	N	14,523.3	16,582.9	4,352.7	5,172.7	4,543.8	5,154.1	5,626.8	6,256.1
	Chile	G	373.1	373.1	263.7	263.7	79.1	79.1	30.3	30.3
	Colombia	K	1,115.3	1,317.0	566.5	697.0	206.0	222.9	342.8	397.2
	Ecuador	S	307.7	348.8	172.5	180.3	35.3	53.3	99.8	115.2
	Guatemala	S	261.3	310.2	167.3	174.2	39.4	52.8	54.6	83.2
	Paraguay	S	529.7	543.5	120.2	133.8	223.0	214.1	186.4	195.5
	Peru	L	448.0	539.5	289.3	330.1	87.7	100.3	71.0	109.1
	Uruguay	S	341.0	343.3	156.6	155.5	140.8	142.4	43.6	45.4

주: 1) 대만, 홍콩, 마카오 포함

자료: 농림축산식품부 「농림축산식품통계연보」 2019

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## 16. Fertilizers Consumption

In thousand M/T

가		Total		Nitrogen		Phosphate		Potash		
Country		2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	
가	EUROPE									
	Albania	S	78.2	61.1	42.9	39.2	34.5	21.3	0.8	0.6
	Austria	F	187.9	179.2	117.8	114.3	32.3	31.2	37.7	33.7
	Belarus	S	833.4	815.8	348.5	406.8	76.3	77.5	408.6	331.4
	Bulgaria	M	432.9	441.3	333.6	334.6	65.2	69.6	34.0	37.1
	Denmark	F	326.3	314.9	228.1	219.4	34.0	32.0	64.1	63.5
	Finland	F	193.5	200.7	138.1	138.9	22.5	28.1	32.9	33.7
	France	C	2,994.6	3,147.3	2,191.7	2,233.9	409.6	450.6	393.3	462.9
	Germany	C	2,320.0	2,096.8	1,658.8	1,496.6	231.1	208.5	430.1	391.6
	Greece	F	268.9	278.8	173.1	181.7	51.9	51.1	43.9	46.0
	Hungary	F	554.6	610.3	366.0	392.7	91.7	110.0	96.9	107.6
	Iceland	K	22.0	17.9	10.8	13.1	6.8	2.0	4.3	2.8
	Ireland	F	556.6	621.9	302.4	344.2	113.2	118.2	141.0	159.5
	Italy	C	880.7	878.0	602.7	602.1	162.3	160.0	115.7	115.8
	Netherlands	F	297.0	297.0	261.1	261.1	9.1	9.1	26.8	26.8
	Norway	F	164.2	159.4	102.2	99.3	20.8	19.9	41.1	40.1
	Poland	F	2,049.8	2,077.0	1,150.6	1,179.0	343.4	339.0	555.8	559.0
	Portugal	F	187.8	186.6	105.5	101.5	49.1	51.5	33.2	33.7
	Romania	M	514.1	514.1	344.3	344.3	126.2	126.2	43.6	43.6
	Russian Federation	D	2,273.3	2,472.9	1,445.2	1,512.8	510.2	589.9	317.9	370.3
	Spain	F	1,776.1	1,905.4	982.2	1,079.3	415.0	436.5	379.0	389.6
Sweden	F	248.0	264.6	186.0	198.5	30.0	33.0	32.0	33.1	
Switzerland	F	84.6	79.6	52.6	48.6	14.4	13.6	17.6	17.4	
United Kingdom	C	1,523.9	1,483.0	1,040.0	1,033.0	197.9	188.0	286.0	262.0	
가	AFRICA									
	Algeria	S	155.7	155.7	70.2	70.2	58.8	58.8	26.7	26.7
	Cote d'Ivoire	S	154.4	137.4	46.6	33.0	53.8	43.8	53.9	60.6
	Egypt	S	1,742.8	1,720.6	1,369.8	1,369.8	301.4	301.4	71.6	49.4
	Kenya	S	168.4	131.3	99.6	83.8	61.3	34.6	7.5	12.9
	Malawi	S	96.2	112.8	71.2	71.2	14.4	24.1	10.5	17.5
	Nigeria	S	387.8	644.8	288.7	444.7	60.9	95.0	38.2	105.1
	South Africa	N	731.4	731.4	402.8	402.8	208.4	208.4	120.2	120.2
	Tanzania	S	170.2	163.6	107.6	106.0	54.6	46.6	8.0	11.0
	Tunisia	S	81.8	295.1	58.1	115.0	16.1	173.7	7.6	6.4
	Zimbabwe	S	130.0	130.0	58.1	58.1	39.3	39.3	32.6	32.6
가	OCEANIA									
	Australia	A	2,187.2	2,116.0	1,054.1	1,090.5	1,000.1	929.8	133.0	95.7
	New Zealand	B	1,013.0	1,013.0	433.0	433.0	540.4	540.4	39.6	39.6

## 17.

단위: 1,000 m³

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
WORLD		3,586,242	3,674,425	3,686,255	3,734,794	3,765,995	3,750,777	3,848,300	3,872,664	4,005,067	3,964,352
ASIA											
가	<sup>1)</sup> Korea, Rep. of A	3,715	4,210	4,506	4,897	5,179	4,914	5,151	4,845	4,577	...
	Afghanistan S	3,401	3,415	3,454	3,486	3,518	3,552	3,584	3,617	3,650	3,650
	Bangladesh M	27,707	27,548	27,391	27,236	27,074	26,925	26,664	26,405	26,159	26,159
	Cambodia M	8,730	8,583	8,446	8,314	8,186	8,102	7,959	7,822	7,690	7,690
	<sup>2)</sup> China D	350,633	346,359	341,666	347,524	338,125	321,182	333,695	329,278	344,710	344,710
	Cyprus M	9	8	11	9	9	11	16	16	11	9
	India J	358,066	358,293	357,761	357,226	356,690	356,151	355,051	353,953	352,856	352,856
	Indonesia D	113,849	117,994	117,522	126,668	124,455	122,318	120,250	118,252	116,320	116,320
	Iran S	750	706	782	782	782	499	446	446	446	446
	Iraq S	177	177	177	177	177	177	177	177	177	177
	Japan A	17,281	18,374	18,559	21,134	23,101	23,918	26,147	28,682	29,424	29,424
	Jordan S	306	314	322	330	338	347	354	361	368	368
	Korea, D.P.Rep. S	7,487	7,527	7,547	7,576	7,606	7,636	7,669	7,702	7,736	7,736
	Kyrgyzstan S	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46
	Lao P.D.Rep. M	6,980	7,567	7,454	8,043	8,431	8,121	8,080	7,241	7,202	7,202
	Malaysia I	22,113	20,692	20,541	19,412	20,405	16,992	16,390	16,323	16,284	16,284
	Myanmar M	42,457	44,086	44,240	45,146	44,846	43,146	43,146	42,646	42,646	42,646
	Nepal S	13,826	13,764	13,703	13,644	13,588	13,534	13,412	13,292	13,175	13,175
	Pakistan M	33,720	33,720	33,720	33,720	33,593	33,593	33,593	33,593	33,593	33,593
	Philippines I	15,955	16,157	16,042	16,241	16,080	15,728	15,552	15,373	15,406	15,406
	Sri Lanka S	5,910	5,834	5,759	5,686	5,614	5,543	5,461	5,405	5,296	5,296
	Taiwan L	1,458	1,462	1,465	1,473	1,480	1,476	1,470	1,463	1,466	1,466
	Thailand I	33,901	33,787	33,680	33,581	33,491	33,407	33,303	33,206	33,116	33,116
	Turkey H	20,597	21,039	21,959	20,858	22,835	24,642	25,936	24,805	28,154	28,450
	Viet Nam I	45,700	49,200	50,400	51,509	52,735	53,335	52,135	53,835	57,335	57,335
NORTH AMERICA											
	Canada E	142,013	148,178	148,183	152,076	153,464	155,997	156,744	156,717	156,803	145,168
	Mexico E	43,870	43,714	44,234	44,198	44,204	44,257	44,856	46,644	46,560	46,560
	United States E	376,572	395,141	387,512	396,818	398,693	399,023	436,632	436,691	464,118	459,129
SOUTH AMERICA											
	Argentina N	15,010	14,624	16,496	18,261	15,033	16,221	16,979	17,884	17,884	17,884
	Brazil N	235,432	253,144	266,769	260,756	259,233	247,884	267,102	271,967	281,523	281,523
	Chile G	47,215	55,148	55,073	57,191	58,703	59,757	60,676	62,109	63,717	63,717
	Colombia K	12,376	12,145	13,237	13,258	12,753	12,563	10,419	9,789	8,756	8,756
	Ecuador S	7,031	7,043	7,299	7,418	7,432	7,445	7,456	7,466	7,477	7,477
	Paraguay S	10,620	10,728	10,837	10,949	11,062	11,178	11,288	11,399	11,513	11,513
	Peru L	8,690	8,921	8,777	8,585	8,785	8,396	8,484	8,272	8,246	8,246
	Uruguay S	11,832	10,430	9,138	10,174	12,521	13,852	14,083	15,896	16,987	16,987

주: 1) 한국은 공급량임

2) 대만, 홍콩, 마카오 포함

자료: 산림청 「임업통계연보」 2019

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## 17. Production of Roundwood

In thousand m³

가 Country			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	EUROPE											
	Albania	S	430	1,180	1,180	1,180	1,180	1,180	1,180	1,180	1,180	1,180
	Austria	F	17,831	18,696	18,021	17,390	17,089	17,550	16,763	17,647	19,192	18,904
	Belgium	F	4,827	5,128	5,128	5,512	5,412	5,412	5,412	5,412	5,212	5,212
	Bulgaria	M	5,668	6,205	5,973	5,804	5,570	6,372	6,410	6,405	6,529	6,164
	Czechia	F	16,736	15,381	15,061	15,331	15,476	16,163	17,617	19,387	25,689	30,471
	Denmark	F	3,058	2,895	3,420	3,863	4,166	4,311	3,842	3,842	3,842	3,842
	Finland	F	52,125	52,778	52,310	56,992	57,033	59,411	61,434	63,279	68,289	63,964
	France	C	55,808	55,041	51,495	51,304	52,794	50,419	52,185	50,257	49,869	49,869
	Germany	C	74,432	75,218	74,414	73,453	68,996	68,999	66,179	65,717	75,233	76,167
	Greece	F	1,048	1,196	1,612	1,586	1,432	1,432	1,432	1,636	1,453	1,453
	Hungary	F	5,740	6,232	5,946	6,027	5,798	5,744	5,586	5,689	5,856	5,856
	Ireland	F	2,618	2,635	2,580	2,760	2,828	2,908	3,050	2,944	3,541	3,541
	Italy	C	14,076	12,601	12,800	12,829	12,880	12,887	12,928	13,052	13,362	13,374
	Netherlands	F	1,081	982	955	1,108	1,251	2,246	3,253	3,151	3,144	3,144
	Norway	F	10,443	10,291	10,572	11,598	12,387	11,876	12,028	12,219	12,531	12,733
	Poland	F	35,467	37,180	38,015	38,939	40,862	41,375	42,401	45,313	46,711	44,084
	Portugal	F	9,648	10,961	10,711	10,610	11,152	11,400	13,103	13,565	13,946	13,855
	Romania	M	13,112	14,359	16,088	15,195	15,330	15,315	15,117	14,492	15,989	15,827
	Russian Federation	D	175,499	191,225	192,055	194,460	203,000	205,507	213,799	212,400	236,000	218,400
	Spain	F	16,089	15,428	14,657	15,559	16,395	17,427	16,248	16,911	18,963	18,892
가 가	Sweden	F	72,200	71,900	69,499	69,600	73,300	74,300	74,800	74,180	75,100	75,500
	Switzerland	F	4,938	4,861	4,659	4,734	4,913	4,552	4,459	4,484	4,975	4,329
	United Kingdom	C	9,718	10,020	10,120	10,821	11,184	10,550	10,754	10,921	11,150	10,782
	AFRICA											
	Angola	S	5,136	5,235	5,335	5,442	5,555	5,705	5,803	5,927	6,023	6,023
	Burkina Faso	S	13,956	14,134	14,316	14,502	14,691	14,885	15,041	15,201	15,364	15,364
	Cameroon	S	12,254	12,434	12,136	12,870	13,509	13,926	14,258	14,330	14,403	14,403
	Cote d'Ivoire	S	11,303	11,345	11,391	11,440	11,837	11,793	11,901	11,612	11,625	11,625
	Ethiopia	S	104,209	105,544	106,901	108,281	109,683	111,109	112,324	113,557	114,810	114,810
	Ghana	S	39,741	40,924	42,235	43,785	44,912	46,628	47,543	48,800	50,327	50,327
	Kenya	S	27,533	27,541	27,432	27,432	27,432	27,432	27,432	27,432	27,432	27,432
	Madagascar	S	13,381	13,381	13,326	13,490	13,774	14,062	14,332	14,592	14,856	14,856
	Malawi	S	6,885	6,946	7,008	7,073	7,106	7,161	7,219	7,280	7,342	7,342
	Mozambique	S	18,140	18,200	18,251	18,251	18,708	18,708	18,708	18,708	18,708	18,708
	Nigeria	S	72,633	73,018	73,417	73,832	74,865	75,310	75,605	75,913	76,232	76,232
	Somalia	S	13,611	14,067	14,067	14,067	14,148	14,556	14,931	15,316	15,714	15,714
	South Africa	N	28,989	27,906	29,906	26,618	26,757	27,313	26,446	24,963	27,782	27,782
	Tanzania	S	25,150	25,383	25,905	26,408	26,677	26,957	27,178	27,410	27,654	27,654
	Uganda	S	43,729	45,811	45,975	46,207	46,705	47,544	48,192	48,623	49,061	49,061
	Zambia	S	23,278	23,874	24,488	24,488	24,553	24,548	24,588	25,673	25,725	25,725
	Zimbabwe	S	9,227	9,306	9,347	9,582	9,663	9,745	9,807	9,801	9,920	9,920
	OCEANIA											
	Australia	A	30,414	31,394	28,242	27,324	30,012	31,386	34,128	37,275	37,030	37,030
	New Zealand	B	24,490	26,131	27,415	29,766	29,196	28,954	29,015	34,434	35,949	35,949
	P.N.G.	L	10,009	9,649	9,227	9,550	10,073	9,573	9,573	9,605	9,605	9,605

# 18. Total Fish Catch

단위: 1,000 M/T

In thousand M/T

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
WORLD		166,195	174,388	177,965	186,033	191,211	196,625	198,970	206,482	211,906
ASIA										
Korea, Rep. of	A	3,112	3,256	3,186	3,137	3,322	3,334	3,230	3,697	3,624
Bangladesh	M	3,035	3,125	3,262	3,410	3,548	3,684	3,878	4,134	4,277
China	D	62,844	64,411	67,529	70,663	73,684	76,017	78,338	79,935	80,966
India	J	8,506	8,014	9,109	9,221	9,892	10,125	10,899	11,739	12,414
Indonesia	D	11,668	13,697	15,465	19,445	20,906	22,389	22,587	22,902	22,033
Japan	A	5,339	4,787	4,837	4,764	4,752	4,604	4,349	4,299	4,240
Kazakhstan	M	47	36	38	36	38	41	43	33	34
Korea, D.P.Rep.	S	727	729	724	721	783	777	829	834	838
Malaysia	I	2,019	1,910	2,116	2,023	1,990	2,003	1,992	1,902	1,854
Myanmar	M	2,814	2,795	2,851	2,850	2,935	2,970	3,090	3,204	3,165
Pakistan	M	596	596	619	633	629	661	673	694	664
Philippines	I	5,050	4,830	4,750	4,576	4,587	4,503	4,229	4,128	4,357
Thailand	I	3,097	3,037	2,992	2,822	2,568	2,422	2,493	2,394	2,598
Turkey	H	654	704	645	608	537	671	586	628	626
Viet Nam	I	4,951	5,261	5,628	5,845	6,099	6,336	6,659	7,147	7,500
NORTHAMERICA										
Canada	E	1,138	1,109	1,016	1,057	1,020	1,051	1,080	1,039	1,031
Mexico	E	1,655	1,709	1,725	1,738	1,724	1,691	1,746	1,881	1,947
United States	E	4,814	5,578	5,432	5,529	5,411	5,469	5,354	5,478	5,225
SOUTHAMERICA										
Argentina	N	814	797	741	875	834	818	759	839	839
Brazil	N	1,197	1,197	1,299	1,248	1,338	1,286	1,310	1,314	1,320
Chile	G	3,762	4,436	4,084	3,335	3,820	3,190	2,877	3,554	3,657
Peru	L	4,395	8,347	4,925	6,002	3,714	4,935	3,929	4,286	7,312
EUROPE										
Denmark	F	864	752	537	706	780	905	707	942	826
France	C	656	696	678	741	738	671	739	724	797
Germany	C	284	273	241	260	269	292	313	284	313
Iceland	K	1,087	1,170	1,474	1,387	1,104	1,345	1,101	1,219	1,297
Ireland	F	395	288	342	310	338	304	300	322	288
Italy	C	388	382	339	319	333	348	355	354	350
Netherlands	F	501	414	393	374	434	447	432	552	464
Norway	F	3,858	3,579	3,612	3,481	3,788	3,822	3,529	3,852	4,014
Russian Federation	D	4,197	4,391	4,485	4,522	4,430	4,618	4,947	5,060	5,321
Spain	F	1,228	1,283	1,196	1,214	1,347	1,268	1,201	1,265	1,277
Sweden	F	223	195	165	202	194	224	221	244	233
United Kingdom	C	814	800	837	836	970	917	898	949	898
AFRICA										
Morocco	S	1,144	979	1,181	1,276	1,376	1,385	1,473	1,403	1,388
Senegal	S	410	427	463	472	460	427	476	536	486
South Africa	N	646	550	725	437	616	579	630	536	578
Tanzania	S	359	356	389	390	352	386	384	409	393
OCEANIA										
Australia	A	262	259	252	246	241	252	281	271	283
New Zealand	B	547	548	542	541	553	525	534	548	512

## VIII. 광업 · 제조업

Mining and Manufacturing

1. 광업 · 제조업 생산지수 .....	296
2. 제조업 사업체수 및 피고용인수 .....	300
3. 제조업 부가가치액 및 구성 .....	302
4. 주요 광물생산 .....	306
5. 음식료품 및 담배 생산 .....	309
6. 화합물 및 화학제품 생산 .....	310
7. 합판 및 신문용지 생산 .....	312
8. 시멘트 및 알루미늄 생산 .....	313
9. 주요 가전제품 생산 .....	314
10. 선철 생산 .....	316
11. 조강 생산 .....	318
12. 철강재 수출 · 수입 .....	320
13. 자동차 생산 .....	322
14. 주요국의 자동차 수출 · 수입 .....	324
15. 상대국가별 자동차 수출 · 수입(2018) .....	326



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.



### VIII-1. 광업·제조업 생산지수(Mining and Manufacturing Production Index)

- 생산활동 추이를 파악하는 지표로서 통상 월별로 작성되고, 주로 광업, 제조업, 전기·가스·증기업에 대하여 작성되지만 총지수의 포괄범위가 국가마다 상이할 수 있다.

### VIII-2. 제조업 사업체수 및 피고용인수(Number of Establishment & Employees in Manufacturing)

- 피고용인 수: 기준 연도 동안 사업체 내에서 또는 사업체를 위해 종사하는 사람의 총 수를 의미한다. 이 개념은 피고용인들뿐만 아니라 자영업자, 공동 경영인 그리고 무급가족 종사자들을 모두 포함한다. 보고된 자료의 수치는 보통은 기준 연도 동안의 평균 종사자 수를 지칭한다.

### VIII-3. 제조업 부가가치액 및 구성(Structure of Manufacturing)

- 각 국가들은 부가가치의 추정을 위해 서로 다른 기준 기간(달력 연도 또는 회계 연도)과 가치 평가 방법(기본, 생산자, 구매자 가격)을 사용한다.  
제조업의 부가가치는 총 산출량의 합계에서 생산 과정에서 사용하는 중간 투입물의 가치를 제외한 가치이다.

## 1. .

2010 = 100

가			2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Country		Industry							
ASIA									
Korea, Rep. of	A	General	79.5	92.5	98.0	99.4	100.1	100.3	100.0
		Mining	111.0	103.0	107.7	102.8	106.9	98.5	100.0
		Manufacturing	79.2	92.4	98.0	99.4	100.0	100.3	100.0
		Electricity, gas & steam	85.5	93.6	97.8	99.6	100.0	100.7	100.0
Bangladesh	M	General	...	100.0	115.5	127.8	142.3	153.9	171.5
		Mining	...	100.0	100.7	104.5	112.3	119.2	126.8
		Manufacturing	...	100.0	116.9	129.5	144.6	156.5	174.9
		Electricity, gas & steam	...	100.0	106.8	121.5	132.8	146.7	158.2
Cyprus	M	General	100.7	100.0	92.9	83.6	72.3	72.3	74.7
		Mining	91.1	100.0	92.4	61.3	39.3	34.6	36.0
		Manufacturing	103.3	100.0	92.1	82.5	70.9	70.1	72.6
		Electricity, gas & steam	98.0	100.0	92.9	89.0	80.8	81.6	84.9
India	J	General	92.4	100.0	102.9	104.1	104.0	106.9	109.5
		Mining	95.0	100.0	98.0	95.7	95.1	96.5	98.7
		Manufacturing	91.8	100.0	103.0	104.3	103.5	105.9	108.0
		Electricity, gas & steam	94.7	100.0	108.2	112.5	119.3	129.4	136.7
Indonesia	D	Mining	...	100.0	104.1	108.4	114.5	120.4	126.1
Israel	K	General	91.3	100.0	102.1	106.2	106.7	108.0	110.4
		Mining	53.9	100.0	97.1	88.9	117.5	129.8	129.6
		Manufacturing	92.6	100.0	102.2	107.1	106.0	106.6	109.1
Japan	A	General	86.9	100.0	97.1	97.7	96.9	98.7	97.4
		Mining	104.1	100.0	100.0	101.0	96.6	94.4	90.4
		Manufacturing	86.5	100.0	97.2	97.8	97.0	99.0	97.8
		Electricity, gas & steam	94.1	100.0	95.7	96.2	94.6	93.3	90.3
Malaysia	I	General	...	100.0	102.4	106.7	110.3	116.0	121.2
		Mining	...	100.0	94.8	96.2	97.0	99.5	103.6
		Manufacturing	...	100.0	105.7	111.3	116.0	123.0	128.9
		Electricity, gas & steam	...	100.0	102.0	107.2	113.0	118.4	121.2
가 Singapore	I	Manufacturing	77.1	100.0	107.8	108.1	109.9	112.9	107.1
		Electricity, gas & steam	92.1	100.0	101.4	103.5	105.7	108.4	110.8
Turkey	H	General	88.4	100.0	110.1	112.9	116.3	120.5	124.3
		Mining	97.9	100.0	106.6	108.8	104.9	112.7	107.3
		Manufacturing	87.4	100.0	110.5	113.0	117.5	121.3	125.7
		Electricity, gas & steam	92.3	100.0	108.6	113.7	113.8	119.1	123.5
NORTH AMERICA									
Canada	E	General	95.4	100.0	105.0	105.0	106.7	110.8	110.1
		Mining	94.2	100.0	107.2	104.9	108.4	114.9	112.2
		Manufacturing	95.6	100.0	103.7	105.5	105.3	108.5	109.0
		Electricity, gas & steam	98.9	100.0	103.1	102.0	106.0	106.1	105.2
Mexico	E	General	94.6	100.0	103.3	106.4	107.2	110.3	110.8
		Mining	99.1	100.0	99.6	100.5	100.4	98.8	93.1
		Manufacturing	92.2	100.0	104.6	108.8	110.2	114.8	117.9
		Electricity, gas & steam	95.2	100.0	108.0	110.5	111.1	121.2	126.5

주: 1) 2015=100, 전기, 가스, 증기 및 공기조절 공급업

자료: 통계청 「http://kosis.kr&gt;광업 · 제조업동향조사」 2020. 9

UN 「https://unstats.un.org」 2020. 9

# 1. Mining and Manufacturing Production Index

2010 = 100

가			2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Country		Industry							
United States	E	General	94.4	100.0	103.2	106.3	108.5	111.8	112.3
		Mining	95.1	100.0	105.6	113.4	120.7	134.0	131.7
		Manufacturing	94.0	100.0	103.2	106.2	107.4	108.8	110.0
		Electricity,gas & steam	96.4	100.0	99.7	97.4	99.6	100.9	100.2
SOUTH AMERICA									
Barbados	S	General	101.8	100.0	96.2	91.6	91.9	91.4	91.0
		Mining	90.6	100.0	86.4	79.5	66.3	82.7	99.5
		Manufacturing	104.4	100.0	95.5	88.2	89.9	88.2	86.8
		Electricity,gas & steam	97.9	100.0	98.5	99.0	98.2	98.2	98.1
Peru	L	General	94.3	100.0	104.8	106.7	112.1	110.3	114.1
		Mining	98.6	100.0	100.3	102.1	107.0	106.4	116.3
		Manufacturing	90.8	100.0	108.3	109.7	115.5	111.8	110.0
		Electricity,gas & steam	92.0	100.0	108.2	114.5	120.3	126.5	134.3
Brazil	N	General	90.7	100.0	100.4	98.1	100.1	97.1	89.1
		Mining	88.1	100.0	102.2	101.6	98.0	104.6	108.4
		Manufacturing	90.9	100.0	100.3	97.9	100.6	96.4	87.0
Chile	G	General	97.8	100.0	103.6	107.1	110.7	111.1	110.7
		Mining	98.9	100.0	106.5	103.8	109.9	111.0	110.4
		Manufacturing	96.9	100.0	108.0	110.4	110.6	109.2	108.6
		Electricity,gas & steam	96.2	100.0	105.5	111.5	115.4	118.1	120.7
EUROPE									
Austria	F	General	93.2	100.0	105.5	107.1	107.7	107.5	109.6
		Mining	95.6	100.0	108.2	108.3	100.6	101.1	91.0
		Manufacturing	93.1	100.0	106.2	106.0	107.1	108.3	110.7
		Electricity,gas & steam	94.1	100.0	101.2	115.0	109.8	97.1	94.4
Belgium	F	General	89.9	100.0	103.9	101.6	102.4	103.2	103.4
		Mining	88.6	100.0	103.4	95.6	88.6	86.2	95.3
		Manufacturing	88.7	100.0	105.7	103.5	104.2	107.2	107.7
		Electricity,gas & steam	97.7	100.0	91.6	89.0	90.4	78.2	76.0
Croatia	M	General	101.4	100.0	98.8	93.3	91.6	92.7	95.2
		Mining	110.2	100.0	95.1	80.5	78.3	73.3	76.9
		Manufacturing	102.2	100.0	99.9	94.6	90.8	93.6	97.1
		Electricity,gas & steam	94.0	100.0	93.0	91.2	100.7	95.5	90.1
Czechia	F	General	92.1	100.0	105.9	105.0	104.9	110.1	115.2
		Mining	100.7	100.0	101.1	96.8	85.9	83.3	81.3
		Manufacturing	90.9	100.0	107.5	106.8	107.6	114.8	121.7
		Electricity,gas & steam	95.6	100.0	98.5	97.9	96.5	93.6	91.1
Denmark	F	General	98.1	100.0	101.8	102.0	102.4	103.3	104.5
		Mining	105.2	100.0	92.8	87.5	72.4	64.7	62.5
		Manufacturing	97.1	100.0	104.7	106.8	109.5	112.9	115.7
		Electricity,gas & steam	91.6	100.0	94.0	89.0	102.5	98.3	92.5
Finland	F	General	94.7	100.0	101.7	99.6	96.5	94.7	93.9
		Mining	96.3	100.0	106.4	98.5	102.8	100.8	81.5
		Manufacturing	95.2	100.0	103.0	101.1	97.3	95.9	95.1
		Electricity,gas & steam	89.8	100.0	91.1	86.9	87.9	83.8	84.3

## 1. . ( )

2010 = 100

가			2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Country		Industry							
France	C	General	95.8	100.0	102.6	100.3	99.6	98.8	100.6
		Mining	100.8	100.0	100.3	95.5	94.2	90.3	92.7
		Manufacturing	95.9	100.0	103.7	100.8	99.8	99.7	101.5
		Electricity, gas & steam	93.9	100.0	94.5	95.9	97.4	91.9	94.2
Germany	C	General	89.9	100.0	107.0	106.2	106.1	107.5	109.1
		Mining	108.7	100.0	100.2	94.3	83.4	82.1	78.1
		Manufacturing	89.3	100.0	108.5	107.3	107.2	109.3	110.5
		Electricity, gas & steam	95.8	100.0	94.8	97.7	98.0	93.6	99.7
Greece	F	General	106.3	100.0	94.3	92.5	89.5	87.8	88.7
		Mining	106.9	100.0	98.1	97.3	86.0	85.8	80.2
		Manufacturing	105.3	100.0	90.9	87.8	86.8	88.4	89.9
		Electricity, gas & steam	110.1	100.0	104.0	105.9	98.6	85.1	85.6
Hungary	F	General	90.5	100.0	105.6	103.7	104.8	112.9	121.2
		Mining	128.0	100.0	110.1	118.3	109.4	109.3	94.3
		Manufacturing	89.4	100.0	106.0	104.2	105.8	115.0	124.1
		Electricity, gas & steam	99.0	100.0	98.4	95.0	90.6	86.3	91.6
Ireland	F	General	93.0	100.0	99.6	98.1	95.9	116.0	159.0
		Mining	107.1	100.0	84.9	75.9	109.0	114.1	90.0
		Manufacturing	92.5	100.0	100.1	98.9	96.4	117.7	165.8
		Electricity, gas & steam	96.5	100.0	96.8	94.5	88.7	102.4	102.2
Italy	C	General	93.5	100.0	100.4	94.4	91.5	90.5	92.1
		Mining	101.5	100.0	102.0	103.2	94.4	92.0	88.4
		Manufacturing	93.3	100.0	100.7	94.2	91.5	91.0	92.7
		Electricity, gas & steam	97.6	100.0	97.9	95.1	90.9	86.0	87.9
Luxembourg	F	General	91.8	100.0	102.0	96.7	93.6	97.8	98.9
		Mining	130.4	100.0	111.6	109.0	100.2	99.9	103.3
		Manufacturing	91.7	100.0	102.9	97.3	94.8	99.3	100.8
		Electricity, gas & steam	89.5	100.0	91.4	88.9	80.5	82.2	80.4
Netherlands	F	General	93.0	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.5	96.7	93.5
		Mining	89.6	100.0	91.9	91.4	97.6	81.5	65.6
		Manufacturing	93.5	100.0	103.3	102.6	101.5	102.6	103.2
		Electricity, gas & steam	94.3	100.0	87.4	87.2	87.2	83.2	90.4
Norway	F	General	105.9	100.0	95.0	96.7	94.1	96.1	97.5
		Mining	109.4	100.0	92.1	92.0	88.5	89.8	92.4
		Manufacturing	97.4	100.0	101.4	103.7	107.0	110.7	107.2
		Electricity, gas & steam	105.3	100.0	102.9	119.3	108.9	115.2	117.4
Poland	F	General	90.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Mining	98.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Manufacturing	88.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Electricity, gas & steam	99.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal	F	General	98.4	100.0	98.7	93.0	93.7	95.1	97.0
		Mining	107.3	100.0	95.0	73.7	64.4	58.0	60.1
		Manufacturing	97.9	100.0	98.8	96.9	98.1	99.6	101.2
		Electricity, gas & steam	99.5	100.0	98.7	76.0	76.3	79.4	82.1

# 1. Mining and Manufacturing Production Index (Cont'd)

2010 = 100

가			2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Country		Industry							
Slovakia	F	General	92.4	100.0	105.2	113.6	117.9	128.0	137.0
		Mining	100.2	100.0	98.7	95.6	94.6	97.4	97.8
		Manu facturing	91.1	100.0	107.0	119.2	125.0	138.3	148.7
		.가 . Electricity;gas & steam	97.9	100.0	97.2	88.3	85.8	82.1	84.6
Spain	F	General	...	100.0	98.0	91.8	90.2	91.6	94.6
		Mining	95.8	100.0	81.3	62.1	53.3	53.3	48.8
		Manu facturing	99.4	100.0	98.4	91.0	89.7	91.7	95.4
		.가 . Electricity;gas & steam	97.2	100.0	96.3	96.4	92.6	90.4	90.6
Sweden	F	General	91.4	100.0	102.7	100.5	95.8	94.0	97.2
		Mining	78.1	100.0	104.2	106.5	106.0	106.2	104.8
		Manu facturing	91.6	100.0	102.9	98.1	93.8	91.5	94.5
		.가 . Electricity;gas & steam	92.2	100.0	101.0	111.4	102.8	104.0	109.2
Switzerland	F	General	96.0	100.0	103.6	106.3	107.1	108.6	105.9
		Mining	89.6	100.0	99.7	96.5	97.7	95.5	90.8
		Manu facturing	96.1	100.0	104.7	106.5	107.0	109.2	106.6
		.가 . Electricity;gas & steam	95.6	100.0	95.6	104.2	107.6	103.0	100.9
United Kingdom	C	General	96.8	100.0	99.4	96.6	96.0	97.4	98.8
		Mining	103.2	100.0	85.7	76.4	74.3	74.8	81.4
		Manu facturing	95.7	100.0	102.2	100.7	99.7	102.6	102.6
		.가 . Electricity;gas & steam	96.0	100.0	93.9	93.1	92.9	87.3	88.1
AFRICA									
Senegal	S	General	96.7	100.0	106.5	105.9	101.0	98.9	105.1
		Mining	93.6	100.0	118.2	114.8	92.6	90.6	102.0
		Manu facturing	97.9	100.0	107.1	105.5	100.4	96.8	102.3
		.가 . Electricity;gas & steam	91.7	100.0	99.2	104.9	107.1	113.7	120.9
South Africa	N	Mining	95.4	100.0	99.1	96.0	99.5	98.1	101.2
		Manu facturing	95.6	100.0	102.8	105.1	106.5	106.6	106.5
		.가 . Electricity;gas & steam	96.1	100.0	101.1	99.3	98.7	98.1	96.2
Togo	S	General	100.1	100.0	107.8	114.4	101.4	126.3	95.9
		Mining	89.6	100.0	126.0	158.2	191.2	213.9	128.2
		Manu facturing	107.3	100.0	115.6	117.4	112.8	108.1	104.9
		.가 . Electricity;gas & steam	83.2	100.0	111.2	123.3	80.1	169.2	194.0
Tunisia	S	General	95.9	100.0	93.7	96.8	97.8	96.9	95.2
		Mining	95.8	100.0	82.6	81.3	77.8	71.7	67.0
		Manu facturing	96.0	100.0	97.2	101.6	104.2	104.7	103.9
		.가 . Electricity;gas & steam	95.2	100.0	102.8	113.4	114.7	119.0	122.8
OCEANIA									
Australia	A	General	96.9	100.0	101.3	104.8	107.3	111.0	114.0
		Mining	92.7	100.0	102.2	109.9	119.5	130.9	139.4
		Manu facturing	99.5	100.0	99.8	100.5	97.1	96.0	94.6
		.가 . Electricity;gas & steam	99.8	100.0	100.8	99.3	99.2	96.9	98.3
New Zealand	B	General	102.2	100.0	101.0	98.9	100.3	102.4	104.7
		Mining	97.9	100.0	92.6	81.6	81.1	88.5	91.2
		Manu facturing	105.0	100.0	102.1	101.8	103.3	105.0	107.0
		.가 . Electricity;gas & steam	95.2	100.0	102.8	101.0	103.8	103.7	106.1

## 2.

단위: 개소, 1,000명

가			Number of establishments				Number of employees			
Country			2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
ASIA										
<sup>2)3)</sup> Korea, Rep. of	A		65,389	68,640	68,913	68,790	2,814	2,905	2,947	2,958
Armenia	S		2,405	2,414	2,466	2,571	51	52	49	48
<sup>1)</sup> Azerbaijan	S		1,764	1,764	1,778	1,776	102	105	100	96
<sup>1)</sup> China	D		339,880	348,494	354,715	...	85,160	85,146	83,403	82,202
<sup>1)</sup> Cyprus	M		5,243	5,076	5,019	4,966	27	26	27	28
<sup>1)</sup> Georgia	S		6,020	7,502	7,982	9,027	80	82	83	86
Hong Kong	L		9,358	8,908	8,444	8,037	95	94	89	88
India	J		208,849	213,973	216,174	...	12,868	13,187	13,615	...
Iran	S		14,702	14,460	13,129	...	1,273	1,303	1,253	...
<sup>2)</sup> Israel	K		21,857	20,960	21,097	...	370	357	363	...
Japan	A		208,029	...	...	...	7,018	6,979	...	...
Jordan	S		21,989	22,090	26,017	26,138	179	183	198	238
Kyrgyzstan	S		1,360	1,220	1,154	1,235	43	41	40	39
<sup>2)</sup> Macao	S		908	857	894	877	12	11	11	11
Malaysia	I		...	...	...	...	...	2,068	...	...
<sup>1)</sup> Viet Nam	I		56,935	61,355	65,383	75,351	5,217	5,683	6,097	6,758
가 Singapore	I		9,303	9,106	8,778	8,988	425	416	403	385
NORTHAMERICA										
Canada	E		85,181	89,579	...	...	1,502	1,492	1,523	1,553
SOUTHAMERICA										
Brazil	N		198,795	203,897	...	...	8,195	8,067	...	...
Colombia	K		9,420	9,157	9,015	8,466	620	629	709	723

주: 1) 하나 이상의 사업체로 구성된 기업수 자료임 2) 무급종사자, 자영업자를 포함한 종사자수 자료임

3) 산업분류 10차 개정(10인 이상 사업체) 기준임, 2015년은 경제총조사 특성편 자료임

자료: 통계청 「<http://kosis.kr>>광업 · 제조업조사」 2020. 9

UN 「International Yearbook of Industrial Statistics」 2016~2019

## 2. Number of Establishment & Employees in Manufacturing

In places, thousand persons

가		Number of establishments				Number of employees			
Country		2013	2014	2015	2016	2013	2014	2015	2016
EUROPE									
<sup>1)</sup> United Kingdom	C	127,943	125,967	131,100	135,396	2,441	2,456	2,463	2,554
<sup>1)</sup> Germany	C	202,824	212,602	205,028	201,826	7,061	7,094	7,104	7,198
<sup>1)</sup> Albania	S	7,929	7,039	8,431	9,860	60	66	74	86
<sup>1)</sup> Austria	F	25,129	25,524	25,323	25,037	598	602	605	610
<sup>1)</sup> Belgium	F	33,468	35,747	33,788	34,132	482	470	459	461
가 <sup>1)</sup> Bulgaria	M	30,091	30,374	30,879	31,323	490	503	512	514
Croatia	M	24,572	20,087	19,716	19,475	202	244	246	254
<sup>1)</sup> Ireland	F	14,649	14,628	15,242	15,583	174	183	193	206
<sup>1)</sup> Estonia	F	6,381	6,611	7,053	7,259	103	107	108	107
<sup>1)</sup> Latvia	F	9,537	9,805	10,523	11,090	119	120	115	115
<sup>1)</sup> Malta	M	2,033	2,062	2,076	...	9	6	11	...
<sup>1)</sup> Moldova, Rep. of	S	4,342	4,223	4,232	4,139	80	78	78	78
<sup>1)</sup> Romania	M	47,925	49,274	49,557	49,413	1,157	1,170	1,192	1,196
<sup>1)</sup> Slovenia	F	18,148	18,561	18,853	19,074	178	177	180	185
<sup>1)</sup> Ukraine	S	41,446	35,878	36,000	32,435	1,865	1,611	1,471	1,422
가 <sup>1)</sup> Hungary	F	47,475	47,614	49,310	49,951	641	654	691	712
AFRICA									
Botswana	S	...	...	...	...	40	40	38	39
Eritrea	S	246	223	231	228	13	12	12	10
<sup>2)</sup> Kenya	S	...	...	...	...	358	363	...	...
Mauritius	S	631	617	611	594	74	74	73	71
<sup>1)</sup> Morocco	S	7,871	...	...	...	633	...	...	...
OCEANIA									
<sup>1)2)</sup> Australia	A	122,512	122,480	123,338	...	896	879	854	838
<sup>1)2)</sup> New Zealand	B	11,745	11,754	11,838	...	228	239	242	...

## 3. 가가

가		가가 (100 )			( % of total)					
		Manufacturing value added (million US dollars)			Food, beverages and tobacco			Textiles and clothing		
		2010	2015	2018	2010	2015	2018	2010	2015	2018
가	A	313,918	389,984	458,525	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.5	3.1
	M	18,584	32,751	49,212	...	...	...	...	...	...
	D	1,924,324	3,202,505	3,868,458	11.8	11.8	11.8	10.0	10.0	10.0
	J	285,356	327,820	395,688	9.5	10.3	10.7	8.8	8.7	8.4
	D	166,412	180,657	207,028	25.5	26.8	...	9.7	11.0	...
	S	62,233	47,636	...	9.7	12.7	12.2	3.1	2.9	3.4
	A	1,187,502	913,596	1,027,967	12.8	12.9	13.1	1.7	1.7	1.7
	S	5,372	7,403	8,029	28.6	31.1	27.1	11.5	5.1	7.7
	I	59,760	67,182	77,324	12.0	12.5	12.5	1.9	1.9	2.1
	S	952	1,196	1,456	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	33,221	26,421	30,284	6.3	9.8	8.8	0.4	0.3	1.0
	M	23,164	34,610	38,327	...	...	...	...	...	...
	I	45,673	61,069	66,241	20.9	35.6	35.6	2.5	3.3	3.4
	I	49,818	55,716	77,411	3.9	5.5	5.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
	S	10,242	13,108	13,989	35.2	27.3	31.4	31.9	32.0	31.6
	I	105,505	109,851	135,427	19.0	20.0	20.0	6.4	6.0	6.0
	H	116,567	143,675	146,917	13.2	12.1	11.4	16.5	17.2	16.4
	E	167,005	155,230	...	17.1	16.5	17.4	1.5	1.3	1.3
	E	164,612	200,648	211,454	23.9	22.2	22.3	3.4	2.9	2.7
	E	1,788,954	2,116,236	...	15.8	15.6	15.9	1.5	1.3	1.2
	N	67,123	84,345	65,977	27.5	29.7	30.8	8.2	8.6	6.0
	S	171	121	104	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	2,215	3,363	4,167	49.0	...	...	5.2	...	...
	N	281,009	189,610	184,447	17.7	23.4	23.1	6.6	6.4	6.8
	G	23,542	28,444	31,401	...	28.0	38.3	...	2.2	1.3
	K	40,024	36,394	37,143	35.8	31.9	36.0	7.1	7.2	7.5
	S	5,390	6,233	7,134	45.2	41.9	39.7	3.4	3.3	3.1
	S	9,322	14,321	15,000	41.7	34.8	48.9	3.8	3.8	3.5
	S	2,978	3,841	4,174	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	2,619	3,681	4,042	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	1,025	1,128	1,206	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	2,089	3,457	3,827	56.6	56.6	...	3.3	3.2	...
	L	22,950	26,170	28,733	29.6	26.4	26.3	10.1	9.1	8.6
	S	46,577	49,520	47,835	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	...	3,845	4,493	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	5,450	7,055	6,944	42.9	47.6	...	4.5	5.3	...
	S	46,788	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	F	64,578	63,725	77,112	10.4	10.7	10.9	2.2	1.9	1.7
	F	64,152	58,662	66,719	14.3	15.7	15.2	2.8	2.6	2.2

자료: The World Bank 「<http://databank.worldbank.org>」 2020. 8



### 3. Structure of Manufacturing

[illegible]

## 3. 가가 ( )

가		가가 (100 )			( % of total)					
		Manufacturing value added (million US dollars)			Food, beverages and tobacco			Textiles and clothing		
		2010	2015	2018	2010	2015	2018	2010	2015	2018
가	S	1,870	1,892	2,669	23.4	19.9	17.9	12.5	12.2	12.6
	M	...	...	...	22.4	17.1	15.5	12.5	11.4	10.5
	M	7,846	6,419	7,634	27.4	24.6	21.3	7.1	5.9	5.1
	F	35,207	37,542	46,254	17.4	14.1	13.5	1.3	0.8	1.2
	F	42,284	34,427	40,517	8.8	9.7	9.1	1.4	1.4	0.8
가	C	272,906	254,394	275,756	17.2	17.8	19.3	3.0	2.9	2.5
	F	21,662	17,021	20,940	26.7	31.0	32.1	5.7	3.7	3.9
	F	23,904	25,293	29,431	10.8	9.5	9.7	2.3	2.0	2.1
	K	1,756	1,841	2,162	31.4	48.0	44.1	1.7	1.2	1.1
	F	43,193	100,761	123,950	18.3	9.0	7.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
	C	303,656	264,285	312,849	11.2	11.4	11.0	9.1	9.4	9.1
	F	2,845	2,823	3,562	21.4	19.1	17.5	5.6	4.4	4.8
	F	2,789	2,676	3,648	9.8	11.0	8.9	0.0	0.0	...
	F	88,628	82,662	101,528	18.4	18.4	17.9	1.7	1.7	1.7
	F	30,837	26,519	25,611	18.7	19.3	22.5	1.4	1.3	1.6
가	F	74,568	84,149	98,546	18.6	16.6	17.3	3.5	3.1	2.9
	F	27,597	24,194	29,279	17.4	17.3	16.9	13.1	15.2	14.8
	F	16,375	17,257	20,039	7.8	5.9	6.2	3.8	3.1	3.3
	F	8,418	8,592	11,038	7.6	7.1	6.4	4.2	3.1	2.3
	F	161,928	135,053	159,477	19.2	19.3	18.9	4.1	3.8	3.6
	F	72,987	68,720	72,384	7.3	7.8	7.6	0.8	0.7	0.8
	C	236,409	272,371	252,866	18.6	17.9	19.0	2.2	2.1	2.3
	S	63,779	39,032	47,226	42.8	10.6	...	3.3	0.9	...
	S	817	833	960	27.7	24.2	23.7	4.4	2.3	2.1
	S	188	269	...	84.7	87.6	...	0.8	0.6	...
	S	3,786	4,535	7,180	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	394	335	403	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	3,145	4,967	6,424	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	35,246	55,552	40,629	15.0	17.0	16.1	5.9	3.2	3.7
	S	1,190	2,845	4,911	46.4	36.6	...	10.3	10.0	...
	S	2,455	2,400	3,218	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	4,502	5,998	6,817	36.3	39.2	40.9	16.1	13.8	17.5
	S	1,417	1,524	1,608	39.4	37.9	39.2	30.9	37.1	34.8
	S	14,533	16,327	18,512	29.2	27.4	26.5	9.7	8.1	8.2
	S	23,810	46,631	38,418	...	...	...	...	...	...
	N	48,995	38,183	43,293	21.9	22.2	22.2	1.8	1.8	1.8
	S	1,444	1,287	1,359	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	2,774	3,722	...	54.8	70.1	67.4	3.7	4.1	4.1
	S	7,281	6,594	5,692	10.5	22.3	22.3	21.9	17.6	17.6
	S	1,109	2,373	2,575	23.7	39.5	...	12.0	2.5	...
	A	91,575	85,025	82,821	23.9	26.6	24.6	3.0	2.7	2.3
	B	15,889	20,035	...	31.7	39.0	39.0	2.8	2.4	2.4

### 3. Structure of Manufacturing (Cont'd)

( % of total)									Country
Machinery and transport equipment			Chemicals			Other manufacturing			
2010	2015	2018	2010	2015	2018	2010	2015	2018	
9.9	9.0	8.3	4.0	7.0	7.3	50.2	51.9	53.9	Bos.-Herze.
15.7	17.5	18.8	4.4	5.9	6.0	45.0	48.2	49.3	Bulgaria
19.8	17.3	15.3	8.7	7.9	7.1	37.0	44.2	51.3	Croatia
27.0	24.1	25.6	19.1	26.4	26.6	35.2	34.6	33.2	Denmark
31.6	26.9	29.1	8.9	7.2	11.5	49.3	54.9	49.6	Finland
29.8	33.5	32.4	12.7	12.9	13.0	37.3	32.8	32.8	France
8.8	8.2	7.3	4.5	10.3	9.9	54.3	46.8	46.7	Greece
40.8	43.7	39.8	10.0	11.7	13.1	36.2	33.0	35.3	Hungary
8.8	9.6	10.5	5.1	2.7	...	52.9	38.5	44.4	Iceland
13.4	0.2	0.3	47.2	...	...	20.7	90.6	92.4	Ireland
28.3	29.5	30.3	8.7	8.8	9.2	42.8	40.9	40.4	Italy
13.4	16.3	17.8	4.3	2.1	2.3	55.2	58.1	57.7	Latvia
1.8	16.8	13.0	2.1	2.8	...	86.3	69.4	78.1	Luxembourg
27.9	29.3	29.8	17.2	16.4	16.7	34.8	34.2	34.0	Netherlands
35.1	34.7	24.6	7.5	...	...	37.4	44.7	51.3	Norway
24.3	23.2	23.2	8.3	7.5	6.7	45.3	49.6	49.9	Poland
15.0	15.7	15.9	5.9	6.5	6.2	48.6	45.3	46.3	Portugal
37.6	40.5	40.4	3.5	3.2	3.0	47.4	47.3	47.1	Slovakia
20.6	19.4	22.7	15.6	...	...	52.0	70.4	68.6	Slovenia
21.2	24.0	23.8	10.7	12.2	12.3	44.7	40.7	41.4	Spain
35.9	35.0	37.8	4.7	13.9	10.8	51.2	42.6	42.9	Sweden
30.9	34.0	34.5	13.5	8.7	7.0	34.9	37.2	37.2	United Kingdom
AFRICA									
...	0.6	...	9.7	1.8	...	44.3	86.1	...	Algeria
...	...	...	...	...	...	67.9	73.5	74.2	Botswana
...	...	...	3.1	2.8	...	11.4	9.0	...	Burundi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cameroon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Central African Rep.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cote d'Ivoire
4.2	5.0	5.5	15.0	10.1	12.4	60.0	64.8	62.4	Egypt
2.8	5.5	...	8.1	10.6	...	32.4	37.3	...	Ethiopia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon
5.3	5.8	3.7	5.3	9.1	8.9	37.0	32.1	29.0	Kenya
1.2	4.5	4.2	...	...	...	28.5	20.5	21.8	Mauritius
4.7	7.7	7.1	18.2	16.5	19.7	38.2	40.3	38.4	Morocco
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nigeria
14.4	14.6	14.6	6.9	7.0	7.0	55.1	54.4	54.4	South Africa
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Eswatini
5.1	1.9	1.8	5.7	4.2	4.2	30.8	19.7	22.5	Tanzania
...	12.7	12.7	7.5	9.0	9.0	60.1	38.4	38.4	Tunisia
9.9	4.2	...	13.7	4.2	...	40.7	49.6	...	Zimbabwe
OCEANIA									
19.1	16.7	17.8	8.7	9.2	8.4	45.4	44.9	46.8	Australia
11.8	12.1	12.1	4.7	5.1	5.1	49.0	41.5	41.5	New Zealand

## 4.

(1,000M/T)		Copper ores and concentrates				(1,000M/T)		Zinc ores and concentrates			
가	Country	2013	2014	2015	2016	가	Country	2013	2014	2015	2016
가	ASIA					가	ASIA				
	Armenia S	184.5	192.3	315.6	388.5		Armenia S	16.0	14.7	11.3	7.9
	Azerbaijan S	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.9		Mongolia M	104.1	93.2	89.6	100.2
	Cyprus M	3.6	3.1	2.1	1.8		Philippines I	37.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Turkey H	6,591.6	6,763.7	8,614.1	6,817.1						
	Indonesia D	2,106.5	1,571.5	2,494.0	2,696.0						
	Mongolia M	803.0	1,080.4	1,334.7	1,445.1						
	Philippines I	376.1	349.3	337.2	335.7						
	Viet Nam I	49.1	48.4	49.0	48.5						
	NORTHAMERICA						NORTHAMERICA				
	Canada E	621.0	654.5	697.3	679.1		Canada E	412.3	322.6	275.4	301.2
	Mexico E	480.1	526.6	607.9	766.8		Mexico E	642.5	659.9	694.5	661.6
	SOUTHAMERICA						SOUTHAMERICA				
	Brazil N	915.9	988.9	1,259.6	...		Brazil N	12.9	10.8	20.7	...
	Bolivia S	7.5	10.7	9.5	...		Peru L	1,351.0	1,315.5	...	...
	Cuba S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		Bolivia S	407.3	446.8	442.2	...
	Peru L	1,286.0	1,293.8	...	...						
	EUROPE						EUROPE				
	Sweden F	341.5	327.0	341.8	357.5		Sweden F	344.5	430.5	485.2	488.6
	Bulgaria M	412.1	388.2	389.7	620.3		Portugal F	111.9	155.4	...	...
	Finland F	108.1	116.1	120.9	127.5		North Macedonia S	61.8	63.1	58.3	49.7
	Portugal F	320.2	314.5	...	...						
	North Macedonia S	4,692.0	4,405.0	4,707.0	4,751.0						
	AFRICA						AFRICA				
	Zambia S	763.8	708.3	710.9	...		Namibia S	173.9	159.0	151.5	116.7
	Tanzania S	5.7	6.4	6.5	...						
	Namibia S	21.3	22.0	27.0	24.3						
	Zimbabwe S	8.3	8.3	8.2	9.1						

자료: UN 「<http://data.un.org>」 2020. 9

## 4. Production of Major Minerals

		(M/T) Gold ores and concentrates						(M/T) Silver ores and concentrates			
가	Country	2013	2014	2015	2016	가	Country	2013	2014	2015	2016
ASIA						ASIA					
Japan	A	7.4	7.1	7.7	6.5	Malaysia	I	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.1
Indonesia	D	59.8	69.0	99.5	80.9	Indonesia	D	123.1	119.2	162.4	185.2
Azerbaijan	S	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.2	Mongolia	M	0.0	...	2.0	1.9
Malaysia	I	3.8	4.3	4.7	2.1	Philippines	I	40.0	23.0	30.0	35.2
Mongolia	M	8.9	11.5	14.5	18.4						
Philippines	I	17.2	18.4	21.3	23.1						
NORTHAMERICA						NORTHAMERICA					
Canada	E	131.4	151.5	160.8	161.5	Canada	E	620.0	472.0	371.0	385.0
Mexico	E	119.8	118.1	141.3	132.6	Mexico	E	5,821.0	5,767.0	5,975.0	5,421.0
SOUTHAMERICA						SOUTHAMERICA					
Peru	L	156.2	140.1	...	...	Peru	L	3,677.0	3,768.1	...	...
Bolivia	S	6.8	6.6	6.0	...	Bolivia	S	1,287.2	1,341.2	1,306.1	...
EUROPE						EUROPE					
Sweden	F	2,942.0	3,124.0	3,183.5	3,987.1	Germany	C	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Germany	C	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Poland	F	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Poland	F	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Sweden	F	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AFRICA						AFRICA					
Kenya	S	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	Tanzania	S	12.0	14.0	15.0	...
Zimbabwe	S	14.0	15.4	20.0	22.7	Botswana	S	22,597.0	22,288.0	...	...
Tanzania	S	42.5	40.5	43.4	...	Niger	S	0.1	0.7	...	...
Sudan	S	70.0	73.4	...	...						
Namibia	S	2.0	2.4	6.2	6.7						
OCEANIA						OCEANIA					
New Zealand	B	12.5	12.0	12.7	9.9	New Zealand	B	11.0	16.0	12.0	8.0
Fiji	S	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	Fiji	S	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

## 4. ( ) Production of Major Minerals (Cont'd)

(1,000M/T)		Marble, travertines etc.				(1,000M/T)		Iron ores and concentrates				
가 Country		2013	2014	2015	2016	가 Country		2013	2014	2015	2016	
가	Germany	C	409	391	353	341	Korea, Rep. of	A	610	...	59	...
	Azerbaijan	S	457	526	402	583	China	D	315,200	194,700	123,500	...
	Kyrgyzstan	S	114	77	97	82	India	J	136,100	139,700	142,500	...
	Armenia	S	20	16	21	19	Indonesia	D	...	5,951	...	...
	Romania	M	4,467	5,092	3,824	2,650	Turkey	H	11,702	13,840	12,752	11,511
	Hungary	F	283	161	182	133	Canada	E	41,841	43,173	46,220	46,731
	Peru	L	246	395	...	...	Mexico	E	8,094	7,855	7,582	6,970
	Bulgaria	M	85	115	80	351	United States	E	52,000	54,300	43,100	...
	Moldva, Rep. of	S	286	317	279	189	Brazil	N	447,939	476,086	487,775	...
	Portugal	F	818	811	...	...	Chile	G	11,750	13,030	15,431	...
	Croatia	M	141	142	153	161	Peru	L	6,681	7,193	7,321	...
	Spain	F	3,545	3,295	3,795	3,600	Venezuela	S	7,831	5,854	8,251	...
	Namibia	S	36	29	35	38	Austria	F	2,320	2,400	2,400	...
							Russian Federation	D	102,024	101,731	101,049	101,097
							Sweden	F	28,936	29,967	27,969	28,684
							Ukraine	S	70,389	68,337	66,902	62,876
							South Africa	N	60,600	66,920	61,380	...
							Australia	A	608,900	745,735	811,239	...
						New Zealand	B	3,200	3,245	3,194	3,496	
(1,000M/T)		Magnesite				( ) (1,000carats)		Diamonds, industrial				
Pakistan	M	7	14	5	...	Canada	E	10,600	12,012	11,677	13,315	
Philippines	I	6	7	7	8	Lithuania	F	0	0	0	0	
Brazil	N	604	698	873	...	Germany	C	0	0	0	0	
Croatia	M	0	0	0	0	Portugal	F	0	0	...	...	
Sweden	F	0	0	0	0	가 Bulgaria	M	0	0	0	0	
Ukraine	S	0	0	0	0	Namibia	S	1,776	...	...	...	
Lithuania	F	0	0	0	0	Sweden	F	0	0	0	0	
Turkey	H	11,359	11,038	11,215	...	Angola	S	8,602	8,941	8,805	9,021	

## 5. Production of Drink, Grocery & Cigarettes

가 (1,000M/T)		Flour, wheat				(100,000 )		Beer				
가 Country		2013	2014	2015	2016	가 Country		2013	2014	2015	2016	
가	Korea, Rep. of	A	1,882	1,963	2,015	2,044	China	D	498,279	493,629	471,560	450,644
	Japan	A	4,868	4,861	4,859	4,860	Japan	A	26,846	26,646	25,955	26,659
	Malaysia	I	1,002	1,024	812	890	Myanmar	M	1,198	...	...	...
	Canada	E	2,219	2,281	2,310	2,302	Cyprus	M	329	328	342	376
	United States	E	21,568	21,588	20,042	19,933	Viet Nam	I	30,041	32,872	35,268	38,451
	Argentina	N	3,765	4,124	4,180	4,079	Mexico	E	84,645	91,311	97,248	104,422
	Brazil	N	6,872	6,416	6,025	8,285	Brazil	N	135,750	144,572	140,274	...
	Chile	G	1,273	427	893	1,291	Chile	G	5,570	1,717	220	225
	Austria	F	615	1,028	617	433	Kenya	S	4,301	3,671	4,731	5,288
	Bulgaria	M	421	428	439	444	Bulgaria	M	5,027	4,794	4,990	5,046
가	Czechia	F	733	733	739	692	Czechia	F	18,145	18,182	18,540	18,683
	Denmark	F	244	239	223	218	Denmark	F	6,040	6,117	3,985	3,369
	Finland	F	235	227	217	206	Finland	F	4,187	3,629	4,034	4,115
	France	C	4,445	4,275	4,445	4,220	Peru	L	13,493	13,551	13,560	13,601
	Germany	C	5,217	5,315	5,492	5,461	Germany	C	83,838	84,280	83,596	83,139
	Greece	F	655	629	692	777	Russian Federation	D	88,823	82,286	77,984	78,274
	Hungary	F	810	789	785	857	Hungary	F	6,013	6,047	5,983	6,220
	Italy	C	...	4,026	4,018	5,382	Ukraine	S	27,397	24,224	19,482	18,066
	Poland	F	...	...	...	2,181	Netherlands	F	25,509	26,121	27,826	26,437
	Portugal	F	644	656	668	719	Poland	F	39,387	39,709	40,247	40,498
가	Romania	M	872	905	938	1,002	Portugal	F	7,482	7,252	6,683	6,828
	Spain	F	3,105	3,069	3,137	3,264	Romania	M	17,265	16,369	17,784	17,632
	Sweden	F	447	434	516	509	Spain	F	31,210	32,007	33,357	37,005
	United Kingdom	C	4,169	3,699	3,698	3,753	Sweden	F	3,437	3,284	3,392	3,590
	South Africa	N	2,410	...	2,472	2,527	United Kingdom	C	...	...	...	51,470
	New Zealand	B	264	265	262	240	Uganda	S	2,551	...	...	...
							Belarus	S	4,229	4,324	4,071	4,320
(100,000 )		Soft drinks				(1,000,000 million each)		Cigarettes				
가	Korea, Rep. of	A	25,702	26,623	27,686	...	Armenia	S	7,730	12,774	18,280	23,754
	Japan	A	162,556	160,801	164,479	170,734	Kenya	S	23,531	28,538	27,206	22,758
	Cyprus	M	260	108	111	145	Myanmar	M	5,741	6,594	8,006	8,953
	Mexico	E	190,996	193,936	193,966	197,600	Georgia	S	3,464	3,128	1,888	1,671
	Turkey	H	37,209	38,715	39,638	40,350	Mexico	E	35,200	33,669	40,414	52,486
	Brazil	N	163,398	166,745	162,452	...	North Macedonia	S	6,507	5,112	4,020	3,897
	Chile	G	13,867	24,657	7,595	29,420	Brazil	N	77,498	73,368	71,301	...
	Kyrgyzstan	S	1,960	1,022	1,019	...	Cuba	S	12,597	14,254	15,310	15,749
	Bulgaria	M	5,154	4,621	5,068	5,022	Pakistan	M	67,377	64,482	62,667	...
	Ukraine	S	12,644	11,645	10,982	11,804	Denmark	F	...	...	...	0
가	Denmark	F	7,503	8,158	5,553	4,568	Bulgaria	M	29,468	31,763	26,900	21,007
	Finland	F	4,278	3,378	3,895	4,173	Ukraine	S	86,132	86,019	92,946	98,244
	Germany	C	122,164	...	...	121,886	Romania	M	53,643	63,265	68,925	76,743
	Hungary	F	8,543	8,290	9,465	10,846	Germany	C	181,791	178,943	185,681	167,750
	Poland	F	42,958	42,196	42,687	42,937	Belarus	S	34,837	...	...	...
	Portugal	F	5,692	6,354	6,411	6,539	Croatia	M	9,445	8,191	8,223	7,871
	Romania	M	14,437	14,049	15,966	16,502	Russian Federation	D	389,262	353,969	344,044	335,365
	Spain	F	53,895	54,535	51,977	51,126	Poland	F	81,007	83,720	89,871	98,539
	Sweden	F	7,273	6,899	6,741	7,360	Portugal	F	22,894	25,186	28,941	27,351
	Russian Federation	D	58,612	60,854	60,568	61,025	Egypt	S	...	51,311	57,087	53,423
가	United Kingdom	C	74,316	93,901	83,405	...	Spain	F	23,596	25,072	19,302	9,974

자료: UN 「<http://data.un.org>」 2020. 9

## 6.

(M/T)		Dyestuffs, synthetic				(1,000M/T)		Polypropylene			
가 Country		2013	2014	2015	2016	가 Country		2013	2014	2015	2016
ASIA						ASIA					
Azerbaijan	S	1,027	1,007	781	1,535	Korea, Rep. of	A	4,199	4,343	4,339	4,421
						Kuwait	S	1,034	844	791	1,400
SOUTHAMERICA						Malaysia	I	381	...	...	...
Brazil	N	168,230	172,440	166,105	...	Japan	A	2,785	2,445	2,428	2,336
Chile	G	149	...	35	...						
						SOUTHAMERICA					
NORTHAMERICA						Brazil	N	1,802	2,260	1,655	...
Mexico	E	51,905	42,313	42,952	34,673	Chile	G	349	355	324	1,014
EUROPE						EUROPE					
Croatia	M	0	0	0	0	Denmark	F	1	6	6	7
Denmark	F	29,975	26,425	24,398	24,989	Finland	F	148	134	151	144
Egypt	S	...	1,800	6,162	...	가 Hungary	F	298	286	310	294
Finland	F	2,749	2,400	2,451	2,204	Lithuania	F	0	0	0	0
Germany	C	151,133	143,595	147,129	146,079	Czechia	F	78	102	212	189
Spain	F	...	82,605	83,862	87,688	Portugal	F	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	F	29,272	30,661	19,127	34,158	Netherlands	F	613	648	...	...
Lithuania	F	98	87	83	149	Russian Federation	D	873	1,052	1,296	1,410
Poland	F	5,981	5,460	6,869	7,280	Sweden	F	11	15	19	23
Portugal	F	2,176	2,244	1,969	2,082	Spain	F	862	932	973	1,046
Romania	M	16	67	...	...	United Kingdom	C	161	258	243	251
Russian Federation	D	21,131	25,520	28,752	34,580						
Sweden	F	4,932	4,243	3,313	4,179						
Ukraine	S	7,457	5,476	7,575	8,611						
United Kingdom	C	54,001	54,285	52,637	...						



## 6. Production of Chemicals &amp; Chemical Products

(1,000M/T)		Polyvinyl chloride				(1,000M/T)		Washing powder & detergents			
가	Country	2013	2014	2015	2016	가	Country	2013	2014	2015	2016
가	ASIA					가	ASIA				
	Japan A	1,385	1,344	1,845	1,688		Korea, Rep. of A	628	613	618	...
	Turkey H	173	166	214	249		China D	10,943	12,097	13,111	13,380
							Malaysia I	142	145	142	182
							Armenia S	2	2	1	2
							Turkey H	1,761	1,848	1,972	2,130
							NORTHAMERICA				
							Mexico E	1,861	1,814	1,750	1,804
	NORTHAMERICA						SOUTHAMERICA				
	Mexico E	685	628	660	653		Peru L	201	205	212	197
							Chile G	115	15	45	71
	SOUTHAMERICA						EUROPE				
	Brazil N	1,207	1,272	1,211	...		Belarus S	56	56	61	64
	Chile G	6	2	5	5		Bulgaria M	79	91	90	106
							Croatia M	116	121	126	127
							Czechia F	...	...	...	101
	EUROPE						Denmark F	151	150	153	155
	Bulgaria M	1	2	4	7						
	Croatia M	3	1	1	1		Estonia F	23	27	34	54
	Germany C	1,722	1,698	1,484	1,567		Finland F	22	11	24	22
	Hungary F	280	286	299	293		Germany C	...	...	2,896	2,934
	Lithuania F	3	4	4	4		Hungary F	161	141	114	120
							Lithuania F	10	11	11	11
	North Macedonia S	1	6	7	7						
	Portugal F	271	264	254	258		Poland F	979	1,017	1,024	...
	Russian Federation D	652	722	848	824		Portugal F	236	220	226	224
	United Kingdom C	483	503	...	...		Romania M	230	231	249	276
	Ukraine S	89	62	46	53		Russian Federation D	149	141	155	149
							Slovakia F	24	23	23	26
	Spain F	...	558	592	577						
	Sweden F	229	224	242	226		Slovenia F	20	19	17	38
							Spain F	2,259	2,251	2,295	2,323
							Sweden F	161	129	115	114
							AFRICA				
							Kenya S	71	62	63	64

## 7. Production of Plywood & Newsprint

(1,000m³)						(1,000M/T)						
		Plywood						Newsprint				
가 Country		2013	2014	2015	2016	가 Country		2013	2014	2015	2016	
가	ASIA					ASIA						
	Korea, Rep. of	A	482	474	478	464	Korea, Rep. of	A	1,488	1,417	1,364	1,390
	China	D	92,338	103,977	113,233	117,317	China	D	3,600	3,250	2,950	2,600
	India	J	2,521	2,521	2,521	2,521	India	J	1,380	1,380	1,380	1,380
	Indonesia	D	3,800	3,800	3,800	3,800	Indonesia	D	664	664	664	664
	Japan	A	2,811	2,813	2,756	3,063	Japan	A	3,221	3,147	2,944	2,906
	Malaysia	I	3,652	3,451	2,618	2,484	Philippines	I	55	55	55	57
	Philippines	I	219	184	146	152	Viet Nam	I	65	65	65	65
	Singapore	I	280	280	280	280	Malaysia	I	400	300	300	300
	Thailand	I	120	120	120	120						
	Turkey	H	1,230	1,644	1,940	2,395						
	NORTHAMERICA						NORTHAMERICA					
	Canada	E	1,792	1,810	1,929	2,205	Canada	E	3,972	4,018	3,500	3,342
	Mexico	E	95	100	104	112	Mexico	E	203	156	129	136
	United States	E	9,680	9,452	9,245	9,398	United States	E	2,470	1,921	1,658	1,485
	SOUTHAMERICA						SOUTHAMERICA					
	Argentina	N	79	79	69	69	Argentina	N	136	144	147	117
	Brazil	N	2,376	2,604	2,473	2,700	Brazil	N	158	140	...	96
	Chile	G	860	1,100	1,355	52	Chile	G	156	97	96	103
	EUROPE						EUROPE					
	Austria	F	311	306	241	291	Austria	F	398	400	341	402
	Czechia	F	72	51	80	81	Croatia	M	0	0	0	0
	Finland	F	858	887	1,150	1,139	Finland	F	385	373	541	514
	France	C	255	245	246	285	France	C	934	871	790	787
	Germany	C	161	571	561	575	Germany	C	2,138	2,147	2,195	2,191
	Italy	C	225	266	244	...	Italy	C	52	0	0	0
	Norway	F	17	0	0	0	Netherlands	F	254	...	...	...
	Poland	F	428	...	...	...	Norway	F	479	450	414	499
	Portugal	F	43	171	56	61	Romania	M	0	0	0	0
	Romania	M	436	198	194	180	Russian Federation	D	1,587	1,635	1,489	1,469
	Russian Federation	D	3,329	3,569	3,657	3,812	Spain	F	625	587	603	643
	Spain	F	...	805	890	968	Sweden	F	1,533	1,195	1,184	979
	Sweden	F	114	126	130	125	Switzerland	F	425	389	395	402
	Switzerland	F	7	9	7	7	United Kingdom	C	1,260	1,121	...	583
	AFRICA						AFRICA					
	Kenya	S	66	66	66	66	Kenya	S	0	0	0	0
	Morocco	S	25	25	25	25	Morocco	S	0	0	0	0
	South Africa	N	105	82	83	83	South Africa	N	242	223	218	218
	Zimbabwe	S	5	5	5	5	Algeria	S	2	2	2	2
	Ethiopia	S	13	13	13	13	Ethiopia	S	13	13	13	13
	OCEANIA						OCEANIA					
	Australia	A	136	153	171	151	Australia	A	405	365	325	319
	New Zealand	B	326	353	382	332	New Zealand	B	145	144	146	148

자료: UN 「<http://data.un.org>」 2020. 9

## 8. Production of Cement & Aluminium

(1,000M/T)		Cement				(1,000M/T)		Aluminium - unwrought			
가	Country	2013	2014	2015	2016	가	Country	2013	2014	2015	2016
가	ASIA					가	ASIA				
	Korea, Rep. of A	53,818	52,490	56,212	...		Azerbaijan S	0	0	53	37
	China D	2,419,239	2,492,071	2,359,188	2,410,310		China D	25,438	28,858	31,410	32,645
	Iraq S	4,681	1,814	1,712	1,700		Kuwait S	7	8	7	7
	Azerbaijan S	2,296	2,911	2,683	2,310						
	Malaysia I	21,457	22,446	22,347	20,006						
	Pakistan M	31,055	31,418	32,185	...						
	Viet Nam I	57,516	60,982	67,645	74,457						
	Turkey H	72,899	72,412	73,799	78,458						
	NORTHAMERICA						NORTHAMERICA				
	Mexico E	39,336	41,484	44,381	45,703		Mexico E	0	0	0	0
	SOUTHAMERICA						SOUTHAMERICA				
	Brazil N	73,741	84,969	69,320	...		Brazil N	1,289	987	819	...
	Chile G	2,038	1,044	1,300	4,556		Argentina N	436	442	428	425
	Cuba S	1,670	1,586	1,525	1,501						
	Peru L	8,904	9,038	8,633	8,341						
	Uruguay S	771	...	...	...						
가	EUROPE					가	EUROPE				
	Belarus S	5,057	5,617	4,638	4,503		Belarus S	2	1	1	1
	Bulgaria M	1,819	1,788	2,075	1,977		Germany C	311	...	...	...
	Denmark F	1,852	1,876	2,028	2,260		Croatia M	0	0	0	0
	Czechia F	3,423	3,749	3,822	3,963		Poland F	12	11	7	7
	Finland F	1,271	1,255	1,188	1,335		Sweden F	5	2	1	1
	Hungary F	1,415	...	...	...		Iceland K	712	684	878	642
	Lithuania F	1,069	905	979	1,006						
	North Macedonia S	762	686	696	882						
	Russian Federation D	66,549	69,139	62,103	54,935						
	Poland F	14,016	14,999	15,109	15,006						
	Portugal F	5,343	5,480	5,051	4,100						
	Romania M	7,329	7,555	7,909	7,501						
	Sweden F	2,656	2,900	2,762	2,835						
	Slovakia F	3,129	3,376	3,309	3,561						
	United Kingdom C	7,365	...	...	7,340						
가	AFRICA					가	AFRICA				
	Algeria S	11,399	11,555	12,144	...		Mozambique S	1	1	1	...
	Kenya S	5,059	5,883	6,353	6,715						
	Mozambique S	969	1,806	2,046	...						
	Sudan S	3,500	3,100	...	...						
	Tanzania S	2,602	2,693	3,140	...						
	OCEANIA										
	Fiji S	181	188	204	219						
	New Zealand B	3,129	3,658	3,869	4,015						

## 9. 가

단위: 1,000 대

가		Refrigerators for household use						Telephones				
가		2013	2014	2015	2016	가		2013	2014	2015	2016	
Country						Country						
ASIA						ASIA						
Azerbaijan	S	7	4	3	2	Turkey	H	1,003	1,154	1,631	1,372	
China	D	92,557	87,961	79,928	84,816	China	D	125,197	122,868	116,647	105,248	
Turkey	H	7,168	6,601	6,865	6,787	Azerbaijan	S	0	0	0	...	
Viet Nam	I	1,735	1,521	1,610	1,601							
SOUTHAMERICA						SOUTHAMERICA						
Chile	G	202	178	176	...	Brazil	N	6,238	10,820	8,024	...	
Cuba	S	2	1	1	4							
Brazil	N	9,095	7,702	6,910	...							
EUROPE						EUROPE						
Belarus	S	1,200	979	899	988	가	Belarus	S	39	25	23	8
Denmark	F	105	80	104	81	Bulgaria	M	0	0	0	0	
Lithuania	F	43	30	40	40	Finland	F	3	5	2	...	
Germany	C	...	1,929	1,989	1,980	Lithuania	F	0	0	0	0	
Ukraine	S	159	113	...	...	Poland	F	115	130	191	432	
Portugal	F	224	213	215	252	Russian Federation	D	1,885	711	290	254	
Russian Federation	D	1,626	1,372	1,171	1,290	Sweden	F	26	39	128	96	
Sweden	F	147	119	115	102	Ukraine	S	83	41	2	2	
						United Kingdom	C	...	...	...	40	
AFRICA						AFRICA						
Algeria	S	58	48	51	...	Algeria	S	34	6	0	...	

자료: UN 「<http://data.un.org>」 2020. 9

## 9. Production of Electric Home Appliances

In thousand each

Vacuum cleaners						Radio receivers					
가 Country		2013	2014	2015	2016	가 Country		2013	2014	2015	2016
ASIA						ASIA					
Korea, Rep. of	A	5,127	3,940	2,402	...	Japan	A	193	165	75	471
China	D	89,811	87,998	87,036	87,658	Malaysia	I	18,954	13,242	8,939	13,985
Japan	A	3,851	3,626	4,346	3,896						
SOUTHAMERICA						SOUTHAMERICA					
Brazil	N	579	574	501	...	Brazil	N	11,421	9,490	7,065	...
						Cuba	S	0	0	0	0
EUROPE						EUROPE					
Belarus	S	8	9	5	4	Belarus	S	18	232	8	18
Denmark	F	3	4	4	4	Denmark	F	4,795	4,645	4,444	1,857
Finland	F	52	11	...	6	United Kingdom	C	31	...	...	...
Lithuania	F	0	0	0	0	가 Hungary	F	2,184	2,129	3,058	3,677
가 Bulgaria	M	0	0	0	0	Portugal	F	8,114	7,659	8,224	8,587
가 Hungary	F	2,532	2,830	3,253	3,852	Russian Federation	D	72	46	54	62
Russian Federation	D	53	55	36	13	Spain	F	...	635	...	...
Ukraine	S	0	0	0	0	Sweden	F	23	19	17	9
Germany	C	4,941	5,129	...	...	Ukraine	S	1	...	...	...
Portugal	F	0	0	0	0						
Poland	F	992	974	748	743						
Slovenia	F	...	84	78	...						
Sweden	F	0	7	4	38						

## 10.

단위: 1,000M/T

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
WORLD		1,034,337	1,103,856	1,123,042	1,206,677	1,185,311	1,158,097	1,166,596	1,218,241	1,246,479
ASIA										
Korea, Rep. of	A	35,065	42,213	41,734	41,045	46,909	47,639	46,336	47,071	47,124
China	D	595,601	645,429	670,102	748,084	713,748	691,413	698,190	748,239	771,054
India	J	39,560	43,624	47,987	51,359	55,166	58,394	63,714	66,808	71,497
Iran	S	2,540	2,242	2,143	2,007	2,782	2,459	2,251	2,293	2,362
Japan	A	82,283	81,028	81,405	83,849	83,872	81,011	80,186	78,330	77,328
Kazakhstan	M	2,640	3,190	2,831	2,756	3,185	3,235	6,901	3,769	2,834
e Korea, D.P.Rep.	S	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250
Pakistan	M	415	358	198	165	142	163	-	-	-
Taiwan	L	9,358	12,718	11,785	13,319	14,440	14,370	14,890	14,361	14,841
Turkey	H	7,679	8,173	8,613	9,180	9,364	10,184	10,304	10,589	10,536
Viet Nam	I	500	600	650	650	1,393	1,700	2,600	4,250	5,850
NORTHAMERICA										
Canada	E	7,666	7,323	7,654	6,100	6,728	5,851	6,240	6,306	6,680
Mexico	E	4,707	4,609	4,611	4,911	5,115	4,573	4,476	4,245	4,428
United States	E	26,843	30,227	32,062	30,308	29,374	25,435	22,293	22,395	24,058
SOUTHAMERICA										
Argentina	N	2,532	2,801	2,073	2,650	2,766	2,685	2,141	2,171	2,184
Brazil	N	30,955	33,319	26,900	26,200	27,016	27,803	26,036	28,427	28,393
Chile	G	635	1,072	1,068	766	584	644	677	670	661
Colombia	K	327	302	345	307	234	240	225	203	205
EUROPE										
Austria	F	5,621	5,815	5,751	6,152	6,029	5,805	5,642	6,335	5,269
Belgium	F	4,688	4,725	4,073	4,343	4,388	4,248	4,869	4,849	4,865

※ e는 추정치임

자료: 한국철강협회 「철강통계연보」 2019

## 10. Pig Iron Production

			In thousand M/T								
가 Country			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
가	Czechia	F	3,987	4,137	3,935	4,040	4,152	4,031	4,165	3,691	4,005
	Finland	F	2,564	2,500	2,130	2,050	2,475	2,594	2,670	2,604	2,700
	France	C	10,137	9,698	9,532	10,276	10,866	10,097	9,724	10,678	10,530
	<sup>e</sup> Germany	C	28,112	27,563	26,493	26,678	27,379	27,842	27,270	27,816	27,271
	Hungary	F	1,325	1,317	1,229	628	801	1,247	864	1,311	1,355
	Italy	C	8,555	9,838	9,424	6,933	6,371	5,051	6,044	5,052	4,836
	Netherlands	F	5,799	5,943	5,917	5,681	5,868	6,050	6,092	6,145	6,150
	Poland	F	3,638	3,975	3,952	4,011	4,637	4,821	4,674	5,151	4,853
	Romania	M	1,726	1,593	1,467	1,604	1,631	1,983	1,972	1,927	1,979
	Russian Federation	D	47,934	48,117	50,529	50,111	51,479	52,553	51,877	52,036	51,664
	Slovakia	F	3,649	3,346	3,520	3,617	3,838	3,738	3,987	4,106	4,220
	Spain	F	3,572	3,540	3,081	3,949	3,958	4,450	4,116	4,461	4,521
	Sweden	F	3,447	3,240	2,805	2,896	3,078	2,865	3,079	3,111	2,877
	Ukraine	S	27,349	28,867	28,500	29,094	24,788	21,797	23,618	20,147	20,563
	United Kingdom	C	7,233	6,625	7,183	9,471	9,705	8,774	6,142	5,996	5,588
	<sup>e</sup> Norway	F	108	101	100	106	102	59	43	74	79
	AFRICA										
	Egypt	S	600	600	550	550	550	500	500	500	500
South Africa	N	5,429	4,604	4,599	4,928	4,402	4,464	4,311	4,352	4,611	
Algeria	S	696	360	350	300	300	300	300	300	300	
OCEANIA											
Australia	A	6,005	5,265	3,710	3,477	3,282	3,594	3,642	3,758	3,882	
New Zealand	B	667	659	670	682	680	678	670	683	679	

## 11.

단위: 1,000M/T

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
WORLD		1,433,432	1,538,003	1,560,131	1,650,388	1,669,363	1,620,184	1,627,154	1,730,002	1,808,035
ASIA										
Korea, Rep. of	A	58,914	68,519	69,073	66,061	71,543	69,670	68,576	71,030	72,464
China	D	638,743	701,968	731,040	822,000	822,306	803,825	807,609	870,855	928,264
India	J	68,976	73,471	77,264	81,299	87,292	89,026	95,477	101,455	106,463
Indonesia	D	3,664	3,621	2,254	2,644	4,428	4,854	4,746	5,195	5,500
Iran	S	11,995	13,197	14,463	15,422	16,331	16,146	17,895	21,236	24,520
e Israel	K	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300	300
Japan	A	109,599	107,601	107,232	110,595	110,666	105,134	104,775	104,661	104,319
Kazakhstan	M	4,220	4,699	3,676	3,275	3,681	3,910	4,289	4,641	3,964
e Korea, D.P. Rep.	S	1,300	1,300	1,280	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250	1,250
Malaysia	I	5,694	5,941	5,612	4,693	4,316	3,784	2,764	3,215	3,500
e Pakistan	M	1,400	1,592	1,631	1,845	2,423	2,892	3,553	4,966	4,719
Philippines	I	1,050	1,200	1,260	1,308	1,196	968	1,075	1,378	1,500
Qatar	S	1,970	2,038	2,145	2,236	3,019	2,593	2,521	2,644	2,575
Saudi Arabia	N	5,015	5,275	5,203	5,471	6,291	5,229	5,461	4,831	5,240
가 Singapore	I	728	752	688	434	540	501	520	596	618
e Syrian Arab Rep.	S	70	70	10	10	5	5	5	5	5
Taiwan	L	19,755	20,178	20,664	22,282	23,121	21,392	21,751	22,438	23,249
Thailand	I	4,145	4,238	3,328	3,579	4,095	3,718	3,825	4,471	4,305
Turkey	H	29,143	34,107	35,885	34,654	34,035	31,517	33,163	37,524	37,312
e U. A. E.	S	500	2,000	2,408	2,878	2,390	3,006	3,149	3,309	3,247
Viet Nam	I	4,314	4,900	5,298	5,474	5,847	5,647	7,811	11,473	14,132
NORTHAMERICA										
Canada	E	13,009	12,891	13,507	12,417	12,730	12,473	12,646	13,614	12,850
Mexico	E	16,870	18,110	18,073	18,242	18,930	18,218	18,824	19,955	20,204
United States	E	80,495	86,398	88,695	86,878	88,174	78,845	78,475	81,612	86,607
SOUTHAMERICA										
Argentina	N	5,138	5,611	4,995	5,186	5,488	5,028	4,126	4,624	5,162
Brazil	N	32,948	35,220	34,524	34,163	33,897	33,256	31,275	34,494	34,927
Chile	G	1,011	1,615	1,671	1,323	1,079	1,112	1,153	1,158	1,145
Cuba	S	278	282	277	322	256	284	244	221	225
Peru	L	880	877	981	1,069	1,078	1,082	1,168	1,207	1,217
Trinidad & Tobago	S	572	603	628	616	487	591	36	-	-
Venezuela	S	2,207	2,980	2,359	2,139	1,485	1,345	553	444	129

※ e는 추정치임

자료: 한국철강협회 「철강통계연보」 2019



# 11. Crude Steel Production

In thousand M/T

가 Country			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EUROPE											
가	Austria	F	7,206	7,474	7,421	7,953	7,876	7,687	7,438	8,135	6,885
	Belarus	S	2,530	2,614	2,687	2,245	2,513	2,510	2,188	2,343	2,470
	Belgium	F	7,973	8,026	7,301	7,093	7,331	7,257	7,687	7,842	7,980
	Bulgaria	M	737	835	633	523	612	543	527	652	666
	Czechia	F	5,180	5,583	5,072	5,171	5,360	5,262	5,305	4,550	4,938
가	Croatia	M	95	96	1	135	167	122	-	-	136
	Finland	F	4,029	3,989	3,759	3,517	3,807	3,988	4,101	4,003	4,146
	France	C	15,414	15,780	15,609	15,685	16,143	14,984	14,413	15,505	15,387
	Germany	C	43,830	44,284	42,661	42,645	42,943	42,676	42,080	43,297	42,435
	Greece	F	1,821	1,934	1,247	1,030	1,022	910	1,158	1,359	1,467
	Hungary	F	1,678	1,746	1,542	883	1,152	1,675	1,274	1,901	1,989
	Italy	C	25,750	28,735	27,252	24,093	23,714	22,018	23,373	24,068	24,532
	Luxembourg	F	2,548	2,521	2,208	2,090	2,193	2,127	2,175	2,172	2,228
	Moldova, Rep. of	S	240	313	335	190	351	443	126	469	497
	Netherlands	F	6,651	6,937	6,879	6,713	6,964	6,995	6,917	6,781	6,813
	Norway	F	530	610	700	605	600	590	620	603	575
	Poland	F	7,993	8,779	8,366	7,950	8,558	9,198	9,001	10,332	10,167
	Portugal	F	1,543	1,942	1,960	2,050	2,070	2,030	2,010	2,076	2,215
	Romania	M	3,721	3,828	3,292	2,985	3,158	3,352	3,276	3,361	3,550
	Russian Federation	D	66,942	68,852	70,209	69,008	71,461	70,898	70,453	71,491	72,042
e	Slovakia	F	4,583	4,236	4,403	4,511	4,705	4,562	4,808	4,974	5,225
	Slovenia	F	606	648	632	618	615	604	613	648	654
	Spain	F	16,343	15,504	13,639	14,252	14,249	14,845	13,616	14,441	14,320
	Sweden	F	4,846	4,867	4,326	4,404	4,539	4,557	4,817	4,926	4,654
	Switzerland	F	1,320	1,400	1,450	1,530	1,475	1,475	1,500	1,450	1,500
	Ukraine	S	33,432	35,332	32,975	32,771	27,170	22,968	24,218	21,417	21,100
	United Kingdom	C	9,709	9,478	9,579	11,858	12,120	10,907	7,635	7,491	7,268
	AFRICA										
	Algeria	S	662	551	557	417	415	650	650	415	2,000
	Egypt	S	6,676	6,485	6,627	6,754	6,485	5,506	5,036	6,870	7,807
e	Libya	S	825	100	315	712	712	352	492	422	396
	South Africa	N	7,617	7,546	6,938	7,162	6,412	6,417	6,141	6,301	6,327
	Nigeria	S	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
OCEANIA											
	Australia	A	7,296	6,404	4,893	4,688	4,607	4,925	5,259	5,328	5,689
	New Zealand	B	853	844	912	900	859	793	577	657	652

## 12. . 1)

단위: 1,000M/T

가 Country		Exports					Imports				
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
WORLD		457,402	465,352	473,684	462,877	457,114	422,704	452,996	463,342	451,600	442,746
ASIA											
Korea, Rep. of	A	32,257	31,551	30,970	31,668	30,440	22,749	22,057	23,717	19,738	15,359
China	D	92,907	111,556	108,066	74,808	68,767	14,903	13,178	13,581	13,909	14,366
India	J	10,379	7,563	10,325	16,335	11,101	9,477	13,284	9,904	8,882	9,026
Indonesia	D	1,342	2,003	1,599	2,425	3,792	11,026	11,413	12,574	11,414	11,700
Iran	S	2,868	3,798	5,654	7,460	9,273	4,187	4,472	4,683	3,098	1,790
Japan	A	41,346	40,804	40,505	37,471	35,839	6,733	5,918	6,014	6,233	6,040
Malaysia	I	2,100	1,823	1,428	1,725	1,693	7,637	7,816	9,073	7,738	7,953
Pakistan	M	-	-	-	-	-	2,477	3,411	4,358	3,917	3,471
Philippines	I	145	107	48	37	33	6,805	7,282	7,248	7,308	9,104
Saudi Arabia	N	123	129	189	1,138	1,775	6,641	6,491	6,439	4,610	3,739
가											
Singapore	I	2,155	1,729	1,708	1,479	1,634	5,673	5,180	4,285	3,648	4,057
Taiwan	L	12,086	11,177	12,233	12,117	12,285	8,859	7,510	7,862	7,425	7,694
Thailand	I	1,414	1,254	1,460	1,853	1,916	15,081	14,628	17,605	14,486	15,468
Turkey	H	16,024	14,342	15,349	16,346	19,859	13,394	18,614	17,009	15,814	14,043
NORTHAMERICA											
Canada	E	6,201	6,038	5,848	6,482	6,435	10,293	8,021	7,727	8,809	9,110
Mexico	E	5,395	3,898	4,084	5,180	5,825	9,111	10,031	9,679	11,625	10,995
United States	E	11,961	10,000	9,247	10,211	8,623	41,369	36,485	30,913	35,366	31,726
SOUTHAMERICA											
Argentina	N	890	450	450	612	129	907	1,195	772	1,556	843
Brazil	N	9,766	13,708	13,399	15,317	13,942	3,947	3,195	1,864	2,313	2,373
Chile	G	118	79	84	116	222	1,729	1,905	1,798	1,899	2,076
Peru	L	178	149	215	209	201	2,015	2,209	2,247	1,859	2,001
Venezuela	S	20	78	48	24	77	897	725	318	128	56
EUROPE											
Austria	F	7,282	7,440	7,310	7,919	7,451	3,739	4,194	4,328	4,590	4,810
가											
Bulgaria	M	999	943	1,064	1,354	1,388	1,878	1,741	1,969	1,799	1,994

주: 1) 철강재는 봉형강류, 판재류, 강관 및 강반제품의 합계임  
 자료: 한국철강협회 「철강통계연보」 2019

## 12. Semi-Finished & Finished Steel Exports & Imports

			In thousand M/T										
가			Exports					Imports					
Country			2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
가	Croatia	M	210	218	106	64	219	680	772	844	821	800	
	Czechia	F	4,736	4,830	5,192	4,785	5,068	5,750	6,146	6,477	7,075	7,370	
	Denmark	F	790	935	946	984	1,052	2,246	2,436	2,535	2,504	2,592	
	Finland	F	1,840	1,902	1,948	2,018	2,194	1,025	962	1,078	1,995	1,465	
	France	C	14,944	14,003	13,689	14,782	14,415	13,418	13,656	14,570	15,073	14,882	
	Germany	C	24,757	25,146	25,087	26,365	25,999	24,263	24,817	25,519	27,094	26,584	
	Greece	F	920	997	990	1,292	1,631	1,262	1,173	1,424	1,363	1,600	
	Hungary	F	1,607	1,440	1,404	1,892	2,086	2,613	2,275	2,710	2,783	3,058	
	Ireland	F	65	74	121	72	100	544	658	684	760	810	
	Italy	C	17,328	16,475	17,895	18,190	18,180	16,632	19,936	19,616	20,091	20,619	
	Netherlands	F	9,715	10,629	10,214	10,916	11,029	6,963	6,803	8,359	8,820	10,329	
	Norway	F	551	528	571	540	497	1,419	1,000	1,001	1,139	1,101	
	Poland	F	5,024	5,084	5,396	6,190	6,017	9,125	9,214	10,105	10,652	12,061	
	Portugal	F	2,369	2,324	2,443	2,591	2,416	2,521	2,740	2,803	3,066	3,140	
	Romania	M	2,339	2,585	2,506	2,789	2,859	3,216	3,454	3,511	3,833	4,102	
	Russian Federation	D	28,084	29,702	31,155	31,159	33,343	6,442	4,364	4,287	6,505	6,375	
	Slovakia	F	4,931	4,825	5,089	5,197	5,064	2,552	2,677	2,940	3,004	2,994	
	Slovenia	F	871	993	1,010	1,103	1,226	1,223	1,407	1,483	1,553	1,745	
	Spain	F	9,710	9,590	9,317	8,917	8,637	8,127	8,885	9,391	9,948	10,779	
	Sweden	F	3,271	3,207	3,650	3,855	3,387	3,144	3,077	3,433	3,751	4,403	
	Switzerland	F	1,070	1,136	1,110	1,184	1,163	2,454	2,330	2,498	2,544	2,590	
	Ukraine	S	21,492	17,721	18,230	15,224	15,083	1,202	804	1,138	1,401	1,582	
	United Kingdom	C	8,599	7,280	4,590	4,702	4,613	7,403	7,182	7,652	7,847	7,889	
	AFRICA												
	Egypt	S	1,153	172	808	1,477	1,453	6,167	7,881	9,151	5,538	421	
	South Africa	N	2,339	2,190	2,194	2,562	2,857	1,418	1,699	1,392	1,186	1,024	
	OCEANIA												
	Australia	A	683	841	776	979	998	2,978	2,868	1,935	2,269	2,290	
	New Zealand	B	287	347	188	192	221	388	394	409	402	393	

## 13.

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단위: 대

가		2016			2017		
		Cars	CVs	Total	Cars	CVs	Total
		<b>72,483,756</b>	<b>23,540,547</b>	<b>96,024,303</b>	<b>73,682,838</b>	<b>24,654,967</b>	<b>98,337,805</b>
	A	<b>3,859,991</b>	<b>368,518</b>	<b>4,228,509</b>	<b>3,735,399</b>	<b>379,514</b>	<b>4,114,913</b>
	D	24,420,744	3,698,050	28,118,794	24,806,687	4,208,747	29,015,434
	J	3,677,605	811,360	4,488,965	3,949,338	830,511	4,779,849
	D	968,101	209,288	1,177,389	982,356	234,259	1,216,615
	S	1,188,072	94,100	1,282,172	1,418,550	96,846	1,515,396
	A	7,873,886	1,330,604	9,204,490	8,347,836	1,342,838	9,690,674
	I	503,691	41,562	545,253	459,558	40,081	499,639
	M	157,740	56,910	214,650	183,886	66,854	250,740
	L	202,760	106,771	309,531	177,318	114,245	291,563
	I	805,033	1,139,384	1,944,417	818,440	1,170,383	1,988,823
	H	950,888	535,039	1,485,927	1,120,839	552,825	1,673,664
	E	803,230	1,567,426	2,370,656	751,048	1,442,955	2,194,003
	E	1,993,178	1,607,187	3,600,365	1,900,149	2,170,275	4,070,424
	E	3,916,584	8,263,717	12,180,301	3,033,216	8,156,769	11,189,985
	N	241,315	251,261	492,576	203,694	292,514	496,208
	N	1,781,370	393,914	2,175,284	2,269,230	429,937	2,699,167
	K	77,946	1,090	79,036	103,842	8,161	112,003
	S	455	2,394	2,849	405	1,369	1,774
	F	75,049	17,400	92,449	81,116	17,600	98,716
	F	353,778	45,450	399,228	335,200	43,160	378,360
	F	1,344,182	5,714	1,349,896	1,413,881	6,112	1,419,993
	F	47,968	-	47,968	91,598	-	91,598
	C	1,626,000	506,530	2,132,530	1,748,000	530,980	2,278,980
	C	5,746,808	464,154	6,210,962	5,645,584	424,683	6,070,267
	F	524,798	3,500	528,298	480,029	3,400	483,429
	C	712,971	390,334	1,103,305	742,642	399,568	1,142,210
	F	87,500	77,880	165,380	169,100	80,450	249,550
	F	554,148	122,194	676,342	514,702	170,494	685,196
	F	99,200	43,896	143,096	126,426	49,118	175,544
	M	359,306	-	359,306	354,776	8,911	363,687
	D	1,124,774	179,215	1,303,989	1,348,029	203,264	1,551,293
	F	972,890	-	972,890	974,231	-	974,231
	F	2,354,117	531,805	2,885,922	2,291,492	556,843	2,848,335
	F	205,374	48,200	253,574	226,000	49,550	275,550
	S	4,340	1,158	5,498	7,296	2,246	9,542
	C	1,670,288	146,334	1,816,622	1,625,990	123,395	1,749,385
	S	10,930	25,300	36,230	9,970	26,670	36,640
	N	335,539	263,465	599,004	320,333	228,056	548,389
	A	142,666	13,000	155,666	88,167	4,200	92,367

주: 1) 조립분, 추정치 포함/ 일부 국가 중복 계산/ 인도의 MPV는 승용차에 포함  
 자료: 한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 「2018년 기준, 2019년 기준 한국의 자동차 산업」

## 13. Production of Motor Vehicles

						In each
2018			2019			Country
Cars	CVs	Total	Cars	CVs	Total	
<b>71,448,041</b>	<b>26,091,348</b>	<b>97,539,389</b>	<b>66,659,722</b>	<b>25,597,315</b>	<b>92,257,037</b>	<b>WORLD</b>
<b>3,661,601</b>	<b>367,104</b>	<b>4,028,705</b>	<b>3,612,587</b>	<b>338,027</b>	<b>3,950,614</b>	<b>ASIA</b>
23,529,423	4,279,773	27,809,196	21,360,193	4,360,472	25,720,665	<b>Korea, Rep. of</b>
4,064,722	1,109,679	5,174,401	3,623,167	892,656	4,515,823	China
1,055,774	287,940	1,343,714	1,045,666	241,182	1,286,848	India
1,027,313	68,213	1,095,526	770,000	51,060	821,060	Indonesia
						Iran
8,358,220	1,370,308	9,728,528	8,329,840	1,355,538	9,685,378	Japan
522,392	42,579	564,971	534,115	37,517	571,632	Malaysia
203,494	66,298	269,792	144,794	41,922	186,716	Pakistan
137,425	115,816	253,241	131,382	119,922	251,304	Taiwan
875,741	1,286,698	2,162,439	796,304	1,217,406	2,013,710	Thailand
1,026,461	523,689	1,550,150	982,642	478,602	1,461,244	Turkey
						<b>NORTHAMERICA</b>
655,896	1,369,898	2,025,794	461,370	1,455,215	1,916,585	Canada
1,581,012	2,519,758	4,100,770	1,381,919	2,606,959	3,988,878	Mexico
2,785,164	8,512,747	11,297,911	2,511,711	8,361,956	10,873,667	United States
						<b>SOUTHAMERICA</b>
208,573	282,376	490,949	108,315	221,731	330,046	Argentina
2,386,145	494,579	2,880,724	2,448,439	496,549	2,944,988	Brazil
109,254	4,000	113,254	-	-	-	Colombia
-	-	-	-	-	-	Venezuela
						<b>EUROPE</b>
144,410	19,800	164,210	158,459	19,500	177,959	Austria
266,700	42,550	309,250	247,020	38,740	285,760	Belgium
1,437,396	5,488	1,442,884	1,427,563	5,217	1,432,780	Czechia
112,104	-	112,104	114,785	-	114,785	Finland
1,763,000	565,750	2,328,750	1,642,001	576,600	2,218,601	France
5,120,409	433,800	5,554,209	4,663,749	412,600	5,076,349	Germany
493,089	3,800	496,889	541,217	3,000	544,217	Hungary
670,932	389,136	1,060,068	542,007	373,298	915,305	Italy
214,000	89,150	303,150	176,100	88,900	265,000	Netherlands
451,600	203,510	655,110	434,700	209,616	644,316	Poland
234,151	60,215	294,366	282,142	63,546	345,688	Portugal
335,261	141,507	476,768	349,528	140,884	490,412	Romania
1,560,218	204,102	1,764,320	1,518,978	196,190	1,715,168	Russian Federation
1,092,869	-	1,092,869	1,131,737	-	1,131,737	Slovakia
2,267,396	552,169	2,819,565	2,248,019	574,341	2,822,360	Spain
290,000	50,200	340,200	279,000	50,300	329,300	Sweden
5,660	963	6,623	6,254	1,011	7,265	Ukraine
1,474,741	129,587	1,604,328	1,259,864	121,541	1,381,405	United Kingdom
						<b>AFRICA</b>
19,500	52,100	71,600	18,500	-	18,500	Egypt
319,516	260,380	579,896	342,665	254,850	597,515	South Africa
						<b>OCEANIA</b>
-	-	-	-	-	-	Australia

## 14.

단위: 대

가		Exports							
		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
1)	A	2,980,659	3,012,584	2,948,352	2,919,781	2,821,832	2,506,505	2,415,948	2,342,292
		171,049	158,050	140,931	143,423	152,282	115,210	114,246	107,359
		3,151,708	3,170,634	3,089,283	3,063,204	2,974,114	2,621,715	2,530,194	2,449,651
	F	535,309	488,137	444,675	474,574	347,587	331,041	315,748	252,892
		39,924	32,587	36,173	34,054	38,107	43,248	41,589	40,227
		575,233	520,724	480,848	508,628	385,694	374,289	357,337	293,119
	N	405,575	308,693	461,402	265,620	316,777	409,251	625,186	501,303
		173,153	163,354	130,221	93,951	125,237	128,175	159,563	142,297
		578,728	472,047	591,623	359,571	442,014	537,426	784,749	643,600
	I	188,007	268,394	391,908	413,044	460,008	479,282	417,664	415,350
		545,943	753,271	729,395	709,110	740,966	688,292	708,768	727,383
		733,950	1,021,665	1,121,303	1,122,154	1,200,974	1,167,574	1,126,432	1,142,733
	F	1,331,973	1,383,445	1,337,628	1,464,350	1,516,496	1,243,799	1,306,229	...
		6,859	6,632	4,054	4,194	4,757	5,155	5,712	...
		1,338,832	1,390,077	1,341,682	1,468,544	1,521,253	1,248,954	1,311,941	...
2)	C	4,336,759	3,898,019	3,842,199	3,961,884	4,159,198	4,735,057	5,695,129	5,303,355
		556,356	506,303	530,355	571,759	563,013	617,832	670,083	1,073,039
		4,893,115	4,404,322	4,372,554	4,533,643	4,722,211	5,352,889	6,365,212	6,376,394
3)	C	4,518,973	4,131,279	4,197,516	4,303,127	4,406,206	4,411,152	4,378,108	3,992,724
		307,960	298,105	362,736	383,097	356,545	335,500	318,725	330,000
		4,826,933	4,429,384	4,560,252	4,686,224	4,762,751	4,746,652	4,696,833	4,322,724
4)	C	203,769	174,514	169,576	189,112	385,738	398,301	418,324	376,365
		249,039	232,867	226,322	249,554	297,217	318,045	324,094	316,785
		452,808	407,381	395,898	438,666	682,955	716,346	742,418	693,150
	A	3,929,904	4,196,094	4,065,519	3,835,595	3,970,003	4,118,432	4,218,429	4,357,782
		534,509	605,097	609,114	630,029	608,075	515,601	487,419	459,688
		4,464,413	4,801,191	4,674,633	4,465,624	4,578,078	4,634,033	4,705,848	4,817,470
	F	1,642,578	1,326,777	1,493,731	1,631,744	1,893,724	2,011,248	1,990,365	1,974,950
		478,490	402,395	386,243	408,149	380,008	421,153	444,941	390,678
		2,121,068	1,729,172	1,879,974	2,039,893	2,273,732	2,432,401	2,435,306	2,365,628
5)	F	403,324	376,304	369,743	400,300	...	...	...	...
		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		403,324	376,304	369,743	400,300	...	...	...	...
	H	442,674	412,991	484,504	581,993	604,683	745,709	921,354	875,147
		348,292	316,932	343,967	303,187	387,652	395,673	411,440	443,722
		790,966	729,923	828,471	885,180	992,335	1,141,382	1,332,794	1,318,869
	C	1,124,676	1,212,031	1,187,616	1,195,196	1,227,881	1,354,216	1,334,538	...
		69,376	63,733	47,823	34,945	47,179	54,842	48,899	...
		1,194,052	1,275,764	1,235,439	1,230,141	1,275,060	1,409,058	1,383,437	...
	E	1,300,075	1,515,337	1,624,236	1,784,937	2,206,701	2,114,606	2,221,875	2,344,811
		427,562	425,622	467,236	454,592	487,591	539,082	617,586	535,340
		1,727,637	1,940,959	2,091,472	2,239,529	2,694,292	2,653,688	2,839,461	2,880,151

주: 1) 수출 - '95년 이후 KD제외 (KD란 해외 현지 조립을 위한 기자재 분해 수출), 수입 - 통관기준

2) 프랑스 제조사의 해외공장 생산분의 수출까지 포함 3) 2011년, 2012년 상용차 수입자료 미입수

4) 수입-2011년 이후 신차기준(중고차 미포함)

5) 2010년 이후 상용차의 수출자료 미입수

자료: 한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 「http://www.kama.or.kr&gt;정보센터&gt;세계 자동차 통계」 2020. 8

# 14. Exports & Imports of Motor Vehicles in Selected Countries

Imports								In each	
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Type	Country
112,811	149,338	186,313	259,339	325,270	293,513	286,562	315,644	Cars	Korea, Rep. of
4,781	5,069	4,755	7,092	6,592	10,865	10,675	7,963	CVs	
117,592	154,407	191,068	266,431	331,862	304,378	297,237	323,607	Total	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cars	Belgium
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	CVs	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total	
750,540	676,527	586,361	505,292	336,033	185,795	164,735	205,782	Cars	Brazil
107,343	111,536	120,486	111,705	78,300	81,457	79,353	104,713	CVs	
857,883	788,063	706,847	616,997	414,333	267,252	244,088	310,495	Total	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cars	Thailand
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	CVs	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cars	Czechia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	CVs	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cars	France
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	CVs	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total	
1,792,585	1,761,533	1,685,407	1,736,000	1,833,000	2,016,000	2,174,000	2,308,093	Cars	Germany
...	...	189,000	206,000	215,000	238,000	287,000	230,269	CVs	
1,792,585	1,761,533	1,874,407	1,942,000	2,048,000	2,254,000	2,461,000	2,538,362	Total	
1,621,491	1,177,684	1,087,254	1,189,004	1,376,445	1,758,638	1,829,039	1,804,629	Cars	Italy
143,965	98,780	96,851	102,088	121,820	193,041	190,005	190,777	CVs	
1,765,456	1,276,464	1,184,105	1,291,092	1,498,265	1,951,679	2,019,044	1,995,406	Total	
273,798	333,380	343,730	336,764	320,295	331,207	336,950	358,221	Cars	Japan
15,290	16,055	17,603	17,940	16,693	18,106	20,763	27,472	CVs	
289,088	349,435	361,333	354,704	336,988	349,313	357,713	385,693	Total	
627,942	564,207	581,361	589,000	712,200	804,000	927,489	978,924	Cars	Spain
89,298	65,311	73,766	35,000	47,700	90,000	121,746	69,425	CVs	
717,240	629,518	655,127	624,000	759,900	894,000	1,049,235	1,048,349	Total	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cars	Sweden
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	CVs	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total	
414,031	409,676	517,527	429,982	537,715	565,045	505,968	322,916	Cars	Turkey
124,501	102,018	98,082	92,860	120,975	116,263	118,441	74,350	CVs	
538,532	511,694	615,609	522,842	658,690	681,308	624,409	397,266	Total	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cars	United Kingdom
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	CVs	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Total	
7,234,853	6,548,575	6,638,051	6,715,135	7,296,882	7,376,157	7,496,306	7,759,009	Cars	United States
507,140	573,960	690,370	917,546	1,058,291	1,108,629	1,130,655	1,205,473	CVs	
7,741,993	7,122,535	7,328,421	7,632,681	8,355,173	8,484,786	8,626,961	8,964,482	Total	

## 15. 가 • (2018)

단위: 대

		1)				2)				Export country	
		Korea, Rep. of		Japan		Germany		United States			
		Cars	CVs	Cars	CVs	Cars	CVs	Cars	CVs	Import country	
가		2,342,292	107,359	4,357,782	459,688	4,197,516	362,736	2,344,811	535,340	WORLD	
										ASIA	
	A	—	—	26,241	566	92,070	36	55,718	215	Korea, Rep. of	
	S	2,578	277	11,107	2,228	...	...	4,095	245	Bahrain	
	I	1,941	231	1,836	359	...	...	73	...	Brunei Darussalam	
	D	624	1	211,556	222	242,851	889	168,467	4,400	China	
	D	2,137	295	15,168	28,685	6,694	72	443	62	Indonesia	
	S	3,988	481	7,561	2,730	...	...	...	...	Iran	
	K	45,764	115	46,836	922	18,336	2,326	5,986	1,886	Israel	
	A	76	21	—	—	141,318	4	19,214	280	Japan	
	S	7,768	1,503	7,039	2,203	...	...	50,192	376	Jordan	
	S	14,171	836	124,802	16,550	32,106	273	171,480	4,899	U. A. E.	
	S	8,429	648	38,774	3,577	6,861	11	21,180	4,428	Kuwait	
	S	2,544	483	12,003	1,025	1,777	5	21,073	79	Lebanon	
	I	6,035	951	37,410	16,173	20,376	8	71	6	Malaysia	
	S	4,674	283	33,265	12,838	2,050	37	25,612	468	Oman	
	I	15,295	7,741	11,948	32,741	...	...	2,627	214	Philippines	
	S	3,371	306	18,707	3,085	3,700	82	4,427	1,180	Qatar	
	N	77,204	2,135	89,858	14,676	10,366	122	60,346	4,565	Saudi Arabia	
	I	11,753	138	23,764	7,139	10,864	41	1,268	37	Singapore	
	S	4,865	2,669	10	...	...	...	...	...	Syrian Arab Rep.	
	H	14,388	2,250	10,340	2,443	160,767	12,805	3,553	54	Turkey	
	I	60	442	36,059	13,486	1,846	2	1,572	661	Viet Nam	
	S	24	13	3,782	801	...	...	537	...	Yemen	
										NORTHAMERICA	
	E	149,687	...	195,068	3,688	76,409	3,619	590,536	419,569	Canada	
	E	37,028	2,142	94,095	26,401	34,758	3,089	174,277	40,004	Mexico	
	E	811,124	...	1,697,153	33,872	655,604	23,291	—	—	United States	
										SOUTHAMERICA	
	N	2,700	455	2,197	221	13,935	...	2,561	222	Argentina	
	N	7,000	80	13,723	...	44,557	...	4,918	606	Brazil	
	G	48,126	8,778	53,437	2,659	8,505	1,323	20,586	5,310	Chile	
	K	14,639	101	17,844	10,705	5,215	465	7,656	718	Colombia	
	S	2,948	370	5,841	1,631	...	...	5,733	1,025	Costa Rica	
	S	2,511	1,359	2,513	1,999	...	...	32,049	5,340	Dominican Rep.	
	S	17,216	520	8,374	3,366	...	...	2,261	1,119	Ecuador	
	L	14,539	3,966	15,576	3,813	3,221	380	4,903	276	Peru	
	S	1,924	1,301	3,080	3,084	...	...	24,581	3,057	Guatemala	
	S	5,513	432	6,385	1,827	...	...	6,733	761	Panama	
	S	4,220	814	889	622	...	...	1,823	42	Paraguay	
	S	17,546	...	20,332	51	...	...	...	...	Puerto Rico	

주: 1) '95년 이후 KD 제외(KD란 해외 현지 조립을 위한 기자재 분해 수출)

2) 2013년 자료임

자료: 한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 「http://www.kama.or.kr&gt;정보센터&gt;세계 자동차 통계」 2020. 8



## 15. Exports &amp; Imports of Motor Vehicles between Countries (2018)

										In each
		1)				2)				Export country
		Korea, Rep. of		Japan		Germany		United States		
		Cars	CVs	Cars	CVs	Cars	CVs	Cars	CVs	Import country
가	F	7,526	110	17,858	112	88,877	6,013	2,031	48	EUROPE
	S	308	1	...	...	2,161	401	...	...	Austria
	M	1,185	10	630	...	3,318	241	2,039	24	Belarus
	F	5,299	89	6,731	...	25,754	1,987	1,053	10	Bulgaria
	F	8,441	6	10,855	...	36,761	3,094	1,261	12	Czechia
가	F	5,675	...	8,964	6	28,850	3,487	5,317	14	Denmark
	C	51,840	...	58,248	...	251,680	19,370	13,577	732	Finland
	C	99,807	279	129,874	3	—	—	183,551	838	France
	F	2,651	...	3,740	...	10,296	463	296	...	Germany
	F	8,276	...	14,625	...	14,375	1,416	971	214	Greece
	F	7,846	...	7,032	200	22,024	1,136	1,372	12	Hungary
	C	73,197	2	47,447	8,580	208,266	4,216	9,681	37	Ireland
	F	26,199	1	21,949	...	89,767	9,066	15,569	48	Italy
	F	8,838	27	16,908	350	36,886	5,628	12,652	10	Netherlands
	F	15,263	...	24,007	1	49,304	5,379	10,877	158	Norway
가	F	5,442	7	5,173	2,084	27,156	885	321	3	Poland
	D	93,421	2,039	166,765	4,840	132,363	9,617	10,122	1,291	Portugal
	F	2,532	14	1,394	...	10,525	467	309	1	Russian Federation
	F	7,079	...	2,750	...	9,842	528	113	1	Slovakia
	C	101,251	927	158,137	...	767,024	44,133	49,668	258	Slovenia
	F	55,421	12	63,474	...	146,484	3,715	3,043	71	United Kingdom
	F	18,086	1	22,859	2	75,624	6,556	5,318	1,812	Spain
	F	6,905	25	17,745	...	79,218	5,328	7,063	2,322	Sweden
	S	3,220	201	15,385	673	17,411	847	36,011	180	Switzerland
	S	24,438	13,666	1,046	...	16,864	956	68	15	Ukraine
	S	271	207	188	35	...	...	201	1	AFRICA
	S	16,036	305	7,382	20,158	6,263	283	442	128	Algeria
	S	148	49	...	934	...	...	57	2	Angola
	S	371	329	629	566	...	...	17,345	673	Egypt
	S	1,557	615	124	51	...	...	22,222	323	Ethiopia
	S	1,095	154	612	809	...	...	...	...	Ghana
	S	5,053	1,641	1,106	1,248	13,564	575	981	28	Libya
	S	910	124	386	581	...	...	90,082	4,214	Mauritius
	S	355	1	404	22	...	...	4,827	41	Morocco
가	N	22,970	7,579	26,799	25,495	59,148	4,750	2,739	328	Nigeria
	S	5,171	242	611	2,099	3,808	490	169	85	Senegal
	A	161,174	4,715	339,310	38,686	72,358	3,793	59,132	6,596	South Africa
가	S	432	170	1,124	88	...	...	43	230	Tunisia
	B	16,680	908	44,842	5,106	6,701	873	12,565	1,854	OCEANIA
	B	16,680	908	44,842	5,106	6,701	873	12,565	1,854	Australia
가	B	16,680	908	44,842	5,106	6,701	873	12,565	1,854	New Caledonia
	B	16,680	908	44,842	5,106	6,701	873	12,565	1,854	New Zealand
	B	16,680	908	44,842	5,106	6,701	873	12,565	1,854	New Zealand



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

## IX. 교통 · 물류 / 건설

Transport and Traffic / Construction

1. 승용차 등록 .....	332
2. 내륙화물 및 여객 운송 .....	334
3. 국제해운수송 .....	336
4. 민간정기항공수송 .....	340
5. 내륙 교통 시설 투자 .....	346
6. 철도 시설 투자 .....	347
7. 도로 시설 투자 .....	348
8. 내륙 수로 시설 투자 .....	349
9. 해상 포트 시설 투자 .....	350
10. 공항 시설 투자 .....	351
11. 주택가격 변화율 .....	352
12. 신축주택 .....	354



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

**IX-2. 내륙화물 및 여객 운송(Inland Freight and Passenger Transport)**

- 내륙화물 수송: 특정망의 내륙운송수단(철도, 도로, 내륙수로 및 파이프라인)을 이용한 상품 운송을 가리킨다. 1킬로미터 대비 1톤 운송을 나타내는 톤-킬로미터로 표시한다. 거리는 실제 운송거리이다.
- 여객운송: 철도 혹은 도로(승용차, 버스 혹은 장거리버스) 운송수단을 이용한 총 여객운송을 가리킨다. 1킬로미터 대비 1명의 여객 운송을 나타내는 여객-킬로미터로 표시한다. 거리는 실제 운송거리이다.

**IX-4. 민간정기항공수송(Civil Aviation on Scheduled Services)**

- 각국에 등록된 항공사에 의해 운행되는 정기 유상 국내, 국제서비스(추가되는 정기 노선 포함)를 말한다.

**IX-5. 내륙교통 시설 투자(Total Inland Transport Infrastructure Investment)~****IX-10. 공항 시설 투자(Airport Infrastructure Investment)**

- 시설투자는 신규 수송 건설 및 기존 도로망 개선작업 비용을 가리킨다. 시설투자는 운송 부문 실적의 핵심 결정인자이다. 내륙시설로는 도로, 철도, 내륙수로, 항구, 공항을 포함하며, 자금조달 출처를 고려한다. 효율적인 수송 인프라는 시장접근성 및 생산성 개선, 지역 간 균형 잡힌 경제개발 보장, 고용 창출, 노동이동성 촉진, 지역사회 연결을 통해 선진국과 신흥국 모두의 경제 및 사회적 편익을 제공한다.

**IX-11. 주택가격 변화율(House Prices Percentage Changes from Previous Period)**

- 주거용부동산물가지수(RPPI)(주택물가지수)는 주거용 부동산 물가 증감을 측정한 지수이다.

**IX-12. 신축 주택(Construction of New Buildings(Residential))**

- 도시 및 농촌지역 공공 및 민간 건설 완공(복구공사 및 개조공사 포함)

1.

1)

단위: %

가		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
가	A	-0.7	56.4	21.1	-18.6	-13.5	4.5	4.4	7.2	0.3	20.6
	K	...	...	...	...	...	4.3	2.8	32.7	3.5	-6.8
	A	2.1	1.3	3.9	1.1	7.2	-1.0	-6.8	-5.8	-5.2	-5.7
	H	46.8	-66.5	-40.3	152.4	145.6	-5.9	-2.6	-10.8	-0.1	1.3
	E	5.3	2.3	7.6	-7.4	-5.2	3.1	2.1	-0.5	4.1	-16.4
	E	1.6	-4.9	-3.7	-6.1	-1.0	2.4	1.3	-2.6	-10.5	-20.2
	G	4.2	-9.6	4.3	16.6	24.3	22.7	4.5	19.5	5.3	-28.3
	F	-1.5	-5.1	-4.8	7.4	3.7	-1.1	0.2	-3.4	-1.5	8.8
	F	5.2	-5.1	-4.3	-1.9	5.7	-1.0	9.6	-0.3	2.1	-11.1
	F	...	...	...	...	-6.1	5.6	3.3	11.3	4.6	-8.1
	F	-21.2	-15.4	16.1	-13.5	27.0	21.2	5.5	3.7	-7.3	-25.5
	F	...	...	...	...	5.3	19.5	29.1	21.9	-20.5	-59.5
	F	-1.3	-18.7	7.0	26.0	-3.2	3.9	-1.7	-13.8	11.2	-35.2
	C	-0.7	5.7	-4.9	-6.3	0.2	2.7	-3.3	3.2	-0.7	10.7
	C	-10.8	-1.3	-2.3	-0.6	0.4	2.1	4.7	-9.6	-1.8	22.4
	F	10.9	-3.4	-4.2	-4.2	12.6	-6.9	-0.8	4.5	-4.5	-17.8
	F	...	...	...	...	-0.7	-3.9	-5.7	-8.5	-10.7	-60.7
	F	32.3	-28.6	-6.5	-5.0	4.7	11.1	4.3	4.2	-19.0	-62.8
	C	3.9	-0.8	-3.7	-3.0	0.2	0.4	3.1	7.1	-14.4	1.7
	F	30.0	5.7	6.3	12.8	28.7	48.0	54.1	28.1	-39.5	-72.9
	F	...	...	...	...	25.9	10.3	36.0	51.8	2.8	-66.2
	F	3.5	2.2	1.3	0.5	10.6	0.6	4.8	1.0	2.0	-9.7
	F	-2.3	-11.3	-3.7	-4.3	-1.0	-3.9	4.0	4.5	-1.1	-22.5
	F	2.3	-4.6	1.9	-1.4	19.6	-2.9	1.5	14.8	-16.1	-8.7
	F	...	...	...	...	-11.2	-26.0	1.5	22.7	9.1	0.1
	F	-5.5	-1.0	-11.4	-16.1	4.1	4.5	-5.7	3.7	5.7	-24.5
	F	...	...	...	...	-3.9	-0.5	3.4	1.0	17.3	6.7
	F	-26.5	-1.8	-1.8	16.9	10.1	0.8	2.6	15.7	0.5	-15.4
	F	-1.8	3.2	-6.6	3.8	9.8	0.8	6.9	-1.2	-28.1	-17.9
	F	5.7	-18.2	1.3	4.5	1.5	0.1	0.7	7.9	-18.4	-17.3
	F	-0.1	0.0	-6.8	-8.0	-0.8	-2.5	3.5	5.3	1.4	-7.5
	C	1.1	10.7	4.3	0.6	-0.5	-5.0	-3.9	2.5	-11.3	-6.4
	A	1.1	-4.4	2.0	8.9	0.3	3.2	-1.7	6.4	-6.3	-9.4
	B	-8.2	7.5	7.3	13.4	0.6	0.7	-13.1	-1.2	-17.0	-25.0

주: 1) 전년 대비 증감률

자료: OECD 「<http://data.oecd.org>」 2020. 8

# 1. Passenger Car Registrations

In percent

2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Country
<b>0.6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>-3.6</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>...</b>	ASIA
23.5	2.8	-7.9	3.8	14.2	5.8	11.5	-0.9	-5.2	-2.6	Korea, Rep. of
10.9	-18.5	26.3	-4.7	-0.4	-5.5	3.6	5.1	-1.6	-2.5	Israel
35.7	24.0	-6.0	15.7	-10.5	27.4	-0.0	-0.5	-29.1	-26.5	Japan
										Turkey
										NORTHAMERICA
-5.0	-2.3	9.4	0.2	0.0	-6.2	-7.1	-2.1	-10.9	...	Canada
4.3	8.1	18.9	4.7	1.6	-2.5	-8.6	-11.5	-12.8	-11.3	United States
										SOUTHAMERICA
68.7	15.1	1.4	11.6	-10.7	-16.4	8.3	18.1	15.6	-10.6	Chile
										EUROPE
2.9	8.4	-5.7	-5.1	-4.9	1.7	6.8	7.2	-3.5	-3.4	Austria
14.9	4.5	-14.9	-0.1	-0.6	3.8	7.7	1.3	0.6	0.1	Belgium
1.1	2.4	0.2	-5.3	16.7	20.0	12.5	4.6	-3.7	-4.4	Czechia
36.9	10.5	-0.5	6.9	4.3	9.7	7.7	-0.5	-1.4	3.3	Denmark
3.5	65.8	13.8	1.4	7.3	-0.4	6.6	14.2	-0.9	4.7	Estonia
23.6	12.6	-11.8	-7.0	2.7	2.4	9.4	-0.3	1.6	-5.2	Finland
-2.6	-2.2	-14.1	-5.4	0.5	6.8	5.2	4.8	2.8	1.6	France
-22.8	9.6	-3.6	-4.0	3.0	5.4	4.5	3.0	-0.2	...	Germany
-35.6	-31.0	-40.1	0.4	21.3	6.4	4.0	11.7	17.4	10.3	Greece
-27.8	3.7	17.7	5.8	20.2	14.4	25.1	20.4	17.5	15.6	Hungary
56.0	2.4	-12.3	-6.4	29.5	31.1	17.2	-10.5	-4.6	-6.5	Ireland
-10.7	-9.7	-20.0	-6.5	4.3	15.8	15.1	8.6	-2.9	...	Italy
18.6	72.5	-2.9	-0.3	17.1	10.6	19.9	1.1	1.1	8.0	Latvia
6.1	66.0	-8.1	-0.0	18.9	18.1	19.0	27.1	25.5	43.3	Lithuania
5.2	0.3	1.0	-7.5	6.8	-6.7	8.8	4.4	0.1	4.2	Luxembourg
24.8	15.0	-9.6	-17.0	-7.0	15.9	-14.3	7.7	7.9	0.7	Netherlands
26.5	6.3	1.2	2.8	-2.2	2.1	-1.1	6.5	-6.4	-7.1	Norway
4.1	-10.7	-9.1	6.7	12.6	8.3	18.1	16.4	9.9	4.5	Poland
38.8	-31.4	-37.9	11.1	34.8	25.0	16.1	7.1	2.6	-1.8	Portugal
-14.3	6.6	1.5	-4.7	9.5	7.7	13.3	8.9	2.2	3.7	Slovakia
-4.0	-5.9	-13.0	4.7	8.3	13.6	10.7	12.7	6.2	-0.5	Slovenia
3.1	-17.7	-13.4	3.3	18.4	20.9	10.9	7.7	6.8	-4.6	Spain
35.1	5.8	-7.7	-3.0	10.9	11.7	7.2	1.2	-6.9	0.4	Sweden
11.3	10.6	1.9	-7.2	-2.6	8.3	-2.4	-1.5	-4.3	4.0	Switzerland
1.8	-4.4	5.3	10.8	9.3	6.3	2.3	-5.7	-6.8	-2.4	United Kingdom
										OCEANIA
9.5	-5.5	3.1	-1.8	-6.2	-3.0	-5.7	-7.5	-15.9	-16.1	Australia
22.3	-3.8	7.1	16.9	21.6	8.2	5.6	8.8	-6.7	-4.3	New Zealand

## 2.

단위: 10억 톤 - km, 10억 여객 - km

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>A SIA</b>										
<b>Korea, Rep. of</b>	<b>A</b>									
Inland freight transport		112.3	114.5	121.8	129.0	134.2	141.9	143.7	148.6	...
Inland passenger transport		437.2	426.4	425.3	426.3	436.4	446.4	460.8	471.8	...
<b>Japan</b>	<b>A</b>									
Inland freight transport		266.6	254.0	230.4	235.2	231.0	225.8	231.6	232.5	...
Inland passenger transport		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Turkey</b>	<b>H</b>									
Inland freight transport		241.4	259.5	265.2	262.0	263.6	307.3	317.5	327.7	319.6
Inland passenger transport		232.5	249.4	265.2	274.4	283.5	299.1	308.7	323.2	338.3
<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>										
<b>Canada</b>	<b>E</b>									
Inland freight transport		523.8	561.1	591.0	604.5	630.4	664.6	...	...	...
Inland passenger transport		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Mexico</b>	<b>E</b>									
Inland freight transport		299.1	306.6	312.8	313.1	320.4	328.5	335.8	342.5	348.6
Inland passenger transport		452.9	466.5	481.7	485.8	495.3	509.9	519.8	530.2	540.2
<b>United States</b>	<b>E</b>									
Inland freight transport		7,441.4	7,730.3	5,716.2	5,825.0	6,098.1	5,928.9	5,707.3	5,402.7	...
Inland passenger transport		6,021.7	6,079.1	6,155.7	6,198.6	6,218.2	6,429.1	6,547.9	6,591.6	...
<b>EUROPE</b>										
<b>Austria</b>	<b>F</b>									
Inland freight transport		45.7	46.7	45.0	45.8	47.8	48.3	49.9	51.1	50.7
Inland passenger transport		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Belgium</b>	<b>F</b>									
Inland freight transport		50.9	50.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inland passenger transport		137.2	138.6	...	132.1	135.0	132.6	129.7	...	...
<b>Czechia</b>	<b>F</b>									
Inland freight transport		68.5	71.8	68.1	71.5	71.4	76.6	68.1	62.9	60.3
Inland passenger transport		81.0	81.5	80.5	81.3	84.1	88.0	91.4	95.0	99.2
<b>Denmark</b>	<b>F</b>									
Inland freight transport		16.4	17.9	17.6	17.4	17.8	17.2	17.5	...	...
Inland passenger transport		73.2	73.5	74.1	74.6	73.8	74.4	73.2	...	...
<b>Estonia</b>	<b>F</b>									
Inland freight transport		12.2	12.2	10.9	10.7	9.5	9.4	9.1	8.5	8.4
Inland passenger transport		2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3
<b>Finland</b>	<b>F</b>									
Inland freight transport		40.2	36.4	34.9	34.0	33.1	33.1	36.4	38.5	39.7
Inland passenger transport		76.2	76.9	76.8	76.7	76.9	77.9	69.1	79.1	79.3
<b>France</b>	<b>C</b>									
Inland freight transport		230.0	237.3	221.3	217.0	210.9	201.9	202.0	214.7	220.7
Inland passenger transport		866.1	870.1	871.9	874.1	882.8	900.0	917.2	925.9	923.5
<b>Germany</b>	<b>C</b>									
Inland freight transport		499.0	507.8	491.9	496.6	499.4	504.5	517.2	516.3	498.0
Inland passenger transport		1,046.8	1,057.8	1,061.1	1,069.9	1,086.2	1,100.4	1,121.9	1,111.0	...
<b>Greece</b>	<b>F</b>									
Inland freight transport		20.7	20.8	20.7	19.4	19.6	20.1	24.8	...	...
Inland passenger transport		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 8



## 2. Inland Freight and Passenger Transport

			In billion tonne-km, billion passenger-km								
가 Country			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
가	Hungary	F									
	Inland freight transport		50.5	51.1	50.7	53.2	55.3	55.5	58.4	60.2	58.5
	Inland passenger transport		76.5	76.3	76.5	76.6	77.9	79.8	82.6	86.5	88.9
	Ireland	F									
	Inland freight transport		11.0	10.0	10.0	9.2	9.9	9.9	11.7	11.9	11.6
	Inland passenger transport		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Italy	C									
	Inland freight transport		191.7	165.0	148.5	149.3	140.2	140.5	139.3	152.3	144.1
	Inland passenger transport		847.8	814.6	726.9	770.9	795.7	831.2	859.8	901.3	881.8
	Luxembourg	F									
	Inland freight transport		9.3	9.4	7.1	7.7	8.4	7.5	...	...	...
	Inland passenger transport		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Netherlands	F									
	Inland freight transport		88.3	89.5	88.0	91.9	92.6	94.0	95.4	94.6	93.4
	Inland passenger transport		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Norway	F									
	Inland freight transport		24.3	24.1	24.7	25.8	26.7	26.6	27.2	...	...
	Inland passenger transport		66.4	67.3	68.3	69.2	70.9	73.1	73.9	...	...
	Poland	F									
	Inland freight transport		288.2	297.0	305.4	331.5	334.3	347.7	377.2	425.3	459.3
	Inland passenger transport		248.4	247.4	246.6	247.9	252.2	255.5	269.3	277.9	289.4
	Portugal	F									
	Inland freight transport		37.3	40.2	35.1	42.3	39.1	35.6	37.7	37.2	...
	Inland passenger transport		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Slovakia	F									
	Inland freight transport		36.7	37.9	38.1	39.5	41.0	42.7	46.1	44.8	45.1
	Inland passenger transport		34.3	34.7	34.7	34.8	35.1	36.2	37.3	37.9	38.6
	Slovenia	F									
	Inland freight transport		5.7	5.9	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.5	7.4	...
	Inland passenger transport		29.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Spain	F									
	Inland freight transport		226.8	225.0	217.5	210.7	215.0	230.3	237.6	251.3	259.7
	Inland passenger transport		415.0	412.6	398.1	394.2	373.2	390.1	404.3	...	...
	Sweden	F									
	Inland freight transport		56.2	56.3	59.3	59.6	60.1	58.8	60.7	60.4	64.5
	Inland passenger transport		129.1	130.7	130.3	130.4	132.8	135.0	137.9	140.1	140.3
	Switzerland	F									
	Inland freight transport		28.2	29.1	28.4	29.3	30.1	29.8	29.5	29.0	...
	Inland passenger transport		111.6	112.9	114.3	115.8	117.7	119.5	122.1	123.9	...
	United Kingdom	C									
	Inland freight transport		182.8	181.2	184.2	163.5	159.2	171.3	174.8	173.3	178.4
	Inland passenger transport		753.9	753.7	759.2	753.3	768.2	771.3	778.6	788.1	788.5
OCEANIA											
	Australia	A									
	Inland freight transport		444.0	452.7	487.1	519.6	573.2	609.9	627.4	...	...
	Inland passenger transport		296.8	300.1	303.2	305.9	310.2	316.1	323.7	329.5	331.5

## 3.

1)

단위: 1,000M/T

가 Country		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA								
Azerbaijan	S							
Freight unloaded		9	14	11	4	20	19	19
Freight loaded		1,037	999	713	758	897	825	687
Bangladesh	M							
Freight unloaded		3,438	4,017	...	...	6,626	7,605	8,267
Freight loaded		438	484	...	...	581	594	592
Cyprus	M							
Freight unloaded		421	439	561	604	651	671	...
Freight loaded		213	262	486	405	413	357	...
Hong Kong	L							
Freight unloaded		13,514	15,423	12,734	12,557	14,545	13,293	14,244
Freight loaded		9,408	9,452	8,646	8,830	8,914	8,253	7,699
Iran	S							
Freight unloaded		5,586	6,084	5,482	5,001	5,314	4,714	4,699
Freight loaded		6,092	5,979	5,619	6,461	6,909	6,675	6,796
Israel	K							
Freight unloaded		2,357	2,668	2,800	3,026	3,115	...	1,634
Freight loaded		1,705	1,774	1,681	1,728	1,712	...	...
Kuwait	S							
Freight unloaded		2,515	2,601	3,030	...	...	5,013	...
Freight loaded		402	388	351	...	...	43,382	...

주: 1) 연간자료는 월평균 수치임

자료: UN 「Monthly Bulletin of Statistics」 2020. 8

### 3. International Maritime Transport

		In thousand M/T						
가 Country		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	Macao	S						
	Freight unloaded	15	19	19	13	11	11	10
	Freight loaded	1	1	1	2	2	3	2
	Malaysia	I						
	Freight unloaded	13,160	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Freight loaded	11,047	...	...	...	...	...	...
	NORTH AMERICA							
	Mexico	E						
	Freight unloaded	...	...	...	9,210	10,251	11,026	...
	Freight loaded	...	...	...	10,317	10,287	10,883	...
	SOUTH AMERICA							
	Argentina	N						
	Freight unloaded	2,289	2,285	...	...	...	...	...
	Freight loaded	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Peru	L						
	Freight unloaded	1,980	1,878	1,895	1,904	2,124	...	...
	Freight loaded	1,173	1,044	983	1,176	1,352	...	...
	EUROPE							
	Bulgaria	M						
	Freight unloaded	1,074	1,025	1,052	1,242	1,303	1,078	1,215
	Freight loaded	1,487	1,245	1,212	1,101	1,276	1,244	1,410
Croatia	M							
Freight unloaded	759	806	914	996	1,179	1,253	1,200	
Freight loaded	543	486	428	423	453	410	387	
Estonia	F							
Freight unloaded	915	1,140	854	917	944	...	1,146	
Freight loaded	2,633	2,485	2,047	1,877	1,957	...	1,899	

## 3. ( )

단위: 1,000M/T

가 Country		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Finland	F							
Freight unloaded		4,108	3,993	3,644	3,993	3,941	4,272	3,998
Freight loaded		3,919	4,012	3,646	3,915	4,290	4,400	4,441
France	C							
Freight unloaded		16,322	16,159	16,035	15,548	17,303	...	...
Freight loaded		8,730	8,993	9,364	8,904	9,263	...	...
Germany	C							
Freight unloaded		14,257	14,566	14,139	14,244	14,604	...	...
Freight loaded		9,883	10,089	9,829	9,696	9,638	...	...
Greece	F							
Freight unloaded		...	4,991	...	...	...	...	...
Freight loaded		...	3,858	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	F							
Freight unloaded		687	760	585	575	644	760	776
Freight loaded		5,221	5,421	5,213	4,685	4,513	4,755	4,145
Lithuania	F							
Freight unloaded		1,456	1,279	1,324	1,516	1,648	1,688	1,723
Freight loaded		2,076	2,366	2,489	2,592	2,761	2,995	3,152
Norway	F							
Freight unloaded		2,087	2,062	2,150	2,131	2,341	2,862	2,515
Freight loaded		9,089	9,265	9,618	10,160	10,491	9,883	9,982
Poland	F							
Freight unloaded		2,759	3,213	3,266	3,328	3,963	4,911	5,158
Freight loaded		2,521	2,434	2,441	2,583	2,359	2,490	2,491
Portugal	F							
Freight unloaded		3,277	3,350	3,786	...	4,150	4,101	3,836
Freight loaded		2,243	2,314	2,541	...	2,505	2,376	2,173

### 3. International Maritime Transport (Cont'd)

		In thousand M/T						
가 Country		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Romania	M							
Freight unloaded		1,401	1,534	1,632	1,713	...	2,012	2,197
Freight loaded		2,230	2,112	2,080	2,145	...	2,080	2,228
Slovenia	F							
Freight unloaded		968	1,015	1,099	1,173	1,293	1,374	1,301
Freight loaded		464	486	563	592	558	563	542
Sweden	F							
Freight unloaded		6,296	6,554	6,720	6,817	6,787	7,255	6,771
Freight loaded		5,151	5,380	5,444	5,574	5,813	5,590	5,374
Ukraine	S							
Freight unloaded		1,570	1,342	...	...	...	...	...
Freight loaded		8,350	8,428	...	...	...	...	...
Montenegro	S							
Freight unloaded		54	59	54	67	74	98	130
Freight loaded		62	44	70	67	101	65	...
AFRICA								
Morocco	S							
Freight unloaded		...	3,684	3,786	...	...	...	...
Freight loaded		...	1,838	2,147	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	S							
Freight unloaded		...	...	...	...	...	1,384	...
Freight loaded		...	...	...	...	...	684	...
OCEANIA								
Australia	A							
Freight unloaded		8,116	8,244	8,234	8,172	8,439	8,697	8,181
Freight loaded		94,413	108,662	114,111	119,052	121,917	125,064	125,922
New Zealand	B							
Freight unloaded		1,672	1,823	1,765	1,782	1,979	2,048	2,048
Freight loaded		3,047	3,149	3,012	3,369	3,384	3,544	3,632

## 4.

1)2)

단위: 100만인-km, 100만톤-km

가 Country		Traffic		( + ) Total			International		
				2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
W O R L D		-	Passenger km	7,133,461	7,707,118	8,257,635	4,483,059	4,868,788	5,201,856
		-	Ton km	871,117	945,904	1,004,763	602,392	658,064	697,072
		-	Freight ton km	204,379	222,996	230,967	175,978	193,478	200,652
A S I A Korea, Rep. of	A	-	Passenger km	136,185	164,424	178,239	125,743	152,042	166,232
		-	Ton km	23,268	27,374	29,147	22,297	26,119	27,929
		-	Freight ton km	10,806	11,512	11,930	10,755	11,455	11,877
Bangladesh	M	-	Passenger km	7,773	9,087	10,616	7,171	8,401	9,528
		-	Ton km	829	1,120	1,170	759	1,038	1,053
		-	Freight ton km	54	62	64	42	47	48
Brunei Darussalam	I	-	Passenger km	3,660	3,768	3,920	3,660	3,768	3,920
		-	Ton km	456	473	484	456	473	484
		-	Freight ton km	124	133	129	124	133	129
China <sup>3)</sup>	D	-	Passenger km	836,516	950,425	1,070,347	214,893	246,968	281,490
		-	Ton km	96,065	108,195	120,538	33,889	38,764	43,400
		-	Freight ton km	21,305	23,324	25,256	14,508	16,502	18,136
Hong Kong	L	-	Passenger km	141,139	150,194	158,404	141,139	150,194	158,404
		-	Ton km	25,383	27,321	28,323	25,383	27,321	28,323
		-	Freight ton km	11,409	12,415	12,677	11,409	12,415	12,677
India	J	-	Passenger km	163,967	190,344	221,194	69,528	79,240	88,931
		-	Ton km	16,463	19,358	22,413	7,566	8,940	9,949
		-	Freight ton km	1,894	2,407	2,704	1,228	1,662	1,893
Indonesia	D	-	Passenger km	101,009	111,371	123,534	28,366	33,723	38,495
		-	Ton km	9,518	11,419	12,564	3,168	3,819	4,271
		-	Freight ton km	975	1,052	1,132	458	564	581
Iran	S	-	Passenger km	19,041	28,040	27,243	8,275	10,586	10,509
		-	Ton km	1,921	3,116	3,003	872	1,271	1,242
		-	Freight ton km	139	326	291	128	209	187
Israel	K	-	Passenger km	22,386	22,785	23,918	22,006	22,411	23,535
		-	Ton km	3,031	3,210	3,405	2,996	3,175	3,369
		-	Freight ton km	784	913	995	784	913	995
Japan	A	-	Passenger km	179,989	191,538	197,830	90,400	97,519	102,440
		-	Ton km	24,723	27,090	26,391	16,995	18,992	18,278
		-	Freight ton km	9,361	10,685	9,421	8,412	9,700	8,486
Jordan	S	-	Passenger km	7,856	8,138	8,517	7,840	8,124	8,503
		-	Ton km	856	906	955	855	905	953
		-	Freight ton km	144	159	176	144	159	176
Kazakhstan	M	-	Passenger km	9,791	12,597	16,329	5,695	7,023	7,875
		-	Ton km	947	1,214	1,559	556	686	767
		-	Freight ton km	39	50	50	29	37	37

주: 1) RTK는 각국이 제출한 실제여객 무게를 반영 2) 전년도 실적은 각국에서 제출한 수치로 재조정

3) 홍콩, 마카오 수송실적은 제외

자료: ICAO, Annual Report, 2019년

## 4. Civil Aviation on Scheduled Services

In million passengers-km, million ton-km

가		Traffic		( + ) Total			International		
Country				2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
Kuwait	S	-	Passenger km	9,251	13,536	15,506	9,251	13,536	15,506
		-	Ton km	1,045	1,538	1,800	1,045	1,538	1,800
		-	Freight ton km	223	310	392	223	310	392
Lebanon	S	-	Passenger km	4,677	5,104	5,508	4,677	5,104	5,508
		-	Ton km	536	585	623	536	585	623
		-	Freight ton km	46	53	57	46	53	57
Malaysia	I	-	Passenger km	96,741	111,059	113,966	74,321	90,524	92,867
		-	Ton km	10,447	12,178	12,430	8,245	10,095	10,318
		-	Freight ton km	1,150	1,455	1,404	1,092	1,340	1,331
Pakistan	M	-	Passenger km	23,359	18,515	17,815	20,240	16,303	15,780
		-	Ton km	2,379	1,929	1,864	2,071	1,716	1,663
		-	Freight ton km	175	215	218	161	204	204
Philippines	I	-	Passenger km	61,621	63,910	69,226	43,384	49,017	52,743
		-	Ton km	6,706	7,078	7,688	4,787	5,457	5,880
		-	Freight ton km	665	753	836	466	560	604
Saudi Arabia	N	-	Passenger km	59,799	67,949	75,731	43,785	51,573	59,809
		-	Ton km	6,295	7,061	7,981	4,771	5,510	6,478
		-	Freight ton km	834	868	1,085	788	826	1,048
가 Singapore	I	-	Passenger km	126,895	135,587	144,643	126,895	135,587	144,643
		-	Ton km	18,671	17,346	18,685	18,671	17,346	18,685
		-	Freight ton km	6,696	5,063	5,195	6,696	5,063	5,195
Sri Lanka	S	-	Passenger km	14,546	14,169	16,180	14,546	14,169	16,180
		-	Ton km	1,706	1,681	1,897	1,706	1,681	1,897
		-	Freight ton km	403	398	436	403	398	436
Thailand	I	-	Passenger km	100,875	119,169	132,748	79,551	95,743	107,932
		-	Ton km	12,399	14,630	16,043	10,154	12,151	13,524
		-	Freight ton km	2,160	2,512	2,666	2,135	2,485	2,637
Turkey	H	-	Passenger km	169,642	183,398	194,991	135,963	147,678	159,345
		-	Ton km	20,553	23,303	25,859	17,167	19,669	22,481
		-	Freight ton km	3,494	4,800	5,949	3,468	4,736	5,916
Uzbekistan	S	-	Passenger km	6,401	7,113	8,408	6,087	6,814	8,045
		-	Ton km	694	774	855	665	746	821
		-	Freight ton km	112	127	89	112	127	89
Viet Nam	I	-	Passenger km	47,689	56,278	63,592	24,421	30,583	36,224
		-	Ton km	4,746	5,522	6,209	2,463	3,034	3,563
		-	Freight ton km	451	453	481	262	279	300

## 4. ( )

단위: 100만인-km, 100만톤-km

가 Country		Traffic		( + ) Total			International		
				2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
NORTH AMERICA	E	-	Passenger km	196,583	216,780	224,308	141,832	159,135	166,339
		-	Ton km	20,121	22,573	23,754	14,757	16,820	17,863
		-	Freight ton km	2,246	2,841	3,434	1,840	2,311	2,770
Mexico	E	-	Passenger km	76,948	89,317	100,042	33,441	41,053	47,063
		-	Ton km	8,459	9,864	11,097	3,993	4,929	5,678
		-	Freight ton km	761	929	1,090	645	820	969
United States	E	-	Passenger km	1,502,281	1,551,965	1,627,875	440,153	451,578	467,838
		-	Ton km	176,486	184,130	192,408	63,072	66,425	69,027
		-	Freight ton km	38,658	41,592	42,985	22,441	24,727	25,865
SOUTH AMERICA									
Argentina	N	-	Passenger km	27,772	29,966	29,907	14,866	16,208	14,650
		-	Ton km	2,757	3,009	3,020	1,577	1,752	1,619
		-	Freight ton km	254	305	312	236	287	294
Bolivia	S	-	Passenger km	2,842	3,043	3,131	1,534	1,644	1,701
		-	Ton km	293	314	327	159	172	181
		-	Freight ton km	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	N	-	Passenger km	117,135	123,096	134,841	31,757	35,513	41,959
		-	Ton km	12,067	12,700	13,732	4,101	4,644	5,361
		-	Freight ton km	1,514	1,737	1,846	1,019	1,210	1,309
Chile	G	-	Passenger km	33,175	34,866	36,807	20,846	21,684	21,601
		-	Ton km	4,446	4,418	4,878	3,275	3,168	3,395
		-	Freight ton km	1,441	1,238	1,226	1,382	1,175	1,167
Colombia	K	-	Passenger km	31,362	33,545	36,063	19,531	21,439	23,426
		-	Ton km	4,258	4,621	4,947	3,030	3,362	3,635
		-	Freight ton km	1,143	1,274	1,349	1,071	1,200	1,274
Costa Rica	S	-	Passenger km	2,281	2,671	3,346	2,211	2,608	3,325
		-	Ton km	191	273	343	186	268	341
		-	Freight ton km	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuba	S	-	Passenger km	2,695	2,060	913	2,298	1,785	748
		-	Ton km	292	254	109	253	226	93
		-	Freight ton km	26	...	...	26	...	...
El Salvador	S	-	Passenger km	4,760	4,950	5,162	4,760	4,950	5,162
		-	Ton km	410	529	570	410	529	570
		-	Freight ton km	...	...	...	...	...	...



## 4. Civil Aviation on Scheduled Services (Cont'd)

				In million passengers-km, million ton-km						
가 Country		Traffic		( + ) Total			International			
				2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018	
Panama	S	-	-	Passenger km	28,646	29,853	32,528	28,402	29,801	32,472
		-	-	Ton km	2,991	3,031	3,300	2,966	3,026	3,295
		-	-	Freight ton km	126	46	48	126	46	48
Peru	L	-	-	Passenger km	22,645	24,880	27,076	15,503	17,137	18,612
		-	-	Ton km	2,423	2,802	3,020	1,705	2,014	2,160
		-	-	Freight ton km	276	317	313	259	298	295
Trinidad & Tobago	S	-	-	Passenger km	3,623	3,491	3,536	3,545	3,411	3,459
		-	-	Ton km	347	352	359	340	344	352
		-	-	Freight ton km	21	37	41	21	37	41
Suriname	S	-	-	Passenger km	1,127	1,134	1,064	1,127	1,127	1,064
		-	-	Ton km	125	125	140	125	125	140
		-	-	Freight ton km	...	23	33	...	23	33
E U R O P E										
Austria	F	-	-	Passenger km	22,652	24,083	20,697	22,524	23,942	20,548
		-	-	Ton km	2,664	2,810	2,455	2,651	2,796	2,440
		-	-	Freight ton km	388	391	374	388	391	373
Belgium	F	-	-	Passenger km	23,484	25,916	25,127	23,483	25,916	25,126
		-	-	Ton km	3,823	4,136	3,770	3,823	4,136	3,770
		-	-	Freight ton km	1,505	1,574	1,285	1,505	1,574	1,285
Czechia	F	-	-	Passenger km	6,181	8,930	9,668	6,173	8,920	9,660
		-	-	Ton km	587	834	897	586	833	896
		-	-	Freight ton km	25	28	25	25	28	25
Finland	F	-	-	Passenger km	29,238	31,052	34,855	27,594	29,908	33,626
		-	-	Ton km	3,424	3,666	4,108	3,275	3,567	4,002
		-	-	Freight ton km	762	852	958	762	852	957
France	C	-	-	Passenger km	183,571	192,910	201,955	141,687	149,163	155,258
		-	-	Ton km	22,927	23,943	25,041	18,128	19,001	19,760
		-	-	Freight ton km	4,155	4,261	4,444	3,690	3,823	3,972
Germany	C	-	-	Passenger km	251,175	248,024	242,054	241,143	238,030	233,645
		-	-	Ton km	32,019	32,655	31,852	31,027	31,614	30,972
		-	-	Freight ton km	6,943	7,902	7,970	6,933	7,861	7,932
Greece	F	-	-	Passenger km	12,302	13,368	14,141	10,377	11,275	11,857
		-	-	Ton km	1,193	1,295	1,367	1,008	1,093	1,147
		-	-	Freight ton km	...	...	...	...	...	...
가 Hungary	F	-	-	Passenger km	30,013	37,152	45,225	29,998	37,077	45,157
		-	-	Ton km	2,915	3,604	4,387	2,914	3,596	4,380
		-	-	Freight ton km	...	...	...	...	...	...

## 4. ( )

단위: 100만인-km, 100만톤-km

가				( + )			International		
Country		Traffic		Total					
				2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
Iceland	K	-	Passenger km	16,463	21,638	24,229	16,383	21,553	24,148
		-	Ton km	1,743	2,297	2,552	1,734	2,288	2,543
		-	Freight ton km	128	167	164	127	166	163
Ireland	F	-	Passenger km	179,979	204,660	224,623	178,428	202,638	222,317
		-	Ton km	16,076	18,871	20,606	15,921	18,669	20,376
		-	Freight ton km	118	154	169	118	154	169
Italy	C	-	Passenger km	46,724	44,755	47,961	39,233	37,649	40,729
		-	Ton km	5,655	5,851	6,155	4,919	5,141	5,432
		-	Freight ton km	1,083	1,437	1,418	1,082	1,435	1,416
Luxembourg	F	-	Passenger km	2,195	2,274	2,491	2,195	2,274	2,491
		-	Ton km	7,097	7,549	7,572	7,097	7,549	7,572
		-	Freight ton km	6,878	7,321	7,323	6,878	7,321	7,323
Netherlands	F	-	Passenger km	114,924	121,961	127,739	113,869	121,000	126,571
		-	Ton km	16,431	18,219	18,813	16,326	18,123	18,696
		-	Freight ton km	4,746	5,855	5,887	4,746	5,855	5,887
Poland	F	-	Passenger km	8,659	12,061	15,972	8,269	11,619	15,503
		-	Ton km	997	1,388	1,808	963	1,349	1,767
		-	Freight ton km	156	222	271	155	222	271
Portugal	F	-	Passenger km	30,862	37,562	40,718	28,676	34,997	37,916
		-	Ton km	3,141	3,843	4,160	2,924	3,592	3,888
		-	Freight ton km	327	422	454	317	412	445
Romania	M	-	Passenger km	5,233	5,775	6,338	5,043	5,434	5,969
		-	Ton km	503	556	608	486	523	574
		-	Freight ton km	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russian Federation	D	-	Passenger km	176,622	205,407	229,060	77,199	95,174	107,097
		-	Ton km	21,909	25,529	27,631	12,202	14,824	15,876
		-	Freight ton km	5,863	6,845	6,811	5,206	6,167	6,130
Spain	F	-	Passenger km	110,962	119,074	130,914	92,207	99,291	108,918
		-	Ton km	11,796	12,768	14,005	9,865	10,740	11,778
		-	Freight ton km	1,068	1,079	1,117	1,043	1,060	1,102
Switzerland	F	-	Passenger km	50,574	54,436	59,775	50,415	54,279	59,617
		-	Ton km	6,717	7,155	7,931	6,700	7,138	7,915
		-	Freight ton km	1,533	1,581	1,841	1,532	1,581	1,841
Ukraine	S	-	Passenger km	10,621	12,616	15,584	10,259	12,195	15,098
		-	Ton km	1,009	1,211	1,497	974	1,173	1,454
		-	Freight ton km	40	54	75	38	54	75
United Kingdom	C	-	Passenger km	307,328	323,349	356,465	298,566	314,304	347,274
		-	Ton km	34,211	35,943	39,308	33,427	35,156	38,506
		-	Freight ton km	5,513	5,916	6,198	5,512	5,915	6,198

## 4. Civil Aviation on Scheduled Services (Cont'd)

				In million passengers-km, million ton-km					
가 Country		Traffic		( + ) Total			International		
				2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
A F R I C A	S	-	Passenger km	7,277	7,590	7,879	6,026	6,305	6,471
		-	Ton km	679	710	740	565	593	611
		-	Freight ton km	...	25	28	...	24	28
Egypt	S	-	Passenger km	22,456	23,228	25,737	21,774	22,453	24,695
		-	Ton km	2,600	2,700	2,990	2,531	2,621	2,885
		-	Freight ton km	374	404	438	374	404	437
Ethiopia	S	-	Passenger km	29,000	34,903	42,559	28,450	34,234	41,804
		-	Ton km	4,405	5,572	6,350	4,352	5,507	6,274
		-	Freight ton km	1,500	2,076	2,089	1,500	2,076	2,089
Angola	S	-	Passenger km	3,954	3,877	4,292	3,509	3,556	3,949
		-	Ton km	406	417	466	364	387	435
		-	Freight ton km	44	67	78	43	67	77
Kenya	S	-	Passenger km	10,323	11,053	11,658	9,809	10,517	10,940
		-	Ton km	1,237	1,334	1,459	1,193	1,278	1,384
		-	Freight ton km	258	276	295	255	273	292
Mauritius	S	-	Passenger km	7,059	7,281	7,517	6,951	7,169	7,403
		-	Ton km	797	856	915	787	845	905
		-	Freight ton km	157	196	234	157	196	234
Morocco	S	-	Passenger km	15,809	19,268	18,081	15,342	18,714	17,440
		-	Ton km	1,635	2,005	1,906	1,588	1,949	1,841
		-	Freight ton km	54	78	98	53	78	97
South Africa	N	-	Passenger km	33,160	33,181	34,652	18,842	17,998	15,218
		-	Ton km	3,802	3,892	3,965	2,389	2,400	2,027
		-	Freight ton km	767	833	716	710	779	649
O C E A N I A									
Australia	A	-	Passenger km	149,295	155,093	159,061	80,849	85,776	88,990
		-	Ton km	16,275	16,969	17,396	9,684	10,272	10,620
		-	Freight ton km	1,869	1,983	2,028	1,758	1,857	1,899
New Zealand	B	-	Passenger km	33,297	34,537	36,748	28,250	29,035	30,938
		-	Ton km	4,229	4,587	4,804	3,754	4,046	4,235
		-	Freight ton km	1,232	1,336	1,349	1,211	1,313	1,327

## 5. Total Inland Transport Infrastructure Investment

단위: 1,000 EURO

In 1,000 EURO

가 Country		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ASIA								
Korea, Rep. of	A	16,745,157	17,175,620	17,080,135	21,763,508	...	...	...
Japan	A	49,103,894	42,321,252	38,476,127	37,023,584	42,449,499	...	...
Turkey	H	6,310,359	8,480,504	8,024,444	10,137,834	9,047,851	7,871,354	...
NORTHAMERICA								
Canada	E	15,800,903	14,097,486	6,071,242	8,280,017	7,839,181	8,399,805	7,660,364
Mexico	E	4,575,987	4,879,310	5,881,152	5,446,410	4,739,217	3,814,148	...
United States	E	75,246,577	71,293,480	74,289,585	95,157,714	95,082,234	92,681,307	91,250,106
EUROPE								
Austria	F	2,018,000	2,022,000	2,030,000	2,006,000	1,969,000	2,070,000	2,148,000
Belgium	F	2,038,432	1,954,786	1,627,979	2,074,994	1,994,084	1,773,396	...
Czechia	F	1,275,084	989,333	1,067,810	2,065,421	1,540,501	1,557,021	1,788,590
Denmark	F	2,239,448	2,043,068	2,260,929	2,394,819	2,284,498	2,293,815	2,435,330
Estonia	F	246,100	241,030	163,160	198,150	164,000	211,000	246,000
Finland	F	1,580,000	1,756,000	1,883,000	1,812,000	1,717,000	1,760,200	2,025,100
France	C	21,401,416	23,455,087	19,909,054	18,751,564	17,975,900	18,453,830	19,758,040
Germany	C	16,715,000	17,679,000	18,998,000	18,531,000	18,957,000	20,811,000	22,685,000
Greece	F	1,265,000	2,277,000	1,778,549	1,605,452	3,151,189	4,328,335	...
Hungary	F	625,081	1,023,894	1,865,089	1,948,964	1,136,197	1,836,618	2,584,493
Iceland	K	37,911	41,830	45,290	67,402	74,669	91,031	99,402
Italy	C	7,397,000	7,080,000	8,960,000	8,521,000	7,083,000	...	...
Latvia	F	292,000	276,000	324,000	412,000	214,000	248,000	238,600
Lithuania	F	383,000	393,000	491,000	439,000	427,000	394,000	390,000
Luxembourg	F	339,054	365,889	406,959	504,351	531,870	497,835	444,426
Norway	F	3,976,858	4,682,964	5,022,322	4,840,578	4,843,910	5,062,925	...
Poland	F	4,813,947	2,727,598	1,835,345	2,511,236	3,402,008	3,719,898	3,130,545
Portugal	F	363,000	282,000	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	F	528,000	685,000	826,000	1,429,334	883,118	981,782	1,049,783
Slovenia	F	174,000	244,000	398,000	478,000	184,400	220,000	372,000
Spain	F	10,666,000	7,356,000	7,400,000	6,872,000	5,537,000	5,905,000	5,614,000
Sweden	F	3,782,225	3,402,994	3,345,524	3,491,464	3,587,992	3,899,397	3,849,260
Switzerland	F	7,344,230	7,397,027	7,197,431	8,419,226	7,804,190	7,050,909	...
United Kingdom	C	14,323,368	14,456,300	18,152,263	23,733,771	22,072,501	22,137,239	22,408,300
OCEANIA								
Australia	A	22,503,133	17,709,947	14,759,165	13,253,348	14,427,217	17,501,662	19,743,499
New Zealand	B	885,844	1,011,550	1,059,949	1,158,766	1,121,040	1,059,735	1,154,692

자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 8

## 6. Rail Infrastructure Investment

단위: 1,000 EURO

In 1,000 EURO

가 Country		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ASIA								
Korea, Rep. of	A	5,964,478	5,838,436	6,175,554	8,589,265	...	...	...
Japan	A	11,803,122	9,192,030	8,644,266	8,880,165	9,174,735	...	...
Turkey	H	1,508,490	2,254,433	1,380,581	1,080,994	1,718,237	1,732,664	...
NORTHAMERICA								
Canada	E	1,044,521	1,011,400	962,574	1,065,181	796,508	918,465	1,081,558
Mexico	E	590,730	699,290	997,830	1,150,139	1,355,876	1,652,723	...
United States	E	10,478,376	9,856,196	11,347,833	15,687,635	12,473,342	11,480,563	10,505,290
EUROPE								
Austria	F	1,688,000	1,648,000	1,567,000	1,549,000	1,523,000	1,552,000	1,682,000
Belgium	F	1,333,432	1,200,786	1,107,979	1,005,994	959,084	880,000	...
Czechia	F	381,535	334,665	454,245	1,164,926	681,496	565,613	741,057
Denmark	F	915,796	996,125	1,159,372	1,308,422	1,185,027	1,228,172	1,351,366
Estonia	F	47,700	26,500	15,500	13,100	15,400	14,000	27,000
Finland	F	450,000	605,000	643,000	567,000	537,000	521,000	491,000
France	C	7,991,727	10,364,564	8,921,881	8,576,194	8,614,650	9,334,770	9,901,590
Germany	C	3,930,000	4,684,000	5,543,000	5,541,000	5,192,000	5,711,000	6,145,000
Greece	F	177,000	96,000	180,605	220,250	307,758	227,092	...
Hungary	F	472,418	623,202	626,656	701,287	323,165	556,053	803,129
Italy	C	4,238,000	4,103,000	4,742,000	2,861,000	3,524,000	...	...
Latvia	F	102,000	77,000	136,000	209,000	24,000	22,000	17,200
Lithuania	F	140,000	139,000	264,000	180,000	70,000	49,000	65,000
Luxembourg	F	124,933	145,889	191,503	277,741	317,181	289,999	263,918
Norway	F	675,808	838,682	1,218,298	1,281,412	1,460,609	1,345,218	1,400,225
Poland	F	430,896	262,801	53,053	340,442	326,565	510,302	461,907
Portugal	F	86,000	71,000	120,000	177,000	79,000	110,000	132,000
Slovakia	F	216,000	324,000	276,000	295,500	131,600	231,100	279,400
Slovenia	F	72,000	140,000	270,000	376,000	84,400	100,000	153,000
Spain	F	5,350,000	2,710,000	3,042,000	2,613,000	1,657,000	2,215,000	2,102,000
Sweden	F	1,570,136	1,389,931	1,480,713	1,630,007	1,501,653	1,524,982	1,352,258
Switzerland	F	3,463,868	3,665,611	3,550,140	4,193,518	3,835,993	3,120,727	3,078,189
United Kingdom	C	8,765,859	8,426,351	10,306,706	14,665,860	13,511,090	13,055,150	13,711,295
OCEANIA								
Australia	A	6,602,253	4,975,556	4,320,269	2,796,274	2,563,853	3,825,342	5,025,635
New Zealand	B	231,331	212,508	148,184	124,470	115,827	116,608	96,736

자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 8

## 7. Road Infrastructure Investment

단위: 1,000 EURO

In 1,000 EURO

가 Country		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ASIA								
Korea, Rep. of	A	10,780,679	11,337,184	10,904,581	13,174,243	...	...	...
India	J	6,208,357	8,475,168	8,717,764	13,689,845	12,461,385	...	...
Israel	K	1,307,674	1,518,969	1,406,480	1,558,384	1,665,804	2,013,249	1,963,624
Japan	A	37,300,772	33,129,222	29,831,861	28,143,420	33,274,764	31,577,903	...
Turkey	H	4,801,869	6,226,071	6,643,863	9,056,840	7,329,614	6,138,691	...
NORTHAMERICA								
Canada	E	14,756,382	13,086,086	5,108,668	7,214,836	7,042,673	7,481,340	6,578,806
Mexico	E	3,985,257	4,180,021	4,883,322	4,296,271	3,383,342	2,161,425	...
United States	E	64,639,079	61,285,951	62,763,396	79,307,859	82,414,603	81,200,744	80,744,816
SOUTHAMERICA								
Chile	G	1,211,562	1,392,718	1,330,010	1,273,150	1,313,592	1,310,402	928,823
EUROPE								
Austria	F	327,000	363,000	453,000	455,000	444,000	515,000	463,000
Belgium	F	553,000	587,000	417,000	778,000	810,000	655,906	...
Czechia	F	876,329	647,511	604,014	885,358	849,232	984,191	1,044,764
Denmark	F	1,323,652	1,046,944	1,101,557	1,086,397	1,099,471	1,065,643	1,083,964
Estonia	F	198,400	214,530	147,660	185,050	148,600	197,000	219,000
Finland	F	1,128,000	1,148,000	1,238,000	1,243,000	1,178,000	1,235,000	1,526,000
France	C	13,173,702	12,866,159	10,807,203	10,011,226	9,169,000	9,084,000	9,630,130
Germany	C	11,900,000	12,130,000	12,590,000	12,160,000	12,870,000	14,240,000	15,630,000
Greece	F	1,088,000	2,181,000	1,597,944	1,385,202	2,843,431	4,101,243	...
Hungary	F	152,652	400,571	1,238,415	1,247,677	802,745	1,280,382	1,780,314
Iceland	K	37,911	41,830	45,290	67,402	74,669	91,031	99,402
Ireland	F	886,000	594,000	638,000	612,000	...	...	...
Italy	C	3,107,000	2,841,000	3,860,000	5,151,000	3,511,000	3,409,000	...
Latvia	F	190,000	199,000	188,000	203,000	190,000	226,000	221,400
Lithuania	F	243,000	253,000	224,000	258,000	357,000	345,000	325,000
Luxembourg	F	213,399	219,883	215,136	226,611	214,564	207,837	180,380
Norway	F	3,301,050	3,844,281	3,804,024	3,559,167	3,383,301	3,717,707	...
Poland	F	4,382,812	2,464,797	1,721,114	2,170,795	3,075,442	3,209,595	2,668,638
Portugal	F	274,000	211,000	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	F	311,000	360,000	550,000	1,133,782	751,418	749,613	768,840
Slovenia	F	102,000	104,000	128,000	102,000	100,000	120,000	219,000
Spain	F	5,316,000	4,646,000	4,358,000	4,259,000	3,880,000	3,690,000	3,512,000
Sweden	F	2,212,090	2,013,063	1,864,811	1,861,457	2,086,339	2,374,415	2,497,002
Switzerland	F	3,880,362	3,731,416	3,647,291	4,225,708	3,968,196	3,930,182	...
United Kingdom	C	5,557,510	6,029,949	7,845,557	9,067,912	8,561,410	9,082,090	8,697,005
OCEANIA								
Australia	A	15,900,880	12,734,390	10,438,896	10,457,075	11,863,364	13,676,320	14,717,863
New Zealand	B	654,513	799,042	911,765	1,034,296	1,005,214	943,127	1,057,956

자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 8

## 8. Inland Waterway Infrastructure Investment

단위: 1,000 EURO

In 1,000 EURO

가 Country			2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
NORTHAMERICA									
United States	E		129,123	151,333	178,356	162,221	194,289	...	...
EUROPE									
Albania	S		101	29	21	20	0	7	27
Austria	F		3,000	11,000	10,000	2,000	2,000	3,000	3,000
Belgium	F		152,000	167,000	103,000	291,000	225,000	237,490	...
Bulgaria	M		0	0	511	1,278	0	153	0
Croatia	M		3,324	1,715	...	...	...	...	...
Czechia	F		17,220	7,157	9,551	15,137	9,773	7,217	2,769
Finland	F		2,000	3,000	2,000	2,000	2,000	4,200	8,100
France	C		235,987	224,364	179,970	164,144	192,250	35,060	226,320
Germany	C		885,000	865,000	865,000	830,000	895,000	860,000	910,000
Hungary	F		10	121	18	0	10,287	183	1,050
Italy	C		52,000	136,000	358,000	509,000	48,000	239,000	...
Lithuania	F		0	1,000	3,000	1,000	0	0	0
Luxembourg	F		721	117	320	0	125	0	128
Moldova, Rep. of	S		193	60	...	48	45	48	50
Poland	F		239	...	61,178	...	...	...	...
Portugal	F		3,000	0	...	...	...	...	...
Romania	M		279,491	268,142	314,110	505,939	236,929	105,063	189,729
Russian Federation	D		230,044	106,678	103,431	39,847	73,569	43,617	56,379
Slovakia	F		1,000	1,000	0	52	100	1,069	1,543
Serbia	S		24,695	15,484	17,729	22,322	40,734	34,341	45,852

자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 8

## 9. Maritime Port Infrastructure Investment

단위: 1,000 EURO

In 1,000 EURO

가 Country		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ASIA								
Korea, Rep. of	A	1,129,779	1,052,075	1,077,402	1,326,328	1,339,006	...	...
India	J	62,168	39,466	33,962	66,325	79,668	...	...
Israel	K	834,780	1,074,311	850,293	1,250,927	1,635,919	2,057,331	2,198,816
Japan	A	3,281,083	2,287,780	1,916,522	2,109,821	2,617,434	2,259,564	1,912,219
Turkey	H	73,244	45,149	10,302	8,378	53,570	91,231	...
NORTHAMERICA								
Canada	E	431,974	578,047	520,696	702,661	714,138	821,717	1,336,006
Mexico	E	666,596	653,456	629,273	695,309	542,650	582,468	...
EUROPE								
Belgium	F	236,000	197,000	150,000	108,000	90,900	120,400	...
Denmark	F	64,886	150,847	68,009	73,606	80,990	47,320	...
Estonia	F	8,626	5,945	6,706	12,183	6,053	4,900	6,000
Finland	F	56,000	40,000	44,000	55,000	114,000	99,500	58,300
France	C	228,000	323,000	340,070	307,521	310,000	273,000	273,000
Germany	C	890,000	780,000	450,000	460,000	430,000	410,000	435,000
Greece	F	24,000	33,000	24,807	20,436	8,814	4,880	...
Iceland	K	15,249	15,537	15,151	19,982	35,212	36,063	29,698
Ireland	F	11,000	11,000	11,000	11,000	11,000	...	...
Italy	C	1,343,000	1,126,000	1,168,000	1,059,000	615,000	772,000	...
Lithuania	F	28,000	83,000	22,000	17,000	13,000	23,000	36,000
Luxembourg	F	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	F	11,370	28,699	12,807	10,513	34,543	63,032	...
Poland	F	153,909	93,874	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal	F	62,000	34,000	87,786	...	...	...	...
Russian Federation	D	86,371	147,649	138,830	49,296	178,186	141,530	299,758
Slovenia	F	5,000	8,000	23,000	16,000	25,000	14,000	3,000
Spain	F	1,245,000	830,000	873,000	904,000	847,000	920,000	927,000
Sweden	F	69,257	101,266	103,772	81,244	100,240	143,822	...
OCEANIA								
Australia	A	5,758,439	4,636,538	3,210,818	1,206,143	836,243	600,406	556,761
New Zealand	B	119,931	137,102	185,991	151,379	200,456	150,289	211,881

자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 8



# 10. Airport Infrastructure Investment

단위: 1,000 EURO

In 1,000 EURO

가 Country		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
가	ASIA							
	Korea, Rep. of	A	46,275	55,623	65,873	83,011	...	...
	Japan	A	1,359,236	1,130,769	1,332,459	1,365,091	1,633,299	1,594,428
	Turkey	H	433,907	519,158	503,435	1,437,720	2,250,393	2,539,671
								...
	NORTHAMERICA							
	Canada	E	952,677	1,154,633	1,032,109	1,053,188	979,951	787,353
	Mexico	E	201,971	197,030	222,228	1,573,100	2,081,614	1,058,045
								...
	SOUTHAMERICA							
	Chile	G	67,029	96,004	107,066	108,202	150,405	248,530
								49,590
	EUROPE							
	Belgium	F	74,000	93,000	107,000	127,000	109,310	116,282
	Czechia	F	47,205	55,604	35,990	36,394	65,066	63,926
	Denmark	F	30,764	79,647	22,536	9,921	5,910	2,823
	Estonia	F	482	965	135	0	13,817	16,500
	Finland	F	45,000	35,000	86,000	78,867	183,000	175,500
								245,400
	France	C	616,000	431,000	390,000	512,000	774,000	801,000
	Germany	C	1,390,000	930,000	770,000	850,000	900,000	1,110,000
	Greece	F	60,000	49,000	52,873	43,489	48,777	27,007
	Hungary	F	25,798	11,913	7,623	10,195	17,819	55,948
	Iceland	K	1,877	1,140	287	538	553	566
								77
	Italy	C	98,000	87,000	123,000	148,000	71,000	42,000
	Latvia	F	9,000	38,000	50,000	42,000	14,000	6,000
	Lithuania	F	3,000	7,000	6,000	6,000	2,000	29,000
	Luxembourg	F	10,978	172	460	1,864	1,060	11,154
	Norway	F	475,687	484,811	296,466	265,274	872,298	662,800
								...
	Poland	F	146,261	153,439	236,826	302,429	69,896	43,935
	Portugal	F	64,000	53,000	45,000	80,000	66,500	76,500
	Slovakia	F	31,000	4,000	5,000	4,200	4,800	3,500
	Slovenia	F	4,000	4,000	1,000	1,000	0	1,000
	Spain	F	943,000	585,000	363,000	293,000	378,000	445,000
								617,000
	Sweden	F	404,057	289,347	114,654	131,274	242,836	424,722
	Switzerland	F	264,664	294,094	293,924	213,563	351,312	327,636
								442,722
	OCEANIA							
	New Zealand	B	71,095	68,837	87,141	114,645	216,445	308,009
								356,458

자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 8

## 11. 가

단위: %

가		Nominal							
		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
가	A	4.9	1.2	-1.1	1.6	2.8	1.6	1.2	1.4
	K	10.5	3.2	9.1	6.4	5.9	7.5	3.9	-0.8
	A	0.1	-0.9	1.6	1.6	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.0
	H	7.0	9.3	11.1	13.5	16.1	13.6	10.4	7.6
	E	5.0	4.8	2.6	5.3	5.4	9.9	12.1	4.0
	E	5.8	3.2	5.1	4.3	8.1	7.3	7.8	8.9
	E	-4.2	2.9	7.1	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.5	6.6
	G	8.3	6.4	7.6	7.5	10.1	2.3	6.2	5.2
	F	6.3	7.3	5.2	3.5	4.9	8.5	5.3	4.7
	F	4.0	2.2	1.2	-0.6	1.6	2.6	3.6	2.9
	F	0.0	-1.5	0.0	2.5	4.0	7.2	11.7	8.6
	F	-1.7	-2.7	3.9	3.8	7.0	5.2	4.5	4.4
	F	8.5	7.3	10.7	13.7	6.9	4.7	5.5	5.9
	F	3.2	2.4	1.2	-0.4	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.9
	C	5.9	-0.5	-2.1	-1.8	-1.9	0.9	3.0	3.1
	C	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.1	4.7	7.5	6.1	6.6
	F	-5.5	-11.8	-10.9	-8.0	-5.1	-2.4	-1.1	1.7
	F	-3.4	-3.7	-2.6	4.2	13.1	13.4	12.2	14.3
	K	4.6	6.9	5.8	8.4	8.2	9.8	19.5	8.2
	F	-17.1	-13.5	1.2	16.5	11.5	7.5	10.9	10.2
	C	1.4	-2.5	-6.5	-4.7	-3.8	0.3	-1.1	-0.6
	F	10.4	3.0	6.9	6.0	-3.4	8.5	8.8	9.6
	F	6.6	-0.2	1.2	6.4	3.7	5.4	8.9	7.3
	F	3.7	4.2	5.0	4.4	5.4	6.0	5.6	7.1
	F	-2.0	-6.7	-6.0	0.8	3.6	5.0	7.5	9.5
	F	8.0	6.8	4.0	2.7	6.1	7.0	5.0	1.4
	F	0.1	-3.5	-4.4	1.0	1.5	1.9	3.9	6.6
	F	-4.9	-7.1	-1.9	4.2	3.1	7.1	9.2	10.3
	F	-1.5	-2.7	0.9	1.4	5.4	6.7	5.9	7.4
	F	2.7	-6.9	-5.2	-6.6	0.8	3.3	8.0	9.8
	F	-7.6	-14.8	-9.1	0.3	3.6	4.6	6.2	6.7
	F	2.6	1.3	5.2	9.4	13.1	8.2	6.6	-0.9
	F	6.4	4.8	3.0	2.7	2.6	1.6	1.9	3.0
	C	-1.4	0.4	2.6	8.0	6.0	7.0	4.5	3.2
	A	-2.2	-0.3	6.6	9.1	9.0	5.5	8.3	-1.4
	B	1.2	4.7	9.1	6.5	11.8	13.6	6.7	3.6

자료: OECD 「<http://www.oecd.org>」 2020. 8

# 11. House Prices Percentage Changes from Previous Period

Real								In percent
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Country
<b>1.3</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	ASIA
7.2	1.4	7.4	5.9	6.3	8.1	3.6	-1.9	<b>Korea, Rep. of</b>
0.6	-0.3	1.8	-0.5	2.0	2.8	2.4	1.4	Israel
-2.0	1.6	6.4	5.1	7.5	6.6	-0.3	-6.3	Japan
								Turkey
								NORTH AMERICA
2.8	3.5	1.2	3.3	4.3	8.9	10.8	2.3	Canada
0.5	-2.0	1.2	0.1	5.1	2.7	2.6	4.7	Mexico
-6.6	0.9	5.6	3.5	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.4	United States
								SOUTH AMERICA
4.0	3.3	4.4	1.7	4.2	-1.0	3.5	3.1	Chile
								EUROPE
3.1	4.8	3.0	1.5	3.3	7.0	3.2	2.6	Austria
1.1	0.2	0.1	-1.3	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.0	Belgium
-1.7	-3.6	-0.8	1.8	3.9	6.6	9.1	6.2	Czechia
-3.9	-4.9	3.1	3.1	6.5	5.1	3.3	3.5	Denmark
3.3	3.2	7.4	13.0	7.3	3.7	1.9	2.3	Estonia
-0.1	-0.4	-1.2	-1.6	-0.2	0.2	0.8	-0.2	Finland
4.0	-1.9	-2.7	-1.9	-2.2	0.7	2.2	1.7	France
1.7	2.0	1.7	2.2	4.2	6.8	4.6	5.1	Germany
-7.6	-12.2	-9.3	-5.5	-3.5	-1.7	-1.6	1.4	Greece
-7.0	-9.4	-4.5	3.1	13.2	13.1	9.3	10.9	Hungary
0.9	1.0	2.0	5.9	7.9	9.2	21.1	5.2	Iceland
-17.9	-14.9	0.2	15.4	10.8	6.9	10.0	8.3	Ireland
-1.5	-5.0	-7.5	-5.0	-3.9	0.1	-2.2	-1.5	Italy
4.1	-0.3	6.8	4.3	-2.4	7.3	5.6	6.6	Latvia
2.1	-3.3	0.3	6.4	4.7	4.4	5.2	4.6	Lithuania
0.6	2.1	3.3	3.9	5.3	5.7	3.7	4.8	Luxembourg
-4.0	-7.9	-7.9	-0.1	3.4	4.4	6.1	7.3	Netherlands
6.8	5.7	2.0	0.4	3.7	3.8	3.0	-0.8	Norway
-4.6	-6.6	-4.8	1.1	2.7	2.3	1.8	5.0	Poland
-6.5	-8.7	-2.6	4.0	2.2	6.1	7.6	8.8	Portugal
-5.2	-5.9	-0.4	1.5	5.5	7.0	4.4	5.0	Slovakia
0.9	-8.5	-7.2	-6.2	1.4	3.9	6.2	7.4	Slovenia
-9.8	-16.5	-10.0	0.2	3.7	4.4	4.5	5.2	Spain
1.2	0.8	4.5	8.5	11.9	7.3	4.8	-3.1	Sweden
6.4	6.0	3.5	2.9	3.3	1.8	1.3	1.9	Switzerland
-4.9	-1.6	0.7	6.4	6.0	5.5	3.1	0.7	United Kingdom
								OCEANIA
-4.4	-2.7	4.1	7.0	7.4	4.5	7.0	-3.0	Australia
-1.6	3.9	8.4	5.6	11.0	12.9	5.1	2.2	New Zealand

## 12. Construction of New Buildings (Residential)

단위: 1,000m<sup>2</sup>, 월평균

In thousand square metres monthly average

가 Country		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
ASIA											
Korea, Rep. of	A	3,205	4,172	4,289	4,713	4,938	4,187	4,758	7,127	6,535	5,855
Armenia	S	43	35	41	41	19	19	21	19	...	10
Azerbaijan	S	154	125	171	169	146	178	165	161	140	144
China	D	39,791	48,079	51,013	59,744	65,869	65,617	67,390	...	...	...
Cyprus	M	266	227	204	136	98	70	50	57	69	95
Iran	S	7,864	6,232	8,283	8,374	8,398	...	6,114	4,613	...	...
Israel	K	470	497	514	549	611	663	713	674	712	724
Japan	A	7,947	5,917	6,408	6,605	6,869	7,644	6,684	6,577	6,851	6,809
Kazakhstan	M	569	532	534	544	562	570	627	745	876	931
Kyrgyzstan	S	59	54	52	49	60	63	70	65	...	...
Philippines	I	820	821	951	928	1,095	1,049	1,245	1,207	1,376	1,261
Turkey	H	4,372	5,008	7,543	6,315	6,391	7,847	9,477	8,990	...	...
SOUTHAMERICA											
Chile	G	760	702	508	896	814	836	1,071	1,141	796	945
Colombia	K	628	770	703	742	752	1,126	1,069	1,014	1,127	...
EUROPE											
Belarus	S	425	476	553	457	374	444	460	422	357	316
Belgium	F	445	405	421	357	401	386	431	359	652	675
Croatia	M	...	193	154	142	101	83	80	74	98	132
Denmark	F	324	239	162	167	184	178	170	168	196	227
Estonia	F	38	25	20	17	20	21	24	33	39	45
Finland	F	326	236	252	297	285	278	259	243	241	260
France	C	3,219	2,754	3,051	3,180	2,840	2,646	2,369	2,344	2,533	2,920
Germany	C	1,444	1,493	1,587	1,968	2,230	2,422	2,482	2,682	3,022	2,867
Greece	F	520	401	326	186	102	59	47	45	48	...
Hungary	F	334	229	140	108	96	71	90	115	274	338
Latvia	F	96	56	32	32	36	36	40	37	31	32
Lithuania	F	97	90	43	58	52	61	76	98	118	104
Luxembourg	F	214	194	202	233	243	207	326	240	246	278
Norway	F	293	246	203	228	290	302	313	306	313	339
Poland	F	1,373	1,280	1,155	1,129	1,257	1,224	1,164	1,195	1,249	1,344
Portugal	F	1,020	838	954	836	584	384	197	145	135	173
Russian Federation	D	5,338	4,992	4,843	5,189	5,480	5,783	7,016	7,113	6,687	6,549
Slovenia	F	130	97	90	64	55	58	49	51	53	57
Ukraine	S	875	533	778	784	896	935	812	920	781	851
AFRICA											
Morocco	S	1,022	837	900	1,125	973	973	822	1,643	...	...
South Africa	N	734	568	412	406	404	428	403	427	...	...
OCEANIA											
New Zealand	B	303	235	259	218	278	340	385	405	456	458

자료: UN 「 <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs>」 2020. 9

## X. 정보통신/과학·기술

Information and Communication / Science and Technology

1. 국내우편	358
2. 국제우편	360
3. 전화 가입자수	362
4. 이동전화 가입자수	366
5. 인터넷	370
6. 가정용 컴퓨터	372
7. 총 연구원수	373
8. 자금출처별 연구개발비	374
9. 연구주체별 연구개발비	375
10. 주요국 특허 출원·등록	376
11. 지식재산권 사용료	378



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

**X-4. 이동전화 가입자수(Mobile-Cellular Telephone Subscriptions)**

- 이동전화 가입자수는 이동전화 서비스를 이용할 수 있는 이용자수를 의미한다. 각 국가별 이동전화 서비스의 이용정도, IT활용 지수 등을 파악할 수 있는 자료이다.

**X-5. 인터넷(Internet)**

- 인터넷 이용자(Internet Users): 국가에 따라 인터넷 이용자 정의가 다르다.

**X-6. 가정용 컴퓨터(Households With Access to Home Computers)**

- 가정용 컴퓨터는 가정 내에 정상적으로 작동하는 개인용 컴퓨터를 1대 이상 보유한 가구 수로 정의된다. 이 지표는 모든 가구 대비 가정용 컴퓨터 보유 가구 수를 백분율로 나타낸다.

**X-11. 지식재산권 사용료(Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property)**

- 대부분의 국가에서는 특허가 가능한 발명을 보호하는 제도를 채택하고 있다. 대부분의 특허 관련 법안은 다음과 같은 조건을 필요로 한다. 법으로 보호받을 (특허 가능) 아이디어가 이전에 이미 출간되었거나 공개적으로 사용된 적이 없다는 점에서 새로워야 한다. 어떤 전문가에게 문제에 대한 해결책을 찾아보도록 요청했을 때 해당 산업 분야의 어떤 전문가도 답을 할 수 없을 것이라는 점에서 불분명(발명의 단계와 관련)해야 한다. 산업적으로 제조되거나 사용할 수 있다는 점에서는 산업적 적용이 가능해야 한다. 신청한 특허 내용에 대한 정보는 해당 국가의 거주민과 비거주민에게 따로 제시된다. 등록 상표의 경우에는 상품이나 서비스를 구별하기 위해 상표를 사용하거나 타인에게 금전적인 대가를 받고 상표를 사용하도록 권한을 부여하는 배타적인 권리를 확인해줌으로써 상표의 소유자를 보호한다. 보호 기간은 다양하지만 추가 수수료만 지불하면 등록 상표는 무기한으로 갱신할 수 있다. 등록 상표 제도는 소비자들이 상품이나 서비스의 특성과 품질을 파악하고 구매할 수 있도록 도와준다.

## 1.

단위: 1,000통

가 Country		Number of letter-post items, domestic service			Number of parcels, domestic service		
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
ASIA							
<b>Korea, Rep. of</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>3,655,669</b>	<b>3,462,624</b>	<b>3,317,089</b>	<b>218,446</b>	<b>243,710</b>	<b>272,534</b>
China	D	3,300,000	2,606,710	1,022,000	...	25,280	3,522,015
Hong Kong	L	1,062,000	959,000	925,000	51	40	32
Indonesia	D	42,043	127,199	20,298	4,185	12,498	20,697
Iran	S	253,894	246,581	76,861	1,931	2,000	6,727
Israel	K	...	377,000	352,000	...	400	300
Japan	A	17,684,000	17,175,000	16,739,000	4,195,000	4,513,000	4,593,000
Jordan	S	3,423	2,696	3,372	0	0	0
Kazakhstan	M	41,545	45,418	42,131	4,184	3,485	4,278
Kyrgyzstan	S	2,005	2,278	4,082	280	222	235
Lao P.D.Rep.	M	26	135	136	6	8	8
Malaysia	I	914,789	491,273	460,110	945	1,040	947
Myanmar	M	3,813	1,223	3,301	127	165	187
Pakistan	M	348,559	...	269,260	2,372	...	2,598
Philippines	I	65,022	59,315	...	58	6	...
Saudi Arabia	N	...	35,153	...	288	782	...
Sri Lanka	S	369,445	380,000	382,945	223	913	950
Taiwan	L	2,504,208	2,351,677	2,151,997	23,833	24,605	25,737
Thailand	I	2,027,252	1,759,779	1,831,216	12,784	13,698	13,466
Turkey	H	707,728	562,653	519,977	20,888	28,836	34,574
NORTH AMERICA							
Mexico	E	592,535	472,055	494,875	1,142	1,087	1,168
United States	E	142,104,000	149,491,000	146,400,000	591,000	620,000	...
SOUTH AMERICA							
Brazil	N	7,156,995	5,939,090	5,359,662	93,690	116,559	125,313
Chile	G	253,223	230,497	224,137	...	0	0
Colombia	K	70,055	80,052	22,873	441	406	1,597
Costa Rica	S	11,288	5,660	3,097	224	240	249
Ecuador	S	15,020	...	2,551	32	...	8
Jamaica	S	22,014	22,817	19,719	...	...	...
Panama	S	1,699	1,219	998	0	0	0
Peru	L	...	...	5,442	...	...	10
Uruguay	S	45,025	41,663	39,849	1,174	1,385	1,290

자료: UPU 「<http://www.upu.int>」 2020. 8  
대만 「<http://www.stat.gov.tw>」 2020. 8



# 1. Domestic Postal Service

In thousand items

가 Country		Number of letter-post items, domestic service			Number of parcels, domestic service		
		2016	2017	2018	2016	2017	2018
EUROPE							
Belarus	S	191,130	190,144	211,507	2,555	2,417	2,505
Croatia	M	302,323	286,937	282,747	1,001	1,016	1,062
Czechia	F	1,978,789	1,936,418	1,711,010	1,367	1,118	924
Denmark	F	331,000	305,000	265,000	...	47,200	...
Finland	F	778,000	703,000	625,000	33,500	40,100	44,200
France	C	11,529,000	10,603,000	9,869,000	293,000	318,000	335,000
Germany	C	18,628,000	18,457,000	17,818,000	1,227,000	1,323,000	1,479,000
Greece	F	...	22,080	200,132	...	1,556	1,491
Ireland	F	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	C	2,785,291	2,524,284	2,456,389	1,433	1,473	1,583
Luxembourg	F	99,153	94,322	91,054	1,733	2,056	2,724
Norway	F	665,500	599,100	526,010	...	17,200	...
Poland	F	1,664,023	...	...	20,807	...	...
Portugal	F	662,800	627,190	585,783	...	...	...
Russian Federation	D	1,349,681	1,299,276	1,297,062	54,590	75,005	81,764
Switzerland	F	2,088,800	2,001,900	1,898,400	114,500	122,000	130,700
Ukraine	S	172,503	170,051	149,202	18,330	20,728	21,694
AFRICA							
Angola	S	722	479	...	3	3	...
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	S	...	...	...	...	1	...
Cote d'Ivoire	S	...	3,068	...	...	...	0
Egypt	S	82,888	80,689	117,322	380	447	652
Eswatini	S	3,380	3,031	2,910	0	0	...
Ethiopia	S	15,529	...	22,119	58	...	148
Kenya	S	65,573	...	9,563	17	...	14
Malawi	S	...	2,470	1,072	...	0	1
Mauritius	S	45,446	44,173	41,081	4	16	31
Niger	S	1,340	543	...	16	3	...
Nigeria	S	30,802	...	9,265	41	102	24
South Africa	N	871,060	662,997	590,989	3,158	3,380	3,844
Zimbabwe	S	5,576	5,877	10,984	5	5	5
OCEANIA							
Australia	A	3,579,486	...	2,820,000	138,963	...	160,000

## 2.

단위: 1,000통

가 Country		Dispatch				Receipt			
		2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016	2017	2018
ASIA									
Korea, Rep. of	A	27,929	16,759	11,250	13,142	32,041	26,236	29,491	44,803
Azerbaijan	S	159	145	...	175	1,405	1,057	...	1,646
Brunei Darussalam	I	92	84	145	346	1,744	1,658	1,394	1,800
China	D	...	772,977	...	5,720	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	D	1,918	2,517	386	2,199	8,337	9,309	1,644	13,093
Iran	S	1,059	914	1,166	768	2,278	2,158	2,367	1,444
Iraq	S	40	37	29	23	866	711	1,005	449
Israel	K	...	...	5,000	5,000	...	...	56,000	65,000
Japan	A	25,000	27,000	29,000	24,000	...	...	...	...
Jordan	S	256	224	133	220	1,000	997	200	871
Lao P.D.Rep.	M	200	77	73	75	181	142	207	168
Malaysia	I	56,582	42,000	45,000	34,500	15,213	14,000	9,000	9,800
Pakistan	M	865	858	...	267	2,490	3,506	...	911
Philippines	I	2,302	1,751	3,303	...	7,423	...	8,124	...
Saudi Arabia	N	...	...	3,260	...	...	...	11,803	...
Sri Lanka	S	2,818	2,934	3,830	5,228	3,839	3,927	4,433	...
Thailand	I	29,644	25,790	26,546	17,712	18,958	15,802	18,702	20,142
Turkey	H	11,279	8,576	5,539	4,196	222,942	195,000	189,584	80,123
NORTH AMERICA									
Mexico	E	...	3,625	5,504	5,226	...	77,674	77,269	82,002
SOUTH AMERICA									
Argentina	N	907	...	...	...	8,379	...	...	...
Barbados	S	579	5,081	651	12	771	...	...	80
Brazil	N	4,387	3,506	3,228	511	55,102	41,446	62,483	28,217
Chile	G	865	874	827	906	11,327	16,203	13,434	16,232
Costa Rica	S	612	653	553	484	2,295	7,013	6,098	3,559
Ecuador	S	263	202	...	149	539	1,654	...	2,611
El Salvador	S	2,192	2,121	1,802	1,770	1,271	1,517	1,663	2,091
Panama	S	546	431	237	158	1,044	901	776	1,109
Paraguay	S	...	64	57	...	...	456	468	...
Peru	L	605	...	157	6,081	921	...	6,042	8,415
Uruguay	S	481	416	366	361	2,730	2,100	2,050	1,616
Venezuela	S	63	71	42	7	3,277	270	219	167

자료: UPU 「<http://www.upu.int>」 2020. 8

## 2. International Postal Service

In thousand items

가 Country			Dispatch				Receipt			
			2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016	2017	2018
EUROPE										
가	Albania	S	...	301	398	...	...	921	1,047	...
	Belarus	S	1,944	2,091	2,145	1,992	23,508	19,510	18,262	18,144
	Bulgaria	M	4,439	4,773	4,649	4,304	5,768	6,849	7,786	9,474
	Croatia	M	...	6,556	6,585	6,945	...	13,523	14,930	16,509
	Czechia	F	29,807	27,084	23,607	20,605	53,821	35,065	41,778	60,783
가	Estonia	F	3,228	2,778	2,300	1,800	6,718	7,231	5,800	9,500
	Hungary	F	...	16,747	17,736	23,136	...	31,733	35,987	44,917
	Ireland	F	31,108	...	...	...	65,602	...	...	...
	Italy	C	56,427	51,564	39,650	33,197	135,892	146,364	146,336	142,074
	Latvia	F	...	3,557	3,560	3,800	...	10,019	10,734	11,700
	Lithuania	F	13,677	5,189	4,162	4,510	9,945	9,918	11,974	13,308
	Luxembourg	F	25,097	22,772	23,399	23,703	18,734	16,350	15,819	16,236
	Poland	F	31,598	32,886	35,993	...	61,129	54,315	73,374	...
	Romania	M	2,866	3,384	3,196	2,978	14,786	15,783	17,956	29,357
	Russian Federation	D	7,728	8,776	8,656	8,698	112,729	193,877	276,679	326,462
	Slovakia	F	12,528	14,010	11,666	13,088	32,139	39,790	28,039	26,556
	Slovenia	F	6,830	6,336	6,379	6,148	13,085	11,825	11,238	10,338
	Switzerland	F	90,000	88,100	79,200	74,600	172,800	172,400	167,700	166,200
	Ukraine	S	3,788	3,791	5,098	4,906	16,978	27,115	19,132	29,300
	United Kingdom	C	363,470	...	...	...	306,076	...	...	...
AFRICA										
	Angola	S	664	383	432	...	989	538	489	...
	Benin	S	561	...	385	...	932	...	78	...
	Ethiopia	S	2,557	6,489	...	4,188	8,825	3,749	...	6,703
	Kenya	S	6,249	6,124	...	23	1,126	1,103	...	15
	Mauritius	S	2,700	1,400	2,237	2,282	6,900	2,700	3,564	3,731
	Niger	S	102	53	43	...	96	71	63	...
	Nigeria	S	1,004	1,290	...	2,500	12,504	12,698	...	8,353
	Seychelles	S	704	...	428	...	957	967	911	...
	Eswatini	S	1,144	727	680	482	4,721	4,124	3,978	3,668
	Tanzania	S	4,267	2,929	1,716	1,684	5,343	4,364	1,978	2,899
	Zimbabwe	S	302	244	215	297	1,250	1,401	1,329	1,304
OCEANIA										
	Australia	A	...	127,518	...	...	...	...	...	...

## 3. 전화 가입자수

국 가 Country				가입자수(1,000명) Subscriptions(thousand persons)			인구 100명당(명) Per 100 persons(persons)		
				2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
<b>아 시 아 ASIA</b>									
<b>한 국 Korea, Rep. of</b>	<b>A</b>			<b>26,845</b>	<b>25,907</b>	<b>24,727</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>48.3</b>
아 르 메 니 아 Armenia	S			501	475	452	17.0	16.1	15.3
아 제 르 바 이 잔 Azerbaijan	S			1,688	1,681	1,673	17.1	16.9	16.7
바 레 인 Bahrain	S			300	288	275	20.1	18.4	16.7
방 글 라 데 시 Bangladesh	M			708	710	1,450	0.4	0.4	0.9
부 탄 Bhutan	S			21	22	22	2.9	2.9	2.8
브 루 나 이 Brunei Darussalam	I			72	78	87	17.0	18.3	20.0
캄 보 디 아 Cambodia	M			133	88	56	0.8	0.5	0.3
중 국 China	D			193,757	182,248	191,033	13.6	12.8	13.3
키 프 로 스 Cyprus	M			317	312	324	37.3	26.2	37.5
조 지 아 Georgia	S			714	581	518	17.8	14.5	13.0
홍 콩 Hong Kong	L			4,249	4,219	4,054	58.2	57.2	54.5
인 도 India	J			23,235	21,868	21,005	1.7	1.6	1.5
인 도 네 시 아 Indonesia	D			11,053	11,208	9,477	4.2	4.2	3.5
이 란 Iran	S			31,183	30,494	28,955	38.7	37.3	34.9
이 스 라 엘 Israel	K			3,240	3,200	3,040	39.3	38.2	35.7
일 본 Japan	A			63,955	63,443	63,443	50.2	49.9	49.9
요 르 단 Jordan	S			328	319	356	3.4	3.2	3.5
카 자 흐 스 탄 Kazakhstan	M			3,687	3,351	3,211	20.4	18.3	17.3
쿠 웨 이 트 Kuwait	S			542	516	516	13.4	12.5	12.5
키 르 기 즈 스 탄 Kyrgyzstan	S			362	331	299	5.9	5.3	4.7
말 레 이 시 아 Malaysia	I			6,578	6,433	6,474	21.1	20.4	20.3
몽 골 Mongolia	M			293	370	396	9.4	11.7	12.3
네 팔 Nepal	S			861	799	799	3.1	2.8	2.8
오 만 Oman	S			510	560	592	10.9	11.6	12.8
파 키 스 탄 Pakistan	M			2,940	2,799	2,462	1.4	1.3	1.1
필 리 핀 Philippines	I			4,163	4,163	4,165	4.0	4.0	3.9
카 타 르 Qatar	S			462	452	461	16.9	16.3	16.3
사우디아라비아 Saudi Arabia	N			4,660	5,387	5,378	14.1	16.0	15.7
싱 가 포 르 Singapore	I			1,992	1,967	1,906	34.9	34.2	32.8
시 리 아 Syrian Arab Rep.	S			2,726	2,740	2,843	15.9	16.2	16.7
대 만 Taiwan	L			13,565	13,174	12,972	57.3	55.5	54.6
타 지 키 스 탄 Tajikistan	S			479	479	479	5.4	5.4	5.4
태 국 Thailand	I			3,466	2,929	2,614	5.0	4.2	3.8
터 키 Turkey	H			11,308	11,634	11,533	13.9	14.1	13.8
아 람 예 미 리 트 U. A. E.	S			2,321	2,341	2,363	24.5	24.3	24.2
우즈 베 키 스 탄 Uzbekistan	S			3,444	3,444	3,553	10.8	10.8	10.8
베 트 남 Viet Nam	I			4,385	14,296	3,658	4.6	15.0	3.8

자료: ITU 「http://www.itu.int」 2020. 10

## 3. Fixed Telephone Subscriptions

국 가 Country			가입자수(1,000명) Subscriptions(thousand persons)			인구 100명당(명) Per 100 persons(persons)		
			2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
북 아 메 리 카 NORTH AMERICA								
캐 나 다	Canada	E	14,469	13,900	13,267	39.4	37.5	35.5
멕 시 코	Mexico	E	20,753	21,362	22,520	16.6	16.9	17.7
미 국	United States	E	119,005	116,724	107,281	36.6	35.7	32.6
남 아 메 리 카 SOUTH AMERICA								
아 르 헨 티 나	Argentina	N	9,744	9,714	7,737	22.2	21.9	17.3
바 베 이 도 스	Barbados	S	120	127	138	42.1	44.4	48.2
벨 리 즈	Belize	S	21	21	19	5.6	5.4	4.7
볼 리 비 아	Bolivia	S	851	712	712	7.6	6.3	6.3
브 라 질	Brazil	N	40,378	38,307	33,701	19.4	18.3	16.0
칠 레	Chile	G	3,200	2,997	2,750	17.3	16.0	14.5
콜 롬 비 아	Colombia	K	6,988	6,974	7,012	14.3	14.0	13.9
코 스 타 리 카	Costa Rica	S	815	774	631	16.5	15.5	12.5
쿠 바	Cuba	S	1,349	1,444	1,508	11.9	12.7	13.3
에 콰 도 르	Ecuador	S	2,415	2,361	2,196	14.4	13.8	12.6
엘 살 바 도 르	El Salvador	S	915	881	881	14.3	13.7	13.7
과 테 말 라	Guatemala	S	2,461	2,436	1,974	14.5	14.1	11.2
가 이 아 나	Guyana	S	136	136	136	17.5	17.5	17.5
온 두 라 스	Honduras	S	491	532	490	5.2	5.5	5.0
자 메 이 카	Jamaica	S	297	364	398	10.2	12.4	13.5
니 카 라 과	Nicaragua	S	376	326	229	5.9	5.0	3.5
파 나 마	Panama	S	663	673	741	16.1	16.1	17.5
파 라 과 이	Paraguay	S	294	303	303	4.3	4.4	4.4
페 루	Peru	L	3,082	3,082	3,082	9.8	9.8	9.8
세인트빈센트그레나딘	St. V. & G.	S	20	19	13	18.3	17.4	11.7
수 리 남	Suriname	S	89	88	93	15.6	15.3	16.0
트리니다드토바고	Trinidad & Tobago	S	257	321	343	18.6	23.1	24.6
우 루 과 이	Uruguay	S	1,137	1,154	1,165	33.1	33.4	33.7
베 네 수 엘 라	Venezuela	S	5,929	5,547	5,467	20.2	19.2	19.2
유 럽 EUROPE								
알 바 니 아	Albania	S	247	247	243	8.6	8.6	8.4
오 스 트 리 아	Austria	F	3,763	3,772	3,753	42.7	42.4	41.9
벨 라 루 스	Belarus	S	4,500	4,489	4,489	47.6	47.5	47.5
벨 기 에	Belgium	F	4,252	4,106	3,930	37.2	35.8	34.1

## 3. 전화 가입자수(계속)

국 가 Country			가입자수(1,000명) Subscriptions(thousand persons)			인구 100명당(명) Per 100 persons(persons)		
			2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
불 가 리 아	Bulgaria	M	1,290	1,120	972	18.2	15.9	13.9
크 로 아 티 아	Croatia	M	1,401	1,356	1,334	33.5	32.6	32.3
체 코	Czechia	F	1,640	1,495	1,473	15.4	14.0	13.8
덴 마 크	Denmark	F	1,234	1,131	1,005	21.5	19.7	17.4
에 스 토 니 아	Estonia	F	362	346	324	27.4	26.1	24.5
핀 란 드	Finland	F	378	323	269	6.9	5.8	4.9
프 랑 스	France	C	38,728	38,620	37,797	59.7	59.4	58.0
독 일	Germany	C	44,400	43,000	40,400	53.7	51.7	48.4
그 리 스	Greece	F	5,176	4,949	5,002	49.0	47.0	47.8
헝 가 리	Hungary	F	3,132	3,017	3,049	32.2	31.1	31.5
아 이 슬 란 드	Iceland	K	146	137	126	43.7	40.6	37.0
아 일 랜 드	Ireland	F	1,872	1,829	1,767	39.4	38.0	36.2
이 탈 리 아	Italy	C	20,701	20,397	19,621	34.1	33.6	32.4
라 트 비 아	Latvia	F	342	266	228	17.5	13.8	11.9
리 투 아 니 아	Lithuania	F	487	427	368	17.1	15.2	13.3
룩셈부르크	Luxembourg	F	275	274	267	46.5	45.3	43.4
몰 타	Malta	M	240	255	257	54.9	58.2	58.4
네덜란드	Netherlands	F	6,551	5,900	5,560	38.5	34.6	32.5
노르웨이	Norway	F	687	563	563	13.0	10.6	10.6
폴란드	Poland	F	7,412	7,412	6,825	19.5	19.5	18.0
포르투갈	Portugal	F	4,831	5,074	5,129	47.0	49.5	50.2
루마니아	Romania	M	3,890	3,660	3,380	19.8	18.8	17.5
러시아	Russian Federation	D	31,952	31,952	31,952	22.0	22.0	22.0
슬로바키아	Slovakia	F	759	723	675	13.9	13.3	12.4
슬로베니아	Slovenia	F	717	695	707	34.5	33.4	34.0
스페인	Spain	F	19,690	19,650	19,817	42.2	42.1	42.4
스웨덴	Sweden	F	2,622	2,392	1,925	26.5	24.0	19.2
스위스	Switzerland	F	3,555	3,345	3,100	42.0	39.2	36.1
우크라이나	Ukraine	S	7,187	6,074	4,183	17.2	13.8	10.0
영국	United Kingdom	C	32,203	31,973	31,973	48.3	47.6	47.6

## 3. Fixed Telephone Subscriptions (Cont'd)

국 가 Country		가입자수(1,000명) Subscriptions(thousand persons)			인구 100명당(명) Per 100 persons(persons)			
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
아 프 리 카 AFRICA								
알 제 리	Algeria	S	4,101	4,159	4,635	9.9	9.8	10.8
앙 골 라	Angola	S	161	172	125	0.5	0.6	0.4
보 츠 와 나	Botswana	S	141	142	141	6.4	6.3	6.1
부 룬 디	Burundi	S	23	25	21	0.2	0.2	0.2
카 메 룬	Cameroon	S	886	608	926	3.6	2.4	3.6
카 보 베 르 데	Cape Verde	S	65	63	58	12.1	11.5	10.5
중앙아프리카공화국	Central African Rep.	S	2	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
이 집 트	Egypt	S	6,605	7,865	8,760	6.8	8.0	8.7
에 티 오 피 아	Ethiopia	S	1,181	1,140	1,140	1.1	1.0	1.0
에 스 와 티 니	Eswatini	S	41	41	41	3.6	3.6	3.6
가 봉	Gabon	S	21	22	22	1.0	1.0	1.0
가 나	Ghana	S	302	278	289	1.0	0.9	0.9
케냐	Kenya	S	70	66	70	0.1	0.1	0.1
마다가스카르	Madagascar	S	69	69	69	0.3	0.3	0.3
모 리 셔 스	Mauritius	S	413	434	434	32.7	34.3	34.3
모 로 코	Morocco	S	2,046	2,199	2,055	5.8	6.1	5.6
모 잠 비 크	Mozambique	S	81	63	63	0.3	0.2	0.2
나 이 지 리 아	Nigeria	S	139	140	140	0.1	0.1	0.1
세 네 갈	Senegal	S	291	302	208	1.9	1.9	1.3
남아프리카공화국	South Africa	N	4,810	3,104	2,025	8.4	5.4	3.5
탄 자 니 아	Tanzania	S	127	124	76	0.2	0.2	0.1
튀 니 지	Tunisia	S	1,113	1,302	1,454	9.7	11.3	12.4
우 간 다	Uganda	S	262	187	187	0.6	0.4	0.4
짐 바 브 웨	Zimbabwe	S	264	269	266	1.9	1.9	1.8
오 세 아 니 아 OCEANIA								
오스트레일리아	Australia	A	8,460	8,090	7,820	34.4	32.5	31.0
피 지	Fiji	S	76	77	77	8.7	8.7	8.7
뉴 질 랜 드	New Zealand	B	1,790	1,760	1,760	38.1	37.1	37.1
파푸아뉴기니	P.N.G.	L	158	158	158	1.9	1.9	1.9

## 4. 이동전화 가입자수

국 가 Country				가입자수(1,000명) Subscriptions(thousand persons)			인구 100명당(명) Per 100 persons(persons)		
				2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
<b>아 시 아 ASIA</b>									
<b>한 국</b>	<b>Korea, Rep. of</b>	<b>A</b>		<b>63,658.7</b>	<b>66,355.8</b>	<b>68,892.5</b>	<b>124.6</b>	<b>129.7</b>	<b>134.5</b>
아 르 메 니 아	Armenia	S		3,488.5	3,579.3	3,618.8	118.5	121.3	122.3
아 제 르 바 이 잔	Azerbaijan	S		10,127.0	10,339.7	10,750.3	102.9	103.9	107.0
바 레 인	Bahrain	S		2,364.5	2,092.7	1,900.4	158.3	133.3	115.8
방 글 라 데 시	Bangladesh	M		150,945.0	156,989.0	165,572.0	94.5	97.3	101.5
브 루 나 이	Brunei Darussalam	I		544.7	565.9	557.4	128.3	131.9	128.6
캄 보 디 아	Cambodia	M		18,573.0	19,417.1	21,418.7	116.0	119.5	129.9
중 국	China	D		1,469,880.0	1,641,150.0	1,725,700.0	103.4	115.0	120.4
키 프 로 스	Cyprus	M		1,176.8	1,200.4	1,243.2	138.5	100.9	143.9
홍 콩	Hong Kong	L		18,394.8	19,124.2	21,455.7	251.8	259.4	288.5
인 도	India	J		1,168,900.0	1,176,020.0	1,151,480.0	87.3	86.9	84.3
인 도 네 시 아	Indonesia	D		435,194.0	320,770.0	345,025.0	164.4	119.8	127.5
이 란	Iran	S		87,047.0	88,722.4	118,061.0	107.9	108.5	142.4
이 스 라 엘	Israel	K		10,540.0	10,700.0	10,800.0	127.9	127.7	126.8
일 본	Japan	A		172,790.0	177,067.0	177,067.0	135.5	139.2	139.2
요 르 단	Jordan	S		9,703.3	8,731.8	7,778.8	99.2	87.6	77.0
카 자 흐 스 탄	Kazakhstan	M		26,693.3	26,008.0	25,709.0	147.6	142.0	138.6
쿠 웨 이 트	Kuwait	S		7,138.8	7,388.9	7,327.0	176.0	178.6	174.2
말 레 이 시 아	Malaysia	I		42,338.5	42,413.4	44,601.4	136.1	134.5	139.6
몽 골	Mongolia	M		3,886.2	4,222.0	4,418.9	124.8	133.2	137.0
파 키 스 탄	Pakistan	M		144,526.0	153,987.0	165,406.0	69.5	72.6	76.4
필 리 핀	Philippines	I		115,825.0	115,825.0	167,322.0	110.1	110.1	154.8
카 타 르	Qatar	S		3,988.6	3,946.0	3,917.6	146.4	141.9	138.3
사우디아라비아	Saudi Arabia	N		40,211.0	41,310.6	41,298.6	121.5	122.6	120.5
싱 가 포 르	Singapore	I		8,381.9	8,389.1	9,076.7	146.8	145.7	156.4
대 만	Taiwan	L		28,777.4	29,340.9	29,291.5	121.6	123.7	123.2
태 국	Thailand	I		121,530.0	125,098.0	129,614.0	175.6	180.2	186.2
터 키	Turkey	H		77,800.2	80,118.0	80,790.9	95.9	97.3	96.8
아랍에미리트	U. A. E.	S		19,826.2	20,081.0	19,602.8	209.0	208.5	200.6
우즈베키스탄	Uzbekistan	S		24,265.5	24,265.5	33,380.0	75.9	75.9	101.2
베 트 남	Viet Nam	I		120,016.0	140,639.0	136,230.0	126.9	147.2	141.2

자료: ITU 「http://www.itu.int」 2020. 10



## 4. Mobile-Cellular Telephone Subscriptions

국 가 Country		가입자수(1,000명) Subscriptions(thousand persons)			인구 100명당(명) Per 100 persons(persons)			
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019	
북 아 메 리 카	NORTH AMERICA							
캐 나 다	Canada	E	31,693.0	33,082.0	34,615.0	86.3	89.2	92.5
멕 시 코	Mexico	E	114,329.0	117,367.0	121,367.0	91.6	93.0	95.1
미 국	United States	E	400,206.0	404,577.0	404,577.0	123.1	123.7	123.7
남 아 메 리 카	SOUTH AMERICA							
아 르헨티나	Argentina	N	61,897.4	58,598.0	58,606.4	140.9	132.1	130.9
바베이도스	Barbados	S	329.6	351.3	311.7	115.1	122.6	108.6
벨 리즈	Belize	S	239.4	327.6	254.9	63.7	85.5	65.3
볼 리비아	Bolivia	S	10,963.2	11,445.8	11,445.8	97.9	100.8	100.8
브 라 질	Brazil	N	218,255.0	207,047.0	207,047.0	105.0	98.8	98.8
칠 레	Chile	G	23,013.1	25,179.0	25,051.7	124.6	134.4	132.2
콜 롬 비아	Colombia	K	62,220.0	64,514.0	66,283.2	127.2	129.9	131.7
코스타리카	Costa Rica	S	8,840.3	8,495.6	8,171.2	178.6	169.9	161.9
에콰도르	Ecuador	S	14,651.4	15,772.8	15,853.1	87.3	92.3	91.2
엘살바도르	El Salvador	S	9,478.0	9,432.9	9,432.9	148.4	146.9	146.9
과테말라	Guatemala	S	19,986.5	20,467.5	20,874.1	118.2	118.7	118.7
가이아나	Guyana	S	643.2	643.2	643.2	83.0	83.0	83.0
온두라스	Honduras	S	8,233.5	7,588.6	7,089.7	87.3	79.2	72.7
자메이카	Jamaica	S	3,091.2	2,965.0	3,023.9	105.8	101.0	102.6
니카라과	Nicaragua	S	8,179.9	7,441.5	5,788.4	128.1	115.1	88.4
파나마	Panama	S	5,280.2	5,432.8	5,599.0	128.6	130.1	131.9
파라과이	Paraguay	S	7,468.3	7,439.7	7,439.7	108.8	107.0	107.0
페루	Peru	L	38,915.4	38,915.4	38,915.4	123.8	123.8	123.8
푸에르토리코	Puerto Rico	S	3,389.4	3,330.3	3,372.0	107.1	109.6	115.0
수리남	Suriname	S	795.9	752.3	813.8	139.5	130.6	140.0
트리니다드토바고	Trinidad & Tobago	S	2,030.6	1,946.6	2,163.7	146.7	140.1	155.1
우루과이	Uruguay	S	5,097.6	5,170.6	4,779.8	148.3	149.9	138.1
베네수엘라	Venezuela	S	25,090.4	20,731.2	16,558.6	85.3	71.8	58.1

## 4. 이동전화 가입자수(계속)

국 가 Country			가입자수(1,000명) Subscriptions(thousand persons)			인구 100명당(명) Per 100 persons(persons)		
			2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
<b>유 럽 EUROPE</b>								
알 바 니 아	Albania	S	3,625.7	2,714.9	2,630.1	125.7	94.2	91.3
오 스트 리 아	Austria	F	10,859.0	10,984.0	10,726.0	123.1	123.5	119.8
벨 라 루 스	Belarus	S	11,415.1	11,619.7	11,619.7	120.8	122.9	122.9
벨 기 에	Belgium	F	11,961.1	11,877.0	11,509.6	104.7	103.4	99.7
불 가 리 아	Bulgaria	M	8,532.9	8,329.2	8,134.6	120.1	118.1	116.2
크 로 아 티 아	Croatia	M	4,315.6	4,388.5	4,404.7	103.2	105.6	106.6
체 코	Czechia	F	12,636.4	12,710.7	13,205.0	118.8	119.2	123.5
덴 마 크	Denmark	F	7,132.9	7,197.0	7,243.5	124.4	125.1	125.5
에 스토 니 아	Estonia	F	1,904.4	1,924.0	1,951.1	144.3	145.4	147.2
핀 란 드	Finland	F	7,310.0	7,300.0	7,150.0	132.6	132.2	129.2
프 랑 스	France	C	69,018.0	70,455.0	72,043.0	106.4	108.4	110.6
독 일	Germany	C	109,736.0	107,500.0	107,200.0	132.8	129.3	128.4
그 리 스	Greece	F	12,937.1	12,170.8	11,882.1	122.4	115.7	113.4
헝 가 리	Hungary	F	9,945.0	10,041.9	10,272.7	102.2	103.4	106.1
아 이 슬 란 드	Iceland	K	410.7	424.7	413.4	122.8	126.1	121.9
아 일 랜 드	Ireland	F	4,898.9	4,971.5	5,145.3	103.1	103.2	105.4
이 탈 리 아	Italy	C	83,871.5	83,342.5	80,580.5	138.2	137.5	133.1
라 트 비 아	Latvia	F	2,464.1	2,070.2	2,071.8	126.3	107.3	108.7
리 투 아 니 아	Lithuania	F	4,361.3	4,601.9	4,658.8	153.3	164.3	168.8
룩셈부르크	Luxembourg	F	794.0	798.6	835.9	134.1	132.2	135.8
몰 타	Malta	M	604.8	615.8	634.8	138.1	140.2	144.1
네덜란드	Netherlands	F	20,532.0	21,200.0	21,762.0	120.6	124.3	127.3
노르웨이	Norway	F	5,719.7	5,720.9	5,720.9	108.0	107.2	107.2
폴란드	Poland	F	50,458.9	51,098.7	52,268.1	133.0	134.7	138.0
포르투갈	Portugal	F	11,764.1	11,859.9	11,909.8	114.3	115.6	116.5
루마니아	Romania	M	22,400.0	22,675.0	22,671.0	114.0	116.2	117.1

## 4. Mobile-Cellular Telephone Subscriptions (Cont'd)

국 가 Country			가입자수(1,000명) Subscriptions(thousand persons)			인구 100명당(명) Per 100 persons(persons)		
			2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
러 시 아	Russian Federation	D	227,300.0	229,431.0	239,796.0	156.2	157.4	164.4
슬 로 바 키 아	Slovakia	F	7,117.8	7,241.7	7,399.5	130.7	132.8	135.6
슬 로 베 니 아	Slovenia	F	2,443.2	2,465.9	2,512.0	117.7	118.7	120.8
스 페 인	Spain	F	52,506.9	54,103.5	55,267.6	112.6	115.9	118.3
스 웨 덴	Sweden	F	12,519.3	12,476.5	12,678.4	126.4	125.1	126.3
스 위 스	Switzerland	F	11,088.6	11,050.0	10,927.3	131.1	129.6	127.2
우 크 라 이 나	Ukraine	S	55,714.7	53,933.6	54,842.9	133.5	122.6	130.6
영 국	United Kingdom	C	79,152.8	78,924.3	78,924.3	118.6	117.5	117.5
<b>아 프 리 카 AFRICA</b>								
알 제 리	Algeria	S	45,845.7	51,490.1	47,081.1	110.8	121.9	109.4
앙 골 라	Angola	S	13,324.0	13,288.4	14,830.2	44.7	43.1	46.6
이 집 트	Egypt	S	102,958.0	93,784.5	95,340.3	106.8	95.3	95.0
가 봉	Gabon	S	2,663.2	2,930.6	2,930.6	129.0	138.3	138.3
가 나	Ghana	S	36,751.8	40,934.9	40,857.1	126.2	137.5	134.3
케냐	Kenya	S	42,815.1	49,501.4	54,555.5	85.3	96.3	103.8
모 리 셔 스	Mauritius	S	1,839.5	1,918.0	1,918.0	145.5	151.4	151.4
모 로 코	Morocco	S	43,916.1	44,737.9	46,666.7	123.4	124.2	128.0
세 네 갈	Senegal	S	15,758.4	16,559.9	17,880.6	102.2	104.5	109.7
남아프리카공화국	South Africa	N	88,497.6	88,567.0	96,972.5	155.2	153.3	165.6
탄 자 니 아	Tanzania	S	39,953.9	43,497.3	47,685.2	73.1	77.2	82.2
튀 니 지	Tunisia	S	14,334.1	14,769.6	14,771.0	125.4	127.7	126.3
우 간 다	Uganda	S	24,948.9	24,472.0	24,472.0	60.6	57.3	57.3
잠 비 아	Zambia	S	13,438.5	15,470.3	17,220.6	79.7	89.2	96.4
짐 바 브 웨	Zimbabwe	S	14,092.1	12,909.0	13,195.9	99.0	89.4	90.1
<b>오 세 아 니 아 OCEANIA</b>								
오스트레일리아	Australia	A	27,463.0	28,279.0	27,880.0	111.7	113.6	110.6
피 지	Fiji	S	1,033.9	1,033.9	1,033.9	117.8	117.8	117.8
뉴 질 랜 드	New Zealand	B	6,400.0	6,400.0	6,400.0	136.1	134.9	134.9
파푸아뉴기니	P.N.G.	L	4,018.0	4,018.0	4,018.0	47.6	47.6	47.6

## 5. 인 터 넷

국 가  Country	인터넷 이용률(%) Percentage of individuals using the internet		초고속 인터넷 가입자 수 Fixed broadband subscribers			
			전 체 (1,000명) Total (thousand persons)		100명당 가입자수 Per 100 inhab.	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>아 시 아 ASIA</b>						
한 국 Korea, Rep. of A	95.9	96.2	21,286	21,906	41.6	42.8
중 국 China D	54.3	54.3	407,382	449,279	28.5	31.3
홍 콩 Hong Kong L	89.4	91.7	2,689	2,788	36.5	37.5
인 도 India J	34.5	34.5	18,170	19,750	1.3	1.4
인 도 네 시 아 Indonesia D	39.8	47.7	8,781	9,412	3.3	3.5
이 란 Iran S	70.0	70.0	9,806	8,626	12.0	10.4
이 스 라 엘 Israel K	81.6	86.8	2,410	2,481	28.8	29.1
일 본 Japan A	84.6	84.6	40,911	40,911	32.2	32.2
요 르 단 Jordan S	66.8	66.8	392	470	3.9	4.7
쿠 웨 이 트 Kuwait S	99.6	99.5	197	85	4.8	2.0
말 레 이 시 아 Malaysia I	81.2	84.2	2,696	2,965	8.6	9.3
오 만 Oman S	80.2	92.4	422	473	8.7	10.2
파 키 스 탄 Pakistan M	15.5	17.1	1,811	1,761	0.9	0.8
필 리 핀 Philippines I	60.1	43.0	3,399	4,179	3.2	3.9
사우디아라비아 Saudi Arabia N	93.3	95.7	6,822	6,802	20.2	19.8
싱 가 포 르 Singapore I	88.2	88.9	1,490	1,498	25.9	25.8
스 리 랑 카 Sri Lanka S	34.1	34.1	1,531	1,531	7.2	7.2
태 국 Thailand I	56.8	66.7	9,189	10,109	13.2	14.5
터 키 Turkey H	71.0	74.0	13,407	14,232	16.3	17.1
아랍에미리트 U. A. E. S	98.5	99.2	3,025	3,046	31.4	31.2
<b>북 아 메 리 카 NORTH AMERICA</b>						
캐 나 다 Canada E	91.0	91.0	14,299	14,882	38.6	39.8
멕 시 코 Mexico E	65.8	70.1	18,478	19,173	14.6	15.0
미 국 United States E	87.3	87.3	116,467	114,093	35.6	34.7
<b>남 아 메 리 카 SOUTH AMERICA</b>						
아 르 헨 티 나 Argentina N	74.3	74.3	8,474	8,793	19.1	19.6
볼 리 비 아 Bolivia S	43.8	43.8	504	504	4.4	4.4
브 라 질 Brazil N	67.5	67.5	31,178	32,564	14.9	15.4
칠 레 Chile G	82.3	82.3	3,253	3,429	17.4	18.1
콜 롬 비 아 Colombia K	62.3	65.0	6,679	6,950	13.4	13.8
코 스 타 리 카 Costa Rica S	74.1	81.2	831	904	16.6	17.9
도미니카공화국 Dominican Rep. S	74.8	74.8	795	886	7.5	8.2
에 콰 도 르 Ecuador S	57.3	57.3	1,954	2,092	11.4	12.0
과 테 말 라 Guatemala S	65.0	65.0	531	531	3.1	3.1
자 메 이 카 Jamaica S	55.1	55.1	285	318	9.7	10.8
파 라 과 이 Paraguay S	65.0	68.5	321	321	4.6	4.6
페 루 Peru L	52.5	60.0	2,310	2,310	7.3	7.3
우 루 과 이 Uruguay S	68.3	76.9	977	1,012	28.3	29.2
베 네 수 엘 라 Venezuela S	72.0	72.0	2,522	2,561	8.7	9.0

자료: ITU 「http://www.itu.int」 2020. 10

## 5. Internet

국 가  Country			인터넷 이용률(%) Percentage of individuals using the internet		초고속 인터넷 가입자 수 Fixed broadband subscribers			
					전 체 (1,000명) Total (thousand persons)		100명당 가입자수 Per 100 inhab.	
			2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>유럽 EUROPE</b>								
오스트리아	Austria	F	87.7	87.8	2,521	2,513	28.4	28.1
벨기에	Belgium	F	88.7	90.4	4,503	4,591	39.2	39.8
크로아티아	Croatia	M	72.7	79.1	1,120	1,155	27.0	28.0
체코	Czechia	F	80.7	80.9	3,194	3,585	29.9	33.5
덴마크	Denmark	F	97.6	98.0	2,534	2,537	44.1	43.9
에스토니아	Estonia	F	89.4	89.5	441	449	33.3	33.9
핀란드	Finland	F	88.9	89.6	1,737	1,797	31.5	32.5
프랑스	France	C	82.0	83.3	29,097	29,760	44.8	45.7
독일	Germany	C	89.7	88.1	34,152	35,072	41.1	42.0
그리스	Greece	F	73.0	75.7	3,962	4,118	37.7	39.3
헝가리	Hungary	F	76.1	80.4	3,080	3,190	31.7	32.9
아이슬란드	Iceland	K	99.0	99.0	137	138	40.6	40.8
아일랜드	Ireland	F	84.5	84.5	1,430	1,463	29.7	30.0
이탈리아	Italy	C	74.4	74.4	16,994	17,377	28.0	28.7
라트비아	Latvia	F	83.6	86.1	526	509	27.3	26.7
룩셈부르크	Luxembourg	F	97.1	97.1	224	230	37.1	37.4
네덜란드	Netherlands	F	94.7	93.3	7,350	7,459	43.1	43.6
노르웨이	Norway	F	96.5	98.0	2,207	2,207	41.3	41.3
폴란드	Poland	F	77.5	84.5	7,150	7,798	18.9	20.6
포르투갈	Portugal	F	74.7	75.3	3,785	3,968	36.9	38.8
러시아	Russian Federation	D	80.9	82.6	32,344	33,029	22.2	22.6
슬로바키아	Slovakia	F	80.7	82.9	1,508	1,585	27.7	29.0
슬로베니아	Slovenia	F	79.8	83.1	613	628	29.5	30.2
스페인	Spain	F	86.1	90.7	14,957	15,590	32.0	33.4
스웨덴	Sweden	F	92.1	94.5	3,902	3,994	39.1	39.8
스위스	Switzerland	F	89.7	93.1	3,950	3,884	46.3	45.2
영국	United Kingdom	C	94.9	92.5	26,586	26,586	39.6	39.6
<b>아프리카 AFRICA</b>								
알제리	Algeria	S	59.6	59.6	3,064	3,583	7.3	8.3
이집트	Egypt	S	46.9	57.3	6,580	7,599	6.7	7.6
모리셔스	Mauritius	S	58.6	64.0	274	274	21.6	21.6
모로코	Morocco	S	64.8	74.4	1,553	1,751	4.3	4.8
나이지리아	Nigeria	S	42.0	42.0	74	74	0.0	0.0
남아프리카공화국	South Africa	N	56.2	56.2	1,387	1,250	2.4	2.1
<b>오세아니아 OCEANIA</b>								
오스트레일리아	Australia	A	86.5	86.5	8,396	8,706	33.7	34.5
뉴질랜드	New Zealand	B	90.8	90.8	1,647	1,647	34.7	34.7

## 6. 가

### Households with Access to Home Computers

단위: %

In percent

가 Country		Access to computers from home			Internet access		
		2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
ASIA							
Korea, Rep. of	A	74.7	72.4	71.7	99.5	99.5	99.7
Israel	K	78.0	...	...	74.1	...	...
Turkey	H	50.0	...	...	80.7	83.8	88.3
NORTH AMERICA							
Mexico	E	45.4	44.9	44.3	50.9	52.9	56.4
United States	E	...	...	...	78.0	...	79.9
SOUTH AMERICA							
Chile	G	60.2	...	...	87.5	...	...
Colombia	K	...	41.6	...	...	52.7	...
EUROPE							
Austria	F	85.4	...	...	88.8	88.8	89.9
Belgium	F	85.1	...	...	86.0	87.3	89.7
Czechia	F	82.2	...	...	83.2	86.4	87.0
Denmark	F	93.1	...	...	97.0	92.7	95.4
Estonia	F	86.9	...	...	88.3	90.5	90.4
Finland	F	93.5	...	...	94.4	94.3	94.4
France	C	84.1	...	...	86.4	88.6	90.2
Germany	C	92.9	...	...	92.9	94.4	94.8
Greece	F	70.5	...	...	71.0	76.5	78.5
Hungary	F	79.7	...	...	82.4	83.3	86.2
Iceland	K	97.3	...	...	97.9	99.2	97.7
Ireland	F	83.8	...	...	88.4	89.1	90.6
Italy	C	72.5	...	...	81.0	84.3	85.2
Luxembourg	F	95.4	...	...	97.2	93.0	95.2
Netherlands	F	97.6	...	...	98.2	98.0	98.4
Norway	F	94.9	...	...	96.7	96.0	98.4
Poland	F	81.8	...	...	81.9	84.2	86.7
Portugal	F	71.5	...	...	76.9	79.4	80.9
Slovakia	F	81.8	...	...	81.3	80.8	82.2
Slovenia	F	79.5	...	...	81.7	86.7	89.0
Spain	F	78.4	...	...	83.4	86.4	91.4
Sweden	F	92.8	...	...	94.7	93.4	96.1
Switzerland	F	...	...	...	93.1	...	95.5
United Kingdom	C	91.7	...	...	94.0	94.9	95.8

자료: OECD 「<http://data.oecd.org>」 2020. 8

## 7. Total Researchers (FTE) <sup>1)</sup>

단위: 명

In persons

가		Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
가	ASIA								
	Korea, Rep. of	A	315,589	321,842	345,463	356,447	361,292	383,100	408,370
	Japan	A	646,347	660,489	682,935	662,071	665,566	676,292	678,134
	Turkey	H	82,122	89,075	89,657	95,161	100,158	111,893	126,249
	NORTHAMERICA								
	Canada	E	161,600	163,180	161,982	162,952	158,980	158,890	...
	Mexico	E	29,094	29,921	31,315	34,282	38,882	...	...
	United States	E	1,253,231	1,294,358	1,340,103	1,369,457	1,372,091	1,434,415	...
	SOUTHAMERICA								
	Chile	G	6,798	5,893	7,585	8,175	8,985	9,099	9,205
	EUROPE								
	Austria	F	39,701	40,426	42,627	43,562	46,993	47,521	50,484
	Belgium	F	45,597	46,355	50,820	53,178	54,280	54,010	56,651
	Czechia	F	33,217	34,271	36,040	38,081	37,338	39,181	41,198
	Denmark	F	40,080	39,868	41,409	42,826	44,815	45,428	46,396
	Estonia	F	4,582	4,407	4,324	4,187	4,338	4,674	4,968
	Finland	F	40,468	39,196	38,281	37,516	35,908	37,047	37,891
	France	C	258,913	265,466	271,772	277,631	285,488	295,754	306,451
	Germany	C	352,419	354,463	351,923	387,982	399,605	419,617	433,685
	Greece	F	24,800	29,228	29,877	34,708	29,403	35,000	36,688
	Hungary	F	23,837	25,038	26,213	25,316	25,804	28,426	37,606
	Iceland	K	...	1,848	...	1,944	...	2,050	...
	Ireland	F	22,368	23,707	24,543	24,521	24,316	25,673	25,265
	Italy	C	110,695	116,163	118,183	125,875	133,706	140,378	152,523
	Latvia	F	3,904	3,625	3,748	3,613	3,152	3,482	3,456
	Lithuania	F	8,023	8,557	9,075	8,167	8,525	8,741	8,938
	Luxembourg	F	2,310	2,503	2,629	2,610	2,767	2,936	2,986
	Netherlands	F	73,235	76,670	76,229	79,155	81,117	83,187	95,611
	Norway	F	27,841	28,312	29,237	30,632	31,913	33,632	34,337
	Poland	F	67,001	71,472	78,622	82,594	88,165	114,585	117,789
	Portugal	F	42,498	37,813	38,155	38,672	41,349	44,938	47,652
	Slovakia	F	15,271	14,727	14,742	14,406	14,149	15,226	16,337
	Slovenia	F	8,884	8,707	8,574	7,900	8,119	9,301	10,068
	Spain	F	126,778	123,225	122,235	122,437	126,633	133,213	140,120
	Sweden	F	49,280	64,194	66,643	66,734	70,372	73,132	75,151
	Switzerland	F	35,785	...	...	43,740	...	46,088	...
	United Kingdom	C	256,156	267,699	276,584	284,483	288,922	295,934	305,795
	OCEANIA								
	New Zealand	B	...	17,900	...	25,000	...	26,000	...

주: 1) FTE(Full-Time Equivalent): 일정기간 동안 상근으로 근무하는 한 사람을 측정하는 단위  
즉, 하프타임(Half-Time)으로 일한 사람은 0.5명으로 계산

자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 9

## 8. Expenditure for the Performance of R&D by Source of Funds

단위: %

In percentage

가	Country	Year	GDP				
			as % of GDP	Government	Business enterprise	Rest of the world	Higher education and PNP sector
가	ASIA						
	Korea, Rep. of	A 2018	4.5	20.5	76.6	1.9	0.9
	Israel	K 2018	4.9	...	...	...	...
	Japan	A 2018	3.3	14.6	79.1	0.6	5.8
	Turkey	H 2017	1.0	33.6	49.4	3.5	13.5
	NORTHAMERICA						
	Canada	E 2019	1.5	32.9	41.0	9.9	16.3
	Mexico	E 2018	0.3	76.8	18.6	0.9	3.7
	United States	E 2018	2.8	23.0	62.4	7.3	7.4
	SOUTHAMERICA						
	Chile	G 2017	0.4	47.0	31.4	4.5	17.1
	EUROPE						
	Austria	F 2019	3.2	29.7	54.2	15.5	0.6
	Belgium	F 2018	2.8	...	...	...	...
	Czechia	F 2018	1.9	34.1	33.0	31.8	1.1
	Denmark	F 2018	3.0	...	...	...	...
	Estonia	F 2018	1.4	...	...	...	...
	Finland	F 2018	2.7	...	...	...	...
	France	C 2018	2.2	...	...	...	...
	Germany	C 2018	3.1	...	...	...	...
	Greece	F 2018	1.2	40.6	42.6	14.2	2.5
	Hungary	F 2018	1.5	...	...	...	...
	Iceland	K 2018	2.0	36.0	40.2	18.6	5.2
	Ireland	F 2018	1.1	...	...	...	...
	Italy	C 2018	1.4	...	...	...	...
	Latvia	F 2018	0.6	...	...	...	...
	Lithuania	F 2018	0.9	...	...	...	...
	Luxembourg	F 2018	1.2	...	...	...	...
	Netherlands	F 2018	2.2	...	...	...	...
	Norway	F 2018	2.1	...	...	...	...
	Poland	F 2018	1.2	...	...	...	...
	Portugal	F 2018	1.4	...	...	...	...
	Slovakia	F 2018	0.8	38.0	48.8	11.2	1.9
	Slovenia	F 2018	2.0	...	...	...	...
	Spain	F 2018	1.2	...	...	...	...
	Sweden	F 2018	3.3	...	...	...	...
	Switzerland	F 2017	3.4	25.9	67.0	5.2	1.8
	United Kingdom	C 2018	1.7	...	...	...	...
	OCEANIA						
	Australia	A 2017	1.8	...	...	...	...
	New Zealand	B 2017	1.4	35.8	46.4	7.7	10.1

자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 7



## 9. Expenditure for the Performance of R&D by Sector

단위: %

In percentage

가							
Country		Year	Business enterprise	High education	Government	Private non-profit	
가	ASIA						
	Korea, Rep. of	A 2018	80.3	8.2	10.1	1.4	
	Israel	K 2018	88.3	9.3	1.5	0.9	
	Japan	A 2018	79.4	11.6	7.8	1.3	
	Turkey	H 2017	56.9	33.5	9.6	...	
	NORTHAMERICA						
	Canada	E 2019	51.4	41.2	7.0	0.4	
	Mexico	E 2018	22.1	50.6	26.2	1.1	
	United States	E 2018	72.6	12.8	10.4	4.2	
	SOUTHAMERICA						
	Chile	G 2017	34.2	45.8	13.1	6.8	
	EUROPE						
	Austria	F 2018	69.9	22.4	7.1	0.5	
	Belgium	F 2018	70.5	19.4	9.5	0.6	
	Czechia	F 2018	61.9	21.5	16.4	0.2	
	Denmark	F 2018	64.3	32.4	3.0	0.3	
	Estonia	F 2018	42.3	44.5	11.4	1.7	
	Finland	F 2018	65.7	25.2	8.3	0.8	
	France	C 2018	65.4	20.5	12.5	1.6	
	Germany	C 2018	68.8	17.7	13.5	...	
	Greece	F 2018	48.3	28.4	22.3	1.0	
	Hungary	F 2018	75.6	12.7	10.9	...	
	Iceland	K 2018	64.3	31.5	4.2	...	
	Ireland	F 2018	74.8	20.9	4.3	...	
	Italy	C 2018	62.1	23.5	12.7	1.8	
	Latvia	F 2018	24.9	52.4	22.8	...	
	Lithuania	F 2018	37.5	38.6	21.4	...	
	Luxembourg	F 2018	55.8	20.4	23.8	...	
	Netherlands	F 2018	67.1	27.2	5.8	...	
	Norway	F 2018	51.9	34.4	13.7	...	
	Poland	F 2018	66.1	31.7	1.9	0.3	
	Portugal	F 2018	50.8	42.0	5.7	1.6	
	Slovakia	F 2018	54.1	24.3	21.2	0.4	
	Slovenia	F 2018	74.2	11.9	13.6	0.3	
	Spain	F 2018	56.5	26.4	16.8	0.3	
	Sweden	F 2018	70.9	25.4	3.6	0.1	
	Switzerland	F 2017	69.4	27.6	0.8	2.2	
	United Kingdom	C 2018	69.1	22.5	6.1	2.2	
	OCEANIA						
	Australia	A 2017	52.7	34.0	10.1	3.2	
	New Zealand	B 2017	55.2	24.7	20.1	...	

## 10.

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단위: 건

가			Patent applications				
			2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ASIA							
	Korea, Rep. of	A	210,292	213,694	208,830	204,775	209,992
	China	D	928,177	1,101,864	1,338,503	1,381,594	1,542,002
	India	J	42,854	45,658	45,057	46,582	50,055
	Israel	K	6,273	6,908	6,419	6,813	7,363
	Japan	A	325,989	318,721	318,381	318,481	313,567
가	Singapore	I	10,312	10,814	10,980	10,930	11,845
	Thailand	I	7,930	8,167	7,820	7,865	8,149
NORTHAMERICA							
	Canada	E	35,481	36,964	34,745	35,022	36,161
	Mexico	E	16,135	18,071	17,413	17,184	16,424
	United States	E	578,802	589,410	605,571	606,956	597,141
SOUTHAMERICA							
	Brazil	N	30,342	30,219	28,010	25,658	24,857
	Chile	G	3,105	3,274	2,907	2,894	3,100
EUROPE							
	Austria	F	2,363	2,441	2,315	2,305	2,207
	France	C	16,533	16,300	16,218	16,247	16,222
	Germany	C	65,965	66,893	67,899	67,712	67,898
	Italy	C	9,382	...	9,821	9,674	9,821
	Norway	F	1,563	1,805	2,060	2,060	1,674
	Russian Federation	D	40,308	45,517	41,587	36,883	37,957
	Spain	F	3,178	3,020	2,922	2,343	1,674
	Ukraine	S	4,813	4,497	4,095	4,047	3,968
	United Kingdom	C	23,040	22,801	22,059	22,072	20,941
OCEANIA							
	Australia	A	25,956	28,605	28,394	28,906	29,957
	New Zealand	B	7,728	6,501	6,386	6,160	6,238

자료: WIPO 「<http://wipo.int>」 2020. 7

## 10. Patent Applications and Patent Registrations by Office

		In cases					
가  Country		Patent registrations					
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
가	ASIA						
	Korea, Rep. of	A	129,786	101,873	108,875	120,662	119,012
	China	D	233,228	359,316	404,208	420,144	432,147
	India	J	6,153	6,022	8,248	12,387	13,908
	Japan	A	227,142	189,358	203,087	199,577	194,525
	Singapore	I	5,538	7,054	7,341	6,217	5,172
	NORTHAMERICA						
	Canada	E	23,749	22,201	26,424	24,099	23,499
	Mexico	E	9,819	9,338	8,652	8,510	8,921
	United States	E	300,678	298,407	303,049	318,829	307,759
	SOUTHAMERICA						
	Argentina	N	1,360	1,559	1,879	2,302	1,525
	Brazil	N	2,749	3,411	4,195	5,450	9,966
	Chile	G	1,168	1,058	2,077	1,574	1,599
	EUROPE						
	Austria	F	962	1,356	1,135	1,102	1,189
	France	C	11,889	12,699	12,374	11,865	12,249
	Germany	C	15,030	14,795	15,652	15,653	16,367
	Italy	C	7,795	7,153	6,429	4,855	6,424
	Poland	F	2,852	2,572	3,548	2,904	2,980
	Russian Federation	D	33,950	34,706	33,536	34,254	35,774
	Spain	F	3,235	2,561	2,308	2,011	1,760
	Ukraine	S	3,319	3,014	2,813	2,590	2,469
	United Kingdom	C	4,986	5,464	5,602	6,311	5,982
	OCEANIA						
	Australia	A	19,304	23,098	23,744	22,742	17,065
	New Zealand	B	4,677	4,259	3,910	2,430	2,039

## 11.

단위: 100만 달러

가		Receipts				Payments			
Country		2016	2017	2018	2019	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA									
Korea, Rep. of	A	6,936	7,287	7,749	7,742	9,429	9,702	9,812	9,952
Bangladesh	M	0	0	0	3	47	26	40	47
China	D	1,161	4,803	5,561	6,605	23,980	28,746	35,783	34,370
Hong Kong	L	673	719	743	...	1,883	1,925	1,993	...
India	J	525	660	785	872	5,466	6,515	7,906	7,890
Israel	K	1,265	1,264	1,273	1,579	1,202	1,352	1,382	1,520
Japan	A	39,136	41,721	45,571	46,853	20,246	21,381	21,994	26,267
Malaysia	I	115	286	267	...	1,348	1,827	2,006	...
Pakistan	M	10	10	7	...	221	227	189	192
Philippines	I	9	17	44	28	546	751	917	833
Thailand	I	69	101	163	197	3,979	4,281	5,274	5,312
Turkey	H	89	112	98	88	1,882	1,777	1,879	1,932
NORTHAMERICA									
Canada	E	4,515	4,881	5,508	5,389	11,567	11,832	11,807	11,406
United States	E	124,387	126,523	128,748	128,931	46,987	53,440	56,117	57,073
SOUTHAMERICA									
Argentina	N	169	356	316	270	2,108	2,336	2,091	1,748
Bahamas	S	...	...	...	...	23	14	10	...
Bolivia	S	24	24	10	7	99	94	81	76
Brazil	N	651	642	825	641	5,141	5,402	5,124	5,344
Chile	G	38	50	46	...	1,614	1,670	1,783	...
Colombia	K	46	62	106	99	439	420	524	476
Costa Rica	S	5	6	6	6	503	538	565	593
Dominican Rep.	S	...	...	...	...	98	134	158	249
Ecuador	S	6	27	2	3	63	91	181	119
El Salvador	S	56	62	8	3	137	138	89	98
Guatemala	S	14	16	16	16	170	195	210	242
Guyana	S	3	0	0	...	14	9	5	...
Honduras	S	...	...	...	...	67	109	115	85
Jamaica	S	5	5	5	...	51	51	51	...
Panama	S	4	4	22	13	47	46	39	71
Paraguay	S	...	...	...	...	19	19	19	19
Peru	L	17	26	26	...	379	306	349	...
Uruguay	S	37	40	45	45	109	111	124	121
EUROPE									
Austria	F	1,170	1,305	1,398	1,518	1,467	1,776	1,997	2,167
Belgium	F	3,786	3,855	4,364	3,954	2,760	3,617	3,734	3,226

자료: The World Bank 「<http://www.worldbank.org>」 2020. 8

# 11. Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property

In million US dollars

가			Receipts				Payments			
			2016	2017	2018	2019	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	Bulgaria	M	50	53	89	120	184	179	209	245
	Croatia	M	52	54	68	74	269	307	311	336
가	Czechia	F	445	421	496	684	1,193	1,243	1,491	1,510
	Estonia	F	11	20	16	19	52	62	65	63
가	Finland	F	3,031	3,413	3,456	3,549	877	1,012	1,066	1,131
	France	C	15,482	16,853	16,819	15,371	14,758	16,000	15,938	13,583
가	Germany	C	28,727	31,138	36,317	36,171	11,295	14,366	16,061	16,149
	Greece	F	78	76	96	76	247	348	383	321
가	Hungary	F	1,794	1,688	1,804	1,484	1,447	1,598	1,592	1,498
	Ireland	F	8,325	10,402	13,896	11,090	76,073	75,298	85,119	94,972
가	Italy	C	3,417	4,360	4,942	4,516	4,680	4,784	5,141	5,245
	Latvia	F	6	8	11	19	36	48	65	50
가	Lithuania	F	28	31	31	34	67	68	62	73
	Luxembourg	F	2,267	2,735	2,513	2,635	4,178	4,918	4,927	6,123
가	North Macedonia	S	8	10	12	11	67	53	189	161
	Malta	M	521	556	618	610	676	756	847	841
가	Netherlands	F	27,153	32,535	35,023	38,368	37,628	42,021	41,937	38,847
	Norway	F	480	432	515	367	505	632	769	738
가	Poland	F	444	575	614	657	2,692	3,167	3,639	3,746
	Portugal	F	95	141	121	132	814	893	884	849
가	Romania	M	72	75	101	111	832	911	962	945
	Russian Federation	D	548	733	876	1,014	4,997	5,980	6,288	6,866
가	Slovakia	F	31	27	56	50	686	707	749	773
	Slovenia	F	78	63	73	78	224	247	268	256
가	Spain	F	1,920	2,373	2,527	3,403	4,988	5,065	6,645	6,855
	Sweden	F	7,630	7,721	7,665	8,189	3,336	5,116	4,889	6,968
가	Ukraine	S	73	72	92	82	358	430	592	606
	United Kingdom	C	19,177	22,845	26,253	25,289	11,821	12,290	14,480	16,936
가	AFRICA									
	Angola	S	11	12	8	1	212	222	247	127
가	Egypt	S	...	...	...	1	188	255	298	294
	Kenya	S	66	69	...	...	144	207	...	...
가	Lesotho	S	0	0	0	0	3	3	3	3
	Madagascar	S	3	3	4	...	8	19	17	...
가	Morocco	S	10	6	5	12	104	132	167	148
	South Africa	N	109	119	121	108	1,984	2,124	1,817	1,649
가	Eswatini	S	0	0	1	0	1	3	5	14
	Tanzania	S	0	0	0	...	1	4	6	...
가	Tunisia	S	23	21	24	...	18	17	18	...
	OCEANIA									
가	Australia	A	821	923	974	965	3,318	3,423	3,620	3,494
	New Zealand	B	414	493	540	520	866	922	913	927



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

## XI. 물 가

Prices

1. 생산자 물가지수 .....	384
2. 소비자 물가지수 .....	386
3. GDP 디플레이터 .....	388
4. 에너지 가격 .....	390
5. 비교물가수준(한국기준) .....	392
6. 비교물가수준(미국기준) .....	393



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.



#### **XI-1. 생산자 물가지수(Producer Price Index)**

- 개별 국가에서 생산되어 자국시장에 출하되는 모든 재화와 서비스 요금(부가가치세를 제외한 공장도 가격)의 변동을 측정하기 위해 작성하는 지수이다. 이 지수는 가격의 변동 추이 측정이 목적으로 가격의 절대수준을 나타내지 않는다.

#### **XI-2. 소비자 물가지수(Consumer Price Index)**

- 가구에서 일상 소비생활을 영위하기 위해 구입하는 상품과 서비스의 가격 변동을 측정하기 위하여 작성하는 지수이다.

#### **XI-3. GDP 디플레이터(GDP Deflator)**

- GDP 디플레이터는 물가에 대한 직접적인 측정값이 아니며, 간접적으로 추계한다. 이는 명목 GDP 계열을 2010년 기준 실질 GDP 계열로 나눈 것이다. 실질 GDP 계열은 2010년 정상가격 GDP를 GDP 불변지수(2010=100)와 곱한 것이다. 디플레이터는 2010=100을 기준으로 지수 형태로 나타낸다.

#### **XI-4. 에너지 가격(Energy Prices)**

- OECD회원국과 비회원국의 모든 에너지 시장에서 수입가격, 산업가격과 소비자가격을 포함하고 있다. 본 통계에서는 주요 석유제품, 가스 및 석탄과 전기 등 수입제품의 경우 수입국과 수출국의 평균가격을 포함한다.

#### **XI-5. 비교물가수준(한국기준)(Comparative Price Levels(Korea, Rep. of 100 as Base Line)) ~**

#### **XI-6. 비교물가수준(미국기준)(Comparative Price Levels(United States of 100 as Base Line))**

- 국가 간 물가수준 차이를 측정하기 위해 US\$를 기준통화로 정하여 “각국 환율에 대한 PPP율×100”으로 계산한 수치이다. 이는 국가 간 물가수준 차이를 보여주는 측정값이다.
- PPP율이란 미국에서 1US\$로 구입할 수 있는 상품·서비스량과 동일량을 해당국에서 구입하기 위해 소요되는 자국 화폐액을 말한다.
- 지수상으로 한국을 100으로 표시할 때 일본이 128이라면 일본은 한국보다 28%정도 물가가 비싼 것을 의미한다.

## 1. 가

2010=100

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA											
1) Korea, Rep. of	A	99.1	105.7	106.4	104.7	104.2	100.0	98.2	101.6	103.5	103.5
Armenia	S	100.0	107.7	115.3	120.7	130.9	129.9	131.9	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	S	100.0	123.9	139.9	134.4	127.6	88.6	113.0	154.5	194.8	201.1
1) China	D	105.2	111.6	109.6	107.5	105.5	100.0	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	M	100.0	105.1	112.2	109.8	106.7	101.3	97.1	100.1	102.6	104.9
Georgia	S	100.0	112.8	114.6	112.4	115.6	124.2	124.1	137.7	146.1	...
Hong Kong	L	100.0	108.3	108.4	105.1	103.3	100.5	101.8	105.6	107.7	108.8
Iran	S	100.0	137.9	171.9	236.4	254.4	272.1	281.8	309.1	...	...
Israel	K	100.0	107.8	112.4	112.9	111.4	104.8	101.0	102.5	106.0	104.7
Japan	A	100.0	101.4	100.6	101.8	105.1	102.7	99.1	101.4	103.9	...
Jordan	S	100.0	114.7	120.1	117.0	115.1	103.9	94.8	98.7	...	...
Kazakhstan	M	100.0	127.2	131.7	131.3	143.7	114.2	133.5	153.9	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	S	100.0	121.8	119.2	111.9	112.2	122.4	130.3	...	...	...
Malaysia	I	100.0	112.3	111.8	108.8	110.4	102.2	101.1	107.9	106.7	...
Oman	S	100.0	123.3	130.0	127.5	124.6	96.3	78.1	88.7	108.3	104.7
Philippines	I	100.0	100.9	100.3	92.7	91.9	85.7	81.6	80.9	81.4	82.8
2) Taiwan	L	113.0	117.9	116.6	113.7	113.1	103.1	100.0	100.9	104.6	102.2
Thailand	I	100.0	105.4	106.5	106.8	107.0	102.6	101.4	102.1	102.5	...
Turkey	H	100.0	111.1	117.9	123.1	135.8	142.9	149.1	172.7	219.3	257.8
Viet Nam	I	100.0	118.4	122.5	128.9	133.1	132.4	131.5	...	...	...
NORTH AMERICA											
Canada	E	100.0	106.9	108.1	108.6	111.3	110.3	110.1	113.5	117.9	...
Mexico	E	100.0	105.2	110.1	111.6	114.6	117.9	124.6	133.2	140.5	...
United States	E	100.0	103.9	105.8	107.2	108.9	108.0	108.4	111.0	114.2	116.1
SOUTH AMERICA											
Brazil	N	100.0	109.4	115.9	122.8	128.4	136.1	151.7	150.6	167.6	175.1
Chile	G	100.0	112.2	104.8	100.7	100.8	93.9	90.5	101.1	106.1	108.1
Colombia	K	100.0	108.8	108.7	107.3	110.5	114.8	121.0	122.0	128.3	...
Costa Rica	S	100.0	109.5	113.6	116.4	121.6	123.2	121.9	124.7	128.8	132.2
Ecuador	S	100.0	105.5	108.5	109.8	114.0	116.2	116.3	115.5	117.1	...
El Salvador	S	100.0	106.1	110.4	111.3	112.4	112.3	111.3	112.7	114.5	...
Paraguay	S	100.0	112.6	116.3	116.9	120.2	122.6	128.7	132.8	136.4	...
Uruguay	S	100.0	115.9	123.4	128.2	141.6	151.3	156.3	159.0	174.3	...
EUROPE											
Albania	S	100.0	102.6	103.8	103.3	102.9	100.7	99.3	101.9	103.6	103.0
Austria	F	100.0	104.0	104.9	104.0	102.9	101.4	99.5	101.5	103.9	104.0
Belarus	S	100.0	171.4	301.6	343.1	387.0	452.0	506.5	556.4	594.4	631.8
Belgium	F	100.0	108.4	112.1	111.0	108.1	101.1	99.5	108.1	113.9	114.9
가 Bulgaria	M	100.0	109.6	114.0	112.2	110.8	108.6	105.2	110.5	114.8	118.4

주: 1) 2015=100

2) 2016=100

자료: 한국은행 「<http://ecos.bok.or.kr>」 2020. 8, IMF 「International Financial Statistics」 2020. 8OECD 「Main Economic Indicators」 2020. 8, 대만 「<http://eng.stat.gov.tw>」 2020. 8

## 1. Producer Price Index

2010=100

가		Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	Croatia	M	100.0	106.4	113.8	114.3	111.2	106.9	102.7	104.8	107.0	107.7
	Czechia	F	100.0	105.5	107.8	108.7	107.8	104.4	101.0	101.8	102.5	107.6
	Denmark	F	100.0	108.6	111.1	112.9	111.8	107.7	106.5	109.3	116.3	113.6
	Estonia	F	100.0	104.4	106.9	111.3	109.5	107.3	106.5	110.4	113.3	113.1
	Finland	F	100.0	105.6	107.0	106.6	105.6	103.6	101.2	104.8	109.8	110.1
	France	C	100.0	104.7	107.0	106.9	105.6	104.0	101.7	104.1	106.6	107.1
	Germany	C	100.0	105.3	107.0	106.9	105.8	103.9	102.6	105.0	107.8	108.9
	Greece	F	100.0	107.4	112.7	112.0	111.1	104.6	98.6	103.8	108.3	108.7
	Hungary	F	100.0	105.4	109.7	110.5	110.1	109.0	107.2	110.8	116.8	119.3
	Iceland	K	100.0	109.2	110.3	105.5	104.8	110.2	101.2	96.6	103.2	...
	Ireland	F	100.0	100.6	102.4	102.0	100.7	106.1	106.6	107.5	104.8	98.9
	Italy	C	100.0	104.5	106.5	106.3	105.7	104.3	102.5	104.9	107.5	107.7
	Latvia	F	100.0	107.7	111.6	113.4	113.8	112.8	110.0	112.6	117.5	120.1
	Lithuania	F	100.0	114.7	119.5	115.8	110.7	100.9	96.5	101.4	107.1	107.0
	Luxembourg	F	100.0	108.5	108.8	105.0	103.0	102.1	99.8	103.8	108.6	106.5
	North Macedonia	S	100.0	112.4	117.6	118.1	116.7	112.1	108.6	113.8	114.9	117.3
	Netherlands	F	100.0	110.9	111.4	110.1	108.3	102.9	99.2	104.0	107.8	107.7
	Norway	F	100.0	116.3	119.5	120.3	118.6	108.9	100.2	109.5	125.7	121.2
	Poland	F	100.0	107.5	111.0	109.5	107.9	105.6	105.3	108.1	110.4	111.8
	Portugal	F	100.0	106.3	110.2	109.6	107.5	105.0	102.1	105.6	108.4	108.4
	Russian Federation	D	100.0	117.7	125.2	129.6	137.6	156.6	163.4	175.8	197.2	...
	Slovakia	F	100.0	105.3	106.1	104.9	102.2	99.8	95.8	102.5	105.1	107.1
	Slovenia	F	100.0	103.8	104.8	105.1	104.0	103.5	102.0	103.4	105.4	107.3
	Spain	F	100.0	106.9	111.0	111.7	110.2	107.9	104.9	109.1	112.3	111.8
	Sweden	F	100.0	100.4	99.4	96.6	98.0	98.0	97.1	102.1	108.9	112.1
	Switzerland	F	100.0	98.9	98.4	98.7	97.9	93.4	92.0	93.1	94.4	93.6
	Ukraine	S	100.0	119.1	123.4	123.3	144.5	196.1	237.1	299.8	352.5	367.1
	United Kingdom	C	100.0	104.8	110.7	114.3	105.9	100.9	102.9	109.2	113.9	116.1
가	AFRICA											
	Algeria	S	100.0	102.1	104.8	105.0	106.1	108.5	113.0	115.1	119.8	...
	Gambia	S	100.0	106.7	109.7	113.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ghana	S	100.0	119.9	140.1	154.6	206.4	232.8	258.3	272.5	...	...
	Morocco	S	100.0	114.8	118.1	115.9	112.7	107.5	109.2	111.1	114.0	114.5
	Senegal	S	100.0	107.6	112.5	109.5	108.4	103.6	98.6	99.0	101.4	101.6
	South Africa	N	100.0	112.0	115.7	122.7	131.7	136.5	146.2	153.3	161.7	169.1
	Tunisia	S	100.0	105.8	111.2	113.2	115.5	121.3	123.1	128.7	138.9	...
	OCEANIA											
	Australia	A	100.0	103.4	102.9	104.0	107.2	107.5	109.8	111.6	113.6	115.6
New Zealand	B	100.0	104.7	105.8	107.4	107.4	105.1	105.6	110.4	115.0	117.6	

## 2. 가

2010=100

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA											
1) Korea, Rep. of	A	91.1	94.7	96.8	98.0	99.3	100.0	101.0	102.9	104.5	104.9
Bangladesh	M	100.0	111.4	118.3	127.2	136.1	144.6	152.5	161.2	170.2	179.7
1) China	D	87.0	91.8	94.3	96.7	98.6	100.0	102.0	103.6	105.8	108.8
Hong Kong	L	100.0	105.3	109.6	114.3	119.4	122.9	125.9	127.8	130.8	134.6
India	J	100.0	108.9	119.0	132.0	140.4	148.6	155.9	159.8	167.6	180.4
Indonesia	D	100.0	105.4	109.9	116.9	124.4	132.3	137.0	142.2	146.7	151.2
Iran	S	100.0	126.3	160.7	219.5	256.0	288.0	308.8	333.7	393.8	550.9
Israel	K	100.0	103.5	105.2	106.9	107.4	106.7	106.1	106.4	107.2	108.2
Japan	A	100.0	99.7	99.7	100.0	102.8	103.6	103.5	104.0	105.0	105.5
Jordan	S	100.0	104.2	108.9	114.1	117.4	116.4	115.5	119.3	124.7	125.6
Kuwait	S	100.0	104.8	108.3	111.2	114.4	118.1	121.9	124.6	125.2	126.6
Malaysia	I	100.0	103.2	104.9	107.1	110.5	112.8	115.1	119.6	120.7	121.5
Viet Nam	I	100.0	118.7	129.5	138.0	143.6	144.6	148.4	153.6	159.1	163.5
Myanmar	M	100.0	105.0	106.6	112.6	118.2	129.3	138.3	144.6	154.5	168.2
Nepal	S	100.0	109.2	119.6	130.4	141.3	152.4	165.8	171.8	178.8	188.7
Pakistan	M	100.0	111.9	122.8	132.2	141.7	145.3	150.8	156.9	164.9	182.3
Philippines	I	100.0	104.7	107.9	110.7	114.7	115.4	116.9	120.2	126.5	129.6
Qatar	S	100.0	101.1	103.5	106.8	110.4	112.4	115.4	115.9	116.2	115.4
Saudi Arabia	N	100.0	105.8	108.9	112.7	115.2	116.6	119.0	118.0	120.9	118.4
Singapore	I	100.0	105.2	110.1	112.7	113.8	113.2	112.6	113.3	113.8	114.4
Sri Lanka	S	100.0	106.7	114.8	122.7	126.6	131.4	136.6	147.1	150.2	155.5
Syrian Arab Rep.	S	100.0	104.8	143.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2) Taiwan	L	93.8	95.2	97.0	97.8	98.9	98.6	100.0	100.6	102.0	102.6
Thailand	I	100.0	103.8	106.9	109.3	111.3	110.3	110.6	111.3	112.5	113.3
Turkey	H	100.0	106.5	115.9	124.6	135.7	146.1	157.4	175.0	203.5	234.4
NORTH AMERICA											
Canada	E	100.0	102.9	104.5	105.5	107.5	108.7	110.2	112.0	114.5	116.8
Mexico	E	100.0	103.4	107.7	111.8	116.2	119.4	122.8	130.2	136.6	141.5
United States	E	100.0	103.2	105.3	106.8	108.6	108.7	110.1	112.4	115.2	117.2
SOUTH AMERICA											
Barbados	S	100.0	109.4	114.4	116.5	118.5	117.2	118.7	124.2	128.8	134.1
Bolivia	S	100.0	109.9	114.8	121.4	128.4	133.7	138.5	142.4	145.6	148.3
Brazil	N	100.0	106.6	112.4	119.4	126.9	138.4	150.5	155.7	161.4	167.4
Chile	G	100.0	103.3	106.4	108.4	113.5	118.4	122.9	125.6	128.6	131.9
Colombia	K	100.0	103.4	106.7	108.8	112.0	117.6	126.4	131.9	136.2	141.0
Costa Rica	S	100.0	104.9	109.6	115.3	120.5	121.5	121.5	123.5	126.2	128.8
Dominica	S	100.0	101.1	102.5	102.5	103.3	102.4	102.5	102.9	103.9	...
Dominican Rep.	S	100.0	108.5	112.5	117.9	121.4	122.5	124.4	128.5	133.1	135.5
Ecuador	S	100.0	104.5	109.8	112.8	116.8	121.5	123.6	124.1	123.8	124.1
El Salvador	S	100.0	105.1	106.9	107.8	109.0	108.2	108.8	109.9	111.1	111.2
Guatemala	S	100.0	106.2	110.2	115.0	119.0	121.8	127.2	132.8	137.8	142.9
Haiti	S	100.0	106.3	111.7	117.0	121.0	129.2	144.0	159.4	179.3	...
Honduras	S	100.0	106.8	112.3	118.1	125.3	129.3	132.8	138.1	144.1	150.3
Jamaica	S	100.0	107.5	114.9	125.7	136.1	141.1	144.4	150.7	156.4	162.5
Nicaragua	S	100.0	108.1	115.9	124.1	131.6	136.9	141.7	147.2	154.4	162.7

주: 1) 2015=100      2) 2016=100

자료: 통계청 「http://kosis.kr>소비자물가지수」 2020. 8,    OECD 「Main Economic Indicators」 2020. 8  
IMF 「International Financial Statistics」 2020. 8,    대만 「http://eng.stat.gov.tw」 2020. 8

## 2. Consumer Price Index

2010=100

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	Panama	S	100.0	105.9	111.9	116.4	119.5	119.6	120.5	121.6	122.1
	Paraguay	S	100.0	108.3	112.2	115.2	121.0	124.8	129.9	134.6	140.0
	Peru	L	100.0	103.4	107.1	110.2	113.7	117.8	122.0	125.4	127.1
	Uruguay	S	100.0	108.1	116.8	126.9	138.1	150.1	164.6	174.8	188.1
	Venezuela	S	100.0	126.1	152.7	214.7	348.2	772.0	2,740.3	...	...
	EUROPE										
	Austria	F	100.0	103.3	105.9	108.0	109.7	110.7	111.7	114.0	116.3
	Belgium	F	100.0	103.5	106.5	107.7	108.0	108.6	110.8	113.1	115.5
	Czechia	F	100.0	101.9	105.3	106.8	107.1	107.5	108.2	110.9	113.3
	Denmark	F	100.0	102.8	105.2	106.1	106.7	107.1	107.4	108.6	109.5
	Finland	F	100.0	103.4	106.3	107.9	109.0	108.8	109.2	110.0	111.2
	France	C	100.0	102.1	104.1	105.0	105.5	105.6	105.8	106.9	108.8
	Germany	C	100.0	102.1	104.1	105.7	106.7	107.2	107.7	109.4	111.2
	Greece	F	100.0	103.3	104.9	103.9	102.6	100.8	99.9	101.1	101.7
	Hungary	F	100.0	103.9	109.8	111.7	111.5	111.4	111.8	114.5	117.7
	Iceland	K	100.0	104.0	109.4	113.6	116.0	117.8	119.8	122.0	125.2
	Ireland	F	100.0	102.6	104.3	104.8	105.0	104.7	104.7	105.1	105.6
	Italy	C	100.0	102.8	105.9	107.2	107.5	107.5	107.4	108.7	110.0
	Luxembourg	F	100.0	103.4	106.2	108.0	108.7	109.2	109.5	111.4	113.1
	Netherlands	F	100.0	102.3	104.9	107.5	108.5	109.2	109.5	111.0	112.9
	Norway	F	100.0	101.3	102.0	104.2	106.3	108.6	112.4	114.6	117.7
가	Poland	F	100.0	104.2	108.0	109.0	109.1	108.1	107.4	109.6	111.6
	Portugal	F	100.0	103.7	106.5	106.8	106.5	107.0	107.7	109.2	110.3
	Romania	M	100.0	105.8	109.3	113.7	114.9	114.2	112.4	113.9	119.2
	Slovakia	F	100.0	103.9	107.7	109.2	109.1	108.7	108.2	109.6	112.3
	Spain	F	100.0	103.2	105.7	107.2	107.0	106.5	106.3	108.4	110.2
	Sweden	F	100.0	103.0	103.9	103.8	103.6	103.6	104.6	106.5	108.6
	Switzerland	F	100.0	100.2	99.5	99.3	99.3	98.2	97.7	98.3	99.2
	United Kingdom	C	100.0	103.9	106.5	109.0	110.6	111.0	112.1	114.9	117.6
	AFRICA										
	Algeria	S	100.0	104.5	113.8	117.5	120.9	126.7	134.8	142.4	148.5
	Egypt	S	100.0	110.1	117.9	129.1	142.1	156.8	178.4	231.1	264.4
	Eswatini	S	100.0	106.1	115.6	122.1	129.0	135.4	146.0	155.1	162.6
	Ghana	S	100.0	108.7	116.5	130.1	150.2	176.0	206.7	232.3	250.4
	Kenya	S	100.0	114.0	124.7	131.8	140.9	150.2	159.6	172.4	180.5
	Mauritius	S	100.0	106.5	110.6	114.5	118.2	119.8	120.9	125.4	129.4
	Nigeria	S	100.0	110.8	124.4	134.9	145.8	158.9	183.9	214.2	240.1
	Rwanda	S	100.0	103.1	113.7	120.4	123.2	126.4	135.4	146.6	146.2
	South Africa	N	100.0	105.0	111.0	117.4	124.6	130.3	138.9	146.1	152.6
	Tanzania	S	100.0	112.7	130.7	141.0	149.7	158.0	166.2	175.0	181.2
	OCEANIA										
	Australia	A	100.0	103.3	105.1	107.7	110.4	112.0	113.5	115.7	117.9
	Fiji	S	100.0	107.3	111.0	114.2	114.8	116.4	120.8	124.9	130.0
	New Zealand	B	100.0	104.0	105.1	106.3	107.6	107.9	108.6	110.7	112.4
	P.N.G.	L	100.0	104.4	109.2	114.6	120.6	127.8	136.3	143.7	150.5

## 3. GDP

1)

2010=100

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA											
2) Korea, Rep. of	A	92.7	93.9	95.1	96.0	96.9	100.0	102.0	104.3	104.8	103.8
Bahrain	S	100.0	109.7	113.0	113.5	111.6	101.1	101.2	106.9	...	...
Bangladesh	M	100.0	108.0	116.3	123.7	130.8	139.1	148.1	156.9	165.8	...
Cambodia	M	100.0	103.3	104.7	105.7	108.5	110.3	114.1	117.9	...	...
China	D	100.0	108.1	111.5	114.1	115.3	116.5	116.4	119.2	121.4	...
Cyprus	M	100.0	101.6	103.3	102.3	100.9	99.9	99.1	100.8	102.2	102.8
India	J	100.0	105.2	113.6	120.6	124.3	126.5	131.1	133.9	142.1	...
Indonesia	D	100.0	107.5	111.5	117.0	123.4	128.3	131.4	137.1	142.3	144.6
Iran	S	100.0	123.7	153.5	208.0	230.6	231.6	235.3	264.0	350.2	...
Israel	K	100.0	101.8	105.7	108.1	108.9	112.2	113.4	113.6	114.8	...
Japan	A	100.0	98.3	97.6	97.3	98.9	101.1	101.3	101.1	101.0	101.6
Jordan	S	100.0	106.9	112.7	119.1	123.2	125.6	127.2	129.4	131.7	...
Lao P.D.Rep.	M	100.0	107.5	113.1	120.4	127.3	130.3	134.2	136.8	139.3	...
Malaysia	I	100.0	105.4	106.5	106.7	109.3	109.2	111.0	115.2	116.0	...
Mongolia	M	100.0	115.1	129.8	133.6	143.6	146.1	149.3	165.2	...	...
Myanmar	M	100.0	105.3	112.0	116.3	121.3	126.3	129.3	135.1	145.4	...
Nepal	S	100.0	110.8	118.2	125.9	137.7	144.5	152.0	166.7	177.1	189.1
Oman	S	100.0	116.2	120.0	117.4	119.1	96.8	87.6	94.2	103.9	...
Pakistan	M	100.0	118.6	125.3	135.0	145.8	152.8	154.8	161.6	166.0	...
Philippines	I	100.0	103.9	106.0	108.2	111.5	110.7	112.1	114.7	119.0	119.9
Saudi Arabia	N	100.0	115.5	120.2	118.7	116.0	96.4	93.5	100.6	112.3	112.6
Singapore	I	100.0	101.1	101.5	101.1	100.8	103.9	104.6	107.5	110.8	110.9
Sri Lanka	S	100.0	103.8	115.1	122.3	125.8	126.6	132.8	143.6	149.8	...
Thailand	I	100.0	104.5	105.4	109.1	109.6	111.1	114.0	116.2	118.1	...
Turkey	H	100.0	108.2	116.2	123.5	132.7	143.0	154.6	171.6	199.8	227.6
Viet Nam	I	100.0	121.3	134.5	140.9	146.1	145.8	147.4	153.4	158.7	...
NORTH AMERICA											
Canada	E	100.0	103.2	104.5	106.3	108.4	107.4	108.2	110.9	112.9	115.1
Mexico	E	100.0	105.8	110.1	111.8	116.8	120.0	126.5	134.9	141.6	146.3
United States	E	100.0	102.1	104.0	105.9	107.8	109.0	110.1	112.2	114.9	116.9
SOUTH AMERICA											
Argentina	N	100.0	123.7	151.3	187.5	263.1	333.0	470.0	592.2	829.1	1,248.8
Bolivia	S	100.0	114.6	122.7	130.1	132.8	126.6	124.9	132.5	...	...
Brazil	N	100.0	108.3	116.9	125.7	135.6	145.8	157.6	163.4	168.7	...
Chile	G	100.0	103.1	104.3	106.3	112.6	118.2	123.5	129.4	132.4	136.0
Colombia	K	100.0	106.0	109.9	112.6	115.0	117.8	123.8	130.2	135.0	141.9
Costa Rica	S	100.0	104.5	109.1	113.5	120.1	124.6	127.1	130.3	133.4	...
Ecuador	S	100.0	105.7	110.9	114.4	117.8	114.9	117.1	119.4	122.4	121.3
El Salvador	S	100.0	105.9	108.6	109.2	110.3	111.8	112.5	113.6	116.0	117.2
Guatemala	S	100.0	105.7	108.5	111.7	114.9	117.4	120.6	122.6	124.1	...

주: 1) 당해년가격 GDP를 기준년가격 GDP로 나누어 산출

2) 2015=100

자료: 한국은행 「<http://ecos.bok.or.kr>」 2020. 8

IMF 「International Financial Statistics」 2020. 8

## 3. GDP Deflator

2010=100

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
가	Honduras	S	100.0	107.8	111.7	113.2	121.0	129.3	134.3	140.2	...	...
	Paraguay	S	100.0	105.1	110.1	115.0	118.2	120.1	125.0	127.7	130.5	134.3
	Peru	L	100.0	105.1	107.2	108.7	111.7	114.7	118.7	123.3	125.8	...
	Uruguay	S	100.0	109.0	118.3	128.0	140.0	152.6	163.8	171.5	181.1	...
	EUROPE											
	Austria	F	100.0	101.8	103.9	105.6	107.9	110.4	112.2	113.5	115.4	117.4
	Belgium	F	100.0	101.8	103.8	105.1	106.2	107.6	109.5	111.3	113.0	114.8
	Bulgaria	M	100.0	105.9	107.6	106.8	107.3	110.0	112.7	117.2	121.9	127.6
	Croatia	M	100.0	101.7	103.1	103.9	104.1	104.2	104.0	105.3	107.1	108.7
	Czechia	F	100.0	100.0	101.4	102.8	105.5	106.5	107.7	109.1	111.9	116.3
가	Denmark	F	100.0	100.6	103.0	103.9	105.0	105.5	105.7	106.9	107.8	108.6
	Estonia	F	100.0	105.4	109.6	114.1	117.4	118.7	120.8	125.2	130.8	135.0
	Finland	F	100.0	102.6	105.7	108.4	110.1	111.9	112.1	112.7	114.8	116.9
	France	C	100.0	100.9	102.1	102.9	103.5	104.7	105.2	105.8	106.8	108.1
	Germany	C	100.0	101.1	102.6	104.6	106.5	108.4	109.7	110.8	112.5	114.9
	Greece	F	100.0	100.8	100.4	98.1	96.3	95.9	95.7	96.3	96.8	96.4
	Hungary	F	100.0	102.2	105.5	108.6	112.5	115.3	116.4	120.7	126.2	131.9
	Iceland	K	100.0	103.1	106.7	109.0	113.0	119.3	121.5	122.1	125.3	130.8
	Ireland	F	100.0	101.3	103.7	105.1	105.1	113.1	114.2	116.1	116.4	120.1
	Italy	C	100.0	101.6	103.2	104.4	105.3	106.3	107.5	108.3	109.3	110.3
	Latvia	F	100.0	106.4	110.3	112.1	114.1	114.1	115.0	118.5	123.2	126.4
	Lithuania	F	100.0	105.4	108.3	109.8	110.8	110.9	112.7	117.5	121.4	124.9
	Luxembourg	F	100.0	104.8	107.5	109.3	112.3	112.5	113.3	115.3	118.2	122.2
	Netherlands	F	100.0	100.2	101.6	102.9	103.2	104.0	104.5	105.8	108.4	111.6
	Norway	F	100.0	106.7	110.3	113.1	113.4	110.2	108.6	112.9	119.4	118.6
	Poland	F	100.0	103.2	105.7	106.0	106.5	107.3	107.6	109.6	110.9	114.2
	Portugal	F	100.0	99.7	99.3	101.6	102.3	104.4	106.2	107.8	109.5	111.4
	Romania	M	100.0	103.8	107.9	111.6	113.6	116.5	119.4	125.0	132.8	142.0
	Russian Federation	D	100.0	117.8	128.3	135.1	145.2	155.8	160.2	168.8	187.5	194.6
	Slovakia	F	100.0	101.7	103.0	103.5	103.3	103.1	102.5	103.8	105.9	108.7
Slovenia	F	100.0	101.0	101.5	103.1	103.6	104.7	105.4	107.1	109.5	112.2	
Spain	F	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.3	100.0	100.6	100.9	102.3	103.4	105.1	
Sweden	F	100.0	101.6	102.3	103.2	105.1	107.3	107.6	...	...	...	
Switzerland	F	100.0	100.3	100.2	100.2	99.6	98.9	98.3	97.8	98.0	98.4	
United Kingdom	C	100.0	102.1	103.9	106.1	107.6	108.4	110.8	...	...	...	
AFRICA												
Egypt	S	100.0	111.7	126.9	136.5	151.8	166.9	177.3	218.2	264.9	...	
Ethiopia	S	100.0	119.8	159.9	168.8	187.3	207.5	228.2	242.8	274.8	...	
Kenya	S	100.0	110.8	121.2	127.4	137.7	151.5	159.9	176.9	181.9	...	
South Africa	N	100.0	106.5	112.2	119.1	125.9	132.2	141.3	...	...	...	
OCEANIA												
Australia	A	100.0	104.8	104.1	105.5	105.9	105.2	106.3	110.1	112.6	116.2	
New Zealand	B	100.0	102.9	102.6	105.9	108.3	108.5	110.4	114.1	115.4	118.1	

## 4. 가 1)

단위: 달러

가		2)	가	3)	(95 RON) 4)
		Heavy fuel oil for industry (tonne)	Light fuel oil for households (1,000 )	Automotive diesel oil ( )	Unleaded premium gasoline ( )
가	A	622.80	836.70	...	1.520
	K	...	1,711.00	...	1.670
	A	673.50	808.60	0.940	1.310
	6) H	617.10	984.90	1.150	1.190
	E	427.40	759.50	0.730	0.950
	E	318.50	...	0.950	1.070
	E	415.80	830.40	0.800	0.720
	G	...	964.30	...	1.170
	F	537.10	890.20	1.120	1.380
	F	443.30	747.90	1.420	1.600
	F	450.30	840.70	1.140	1.340
	F	715.90	1,527.40	1.250	1.740
	F	...	1,008.80	1.280	1.580
	F	...	1,097.50	1.290	1.650
	C	634.40	1,051.00	1.350	1.650
	C	...	780.40	1.240	1.650
	F	545.50	1,166.00	1.230	1.710
	F	533.00	...	1.090	1.260
	F	601.40	796.20	1.210	1.530
	C	528.90	1,463.60	1.360	1.720
	F	...	699.70	1.050	1.300
	F	836.20	1,266.10	1.260	1.800
	F	...	1,369.90	1.380	1.760
	F	473.10	874.50	1.080	1.260
	F	660.60	1,321.60	1.400	1.630
	F	438.20	...	1.170	1.460
	F	721.70	1,050.20	1.150	1.380
	F	503.80	902.10	1.160	1.510
	F	994.00	...	1.340	1.660
	F	...	905.30	1.330	1.550
	C	...	756.20	1.410	1.560
	A	...	...	...	1.020
	B	470.90	...	0.670	1.480

주: 1) 2019년 1분기 또는 가장 최근 기준 및 2018년 연자료

2) 터키, 캐나다, 멕시코, 미국, 아일랜드, 뉴질랜드는 고유황중질연료이며 그외 국가는 저유황중질연료임

3) 상업용 4) 일본은 무연보통휘발유

5) 총열량(Gross calorific value) 6) 산업용 석탄은 갈탄임

자료: IEA 「Key World Energy Statistics」 2019



## 4. Energy Prices

In US dollars

가 <sup>5)</sup>	가 <sup>5)</sup>			가	
Nat. gas for industry (MWh GCV)	Nat. gas for households (MWh GCV)	Steam coal for industry (tonne)	Electricity for industry (MWh)	Electricity for households (MWh)	Country
					ASIA
<b>43.30</b>	<b>57.70</b>	...	<b>100.30</b>	<b>110.50</b>	<b>Korea, Rep. of</b>
...	...	...	...	...	Israel
...	...	129.80	160.70	239.00	Japan
23.70	25.60	77.30	84.00	103.90	Turkey
					NORTH AMERICA
15.50	31.90	...	84.00	113.00	Canada
...	...	...	89.50	62.90	Mexico
13.90	34.60	69.80	69.30	128.90	United States
					SOUTH AMERICA
...	117.50	...	158.70	197.00	Chile
					EUROPE
37.60	82.60	177.80	110.30	230.20	Austria
31.60	69.20	142.20	136.50	328.70	Belgium
32.30	69.90	...	96.40	183.20	Czechia
41.80	105.80	...	93.00	358.00	Denmark
36.90	48.70	...	102.70	158.60	Estonia
53.70	...	346.60	78.50	199.20	Finland
43.60	89.70	...	116.40	202.40	France
30.80	77.10	...	145.40	353.30	Germany
...	...	...	104.50	195.80	Greece
31.50	41.60	...	94.40	131.40	Hungary
41.80	88.00	...	128.50	256.80	Ireland
39.40	93.30	...	174.40	279.70	Italy
33.10	50.70	...	83.50	191.40	Luxembourg
30.30	95.00	...	93.00	210.90	Netherlands
...	...	...	68.10	136.10	Norway
30.10	60.60	92.30	95.60	172.10	Poland
33.50	91.00	...	135.30	267.80	Portugal
34.40	56.00	...	141.20	180.10	Slovakia
35.20	65.30	...	93.30	187.10	Slovenia
30.20	96.60	...	127.50	311.50	Spain
50.10	140.20	...	69.80	196.00	Sweden
73.50	100.70	117.10	122.10	212.00	Switzerland
30.40	59.50	125.90	139.10	231.50	United Kingdom
					OCEANIA
...	...	...	...	248.50	Australia
18.50	99.40	...	...	201.00	New Zealand

## 5. 가 ( )<sup>1)</sup> Comparative Price Levels (Korea, Rep. of 100 as Base Line)

한국=100

Korea, Rep. of=100

가 Country		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA						
Korea, Rep. of	A	100	100	100	100	100
Israel	K	133	128	134	131	143
Japan	A	105	106	102	113	124
Turkey	H	62	55	52	46	47
NORTH AMERICA						
Canada	E	109	115	115	117	119
Mexico	E	63	56	61	63	67
United States	E	114	115	109	118	121
SOUTH AMERICA						
Chile	G	73	74	78	80	77
EUROPE						
Austria	F	109	104	110	114	112
Belgium	F	112	105	113	116	113
Czechia	F	66	62	72	72	74
Denmark	F	142	133	143	141	138
Estonia	F	76	72	79	82	82
Finland	F	124	117	123	126	124
France	C	110	103	111	113	112
Germany	C	104	99	107	109	106
Greece	F	85	83	86	88	84
Hungary	F	57	56	62	63	63
Iceland	K	134	159	167	155	155
Ireland	F	124	119	125	129	130
Italy	C	105	98	103	103	101
Latvia	F	...	68	74	76	76
Lithuania	F	...	...	...	68	68
Luxembourg	F	123	119	129	130	129
Netherlands	F	112	106	114	116	116
Norway	F	135	139	137	150	144
Poland	F	55	50	58	58	60
Portugal	F	84	81	86	88	87
Slovakia	F	68	64	70	73	80
Slovenia	F	82	78	86	87	86
Spain	F	94	90	95	96	94
Sweden	F	126	116	124	123	121
Switzerland	F	167	157	153	161	160
United Kingdom	C	138	114	119	119	124
OCEANIA						
Australia	A	131	131	133	130	128
New Zealand	B	124	129	124	129	126

주: 1) 국가간 물가수준 차이를 측정하기 위해 US\$를 기준통화로 정하여 "각국 환율에 대한 PPP율×100" 으로 계산한 수치임  
지수상으로 한국이 100인 경우 일본이 128이라면 일본은 한국보다 28% 정도 물가가 비싸다는 것을 의미함  
PPP율이란 미국에서 1US\$로 구입할 수 있는 상품·서비스량과 동일량을 해당국에서 구입하기 위해 소요되는 자국화폐액을 말함  
자료는 매년 12월 기준임

자료: OECD 「<https://stats.oecd.org>」 2016. 2 ~ 2020. 2

## 6. 가 ( )<sup>1)</sup> Comparative Price Levels (United States of 100 as Base Line)

미국=100

United States=100

가 Country			2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
A SIA							
Korea, Rep. of	A		88	87	92	85	83
Israel	K		116	112	123	111	119
Japan	A		92	93	94	95	103
Turkey	H		54	48	47	39	39
NORTH AMERICA							
Canada	E		95	100	105	99	99
Mexico	E		56	49	56	53	56
United States	E		100	100	100	100	100
SOUTH AMERICA							
Chile	G		64	65	72	68	64
EUROPE							
Austria	F		96	91	102	96	93
Belgium	F		98	92	104	98	94
Czechia	F		58	55	66	61	62
Denmark	F		124	116	132	120	114
Estonia	F		66	63	73	70	68
Finland	F		109	102	113	107	103
France	C		96	90	102	96	93
Germany	C		91	87	99	92	88
Greece	F		75	72	79	74	70
Hungary	F		50	49	57	54	52
Iceland	K		118	139	154	131	128
Ireland	F		108	104	115	110	108
Italy	C		92	85	94	88	84
Latvia	F		...	59	68	65	63
Lithuania	F		...	...	...	57	56
Luxembourg	F		108	104	118	111	107
Netherlands	F		98	93	105	98	96
Norway	F		119	122	126	127	119
Poland	F		48	44	53	49	50
Portugal	F		73	70	79	75	72
Slovakia	F		60	56	64	62	66
Slovenia	F		72	68	79	73	72
Spain	F		82	79	88	81	78
Sweden	F		110	102	114	104	100
Switzerland	F		146	137	140	136	133
United Kingdom	C		121	99	109	101	103
OCEANIA							
Australia	A		115	114	123	110	106
New Zealand	B		109	113	114	109	104

주: 1) 국가간 물가수준 차이를 측정하기 위해 US\$를 기준통화로 정하여 "각국 환율에 대한 PPP율×100"으로 계산한 수치임  
 지수상으로 미국이 100인 경우 일본이 128이라면 일본은 미국보다 28% 정도 물가가 비싸다는 것을 의미함  
 PPP율이란 미국에서 1US\$로 구입할 수 있는 상품·서비스량과 동일량을 해당국에서 구입하기 위해 소요되는 자국화폐액을 말함  
 자료는 매년 12월 기준임

자료: OECD 「<https://stats.oecd.org>」 2016. 2 ~ 2020. 2



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

## XII. 국민계정

National Accounts

1. 국민총소득(당해년가격)	398
2. 1인당 국민총소득(당해년가격)	400
3. 국내총생산(당해년가격)	402
4. 1인당 국내총생산(당해년가격)	404
5. GDP 성장률(불변가격)	406
6. 경제활동별 국내총생산(당해년가격)	408
7. 지출항목별 국내총생산(당해년가격)	414
8. 국내총생산에 대한 투자율(당해년가격)	420
9. 국내총생산에 대한 저축률(당해년가격)	422
10. 1인당 총가계처분가능소득	424

**XII-1. 국민총소득(당해년가격)(Gross National Income(Current Prices))**

- 명목 국민총생산(GNP)은 명목 국민총소득(GNI)으로 명칭을 변경하였고, 그동안 사용되었던 실질 GNP는 생산지표와 소득지표가 혼합된 지표로써 성격이 불분명하여 소득지표인 실질 GNI로 변경하였으며, 본 책자에는 명목 GNI를 수록한다.
- 모든 제도부문의 총본원소득 합계액을 국민총소득(GNI)이라 한다. 한 나라의 국민이 생산활동에 참가한 대가로 받은 소득의 합계로서 이 지표에는 자국민(거주자)이 국외로부터 받은 소득(국외수취요소소득)은 포함되는 반면에 국내총생산 중에서 외국인(비거주자)에게 지급한 소득(국외지급요소소득)은 제외된다.

**XII-2. 1인당 국민총소득(당해년가격)(Gross National Income per Capita(Current Prices))**

- 당해년가격 GNI를 인구로 나눈 것으로 국제비교를 위하여 US\$로 표시하여 국가간 국민생활 수준 비교에 이용된다.

$$\text{1인당 GNI} = \frac{\text{당해년가격 GNI}}{\text{연앙인구(거주자 개념)}}$$

- 당해년가격(Current Prices): 당해년도의 시장가격으로 명목가격이다.
- 불변가격(Constant Prices): 특정 기준시점의 가격으로 실질가격이다.

**XII-3. 국내총생산(당해년가격)(Gross Domestic Product(Current Prices))**

- 한 나라의 영역 내에서 가계, 기업, 정부 등 모든 경제주체가 일정기간동안 생산활동에 참여하여 창출한 부가가치 또는 최종 생산물을 시장가격으로 평가한 합계로서 여기에는 국내에 거주하는 비거주자(외국인)에게 지불되는 소득과 국내 거주자가 외국에 용역을 제공함으로써 수취한 소득이 포함된다.

$$\text{GDP} = \text{GNI} - \text{해외순수취요소소득} (\text{해외수취요소소득} - \text{해외지급요소소득})$$

### XII-5. GDP 성장률(불변가격)(GDP Growth Rates(Constant Prices))

○ 경제성장률(GDP Growth Rates(Constant Prices))

$$\text{경제성장률(\%)} = \frac{\text{금년도 실질 GDP} - \text{전년도 실질 GDP}}{\text{전년도 실질 GDP}} \times 100$$

### XII-7. 지출항목별 국내총생산(당해년가격)(Expenditure on GDP(Current Prices))

- 민간소비지출(NPISH(Non-profit Institutions Serving Households:가계에 봉사하는 비영리단체)를 포함)은 개별적인 소비 상품 및 서비스에 대하여 내국인의 가계와 내국인의 NPISH에서 발생하는 지출들로 구성된다. 정부소비지출은 개별 소비 상품 및 서비스 그리고 집단 소비 서비스 모두에 대하여 정부가 발생시키는 지출들로 구성되어 있다.
- 총고정자본형성은 회계기간 동안 고정자산 취득가액에서 처분액을 차감한 금액과 생산적 활동에 의해 이루어진 비생산자산(토지, 임목, 지하자원 등) 가치 증가분을 합산하여 산출한다. 재고 증감(재공품(Work-in-process) 포함)은 (1) 생산품을 추가로 가공, 판매, 다른 단위로 납품, 또는 다른 방법으로의 사용 이전에, 이를 생산한 단위에서 보유하고 있는 생산품의 재고분 그리고 (2) 중간 소비 또는 추가 가공 과정 없이 재판매하기 위해 사용하려는 목적을 가지고 다른 단위에서 얻어진 제품의 재고분으로 구성된다.
- 재화 및 서비스의 수출은 내국인으로부터 외국인으로의 재화와 서비스의 판매, 물물교환, 선물 또는 증여로 구성된다. 재화 및 용역의 수입은 외국인으로부터 내국인으로의 재화와 용역의 구매, 물물교환, 선물 수령 또는 증여로 구성된다. GDP(국내총생산)는 소비 지출(가계, NPISH, 정부), 총고정자본형성, 재고 증감, 재화와 용역의 수출의 합에서 재화와 용역의 수입분을 제외하여 산출한다. 해외 순소득(Net primary income from abroad)은 외국인에 대한 1차 소득수취계정 총액과 지급계정 총액의 차이이다. GNI(국민총소득)는 GDP에 해외 1차 순소득분(해외순수취요소소득)을 합산하여 산출한다.

### XII-8. 국내총생산에 대한 투자율(당해년가격)(Gross Capital Formation as Percent of GDP(Current Prices))

○ 투자율(Investment Ratio): GDP에서 투자가 차지하는 비율이다.

$$\text{투자율(\%)} = \frac{\text{총자본형성(국내총고정자본형성+ 재고증감)}}{\text{GDP}} \times 100$$

## 1. ( 가 )

단위: 10억 달러

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA											
Korea, Rep. of	A	1,145.6	1,261.2	1,291.3	1,379.3	1,491.1	1,469.9	1,505.5	1,629.9	1,732.1	1,660.6
Bahrain	S	23.3	25.0	29.7	31.3	31.8	29.4	30.5	33.4	35.6	36.3
Bangladesh	M	124.6	138.8	144.6	162.1	184.4	207.7	234.2	260.4	286.5	316.9
China	D	6,061.1	7,481.1	8,512.4	9,492.6	10,489.0	11,019.8	11,188.3	12,300.7	13,843.5	14,308.1
Cyprus	M	25.4	28.3	24.8	23.6	22.5	19.6	20.1	21.9	24.1	23.7
Hong Kong	L	233.5	255.3	266.4	280.9	297.5	315.1	328.9	356.1	378.9	384.9
India	J	1,657.7	1,807.0	1,806.2	1,833.6	2,015.0	2,079.2	2,247.9	2,624.1	2,684.2	2,843.9
Indonesia	D	735.0	868.2	892.0	885.2	860.9	832.3	902.0	983.4	1,012.3	1,085.7
Iran	S	486.9	580.8	603.1	463.4	434.0	385.9	419.3	446.2	...	...
Israel	K	229.7	257.9	250.6	286.7	307.7	297.2	316.1	349.7	370.8	394.6
Japan	A	5,847.3	6,331.9	6,369.4	5,328.8	5,025.0	4,558.1	5,088.2	5,040.3	5,135.5	5,263.5
Jordan	S	26.6	29.0	31.0	33.7	35.9	37.6	38.9	40.5	42.0	43.4
Kuwait	S	123.9	163.2	186.8	187.4	177.4	129.4	127.6	140.6	162.6	...
Malaysia	I	246.9	290.9	302.8	312.5	326.9	293.1	292.9	310.0	345.8	354.2
Oman	S	55.1	63.8	72.2	75.7	76.7	67.0	63.6	67.7	74.0	75.7
Pakistan	M	183.9	223.2	236.0	243.2	258.2	287.1	295.7	321.2	331.3	296.9
Philippines	I	231.7	259.5	290.8	317.3	331.8	341.5	354.0	364.7	383.8	414.3
Saudi Arabia	N	535.3	680.9	747.0	760.2	772.9	671.5	660.7	699.3	793.6	800.9
Singapore	I	237.2	269.8	282.0	291.0	303.9	287.0	298.5	315.9	337.4	337.7
Sri Lanka	S	56.1	64.6	67.2	72.6	77.5	78.6	80.2	85.1	86.0	81.6
Taiwan	L	457.4	496.6	510.1	526.5	549.8	548.3	557.0	605.5	621.9	625.6
Thailand	I	326.8	361.9	379.3	393.5	386.4	380.6	394.0	435.9	482.0	523.6
Turkey	H	765.4	825.3	867.4	942.0	926.0	850.1	854.5	841.6	759.4	741.9
Viet Nam	I	111.5	129.7	149.6	163.9	177.4	183.3	196.7	206.9	228.1	242.3
Yemen	S	29.1	30.4	33.8	38.6	40.6	35.6	28.1	24.6	27.6	...
NORTH AMERICA											
Canada	E	1,585.3	1,759.0	1,796.2	1,819.1	1,774.4	1,532.3	1,509.6	1,630.7	1,694.1	1,718.6
Mexico	E	1,045.2	1,161.7	1,177.9	1,237.4	1,284.1	1,141.7	1,049.5	1,128.7	1,189.4	1,221.1
United States	E	15,126.7	15,832.2	16,670.7	17,175.9	18,057.5	18,704.3	19,045.2	19,830.3	20,837.3	21,625.0
SOUTH AMERICA											
Argentina	N	409.1	515.1	532.2	538.9	514.7	582.6	545.3	626.3	501.2	432.3
Bolivia	S	18.8	22.8	25.5	28.8	31.3	31.9	33.3	36.4	39.3	40.1
Brazil	N	2,140.6	2,549.0	2,403.7	2,438.4	2,410.2	1,768.3	1,757.6	2,024.3	1,832.2	1,791.0
Chile	G	203.1	237.0	254.5	264.3	250.6	236.6	242.6	265.6	285.4	271.0
Colombia	K	276.1	320.6	356.8	368.7	369.8	289.3	279.8	306.2	325.1	313.5
Costa Rica	S	36.1	40.8	45.0	47.9	48.4	52.4	54.7	55.6	57.3	58.2
Dominican Rep.	S	51.9	55.8	58.3	59.7	63.9	68.2	72.5	76.2	81.7	84.8
Guatemala	S	40.2	46.2	49.3	51.8	56.3	60.7	64.6	70.1	71.6	75.4
Honduras	S	15.0	16.7	17.3	17.1	18.1	19.5	20.2	21.7	22.1	23.2

자료: 한국은행 「<http://ecos.bok.or.kr>」 2020. 8  
The World Bank 「<http://www.worldbank.org>」 2020. 8  
대만 「<http://www.stat.gov.tw>」 2020. 8



## 1. Gross National Income (Current Prices)

		In billion US dollars										
가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
가	Jamaica	S	12.7	13.9	14.6	13.9	13.6	13.8	13.5	14.4	15.0	15.8
	Panama	S	27.1	32.8	37.7	42.7	45.6	50.6	53.8	58.5	60.2	62.4
	Paraguay	S	25.9	32.5	31.9	37.0	38.8	34.8	34.6	37.8	39.0	36.7
	Uruguay	S	38.8	46.3	47.6	54.5	53.6	50.9	50.1	56.0	55.5	52.7
	Venezuela	S	388.3	308.5	371.2	359.3	476.9	...	...	...	...	...
	EUROPE											
	Austria	F	395.2	432.6	409.8	431.2	442.6	378.1	395.2	414.6	454.3	445.9
	Belgium	F	488.3	523.5	507.7	534.5	545.9	468.7	480.6	509.7	546.5	531.4
	Czechia	F	192.2	210.7	194.5	196.9	193.8	174.2	182.4	202.6	231.6	235.4
	Denmark	F	327.3	351.3	334.5	354.5	365.8	312.0	320.8	336.4	364.9	357.3
	Finland	F	252.4	276.3	259.5	272.4	277.2	236.7	241.8	255.2	276.9	268.2
	France	C	2,703.8	2,937.5	2,742.5	2,874.0	2,914.0	2,490.9	2,523.6	2,654.5	2,841.5	2,768.0
	Germany	C	3,464.5	3,840.3	3,612.0	3,819.2	3,961.7	3,437.0	3,552.1	3,759.6	4,060.0	3,957.8
	Greece	F	293.2	279.9	247.3	239.6	238.6	196.9	195.2	204.0	217.0	209.5
	Hungary	F	125.2	134.3	122.8	131.6	134.5	118.9	124.3	135.8	151.6	155.2
	Iceland	K	11.1	12.8	12.9	15.3	16.9	16.5	19.8	24.0	24.9	24.6
	Ireland	F	186.1	192.5	181.4	201.3	218.2	224.1	245.1	266.6	300.2	299.7
	Italy	C	2,129.5	2,286.2	2,084.5	2,137.6	2,159.3	1,823.2	1,881.2	1,972.5	2,108.4	2,018.4
	Luxembourg	F	38.4	41.4	39.4	41.2	43.9	37.6	38.6	41.4	45.2	45.5
	Netherlands	F	849.0	916.7	853.3	888.8	888.8	765.9	771.9	840.2	923.2	912.2
	Norway	F	433.7	503.5	514.4	529.1	515.1	402.7	387.0	416.1	452.7	420.1
	Poland	F	463.7	511.7	484.8	508.4	526.9	461.3	452.4	505.1	562.9	566.1
	Portugal	F	230.3	240.8	211.1	223.3	224.9	194.0	201.3	216.2	235.3	232.0
	Russian Federation	D	1,477.8	1,985.5	2,140.6	2,212.9	1,991.3	1,325.7	1,241.3	1,532.1	1,627.8	1,646.5
	Slovakia	F	88.3	95.6	92.8	98.0	100.0	86.3	87.3	93.5	104.1	103.9
	Spain	F	1,400.0	1,452.7	1,314.2	1,345.7	1,364.4	1,194.9	1,235.1	1,312.2	1,422.9	1,396.9
	Sweden	F	508.8	584.5	563.6	597.8	592.5	507.7	518.7	549.8	565.8	544.9
	Switzerland	F	618.1	707.6	683.0	703.0	712.2	695.9	675.0	687.5	713.0	717.0
	United Kingdom	C	2,477.0	2,669.9	2,676.8	2,729.2	3,001.2	2,861.6	2,629.6	2,634.4	2,816.8	2,788.4
	AFRICA											
	Kenya	S	39.9	42.0	50.2	54.5	60.6	63.2	68.2	77.5	86.3	93.6
	Morocco	S	91.9	99.7	96.3	105.4	107.5	99.2	101.3	107.6	115.4	116.4
	Nigeria	S	343.8	387.5	437.3	489.4	549.5	481.6	396.0	364.3	379.8	433.4
	South Africa	N	367.3	405.8	385.6	357.2	341.5	309.7	288.2	339.1	356.6	341.5
	Tanzania	S	31.4	34.0	39.1	45.0	49.1	46.5	48.7	52.1	56.2	61.6
	OCEANIA											
	Australia	A	1,101.6	1,340.6	1,499.1	1,537.0	1,429.1	1,324.1	1,180.2	1,294.0	1,389.1	1,346.6
	New Zealand	B	139.3	160.8	168.9	183.3	192.7	171.2	181.8	194.7	197.0	201.1
	P.N.G.	L	13.2	16.3	20.2	19.5	22.8	21.3	20.5	22.3	22.8	24.4

## 2. 1 ( 가 )

단위: 달러

가 Country			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA												
Korea, Rep. of	A		23,118	25,256	25,724	27,351	29,384	28,814	29,394	31,734	33,564	32,115
Bahrain	S		18,810	19,569	22,879	23,835	23,767	21,424	21,360	22,378	22,668	22,127
Bangladesh	M		844	930	958	1,061	1,193	1,329	1,482	1,631	1,776	1,944
China	D		4,428	5,435	6,150	6,820	7,495	7,833	7,912	8,656	9,697	9,979
Cyprus	M		22,798	25,152	21,854	20,648	19,535	16,925	17,139	18,605	20,250	19,790
Hong Kong	L		33,515	36,437	37,808	39,629	41,694	43,850	45,406	48,735	51,398	51,766
India	J		1,343	1,445	1,427	1,432	1,555	1,587	1,697	1,960	1,984	2,081
Indonesia	D		3,039	3,542	3,590	3,516	3,375	3,221	3,449	3,716	3,782	4,012
Iran	S		6,601	7,782	7,984	6,059	5,602	4,917	5,270	5,531	...	...
Israel	K		31,261	34,452	32,903	37,065	39,174	37,254	38,976	42,418	44,238	46,318
Japan	A		45,490	49,276	49,597	41,529	39,206	35,614	39,825	39,531	40,373	41,491
Jordan	S		3,661	3,782	3,830	3,959	4,027	4,059	4,071	4,139	4,218	4,299
Kuwait	S		41,406	51,529	55,771	53,147	48,059	33,742	32,238	34,675	39,289	...
Malaysia	I		8,753	10,153	10,418	10,604	10,944	9,684	9,546	9,965	10,968	11,086
Oman	S		18,103	19,624	20,648	20,108	19,042	15,700	14,205	14,508	15,322	15,225
Pakistan	M		1,025	1,217	1,260	1,272	1,322	1,439	1,452	1,545	1,561	1,371
Philippines	I		2,466	2,715	2,992	3,209	3,301	3,344	3,415	3,468	3,599	3,832
Saudi Arabia	N		19,519	24,088	25,621	25,296	24,999	21,173	20,364	21,126	23,548	23,372
Singapore	I		46,231	51,248	52,513	53,360	54,998	51,320	52,799	55,346	58,600	58,185
Sri Lanka	S		2,769	3,169	3,274	3,512	3,730	3,758	3,815	4,028	4,052	3,826
Taiwan	L		19,765	21,410	21,922	22,552	23,492	23,367	23,684	25,704	26,376	26,514
Thailand	I		4,864	5,360	5,592	5,774	5,646	5,539	5,713	6,298	6,942	7,520
Turkey	H		10,582	11,237	11,619	12,406	11,990	10,825	10,705	10,375	9,223	8,893
Viet Nam	I		1,268	1,459	1,666	1,806	1,934	1,978	2,100	2,187	2,387	2,512
Yemen	S		1,256	1,276	1,382	1,535	1,572	1,344	1,034	882	968	...
NORTH AMERICA												
Canada	E		46,425	50,927	51,436	51,537	49,753	42,532	41,491	44,395	45,695	45,937
Mexico	E		9,161	10,041	10,044	10,413	10,669	9,369	8,509	9,046	9,425	9,572
United States	E		48,952	50,812	53,084	54,285	56,665	58,291	58,960	61,000	63,704	65,717
SOUTH AMERICA												
Argentina	N		10,003	12,466	12,746	12,770	12,072	13,526	12,534	14,255	11,299	9,654
Bolivia	S		1,869	2,233	2,453	2,727	2,923	2,932	3,020	3,256	3,463	3,483
Brazil	N		10,938	12,905	12,061	12,129	11,887	8,648	8,525	9,740	8,747	8,486
Chile	G		11,904	13,752	14,627	15,042	14,109	13,165	13,324	14,379	15,240	14,298
Colombia	K		6,105	7,021	7,744	7,930	7,873	6,089	5,807	6,260	6,547	6,228
Costa Rica	S		7,878	8,811	9,597	10,099	10,099	10,801	11,160	11,226	11,455	11,528
Dominican Rep.	S		5,357	5,684	5,869	5,942	6,289	6,636	6,968	7,248	7,689	7,894
Guatemala	S		2,750	3,088	3,227	3,319	3,538	3,735	3,897	4,145	4,151	4,291
Honduras	S		1,801	1,973	1,997	1,948	2,025	2,145	2,179	2,304	2,308	2,378

자료: 한국은행 「<http://ecos.bok.or.kr>」 2020. 8The World Bank 「<http://www.worldbank.org>」 2020. 8UN 「<http://population.un.org/wpp>, World Population Prospects 2019」 2020. 8, 대만 「<http://www.stat.gov.tw>」 2020. 8

## 2. Gross National Income per Capita (Current Prices)

		In US dollars										
가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
가	Jamaica	S	4,528	4,928	5,140	4,872	4,731	4,758	4,639	4,920	5,110	5,364
	Panama	S	7,448	8,842	9,996	11,131	11,680	12,761	13,320	14,235	14,414	14,694
	Paraguay	S	4,149	5,137	4,960	5,690	5,881	5,204	5,106	5,505	5,610	5,216
	Uruguay	S	11,545	13,753	14,077	16,066	15,769	14,915	14,630	16,291	16,082	15,230
	Venezuela	S	13,655	10,679	12,643	12,063	15,875	...	...	...	...	...
	EUROPE											
	Austria	F	46,989	51,171	48,204	50,400	51,372	43,562	45,179	47,007	51,090	49,794
	Belgium	F	44,643	47,529	45,799	47,919	48,649	41,521	42,325	44,632	47,597	46,052
	Czechia	F	18,237	19,939	18,384	18,599	18,300	16,436	17,181	19,043	21,711	22,023
	Denmark	F	58,915	62,916	59,622	62,869	64,587	54,839	56,171	58,688	63,440	61,899
	Finland	F	47,040	51,261	47,927	50,083	50,764	43,193	43,987	46,300	50,133	48,472
	France	C	42,999	46,463	43,145	44,982	45,394	38,646	39,024	40,937	43,721	42,500
	Germany	C	42,863	47,496	44,607	47,049	48,640	42,024	43,217	45,484	48,843	47,389
	Greece	F	26,932	25,851	22,938	22,306	22,299	18,468	18,392	19,299	20,621	20,006
	Hungary	F	12,610	13,574	12,446	13,380	13,715	12,158	12,740	13,960	15,612	16,020
	Iceland	K	34,715	39,718	39,566	46,723	51,423	50,097	59,681	71,670	74,027	72,659
	Ireland	F	40,870	41,935	39,359	43,605	47,157	48,162	52,200	56,078	62,295	61,392
	Italy	C	35,895	38,366	34,812	35,528	35,745	30,097	31,010	32,510	34,777	33,334
	Luxembourg	F	75,569	79,779	74,240	76,001	79,189	66,378	66,705	69,915	74,768	73,849
	Netherlands	F	50,893	54,769	50,818	52,768	52,614	45,214	45,458	49,359	54,115	53,354
	Norway	F	88,768	101,755	102,603	104,159	100,170	77,444	73,707	78,557	84,807	78,105
	Poland	F	12,098	13,364	12,681	13,325	13,833	12,128	11,910	13,308	14,843	14,941
	Portugal	F	21,736	22,786	20,056	21,326	21,587	18,708	19,493	21,010	22,945	22,687
	Russian Federation	D	10,300	13,817	14,866	15,332	13,765	9,144	8,544	10,528	11,170	11,287
	Slovakia	F	16,340	17,672	17,143	18,073	18,429	15,880	16,044	17,163	19,094	19,036
	Spain	F	29,831	30,853	27,925	28,675	29,167	25,601	26,485	28,131	30,474	29,889
	Sweden	F	54,184	61,741	59,058	62,156	61,135	51,990	52,737	55,504	56,736	54,296
	Switzerland	F	79,151	89,497	85,288	86,699	86,794	83,882	80,547	81,310	83,631	83,451
	United Kingdom	C	39,033	41,703	41,484	41,998	45,874	43,450	39,663	39,481	41,953	41,291
	AFRICA											
	Kenya	S	948	972	1,132	1,197	1,297	1,320	1,390	1,542	1,680	1,780
	Morocco	S	2,842	3,040	2,896	3,125	3,144	2,863	2,885	3,023	3,204	3,193
	Nigeria	S	2,169	2,380	2,615	2,849	3,115	2,659	2,129	1,908	1,939	2,157
	South Africa	N	7,172	7,803	7,298	6,654	6,262	5,593	5,127	5,948	6,171	5,832
	Tanzania	S	709	745	830	928	984	903	917	953	998	1,062
	OCEANIA											
	Australia	A	49,724	59,481	65,453	66,093	60,564	55,325	48,644	52,633	55,792	53,431
	New Zealand	B	31,876	36,399	37,789	40,558	42,194	37,107	39,023	41,411	41,525	42,036
	P.N.G.	L	1,803	2,178	2,647	2,509	2,870	2,631	2,482	2,642	2,649	2,783

## 3. ( 가 )

단위: 10억 달러

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
가	ASIA											
	Korea, Rep. of	A	1,143.9	1,253.4	1,278.0	1,370.6	1,484.0	1,465.3	1,500.0	1,623.3	1,725.2	1,646.3
	Azerbaijan	S	52.9	66.0	69.7	74.2	75.2	53.1	37.9	40.9	47.1	48.0
	Bahrain	S	25.7	28.8	30.7	32.5	33.4	31.1	32.3	35.4	37.7	38.6
	Bangladesh	M	115.3	128.6	133.4	150.0	172.9	195.1	221.4	249.7	274.0	302.6
	China	D	6,087.2	7,551.5	8,532.2	9,570.4	10,475.7	11,061.6	11,233.3	12,310.4	13,894.8	14,342.9
	Cyprus	M	25.7	27.6	25.0	23.9	23.1	19.8	20.9	22.6	25.0	24.6
	India	J	1,675.6	1,823.1	1,827.6	1,856.7	2,039.1	2,103.6	2,294.8	2,652.8	2,713.2	2,875.1
	Indonesia	D	755.1	893.0	917.9	912.5	890.8	860.9	931.9	1,015.6	1,042.2	1,119.2
	Iran	S	486.8	580.8	598.9	460.3	432.7	385.0	418.0	445.3	...	...
	Israel	K	234.0	261.5	257.2	292.6	309.6	299.8	319.0	353.3	370.6	395.1
	Japan	A	5,700.1	6,157.5	6,203.2	5,155.7	4,850.4	4,389.5	4,922.5	4,866.9	4,954.8	5,081.8
	Jordan	S	26.8	29.2	31.4	34.1	36.3	38.0	39.2	40.7	42.2	43.7
	Kazakhstan	M	148.0	192.6	208.0	236.6	221.4	184.4	137.3	166.8	179.3	180.2
	Kuwait	S	115.4	154.1	174.1	174.2	162.6	114.6	109.4	120.7	140.6	134.8
	Malaysia	I	255.0	298.0	314.4	323.3	338.1	301.4	301.3	319.0	358.6	364.7
	Nepal	S	16.0	18.9	18.9	19.3	20.0	21.4	21.2	25.2	29.2	30.6
	Oman	S	57.0	68.0	76.6	78.8	81.1	68.4	65.5	70.6	79.3	77.0
	Pakistan	M	177.2	213.6	224.4	231.2	244.4	270.6	278.7	304.6	314.6	278.2
	Philippines	I	208.4	234.2	261.9	283.9	297.5	306.4	318.6	328.5	346.8	376.8
	Qatar	S	125.1	167.8	186.8	198.7	206.2	161.7	151.7	166.9	191.4	183.5
	Saudi Arabia	N	528.2	671.2	736.0	746.6	756.4	654.3	644.9	688.6	786.5	793.0
	Singapore	I	239.8	279.4	295.1	307.6	314.9	308.0	318.7	341.9	373.2	372.1
	Sri Lanka	S	56.7	65.3	68.4	74.3	79.4	80.6	82.4	87.4	88.4	84.0
	Taiwan	L	444.2	484.0	495.5	513.0	535.3	534.5	543.0	590.8	608.2	610.9
	Thailand	I	341.1	370.8	397.6	420.3	407.3	401.3	413.4	456.3	506.5	543.6
	Turkey	H	771.9	832.5	874.0	950.6	934.2	859.8	863.7	852.7	771.4	754.4
	U. A. E.	S	289.8	350.7	374.6	390.1	403.1	358.1	357.0	385.6	422.2	421.1
	Viet Nam	I	115.9	135.5	155.8	171.2	186.2	193.2	205.3	223.8	245.2	261.9
	NORTH AMERICA											
	Canada	E	1,613.5	1,788.6	1,828.7	1,847.2	1,803.5	1,556.1	1,528.2	1,649.9	1,716.3	1,736.4
	Mexico	E	1,057.8	1,180.5	1,201.1	1,274.4	1,314.6	1,170.6	1,077.9	1,157.7	1,220.7	1,258.3
	United States	E	14,992.1	15,542.6	16,197.0	16,784.8	17,521.7	18,219.3	18,707.2	19,485.4	20,580.2	21,427.7
	SOUTH AMERICA											
	Argentina	N	423.6	530.2	546.0	552.0	526.3	594.7	557.5	642.7	519.9	449.7
	Barbados	S	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2
	Bolivia	S	19.6	24.0	27.1	30.7	33.0	33.0	33.9	37.5	40.3	40.9
	Brazil	N	2,208.9	2,616.2	2,465.2	2,472.8	2,456.0	1,802.2	1,795.7	2,062.8	1,885.5	1,839.8
	Chile	G	218.5	252.3	267.1	278.4	260.5	243.9	250.4	277.0	298.3	282.3
	Colombia	K	286.6	334.9	370.9	382.1	381.1	293.5	282.8	311.9	333.6	323.8
	Costa Rica	S	37.3	42.3	46.5	49.7	50.6	54.8	57.2	58.5	60.6	61.8
	Dominican Rep.	S	53.9	58.0	60.7	62.7	67.2	71.2	75.7	80.0	85.6	88.9
	El Salvador	S	18.4	20.3	21.4	22.0	22.6	23.4	24.2	25.0	26.1	27.0
	Guatemala	S	41.3	47.7	50.4	53.0	57.9	62.2	66.1	71.6	73.1	76.7
	Haiti	S	6.6	7.5	7.9	8.5	8.8	8.7	8.0	8.4	9.7	8.5
	Honduras	S	15.8	17.7	18.5	18.5	19.8	21.0	21.7	23.1	24.0	25.1
	Jamaica	S	13.2	14.4	14.8	14.3	13.9	14.2	14.1	14.8	15.7	16.5
	Nicaragua	S	8.8	9.8	10.5	11.0	11.9	12.8	13.3	13.8	13.1	12.5

자료: 한국은행 「<http://ecos.bok.or.kr>」 2020. 8The World Bank 「<http://www.worldbank.org>」 2020. 8대만 「<http://www.stat.gov.tw>」 2020. 8

## 3. Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices)

In billion US dollars

가 Country			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	Panama	S	29.4	34.7	40.4	45.6	49.9	54.1	57.9	62.2	65.1	66.8
	Paraguay	S	27.2	33.7	33.3	38.6	40.3	36.2	36.1	39.0	40.4	38.1
	Peru	L	147.5	171.8	192.6	201.2	200.8	189.8	191.9	211.0	222.0	226.8
	Uruguay	S	40.3	48.0	51.3	57.5	57.2	53.3	52.7	59.5	59.6	56.0
	Venezuela	S	393.2	316.5	381.3	371.0	482.4	...	...	...	...	...
	EUROPE											
	Austria	F	391.9	431.1	409.4	430.1	442.0	381.8	395.2	418.3	455.5	446.3
	Belgium	F	481.0	522.6	496.2	521.6	534.7	462.1	475.9	503.8	542.7	529.6
	Bulgaria	M	50.4	57.4	54.0	55.6	56.9	50.6	53.8	59.0	66.2	67.9
	Czechia	F	207.5	227.9	207.4	209.4	207.8	186.8	195.1	215.9	245.0	246.5
가	Denmark	F	322.0	344.0	327.1	343.6	353.0	302.7	313.1	329.4	355.7	348.1
	Finland	F	249.2	275.2	258.3	271.3	274.5	234.4	240.6	255.1	275.9	268.8
	France	C	2,642.6	2,861.4	2,683.8	2,811.1	2,852.2	2,438.2	2,471.3	2,595.2	2,787.9	2,715.5
	Germany	C	3,396.4	3,744.4	3,527.3	3,732.7	3,883.9	3,360.5	3,466.8	3,665.8	3,949.5	3,845.6
	Greece	F	299.4	287.8	245.7	239.9	237.0	196.6	195.2	203.6	218.1	209.9
	Hungary	F	131.1	141.1	128.2	135.4	140.6	124.5	127.5	141.5	157.9	161.0
	Iceland	K	13.7	15.2	14.7	16.0	17.8	17.4	20.6	24.5	25.7	24.2
	Ireland	F	222.1	237.5	225.0	238.5	258.5	291.5	300.5	335.7	382.7	388.7
	Italy	C	2,134.0	2,292.0	2,087.1	2,141.3	2,159.1	1,835.9	1,875.8	1,961.8	2,085.8	2,001.2
	Luxembourg	F	53.2	60.0	56.7	61.7	66.1	57.7	60.7	64.2	70.9	71.1
가	Netherlands	F	846.6	904.1	839.0	876.9	891.0	765.3	783.5	833.9	914.1	909.1
	Norway	F	428.8	498.3	509.5	522.8	498.4	385.8	368.8	398.4	434.2	403.3
	Poland	F	479.3	528.8	500.4	524.2	545.4	477.6	472.0	526.4	587.1	592.2
	Portugal	F	237.9	244.8	216.2	226.4	229.6	199.3	206.3	221.4	241.3	237.7
	Romania	M	166.2	183.4	171.2	190.9	199.6	177.9	188.5	211.7	241.6	250.1
	Russian Federation	D	1,524.9	2,045.9	2,208.3	2,292.5	2,059.2	1,363.5	1,276.8	1,574.2	1,669.6	1,699.9
	Slovakia	F	90.2	99.0	94.4	98.7	101.2	88.5	89.6	95.5	105.8	105.4
	Spain	F	1,420.7	1,478.8	1,324.8	1,354.8	1,369.4	1,195.1	1,232.1	1,312.6	1,419.7	1,394.1
	Sweden	F	495.8	574.1	552.5	586.8	582.0	505.1	515.7	541.0	555.5	530.8
	Switzerland	F	583.8	699.6	668.0	688.5	709.2	679.8	671.3	680.0	705.1	703.1
가	Ukraine	S	136.0	163.2	175.8	183.3	133.5	91.0	93.4	112.2	130.9	153.8
	United Kingdom	C	2,475.2	2,659.3	2,704.9	2,786.0	3,063.8	2,928.6	2,694.3	2,666.2	2,860.7	2,827.1
	AFRICA											
	Algeria	S	161.2	200.0	209.1	209.8	213.8	166.0	160.0	167.4	173.8	170.0
	Cote d'Ivoire	S	24.9	25.4	26.8	31.3	35.4	45.8	48.0	51.6	57.7	58.8
	Egypt	S	218.9	236.0	279.4	288.6	305.5	332.7	332.9	235.4	250.9	303.2
	Ethiopia	S	29.9	32.0	43.3	47.6	55.6	64.6	74.3	81.8	84.3	96.1
	Gabon	S	14.4	18.2	17.2	17.6	18.2	14.4	14.0	14.9	16.9	16.7
	Kenya	S	40.0	42.0	50.4	55.1	61.4	64.0	69.2	79.0	87.8	95.5
	Libya	S	74.8	34.7	81.9	65.5	41.1	27.8	26.2	37.9	52.6	52.1
가	Morocco	S	93.2	101.4	98.3	106.8	110.1	101.2	103.3	109.7	117.9	118.7
	Nigeria	S	363.4	410.3	459.4	515.0	568.5	494.6	404.6	375.7	398.2	448.1
	Senegal	S	16.2	17.9	17.8	19.0	19.8	17.8	19.0	21.0	23.2	23.6
	South Africa	N	375.3	416.4	396.3	366.8	350.9	317.6	296.4	349.6	368.3	351.4
	Tanzania	S	32.0	34.7	39.7	45.7	50.0	47.4	49.8	53.3	58.0	63.2
	Zimbabwe	S	12.0	14.1	17.1	19.1	19.5	20.0	20.5	22.0	24.3	21.4
	OCEANIA											
	Australia	A	1,146.1	1,396.6	1,546.2	1,576.2	1,467.5	1,351.7	1,208.8	1,330.1	1,433.9	1,392.7
	Fiji	S	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.5	5.5
	New Zealand	B	146.6	168.5	176.2	190.8	200.9	177.5	188.2	205.4	207.9	206.9
	P.N.G.	L	14.3	18.0	21.3	21.3	23.2	21.7	20.8	22.7	23.4	25.0

## 4. 1 ( 가 )

단위: 달러

가 Country			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
A S I A												
Korea, Rep. of	A		23,083	25,100	25,458	27,178	29,242	28,724	29,287	31,605	33,429	31,838
Azerbaijan	S		5,843	7,190	7,496	7,876	7,891	5,500	3,881	4,147	4,740	4,794
Bahrain	S		20,722	22,514	23,654	24,744	24,989	22,689	22,619	23,709	23,991	23,504
Bangladesh	M		781	862	883	982	1,119	1,248	1,402	1,564	1,698	1,856
China	D		4,550	5,618	6,317	7,051	7,679	8,067	8,148	8,879	9,977	10,262
Cyprus	M		31,024	32,396	28,912	27,729	27,130	23,334	24,533	26,339	28,690	27,858
India	J		1,358	1,458	1,444	1,450	1,574	1,606	1,733	1,982	2,006	2,104
Indonesia	D		3,122	3,643	3,694	3,624	3,492	3,332	3,563	3,838	3,894	4,136
Iran	S		6,600	7,781	7,928	6,018	5,586	4,904	5,253	5,520	...	...
Israel	K		30,694	33,669	32,511	36,309	37,679	35,777	37,322	40,542	41,720	43,641
Japan	A		44,508	48,168	48,603	40,454	38,109	34,524	38,762	38,387	39,159	40,247
Jordan	S		3,690	3,816	3,877	3,998	4,073	4,105	4,104	4,163	4,242	4,330
Kazakhstan	M		9,070	11,634	12,387	13,891	12,807	10,511	7,715	9,248	9,813	9,731
Kuwait	S		38,577	48,632	51,979	49,388	44,062	29,870	27,653	29,759	33,994	32,032
Malaysia	I		9,041	10,399	10,817	10,970	11,319	9,955	9,818	10,254	11,373	11,415
Nepal	S		592	699	698	716	743	793	777	911	1,039	1,071
Oman	S		18,757	20,921	21,903	20,927	20,132	16,029	14,619	15,131	16,415	15,474
Pakistan	M		987	1,165	1,198	1,209	1,251	1,357	1,368	1,465	1,482	1,285
Philippines	I		2,217	2,451	2,694	2,871	2,960	3,001	3,074	3,123	3,252	3,485
Qatar	S		67,403	82,410	85,076	85,051	83,859	63,039	57,163	61,264	68,794	64,782
Saudi Arabia	N		19,263	23,746	25,243	24,845	24,464	20,628	19,879	20,804	23,339	23,140
Singapore	I		47,237	53,890	55,546	56,967	57,563	55,647	56,828	60,914	66,189	65,233
Sri Lanka	S		2,800	3,201	3,351	3,610	3,819	3,844	3,886	4,077	4,081	3,853
Taiwan	L		19,197	20,866	21,295	21,973	22,874	22,780	23,091	25,080	25,792	25,893
Thailand	I		5,076	5,492	5,861	6,168	5,952	5,840	5,994	6,593	7,295	7,808
Turkey	H		10,672	11,336	11,707	12,519	12,096	10,949	10,821	10,514	9,370	9,042
U. A. E.	S		33,893	39,195	40,976	42,413	43,752	38,663	38,142	40,645	43,839	43,103
Viet Nam	I		1,318	1,525	1,735	1,887	2,030	2,085	2,192	2,366	2,567	2,715
NORTH AMERICA												
Canada	E		47,448	52,087	52,678	52,653	50,893	43,586	42,322	45,149	46,313	46,195
Mexico	E		9,271	10,203	10,242	10,725	10,922	9,606	8,740	9,278	9,673	9,863
United States	E		48,468	49,887	51,611	53,118	55,048	56,823	57,928	59,958	62,997	65,281
SOUTH AMERICA												
Argentina	N		10,386	12,849	13,083	13,080	12,335	13,789	12,790	14,592	11,684	10,006
Barbados	S		16,056	16,458	16,250	16,451	16,489	16,525	16,900	17,391	17,745	18,148
Bolivia	S		1,955	2,346	2,610	2,908	3,082	3,036	3,077	3,351	3,549	3,552
Brazil	N		11,286	13,246	12,370	12,300	12,113	8,814	8,710	9,925	9,001	8,717
Chile	G		12,808	14,637	15,352	15,843	14,671	13,574	13,754	14,999	15,925	14,896
Colombia	K		6,337	7,335	8,050	8,218	8,114	6,176	5,871	6,378	6,719	6,432
Costa Rica	S		8,142	9,122	9,913	10,490	10,547	11,299	11,666	11,815	12,112	12,238
Dominican Rep.	S		5,555	5,913	6,110	6,238	6,609	6,922	7,281	7,609	8,051	8,282
El Salvador	S		2,983	3,266	3,428	3,510	3,589	3,706	3,806	3,910	4,068	4,187
Guatemala	S		2,899	3,282	3,409	3,523	3,780	3,995	4,173	4,451	4,473	4,620
Haiti	S		666	744	770	816	832	816	735	766	868	755
Honduras	S		1,904	2,088	2,144	2,103	2,206	2,302	2,343	2,454	2,506	2,575
Jamaica	S		4,704	5,111	5,210	4,989	4,834	4,908	4,843	5,069	5,354	5,582
Nicaragua	S		1,504	1,656	1,760	1,812	1,934	2,050	2,108	2,159	2,021	1,913

자료: 한국은행 「<http://ecos.bok.or.kr>」 2020. 8The World Bank 「<http://www.worldbank.org>」 2020. 8대만 「<http://www.stat.gov.tw>」 2020. 8

## 4. Gross Domestic Product per Capita (Current Prices)

In US dollars													
가 Country			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
가	Panama	S	8,082	9,358	10,722	11,889	12,796	13,630	14,344	15,150	15,593	15,731	
	Paraguay	S	4,356	5,323	5,183	5,927	6,103	5,407	5,319	5,681	5,806	5,415	
	Peru	L	5,082	5,869	6,529	6,757	6,673	6,229	6,205	6,711	6,941	6,978	
	Uruguay	S	11,992	14,237	15,172	16,974	16,832	15,614	15,387	17,322	17,278	16,190	
	Venezuela	S	13,825	10,955	12,986	12,457	16,054	...	...	...	...	...	
	EUROPE												
	Austria	F	46,858	51,375	48,568	50,717	51,717	44,178	45,238	47,549	51,525	50,277	
	Belgium	F	44,142	47,349	44,673	46,745	47,701	40,992	41,998	44,289	47,491	46,117	
	Bulgaria	M	6,810	7,806	7,393	7,652	7,874	7,054	7,546	8,331	9,424	9,738	
	Czechia	F	19,808	21,717	19,730	19,916	19,745	17,716	18,463	20,380	23,047	23,102	
가	Denmark	F	58,041	61,754	58,508	61,191	62,549	53,255	54,664	57,141	61,391	59,822	
	Finland	F	46,460	51,082	47,711	49,878	50,260	42,785	43,784	46,317	50,021	48,686	
	France	C	40,638	43,791	40,875	42,593	43,011	36,638	37,037	38,812	41,631	40,494	
	Germany	C	41,532	46,645	43,858	46,286	47,960	41,140	42,099	44,350	47,639	46,259	
	Greece	F	26,918	25,916	22,243	21,875	21,761	18,168	18,116	18,930	20,324	19,583	
	Hungary	F	13,114	14,151	12,918	13,687	14,246	12,652	12,992	14,458	16,151	16,476	
	Iceland	K	43,025	47,517	45,910	49,522	54,242	52,564	61,467	71,311	72,969	66,945	
	Ireland	F	48,715	51,849	48,918	51,590	55,493	61,995	63,197	69,822	78,621	78,661	
	Italy	C	36,001	38,599	35,054	35,550	35,518	30,230	30,940	32,407	34,520	33,190	
	Luxembourg	F	104,965	115,762	106,749	113,625	118,824	101,376	104,278	107,627	116,654	114,705	
가	Netherlands	F	50,950	54,159	50,073	52,184	52,830	45,175	46,008	48,675	53,048	52,448	
	Norway	F	87,694	100,601	101,524	102,913	97,019	74,356	70,459	75,497	81,734	75,420	
	Poland	F	12,600	13,894	13,146	13,781	14,348	12,572	12,432	13,861	15,461	15,595	
	Portugal	F	22,499	23,187	20,565	21,647	22,074	19,242	19,978	21,490	23,462	23,145	
	Romania	M	8,210	9,105	8,535	9,555	10,027	8,977	9,567	10,808	12,409	12,920	
	Russian Federation	D	10,675	14,311	15,421	15,975	14,096	9,313	8,705	10,720	11,371	11,585	
	Slovakia	F	16,727	18,338	17,460	18,237	18,671	16,309	16,506	17,554	19,428	19,329	
	Spain	F	30,503	31,636	28,324	29,060	29,462	25,732	26,505	28,170	30,338	29,614	
	Sweden	F	52,869	60,756	58,038	61,127	60,020	51,545	51,965	53,792	54,589	51,610	
	Switzerland	F	74,606	88,416	83,538	85,112	86,606	82,082	80,172	80,450	82,818	81,994	
가	Ukraine	S	2,965	3,570	3,855	4,030	3,105	2,125	2,188	2,641	3,097	3,659	
	United Kingdom	C	39,436	42,039	42,463	43,445	47,426	44,975	41,064	40,361	43,043	42,300	
	AFRICA												
	Algeria	S	4,481	5,456	5,592	5,500	5,493	4,178	3,946	4,044	4,115	3,948	
	Cote d'Ivoire	S	1,213	1,209	1,243	1,416	1,561	1,973	2,013	2,111	2,303	2,286	
	Egypt	S	2,645	2,792	3,233	3,264	3,379	3,599	3,525	2,441	2,549	3,020	
	Ethiopia	S	342	354	467	500	567	641	717	769	772	858	
	Gabon	S	8,849	10,810	9,813	9,684	9,663	7,385	6,984	7,230	7,957	7,667	
	Kenya	S	952	972	1,137	1,210	1,316	1,337	1,411	1,572	1,708	1,817	
	Libya	S	12,065	5,554	13,025	10,364	6,467	4,338	4,035	5,757	7,877	7,684	
가	Morocco	S	2,840	3,047	2,913	3,122	3,172	2,875	2,897	3,036	3,222	3,204	
	Nigeria	S	2,292	2,520	2,747	2,998	3,223	2,730	2,176	1,969	2,033	2,230	
	Senegal	S	1,280	1,374	1,330	1,376	1,397	1,219	1,270	1,362	1,466	1,447	
	South Africa	N	7,329	8,007	7,501	6,832	6,433	5,735	5,273	6,132	6,374	6,001	
	Tanzania	S	743	781	868	970	1,030	948	966	1,005	1,061	1,122	
	Zimbabwe	S	948	1,094	1,305	1,430	1,435	1,445	1,465	1,548	1,684	1,464	
	OCEANIA												
	Australia	A	52,022	62,518	68,012	68,150	62,511	56,756	49,971	54,066	57,396	54,907	
	Fiji	S	3,653	4,371	4,592	4,841	5,606	5,391	5,651	6,101	6,267	6,220	
	New Zealand	B	33,700	38,438	39,983	42,963	44,553	38,616	40,106	42,849	42,950	42,084	
P.N.G.	L	1,949	2,407	2,791	2,730	2,921	2,679	2,510	2,695	2,720	2,845		

5. GDP (가)<sup>1)</sup>

단위: %

가 Country			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA												
Korea, Rep. of	A		6.8	3.7	2.4	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.0
Bahrain	S		4.3	2.0	3.7	5.4	4.4	2.9	3.5	3.8	2.0	1.8
Bangladesh	M		5.6	6.5	6.5	6.0	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.9	8.2
China	D		10.6	9.6	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.1
Cyprus	M		2.0	0.4	-3.4	-6.6	-1.9	3.4	6.7	4.4	4.1	3.2
Hong Kong	L		6.8	4.8	1.7	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.2	3.8	2.9	-1.2
India	J		8.5	5.2	5.5	6.4	7.4	8.0	8.3	7.0	6.1	5.0
Indonesia	D		6.2	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.0
Iran	S		5.8	2.6	-7.4	-0.2	4.6	-1.3	13.4	3.8	...	...
Israel	K		5.6	4.8	2.3	4.1	3.8	2.3	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5
Japan	A		4.2	-0.1	1.5	2.0	0.4	1.2	0.5	2.2	0.3	0.7
Jordan	S		2.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0
Kuwait	S		-2.4	9.6	6.6	1.1	0.5	0.6	2.9	-4.7	1.2	0.4
Malaysia	I		7.4	5.3	5.5	4.7	6.0	5.1	4.4	5.7	4.7	4.3
Nepal	S		4.8	3.4	4.8	4.1	6.0	3.3	0.6	8.2	6.7	7.0
Pakistan	M		1.6	2.7	3.5	4.4	4.7	4.7	5.5	5.6	5.8	1.0
Philippines	I		7.3	3.9	6.9	6.8	6.3	6.3	7.1	6.9	6.3	6.0
Saudi Arabia	N		5.0	10.0	5.4	2.7	3.7	4.1	1.7	-0.7	2.4	0.3
Singapore	I		14.5	6.3	4.5	4.8	3.9	3.0	3.2	4.3	3.4	0.7
Sri Lanka	S		8.0	8.4	9.1	3.4	5.0	5.0	4.5	3.6	3.3	2.3
Taiwan	L		10.3	3.7	2.2	2.5	4.7	1.5	2.2	3.3	2.8	2.7
Thailand	I		7.5	0.8	7.2	2.7	1.0	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.2	2.4
Turkey	H		8.5	11.1	4.8	8.5	5.2	6.1	3.2	7.5	2.8	0.9
Viet Nam	I		6.4	6.2	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.7	6.2	6.8	7.1	7.0
NORTH AMERICA												
Canada	E		3.1	3.1	1.8	2.3	2.9	0.7	1.0	3.2	2.0	1.7
Mexico	E		5.1	3.7	3.6	1.4	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.1	2.1	-0.1
United States	E		2.6	1.6	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.9	1.6	2.2	3.2	2.3
SOUTH AMERICA												
Argentina	N		10.1	6.0	-1.0	2.4	-2.5	2.7	-2.1	2.7	-2.5	-2.2
Bolivia	S		4.1	5.2	5.1	6.8	5.5	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.2	2.2
Brazil	N		7.5	4.0	1.9	3.0	0.5	-3.5	-3.3	1.3	1.3	1.1
Chile	G		5.8	6.1	5.3	4.0	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.2	3.9	1.1
Colombia	K		4.5	6.9	3.9	5.1	4.5	3.0	2.1	1.4	2.5	3.3
Costa Rica	S		5.0	4.3	4.8	2.3	3.5	3.6	4.2	3.9	2.7	2.1
Dominican Rep.	S		8.3	3.1	2.7	4.9	7.1	6.9	6.7	4.7	7.0	5.1
Ecuador	S		3.5	7.9	5.6	4.9	3.8	0.1	-1.2	2.4	1.3	0.1
El Salvador	S		2.1	3.8	2.8	2.2	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.4
Guatemala	S		2.9	4.2	3.0	3.7	4.4	4.1	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.8
Haiti	S		-3.1	5.5	2.9	4.2	2.8	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.5	-0.9
Honduras	S		3.7	3.8	4.1	2.8	3.1	3.8	3.9	4.8	3.7	2.7
Jamaica	S		-1.5	1.7	-0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.9	0.7
Nicaragua	S		4.4	6.3	6.5	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.0	-3.9

주: 1) 일정기간동안 경제규모의 실질적인 증가정도를 나타내는 지표로서 불변가격 GDP의 전년비 증가율로 나타냄

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## 5. GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)

		In percent										
가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
가	Panama	S	5.8	11.3	9.8	6.9	5.1	5.7	5.0	5.6	3.7	3.0
	Paraguay	S	11.1	4.2	-0.5	8.4	4.9	3.1	4.3	5.0	3.4	-0.0
	Peru	L	8.3	6.3	6.1	5.9	2.4	3.3	4.0	2.5	4.0	2.2
	Uruguay	S	7.8	5.2	3.5	4.6	3.2	0.4	1.7	2.6	1.6	0.2
	Venezuela	S	-1.5	4.2	5.6	1.3	-3.9	...	...	...	...	...
	EUROPE											
	Austria	F	1.8	2.9	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.0	2.1	2.5	2.4	1.6
	Belgium	F	2.9	1.7	0.7	0.5	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.4
	Czechia	F	2.3	1.8	-0.8	-0.5	2.7	5.3	2.5	4.4	2.8	2.6
	Denmark	F	1.9	1.3	0.2	0.9	1.6	2.3	3.2	2.0	2.4	2.4
	Finland	F	3.2	2.5	-1.4	-0.9	-0.4	0.5	2.7	3.1	1.6	1.0
	France	C	1.9	2.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.8	1.5
	Germany	C	4.2	3.9	0.4	0.4	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.5	1.5	0.6
	Greece	F	-5.5	-9.1	-7.3	-3.2	0.7	-0.4	-0.2	1.5	1.9	1.9
	Hungary	F	0.7	1.8	-1.5	2.0	4.2	3.8	2.2	4.3	5.1	4.9
	Iceland	K	-3.4	1.9	1.3	4.1	2.1	4.7	6.6	4.5	3.8	1.9
	Ireland	F	1.8	0.3	0.2	1.4	8.6	25.2	3.7	8.1	8.2	5.5
	Italy	C	1.7	0.7	-3.0	-1.8	-0.0	0.8	1.3	1.7	0.8	0.3
	Luxembourg	F	4.9	2.5	-0.4	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.6	1.8	3.1	2.3
	Netherlands	F	1.3	1.6	-1.0	-0.1	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.9	2.6	1.8
	Norway	F	0.7	1.0	2.7	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.1	2.3	1.3	1.2
	Poland	F	3.6	5.0	1.6	1.4	3.3	3.8	3.1	4.9	5.3	4.1
	Portugal	F	1.7	-1.7	-4.1	-0.9	0.8	1.8	2.0	3.5	2.6	2.2
	Slovakia	F	5.7	2.9	1.9	0.7	2.8	4.8	2.1	3.0	3.9	2.4
	Spain	F	0.2	-0.8	-3.0	-1.4	1.4	3.8	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.0
	Sweden	F	6.0	3.2	-0.6	1.2	2.7	4.5	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.2
	Switzerland	F	3.0	1.7	1.0	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.8	0.9
	United Kingdom	C	1.9	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.4
	AFRICA											
	Egypt	S	5.1	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.9	4.4	4.3	4.2	5.3	5.6
	Eswatini	S	3.8	2.2	5.4	3.9	0.9	2.3	1.3	2.0	2.4	2.0
	Kenya	S	8.4	6.1	4.6	5.9	5.4	5.7	5.9	4.8	6.3	5.4
	Nigeria	S	8.0	5.3	4.2	6.7	6.3	2.7	-1.6	0.8	1.9	2.2
	Senegal	S	3.6	1.5	5.1	2.8	6.6	6.4	6.4	7.4	6.4	5.3
	South Africa	N	3.0	3.3	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.2	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.2
	Tanzania	S	6.3	7.7	4.5	6.8	6.7	6.2	6.9	6.8	5.4	5.8
	Tunisia	S	3.5	-1.9	4.0	2.9	3.0	1.2	1.2	1.9	2.7	1.0
	OCEANIA											
	Australia	A	2.1	2.5	3.9	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.9	1.9
	Fiji	S	3.0	2.7	1.4	4.7	5.6	4.7	2.5	5.4	3.5	1.1
	New Zealand	B	1.6	2.4	2.2	2.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.8	2.2
	P.N.G.	L	10.1	1.1	4.7	3.8	13.5	9.5	4.1	3.5	-0.8	5.6

## 6. ( 가 )

단위: 100만 달러, %

가		Year	GDP	(%)	(%) <sup>1)</sup>		(%)
Country				Agriculture	Industry	Manu facturing	Services
A S I A							
Korea, Rep. of	A	2017	1,623,310	2.0	38.0	29.5	60.0
		2018	1,725,160	1.9	37.1	29.1	60.9
		2019	1,646,330	1.8	35.9	27.7	62.4
Bangladesh	M	2017	249,711	13.4	27.8	17.3	53.5
		2018	274,039	13.1	28.5	18.0	53.0
		2019	302,571	12.7	29.6	18.9	52.8
China	D	2017	12,310,409	7.5	39.9	28.1	52.7
		2018	13,894,817	7.0	39.7	27.8	53.3
		2019	14,342,903	7.1	39.0	27.2	53.9
Hong Kong	L	2017	341,244	0.1	7.2	1.0	88.6
		2018	361,693	0.1	6.5	1.0	88.6
		2019	366,030	...	...	...	...
India	J	2017	2,652,755	16.4	26.5	14.9	47.9
		2018	2,713,165	15.4	26.1	14.6	48.8
		2019	2,875,142	16.0	24.9	13.7	49.9
Indonesia	D	2017	1,015,619	13.2	39.4	20.2	43.6
		2018	1,042,240	12.8	39.7	19.9	43.4
		2019	1,119,191	12.7	38.9	19.7	44.2
Iran	S	2017	445,345	9.5	34.9	12.0	54.4
		2018	...	...	...	...	...
		2019	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	A	2017	4,866,864	1.2	29.2	20.8	69.0
		2018	4,954,807	1.2	29.1	20.7	69.3
		2019	5,081,770	...	...	...	...
Jordan	S	2017	40,709	5.5	27.6	19.2	61.7
		2018	42,231	5.6	27.6	19.0	61.8
		2019	43,744	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	M	2017	166,806	4.5	32.3	11.3	57.3
		2018	179,340	4.4	33.5	11.4	55.5
		2019	180,162	4.4	33.1	11.4	55.5
Lebanon	S	2017	53,141	2.9	15.0	8.3	75.2
		2018	54,961	3.2	14.2	7.6	76.7
		2019	53,367	5.3	12.8	...	75.9
Malaysia	I	2017	318,958	8.6	38.1	21.9	51.9
		2018	358,582	7.5	38.3	21.6	53.0
		2019	364,702	7.3	37.4	21.5	54.2
Nepal	S	2017	25,181	27.1	13.2	5.0	51.0
		2018	29,174	25.8	13.4	5.0	51.0
		2019	30,641	24.3	13.3	5.0	50.6
Pakistan	M	2017	304,567	22.9	17.8	12.0	53.2
		2018	314,568	22.9	17.9	12.2	52.8
		2019	278,222	22.0	18.3	12.5	53.9
Philippines	I	2017	328,481	10.2	30.1	19.5	59.7
		2018	346,842	9.7	30.6	19.1	59.8
		2019	376,796	8.8	30.2	18.5	61.0

주: 1) 광공업, 건설업, 전기, 가스 및 수도업 포함

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## 6. GDP by Kind of Economic Activity (Current Prices)

In million US dollars, percent								
가		Year	GDP	(%)	2	(%) <sup>1)</sup>	(%)	
Country				Agriculture	Industry	(%) Manufacturing		Services
가	Saudi Arabia	N	2017	688,586	2.5	45.8	12.9	51.6
			2018	786,522	2.2	49.5	12.8	48.4
			2019	792,967	2.2	47.4	12.5	50.4
	Singapore	I	2017	341,863	0.0	23.4	18.4	70.5
			2018	373,217	0.0	25.3	20.7	69.4
			2019	372,063	0.0	24.5	19.8	70.4
	Sri Lanka	S	2017	87,428	7.8	26.8	15.4	56.1
			2018	88,426	7.9	26.6	15.8	57.1
			2019	84,009	7.4	27.4	16.4	58.2
	Taiwan	L	2017	590,780	1.9	37.9	33.5	60.2
			2018	608,186	1.7	37.5	33.2	60.7
			2019	610,872	1.8	36.9	32.4	61.3
	Tajikistan	S	2017	7,158	21.2	27.0	10.0	41.4
			2018	7,523	19.2	27.4	10.5	42.1
			2019	8,117	...	...	...	...
	Thailand	I	2017	456,295	8.4	35.1	27.0	56.5
			2018	506,514	8.1	34.8	26.7	57.1
			2019	543,650	8.0	33.4	25.3	58.6
	Turkey	H	2017	852,677	6.1	29.2	17.6	53.3
			2018	771,350	5.8	29.5	19.0	54.3
			2019	754,412	6.4	27.7	19.0	55.9
	Uzbekistan	S	2017	59,160	30.1	24.7	14.5	33.7
			2018	50,393	28.0	29.0	17.0	31.8
			2019	57,921	25.5	33.2	19.6	32.2
	Viet Nam	I	2017	223,780	15.3	33.4	15.3	41.3
			2018	245,214	14.7	34.2	16.0	41.1
			2019	261,921	14.0	34.5	16.5	41.6
Yemen	S	2017	24,561	6.6	46.0	...	20.9	
		2018	27,591	4.3	30.3	...	14.3	
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	
NORTH AMERICA Mexico	E	2017	1,157,736	3.4	30.8	17.3	60.3	
		2018	1,220,699	3.4	30.9	17.3	60.1	
		2019	1,258,287	3.5	30.1	17.3	60.5	
United States	E	2017	19,485,394	0.9	18.2	11.2	77.4	
		2018	20,580,223	...	...	...	...	
		2019	21,427,700	...	...	...	...	
SOUTH AMERICA Argentina	N	2017	642,696	5.5	21.9	12.9	57.0	
		2018	519,872	6.1	23.0	12.7	55.5	
		2019	449,663	7.2	23.1	12.8	53.6	
Bolivia	S	2017	37,509	11.6	26.4	10.5	48.7	
		2018	40,288	11.5	26.2	10.3	49.1	
		2019	40,895	12.2	25.2	10.5	50.7	
Brazil	N	2017	2,062,831	4.6	18.2	10.7	63.3	
		2018	1,885,483	4.4	18.1	9.8	63.0	
		2019	1,839,758	4.4	17.9	9.4	63.3	

## 6. ( 가 )( )

단위: 100만 달러, %

가		Year	GDP	(%)	2	(%) <sup>1)</sup>	(%)	(%)
Country				Agriculture	Industry	Manufacturing	Services	
Chile	G	2017	277,045	4.0	29.4	10.4	57.9	
		2018	298,258	3.5	29.6	10.5	58.1	
		2019	282,318	3.5	29.3	10.0	58.7	
Colombia	K	2017	311,884	6.4	26.8	11.4	57.6	
		2018	333,569	6.3	26.9	11.1	57.5	
		2019	323,803	6.7	26.3	10.9	57.5	
Costa Rica	S	2017	58,482	5.0	18.9	11.7	68.2	
		2018	60,554	4.5	19.2	11.8	68.7	
		2019	61,774	4.2	18.5	11.5	69.6	
Dominican Rep.	S	2017	79,998	5.3	28.1	14.1	59.4	
		2018	85,555	5.1	28.8	14.1	58.6	
		2019	88,941	5.2	26.9	...	60.3	
Ecuador	S	2017	104,296	9.3	32.5	14.4	51.2	
		2018	107,562	8.9	32.5	13.9	51.4	
		2019	107,436	9.0	32.3	14.0	51.9	
El Salvador	S	2017	24,979	5.4	25.2	16.1	60.1	
		2018	26,117	5.1	25.5	16.0	59.9	
		2019	27,023	5.1	25.6	15.8	59.9	
Guatemala	S	2017	71,612	9.7	21.9	14.1	62.5	
		2018	73,118	9.4	21.5	14.0	63.0	
		2019	76,710	9.4	21.9	13.8	62.7	
Haiti	S	2017	8,409	17.9	61.3	...	14.4	
		2018	9,659	18.9	66.2	...	13.5	
		2019	8,499	19.5	70.8	...	12.1	
Honduras	S	2017	23,136	12.7	26.5	17.1	56.8	
		2018	24,024	11.6	26.8	16.8	57.2	
		2019	25,095	10.7	27.4	16.3	57.6	
Jamaica	S	2017	14,806	6.6	19.4	7.7	59.8	
		2018	15,714	6.6	20.3	7.7	59.3	
		2019	16,458	6.6	20.3	7.7	59.3	
Nicaragua	S	2017	13,786	15.0	24.8	13.6	50.3	
		2018	13,064	15.3	25.8	14.1	50.3	
		2019	12,521	15.4	25.1	14.1	49.7	
Panama	S	2017	62,219	2.4	29.3	6.1	64.6	
		2018	65,128	2.2	29.5	5.9	64.7	
		2019	66,801	2.1	29.5	5.6	65.0	
Paraguay	S	2017	39,009	10.3	34.4	19.4	47.9	
		2018	40,385	10.2	33.1	18.9	49.1	
		2019	38,145	10.1	32.2	18.3	50.4	
Peru	L	2017	211,007	6.8	31.3	13.0	53.9	
		2018	222,045	6.9	31.5	12.9	53.7	
		2019	226,848	...	...	...	...	
Trinidad & Tobago	S	2017	22,475	1.2	39.5	18.2	58.1	
		2018	23,808	1.0	42.0	18.9	55.1	
		2019	24,100	...	...	...	...	
Uruguay	S	2017	59,530	5.1	24.8	11.7	61.0	
		2018	59,597	5.6	24.5	11.7	60.8	
		2019	56,046	5.9	24.2	11.7	60.9	

## 6. GDP by Kind of Economic Activity (Current Prices)(Cont'd)

In million US dollars, percent							
가 Country	Year	GDP	(%)	2	(%) <sup>1)</sup>	(%)	
			Agriculture	Industry	Manufacturing		Services
EUROPE							
Austria	F	2017	418,316	1.2	25.5	16.9	62.5
		2018	455,508	1.1	25.7	16.9	62.5
		2019	446,315	1.1	25.7	16.7	62.5
Belgium	F	2017	503,789	0.6	19.3	12.5	69.3
		2018	542,686	0.5	19.1	12.3	69.5
		2019	529,607	0.4	19.0	12.0	69.7
Croatia	M	2017	55,320	2.9	20.8	12.9	58.8
		2018	60,991	2.9	20.4	12.5	58.9
		2019	60,416	2.8	20.2	12.0	59.1
Czechia	F	2017	215,914	2.1	33.2	24.1	54.5
		2018	244,987	2.0	32.2	23.1	55.8
		2019	246,489	1.9	32.0	22.4	56.2
Denmark	F	2017	329,417	1.4	20.5	12.8	65.0
		2018	355,675	1.0	21.2	13.0	64.6
		2019	348,078	1.4	20.9	13.1	64.9
Finland	F	2017	255,123	2.3	24.3	15.2	59.8
		2018	275,894	2.4	24.0	14.7	59.9
		2019	268,761	2.2	24.0	14.4	60.3
France	C	2017	2,595,151	1.5	17.2	10.1	70.3
		2018	2,787,864	1.7	17.1	9.9	70.2
		2019	2,715,518	1.6	17.1	9.8	70.2
Germany	C	2017	3,665,804	0.8	27.4	20.6	61.8
		2018	3,949,549	0.8	27.5	20.4	61.8
		2019	3,845,630	0.8	26.8	19.4	62.4
Greece	F	2017	203,588	3.7	15.0	9.4	68.7
		2018	218,138	3.7	15.3	9.6	68.1
		2019	209,853	3.7	15.3	9.5	68.1
가 Hungary	F	2017	141,511	3.8	25.6	19.5	55.2
		2018	157,883	3.6	25.4	18.6	55.5
		2019	160,967	3.5	26.0	18.2	55.3
Ireland	F	2017	335,663	1.2	35.8	31.7	56.4
		2018	382,674	0.9	36.8	32.4	55.8
		2019	388,699	0.9	35.2	30.8	56.7
Italy	C	2017	1,961,796	2.0	21.3	14.9	66.4
		2018	2,085,764	2.0	21.4	15.0	66.3
		2019	2,001,244	1.9	21.4	14.9	66.3
Latvia	F	2017	30,273	3.5	19.2	10.5	64.6
		2018	34,314	3.6	19.3	10.4	63.9
		2019	34,117	3.7	19.2	10.2	64.1
Lithuania	F	2017	47,751	3.5	25.9	17.0	60.4
		2018	53,455	2.9	25.5	16.5	61.4
		2019	54,219	3.0	25.3	16.2	61.6
Netherlands	F	2017	833,870	1.9	17.7	11.1	70.1
		2018	914,105	1.6	17.9	11.1	69.9
		2019	909,070	1.7	17.8	11.0	69.8

## 6. ( 가 )( )

단위: 100만 달러, %

가 Country	Year	GDP	(%)	2	(%) <sup>1)</sup>	(%)	(%)
			Agriculture	Industry	Manu facturing	Services	
Norway	F	2017	398,394	2.0	29.8	6.4	56.8
		2018	434,167	1.9	32.0	5.9	55.0
		2019	403,336	1.9	29.1	6.3	57.7
Poland	F	2017	526,381	2.8	28.4	16.9	56.6
		2018	587,114	2.2	28.6	16.8	56.7
		2019	592,164	2.2	28.8	16.9	56.9
Romania	M	2017	211,695	4.3	28.9	19.9	57.3
		2018	241,627	4.4	28.3	18.7	57.8
		2019	250,077	4.1	28.2	17.0	58.2
Russian Federation	D	2017	1,574,199	3.6	30.7	12.3	56.0
		2018	1,669,583	3.4	32.8	13.0	53.5
		2019	1,699,877	3.4	32.2	13.1	54.0
Spain	F	2017	1,312,552	2.8	20.2	11.4	67.7
		2018	1,419,735	2.8	20.0	11.2	67.7
		2019	1,394,116	2.7	20.2	11.1	67.9
Sweden	F	2017	541,019	1.4	22.1	13.0	65.1
		2018	555,455	1.4	22.0	13.0	65.2
		2019	530,833	1.4	22.2	13.0	65.2
Ukraine	S	2017	112,190	10.2	23.4	12.1	50.9
		2018	130,902	10.1	23.3	11.6	51.3
		2019	153,781	9.0	22.6	10.8	54.4
United Kingdom	C	2017	2,666,229	0.7	17.6	9.0	70.9
		2018	2,860,668	0.6	17.5	8.8	71.0
		2019	2,827,113	0.6	17.4	8.6	71.3
AFRICA							
Algeria	S	2017	167,389	11.9	37.4	24.8	45.7
		2018	173,758	12.0	39.6	27.2	44.0
		2019	169,988	12.0	37.4	24.3	45.9
Cote d'Ivoire	S	2017	51,588	18.7	20.5	10.1	53.4
		2018	57,725	17.5	21.9	11.1	53.6
		2019	58,792	15.7	23.2	11.5	53.9
Egypt	S	2017	235,369	11.5	33.8	16.4	53.2
		2018	250,895	11.2	35.0	16.2	51.5
		2019	303,175	11.0	35.6	15.9	50.5
Ethiopia	S	2017	81,771	33.8	23.6	6.2	36.6
		2018	84,269	31.2	27.3	5.8	36.4
		2019	96,108	33.9	24.8	5.6	36.9
가 Gabon	S	2017	14,929	5.3	45.5	17.6	42.6
		2018	16,862	5.4	48.8	19.1	40.6
		2019	16,658	5.7	48.5	19.0	40.1
가 Ghana	S	2017	58,998	19.7	30.4	10.5	42.7
		2018	65,556	18.3	31.5	10.5	43.0
		2019	66,984	17.3	32.0	10.4	44.1
Kenya	S	2017	78,965	34.8	16.8	8.1	42.3
		2018	87,779	34.1	16.4	7.8	43.1
		2019	95,503	34.1	16.1	7.5	43.2

## 6. GDP by Kind of Economic Activity (Current Prices)(Cont'd)

		In million US dollars, percent					
가		Year	GDP	(%)	2	(%) <sup>1)</sup>	(%)
Country				Agriculture	Industry	(%) Manufacturing	
Malawi	S	2017	6,303	26.1	14.4	9.4	52.4
		2018	6,917	26.3	13.9	...	52.6
		2019	7,667	25.5	12.9	...	54.4
Morocco	S	2017	109,714	12.4	26.2	15.7	50.0
		2018	117,921	12.3	25.9	15.7	50.0
		2019	118,725	11.4	26.0	...	50.0
Mozambique	S	2017	13,219	25.0	24.0	8.2	40.9
		2018	14,717	24.5	24.3	8.8	40.8
		2019	14,934	24.0	23.6	...	43.2
Nigeria	S	2017	375,745	20.8	22.3	8.7	55.8
		2018	398,160	21.2	25.7	9.6	52.0
		2019	448,120	21.9	27.4	11.5	49.7
Rwanda	S	2017	9,253	26.3	17.3	7.7	47.9
		2018	9,628	24.6	17.2	7.6	49.8
		2019	10,122	24.1	18.0	8.2	49.3
Senegal	S	2017	20,997	15.0	23.3	15.8	52.2
		2018	23,236	15.0	24.2	15.7	52.0
		2019	23,578	14.8	24.4	15.7	51.4
South Africa	N	2017	349,554	2.4	26.3	12.0	61.0
		2018	368,289	2.2	25.9	11.8	61.0
		2019	351,432	1.9	26.0	11.8	61.2
Sudan	S	2017	45,379	22.4	17.5	6.9	51.2
		2018	26,079	20.9	28.2	12.9	43.3
		2019	18,902	28.4	30.8	11.7	32.3
Tanzania	S	2017	53,321	28.7	25.1	7.7	37.9
		2018	58,001	...	...	...	...
		2019	63,177	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	S	2017	39,802	9.7	23.2	14.8	59.3
		2018	39,770	10.4	22.7	14.3	59.2
		2019	38,798	...	...	...	...
Uganda	S	2017	30,756	23.5	26.0	15.5	43.5
		2018	32,773	22.8	26.5	15.8	43.4
		2019	34,387	21.9	27.1	15.5	43.3
Zambia	S	2017	25,868	4.0	37.3	8.1	52.1
		2018	27,005	2.8	35.5	7.8	54.0
		2019	23,065	2.7	42.1	...	50.0
OCEANIA							
Australia	A	2017	1,330,136	2.7	23.4	5.8	67.1
		2018	1,433,904	2.5	24.1	5.8	66.7
		2019	1,392,681	2.1	25.2	5.6	66.1
New Zealand	B	2017	205,416	5.8	20.4	10.2	65.2
		2018	207,921	...	...	...	...
		2019	206,929	...	...	...	...
P.N.G.	L	2017	22,743	17.6	36.4	1.9	41.5
		2018	23,412	...	...	...	...
		2019	24,970	...	...	...	...

## 7. ( 가 )

단위: 자국화폐, %

가 Country		Year	GDP	Composition rates (%)					(-) Imports of goods & services
				Government consumption expenditure	Household consumption expenditure	Changes in inventories	Gross fixed capital formation	Exports of goods & services	
ASIA									
Korea, Rep. of (Billions of Won)	A	2017	1,835,698	15.42	47.55	0.78	31.51	40.93	36.19
		2018	1,898,193	16.05	48.02	1.11	30.38	41.71	37.28
		2019	1,919,040	17.16	48.55	1.38	29.97	39.95	37.05
Bahrain (Millions of Dinar)	S	2017	13,283	15.45	52.10	0.96	23.40	75.67	67.59
		2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh (Billions of Taka)	M	2017	21,131	6.19	69.81	...	30.90	14.91	21.96
		2018	24,095	6.67	69.74	...	31.22	15.33	23.07
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bhutan (Millions of Ngultrum)	S	2017	159,572	16.80	53.89	-0.09	52.04	30.08	52.73
		2018	167,327	17.12	60.49	0.30	47.17	30.82	55.89
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hong Kong (Billions of Hong Kong \$)	L	2017	2,659	9.83	67.09	0.41	21.66	188.92	187.91
		2018	2,835	9.93	68.29	0.40	21.60	188.36	188.57
		2019	2,866	10.78	68.65	-0.16	19.09	177.46	175.76
India (Billions of Rupees)	J	2017	167,731	11.38	59.11	2.14	28.49	19.05	22.03
		2018	190,102	11.23	59.39	2.01	29.30	19.74	23.64
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia (Billions of Rupiah)	D	2017	13,589,826	9.12	57.28	1.55	32.16	20.18	19.18
		2018	14,838,312	9.01	56.98	2.28	32.28	20.97	22.03
		2019	15,833,943	8.75	57.93	1.43	32.33	18.41	18.90
Israel (Millions of New Sheqalim)	K	2017	1,271,555	22.68	54.66	0.71	20.79	28.68	27.52
		2018	1,330,618	23.02	54.75	0.37	21.43	29.45	29.02
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan (Billions of Yen)	A	2017	545,897	19.62	55.44	0.22	23.79	17.75	16.82
		2018	547,126	19.80	55.64	0.20	24.12	18.52	18.29
		2019	553,962	20.00	55.21	0.23	24.31	17.48	17.23
Kazakhstan (Billions of Tenge)	M	2017	54,379	10.54	52.59	4.65	21.70	32.40	24.43
		2018	61,820	8.32	52.10	4.08	21.18	37.63	25.90
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait (Millions of Dinar)	S	2017	36,611	24.42	43.30	...	27.73	51.20	46.64
		2018	42,475	22.66	39.18	...	25.21	56.72	43.77
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia (Millions of Ringgit)	I	2017	1,371,649	12.18	55.39	0.49	25.07	70.05	63.17
		2018	1,446,914	11.95	57.42	-0.60	24.21	68.76	61.75
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal (Millions of Rupees)	S	2017	2,674,493	11.21	75.36	15.38	31.43	8.99	42.38
		2018	3,031,034	11.69	70.50	20.47	34.71	8.93	46.30
		2019	3,464,319	11.55	67.98	25.33	36.93	9.05	50.84
Oman (Millions of Rials Omani)	S	2017	27,145	25.81	43.84	...	27.50	52.36	49.52
		2018	30,482	24.75	38.32	...	23.19	58.26	44.52
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan (Billions of Rupees)	M	2017	31,922	11.27	81.91	1.60	14.55	8.26	17.60
		2018	34,619	11.71	82.50	1.60	15.14	8.79	19.75
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

자료: 한국은행 「<http://ecos.bok.or.kr>」 2020. 8IMF 「International Financial Statistics」 2020. 8, 대만 「<http://www.stat.gov.tw>」 2020. 8



## 7. Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)

In national currency, percent									
가	Country	Year	GDP	Composition rates (%)					
				Government consumption expenditure	Household consumption expenditure	Changes in inventories	Gross fixed capital formation	Exports of goods & services	(-) Imports of goods & services
가	Philippines (Billions of Pesos)	I	2017	16,557	11.32	72.18	-0.08	25.64	38.62
			2018	18,265	12.04	72.54	-0.13	27.28	41.95
			2019	19,516	12.53	73.21	-0.97	28.34	40.27
	Saudi Arabia (Billions of Riyals)	N	2017	2,582	24.44	41.19	4.58	24.28	29.34
			2018	2,949	24.62	37.91	3.25	39.90	26.66
			2019	2,974	23.85	38.94	5.22	36.03	26.13
	Singapore (Millions of Singapore \$)	I	2017	472,079	10.20	35.29	1.92	170.71	145.31
			2018	503,395	10.05	34.78	2.38	177.68	149.26
			2019	507,568	10.25	36.00	1.71	173.52	145.63
	Sri Lanka (Millions of Rupees)	S	2017	13,418,288	8.43	69.92	2.35	21.68	28.86
			2018	14,449,932	9.00	69.77	2.93	22.78	30.13
			2019	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Taiwan (Millions of N.T.\$)	L	2017	17,983,347	13.83	51.86	-0.14	67.26	53.91
			2018	18,342,891	14.30	52.39	0.46	66.62	55.52
			2019	18,886,878	13.99	52.30	-0.15	64.05	53.64
	Thailand (Billions of Baht)	I	2017	15,487	16.28	48.94	-0.19	66.68	54.23
			2018	16,366	16.15	48.90	2.41	64.87	56.03
			2019	16,763	16.24	50.40	1.36	60.15	50.91
	Turkey (Millions of Liras)	H	2017	3,110,650	14.49	59.03	0.91	24.77	29.28
			2018	3,724,388	14.83	56.69	-0.33	29.53	30.63
			2019	4,280,381	15.68	57.40	...	31.61	29.78
	NORTH AMERICA Canada (Billions of Canadian \$)	E	2017	2,141	20.74	57.93	0.80	31.41	33.62
			2018	2,224	20.95	57.94	0.54	32.08	34.04
			2019	2,304	21.17	57.79	0.56	31.64	33.33
	Mexico (Billions of Pesos)	E	2017	21,912	11.63	65.27	0.84	37.69	39.50
			2018	23,492	11.67	64.77	0.68	39.29	41.16
			2019	24,239	11.61	65.37	0.52	39.06	39.11
	United States (Billions of US \$)	E	2017	19,519	14.13	68.20	0.15	12.07	15.02
			2018	20,580	14.11	68.02	0.27	12.20	15.30
			2019	21,428	14.09	67.96	0.32	11.69	14.64
	SOUTH AMERICA Argentina (Millions of Pesos)	N	2017	10,660,228	17.70	66.74	3.05	11.32	13.97
			2018	14,542,722	16.38	65.85	1.39	14.62	16.56
			2019	21,447,250	15.77	64.61	1.03	17.44	15.19
	Bolivia (Millions of Bolivianos)	S	2017	259,185	17.02	67.65	0.95	24.90	31.80
			2018	...	...	...	...	...	...
			2019	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Brazil (Millions of Reals)	N	2017	6,583,319	20.17	64.48	0.07	12.52	11.80
			2018	6,889,176	20.08	64.70	-0.41	14.89	14.51
			2019	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Chile (Billions of Pesos)	G	2017	179,756	14.11	63.41	0.24	28.44	27.22
			2018	191,266	14.51	63.41	0.94	28.59	28.77
			2019	198,441	14.59	63.00	0.33	28.20	28.56

## 7. ( 가 ) ( )

단위: 자국화폐, %

가 Country		Year	GDP	Composition rates (%)					
				Government consumption expenditure	Household consumption expenditure	Changes in inventories	Gross fixed capital formation	Exports of goods & services	(-) Imports of goods & services
Colombia (Billions of Pesos)	K	2017	920,194	14.90	68.55	-0.12	21.74	15.09	20.17
		2018	978,477	15.20	68.50	...	21.13	15.93	20.83
		2019	1,061,730	15.43	68.39	...	21.54	15.80	21.91
Costa Rica (Billions of Colones)	S	2017	33,015	17.26	63.85	1.61	17.23	33.05	32.99
		2018	34,693	17.02	63.49	1.41	17.56	33.75	33.24
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominica (Millions of E.Caribbean \$)	S	2017	1,414	29.13	64.33	...	27.33	40.72	61.52
		2018	1,440	31.17	88.28	...	33.63	30.21	83.30
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Rep. (Millions of Pesos)	S	2017	3,802,656	10.94	69.45	-1.26	23.73	23.68	26.54
		2018	4,235,847	10.86	68.30	0.01	25.78	23.55	28.50
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
El Salvador (Millions of US \$)	S	2017	24,979	16.13	83.44	0.65	16.03	29.03	45.27
		2018	26,117	15.92	83.40	3.16	17.13	28.78	48.39
		2019	27,023	15.96	83.03	1.31	17.80	29.54	47.64
Guatemala (Millions of Quetzales)	S	2017	525,789	10.54	84.96	-0.02	13.65	18.52	27.65
		2018	548,374	10.95	86.35	-0.17	13.91	18.07	29.10
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras (Millions of Lempiras)	S	2017	542,570	13.73	76.67	0.70	24.16	43.39	57.95
		2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica (Millions of Jamaica \$)	S	2017	1,897,303	16.63	78.42	0.45	19.88	33.55	48.93
		2018	2,002,837	17.08	78.62	0.45	18.53	36.95	51.63
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nicaragua (Millions of Cordobas)	S	2017	416,013	14.70	70.89	2.03	26.00	41.17	54.79
		2018	413,911	15.41	70.94	0.41	22.53	41.98	51.27
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panama (Millions of Balboas)	S	2017	62,284	11.03	50.31	2.01	39.70	42.26	45.31
		2018	65,055	11.28	52.12	1.93	37.94	42.38	45.65
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay (Billions of Guaranies)	S	2017	219,188	10.82	63.91	2.01	19.19	36.38	32.30
		2018	231,489	11.21	64.84	2.90	19.87	35.92	34.75
		2019	238,054	11.77	65.63	3.91	18.50	34.67	34.48
Peru (Millions of Nuevos Soles)	L	2017	698,437	11.80	65.50	-1.38	21.89	24.34	22.15
		2018	740,806	11.48	64.97	-0.93	22.44	25.03	22.98
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay (Millions of Pesos)	S	2017	1,707,109	14.54	67.21	-1.28	16.47	21.43	18.33
		2018	1,831,132	14.64	66.79	0.05	16.50	21.00	18.99
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

## 7. Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)(Cont'd)

In national currency, percent									
가				Composition rates (%)					
				Government consumption expenditure	Household consumption expenditure	Changes in inventories	Gross fixed capital formation	Exports of goods & services	(-) Imports of goods & services
Country	Year	GDP							
EUROPE									
Austria (Billions of Euros)	F	2017	370	19.49	52.21	1.24	23.53	54.04	50.74
		2018	386	19.32	51.76	1.16	23.95	55.76	52.03
		2019	399	19.26	51.59	1.11	24.29	55.72	52.00
Belgium (Billions of Euros)	F	2017	446	23.02	51.47	0.98	23.13	82.39	80.99
		2018	460	23.06	51.63	1.63	23.85	82.63	82.79
		2019	473	23.18	51.40	1.14	24.12	81.73	81.56
Denmark (Billions of Kroner)	F	2017	2,175	24.62	46.53	0.66	21.19	55.14	48.14
		2018	2,246	24.35	46.65	0.93	22.03	55.64	49.59
		2019	2,315	24.06	46.64	0.54	22.14	56.17	49.54
Finland (Billions of Euros)	F	2017	226	22.83	53.25	0.66	23.39	37.61	37.56
		2018	234	22.85	52.97	1.20	24.12	38.52	39.59
		2019	241	23.03	52.40	0.28	23.90	40.11	39.54
France (Billions of Euros)	C	2017	2,297	23.64	53.98	0.94	22.50	30.95	32.01
		2018	2,361	23.28	53.89	0.96	22.91	31.72	32.76
		2019	2,426	23.10	53.73	0.53	23.63	31.77	32.75
Germany (Billions of Euros)	C	2017	3,245	19.86	52.29	0.23	20.52	47.40	40.30
		2018	3,344	19.90	52.14	0.64	21.16	47.42	41.25
		2019	3,435	20.35	52.26	-0.18	21.73	46.97	41.13
Greece (Billions of Euros)	F	2017	180	19.81	68.70	-0.39	12.90	32.99	34.01
		2018	185	19.14	68.00	2.04	11.07	36.13	36.39
		2019	187	19.49	67.98	1.12	11.42	37.19	37.20
가 Hungary (Billions of Forint)	F	2017	38,835	20.34	49.52	0.62	22.23	87.14	79.85
		2018	42,662	19.70	48.70	2.05	25.17	84.94	80.57
		2019	46,787	19.38	48.32	0.03	28.60	83.33	79.65
Iceland (Millions of Kronur)	K	2017	2,616,306	23.48	50.36	0.03	21.99	46.11	41.96
		2018	2,787,386	24.02	51.01	0.40	21.56	47.52	44.50
		2019	2,965,617	24.34	50.80	-0.09	20.22	45.32	40.60
Ireland (Millions of Euros)	F	2017	300,387	12.21	31.31	1.40	33.15	119.73	97.88
		2018	326,986	12.00	30.16	0.43	28.35	122.30	93.92
		2019	356,051	11.88	29.25	0.42	45.60	126.07	113.77
Italy (Billions of Euros)	C	2017	1,737	18.83	60.25	0.57	17.48	30.73	27.87
		2018	1,766	18.96	60.33	0.48	17.84	31.45	29.06
		2019	1,788	18.80	60.16	-0.09	18.05	31.61	28.53
Luxembourg (Billions of Euros)	F	2017	57	16.43	29.81	-0.16	18.76	217.62	182.46
		2018	60	16.66	29.76	0.75	16.81	211.56	175.54
		2019	64	17.10	29.49	0.55	16.88	208.75	172.76
Netherlands (Billions of Euros)	F	2017	738	24.32	44.34	0.45	20.14	83.39	72.64
		2018	774	24.37	44.13	0.53	20.43	84.68	74.14
		2019	810	24.51	43.78	0.29	20.99	83.33	72.90
Norway (Billions of Kroner)	F	2017	3,295	24.01	44.66	3.27	24.56	36.33	32.83
		2018	3,531	23.42	43.43	3.23	24.12	38.44	32.63
		2019	3,549	24.42	44.83	2.89	26.10	36.95	35.20

## 7. ( 가 )( )

단위: 자국화폐, %

가			Year	GDP	(%) Composition rates (%)				
					Government consumption expenditure	Household consumption expenditure	Changes in inventories	Gross fixed capital formation	Exports of goods & services
Poland (Millions of Zlotys)	F	2017	1,989,351	17.68	58.32	2.29	17.53	54.34	50.16
		2018	2,120,480	17.76	58.11	2.47	18.22	55.45	52.03
		2019	2,273,556	17.87	57.30	0.98	18.60	55.75	50.49
Portugal (Billions of Euros)	F	2017	196	17.18	64.58	0.44	16.78	42.72	41.71
		2018	204	16.93	64.56	0.56	17.54	43.71	43.29
		2019	212	16.90	64.14	0.57	18.34	43.85	43.80
Russian Federation (Billions of Rubles)	D	2017	91,843	18.22	52.87	2.19	21.42	26.09	20.79
		2018	104,630	17.58	49.46	2.13	19.85	30.52	20.62
		2019	110,046	18.30	50.38	2.62	20.49	28.31	20.76
Sweden (Billions of Kronor)	F	2017	4,625	26.02	45.72	0.59	25.14	43.73	41.20
		2018	4,828	26.06	45.70	0.83	25.18	45.68	43.45
		2019	5,021	25.96	45.35	0.71	24.44	47.01	43.48
Switzerland (Billions of Francs)	F	2017	670	12.03	53.71	-0.73	24.42	65.03	54.48
		2018	690	11.81	53.26	-1.48	24.18	66.13	53.90
		2019	699	11.90	53.13	-1.74	24.07	66.03	53.40
United Kingdom (Billions of Pounds)	C	2017	2,072	18.66	65.01	0.29	17.24	30.37	31.58
		2018	2,144	18.48	65.48	0.29	16.91	30.61	32.00
		2019	2,216	18.84	64.81	0.27	17.05	31.60	32.68
A F R I C A									
Algeria (Billions of Dinars)	S	2017	18,576	19.26	43.25	9.45	41.44	22.51	35.91
		2018	20,259	17.31	42.29	8.90	40.49	25.55	34.54
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Benin (Billions of CFA Francs)	S	2017	7,375	8.38	76.64	0.52	23.44	13.18	22.17
		2018	7,922	8.07	72.82	0.49	25.90	16.32	23.60
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Botswana (Millions of Pula)	S	2017	180,102	18.43	47.25	-0.87	29.11	39.97	33.90
		2018	189,869	18.66	49.89	-0.80	30.19	39.36	37.29
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burundi (Millions of Francs)	S	2017	5,872,284	16.24	95.07	...	7.00	5.13	23.45
		2018	6,183,317	15.91	98.44	...	6.00	5.06	25.41
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt (Millions of Pounds)	S	2017	3,470,000	10.09	88.12	0.45	14.82	15.82	29.31
		2018	4,437,400	8.35	85.45	0.41	16.25	18.91	29.37
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ghana (Millions of Cedis)	S	2017	256,671	8.80	70.21	1.42	20.58	35.26	38.39
		2018	300,596	9.26	68.24	1.22	20.59	34.97	36.05
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya (Millions of Shillings)	S	2017	8,144,373	12.71	80.80	0.75	16.71	13.26	24.23
		2018	8,904,984	12.91	80.65	1.11	15.15	13.18	23.01
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar (Billions of Ariary)	S	2017	35,835	10.89	77.58	...	15.15	35.42	39.04
		2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

## 7. Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)(Cont'd)

In national currency, percent									
가  Country				(%) Composition rates (%)					
		Year	GDP	Government consumption expenditure	Household consumption expenditure	Changes in inventories	Gross fixed capital formation	Exports of goods & services	(-) Imports of goods & services
Mali (Billions of CFA Francs)	S	2017	8,928	16.90	76.62	0.68	19.43	22.20	35.90
		2018	9,538	16.53	75.54	-0.00	18.39	23.60	34.05
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius (Millions of Rupees)	S	2017	457,464	15.15	74.79	0.89	17.38	42.43	55.11
		2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco (Billions of Dirhams)	S	2017	1,063	15.86	61.13	4.01	28.64	35.33	44.97
		2018	1,113	15.63	61.24	3.83	29.63	36.38	46.70
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Namibia (Millions of Namibia \$)	S	2017	180,605	33.00	63.44	0.81	15.44	33.01	45.75
		2018	192,138	31.48	65.80	-0.09	12.61	34.25	44.10
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niger (Billions of CFA Francs)	S	2017	4,726	8.59	69.95	...	39.99	17.56	36.09
		2018	5,163	8.28	69.95	...	42.86	15.65	36.73
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria (Billions of Naira)	S	2017	114,899	7.39	77.16	0.76	14.72	13.51	13.53
		2018	129,087	7.86	79.27	0.48	13.32	17.05	17.99
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rwanda (Billions of Francs)	S	2017	7,598	15.21	75.07	0.47	22.90	18.24	31.90
		2018	8,188	14.90	77.50	0.67	23.69	17.38	34.14
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone (Millions of Leones)	S	2017	26,606,738	12.47	88.68	...	19.10	27.09	47.33
		2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa (Millions of Rand)	N	2017	4,651,785	20.93	59.43	-0.13	18.73	29.77	28.41
		2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia (Millions of Dinars)	S	2017	96,661	20.60	67.84	2.04	20.49	44.93	55.91
		2018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda (Billions of Shillings)	S	2017	114,213	8.22	71.50	0.57	24.11	15.87	20.98
		2018	124,203	8.12	71.44	0.61	25.02	17.34	24.27
		2019	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
OCEANIA									
Australia (Billions of Australian \$)	A	2017	1,809	18.59	56.44	...	24.18	21.40	20.87
		2018	1,900	18.77	56.05	...	24.04	23.07	21.86
		2019	1,995	19.17	55.11	...	22.75	24.71	21.32
New Zealand (Millions of New Zealand \$)	B	2017	285,162	17.98	57.32	0.64	22.85	27.32	26.10
		2018	297,573	18.32	57.41	0.83	23.51	27.83	27.90
		2019	311,034	18.91	57.26	-0.02	23.74	27.67	27.56

## 8.

( 가 )<sup>1)</sup>

단위: %

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA											
Korea, Rep. of	A	32.6	33.2	31.1	29.7	29.7	29.5	30.1	32.3	31.5	31.2
China	D	47.9	48.0	47.2	47.3	46.8	44.7	44.1	44.6	44.8	...
India	J	36.5	39.6	38.3	34.0	34.6	32.9	30.4	30.6	31.3	...
Indonesia	D	32.9	33.0	35.1	33.8	34.6	34.1	33.9	33.7	34.6	33.8
Iran	S	40.7	38.6	41.5	41.2	40.4	34.9	33.5	35.7	38.7	...
Israel	K	18.8	21.1	21.3	20.1	20.5	20.0	21.2	21.5	21.8	...
Japan	A	21.3	22.1	22.7	23.2	23.9	24.0	23.4	24.0	24.3	24.5
Jordan	S	29.6	26.8	24.5	21.7	21.4	20.8	19.4	19.3	19.2	...
Malaysia	I	23.7	23.5	26.0	26.1	25.2	25.4	26.0	25.6	23.6	...
Pakistan	M	15.8	14.1	15.1	15.0	14.6	15.7	15.7	16.2	16.7	...
Philippines	I	20.4	20.7	19.6	20.6	20.9	21.3	24.6	25.6	27.2	26.2
Saudi Arabia	N	30.9	27.0	26.5	26.5	28.8	35.1	30.9	28.9	24.2	27.3
Sri Lanka	S	30.4	33.4	39.1	33.2	32.3	31.2	27.9	28.8	28.6	...
Thailand	I	25.4	26.8	28.0	27.5	23.9	22.4	21.1	22.9	25.2	24.1
Turkey	H	27.0	31.3	28.3	29.8	29.0	28.4	28.2	31.0	29.6	...
Viet Nam	I	35.7	29.8	27.2	26.7	26.8	27.7	26.6	26.6	26.5	...
NORTH AMERICA											
Canada	E	23.5	24.2	24.9	24.9	24.9	23.8	22.8	23.5	23.1	22.7
Mexico	E	22.8	23.3	23.9	22.5	21.9	23.3	23.8	23.0	22.7	21.4
United States	E	18.7	19.1	20.0	20.4	20.8	21.1	20.4	20.6	21.0	20.9
SOUTH AMERICA											
Bolivia	S	17.0	19.8	17.7	19.0	21.0	20.3	21.1	22.2	...	...
Brazil	N	21.8	21.8	21.4	21.7	20.5	17.4	15.0	14.6	14.8	...
Chile	G	23.1	24.6	26.4	25.6	23.2	23.8	22.2	21.3	22.3	22.8
Colombia	K	21.1	22.2	22.2	22.5	24.0	23.8	23.2	21.6	...	...
Costa Rica	S	19.7	19.9	20.5	19.0	18.8	18.4	18.4	18.8	19.0	...
Dominican Rep.	S	26.4	25.0	24.3	22.7	23.1	23.4	23.0	22.5	25.8	...
Guatemala	S	14.5	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.1	14.8	13.9	13.6	13.7	...
Honduras	S	22.2	27.6	24.8	19.9	22.1	26.2	24.6	24.9	...	...
Jamaica	S	20.2	21.5	19.9	21.3	22.5	21.3	21.3	20.3	19.0	...
Nicaragua	S	24.8	31.0	31.0	30.9	28.9	33.5	31.2	28.0	22.9	...
Panama	S	38.2	38.6	43.7	44.0	44.3	42.8	40.5	41.7	39.9	...
Paraguay	S	23.8	24.6	21.3	22.3	22.5	22.1	20.2	21.2	22.8	22.4
Peru	L	24.4	24.4	24.1	25.6	24.7	23.7	21.9	20.5	21.5	...

주: 1) 투자율 =  $\frac{(\text{가} + \text{가})}{\text{GDP}} \times 100$

자료: 한국은행 「<http://ecos.bok.or.kr>」 2020. 8

The World Bank 「<http://www.worldbank.org>」 2020. 8

## 8. Gross Capital Formation as Percent of GDP (Current Prices)

		In percent										
가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
가	Uruguay	S	19.4	20.9	22.9	22.5	21.2	19.7	17.8	15.2	16.5	...
	EUROPE											
	Austria	F	22.6	24.1	24.0	23.7	23.5	23.8	24.2	24.8	25.1	25.4
	Belgium	F	23.1	24.5	23.7	22.4	23.1	23.6	24.2	24.1	25.5	25.3
	Czechia	F	27.4	27.2	26.4	25.0	26.0	28.0	26.0	26.4	27.2	26.9
	Denmark	F	18.1	19.1	19.5	19.7	20.1	20.6	21.8	21.8	23.0	22.7
	Finland	F	22.1	24.0	23.4	22.3	21.9	21.7	23.3	24.1	25.3	24.2
	France	C	21.9	23.2	22.6	22.3	22.7	22.7	22.6	23.4	23.9	24.2
	Germany	C	20.1	21.6	19.7	20.1	20.4	20.0	20.2	20.7	21.7	21.5
	Greece	F	17.0	15.1	12.8	11.6	11.9	10.2	11.5	12.5	13.1	12.5
	Hungary	F	20.6	20.4	19.3	20.9	23.4	23.3	21.3	22.8	27.2	28.6
	Iceland	K	13.9	15.5	16.1	15.4	17.3	19.6	21.2	22.0	22.0	20.1
	Ireland	F	17.2	17.2	20.2	18.8	22.2	25.7	37.6	34.5	28.8	46.0
	Italy	C	20.6	20.5	17.8	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.6	18.1	18.3	18.0
	Netherlands	F	20.2	20.0	18.7	18.5	17.9	22.5	20.5	20.6	21.0	21.3
	Norway	F	25.4	25.9	26.4	27.9	27.8	27.5	28.1	27.8	27.3	29.0
	Poland	F	21.3	22.4	21.0	19.0	20.4	20.5	19.6	19.8	20.7	19.6
	Russian Federation	D	22.5	24.3	24.6	23.3	22.4	22.1	23.1	23.6	22.0	23.1
	Spain	F	22.3	20.6	18.4	17.2	17.9	19.0	18.8	19.4	20.4	20.8
	Sweden	F	23.0	23.8	22.6	22.5	23.5	24.4	24.7	25.7	26.0	25.2
	Switzerland	F	23.9	26.7	24.4	22.5	23.2	23.1	23.1	23.7	22.7	22.3
	United Kingdom	C	16.1	15.7	15.8	16.3	17.1	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.2	17.3
	AFRICA											
	Algeria	S	42.3	38.6	41.3	45.0	47.5	52.9	53.9	50.9	49.4	...
	Burundi	S	15.1	14.7	14.3	15.4	15.9	11.0	9.0	7.0	6.0	...
	Congo	S	22.4	25.9	32.2	34.4	49.9	57.3	56.5	29.8	17.1	...
	Cote d'Ivoire	S	13.4	4.0	16.1	20.7	19.7	20.1	17.7	19.5	20.8	...
	Egypt	S	21.3	17.1	16.0	14.2	13.6	14.3	15.0	15.3	16.7	...
Kenya	S	20.7	21.7	21.5	20.1	22.4	21.5	17.5	17.5	16.3	...	
Malawi	S	22.8	12.4	12.1	12.7	12.0	12.2	10.8	13.4	...	...	
Morocco	S	34.1	35.8	35.0	34.7	32.5	30.8	32.4	32.7	33.5	...	
Senegal	S	19.1	20.2	25.0	24.7	25.9	26.1	25.3	29.7	31.9	30.3	
Tanzania	S	32.4	35.3	34.8	37.5	37.7	32.8	32.2	34.0	38.9	...	
Zambia	S	29.9	33.6	31.8	34.0	34.0	42.8	41.8	42.2	...	...	
OCEANIA												
Australia	A	26.4	26.5	28.2	27.2	26.4	25.8	24.5	24.2	24.0	22.8	
New Zealand	B	20.3	19.9	21.1	21.9	22.7	23.0	23.1	23.5	24.3	23.7	

## 9. ( 가 )

단위: %

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA											
Korea, Rep. of	A	35.2	34.6	34.5	34.8	35.0	36.4	36.8	37.1	35.9	34.7
Armenia	S	1.7	0.1	1.9	0.9	2.4	8.8	9.2	7.7	6.7	3.1
Bangladesh	M	20.8	20.6	21.2	22.0	22.1	22.2	25.0	25.3	22.8	24.8
China	D	51.1	49.8	48.9	48.3	47.5	46.0	45.0	45.1	44.9	...
India	J	34.3	32.7	32.9	32.1	31.4	30.6	30.4	30.2	29.6	28.0
Indonesia	D	34.8	35.5	34.4	33.7	33.4	32.8	32.6	33.6	34.0	33.3
Iran	S	46.3	47.0	42.9	45.2	43.4	37.0	37.3	38.9	...	...
Japan	A	22.8	21.6	21.1	20.9	21.5	23.6	24.4	24.9	24.6	...
Jordan	S	10.0	2.1	-1.7	-6.1	-3.4	-0.6	-0.1	-1.9	-0.7	...
Kazakhstan	M	43.8	47.3	43.5	39.9	40.8	34.6	33.8	36.9	39.6	38.4
Lao P.D.Rep.	M	13.5	22.6	10.1	8.8	12.3	13.7	20.3	...	...	...
Malaysia	I	39.3	38.8	36.5	34.5	34.3	33.0	32.6	32.4	30.6	28.5
Mongolia	M	32.1	36.3	33.5	30.7	30.4	27.4	30.5	33.7	34.0	32.5
Pakistan	M	10.0	9.1	7.1	8.2	8.2	9.3	8.7	6.8	6.2	5.4
Philippines	I	20.1	18.2	16.7	17.2	18.2	16.6	16.2	16.5	15.4	14.3
Saudi Arabia	N	47.5	53.5	51.6	47.6	41.9	29.7	31.4	34.4	37.5	37.2
Sri Lanka	S	23.1	20.2	27.2	24.6	24.2	23.6	20.6	24.4	23.0	21.3
Thailand	I	32.0	30.9	30.4	31.1	30.5	31.5	33.1	34.8	34.9	33.8
Turkey	H	22.0	23.1	23.4	24.0	25.1	25.8	25.3	26.5	28.5	26.9
NORTH AMERICA											
Canada	E	21.3	22.8	22.9	23.3	23.9	21.3	20.5	21.3	21.1	21.0
Mexico	E	22.9	23.4	23.3	21.3	21.9	22.1	22.4	23.1	23.6	23.0
United States	E	15.3	15.4	16.5	17.5	17.9	18.2	17.6	17.5	17.9	...
SOUTH AMERICA											
Argentina	N	20.6	20.1	18.5	17.2	17.7	16.0	16.6	16.0	18.8	20.4
Bolivia	S	23.9	25.5	27.1	26.0	22.4	14.1	13.6	15.3	15.5	13.4
Brazil	N	20.8	21.1	20.1	19.4	17.9	16.3	15.4	15.3	15.2	14.8
Chile	G	29.6	28.0	26.4	25.1	24.2	23.6	22.8	22.5	22.1	22.4
Colombia	K	20.3	22.1	20.9	20.4	19.8	16.7	16.4	16.6	16.6	16.0
Dominican Rep.	S	15.7	14.4	15.1	16.4	17.9	18.8	19.2	19.6	20.8	19.2
Ecuador	S	23.5	25.9	26.4	26.1	26.7	24.1	25.5	25.5	25.6	25.0
El Salvador	S	-3.0	-3.5	-2.8	-4.0	-2.6	-1.6	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.0
Guatemala	S	3.4	4.5	3.7	3.2	3.5	4.6	5.0	4.5	3.2	4.0
Honduras	S	4.0	6.3	5.2	1.3	4.3	8.2	9.0	9.7	6.9	6.2
Jamaica	S	2.0	-1.6	-1.7	-0.8	0.2	5.1	8.5	8.3	10.2	10.2
Nicaragua	S	5.4	9.2	10.8	10.3	12.2	15.5	15.2	16.2	14.5	12.3
Panama	S	30.0	32.6	36.0	36.6	35.9	38.2	37.5	38.2	37.0	...
Paraguay	S	26.7	26.6	22.5	26.0	24.5	23.6	25.6	25.3	23.9	22.6
Peru	L	27.7	29.2	26.9	25.4	23.0	21.7	21.8	22.6	23.1	22.1
Uruguay	S	20.4	20.5	19.7	19.5	19.2	19.3	19.3	18.3	18.6	18.6
Venezuela	S	32.9	33.3	28.5	22.5	10.1	...	...	...	...	...

자료: 한국은행 「<http://ecos.bok.or.kr>」 2020. 8The World Bank 「<http://www.worldbank.org>」 2020. 8



## 9. Saving Percentage of GDP (Current Prices)

		In percent									
가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가 가   <											

# 10. 1 가 가 1) Gross Household Adjusted Disposable Income per Capita

단위: 달러

In US dollars

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA											
Korea, Rep. of	A	19,681.6	20,438.9	21,244.0	21,573.3	21,916.0	23,966.2	24,188.1	24,511.2	25,529.6	...
Japan	A	26,355.5	27,263.9	28,398.0	30,354.3	29,973.8	30,608.3	29,304.2	29,755.9	...	...
Turkey	H	13,254.9	14,997.3	15,597.3	17,002.4	18,268.5	19,698.7	20,640.3	22,020.0	...	...
NORTH AMERICA											
Canada	E	28,484.3	29,114.0	29,745.7	30,676.7	31,379.9	31,945.9	33,601.5	34,831.8	35,722.9	36,881.6
Mexico	E	13,043.3	14,040.9	14,275.0	14,594.3	15,087.5	16,028.8	16,859.3	16,821.7	17,192.8	...
United States	E	40,622.4	42,177.7	43,949.7	43,920.3	45,967.1	47,528.0	48,551.8	50,291.7	...	...
SOUTH AMERICA											
Chile	G	12,126.6	13,663.8	14,974.8	16,076.4	16,289.8	16,108.9	16,197.8	16,474.7	17,291.2	...
EUROPE											
Austria	F	31,156.5	31,747.8	33,297.7	33,972.9	34,326.7	34,422.7	36,189.9	37,187.8	38,333.1	...
Belgium	F	28,759.1	29,401.7	30,451.1	31,616.4	32,229.0	32,605.0	33,884.0	35,142.0	36,044.1	...
Czechia	F	19,039.9	19,143.9	19,510.8	20,476.3	21,513.0	22,030.8	23,442.1	24,792.4	26,231.4	...
Denmark	F	27,047.6	27,671.9	28,226.8	29,302.7	29,543.8	30,514.9	31,949.5	33,583.7	34,771.5	...
Estonia	F	14,858.5	15,865.6	16,434.4	17,646.1	18,511.7	19,545.3	20,890.3	22,006.4	23,466.7	...
Finland	F	27,611.0	28,489.4	29,374.0	30,093.2	30,263.2	30,856.9	32,272.6	33,333.4	34,661.9	36,562.2
France	C	29,148.3	29,757.9	30,369.4	31,388.0	31,699.9	31,898.8	33,549.6	34,487.0	35,385.0	...
Germany	C	30,682.9	32,107.5	33,295.4	34,223.5	35,129.7	35,460.4	37,793.8	39,443.9	40,698.9	...
Greece	F	22,329.4	20,634.9	19,590.0	19,102.3	19,644.0	19,350.6	19,797.2	20,396.6	21,384.6	...
Hungary	F	15,196.4	16,324.5	16,614.5	17,320.4	17,615.0	17,968.3	18,833.3	19,666.5	20,759.0	...
Ireland	F	25,293.5	24,217.6	25,227.4	25,098.9	24,822.9	25,657.9	27,267.9	28,705.0	29,723.6	...
Italy	C	27,547.5	27,769.4	27,151.3	27,382.9	27,162.4	27,490.4	29,225.3	30,382.0	31,188.1	32,628.1
Latvia	F	13,070.7	12,859.2	13,964.6	15,030.6	15,632.5	16,791.2	18,143.0	19,372.9	20,849.4	...
Lithuania	F	16,216.6	17,317.0	18,360.3	19,770.3	20,374.7	21,238.5	23,337.6	24,544.6	25,367.5	...
Luxembourg	F	37,937.4	38,436.7	40,039.4	41,646.8	42,467.7	42,488.8	43,323.8	45,514.5	47,138.9	...
Netherlands	F	29,796.6	30,222.0	30,910.0	31,517.3	31,761.7	32,034.8	33,111.7	34,475.5	35,740.3	...
Norway	F	31,338.3	32,326.1	33,770.9	35,738.0	36,619.7	36,649.4	37,066.4	38,213.4	39,570.2	...
Poland	F	15,951.3	16,758.0	17,823.3	18,403.6	18,782.0	19,434.7	20,809.4	21,645.3	22,467.1	...
Portugal	F	21,525.7	20,912.4	20,930.7	21,837.3	21,837.8	22,633.4	23,945.3	24,579.3	25,754.9	27,649.2
Slovakia	F	18,051.6	18,092.5	18,820.1	19,407.8	19,636.4	20,406.7	19,927.0	20,829.0	22,347.7	23,708.7
Slovenia	F	20,386.2	20,985.5	20,973.9	21,263.7	21,340.3	21,712.7	23,240.2	24,709.0	25,887.3	...
Spain	F	22,881.4	22,983.0	22,402.2	23,021.5	23,479.1	24,647.0	26,017.6	27,134.2	27,934.2	...
Sweden	F	27,742.7	28,888.6	30,396.2	30,477.2	30,955.0	31,544.9	32,718.2	33,834.8	34,305.0	36,449.6
Switzerland	F	33,217.4	34,203.8	35,764.0	37,535.9	38,403.2	38,908.5	39,872.9	40,386.5	41,560.6	...
United Kingdom	C	28,225.2	28,266.1	29,430.9	29,947.3	30,455.7	31,540.6	32,297.6	33,171.8	34,241.9	...
OCEANIA											
Australia	A	32,870.5	34,222.2	34,200.5	36,275.5	36,993.6	37,730.8	39,030.9	39,275.3	40,236.7	...
New Zealand	B	25,304.7	26,508.5	27,251.1	28,479.0	28,750.2	29,375.6	31,602.1	32,774.4	...	...

주: 1) 경상물가, 경상 PPP

자료: OECD 「<http://www.oecd.org>」 2020. 8

## XIII. 정부 · 재정/금융 /보험

Government Finance / Banking / Insurance

1. 중앙정부 재정 .....	430
2. 국민부담률 .....	432
3. 정부 부채 .....	434
4. 평균근로자 세금 .....	436
5. 공적개발원조 .....	437
6. 공공 및 개인연금 지출 .....	438
7. 저축투자차액 비율-일반정부 .....	440
8. 사회보험부담률 .....	441
9. 통화 (M1, M2) 증감률 .....	442
10. 주요 국제금리 .....	444
11. 중앙은행 정책금리 .....	449
12. 보험료 .....	450
13. 보험종사자 1인당 원수보험료 .....	452
14. 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율(생명보험) .....	453
15. 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율(손해보험) .....	454
16. 해외거래소 주가지수 .....	455
17. 증권거래 주요지표 .....	456

### XIII-1. 중앙정부 재정(Central Government Finance)

- 국제통화기금(IMF)에서 발행하는 2007 정부재정통계 연감(GFS Yearbook)에는 일반 공공부문 및 하위부문의 수익 및 비용, 자산 및 부채의 거래와 자산 및 부채의 상태에 대한 자세한 자료가 포함되어 있다.
- GFSM(Government Finance Statistics Manual) 2014는 정부 자원의 흐름을 기록하기 위해 발생주의에 근거하여 자세한 자료를 사용하고 있으며, 정부 유동성의 측정을 위해 총 현금 거래를 이용하는 포괄적인 분석 구조를 도입했다. 이 통계는 거래 및 기타 경제 흐름을 항목들의 현 상태와 통합한 대차대조표를 제시하고, 현대의 분석적 필요에 알맞은 몇 가지 대차계정 항목을 정의한다. GFSM 2014에서 설명하는 개념과 원칙들은 다른 거시 경제적 통계 표준과 조화를 이루어 통계 분석이 일관성을 유지하도록 도와준다. GFSM 2014의 분석 구조는 발생주의적 관점에서 고안된 것이기는 하지만 현금을 비롯하여 다양한 회계 관행에 의해 생성된 자료들을 표시하기 위해 사용할 수도 있다.

### XIII-2. 국민부담률(Tax Revenue as Percentage of GDP)

- "세금"이라는 용어는 일반적 정부에 대한 의무적이고 일방적인 세금의 지급에 한정된다. 세금은 정부가 납세자에게 제공하는 혜택이 납세자가 지급하는 납세금액과 비례하지 않는다는 점에서 일방적이다.

### XIII-3. 정부 부채(General Government Debt)

- GDP 대비 일반 정부 부채는 국가의 총 정부 부채이며, GDP 대비 백분율로 나타낸다. 이는 경제의 건전성 지표로, 정부재정의 지속가능성 핵심요소이다. “부채”는 일반적으로 상품 유형의 포함여부에 따라 파악된 채무 중 일부를 가리킨다. 부채는 다음 채무 범주의 합계 - 통화 및 예금; 과생상품을 제외한 주식 이외의 유가증권; 대출; 보험지불준비금; 기타 미지급금.
- 정부부채 증감은 정부적자를 반영한다. 이 지표는 GDP 대비 백분율로 나타낸다. OECD 국가는 SNA(System of National Accounts) 2008에 따라 자료를 수집한다.

### XIII-4. 평균근로자 세금(Taxes on the Average Worker)

- 노동비용(총임금+ 고용주의 사회보장기여금+ 급여세)에 대한 백분율임
  - 평균근로자(An average worker): 국제표준산업분류(ISIC 4차 개정) 대분류B B~N 부문 상기근로자로 평균소득을 얻는 사람
  - 세금: 개인소득세, 근로자의 사회보장기금, 고용주의 사회보장기여금등이 조사에 포함

### XIII-10. 주요 국제금리(Major International Interest Rates)

- 통화 조사 자료에는 통화 당국 및 예금 은행의 자료가 포함된다. 이 조사에서는 양도 가능한 예금 및 예금 은행 밖의 통화로 이루어진 좁은 의미의 통화량과 정기저축 및 외화 예금으로 구성된 해당 기관의 준통화 부채를 측정한다.
- 할인율과 은행금리는 중앙은행이 예금은행의 적합한 증서를 승인하거나 할인하는 비율이며 이는 일반적으로는 기간이 끝나는 시점을 기준으로 한다. 시중 금리는 금융기관 간의 단기 대부에 대한 금리이다. 초단기 국채(Treasury bill) 금리는 시장에서 단기 증권을 발행하고 거래할 때 사용되는 금리이다. 예금 금리는 요구불 예금, 정기 예금 또는 저축 예금에 대해 주로 해당 국가의 내국인 고객에게 제공하는 금리이다. 주로 정기 예금 및 저축 예금의 금리는 만기 및 예금 금액에 따라 분류된다. 또한 예금 은행 및 이에 준하는 예금 예치 기관은 특정 금액 및 만기에 대해 정해진 금리로 중단기 상품을 제공할 수 있다. 이를 "예금 증서(Certificate of deposit)"라고 부른다. 저축 예금이 중요한 국가에서는 저축 금리를 발표한다.
- 대출 금리는 민간 부문의 중단기적인 자금조달을 위한 은행 금리이다. 이 금리는 일반적으로 채무자의 신용도 및 재정조달의 목적에 따라 차등화된다. 국채 수익률은 국채 또는 장기 금리가 표시된 기타 채권의 만기까지의 수익률을 나타내는 하나 이상의 자료이다. 또한 금융 상품이 중요한 국가에서는 외화 단위의 금융 상품에 대한 금리 발표한다.
- 통화(M1): 현금통화인 화폐 민간보유량과 예금통화인 요구불예금의 합계이며, 요구불예금에는 당좌예금, 보통예금, 가계종합예금, 별단예금, 공금예금 등이 있다.
  - 통화 = 현금통화+ 예금통화 = 화폐민간보유량+ 요구불예금
- 총통화(M2): 통화 (M1)에 준통화(저축성예금, 거주자외화예금)를 더한 것
  - 총통화(M2) = 통화(M1)+ 준통화  
= 현금통화+ 요구불예금+ 저축성예금+ 거주자외화예금
- 시장 금리(Money Market Rates)
  - 시장금리는 일반적으로 단기자금시장에서 은행 등 기관간의 거래에서 적용되는 금리를 말하며 우리나라의 경우에는 “1일 무담보 콜금리”을 말한다.
  - 이에 반해 예금금리, 대출금리는 은행과 고객과의 거래로서 시장금리와 구분된다.
- 예금 금리(Deposit Rates)
  - 예금금리 작성기준은 국가별로 상이하며, 주요국의 작성기준은 다음과 같음
    - 한국 : 1984년 7월부터 한국은행이 예금은행에 대해서 1년 이상 정기예금에 대해 정해놓은 최대 기준금리. 1996년 7월부터 예금금리는 상업은행의 1년 이상, 2년 미만 예금액으로 가중한 평균금리

- 중 국 : 1년 만기 정기예금 금리
- 홍콩 : 10개 주요은행 1개월 정기예금 평균금리
- 일본 : 300만~1,000만엔 3개월~6개월 미만 정기예금 평균금리
- 말레이시아 : 3개월 정기예금 평균금리
- 필리핀 : 61~90일 만기 정기예금에 대한 가중평균금리
- 싱가포르 : 10대 상업은행이 3개월 정기예금에 대해서 제공한 평균금리
- 캐나다 : 특허은행이 90일 정기예금에 대해 제공한 금리
- 멕시코 : 개인의 60일 정기예금에 대해서 지불한 가중평균금리
- 아르헨티나 : 30일~59일 정기예금에 대해서 제공한 가중평균금리
- 프랑스 : 비파세 “A”통장예금의 저축은행금리
- 그리스 : 12개월 만기 예금은행금리
- 헝가리 : 1990년 1월부터 시중은행이 1개월 이상~1년 만기 예금에 대해서 제공한 가중평균금리임
- 아일랜드 : 인가은행이 6천~3만유로 요구불예금에 대해서 제공한 금리
- 네덜란드 : 최소잔액 5천유로 저축예금에 대한 금리
- 폴란드 : 유럽 중앙 은행(Regulation ECB/2001/18)의 요건에 부합된 금리
- 스웨덴 : 11대 상업은행의 분기 말 평균 예금금리
- 스위스 : 3개월 만기 예금에 대한 대형은행 연말금리
- 이집트 : 1년 미만 정기예금 우대금리
- 오스트레일리아 : 5대 대형은행이 10,000 달러의 모든 정기예금에 대해서 제공한 평균금리
- 뉴질랜드 : 10,000NZ\$이상 6개월 예금에 대한 대형은행 가중평균금리

#### ○ 대출금리(Lending Rates)

- 대출금리 작성기준은 국가별로 상이하며, 주요국의 작성기준은 다음과 같음
- 한 국 : 예금은행이 1년 미만 일반 자금 대출에 대해 부과하는 최소 금리.  
1996년 7월 이후 대출금리는 전국의 상업은행이 해당 기간에 연  
장한 신규 대출로 가중한 평균임
- 중 국 : 1년 만기 운전자금 대출금리
- 홍콩 : 홍콩상하이은행(HSBC)이 인용한 대출금리
- 일본 : 장단기 대출, 어음할인, 당좌대월 등에 부과된 가중산술평균 은행금리
- 말레이시아 : 시중은행 가중평균 대출금리
- 필리핀 : 겸업 상업은행이 부과한 가중평균 대출금리
- 싱가포르 : 10개 선도 시중은행 평균 최소대출금리
- 캐나다 : 최우량 대기업 대출금리
- 멕시코 : 적격회사의 기업어음 및 증권에 계산된 수익률 곡선으로 증권거래소에  
발표한 금액의 가중평균 대출금리

- 아 르 헨 티 나 : 민간 비금융기관의 대출에 대해 부과한 가중평균금리임
- 형 가 리 : 비금융기업의 1년 미만 만기 대출에 대해 다른 통화금융기관이 부과한 평균대출금리
- 아 이 슬 란 드 : 일반대출에 대한 가중평균금리
- 아 일 랜 드 : 대기업 단기대출은행금리 영역 내 저금리
- 이 탈 리 아 : 단기 대출금리에 대한 평균금리
- 네 델 란 드 : 상업은행이 대출에 대해 부과한 기본금리
- 폴 란 드 : 최저 위험 대출에 대한 시중은행 가중평균금리이며 이 금리는 2007년 1월 중단되었으며, 유럽중앙은행의 요청에 따라(규정 ECB/2001/18) 조화를 이루는 대출금리로 대체
- 스 웨 덴 : 11대 상업은행의 분기 말 평균 대출금리
- 스 위 스 : 주(州)은행의 변동금리 1순위 담보에 대한 기초(期初) 금리. 2008년 1월 이후는 약 50여개 은행의 변동금리 1순위 담보에 대한 기말(期末) 금리
- 영 국 : 런던 어음교환조합은행 최저 기준금리
- 이 집 트 : 일반 대중에 대한 상업은행 대출의 상한 금리
- 오스트레일리아 : 표준 주택 대출에 대한 금리
- 뉴 질 란 드 : 등록은행이 대출에 대해 부과한 가중평균금리

#### ○ 초단기국채(Treasury Bill)

재무성이 발행하는 단기성 국채의 일종으로 단기금융시장의 여타 투자대상보다 수익률은 다소 낮지만 파산위험이 거의 없고 공급량도 많은데다 상환기간도 1년 이내에서 세분화되어 안정성과 유동성이 상대적으로 높음에 따라 단기금융시장(Money market)에서 투자자들에게 가장 안전한 투자수단의 하나로 이용되고 있다.

### XIII-16. 해외거래소 주가지수(Broad Stock Market Index)

#### ○ 주가지수(Share Price Index)

$$\text{주 가 지 수} = \frac{\text{비교시점의 시가총액}}{\text{기준시점의 시가총액}} \times 100$$

- 시가총액: 개별 상장주식의 시가총액(주가×상장주식수)을 합계한 것임

## 1.

가 Country		Unit	Revenue and expense	2015	2016	2017	2018
		ASIA					
Korea, Rep. of	1) A	Billions of Won	Revenue	339,186	371,264	403,839	438,262
			Expense	339,351	354,354	379,809	407,099
Japan	2) A	Billions of Yen	Revenue	68,212	67,066	71,025	72,990
			Expense	91,215	90,778	89,588	89,407
Israel	K	Millions of New Sheqalim	Revenue	395,397	412,104	441,966	440,026
			Expense	415,226	435,570	465,507	492,698
Turkey	H	Millions of Liras	Revenue	719,248	816,765	926,837	1,155,230
			Expense	678,997	804,922	994,395	1,261,091
Thailand	I	Billions of Baht	Revenue	2,825	2,896	2,970	3,187
			Expense	2,567	2,762	2,847	3,015
		NORTH AMERICA					
Canada	E	Millions of Can Dollars	Revenue	356,208	362,829	388,740	409,035
			Expense	339,565	354,440	376,747	391,575
United States	E	Billions of Dollars	Revenue	3,476	3,491	3,811	3,532
			Expense	4,097	4,222	4,350	4,595
		SOUTH AMERICA					
Chile	G	Billions of Pesos	Revenue	33,548	35,209	37,994	42,019
			Expense	34,318	37,342	40,072	42,846
Costa Rica	S	Billions of Colones	Revenue	7,323	8,011	8,010	9,214
			Expense	8,616	8,702	8,722	10,415
Dominican Rep.	S	Millions of Pesos	Revenue	566,356	533,693	578,520	645,218
			Expense	487,436	563,163	609,166	665,221
El Salvador	S	Millions of Dollars	Revenue	5,403	5,833	6,348	6,614
			Expense	5,335	5,614	6,206	6,434
Brazil	N	Billions of Reais	Revenue	1,711	1,811	1,838	2,003
			Expense	2,168	2,237	2,387	2,482
		EUROPE					
Austria	F	Millions of Euros	Revenue	156,420	158,190	162,043	169,564
			Expense	159,288	160,912	163,455	168,370
Belgium	F	Millions of Euros	Revenue	168,939	165,271	173,118	182,107
			Expense	173,325	176,346	177,863	183,062

주: 1) 통합재정수지 자료임 2) 사회보장기금 제외(Excluding social security funds)

자료: 기획재정부 「<http://www.moef.go.kr>」 2020. 8

IMF 「Government Finance Statistics」 2020. 8



# 1. Central Government Finance

가				2015	2016	2017	2018
Country		Unit	Revenue and expense				
Denmark	F	Millions of Kroner	Revenue	804,317	815,302	854,826	856,196
			Expense	823,588	809,053	817,806	835,295
Finland	F	Millions of Euros	Revenue	80,387	83,131	84,377	87,131
			Expense	85,451	86,034	85,705	87,195
France	C	Millions of Euros	Revenue	973,630	985,166	1,024,468	1,043,927
			Expense	1,055,071	1,067,606	1,091,700	1,108,807
Germany	C	Millions of Euros	Revenue	866,625	897,351	938,247	979,328
			Expense	845,677	873,213	915,769	938,620
Iceland	K	Millions of Kronur	Revenue	871,200	1,349,200	1,074,900	1,132,900
			Expense	686,400	835,900	789,200	822,200
Italy	C	Millions of Euros	Revenue	668,630	685,671	696,234	706,712
			Expense	723,768	733,656	743,360	751,385
Luxembourg	F	Millions of Euros	Revenue	21,122	21,960	22,976	24,975
			Expense	19,960	20,492	21,720	23,080
Netherlands	F	Millions of Euros	Revenue	262,963	277,019	290,161	304,364
			Expense	275,616	276,171	279,001	290,939
Norway	F	Millions of Kroner	Revenue	1,420,695	1,407,889	1,500,862	1,676,508
			Expense	1,194,203	1,238,268	1,285,863	1,331,241
Poland	F	Millions of Zlotys	Revenue	587,022	611,600	668,938	731,967
			Expense	616,727	647,764	682,955	710,068
Spain	2) F	Millions of Euros	Revenue	192,093	189,942	195,044	211,100
			Expense	222,026	220,459	218,730	229,175
United Kingdom	C	Millions of Pounds	Revenue	660,519	696,343	733,398	757,858
			Expense	741,681	751,830	770,022	792,359
AFRICA							
Kenya	S	Billions of Shillings	Revenue	1,360	1,477	1,794	1,772
			Expense	1,426	1,685	2,132	2,208
Mauritius	S	Millions of Rupees	Revenue	48,182	99,666	104,824	111,761
			Expense	47,950	103,253	105,078	112,281
South Africa	N	Millions of Rand	Revenue	1,287,229	1,364,890	1,446,359	1,543,937
			Expense	1,452,593	1,507,469	1,629,809	1,748,144
OCEANIA							
Australia	A	Millions of A Dollars	Revenue	398,575	412,833	438,625	479,462
			Expense	434,695	447,373	468,131	483,138
New Zealand	B	Millions of NZ Dollars	Revenue	83,841	88,237	93,805	98,365
			Expense	80,544	83,383	86,988	90,946

## 2.

단위: GDP 대비 %

가				1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	
O	E	C	D		33.8	33.8	33.2	33.0	32.9	32.9	33.4	33.5	33.6	32.9
			A		19.7	21.5	21.8	22.0	22.7	22.0	22.5	23.6	24.8	24.6
			K		34.2	34.9	34.8	34.0	33.3	33.4	33.7	34.3	34.2	32.0
			A		25.2	25.8	25.9	24.9	24.5	25.2	26.2	27.0	27.5	27.4
			H		22.6	23.6	25.6	24.0	25.2	23.3	23.4	23.6	23.1	23.1
			E		35.5	34.7	34.1	33.1	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.7	32.5	31.2
			E		11.7	11.5	12.2	12.6	12.7	11.6	11.4	11.6	12.0	12.6
			E		27.9	28.3	27.3	25.0	24.5	24.8	26.1	26.8	26.8	25.7
			G		18.1	18.8	19.0	19.1	18.8	19.1	20.7	22.0	22.7	21.4
			F		43.1	42.3	43.9	42.7	42.4	42.0	41.0	40.4	40.5	41.4
			F		43.9	43.5	43.5	43.6	43.1	43.2	43.2	43.0	42.7	43.3
			F		33.3	32.4	32.5	33.4	34.3	34.7	34.5	34.0	34.2	33.5
			F		47.9	46.9	45.9	45.4	45.6	46.4	48.0	46.5	46.4	44.8
			F		32.5	31.1	30.4	31.2	30.9	31.2	30.0	30.5	31.3	31.4
			F		44.3	45.8	43.2	43.3	42.4	41.8	42.1	42.2	41.5	41.2
			C		44.2	43.4	43.1	42.4	42.2	42.4	42.9	43.3	42.5	42.3
			C		36.2	36.2	35.0	34.4	34.6	33.9	33.9	34.5	34.9	35.4
			F		31.8	33.4	31.9	33.1	31.5	30.5	31.9	31.0	31.8	31.8
			F		38.2	38.5	37.6	37.4	37.2	37.0	36.5	36.5	39.4	39.5
			K		36.0	36.0	34.2	33.9	35.3	36.3	39.4	40.1	38.6	34.5
			F		30.9	30.8	28.6	27.3	27.9	28.9	29.4	30.8	30.4	28.5
			C		40.9	40.6	40.3	39.8	40.1	39.3	39.1	40.6	41.7	41.7
			F		30.3	29.1	28.2	27.8	27.5	27.7	27.9	28.7	28.3	28.0
			F		32.7	30.8	29.3	29.0	28.6	29.0	29.2	30.1	30.0	30.6
			F		36.2	36.9	37.5	37.4	37.5	36.5	37.8	35.7	36.1	36.7
			F		37.2	36.9	35.6	35.0	34.8	34.8	35.0	36.0	35.7	35.9
			F		41.8	41.9	42.1	42.4	41.7	42.4	42.6	42.8	42.1	41.4
			F		35.0	32.9	32.9	33.0	32.5	31.9	33.0	33.6	34.6	34.1
			F		31.0	31.1	30.8	31.2	31.3	30.2	30.8	31.3	31.8	31.7
			F		34.8	33.6	32.7	32.8	32.5	31.5	31.3	29.3	29.2	29.0
			F		37.3	36.6	36.8	37.2	37.3	37.4	38.0	37.6	37.1	36.4
			F		33.1	33.2	32.8	33.2	33.1	34.1	35.1	35.9	36.4	32.1
			F		48.7	48.9	46.8	45.1	45.4	45.6	46.6	45.9	44.9	44.0
			F		26.6	27.6	27.0	27.6	26.9	26.6	26.6	26.4	26.2	26.6
			C		32.2	32.9	32.6	31.5	31.3	32.3	32.7	32.9	33.0	32.3
			A		29.8	30.5	28.9	29.8	30.0	30.3	30.0	29.4	29.5	26.8
			B		32.3	32.5	31.9	33.3	33.2	34.2	36.1	35.3	33.9	32.9

자료: OECD 「<https://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 7

## 2. Tax Revenue as Percentage of GDP

As a percentage of GDP

2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Country
<b>32.2</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>32.6</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>33.6</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>34.3</b>	OECD
<b>23.8</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>28.4</b>	ASIA
29.8	30.7	30.9	30.0	30.8	31.0	31.2	31.1	32.5	31.1	Korea, Rep. of
26.0	26.5	27.5	28.2	28.9	30.3	30.7	30.7	31.4	...	Israel
23.5	24.8	25.9	24.9	25.3	24.6	25.1	25.3	24.9	24.4	Japan
										Turkey
										NORTHAMERICA
32.3	31.0	30.8	31.2	31.1	31.3	32.8	33.2	32.8	33.0	Canada
12.5	12.8	12.8	12.6	13.3	13.7	15.9	16.6	16.1	16.1	Mexico
23.0	23.5	23.8	24.0	25.6	25.9	26.1	25.9	26.8	24.3	United States
										SOUTHAMERICA
17.3	19.6	21.1	21.3	19.9	19.6	20.4	20.1	20.1	21.1	Chile
										EUROPE
41.0	41.0	41.1	41.8	42.6	42.7	43.0	41.9	41.8	42.2	Austria
42.4	42.6	43.1	44.2	45.1	45.1	44.7	43.9	44.5	44.8	Belgium
32.3	32.5	33.3	33.7	34.1	33.1	33.3	34.2	34.9	35.3	Czechia
45.0	44.8	44.8	45.5	45.9	48.5	46.1	45.7	45.7	44.9	Denmark
34.9	33.3	31.5	31.7	31.6	32.1	33.2	33.5	32.8	33.2	Estonia
40.9	40.8	42.0	42.7	43.6	43.8	43.9	44.0	43.3	42.7	Finland
41.5	42.1	43.3	44.4	45.4	45.4	45.3	45.4	46.1	46.1	France
36.1	35.0	35.7	36.4	36.8	36.7	37.0	37.4	37.6	38.2	Germany
30.8	32.0	33.6	35.8	35.7	36.0	36.6	38.7	38.9	38.7	Greece
38.9	37.3	36.3	38.4	38.0	38.0	38.7	39.1	38.2	36.6	Hungary
31.2	32.3	33.3	34.0	34.5	37.3	35.4	50.8	37.5	36.7	Iceland
27.3	27.0	27.4	27.6	28.3	28.5	23.1	23.4	22.5	22.3	Ireland
42.1	41.9	41.9	43.9	44.1	43.5	42.9	42.3	42.1	42.1	Italy
28.3	28.8	28.4	29.2	29.4	29.8	30.2	31.2	31.1	30.7	Latvia
30.2	28.3	27.2	27.0	27.0	27.5	28.9	29.7	29.5	30.3	Lithuania
38.2	37.4	37.0	38.4	38.3	37.6	37.4	37.9	38.7	40.1	Luxembourg
34.9	35.7	35.4	35.6	36.1	37.0	37.0	38.4	38.7	38.8	Netherlands
41.2	41.9	42.0	41.5	39.9	38.8	38.4	38.7	38.8	39.0	Norway
31.2	31.4	31.8	32.1	31.9	31.9	32.4	33.5	34.1	35.0	Poland
29.9	30.4	32.3	31.8	34.1	34.3	34.4	34.1	34.4	35.4	Portugal
28.9	28.1	28.6	28.3	30.3	31.1	32.1	32.3	33.1	33.1	Slovakia
36.2	36.9	36.5	36.8	36.4	36.2	36.3	36.5	36.3	36.4	Slovenia
29.7	31.2	31.2	32.1	32.9	33.6	33.6	33.3	33.7	34.4	Spain
44.0	43.2	42.5	42.5	42.9	42.5	43.1	44.2	44.4	43.9	Sweden
27.0	26.6	26.9	26.9	27.0	26.9	27.6	27.7	28.4	27.9	Switzerland
31.2	32.4	33.1	32.4	32.2	31.8	32.2	32.7	33.3	33.5	United Kingdom
										OCEANIA
25.5	25.3	25.9	26.9	27.1	27.3	27.9	27.6	28.5	...	Australia
30.2	30.3	30.1	31.6	30.5	31.3	31.7	31.7	32.1	32.7	New Zealand

## 3.

단위: GDP 대비 %

가		2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
1) 가	A	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	33.100
	K	97.920	95.328	85.118	79.970	80.517	83.848	79.928	78.261
	A	175.338	175.987	175.968	177.486	181.345	202.528	207.271	222.043
	H	...	...	...	...	...	...	49.224	43.930
	E	95.322	93.873	91.148	86.954	89.755	102.711	105.017	107.660
	E	31.461	30.920	30.743	32.436	34.318	30.564	31.147	37.141
	E	88.660	88.386	85.748	86.185	102.210	115.606	125.722	130.883
	G	20.585	16.298	13.150	11.261	12.427	13.308	15.273	17.871
	K	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	F	71.765	76.252	72.686	68.965	74.193	86.330	90.544	91.474
	F	111.365	108.987	101.068	94.630	102.355	110.711	108.661	111.602
	F	32.854	32.393	31.941	30.540	34.308	41.078	45.578	48.347
	F	52.336	45.119	40.493	34.594	41.940	49.267	53.441	60.111
	F	8.349	8.250	8.115	7.196	8.461	12.680	11.817	9.392
	F	49.310	46.447	43.011	38.992	38.170	49.036	54.808	57.236
	C	80.549	82.142	77.269	75.942	82.503	97.573	100.995	103.807
	C	68.982	71.561	69.481	66.529	70.539	77.837	87.953	87.358
	F	115.146	116.692	115.376	112.848	117.496	135.368	129.100	111.363
	F	64.782	67.709	70.956	71.975	75.837	85.106	86.744	95.706
	K	59.043	49.493	54.347	49.337	93.718	106.803	110.867	118.092
	F	31.513	31.329	27.641	27.456	47.472	67.542	83.493	111.660
	C	114.369	117.111	114.700	110.338	112.611	125.613	124.359	117.180
	F	17.526	14.507	14.356	12.559	22.211	41.043	50.693	48.077
	F	27.267	24.897	21.952	19.385	17.117	34.132	45.599	45.805
	F	19.427	18.009	17.020	16.640	25.093	23.236	28.394	27.530
	F	60.032	59.248	53.057	50.489	62.806	65.314	69.503	73.724
	F	50.362	47.380	58.269	56.084	54.776	48.837	49.232	34.721
	F	53.105	54.661	54.422	51.103	53.359	56.728	61.167	61.485
	F	80.575	83.866	82.982	80.512	84.499	97.632	105.668	109.880
	F	47.307	41.633	39.532	38.078	37.006	45.888	50.439	51.339
	F	35.181	34.482	33.069	30.345	29.895	43.787	47.866	51.330
	F	53.065	50.480	46.096	42.353	47.685	62.656	67.377	78.339
	F	64.676	65.535	59.339	53.722	52.641	55.973	53.350	53.825
	F	59.781	56.927	50.535	45.611	45.941	44.207	42.635	43.023
	C	51.897	52.213	51.191	52.932	65.671	78.819	89.669	103.326
	A	32.311	30.270	29.578	28.280	30.595	39.163	41.985	46.293

주: 1) 일반 정부 부채(D2) 자료이며, 중앙정부와 지방(교육)자치단체의 모든 회계기금 및 비영리공공기관을 포괄하고 있음

자료: 기획재정부 「<http://www.moef.go.kr>」 2020. 8OECD 「<https://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 8

### 3. General Government Debt

As a percentage of GDP

2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Country
<b>35.000</b>	<b>37.700</b>	<b>39.700</b>	<b>40.800</b>	<b>41.200</b>	<b>40.100</b>	<b>40.100</b>	...	ASIA
79.024	76.554	77.597	76.923	74.255	71.001	...	...	Korea, Rep. of
230.137	232.983	238.180	237.094	235.761	234.043	238.726	...	Israel
41.249	34.544	33.404	32.771	34.591	35.119	32.657	...	Japan
								Turkey
								NORTHAMERICA
111.307	107.284	108.351	114.634	114.149	109.200	108.414	108.458	Canada
41.130	47.108	50.052	53.282	51.447	51.938	54.208	...	Mexico
132.599	136.193	135.482	136.476	138.299	134.959	136.480	135.302	United States
								SOUTHAMERICA
18.382	19.029	22.427	24.423	28.261	29.105	32.000	37.243	Chile
...	...	...	68.537	73.091	75.189	89.135	...	Colombia
								EUROPE
97.338	94.360	101.869	101.285	101.461	95.148	89.819	...	Austria
120.965	118.630	130.537	126.177	127.567	120.670	118.111	...	Belgium
57.879	57.960	55.250	52.013	47.689	43.812	40.139	...	Czechia
60.615	56.732	59.142	53.428	51.372	49.140	47.753	...	Denmark
13.018	13.502	13.724	12.634	13.527	12.966	12.705	...	Estonia
63.989	64.522	71.269	75.231	75.609	73.160	69.771	69.709	Finland
111.938	112.468	120.155	120.825	123.661	122.669	121.729	...	France
90.431	85.614	85.544	81.396	78.503	74.211	70.370	69.404	Germany
165.438	181.326	182.310	183.720	186.979	189.468	193.698	195.466	Greece
98.903	97.394	100.967	99.302	99.475	94.017	87.879	84.480	Hungary
115.876	107.560	...	...	...	...	...	...	Iceland
129.431	131.922	121.503	88.413	84.658	76.506	75.237	...	Ireland
135.288	142.924	155.452	156.668	154.467	152.106	147.260	...	Italy
48.082	45.691	49.420	44.191	48.168	45.183	43.722	...	Latvia
51.306	47.996	52.640	53.535	51.104	47.256	41.144	...	Lithuania
30.010	30.526	30.840	30.689	28.102	29.856	28.998	...	Luxembourg
79.459	78.914	83.286	79.548	77.545	70.773	65.573	...	Netherlands
35.875	36.462	34.720	40.221	44.258	44.665	45.581	46.691	Norway
64.678	65.358	70.848	70.078	72.960	68.623	66.712	63.627	Poland
137.316	141.066	150.745	148.418	144.312	143.192	137.919	137.114	Portugal
60.589	64.967	67.545	66.163	67.723	65.658	63.560	63.312	Slovakia
61.514	78.506	99.255	102.377	97.393	88.971	83.161	81.433	Slovenia
93.456	106.557	119.473	117.075	117.331	115.776	114.713	117.305	Spain
55.145	57.995	64.197	62.327	61.740	59.881	58.928	55.633	Sweden
43.807	43.077	43.137	43.147	41.954	42.827	41.101	...	Switzerland
107.397	103.232	113.265	112.805	122.466	119.863	116.561	...	United Kingdom
								OCEANIA
59.239	55.710	61.368	64.180	68.343	65.555	66.076	73.356	Australia

## 4. <sup>1)</sup> Taxes on the Average Worker

단위: %

In percent

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA											
Korea, Rep. of	A	20.1	20.5	21.0	21.5	21.7	22.0	22.3	22.5	23.0	23.3
Israel	K	20.7	20.8	20.4	20.4	21.1	21.8	22.3	22.1	22.5	22.7
Japan	A	30.2	30.8	31.3	31.6	32.0	32.3	32.4	32.5	32.7	32.7
Turkey	H	37.0	37.0	37.1	37.4	38.1	38.2	38.2	39.0	39.2	39.1
NORTHAMERICA											
Canada	E	30.4	30.6	30.8	31.0	31.6	31.5	31.4	30.6	30.8	30.5
Mexico	E	16.0	18.7	19.0	19.3	19.5	19.8	20.1	20.4	19.7	20.1
United States	E	30.7	29.9	29.8	31.5	31.6	31.4	31.6	31.8	29.6	29.8
SOUTHAMERICA											
Chile	G	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
EUROPE											
Austria	F	48.2	48.5	48.8	49.2	49.4	49.6	47.3	47.4	47.6	47.9
Belgium	F	55.9	56.1	56.0	55.7	55.6	55.3	53.9	53.8	52.7	52.2
Czechia	F	42.1	42.6	42.5	42.4	42.6	42.8	43.0	43.4	43.8	43.9
Denmark	F	35.9	36.1	36.2	35.8	35.6	35.9	35.9	35.8	35.4	35.4
Estonia	F	40.1	40.3	40.4	39.9	40.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	36.2	37.2
Finland	F	42.3	42.3	42.5	43.1	43.6	43.5	44.1	43.0	42.4	41.9
France	C	49.9	50.0	50.1	48.8	48.4	48.0	47.6	47.1	47.0	46.7
Germany	C	49.0	49.7	49.7	49.3	49.3	49.4	49.5	49.6	49.5	49.4
Greece	F	40.0	42.9	42.8	41.1	40.2	38.9	40.3	40.6	41.0	40.8
Hungary	F	46.6	49.5	49.5	49.0	49.0	49.0	48.2	46.2	45.0	44.6
Iceland	K	33.4	34.1	33.8	34.1	33.9	34.3	33.9	33.1	33.4	33.1
Ireland	F	30.9	32.6	33.0	33.9	34.0	33.2	32.7	32.6	32.9	33.2
Italy	C	47.2	47.6	47.7	47.8	47.8	47.8	47.8	47.7	47.8	48.0
Latvia	F	44.0	44.2	44.3	43.7	43.0	42.5	42.5	42.7	42.6	42.6
Lithuania	F	40.6	40.7	40.9	41.1	41.0	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.7	37.2
Luxembourg	F	35.3	37.3	37.1	38.2	38.6	39.5	39.6	37.8	38.2	38.4
Netherlands	F	38.1	38.0	38.6	40.6	39.0	37.0	37.2	37.4	37.8	37.3
Norway	F	37.3	37.6	37.4	37.4	36.9	36.8	36.3	36.0	35.8	35.7
Poland	F	34.2	34.3	35.5	35.6	35.7	35.7	35.6	35.7	35.8	35.6
Portugal	F	37.1	38.0	37.6	41.4	41.1	42.1	41.5	41.4	40.8	41.0
Slovakia	F	37.9	38.8	39.6	41.1	41.3	41.4	41.5	41.7	41.8	41.9
Slovenia	F	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.7	42.9	43.2	43.6
Spain	F	39.7	40.0	40.6	40.7	40.7	39.4	39.4	39.3	39.4	39.5
Sweden	F	42.8	42.8	42.9	43.0	42.5	42.6	42.8	42.9	43.0	42.7
Switzerland	F	22.1	22.3	22.1	22.2	21.9	21.9	22.1	22.1	22.2	22.3
United Kingdom	C	32.6	32.5	32.1	31.4	31.0	30.8	30.9	31.0	30.9	30.9
OCEANIA											
Australia	A	26.8	26.7	27.3	27.4	27.7	28.3	28.6	28.6	28.9	27.9
New Zealand	B	17.0	15.9	16.4	16.9	17.2	17.6	17.9	18.1	18.4	18.8

주: 1) 노동비용(총임금+ 고용주의 사회보장기여금+ 급여세)에 대한 백분율임

자료: OECD 「<https://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 7

## 5. 1) Net Official Development Assistance

단위: GNI 대비 %

As a percentage of GNI

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA											
Korea, Rep. of	A	0.116	0.119	0.141	0.134	0.131	0.138	0.159	0.144	0.137	0.152
Israel	K	0.069	0.087	0.073	0.071	0.067	0.079	0.111	0.116	0.099	0.070
Japan	A	0.196	0.182	0.173	0.225	0.198	0.202	0.204	0.228	0.276	0.294
Turkey	H	0.131	0.165	0.322	0.403	0.449	0.501	0.755	0.954	1.098	1.150
NORTHAMERICA											
Canada	E	0.336	0.320	0.316	0.275	0.241	0.280	0.261	0.264	0.276	0.272
United States	E	0.203	0.204	0.186	0.182	0.186	0.168	0.186	0.177	0.164	0.162
EUROPE											
Austria	F	0.322	0.267	0.280	0.274	0.284	0.354	0.424	0.300	0.258	0.268
Belgium	F	0.640	0.536	0.475	0.453	0.463	0.416	0.499	0.445	0.430	0.416
Czechia	F	0.127	0.125	0.121	0.114	0.112	0.118	0.142	0.150	0.132	0.130
Denmark	F	0.909	0.852	0.830	0.852	0.856	0.847	0.752	0.737	0.718	0.713
Estonia	F	0.102	0.115	0.106	0.127	0.145	0.154	0.190	0.165	0.162	0.135
Finland	F	0.550	0.531	0.534	0.535	0.594	0.550	0.440	0.424	0.359	0.415
France	C	0.495	0.460	0.453	0.406	0.368	0.368	0.384	0.428	0.427	0.440
Germany	C	0.387	0.387	0.372	0.381	0.419	0.523	0.699	0.667	0.612	0.602
Greece	F	0.171	0.147	0.131	0.099	0.105	0.122	0.189	0.156	0.133	0.138
Hungary	F	0.092	0.108	0.099	0.103	0.109	0.134	0.166	0.111	0.209	0.216
Iceland	K	0.259	0.199	0.203	0.228	0.221	0.240	0.284	0.284	0.285	0.273
Ireland	F	0.523	0.512	0.470	0.462	0.375	0.318	0.319	0.317	0.314	0.313
Italy	C	0.148	0.198	0.137	0.167	0.187	0.221	0.275	0.301	0.249	0.243
Latvia	F	0.064	0.068	0.075	0.076	0.080	0.086	0.109	0.105	0.102	0.101
Lithuania	F	0.105	0.125	0.127	0.114	0.098	0.121	0.139	0.130	0.122	0.111
Luxembourg	F	1.047	0.973	1.004	1.002	1.064	0.952	1.001	0.996	0.984	1.050
Netherlands	F	0.815	0.753	0.710	0.669	0.635	0.749	0.649	0.604	0.619	0.587
Norway	F	1.051	0.964	0.929	1.075	1.000	1.046	1.122	0.993	0.941	1.025
Poland	F	0.084	0.084	0.090	0.096	0.086	0.096	0.147	0.135	0.136	0.122
Portugal	F	0.294	0.309	0.281	0.227	0.190	0.158	0.171	0.179	0.177	0.161
Slovakia	F	0.085	0.091	0.089	0.093	0.086	0.101	0.121	0.132	0.131	0.124
Slovenia	F	0.127	0.129	0.130	0.130	0.125	0.149	0.187	0.159	0.156	0.162
Spain	F	0.428	0.286	0.156	0.174	0.134	0.117	0.343	0.195	0.203	0.205
Sweden	F	0.970	1.019	0.974	1.014	1.094	1.405	0.941	1.019	1.072	0.990
Switzerland	F	0.393	0.458	0.468	0.455	0.494	0.508	0.532	0.470	0.439	0.443
United Kingdom	C	0.573	0.562	0.562	0.705	0.701	0.705	0.700	0.699	0.696	0.702
OCEANIA											
Australia	A	0.323	0.344	0.361	0.331	0.314	0.291	0.266	0.232	0.230	0.219
New Zealand	B	0.255	0.276	0.277	0.262	0.269	0.265	0.253	0.231	0.285	0.278

주: 1) 개발도상국의 경제발전 및 복지증진을 목적으로 하는 정부원조를 의미하며 군사목적의 차관 및 채권은 제외함

자료: OECD 「<https://data.oecd.org>」 2020. 8

## 6.

단위: GDP 대비 %

가		Public expenditure						
		2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
가	A	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2
	K	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.8
	A	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.2	10.1	10.0	10.2
	H	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.7	7.8	7.7	7.5
	E	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.3
	E	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.8
	E	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.5	6.6	6.7
	G	3.7	5.1	4.9	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.2
	F	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.4	13.4	13.5	13.2
	F	9.0	8.9	8.8	9.4	10.0	10.0	10.2
	F	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.4	8.3	8.5	8.9
	F	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.8	5.9	6.2
	F	5.3	5.3	5.1	6.2	7.9	7.8	6.9
	F	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.4	10.0	10.3	10.3
	C	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.6	13.5	13.6	13.8
	C	11.5	11.0	10.6	10.6	11.3	11.0	10.6
	F	11.8	11.8	12.1	12.4	13.1	13.6	14.5
	F	8.5	8.8	9.3	9.7	10.8	9.8	10.0
	K	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.1
	F	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.1	5.0	5.2	5.3
	C	14.0	13.9	14.0	14.6	15.6	15.8	15.8
	F	7.2	6.8	6.5	7.0	8.0	7.6	7.7
	F	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.5
	F	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.4
	F	11.4	11.5	10.6	10.9	11.4	11.3	10.8
	F	10.3	10.6	10.7	11.3	12.3	12.5	13.0
	F	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.7	7.0	7.0	7.0
	F	9.9	10.0	9.6	9.5	10.8	11.2	11.4
	F	8.1	8.0	8.1	8.6	9.5	10.1	10.5
	F	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.4	8.2	7.7	7.4
	F	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.1	6.6	6.5	6.6
	C	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.6
	A	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5
	B	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9

주: 1) 개인연금지출은 퇴직후 사적연금제도 가입자(또는 피부양자)에 대한 연금 지불액을 말함. 모든 유형의 연금이 포함되며 (기업연금과 개인연금, 의무가입연금 및 자율가입연금, 적립식연금 및 비적립식연금), 공공 및 민간 부문 근로자 모두를 포함

자료: OECD 「OECD Factbook」 2014~2016



## 6. Public and Private Expenditure on Pensions

As a percentage of GDP

1) Private expenditure							Country
2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	
							ASIA
<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>Korea, Rep. of</b>
1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	Israel
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Japan
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	...	...	Turkey
							NORTHAMERICA
2.2	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	Canada
0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	Mexico
3.2	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.2	United States
							SOUTHAMERICA
1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.3	Chile
							EUROPE
0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	0.3	Austria
2.7	2.5	3.1	2.8	3.6	1.2	1.2	Belgium
0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	Czechia
3.3	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.9	Denmark
...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	Estonia
0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	Finland
...	...	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	France
0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Germany
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Greece
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	Hungary
3.6	3.6	6.0	5.2	6.0	5.4	5.2	Iceland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ireland
0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	Italy
0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Luxembourg
3.5	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	Netherlands
0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	Norway
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Poland
0.9	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	Portugal
...	...	...	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Slovakia
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	Slovenia
0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	Spain
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	Sweden
5.1	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	Switzerland
2.8	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	United Kingdom
							OCEANIA
3.3	5.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.1	Australia
1.3	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	New Zealand

## 7. - Net Lending/Net Borrowing - General Government

단위: GDP 대비 %

As a percentage of GDP

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA											
Korea, Rep. of	A	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	2.2	2.7	2.8	...
Israel	K	-3.5	-2.9	-4.3	-4.0	-2.3	-0.9	-1.4	-1.1	-3.6	...
Japan	A	-9.1	-9.1	-8.3	-7.6	-5.4	-3.6	-3.5	-2.9	-2.3	...
Turkey	H	-2.7	-0.7	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	-1.1	-2.8	-2.8	...
NORTH AMERICA											
Canada	E	-4.7	-3.3	-2.5	-1.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3
Mexico	E	-3.0	-5.3	-4.7	-4.5	-4.2	-5.2	-2.9	-2.5	-4.7	...
United States	E	-12.4	-11.0	-9.2	-5.8	-5.2	-4.6	-5.4	-4.3	-6.6	...
SOUTH AMERICA											
Chile	G	-0.2	1.3	0.5	-0.5	-1.5	-2.0	-2.6	-2.8	-1.6	...
Colombia	K	...	...	...	...	-3.1	-3.1	-4.9	-4.8	-4.7	...
EUROPE											
Austria	F	-4.4	-2.6	-2.2	-2.0	-2.7	-1.0	-1.5	-0.8	0.2	0.7
Belgium	F	-4.1	-4.3	-4.3	-3.1	-3.1	-2.4	-2.4	-0.7	-0.8	-1.9
Czechia	F	-4.2	-2.7	-3.9	-1.2	-2.1	-0.6	0.7	1.5	0.9	0.3
Denmark	F	-2.7	-2.1	-3.5	-1.2	1.1	-1.3	-0.1	1.5	0.5	3.7
Estonia	F	0.2	1.1	-0.3	0.2	0.7	0.1	-0.5	-0.8	-0.6	-0.3
Finland	F	-2.5	-1.0	-2.2	-2.5	-3.0	-2.4	-1.7	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1
France	C	-6.9	-5.2	-5.0	-4.1	-3.9	-3.6	-3.6	-2.9	-2.3	-3.0
Germany	C	-4.4	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.4
Greece	F	-11.2	-10.3	-8.9	-13.2	-3.6	-5.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.5
Hungary	F	-4.5	-5.2	-2.3	-2.6	-2.8	-2.0	-1.8	-2.5	-2.1	-2.0
Iceland	K	-9.5	-5.4	-3.6	-1.8	-0.1	-0.8	12.4	0.6	0.8	-1.0
Ireland	F	-32.1	-12.8	-8.1	-6.2	-3.6	-2.0	-0.7	-0.3	0.1	0.4
Italy	C	-4.2	-3.6	-2.9	-2.9	-3.0	-2.6	-2.4	-2.4	-2.2	-1.6
Latvia	F	-8.7	-4.3	-1.4	-1.2	-1.6	-1.4	0.2	-0.8	-0.8	-0.2
Lithuania	F	-6.9	-9.0	-3.1	-2.6	-0.6	-0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3
Luxembourg	F	-0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.3	3.1	2.2
Netherlands	F	-5.2	-4.4	-3.9	-2.9	-2.2	-2.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.7
Norway	F	10.9	13.3	13.8	10.7	8.6	6.0	4.1	5.0	7.8	6.4
Poland	F	-7.4	-4.9	-3.7	-4.2	-3.6	-2.6	-2.4	-1.5	-0.2	-0.7
Portugal	F	-11.4	-7.7	-6.2	-5.1	-7.4	-4.4	-1.9	-3.0	-0.4	0.2
Slovakia	F	-7.5	-4.5	-4.4	-2.9	-3.1	-2.7	-2.5	-1.0	-1.0	-1.3
Slovenia	F	-5.6	-6.6	-4.0	-14.6	-5.5	-2.8	-1.9	-0.0	0.7	0.5
Spain	F	-9.5	-9.7	-10.7	-7.0	-5.9	-5.2	-4.3	-3.0	-2.5	-2.8
Sweden	F	-0.0	-0.2	-1.0	-1.4	-1.5	-0.0	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.5
Switzerland	F	0.4	0.7	0.4	-0.4	-0.2	0.6	0.3	1.2	1.4	...
United Kingdom	C	-9.3	-7.5	-8.2	-5.5	-5.6	-4.6	-3.3	-2.5	-2.2	-2.1
OCEANIA											
Australia	A	-4.5	-4.6	-2.9	-2.8	-2.3	-2.3	-1.8	-0.8	-0.5	...
New Zealand	B	-6.7	-3.9	-2.0	-0.4	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.2	...

자료: OECD 「<https://stats.oecd.org>」 2020.7

## 8. Social Security Funds : Tax Revenue as Percentage of GDP

단위: GDP 대비 %

As a percentage of GDP

가 Country		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ASIA											
Korea, Rep. of	A	5.6	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.2
Israel	K	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.2
Japan	A	10.6	10.9	11.4	11.8	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.5	...
Turkey	H	5.8	6.2	7.2	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
NORTHAMERICA											
Canada	E	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9
Mexico	E	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2
United States	E	6.2	6.1	5.5	5.4	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1
SOUTHAMERICA											
Chile	G	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
EUROPE											
Austria	F	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.3
Belgium	F	14.2	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.3	14.2	14.2
Czechia	F	14.2	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.4	14.7	15.0	15.6
Denmark	F	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estonia	F	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5
Finland	F	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.1	11.9
France	C	22.9	22.6	23.2	23.7	24.0	24.3	24.1	24.0	24.0	24.2
Germany	C	13.9	13.7	13.8	13.9	13.9	13.9	13.9	14.1	14.2	14.4
Greece	F	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.7	10.5	10.2	10.4	10.6	11.5	11.7
Hungary	F	12.0	11.3	12.1	12.6	12.7	12.5	12.8	13.1	12.0	12.0
Iceland	K	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ireland	F	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3
Italy	C	13.2	13.0	12.9	13.1	13.1	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.8	13.1
Latvia	F	9.3	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.7
Lithuania	F	12.6	11.7	11.1	10.8	10.8	11.1	11.6	12.1	12.3	12.7
Luxembourg	F	11.1	10.5	10.5	10.9	10.8	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.8	10.7
Netherlands	F	12.6	12.9	13.6	14.5	14.7	14.7	14.0	14.7	13.8	14.0
Norway	F	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Poland	F	11.1	10.8	11.1	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.4	12.7	12.8	13.1
Portugal	F	8.0	8.0	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.9
Slovakia	F	12.1	11.7	11.8	12.1	13.0	13.1	13.4	13.7	14.1	14.1
Slovenia	F	14.4	14.7	14.5	14.7	14.4	14.1	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.4
Spain	F	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.0	11.2	11.0	11.0	11.2	11.4
Sweden	F	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4
Switzerland	F	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6
United Kingdom	C	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.4
OCEANIA											
Australia	A	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
New Zealand	B	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

자료: OECD 「<https://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 8

## 9. (M1, M2)

단위: %, 기말

가		M1 <sup>1)</sup>					Change rates of M1				
		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	A	8.4	8.5	7.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	D	20.4	8.7	6.5	9.3	3.2	15.2	21.4	11.8	1.5	4.4
	L	9.2	8.4	14.4	8.4	10.6	11.7	13.0	12.3	...	...
	J	17.3	6.8	6.8	9.9	10.3	12.6	-17.7	45.0	14.9	11.5
	S	26.8	18.8	34.9	3.6	9.2	-0.4	32.0	...	...	...
	S	8.7	11.1	-1.1	16.3	10.2	7.0	4.1	...	...	...
	S	24.0	11.6	21.5	11.7	-6.8	...	...	...	...	...
	M	32.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	M	32.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	N	19.9	21.7	20.5	9.1	14.3	0.2	0.1	2.3	...	...
	I	20.3	16.1	7.7	9.9	3.6	0.1	7.7	6.3	0.6	5.9
	S	21.0	7.4	2.3	7.6	26.3	16.8	...	...	...	...
	L	9.0	3.3	5.0	8.5	6.2	6.9	5.8	3.5	5.8	7.6
	S	4.2	13.4	13.3	26.9	14.9	4.8	...	...	...	...
	I	10.7	9.7	22.4	17.8	21.2	18.0	18.1	16.7	9.8	13.3
	S	3.7	26.2	11.3	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	N	31.8	24.6	49.3	26.5	31.6	28.0	36.9	24.1	...	...
	S	4.6	7.5	9.2	4.8	20.9	3.8	19.0	7.4	...	...
	L	21.2	11.7	22.2	9.9	7.0	3.5	3.4	...	...	...
	S	35.5	55.7	47.1	72.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
	F	7.1	12.5	12.3	3.8	0.5	-0.3	10.9	...	...	...
	S	10.1	35.8	10.3	35.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	5.5	7.9	0.3	23.7	17.0	3.7	...	...	...	...
	S	16.9	14.8	3.7	12.7	14.5	22.0	...	...	...	...
	S	24.0	-3.3	9.6	15.6	9.9	22.6	...	...	...	...
	S	100.4	11.0	...	...	15.7	19.8	9.2	10.1	11.2	22.9
	S	19.9	49.2	-15.8	19.1	35.1	29.2	...	...	...	...
	S	28.5	35.2	-5.9	27.9	1.1	6.7	10.3	...	...	...
	S	7.2	28.3	11.4	8.6	2.9	14.4	22.8	14.9	-0.3	...
	S	30.5	32.8	8.0	29.0	35.2	16.8	24.6	...	...	...
	S	15.3	18.4	17.5	2.7	7.0	9.9	...	...	...	...
	S	26.4	5.7	34.0	10.8	26.7	1.4	...	...	...	...
	S	13.3	6.5	7.8	11.7	6.9	21.0	...	...	...	...
	S	12.5	18.7	5.5	-1.9	8.6	22.7	...	...	...	...
	S	10.6	19.5	5.6	4.3	8.7	8.8	8.1	16.0	...	...
	A	11.3	12.9	9.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	12.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	B	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

주: 1) IMF가 각국의 통화량을 집계하여 발표한 수치 ( M1 = 화폐민간보유고 + 요구불 예금 )

2) 총통화(M2) = 통화(M1) + 준통화 = 통화(M1) + 저축성 예금 + 거주자 외화예금

자료: IMF 「International Financial Statistics」 2020. 8, 대만 「http://www.cbc.gov.tw」 2020. 8



## 10.

1)

단위: 연리%, 기간평균

가 Country		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA									
<b>Korea, Rep. of</b>	<b>A</b>								
Deposit rate		3.70	2.89	2.54	1.81	1.56	1.67	2.03	1.85
Lending rate		5.40	4.64	4.26	3.53	3.37	3.48	3.66	3.45
Government bonds		3.43	3.16	2.98	2.11	1.66	2.17	2.45	1.68
Money Market Rate		3.08	2.59	2.34	1.65	1.34	1.26	1.52	1.59
China	D								
Deposit rate		3.00	3.00	2.75	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
Lending rate		6.00	6.00	5.60	4.35	4.35	4.35	4.35	4.35
Hong Kong	L								
Treasury bill rate		0.12	0.12	0.08	0.01	0.25	0.49	1.32	...
Deposit rate		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.04	...
Lending rate		5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.04	...
Money Market Rate		0.08	0.06	0.13	0.10	0.07	0.35	0.93	...
Israel	K								
Treasury bill rate		2.23	1.31	0.54	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.21	0.26
Deposit rate		...	1.32	0.80	0.46	0.48	0.52	0.56	0.65
Lending rate		...	4.42	3.91	3.46	3.42	3.50	3.48	3.53
Japan	A								
Treasury bill rate		0.10	0.07	0.03	-0.01	-0.23	-0.21	...	...
Deposit rate		0.48	0.54	0.42	0.41	0.30	0.32	...	...
Lending rate		1.41	1.30	1.22	1.14	1.04	0.99	...	...
Government bonds		0.84	0.70	0.53	0.35	-0.07	0.05	...	...
Money Market Rate		0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	-0.03	-0.05	...	...
Kuwait	S								
Deposit rate		2.04	2.02	2.02	1.90	1.62	1.62	1.67	1.89
Lending rate		4.98	4.56	4.27	4.29	4.48	4.69	4.83	4.81
Money Market Rate		0.81	0.65	1.04	1.14	1.45	1.53	1.87	2.58
Malaysia	I								
Treasury bill rate		3.04	3.00	3.12	3.11	2.76	...	...	...
Deposit rate		2.98	2.97	3.05	3.13	3.03	2.92	3.14	2.98
Lending rate		4.79	4.65	4.59	4.57	4.53	4.61	4.93	4.88
Government bonds		3.25	3.42	3.69	3.67	3.45	3.64	3.75	3.43
Money Market Rate		2.99	2.99	3.10	3.21	3.06	2.98	3.19	3.05
Nepal	S								
Treasury bill rate		0.72	1.65	0.22	0.74	1.18	1.57	3.65	3.32
Government bonds		6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	7.67
Philippines	I								
Treasury bill rate		1.50	0.29	1.22	1.74	1.50	2.12	3.61	4.32
Deposit rate		3.16	1.66	1.23	1.59	1.60	1.88	3.12	4.10
Lending rate		5.68	5.77	5.53	5.58	5.64	5.63	6.12	7.13
Money Market Rate		4.03	2.38	2.23	2.53	2.52	2.63	3.79	4.69

주: 1) 국가별 금리는 기준이 다소 상이  
 자료: IMF 「International Financial Statistics」 2020. 8

## 10. Major International Interest Rates

In percent per annum, period averages

가 Country		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	Singapore	I							
	Treasury bill rate		0.27	0.25	...	...	...	...	...
	Deposit rate		0.14	0.14	0.14	0.17	0.19	0.14	0.16
	Lending rate		5.38	5.38	5.35	5.35	5.35	5.28	5.33
	Government bonds		1.46	2.06	2.36	2.44	2.05	2.16	2.40
	Money Market Rate		0.09	0.05	0.14	0.50	0.28	0.69	1.27
	Sri Lanka	S							
	Treasury bill rate		12.10	10.46	6.60	6.65	10.00	10.06	9.78
	Deposit rate		8.67	10.23	7.50	5.99	7.10	9.00	8.85
	Lending rate		13.28	12.45	7.84	6.96	10.49	11.57	11.55
	Money Market Rate		10.01	8.75	6.63	6.23	8.11	8.44	8.34
	NORTH AMERICA								
	Canada	E							
	Treasury bill rate		0.97	0.97	0.91	0.50	0.50	0.52	...
	Deposit rate		0.48	0.55	0.55	0.08	0.10	0.10	...
	Lending rate		3.00	3.00	3.00	2.78	2.70	2.70	...
	Government bonds		2.33	2.72	2.60	2.02	1.80	2.13	...
	Money Market Rate		1.00	1.00	1.00	0.63	0.50	0.50	...
	Mexico	E							
	Treasury bill rate		4.24	3.75	3.00	2.98	4.15	6.69	7.62
	Deposit rate		1.08	1.33	0.84	0.59	1.29	2.70	3.27
	Lending rate		4.73	4.25	3.55	3.42	4.72	7.34	8.08
	Government bonds		5.60	5.68	6.01	5.99	6.19	7.25	7.93
	Money Market Rate		4.79	4.28	3.52	3.32	4.47	7.06	8.00
	United States	E							
	Treasury bill rate		0.09	0.06	0.04	0.05	0.32	0.93	1.94
	Lending rate		3.25	3.25	3.25	3.26	3.51	4.10	4.90
	Government bonds		1.80	2.35	2.54	2.14	1.84	2.33	2.91
	Money Market Rate		0.14	0.11	0.09	0.13	0.40	1.00	1.83
	SOUTH AMERICA								
	Argentina	N							
	Deposit rate		12.02	14.85	20.42	21.17	24.28	19.00	31.92
	Lending rate		14.06	17.15	24.01	24.92	31.23	26.58	48.52
	Money Market Rate		9.79	13.10	17.90	22.01	29.14	25.37	44.17
	Chile	G							
	Deposit rate		5.79	5.17	3.92	3.61	3.82	2.94	2.70
	Lending rate		10.06	9.26	8.10	5.51	5.59	4.55	4.18
	Money Market Rate		5.01	4.93	3.76	3.06	3.50	2.74	2.55
	Panama	S							
	Deposit rate		2.14	2.12	2.16	2.14	2.12	2.16	...
	Lending rate		6.66	6.59	6.83	7.46	7.53	7.52	...
	Money Market Rate		0.25	0.81	0.90	0.25	0.50	0.89	...
	Peru	L							
	Deposit rate		3.88	3.53	3.82	4.11	4.91	4.78	...
	Lending rate		19.24	18.14	15.74	16.11	16.47	17.05	...
	Money Market Rate		4.24	4.25	3.88	3.51	4.36	4.27	...

## 10. ( )

단위: 연리%, 기간평균

가 Country		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Uruguay	S								
Treasury bill Rate		9.40	11.37	14.36	13.47	13.50	10.41	9.38	9.26
Deposit Rate		4.45	4.65	4.90	5.60	5.57	5.07	5.12	5.07
Lending Rate		11.20	12.43	15.53	15.84	16.17	13.83	12.20	11.56
Money Market Rate		8.82	10.28	10.94	11.78	9.48	7.52	6.94	8.18
Venezuela	S								
Deposit Rate		14.51	14.50	14.68	14.89	15.09	14.73	...	...
Lending Rate		16.38	15.90	17.21	19.40	20.78	21.06	...	...
Government bonds		16.76	15.26	15.11	15.39	14.80	12.95	...	...
Money Market Rate		0.82	1.61	6.37	3.37	3.19	0.53	...	...
EUROPE									
Albania	S								
Treasury bill Rate		5.15	4.21	3.12	2.74	1.06	1.22	1.31	...
Deposit Rate		5.42	4.16	1.91	1.39	0.83	0.77	0.75	0.49
Lending Rate		10.88	9.83	7.97	7.88	6.73	6.22	5.93	6.28
Denmark	F								
Government bonds		1.40	1.75	1.33	0.69	0.32	0.52	0.46	-0.18
Money Market Rate		0.08	-0.02	0.06	-0.13	-0.44	-0.44	-0.49	-0.55
France	C								
Deposit Rate		2.25	1.60	1.15	0.90	0.76	0.79	...	...
Government bonds		2.54	2.20	1.67	0.84	0.47	0.92	...	...
Germany	C								
Government bonds		1.50	1.57	1.16	0.50	0.09	0.28	...	...
Greece	F								
Treasury bill Rate		1.11	0.54	0.48	0.17	-0.03	-0.13	1.13	0.45
Government bonds		22.50	10.05	6.93	9.81	8.36	5.98	4.19	2.59
Hungary	F								
Treasury bill Rate		6.90	4.18	2.17	1.16	0.73	0.03	0.04	-0.00
Deposit Rate		6.27	3.77	1.78	1.11	0.58	0.12	0.06	0.10
Lending Rate		9.00	6.30	4.45	2.90	2.09	1.48	1.47	1.79
Government bonds		7.89	5.92	4.81	3.43	3.14	2.96	3.06	2.47



## 10. Major International Interest Rates (Cont'd)

In percent per annum, period averages

가 Country		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Iceland	K								
Treasury bill rate		5.56	6.19	6.03	5.93	6.28	4.98	4.72	4.39
Lending rate		8.32	8.15	7.74	7.61	8.24	7.26	6.96	6.95
Government bonds		2.28	2.55	3.20	2.66	2.78	2.22	1.84	1.09
Money Market Rate		4.80	5.35	5.17	5.00	5.47	4.48	4.09	3.59
Ireland	F								
Government bonds		6.17	3.79	2.37	1.18	0.74	0.95	...	...
Money Market Rate		0.33	0.13	0.13	-0.07	-0.34	-0.37	...	...
Italy	C								
Treasury bill rate		1.90	0.86	0.42	0.05	-0.17	-0.34	0.12	-0.06
Lending rate		5.22	5.14	4.87	4.13	3.50	3.00	2.68	2.60
Government bonds		5.49	4.32	2.89	1.71	1.49	2.11	2.61	1.95
Money Market Rate		2.12	1.45	1.33	0.25	0.36	0.13	0.50	0.21
Lithuania	F								
Treasury bill rate		2.03	0.44	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government bonds		4.83	3.83	2.79	1.38	0.90	0.31	...	...
Money Market Rate		0.14	0.12	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.05	...	...
Netherlands	F								
Deposit rate		2.74	2.44	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lending rate		1.63	1.50	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government bonds		1.93	1.96	1.45	0.69	0.29	0.52	0.58	...
Poland	F								
Treasury bill rate		4.51	3.50	...	...	1.34	1.53	...	...
Government bonds		5.00	4.03	3.52	2.70	3.04	3.42	3.20	2.35
Money Market Rate		4.66	3.01	2.48	1.66	1.55	1.58	1.53	1.56
Russian Federation	D								
Deposit rate		5.53	5.59	6.04	9.20	6.97	5.86	5.36	5.40
Lending rate		9.10	9.47	11.14	15.72	12.60	10.56	8.87	8.75
Money Market Rate		5.50	6.10	8.52	12.82	10.55	8.97	7.14	7.22
Government bonds		...	...	...	...	...	7.96	8.19	7.70
Spain	F								
Treasury bill rate		2.66	1.17	0.39	0.05	-0.16	-0.34	-0.38	-0.41
Government bonds		5.85	4.56	2.72	1.74	1.39	1.56	1.42	0.66
Money Market Rate		0.27	0.15	0.12	-0.08	-0.21	-0.29	...	-0.36
Sweden	F								
Treasury bill rate		1.25	0.93	0.42	-0.29	-0.66	-0.66	...	...
Government bonds		1.59	2.12	1.72	0.72	0.54	0.62	...	...
Money Market Rate		1.66	1.07	0.52	-0.25	-0.54	-0.54	...	...

## 10. Major International Interest Rates (Cont'd)

단위: 연리%, 기간평균

In percent per annum, period averages

[illegible]

# 11. Central Bank Policy Rate

단위: 연리%, 기말

In percent per annum, end of period

가 Country			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	ASIA											
	Korea, Rep. of	A	2.5	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.3
	Armenia	S	7.3	8.0	8.0	7.8	8.5	8.8	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.5
	Azerbaijan	S	3.0	5.3	5.0	4.8	3.5	3.0	15.0	15.0	9.8	7.5
	Indonesia	D	6.5	6.0	5.8	7.5	7.8	7.5	4.8	4.3	6.0	5.0
	Iraq	S	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	4.0	4.0	...	...
	Israel	K	2.0	2.8	2.0	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
	Jordan	S	2.0	2.3	4.0	3.5	2.8	1.5	1.8	3.0	4.0	3.3
	Kazakhstan	M	7.0	7.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	16.0	12.0	10.3	9.3	9.3
	Malaysia	I	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.0
	Nepal	S	7.0	7.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.5	6.0
	Singapore	I	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.5
	Thailand	I	2.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.3
	Turkey	H	1.6	5.0	5.0	3.5	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.3	22.5	10.5
가	NORTHAMERICA											
	Canada	E	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.8	1.8
	Mexico	E	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.5	3.0	3.3	5.8	7.3	8.3	7.3
	United States	E	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.4	2.4	1.6
	SOUTHAMERICA											
	Colombia	K	3.0	4.8	4.3	3.3	4.5	5.8	7.5	4.8	4.3	4.3
	Costa Rica	S	6.5	5.0	5.0	3.8	5.3	2.3	1.8	4.8	5.3	2.8
	Guatemala	S	4.5	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8
	Guyana	S	6.3	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
	Honduras	S	4.5	5.5	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.3	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
	Peru	L	3.0	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.8	4.3	...	...	...
	EUROPE											
	Albania	S	5.0	4.8	4.0	3.0	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0
	Belarus	S	10.5	45.0	30.0	23.5	20.0	25.0	18.0	11.0	10.0	9.0
가	Bulgaria	M	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...
	Denmark	F	0.8	0.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sweden	F	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	...	-0.5	-0.5	...	...
	Switzerland	F	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	...
	United Kingdom	C	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	...	...	...
	AFRICA											
	Gambia	S	15.0	14.0	12.0	20.0	22.0	23.0	23.0	15.0	13.5	...
	Ghana	S	13.5	12.5	15.0	16.0	21.0	26.0	25.5	20.0	17.0	16.0
	Kenya	S	6.0	18.0	11.0	8.5	8.5	11.5	10.0	10.0	9.0	...
	Mauritius	S	4.8	5.4	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.4
	South Africa	N	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.8	6.3	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.5
	OCEANIA											
	Australia	A	4.8	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	...
	New Zealand	B	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.5	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.0

자료: IMF 「International Financial Statistics」 2020. 8

## 12.

단위: 100만 달러

가 Country			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ASIA											
	Korea, Rep. of	A	120,803	137,828	163,065	169,186	187,068	183,642	185,646	189,587	192,810
	Life insurance		71,964	79,314	96,195	100,261	106,188	104,801	104,560	102,273	102,507
Non-life insurance		48,839	58,515	66,870	68,925	80,880	78,841	81,086	87,315	90,303	
Japan		A	518,775	590,342	475,139	349,905	347,080	313,822	434,737	390,096	402,773
	Life insurance		415,985	476,138	475,139	349,905	347,080	313,822	328,210	293,005	302,966
	Non-life insurance		102,790	114,204			...	...	106,527	97,090	99,808
Turkey		H	9,971	10,247	11,399	13,212	12,314	11,775	13,718	13,074	11,333
	Life insurance		1,743	1,880	1,758	2,072	1,510	1,390	2,048	2,268	1,801
	Non-life insurance		8,228	8,367	9,641	11,140	10,804	10,386	11,670	10,806	9,532
NORTHAMERICA											
Canada		E	85,756	94,024	97,020	98,512	93,189	83,612	81,909	87,408	87,012
	Life insurance		30,493	32,014	31,143	32,379	26,712	24,001	23,795	25,754	26,213
	Non-life insurance		55,264	62,010	65,877	66,133	66,477	59,610	58,115	61,654	60,799
Mexico		E	19,548	22,683	23,596	27,184	27,349	24,929	24,150	26,569	28,250
	Life insurance		9,016	10,143	10,900	12,523	12,812	11,530	11,266	11,421	12,672
	Non-life insurance		10,532	12,540	12,696	14,661	14,536	13,399	12,884	15,148	15,578
United States		E	2,035,562	2,154,851	2,279,817	2,289,921	2,431,323	2,621,083	2,703,793	2,836,293	2,632,284
	Life insurance		799,066	864,830	919,547	881,541	880,040	973,634	970,503	1,009,291	1,139,513
	Non-life insurance		1,236,495	1,290,021	1,360,270	1,408,380	1,551,283	1,647,449	1,733,290	1,827,002	1,492,771
EUROPE											
Austria		F	...	...	...	25,084	25,102	21,091	20,647	20,485	21,880
	Life insurance		...	...	...	8,556	8,901	7,440	6,701	6,493	6,543
	Non-life insurance		...	...	...	16,527	16,201	13,651	13,946	13,992	15,337
Belgium		F	39,209	40,872	41,936	37,521	38,345	30,746	30,432	30,839	33,703
	Life insurance		25,490	25,829	27,140	21,651	21,664	17,045	16,560	16,547	18,437
	Non-life insurance		13,719	15,043	14,796	15,870	16,681	13,701	13,871	14,292	15,266
Czechia		F	8,167	8,764	7,846	7,998	7,608	6,173	6,002	6,402	7,052
	Life insurance		3,757	4,069	3,680	3,657	3,429	2,537	2,435	2,451	2,583
	Non-life insurance		4,410	4,695	4,165	4,341	4,179	3,636	3,566	3,951	4,469
Finland		F	11,626	10,133	9,352	13,061	14,125	11,917	10,012	10,084	5,156
	Life insurance		6,921	5,185	4,786	7,423	8,108	6,943	5,063	5,115	5,156
	Non-life insurance		4,705	4,947	4,566	5,638	6,017	4,974	4,949	4,968	...
France		C	297,324	289,082	258,641	275,750	294,033	250,873	314,251	314,319	338,708
	Life insurance		51,053	184,602	160,618	172,187	188,634	160,946	182,414	173,606	186,967
	Non-life insurance		94,562	104,480	98,023	103,563	105,399	89,928	131,837	140,713	151,741
Germany		C	241,052	255,708	302,739	333,713	338,764	293,086	294,660	311,208	335,669
	Life insurance		115,382	116,788	107,425	120,293	121,746	99,628	97,651	99,769	106,802
	Non-life insurance		125,670	138,920	195,315	213,420	217,018	193,459	197,010	211,439	228,866
Greece		F	6,954	6,893	5,781	5,407	5,056	3,964	3,908	4,213	4,485
	Life insurance		3,008	3,012	2,497	2,238	2,500	2,000	1,846	2,125	2,220
	Non-life insurance		3,947	3,881	3,284	3,169	2,556	1,964	2,063	2,088	2,265
가	Hungary	F	4,053	4,054	3,377	3,582	3,584	2,991	3,146	3,484	3,767
	Life insurance		2,155	2,212	1,790	1,951	1,965	1,529	1,559	1,679	1,742
	Non-life insurance		1,898	1,842	1,587	1,631	1,619	1,462	1,588	1,804	2,025

자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 8

## 12. Total Gross Premiums

In million US dollars

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Ireland	F	45,313	44,591	45,586	45,314	52,557	48,802	54,182	49,821	48,129
Life insurance		36,378	35,321	36,584	36,525	43,221	38,853	37,127	39,617	36,272
Non-life insurance		8,935	9,270	9,002	8,789	9,335	9,949	17,055	9,625	10,006
Italy	C	169,910	156,982	138,232	161,161	193,455	165,854	151,423	150,732	163,781
Life insurance		121,930	105,316	91,858	115,147	148,645	129,077	114,779	112,984	122,310
Non-life insurance		47,980	51,665	46,374	46,013	44,811	36,777	36,645	37,748	41,470
Luxembourg	F	27,464	19,176	25,168	24,705	28,945	21,278	20,289	24,314	24,539
Life insurance		25,895	17,331	23,497	22,711	27,166	19,641	18,568	22,318	22,523
Non-life insurance		1,569	1,845	1,671	1,993	1,779	1,637	1,720	1,996	2,016
Netherlands	F	52,450	58,654	51,267	51,142	48,603	37,399	77,358	80,465	86,997
Life insurance		26,800	30,172	24,392	24,263	23,202	16,307	15,198	14,654	14,136
Non-life insurance		25,650	28,482	26,875	26,878	25,401	21,093	62,160	64,818	71,621
Norway	F	20,570	23,794	25,748	25,536	26,461	20,647	20,210	20,407	21,993
Life insurance		11,017	12,771	14,051	13,838	14,629	11,383	11,202	11,313	12,291
Non-life insurance		9,553	11,023	11,697	11,697	11,833	9,264	9,008	9,094	9,702
Poland	F	17,963	19,289	19,231	18,307	17,412	14,539	14,213	16,495	17,211
Life insurance		10,421	10,749	11,170	9,892	9,087	7,302	6,051	6,499	6,009
Non-life insurance		7,542	8,540	8,061	8,416	8,325	7,237	8,162	9,996	11,202
Portugal	F	21,066	15,642	13,559	17,003	18,667	13,945	12,079	12,941	14,868
Life insurance		15,719	10,043	8,582	11,984	13,617	9,411	7,200	7,581	9,188
Non-life insurance		5,348	5,599	4,977	5,018	5,050	4,534	4,879	5,360	5,680
Slovakia	F	2,816	2,998	2,772	2,959	2,986	2,400	...	5,047	...
Life insurance		1,494	1,594	1,493	1,642	1,621	1,229	...	3,712	...
Non-life insurance		1,322	1,404	1,279	1,318	1,366	1,171	...	1,335	...
Spain	F	76,388	86,378	72,880	77,177	76,604	65,514	73,655	74,242	78,578
Life insurance		36,326	40,552	33,821	34,397	33,612	28,532	34,695	33,262	34,263
Non-life insurance		40,062	45,826	39,059	42,780	42,992	36,982	38,959	40,979	44,315
Sweden	F	25,624	28,062	24,669	27,203	49,890	40,254	39,107	44,382	49,044
Life insurance		12,510	13,923	13,311	14,190	34,734	29,507	29,302	33,761	37,087
Non-life insurance		13,114	14,140	11,357	13,013	15,156	10,746	9,805	10,621	11,957
Switzerland	F	61,637	71,482	70,214	74,264	74,480	70,367	67,483	67,772	69,456
Life insurance		29,210	34,589	33,598	35,791	36,140	34,407	31,672	30,486	30,835
Non-life insurance		32,428	36,893	36,616	38,474	38,340	35,959	35,811	37,287	38,621
United Kingdom	C	325,141	339,365	368,525	340,385	365,688	336,743	403,794	394,114	469,120
Life insurance		239,465	249,303	277,966	246,475	268,267	246,702	277,703	269,267	336,122
Non-life insurance		85,677	90,062	90,559	93,910	97,421	90,041	126,091	124,847	132,998
OCEANIA										
Australia	A	70,793	84,541	85,880	87,591	97,011	78,796	74,145	72,339	69,991
Life insurance		40,318	47,949	46,069	48,122	59,315	46,633	41,066	37,668	34,664
Non-life insurance		30,475	36,592	39,812	39,469	37,695	32,163	33,079	34,671	35,328
New Zealand	B	3,372	...	4,590	5,139	5,359	4,657	4,753	5,144	...
Life insurance		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Non-life insurance		3,372	...	4,590	5,139	5,359	4,657	4,753	5,144	...

## 13. 1

## Direct Total Gross Premiums/Number of Employees of Insurance Companies

단위: 달러

In US dollars

가 Country			2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ASIA										
Korea, Rep. of	A		387,679	442,588	466,477	580,301	590,964	611,062	638,558	627,817
Japan	A		...	...	129,385	130,139	144,659	...	1,060,963	...
Turkey	H		369,673	322,731	379,315	335,385	298,749	233,812	204,510	261,141
NORTH AMERICA										
Mexico	E		447,668	457,259	436,528	403,458	330,532	410,335	423,179	...
SOUTH AMERICA										
Chile	G		448,189	486,192	493,638	454,677	495,261	510,666	519,672	558,276
Colombia	K		...	...	...	502,752	375,951	347,555	...	...
EUROPE										
Austria	F		831,859	765,392	795,367	816,717	688,586	660,884	676,184	729,985
Denmark	F		2,092,465	2,052,306	2,215,121	2,158,639	1,927,585	2,018,459	2,661,767	3,419,049
Estonia	F		209,048	224,236	200,224	221,998	200,416	...	...	...
Finland	F		1,029,267	949,631	1,363,735	1,514,861	1,311,479	1,088,453	1,237,491	633,977
Germany	C		...	1,508,895	1,607,786	1,649,160	1,371,091	1,367,654	1,520,578	1,653,171
가										
Hungary	F		151,723	143,598	157,425	161,509	147,122	169,626	168,073	197,023
Iceland	K		624,626	...	665,881	731,603	703,782	...	...	...
Ireland	F		4,527,571	5,145,784	5,005,661	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	C		573,201	516,300	588,605	729,106	622,717	585,098	...	...
Latvia	F		134,539	144,559	198,764	237,445	301,825	...	...	...
Lithuania	F		131,719	116,317	128,847	136,520	120,842	130,040	147,705	172,038
Luxembourg	F		1,410,243	1,776,184	1,556,437	4,328,321	2,997,287	2,886,004	3,019,973	2,823,429
Poland	F		181,339	198,127	169,341	183,458	167,678	...	...	...
Portugal	F		414,633	389,138	490,972	551,505	416,277	371,983	413,352	506,932
Slovakia	F		418,170	378,453	...	403,610	...	...	...	...
Spain	F		...	...	424,700	403,450	...	...	...	...
Sweden	F		1,264,886	1,073,328	1,210,867	2,042,276	1,771,433	...	1,686,900	1,927,908
OCEANIA										
New Zealand	B		...	425,805	473,708	...	...	...	...	...

# 14. ( ) Market Share of Foreign Companies in Total Domestic Business (Life)

단위: %

In percent

가 Country		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
가	ASIA											
	Korea, Rep. of	A	20.1	19.7	18.9	16.3	16.1	13.2	12.4	14.7	16.1	14.3
	Israel	K	30.6	30.6	30.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	Japan	A	17.8	17.6	19.2	22.4	20.7	20.1	20.6	21.8	22.7	22.5
	Turkey	H	50.5	27.5	27.7	27.1	47.1	47.9	59.7	54.2	56.4	59.2
	NORTH AMERICA											
	Canada	E	10.9	10.1	7.9	6.3	5.6	26.0	21.0	18.7	18.1	15.2
	Mexico	E	74.0	72.5	69.9	71.1	6.3	74.0	72.3	70.6	68.0	68.8
	United States	E	25.6	20.6	19.8	19.6	20.0	21.0	17.4	22.5	21.7	23.0
	SOUTH AMERICA											
	Chile	G	53.7	49.0	37.6	43.7	46.7	45.0	41.8	41.6	44.5	43.0
	Colombia	K	25.3	23.8	25.1	25.6	24.2	21.6	20.9	18.1	18.6	18.8
	EUROPE											
	Austria	F	...	...	...	...	37.5	39.2	37.7	39.3	39.7	39.7
	Czechia	F	97.2	97.4	97.2	97.1	96.8	96.7	96.3	96.8	96.4	95.9
	Denmark	F	...	...	20.4	19.3	2.5	19.5	18.6	18.8	19.9	19.8
	Estonia	F	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Finland	F	36.1	...	...	38.3	42.0	43.0	38.5	...	...	...
	Germany	C	26.8	27.0	27.4	30.1	27.4	26.0	26.7	25.3	24.6	24.9
	Greece	F	59.3	57.2	63.4	63.3	53.8	48.0	55.7	76.9	74.0	73.2
	Hungary	F	95.9	93.4	92.8	93.5	95.6	96.2	95.8	96.9	96.6	96.3
	Iceland	K	2.0	3.0	3.6	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.8	...	...	...
	Ireland	F	3.3	8.2	4.7	3.9	4.9	4.5	4.7	...	5.3	2.5
	Italy	C	30.8	30.2	30.1	27.4	28.9	31.3	30.5	33.1	32.1	37.1
	Latvia	F	59.0	97.3	90.1	90.0	91.8	91.0	89.8	90.8	91.3	91.6
	Lithuania	F	...	97.0	96.9	96.8	97.0	97.4	97.4	97.5	97.1	97.3
	Luxembourg	F	96.6	95.1	95.6	94.6	96.2	96.4	92.5	77.2	90.6	92.2
	Netherlands	F	22.5	25.2	21.1	21.1	19.2	4.6	18.5	19.2	23.3	19.9
	Norway	F	...	9.7	9.3	10.7	12.3	13.3	15.1	0.7	0.7	0.5
	Poland	F	49.4	49.8	50.9	51.1	48.8	50.0	50.7	54.3	45.2	44.0
	Portugal	F	7.1	5.8	9.3	7.9	6.8	54.0	64.2	77.5	93.8	90.8
	Slovakia	F	91.6	91.0	90.4	90.2	90.4	90.0	89.0	...	5.6	...
	Slovenia	F	16.7	16.6	17.1	16.8	17.6	17.2	17.0	17.1	15.7	15.4
	Spain	F	10.0	10.3	8.8	19.1	12.4	12.8	12.3	...	...	...
	Sweden	F	14.0	16.8	17.3	18.4	19.5	7.9	8.8	11.2	12.2	13.2
	Switzerland	F	3.3	30.5	29.9	30.6	31.2	27.9	26.9	25.6	25.3	26.1
	United Kingdom	C	20.6	18.8	21.0	26.4	23.3	16.0	16.9	...	0.0	...
	OCEANIA											
	Australia	A	28.7	15.0	10.3	15.8	16.8	15.5	17.7	20.8	25.5	29.8

# 15. ( ) Market Share of Foreign Companies in Total Domestic Business (Non-life)

단위: %

In percent

가 Country			2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ASIA												
Korea, Rep. of	A		5.4	4.7	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.1
Japan	A		10.2	10.9	12.8	...	...	...	...	9.4	7.5	9.4
Turkey	H		52.5	55.2	57.9	53.8	62.2	59.3	66.7	63.7	57.1	54.2
NORTH AMERICA												
Canada	E		30.1	30.9	29.8	29.0	27.9	44.8	41.6	40.9	41.3	37.5
Mexico	E		50.0	53.5	51.1	52.4	9.7	48.7	52.2	48.5	50.3	48.1
United States	E		18.5	13.9	13.9	10.1	10.4	9.4	9.5	10.2	10.0	0.8
SOUTH AMERICA												
Chile	G		67.9	66.8	66.5	65.7	63.7	63.5	62.7	79.0	75.6	73.8
Colombia	K		48.3	49.3	47.5	47.1	46.2	55.4	52.7	50.8	47.7	45.8
EUROPE												
Austria	F		...	...	...	...	35.2	37.5	36.9	36.6	33.2	32.9
Czechia	F		90.9	89.0	88.6	88.6	88.2	89.4	90.0	89.1	88.6	87.8
Denmark	F		...	...	16.0	16.6	16.4	27.5	27.9	28.3	25.3	23.1
Estonia	F		74.0	91.7	90.4	92.7	94.3	95.1	95.2	94.8	100.0	95.4
Finland	F		24.3	...	...	25.0	23.8	23.7	100.0	...	...	...
France	C		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	...	...
Germany	C		17.5	17.1	18.2	13.2	14.0	14.5	14.3	13.3	13.6	14.4
Greece	F		35.3	33.8	36.6	41.2	34.5	41.2	43.0	57.3	57.3	56.4
Hungary	F		95.0	97.3	96.8	95.7	94.9	94.7	92.8	91.7	91.4	91.4
Iceland	K		11.8	9.2	9.7	9.9	10.4	10.9	11.3	...	...	...
Ireland	F		8.2	8.9	8.2	17.6	14.3	24.3	22.2	...	17.1	16.6
Italy	C		30.0	27.3	27.6	27.5	27.8	28.9	32.2	31.8	31.1	30.0
Latvia	F		60.9	58.6	44.3	48.1	49.4	48.7	57.1	79.0	77.2	79.5
Lithuania	F		...	95.9	98.0	98.5	98.8	99.0	99.0	99.3	99.5	99.5
Luxembourg	F		62.0	61.6	62.7	58.9	52.1	53.3	52.8	51.7	51.1	50.2
Netherlands	F		17.0	17.0	29.4	29.4	22.7	11.6	16.3	2.6	2.3	1.7
Norway	F		43.3	42.6	42.3	43.9	43.4	41.1	40.2	40.3	37.8	37.3
Poland	F		56.1	59.3	61.1	62.8	61.3	61.3	61.8	59.1	58.4	59.1
Portugal	F		34.6	28.3	26.7	26.5	26.6	84.2	84.3	91.0	91.6	91.0
Slovakia	F		95.1	94.7	94.4	94.0	93.8	93.6	93.2	...	8.3	...
Slovenia	F		4.2	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.8
Spain	F		22.2	18.6	17.0	32.2	29.1	28.8	23.6	...	...	...
Sweden	F		53.9	53.1	51.9	63.8	57.6	55.4	44.8	46.7	48.0	52.6
Switzerland	F		3.1	19.9	19.8	20.4	20.6	19.6	20.3	20.1	18.7	17.4
United Kingdom	C		54.2	53.1	55.2	55.2	58.0	57.8	57.5	0.3	0.4	0.4
OCEANIA												
Australia	A		28.6	28.7	27.3	27.1	27.7	28.7	28.2	28.7	29.5	34.8

자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 8



# 16. 가 Broad Stock Index Performance

※ 연말 기준

In end of year

가 Country	Exchange names	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	ASIA							
	A Korea Exchange	2,011.3	1,915.6	1,961.3	2,026.5	2,467.5	2,041.0	2,197.7
	D Shanghai SE	2,116.0	3,234.7	3,539.2	3,103.6	3,307.2	2,493.9	3,050.1
	L Hong Kong Exchanges	28,109.1	28,711.0	27,007.1	27,926.1	38,884.6	33,622.8	37,103.2
	J National Stock Exchange India	4,914.9	6,773.7	6,724.8	6,982.8	9,490.7	9,170.0	9,872.6
	D Indonesia SE	4,274.2	5,227.0	4,593.0	5,296.7	6,355.7	6,194.5	6,299.5
	S Tehran SE	87,451.9	68,973.1	61,691.0	79,487.0	95,561.5	161,405.0	377,012.6
	A Japan Exchange Group - Tokyo	1,302.3	1,407.5	1,547.3	1,518.6	1,817.6	1,494.1	1,721.4
	I Philippine SE	5,889.8	7,230.6	6,952.1	6,840.6	8,558.4	4,517.9	4,649.7
	I Singapore Exchange	3,167.4	3,365.2	2,882.7	2,880.8	3,402.9	3,068.8	3,222.8
	L Taiwan SE Corp.	8,611.5	9,307.3	8,338.1	9,253.5	10,642.9	9,727.4	11,997.1
	I The Stock Exchange of Thailand	1,298.7	1,497.7	1,288.0	1,542.9	1,753.7	1,563.9	1,579.8
	H Borsa Istanbul	67,801.7	85,721.1	71,727.0	78,138.7	115,333.0	91,270.5	114,425.0
	NORTH AMERICA							
	E TMX Group	13,621.6	14,632.4	13,010.0	15,287.6	16,209.1	14,322.9	17,063.4
가	E Mexican SE	346.1	351.2	353.2	399.8	403.5	342.3	357.6
	E NASDAQ OMX	4,176.6	4,736.1	5,007.4	5,383.1	6,903.4	6,635.3	8,946.0
	SOUTH AMERICA							
	N Buenos Aires SE	265,324.6	414,609.5	479,544.2	745,899.5	1,307,017.1	...	...
	N BM&FBOVESPA	51,507.2	50,007.4	43,350.0	...	...	...	...
	G Santiago SE	18,227.1	18,870.4	18,151.5	20,734.2	27,980.8	25,949.8	23,393.5
	L Lima SE	15,753.7	14,794.3	9,848.6	15,567.0	19,974.4	19,350.4	20,526.1
	EUROPE							
	C Deutsche Borse	466.5	468.4	508.8	526.6	595.5	474.9	1,238.9
	F Budapest SE	1,342.3	1,445.3	1,633.0	1,939.6	4,299.1	3,773.0	3,851.5
	F Luxembourg SE	925.6	847.9	692.6	824.2	857.6	661.5	647.5
	F Warsaw SE	51,284.3	51,416.1	46,467.4	51,754.0	63,746.2	57,690.5	57,832.9
	F SIX Swiss Exchange	8,203.0	8,983.4	8,818.1	8,219.9	9,381.9	9,830.1	12,837.5
	OCEANIA							
	A Australian SE	5,353.1	5,388.6	5,344.6	5,719.1	6,167.3	5,709.4	6,802.4
	B NZX Limited	5,104.9	5,984.4	6,797.6	7,449.1	9,133.3	9,577.3	12,446.4

자료: 세계거래소연맹 「<http://www.world-exchanges.org>」 2020. 8

## 17.

단위: 100만 달러

가	Exchange names	( ) Value of share trading - Electronic order book				
		2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	A Korea Exchange	1,929,558.1	1,672,917.7	1,919,974.2	2,508,486.6	1,925,381.5
	D Shanghai SE	21,342,843.3	7,492,286.8	7,563,355.4	6,054,267.2	7,882,364.8
	L Hong Kong Exchanges	2,125,888.8	1,350,086.4	1,957,328.7	2,340,145.9	1,865,997.7
	J National Stock Exchange India	676,620.1	690,807.9	1,017,131.6	1,163,793.9	1,181,856.5
	D Indonesia SE	77,674.3	92,162.0	93,653.2	106,002.4	115,976.7
	S Tehran SE	8,861.2	18,604.4	12,461.1	26,832.3	65,945.7
	A Japan Exchange Group - Tokyo	5,540,696.8	5,618,263.6	5,812,880.3	6,290,598.6	5,085,579.3
	I Philippine SE	39,682.7	37,425.0	33,494.0	29,127.7	29,457.3
	I Singapore Exchange	203,413.0	196,931.3	213,569.4	221,849.7	194,466.2
	L Taiwan SE Corp.	628,791.3	513,470.0	777,388.2	967,274.5	844,573.5
	Taipei Exchange	178,437.6	156,400.6	253,244.2	269,325.1	245,640.1
	I The Stock Exchange of Thailand	285,754.9	330,367.4	328,325.2	388,005.7	353,918.6
	E Mexican SE	127,412.0	122,988.6	114,028.5	112,066.4	96,885.0
	E NASDAQ OMX	12,515,349.4	11,070,938.7	11,336,294.3	16,789,814.7	15,909,551.1
	N Buenos Aires SE	5,091.2	4,623.7	7,401.6	...	...
가	N BM&FBOVESPA	498,335.8	...	...	...	...
	G Santiago SE	21,350.1	23,683.5	36,331.1	46,970.0	39,047.2
	Bolsa Electronica de Chile	...	...	...	2,350.0	1,289.9
	L Lima SE	1,887.4	2,682.7	6,355.1	3,368.2	3,532.5
	C Deutsche Boerse	1,555,549.4	1,305,558.1	1,481,702.9	1,814,819.9	1,502,716.9
	F Budapest SE	7,605.4	8,130.3	9,886.4	10,216.2	8,791.2
	F Luxembourg SE	110.3	81.8	89.3	96.3	51.1
	F Warsaw SE	54,090.6	48,187.7	63,313.5	56,900.9	50,257.6
	F SIX Swiss Exchange	991,047.1	862,666.0	942,872.9	964,524.7	952,077.9
	A Australian SE	799,101.1	822,573.0	830,188.6	860,110.4	871,725.7
	B NZX Limited	9,347.9	10,994.7	11,433.1	12,671.6	12,344.6

자료: 세계거래소연맹 「<http://www.world-exchanges.org>」 2020. 8

## 17. Major Table of Equity Shares

In million US dollars

가 ( ) Domestic Market Capitalization(In end of year)					Country
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
					ASIA
<b>1,231,199.8</b>	<b>1,282,165.8</b>	<b>1,771,767.9</b>	<b>1,413,716.5</b>	<b>1,484,840.3</b>	<b>Korea, Rep. of</b>
4,549,288.0	4,103,990.4	5,089,631.3	3,919,648.3	5,105,840.9	China
3,184,874.2	3,193,235.5	4,350,514.6	3,819,361.7	4,899,234.6	Hong Kong
1,485,088.6	1,534,268.2	2,351,462.4	2,056,349.2	2,162,702.9	India
353,271.0	433,822.4	520,686.7	486,765.9	523,321.9	Indonesia
87,245.9	101,008.3	106,328.8	143,548.2	320,671.2	Iran
4,894,919.1	5,061,537.2	6,222,825.2	5,296,811.1	6,191,073.3	Japan
238,819.9	239,882.4	290,401.4	258,156.6	275,302.2	Philippines
639,955.9	649,455.9	787,255.3	687,358.0	697,271.3	Singapore
744,999.7	861,861.2	1,073,079.4	959,216.6	1,217,273.6	Taiwan
83,027.1	86,117.5	111,819.9	92,477.5	114,780.2	
348,798.0	437,313.8	548,795.4	500,737.9	569,228.3	Thailand
					NORTH AMERICA
402,253.3	333,541.3	417,020.5	385,055.3	413,618.8	Mexico
7,280,752.2	7,779,127.0	10,039,335.6	9,756,836.1	13,002,048.0	United States
					SOUTH AMERICA
56,134.6	63,882.5	108,740.1	...	...	Argentina
490,534.1	...	...	...	...	Brazil
190,352.0	212,465.0	294,675.7	250,739.6	203,791.7	Chile
...	...	...	2,183.1	101.0	
56,555.7	80,137.7	99,218.0	93,379.8	98,965.0	Peru
					EUROPE
1,715,800.5	1,718,032.4	2,262,222.6	1,754,570.3	2,098,173.9	Germany
17,687.0	22,869.6	31,553.9	28,934.6	32,886.5	Hungary
47,131.4	60,980.8	68,639.1	49,465.7	44,233.6	Luxembourg
137,769.6	140,858.8	201,392.9	160,461.2	151,618.9	Poland
1,519,323.5	1,414,745.8	1,686,497.1	1,441,014.0	1,834,453.3	Switzerland
					OCEANIA
1,187,083.5	1,316,796.3	1,508,462.8	1,263,156.7	1,487,598.5	Australia
74,350.5	81,662.3	92,240.1	86,103.7	107,879.8	New Zealand



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

## XIV. 무역 · 국제수지

Trade and Balance of Payment

1. 수출 · 수입 .....	464
2. 주요상품 수출액(세계총액) .....	470
3. 주요상품 수출 · 수입액(2018) .....	471
4. 국제수지 .....	478
5. 무역의존도(수출입의 대 GDP비율) .....	490
6. 수출 · 수입 물량지수 .....	494
7. 수출 · 수입 단가지수 .....	496
8. 외환보유액 .....	498
9. 외 채 .....	504
10. 환 율 .....	518
11. 실질실효환율 .....	522
12. 외국인 직접투자(유입) .....	524
13. 해외 직접투자(유출) .....	525

#### XIV-1. 수출·수입(Exports & Imports)

- 수출(Exports): 통관 기준 수출액을 수록하였으며, 통상 F.O.B.(Free on Board) 즉 본선 인도가격을 기준으로 산출하는데, 이는 무역상품을 선적하여 매수자에게 인도할 때의 가격이므로 선적이후에 발생할 수 있는 운임비, 보험료 등이 제외된 가격이다.
- 수입(Imports): 통관 기준 수입액을 수록하였으며, 통상 C.I.F.(Cost, Insurance and Freight) 즉 상품이 수입국에 도착하는 시점에서의 가격 개념을 적용하는데, 이는 운임료와 보험료를 포함한 매매계약가격을 말한다.

#### XIV-4. 국제수지(Balance of Payments)

- 국제수지통계는 일정기간동안 거주자와 비거주자 사이에 발생한 경제적 거래를 체계적으로 기록한 통계로 IMF의 국제수지매뉴얼(BPM6)에 따라 작성한다.
- 국제수지통계의 구성
  - 1) 경상수지
    - 상품수지: 거주자와 비거주자간의 상품 수출입거래를 계상하며 일반상품, 비화폐용금 및 중계무역 순수출로 세분화
    - 서비스수지: 거주자와 비거주자간의 서비스거래 결과 발생한 수입과 지급을 계상하며 가공서비스, 운송, 여행, 건설 등 12개 항목으로 구성
    - 본원소득수지: 대외금융자산 및 부채와 관련된 배당, 이자 등의 투자소득과 근로소득인 급여 및 임금을 계상
    - 이전소득수지: 거주자와 비거주자사이에 대가없이 이루어진 무상원조, 증여성 송금 등 이전거래내역을 기록
  - 2) 자본수지: 채권자에 의한 채무면제 등을 기록하는 자본이전과 상표 등 마케팅자산의 취득과 처분 등을 기록하는 비생산·비금융자산으로 구분
  - 3) 금융계정: 경영참여를 통해 지속적인 이익을 취할 목적인 직접투자, 주식과 채권거래를 나타내는 증권투자, 파생금융상품거래를 계상하는 파생금융상품, 대출, 차입 등의 기타투자 및 통화당국이 보유한 외환보유액의 거래변동을 계상하는 준비자산으로 구분

#### XIV-5. 무역의존도(Ratio of Exports and Imports to GDP)

- 무역의존도는 한 나라의 국민경제가 어느 정도 무역에 의존하고 있는가를 표시하는 지표로서 일반적으로 국내총생산(GDP) 또는 국민총소득(GNI)에 대한 수출입총액의 비율로 계산된다.

$$\text{무역의존도} = \text{수출입총액}^* / \text{GDP(또는 GNI)}$$

\* 수출입총액(수출, 수입)도 통관기준, 국민계정기준 등 기준이 다양함  
그 비율계산에 있어서 분모로서 국내총생산(GDP)을 취할 것인가 또는 국민총소득(GNI)을 취할 것인가에 대한 절대적인 기준은 없고, 다만 동일한 분모를 취함으로써 국제적 비교 또는 역사적인 비교를 할 수 있다는 점에서 상대적 의미를 가진다.  
다만, 통일된 기준(표준)이 없기 때문에 통계이용자들은 각 기관의 산정 기준을 잘 살펴서 활용할 필요가 있다.

#### XIV-6. 수출·수입 물량지수(Index of Export & Import Unit Volumes)

- 수출입 물량지수(Index of Export & Import Volumes): 수출입물량의 변동을 나타내 주는 것으로 수출입 금액 지수를 수출입 단가지수로 나누어 사후적으로 산출한다.

#### XIV-7. 수출·수입 단가지수(Index of Export & Import Unit Values)

- 수출입 단가지수는 거래 자료로부터 추론한 가중치를 가진 라스파이레스 지수이다. 국가 지수는 한두 개의 경우를 제외하고는 모두 단위 가치 지수이다. 이는 도매 물가지수를 구성하는 요소일 수도 있고 특정 시세표에 근거할 수도 있다.  
수출입품목의 단위당 가격의 변동을 지수화한 것으로 US\$ 기준으로 작성된 지수이다.
- 우리나라는 수출입 단가지수가 중단되어 수출입 금액지수를 사용하였다. 수출입 금액지수는 수출입 물가지수와 포괄범위를 일치시키기 위해 통관 금액 중 선박, 무기류, 항공기, 예술품 등의 수출입액을 제외하여 금액지수를 작성하기 때문에, 산업통상자원부에서 공표하는 수출입동향의 금액 움직임과 다를 수 있다.

#### XIV-8. 외환보유액(Foreign Exchange Reserves)

- 외환보유액(Foreign Exchange Reserves): 대외지급준비금을 의미하며, 통화당국(정부 및 중앙은행)과 외국환은행이 보유하는 외화자산의 총액이다.

$$\text{대외지급준비금} = \text{금} + \text{외환액} + \text{IMF 『포지션』} + \text{SDR}$$

- 국제통화기금 포지션(Reserve Position in the IMF): IMF(International Monetary Fund, 국제통화기금) 가맹국이 자유롭게 IMF로부터 인출할 수 있는 잔고를 말한다.
- 특별인출권(Special Drawing Rights: SDR): 국제통화제도의 불안 및 국제유동성 부족에 대처하고자 IMF 가맹국의 합의에 의하여 계획적으로 창출 또는 감액되는 새로운 준비자산으로써 국제유동성 부족을 보충할 필요성이 발생할 경우, IMF가 특별인출권 계정에 참가한 가맹국에 대하여 이를 배분함으로써 창출된다.

#### XIV-9. 외채(External Debt)

- 세계은행은 각 채무 항목 기준으로 개발도상국의 대외 채무 통계를 유일하게 수집하여 축적하는 기관이다. 이 통계를 기록하기 위해 1951년 만들어진 DRS(Debtor Reporting System)는 개발 경제의 개발 자료 그룹(Development Data Group of Development Economics)의 한 부서인 FIN(Financial Data Team)의 직원들이 관리하고 있다.  
총계 자료를 위한 방법론: FIN의 담당자들은 BIS, OECD와 같은 다른 기관의 채무 자료 수집 시스템을 통해 채권국으로부터 얻은 자료와 함께 DRS 자료를 이용하여 개발도상국가의 총대외채무를 추정한다. 이 자료는 또한 시장 정보에서 얻은 자료들과 세계은행의 국가별 경제학자 그리고 IMF의 사무직 관리들이 추정한 수치를 사용하여 보완한다.
- 외채 총액(EDT)은 정부 또는 정부 보증 장기 부채, 민간 무보증 장기 부채(세계은행 담당자가 보고한 수치 또는 추정한 수치), IMF 채권 사용 그리고 단기 부채 추정치로 구성된다. 장기 부채 및 IMF 채권 사용에 대한 연체 이자는 단기 채무 추정치에 합산되며 별도의 항목으로 나타낸다. 원금 상환 연체분과 이자 연체분은 공적인 채무자에 대한 연체와 민간 채무자에 대한 연체를 별도로 합산하여 나타낸다.
- 외채(대외채무): 일정시점에 있어 상환기간의 장단기에 관계없이 거주자가 비거주자에게 외화로 상환할 의무가 있는 확정 채무를 의미하며 이를 총외채라 함. 한편 총외채에서 일정 시점에 있어 거주자가 비거주자에게 외화로 청구할 권리가 있는 확정채권인 대외자산을 차감한 부분이 순외채가 된다.

#### XIV-10. 환율(Foreign Exchange Rates)

- 미화 1달러 당 자국화폐의 기간(년, 월) 평균 환율을 수록한다.



#### XIV-11. 실질실효환율(Real Effective Exchange Rates)

- 통화의 대외가치는 환율변동뿐만 아니라, 국가간의 물가상승률의 차이에 의해서도 영향을 받게 되는데 국가간의 물가변동을 고려하지 않고 주요 교역상대국의 환율변동만을 종합적으로 고려한 환율을 명목실효환율(Nominal effective exchange rates)이라고 하는 반면, 물가나 교역조건 등의 변동까지를 고려한 환율을 실질실효환율(Real effective exchange rates)이라고 한다.

다만, 실질실효환율은 국내에서는 공식적으로 공표되는 통계가 아니며 작성하는 기관에 따라서 사용하는 변수가 다를 수 있음. 따라서 IMF와 OECD의 공표자료도 작성기관에 따라 서로 상이할 수 있으므로 사용에 유의하여야 한다.

#### XIV-13. 해외 직접투자(유출)(Outflows of Foreign Direct Investment)

- 해외 직접투자(FDI)는 어느 한 경제의 기업이 타 경제에 있는 기업에 지속적인 이익을 취득할 목적으로 이뤄지는 타국에 대한 투자로 정의된다. 지속적인 이익은 직접 투자자와 해당 기업 사이에 장기적으로 관계가 지속되고, 직접 투자자가 해당 기업의 경영에 상당한 영향력을 행사함을 의미한다. 최소 10퍼센트의 투표권 소유 여부를 기준으로 삼는다.

특정시점의 유입 자본은 자료를 보고하는 경제의 비거주자에 의한 모든 직접투자를 가리킨다. 유출 자본은 보고 경제의 해외에 대한 투자를 가리킨다. 이에 관련된 자본흐름 특정 기간에 대한 투자이다. 일반적으로 음의 흐름은 자본회수나 회사간 대출의 자금상환 영향을 의미한다.

OECD FDI 규제 제한지수는 4가지 제한 유형(외국 지분 제한, 심사 혹은 승인 메커니즘, 외국인 고용 제약, 운영제한)을 통해 어느 한 국가의 FDI 규정의 제한 정도를 가늠한다.

## 1.

단위: 100만 달러

가	Exports									
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
	14,806,017	17,678,342	17,734,919	18,193,928	18,456,711	16,113,265	15,610,609	17,122,566	19,361,071	...
A	466,384	555,214	547,870	559,632	572,665	526,757	495,426	573,694	604,860	542,233
S	1,011	1,329	1,428	1,479	1,519	1,485	1,792	...	...	...
S	21,360	26,571	23,908	23,975	21,829	12,729	13,458	15,320	11,446	...
S	15,400	...	...	8,965	8,429	8,801	6,699	6,965	...	...
M	14,195	19,807	22,225	25,913	27,035	29,925	30,188	31,367	...	...
S	641	675	535	544	583	549	525	573	606	...
D	1,577,753	1,898,381	2,048,871	2,210,662	2,343,222	2,282,443	2,136,708	2,280,358	...	...
M	1,507	1,960	1,829	2,075	1,920	1,928	2,020	3,347	5,072	3,528
L	390,367	429,220	443,161	459,263	474,003	465,518	462,554	497,579	531,163	509,641
J	222,751	305,162	296,425	313,290	321,532	267,348	264,534	299,152	324,487	324,226
D	157,823	200,669	188,538	182,680	176,341	150,478	144,291	13	13	...
S	101,316	130,500	95,500	82,000	88,800	63,000	...	...	...	...
K	50,879	58,132	53,972	56,871	57,667	53,534	60,401	61,126	62,159	58,561
A	769,773	822,564	798,620	714,613	690,202	624,787	644,899	698,131	738,195	705,671
S	7,023	7,964	7,934	7,896	8,376	7,849	7,509	7,491	...	...
M	60,271	84,336	86,449	84,700	79,460	45,956	36,737	48,290	60,956	57,309
S	67,358	102,103	118,912	115,122	102,681	55,199	46,279	54,922	...	...
M	1,746	2,190	2,271	2,264	2,650	2,340	...	...	...	...
S	3,922	4,267	4,485	4,059	3,314	2,953	2,978	2,844	...	...
I	198,612	228,086	227,537	228,331	233,928	199,158	189,659	217,722	247,365	...
S	74	122	162	167	145	144	140	199	182	158
M	2,909	4,817	4,385	4,273	5,775	4,669	4,916	6,201	...	...
M	8,661	9,238	8,878	11,233	11,299	11,432	11,820	...	...	...
S	830	869	871	826	943	...	...	...	...	...
S	36,602	47,092	52,138	56,429	53,222	34,788	26,773	32,407	41,761	38,724
M	20,986	25,178	24,418	25,023	24,515	21,891	20,355	21,477	23,344	23,268
I	51,496	48,305	52,099	56,698	62,102	58,648	57,406	68,713	69,307	70,334
N	251,147	364,699	388,317	375,901	342,457	203,537	183,607	221,661	294,535	...
I	351,867	409,503	408,393	410,250	409,304	346,638	338,082	373,237	411,759	...
S	8,626	10,559	9,774	10,394	11,130	10,546	10,310	11,360	11,888	...
S	14,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
L	278,008	312,923	306,409	311,428	320,092	285,344	280,321	291,455	307,941	...
I	193,366	220,221	227,731	224,857	225,129	210,968	213,986	236,181	250,936	...
H	114,022	135,288	152,905	152,037	157,770	144,041	142,696	157,174	168,228	...
I	71,656	95,365	115,381	132,668	150,130	162,519	176,601	...	...	...
S	8,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
E	392,346	461,441	461,876	465,271	479,377	410,200	393,452	424,010	451,657	448,616
E	298,473	349,375	370,770	141,083	29,879	24,047	20,036	21,742	23,433	...
E	1,278,495	1,482,508	1,545,821	1,578,517	1,621,874	1,503,328	1,451,024	1,546,273	1,664,085	1,645,625
S	35	29	29	33	23	26	61	62	...	...
N	68,500	84,051	80,927	83,026	71,977	56,751	57,732	58,644	61,781	65,116
S	621	927	829	812	689	443	403	471	512	...
S	429	475	565	468	474	483	517	485	...	...
S	540	681	679	444	358	326	261	293	...	...

자료: 관세청 「<http://www.customs.go.kr>」 2020. 8  
IMF 「International Financial Statistics」 2020. 7

# 1. Exports & Imports

In million US dollars

Imports										Country
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
15,165,856	18,103,694	18,164,661	18,503,087	18,667,357	16,261,857	15,848,339	17,499,065	19,361,071	...	WORLD
										ASIA
425,212	524,413	519,584	515,586	525,515	436,499	406,193	478,478	535,202	503,343	Korea, Rep. of
3,783	4,151	4,267	4,386	4,402	3,239	3,273	...	...	...	Armenia
6,601	9,756	9,653	10,713	9,188	9,217	8,489	8,783	6,744	...	Azerbaijan
9,800	...	...	10,037	12,196	12,457	11,601	13,159	...	...	Bahrain
26,071	33,978	34,166	37,569	39,157	39,483	41,250	47,743	...	...	Bangladesh
855	1,043	993	909	932	1,061	1,002	1,029	1,048	...	Bhutan
1,396,248	1,743,483	1,817,782	1,949,300	1,963,105	1,680,786	1,589,463	1,842,334	...	...	China
8,646	8,724	7,381	6,388	6,831	5,665	7,107	9,307	10,869	9,222	Cyprus
433,505	483,996	504,749	524,108	544,938	522,601	516,973	559,457	602,876	563,808	Hong Kong
329,940	459,670	488,562	469,440	462,549	392,748	361,596	449,795	513,645	484,962	India
132,099	176,864	191,545	186,586	178,179	142,695	135,514	156,986	188,711	170,727	Indonesia
65,404	61,808	53,451	49,709	53,569	42,500	...	...	...	...	Iran
58,705	72,747	72,270	71,102	71,480	61,337	65,805	69,151	79,261	76,592	Israel
694,052	854,998	886,036	832,343	812,207	647,982	607,601	671,921	748,526	721,078	Japan
15,085	18,463	20,691	21,751	22,950	20,016	19,479	20,406	...	...	Jordan
31,127	36,906	46,358	48,806	41,296	30,568	25,377	29,199	32,534	37,758	Kazakhstan
25,730	25,090	27,259	29,298	31,019	31,903	30,828	33,597	...	...	Kuwait
2,060	2,404	3,055	3,020	3,300	3,860	...	...	...	...	Lao P.D.Rep.
17,970	20,165	21,287	21,236	20,501	18,075	18,712	19,589	...	...	Lebanon
164,623	187,473	196,393	205,898	208,851	176,011	168,430	194,750	217,471	...	Malaysia
1,095	1,395	1,555	1,733	1,993	1,897	2,126	2,360	2,961	2,888	Maldives
3,200	6,598	6,739	6,355	5,237	3,798	3,358	4,335	...	...	Mongolia
4,760	9,019	9,151	12,043	16,227	16,844	15,689	...	...	...	Myanmar
5,110	5,352	5,417	5,981	7,323	...	...	...	...	...	Nepal
19,774	23,620	28,118	34,333	29,304	29,065	23,155	27,290	25,906	23,507	Oman
37,783	43,955	44,105	44,647	47,434	43,795	46,799	57,211	59,865	49,931	Pakistan
58,469	64,097	65,837	65,740	68,705	74,751	89,435	101,901	119,330	112,909	Philippines
105,147	128,696	152,144	168,155	173,834	174,676	140,170	134,476	136,779	...	Saudi Arabia
310,791	365,770	379,723	373,016	366,247	296,745	291,908	327,689	370,504	...	Singapore
13,451	20,269	19,190	18,003	19,417	18,935	19,183	20,980	22,233	...	Sri Lanka
16,950	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Syrian Arab Rep.
256,274	288,062	277,324	278,010	281,850	237,219	230,568	259,267	286,333	...	Taiwan
185,121	229,138	250,587	249,662	227,997	201,890	195,195	223,823	249,495	...	Thailand
185,531	241,076	237,310	251,589	242,022	207,030	198,569	233,758	222,444	...	Turkey
83,780	104,217	114,238	131,873	149,327	166,366	174,231	...	...	...	Viet Nam
9,700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Yemen
										NORTHAMERICA
401,709	461,006	475,105	473,160	475,000	429,490	412,863	442,826	468,706	462,529	Canada
316,556	368,385	389,289	150,639	31,617	26,214	20,753	22,325	24,145	...	Mexico
1,969,884	2,266,024	2,336,485	2,328,507	2,421,330	2,315,889	2,249,944	2,408,476	2,614,327	2,498,412	United States
										SOUTHAMERICA
501	471	532	508	552	488	494	630	...	...	Antigua & Barbuda
56,443	74,319	68,507	74,002	65,323	59,789	55,608	66,937	65,482	49,124	Argentina
2,887	3,411	3,658	3,366	3,791	3,162	2,932	3,436	3,521	...	Bahamas
1,569	1,826	1,780	1,759	1,739	1,618	1,622	1,600	...	...	Barbados
702	831	843	906	962	996	953	913	...	...	Belize

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단위: 100만 달러

가		Exports									
		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	S	6,402	8,358	11,254	11,657	12,300	8,299	7,000	8,134	8,895	8,819
	N	201,967	256,307	242,756	242,181	225,131	191,400	185,185	217,826	239,284	225,401
	G	71,109	81,438	78,063	76,770	75,065	62,035	60,733	107	118	...
	K	21	31	34	31	28	13	10	38,022	41,905	39,489
	S	37	31	34	35	36	30	23	21	...	...
	S	6,816	8,362	8,936	9,424	9,899	9,442	9,840	10,121	10,908	...
	S	17,490	22,322	23,765	24,751	25,724	18,331	16,798	19,122	21,606	...
	S	4,499	5,308	5,339	5,519	5,302	5,509	5,420	5,760	5,905	5,943
	S	5,808	7,049	6,942	6,956	7,331	9,470	10,449	10,982	10,745	...
	S	2,819	3,960	4,391	3,886	4,065	3,959	3,887	194	183	170
	S	1,335	1,623	1,730	1,569	1,448	1,255	1,188	11	15	...
	S	1,822	2,252	2,672	2,436	2,671	2,422	2,226	...	...	...
	S	832	847	822	844	817	695	636	660	672	713
	S	6,517	7,776	7,283	9,456	9,636	8,328	8,501	8,680	9,045	...
	L	35,803	46,376	47,411	42,861	39,533	34,414	37,020	44,897	49,066	47,688
	S	6,724	7,912	8,709	9,067	9,132	7,677	6,997	7,885	7,502	...
	S	65,745	92,811	97,877	88,753	74,714	37,236	...	...	...	...
	S	1,550	1,951	1,968	2,332	2,431	1,930	1,962	2,301	2,876	2,719
	F	144,877	169,557	158,824	167,076	170,167	145,831	145,138	160,315	177,296	172,180
	S	25,284	41,419	46,060	37,203	36,127	26,660	23,537	29,240	33,907	32,960
	F	407,705	475,775	446,337	468,624	472,198	396,773	398,391	430,126	468,637	445,219
	M	20,571	28,222	26,670	29,570	29,326	25,474	26,688	31,590	33,316	...
	M	11,805	13,366	12,346	11,921	13,602	12,679	13,586	15,687	17,177	16,941
	F	133,020	162,897	157,167	162,302	175,017	157,881	162,716	182,236	202,751	199,378
	F	96,220	112,706	106,102	110,470	110,739	94,567	95,206	101,663	108,557	109,936
	F	11,598	16,728	16,087	16,316	15,940	12,836	13,179	14,558	17,019	16,105
	F	69,489	79,144	73,116	74,445	74,335	59,740	57,419	67,294	75,869	73,393
	C	523,638	596,298	569,163	580,460	580,851	506,102	501,429	535,045	581,773	569,742
	C	1,258,391	1,474,040	1,401,668	1,444,913	1,494,234	1,326,206	1,334,343	1,448,178	1,560,537	1,489,195
	F	27,990	33,851	35,466	36,608	36,132	28,703	28,055	32,629	39,495	37,908
	F	94,759	110,897	103,047	108,426	112,437	100,293	102,979	113,675	123,815	121,873
	K	4,604	5,348	5,064	4,998	5,053	4,741	4,457	4,864	5,562	...
	F	117,565	127,476	118,663	116,731	121,059	123,361	130,863	137,217	164,794	169,845
	C	446,892	523,405	501,547	518,107	529,804	456,989	462,902	510,556	547,339	532,670
	F	8,850	11,995	12,679	13,318	13,599	11,488	11,430	13,002	14,850	14,684
	F	20,726	28,077	29,625	32,604	32,396	25,392	25,009	29,923	33,337	33,124
	F	18,831	20,849	18,878	18,442	19,107	17,145	15,814	15,746	16,204	16,508
	M	3,721	5,285	5,697	5,211	5,022	3,995	4,349	4,152	3,865	...
	S	1,542	2,217	2,162	2,428	2,340	1,967	2,045	2,425	2,706	...
	F	574,331	666,912	655,936	671,575	672,420	570,442	570,601	652,060	726,696	709,439
	F	130,669	160,305	160,953	156,022	144,677	103,809	89,485	101,981	122,672	102,826
	F	159,829	187,151	183,523	202,107	216,666	198,232	203,936	234,253	263,494	263,991
	F	49,404	59,622	58,115	62,797	63,833	55,047	55,354	62,216	68,310	67,060
	M	49,357	62,659	57,904	65,879	69,877	60,604	63,582	70,757	80,038	77,255
	D	392,674	515,408	527,433	521,836	496,807	341,419	281,710	353,548	444,008	...
	F	64,677	79,817	80,651	85,765	86,454	75,235	77,567	84,494	...	...
	F	24,695	29,241	27,078	28,611	30,452	26,550	27,638	31,955	44,200	44,867

## 1. Exports &amp; Imports (Cont'd)

In million US dollars

Imports										Country
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
5,590	7,927	8,578	9,338	10,519	9,602	8,479	9,374	10,046	9,785	Bolivia
191,670	237,203	233,780	250,696	239,184	179,091	143,411	157,543	188,564	184,370	Brazil
59,008	74,851	80,092	79,355	72,851	62,497	58,830	101	117	...	Chile
41	55	58	59	64	54	45	46,071	51,230	52,703	Colombia
224	226	208	203	230	214	214	198	...	...	Dominica
15,210	17,302	17,652	16,801	17,273	16,907	17,399	17,700	20,209	...	Dominican Rep.
20,591	24,438	25,477	27,021	27,726	21,518	16,324	20,010	23,193	...	Ecuador
8,416	9,965	10,257	10,748	10,514	10,293	9,826	10,572	11,830	12,018	El Salvador
12,041	14,536	14,880	14,055	14,872	16,719	17,003	18,390	19,625	...	Guatemala
7,128	9,016	9,385	9,152	9,298	9,424	8,913	412	439	410	Honduras
5,335	6,439	6,321	6,219	5,847	5,034	4,851	43	48	...	Jamaica
4,173	5,204	5,854	5,657	5,876	5,906	5,887	...	...	...	Nicaragua
9,145	11,340	12,633	13,031	13,707	12,129	11,697	12,720	13,233	12,836	Panama
10,033	12,367	11,555	12,142	12,169	10,291	9,753	11,875	13,336	...	Paraguay
29,915	37,735	42,048	41,526	43,059	...	...	...	...	...	Peru
8,622	10,726	11,652	11,642	11,485	9,489	8,137	8,458	8,893	...	Uruguay
33,815	38,346	52,036	49,445	48,730	40,146	...	...	...	...	Venezuela
EUROPE										
4,591	5,396	4,882	4,902	5,230	4,320	4,669	5,294	5,941	5,908	Albania
150,589	182,380	169,661	173,583	172,570	148,094	150,122	166,647	184,310	176,884	Austria
34,884	45,771	46,404	43,023	40,614	30,292	27,610	34,235	38,441	39,480	Belarus
391,275	466,916	439,536	451,580	453,706	375,541	379,428	409,126	454,735	426,600	Belgium
25,473	32,579	32,712	34,297	34,660	29,202	28,959	34,264	37,953	...	Bulgaria
20,035	22,710	20,770	20,948	22,406	20,343	21,603	24,282	28,073	27,388	Croatia
126,600	152,122	141,515	144,320	154,233	141,367	143,041	163,374	185,102	179,139	Czechia
82,720	96,004	91,325	97,257	99,032	85,211	85,270	92,363	101,670	97,189	Denmark
12,286	17,734	18,117	18,459	18,311	14,521	14,958	16,674	19,153	18,018	Estonia
68,769	84,252	76,560	77,589	76,767	60,437	60,848	70,116	78,624	73,590	Finland
610,910	719,888	675,018	682,435	678,790	573,133	571,924	624,011	671,434	651,145	France
1,054,196	1,255,007	1,155,552	1,181,116	1,207,209	1,051,132	1,055,316	1,162,898	1,284,352	1,234,467	Germany
67,574	67,752	63,426	62,246	63,541	48,302	48,225	53,495	63,850	62,336	Greece
87,612	100,989	94,282	99,091	103,941	90,746	91,400	103,782	115,979	116,399	Hungary
3,920	4,841	4,772	5,020	5,375	5,309	5,698	6,970	7,655	...	Iceland
63,253	73,013	70,411	73,445	82,017	76,977	81,067	88,678	107,669	99,304	Ireland
486,928	558,938	489,106	479,340	474,401	410,919	408,833	456,797	501,297	473,518	Italy
11,143	15,442	16,077	16,781	16,816	13,787	13,574	15,905	18,530	18,000	Latvia
23,385	31,810	31,988	34,814	35,088	28,154	27,333	32,542	36,502	35,613	Lithuania
24,793	28,855	27,325	26,672	26,660	23,289	21,774	22,847	24,056	23,992	Luxembourg
5,741	7,420	7,927	7,479	8,493	6,813	7,151	6,913	7,197	...	Malta
3,855	5,191	5,213	5,492	5,317	3,987	4,020	4,832	5,761	...	Moldova, Rep. of
512,713	594,314	587,297	589,756	589,577	512,105	500,793	574,641	645,501	636,409	Netherlands
77,326	90,787	87,308	89,808	89,460	76,388	72,671	82,757	87,430	85,896	Norway
178,149	206,844	196,198	205,174	219,877	194,134	199,623	233,704	268,880	261,976	Poland
77,682	82,948	72,488	75,727	78,390	66,914	67,754	77,937	88,972	89,897	Portugal
61,885	76,251	70,260	73,448	77,886	69,855	74,605	85,476	97,806	96,581	Romania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Russian Federation
65,021	79,856	77,436	81,778	81,905	73,360	75,487	83,318	...	...	Slovakia
26,639	31,399	28,390	29,367	29,985	25,843	26,681	31,209	42,267	43,963	Slovenia

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단위: 100만 달러

가		Exports									
		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
	F	246,253	298,523	286,225	311,633	323,850	282,330	287,213	319,442	343,836	333,626
	F	158,396	186,904	172,445	167,497	164,648	140,016	139,291	152,905	165,938	160,576
	F	186,008	223,225	213,988	217,128	227,621	210,883	213,821	299,559	310,836	269,572
	S	51,478	68,460	68,530	64,338	54,199	37,859	36,360	43,276	47,335	50,055
	C	410,137	478,206	474,641	476,591	476,782	438,056	404,130	436,509	468,137	475,719
	S	57,727	73,320	72,857	65,556	61,373	35,238	29,639	35,081	40,583	...
	S	52,773	66,471	70,993	67,801	58,726	33,114	29,257	...	...	...
	S	535	391	461	600	959	625	409	742	952	851
	S	4,683	5,893	6,659	7,910	8,510	6,315	7,358	...	...	...
	S	1,314	2,356	2,177	2,354	2,483	2,176	...	2,886	3,238	3,237
	S	100	122	132	99	124	122	111	...	...	...
	S	3,889	4,528	4,585	4,516	5,180	4,060	3,307	3,241	3,803	...
	S	91	116	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	3,400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	48,673	18,995	60,946	45,957	19,264	10,858	6,762	...	...	...
	S	8,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	10,233	11,103	10,848	13,687	12,633	12,560	10,661	12,478	11,793	12,711
	S	27,518	31,735	30,837	29,119	26,909	21,235	22,087	25,108	...	...
	S	1,812	2,621	3,094	3,044	3,214	2,949	2,785	...	...	...
	S	8,614	9,772	7,710	...	...	...	...	5,439	...	...
	S	33	11	18	11	16	19	...	...	...	...
	S	8,080	18,142	15,762	12,724	13,502	12,398	...	...	...	...
	S	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	5,151	5,755	6,099	5,883	6,046	5,908	5,695	...	...	...
	S	1,074	1,252	1,236	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	1,059	1,398	1,183	1,196	...	1,003	...	...	...	...
	S	1,997	2,369	2,538	2,753	2,490	...	3,009	...	...	...
	S	2,014	2,257	2,495	2,866	3,166	2,735	2,371	2,369	...	...
	S	17,499	21,415	21,291	21,847	23,850	22,334	22,833	25,682	29,656	29,419
	S	2,333	3,604	3,856	4,024	5,072	4,195	...	...	...	...
	S	86,534	123,369	142,548	90,555	103,100	50,216	33,302	44,447	60,547	...
	S	643	907	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	255	464	509	606	614	600	611	806	...	...
	S	503	775	676	354	829	535	893	651	1,121	...
	S	1,679	2,274	2,343	2,339	2,380	2,268	2,318	2,544	3,002	3,390
	S	219	265	272	374	337	246	282	206	...	...
	S	318	316	963	1,502	1,195	510	...	...	...	...
	N	91,347	108,816	99,557	95,906	93,043	80,865	76,312	88,842	94,075	...
	S	11,404	9,689	3,368	7,086	4,350	3,169	3,094	4,061	...	...
	S	1,550	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	3,773	4,433	5,111	3,250	4,627	4,911	4,398	2,878	...	...
	S	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	867	...	...
	S	16,427	17,847	17,008	17,061	16,756	14,073	13,483	14,433	...	...
	S	2,164	2,582	2,832	2,838	2,742	2,670	2,477	2,913	3,059	3,570
	S	7,196	9,011	9,372	10,599	9,692	7,013	6,520	8,018	9,078	7,293
	S	...	3,121	3,981	3,907	3,866	3,248	3,319	...	...	...
	A	212,657	270,351	256,410	252,709	239,937	187,732	192,466	231,055	257,212	270,927
	S	839	1,075	1,219	1,108	1,220	980	929	987	1,014	1,031
	B	31,301	37,669	37,301	39,445	41,623	34,354	33,740	38,063	39,673	39,516
	L	5,737	6,907	6,326	5,960	8,769	8,460	8,176	...	...	...

## 1. Exports &amp; Imports (Cont'd)

In million US dollars

Imports										Country
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
315,522	362,914	325,844	333,928	359,132	312,583	310,615	351,023	386,073	371,933	Spain
148,766	176,950	164,557	160,586	162,214	138,349	140,985	154,196	170,592	158,763	Sweden
167,218	196,790	188,620	191,621	195,138	172,922	176,220	269,796	279,600	230,197	Switzerland
60,911	82,594	84,639	76,787	54,331	36,318	39,242	49,510	57,188	60,800	Ukraine
562,697	638,615	646,454	645,284	663,345	618,094	583,214	613,030	652,332	641,630	United Kingdom
										AFRICA
40,205	46,430	50,352	54,965	58,333	51,706	46,725	45,627	46,500	...	Algeria
18,195	20,836	39,528	27,755	28,656	16,836	12,368	...	...	...	Angola
2,133	2,076	2,357	2,996	3,754	2,544	2,540	3,202	3,319	2,893	Benin
5,705	7,300	9,097	8,424	8,078	7,236	6,142	...	...	...	Botswana
2,157	2,576	3,422	4,165	3,350	2,985	...	3,854	4,321	4,187	Burkina Faso
509	752	751	811	769	724	734	...	...	...	Burundi
5,059	6,811	6,513	6,651	7,589	6,047	5,210	5,260	6,131	...	Cameroon
244	277	276	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Central African Rep.
2,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chad
24,427	11,162	25,556	34,004	30,361	16,424	8,665	...	...	...	Libya
2,900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Congo
7,844	6,735	9,768	12,627	10,723	10,409	8,380	9,556	10,920	10,445	Cote d'Ivoire
53,356	62,569	72,962	66,409	66,911	63,197	59,942	57,857	...	...	Egypt
7,561	7,872	10,779	11,195	13,355	16,074	16,244	...	...	...	Ethiopia
2,982	3,673	3,624	...	...	...	...	2,330	...	...	Gabon
283	341	379	349	386	394	...	...	...	...	Gambia
11,040	12,610	13,599	13,192	13,608	12,767	...	...	...	...	Ghana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinea-Bissau
12,090	14,782	16,290	16,358	18,397	16,096	14,107	...	...	...	Kenya
2,538	2,619	2,486	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Madagascar
2,162	2,426	2,334	2,831	...	2,272	...	...	...	...	Malawi
3,418	3,158	3,406	3,792	3,145	...	3,846	...	...	...	Mali
4,386	5,161	5,352	5,377	5,618	4,813	4,661	5,256	...	...	Mauritius
35,524	44,171	43,290	44,934	45,459	38,100	41,705	45,236	51,289	51,255	Morocco
3,864	6,312	8,688	10,099	11,611	8,293	...	...	...	...	Mozambique
44,221	65,319	35,703	44,598	46,505	34,891	35,532	31,273	43,007	...	Nigeria
2,183	1,811	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Niger
1,400	1,776	1,654	1,655	2,477	2,578	2,605	2,876	...	...	Rwanda
1,274	1,453	1,597	1,829	1,631	1,574	1,610	2,061	1,676	...	Lesotho
4,345	5,221	5,771	5,896	5,919	5,126	5,028	6,104	7,044	7,215	Senegal
989	1,049	1,074	1,098	1,144	990	1,040	917	...	...	Seychelles
770	1,713	1,604	1,780	1,568	1,527	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
84,929	105,302	108,371	108,188	104,774	90,378	78,911	87,218	98,359	...	South Africa
10,002	9,231	9,475	9,918	9,211	9,509	8,323	9,163	...	...	Sudan
1,700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Eswatini
7,906	10,799	11,346	9,056	11,998	10,817	7,889	5,590	...	...	Tanzania
1	2	2	2	2	...	...	1,636	...	...	Togo
22,218	23,958	24,447	24,317	24,828	20,221	19,456	20,681	...	...	Tunisia
4,412	5,058	5,255	4,916	5,118	4,769	4,822	5,616	6,732	7,714	Uganda
5,318	7,174	8,224	10,175	9,543	8,480	7,514	7,997	9,481	7,223	Zambia
...	7,984	6,937	7,195	6,024	6,001	5,216	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
										OCEANIA
201,971	243,380	260,603	242,052	237,352	208,791	196,192	228,772	235,374	221,494	Australia
1,971	2,185	2,252	2,826	2,656	2,264	2,316	2,403	...	...	Fiji
30,635	37,106	38,253	39,641	42,519	36,550	36,063	40,115	43,790	42,362	New Zealand
...	...	...	5,432	4,015	2,570	2,105	...	...	...	P.N.G.

## 2. ( ) Exports Value of Major Commodity (World)

단위: 100만 달러

In million US dollars

SITC	Commodity	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
011	, ,	47,525	43,595	41,225	44,971	49,122
057	, ( )	100,620	98,586	105,433	111,559	121,183
112		81,300	75,402	77,230	82,212	88,668
334		953,327	603,449	498,949	613,556	806,399
343	가	378,167	267,939	150,880	234,773	243,605
541		189,594	186,774	198,278	196,955	224,980
583	( 1mm )	5,448	4,857	4,956	5,500	5,917
598		131,628	117,245	119,692	130,019	148,558
641		116,754	101,980	100,515	109,442	120,623
651		57,577	51,992	49,571	51,350	55,619
653	( )	47,384	44,623	43,021	43,624	45,080
667	가 가 , ,	165,789	138,524	144,482	141,573	146,153
674	,	55,127	46,106	45,168	53,551	58,059
682		124,701	104,756	97,267	113,568	125,857
684		113,116	106,896	107,736	114,130	130,436
699		160,517	149,678	145,610	157,105	173,267
713		171,164	153,602	152,637	161,594	175,700
714	;	99,900	94,636	103,027	114,904	134,798
724		32,195	29,136	28,540	31,182	33,364
728		183,245	170,176	179,194	227,900	255,312
741	가	117,142	109,682	110,108	117,468	127,745
743	( ), 가 ;	138,320	126,696	126,691	133,476	145,129
744		89,943	83,017	79,746	85,967	95,751
749		34,294	32,215	31,098	33,722	35,654
752		361,684	322,543	318,925	357,683	397,365
759	( , )	186,235	169,343	156,493	330,309	356,730
764	, ,	613,524	636,561	639,609	493,958	544,084
772	,	259,072	244,757	244,570	263,888	285,186
775	가	105,350	99,587	100,623	99,144	106,766
776	, , , , ,	623,507	623,487	638,627	763,156	880,353
778		243,779	235,233	229,138	243,220	271,183
781		706,594	678,638	704,675	746,256	776,163
782	;	138,546	126,607	130,328	141,814	151,518
784		384,453	362,265	373,952	398,847	428,785
792	;	207,343	211,585	208,973	207,212	207,824
793	, ( )	135,237	136,870	121,741	132,816	126,435
821	가 ;	173,622	166,762	165,457	175,042	189,323
842		98,625	95,300	92,854	98,043	101,465
843		32,907	31,103	30,213	31,434	32,593
845	,	157,051	147,528	143,566	148,959	158,774
851		139,424	130,651	129,237	138,278	145,335
874	, ,	194,328	182,335	185,401	201,261	222,418
893		159,243	150,764	152,278	162,701	180,043
894	, , , ,	96,015	97,249	100,240	116,623	123,854
898	, / ; ,	51,455	49,801	49,481	35,946	27,704

자료: UN 「International Trade Statistics Yearbook」 Volume II 2018, 「<http://comtrade.un.org>」 2020. 8



### 3. Exports & Imports by Major Commodity (2018)<sup>1)</sup>

단위: 100만 달러

In million US dollars

(011) Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen		(034) Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen		(041) Wheat (including spelt) and maslin, unmilled	
가		가		가	
	<b>49,121.9</b>		<b>73,797.9</b>		<b>41,061.6</b>
E	7,281.9	F	10,620.7	D	8,432.5
A	6,467.9	D	8,132.9	E	5,711.5
N	5,458.2	G	5,439.5	E	5,458.3
J	3,382.7	F	4,338.8	C	4,122.9
F	2,904.8	E	3,658.0	A	3,036.3
F	2,338.9	I	3,354.6	S	3,004.4
B	2,143.2	D	2,957.2	N	2,419.2
N	1,931.9	F	2,421.9	M	1,223.2
E	1,911.5	F	2,069.4	C	1,163.8
F	1,730.7	F	1,946.3	M	971.8
	<b>46,587.7</b>		<b>75,847.0</b>		<b>42,771.6</b>
E	5,282.0	E	9,813.7	S	2,636.5
D	4,799.6	A	7,787.2	D	2,571.0
A	3,474.0	D	5,855.0	S	1,830.9
A	<b>2,691.9</b>	F	4,688.9	C	1,824.4
C	2,296.7	C	3,534.8	I	1,682.6
C	2,268.5	F	3,159.8	A	1,638.7
L	2,255.8	C	2,844.5	N	1,502.4
F	1,971.2	I	2,728.7	S	1,358.6
C	1,559.5	A	<b>2,643.5</b>	F	1,332.0
C	1,470.8	C	2,541.9	H	1,289.4
				A	<b>1,001.5</b>
(042) Rice		(044) Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled		(054) Vegetables, fresh, chilled, frozen, simply preserved	
	<b>26,172.2</b>		<b>33,820.7</b>		<b>66,447.9</b>
J	7,346.2	E	12,920.9	F	7,689.7
I	5,619.1	N	4,233.8	F	7,148.7
I	2,982.0	N	4,109.9	E	7,044.5
M	2,001.8	S	3,506.1	D	6,930.2
E	1,690.9	C	1,666.7	E	4,494.7
M	921.8	M	1,026.6	E	4,083.6
D	887.3	D	853.1	F	2,547.4
C	622.5	F	771.3	C	2,202.9
N	467.9	N	452.4	C	1,759.1
M	412.8	E	408.0	S	1,350.3
	<b>24,498.5</b>		<b>36,024.2</b>		<b>68,746.8</b>
D	1,599.7	A	3,370.7	E	10,810.2
N	1,314.7	E	3,289.5	C	6,499.3
D	1,037.1	A	<b>2,132.6</b>	C	4,321.3
S	1,011.8	F	1,965.6	C	3,411.7
E	966.6	S	1,848.7	E	3,080.8
S	873.5	I	1,669.5	F	2,655.6
I	736.6	S	1,368.9	A	2,350.7
S	700.2	F	1,317.5	F	2,207.7
S	691.8	C	1,205.0	D	2,174.9
C	522.4	K	1,050.0	D	1,838.8

주: 1) 상품별 수출·수입총액은 세계 총액임

주요상품 수출·수입액의 국가 순서는 각 상품의 수출입 총액 순위별로 1~10위까지만 수록하였음

한편, 우리나라는 주요상품 수출입 총액이 11~15위 안에 포함되었을 때 맨끝(열한번째)에 수록하였음

자료: UN 「International Trade Statistics Yearbook」 Volume II 2018, 「<http://comtrade.un.org>」 2020. 8



## 3. Exports &amp; Imports by Major Commodity (2018)(Cont'd)

In million US dollars

(251) Pulp and waste paper			(263) Cotton			( ) (268) Wool and other animal hair (including wool tops)		
가			가			가		
		<b>54,079.7</b>			<b>15,755.1</b>			<b>7,318.4</b>
	E	9,413.2		E	6,626.1		A	2,936.1
	N	8,360.3		J	2,334.3		D	933.9
	E	7,527.0		N	1,601.0		N	467.7
	G	3,614.7		A	979.0		B	389.1
	F	3,107.0		S	451.5		M	359.1
	F	2,867.5		F	404.1		F	276.6
	D	2,649.4		S	320.1		C	258.0
	D	1,641.1		S	287.1		S	240.0
	C	1,431.0		H	255.0		N	222.0
	F	1,367.8		S	237.6		C	177.9
		<b>63,403.4</b>			<b>16,353.0</b>			<b>7,705.1</b>
	D	24,011.0		D	3,197.0		D	3,532.8
	C	4,938.3		I	2,623.1		C	1,124.6
	E	3,910.7		M	1,999.9		F	368.9
	C	2,761.3		D	1,446.1		J	345.6
	J	2,570.6		H	1,408.5		C	256.9
	<b>A</b>	<b>2,133.7</b>		M	1,052.9		<b>A</b>	<b>230.1</b>
	D	1,770.4		J	630.8		C	182.8
	F	1,744.1		I	538.2		M	164.0
	C	1,731.4		<b>A</b>	<b>399.5</b>		F	160.5
	A	1,558.0		E	393.9		A	159.5
(281) Iron ore and concentrates			(287) Ores and concentrates of base metals, nes			(321) Coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated		
		<b>92,389.6</b>			<b>34,867.5</b>			<b>126,031.0</b>
	A	47,147.0		N	6,569.8		A	49,679.0
	N	20,215.7		L	3,816.8		D	20,634.2
	N	4,295.2		E	3,291.6		D	17,034.9
	E	4,114.2		A	2,613.2		E	12,152.0
	S	2,869.0		E	2,410.5		K	6,576.5
	F	2,380.9		S	1,791.5		N	6,174.6
	D	1,598.1		G	1,529.6		E	5,800.7
	J	1,253.3		F	1,177.9		M	2,786.2
	S	989.7		D	1,026.1		D	767.5
	E	981.2		H	974.6		S	761.6
		<b>114,725.4</b>			<b>45,079.0</b>			<b>148,515.3</b>
	D	75,011.1		D	17,097.4		A	25,337.5
	A	9,305.7		<b>A</b>	<b>4,783.9</b>		J	24,584.0
	<b>A</b>	<b>5,402.6</b>		A	2,559.2		D	19,586.2
	C	3,627.3		F	2,290.5		<b>A</b>	<b>16,552.3</b>
	C	1,339.6		F	1,819.0		C	5,679.0
	I	1,053.5		E	1,428.5		H	4,383.1
	J	1,033.4		E	1,393.9		N	3,384.6
	S	1,029.9		F	1,298.8		I	3,192.5
	H	995.4		C	1,298.1		S	3,036.4
	N	921.5		J	1,177.1		F	2,273.6

3. (2018)( )

단위: 100만 달러

(333) Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude			(334) Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, (not crude)			가 (343) Natural gas, whether or not liquefied		
가			가			가		
		977,634.4			806,398.7			243,604.6
	N	179,638.3		E	95,929.6		S	50,294.3
	D	129,201.1		D	78,209.9		F	32,638.0
	S	73,289.9		F	53,675.5		A	21,601.7
	E	66,891.6	가	I	52,017.8		S	14,330.9
	S	51,727.1		J	47,083.0		S	12,766.7
	S	51,371.2		A	44,715.4		C	10,850.1
	E	48,261.6		D	35,752.0		D	10,592.1
	M	37,803.0		S	33,822.9		E	10,396.3
	S	35,019.6		F	31,748.0		I	9,943.7
	S	34,135.3		N	30,046.8		E	7,451.1
		1,179,772.9			725,285.4			295,224.1
	D	239,222.4		E	61,489.4		A	42,801.1
	E	162,801.5	가	I	54,345.5		D	38,413.3
	J	114,708.2		E	33,390.9		C	32,446.9
	A	80,582.0		F	32,012.4		A	23,189.2
	A	80,393.2		C	25,762.0		C	18,209.4
	C	45,081.7		C	24,357.4		C	14,875.4
	F	35,849.1		F	23,899.2		C	13,988.2
	F	34,153.5		C	22,124.1		F	12,314.4
	C	32,571.1		A	21,023.5		J	10,877.1
	C	28,517.3		I	20,228.7		E	8,390.1
(541) Medicinal and pharmaceutical products			( 1mm )(583) Monofilament of any cross-sectional dimension exceed 1 mm, of plastics			(641) Paper and paperboard		
		224,980.0			5,916.8			120,622.6
	C	32,534.0		C	1,844.8		C	15,396.2
	F	32,301.5		D	535.4		E	12,170.8
	F	30,968.0		E	452.2		D	8,517.5
	E	26,780.2		E	342.8		F	8,307.8
	F	21,295.0		F	306.3		F	8,223.8
	D	12,438.1		F	303.3		E	6,286.7
	C	10,958.4		H	295.8		C	4,728.1
	C	9,544.4		C	191.0		C	4,450.6
	C	8,457.5		C	157.3		D	3,970.0
	F	5,126.3		F	133.4		F	3,458.2
	A	2,835.0					A	2,830.0
		237,367.8			5,513.5			123,950.5
	E	43,761.7		E	534.7		E	11,271.0
	C	27,783.9		C	403.8		C	10,200.9
	F	20,707.2		C	311.8		D	5,699.0
	C	12,263.8		F	291.0		C	5,636.9
	C	11,956.1		E	266.7		C	5,410.6
	F	10,830.0		M	233.7		C	5,279.5
	C	10,671.8		C	186.0		F	4,270.6
	D	9,868.5		F	167.0		E	3,961.5
	A	9,137.8		C	161.3		F	3,469.2
	E	5,795.1		F	153.6		E	3,409.0

## 3. Exports &amp; Imports by Major Commodity (2018)(Cont'd)

In million US dollars

(가) (667) Pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked			1 ; (672) Ingots and other primary forms, of iron or steel; semi-finished products			(682) Copper		
가			가			가		
		<b>146,153.4</b>			<b>35,604.9</b>			<b>125,856.6</b>
J		26,307.7	D		8,395.6	G		17,946.4
E		22,432.9	N		5,045.3	C		10,091.0
L		18,885.1	S		3,068.4	A		7,466.2
F		15,026.3	A		1,981.8	S		6,805.2
K		14,378.2	S		1,763.5	D		6,158.9
S		14,136.9	D		1,277.8	D		5,282.8
S		5,903.4	J		1,274.5	A		<b>4,480.8</b>
D		5,032.1	C		1,203.6	E		4,399.7
I		3,010.4	C		1,111.3	F		3,259.5
F		2,950.3	E		1,106.6	C		3,057.8
		<b>142,618.4</b>			<b>39,843.1</b>			<b>133,775.4</b>
J		28,160.7	E		4,825.2	D		37,526.3
E		26,952.7	H		2,588.0	E		9,410.4
L		23,031.1	C		2,343.0	C		8,047.0
F		13,879.8	D		2,064.1	C		6,244.5
S		12,291.9	I		1,842.8	J		4,112.6
D		9,542.0	I		1,702.7	I		4,084.8
K		6,539.5	S		1,626.1	A		<b>3,545.8</b>
F		3,512.2	F		1,614.1	I		3,328.1
C		3,047.1	C		1,351.4	C		3,270.4
I		2,818.1	D		1,269.8	H		3,144.3
			A		<b>1,157.1</b>			
(684) Aluminium			(713) Internal combustion piston engines and parts thereof, nes			(752) Automatic data processing machines and units thereof		
		<b>130,435.7</b>			<b>175,700.0</b>			<b>397,364.7</b>
D		16,475.8	C		26,479.9	D		164,419.0
C		11,272.1	E		20,894.0	E		29,294.1
E		8,133.2	A		18,667.8	E		28,267.0
E		7,465.6	D		10,739.2	L		24,904.0
D		6,132.6	E		10,372.2	C		18,283.7
S		5,774.3	C		8,145.3	I		15,205.8
J		4,332.6	F		7,407.2	F		15,149.4
C		3,943.1	C		7,348.5	F		13,831.2
F		3,909.9	C		6,668.4	I		10,083.5
F		3,718.8	F		5,688.4	I		9,567.0
A		<b>2,815.9</b>	A		<b>4,929.1</b>	A		<b>6,433.1</b>
		<b>135,888.0</b>			<b>170,745.5</b>			<b>412,711.6</b>
E		17,989.3	E		28,818.4	E		100,270.7
C		13,520.5	C		15,971.9	D		33,693.4
A		7,420.7	E		12,860.1	C		28,096.0
E		5,856.7	D		9,881.6	L		25,882.8
C		5,235.2	E		7,643.9	F		17,494.1
A		<b>5,171.1</b>	C		6,844.4	A		17,481.7
C		4,876.0	C		5,819.7	C		15,691.8
F		4,333.7	F		5,595.2	E		10,972.0
F		3,846.0	C		4,681.3	C		10,893.0
C		3,807.2	H		4,529.8	E		9,956.8
						A		<b>8,791.1</b>

3. (2018) ( )

단위: 100만 달러

(761) Television receivers			(776) Thermionic, microcircuits, transistors, valves, cathodes, diodes, etc			(781) Cars, other motor vehicles principally designed for the transports of persons		
가			가			가		
가		94,103.3	가		880,352.5			776,163.2
	D	33,450.0		L	152,921.6		C	154,733.2
	E	12,527.3		A	124,978.2		A	99,128.1
	F	5,460.9		D	121,649.8		E	51,414.5
	F	5,353.4		I	95,928.0		E	49,406.4
	E	4,562.4		I	58,342.1		C	42,041.3
	F	3,576.4		E	50,901.5		E	40,981.3
	F	2,716.8		A	39,972.3		A	38,248.0
	I	2,488.9		C	25,980.4		F	35,872.3
	F	2,429.9		I	16,706.4		F	34,109.8
	C	2,049.4	F	14,487.6	C	25,203.6		
	A	1,696.6						
		92,569.8		1,032,180.2		780,390.3		
	E	24,397.5	D	346,522.9	E	178,519.1		
	C	6,621.1	L	180,229.7	C	62,059.0		
	C	4,932.9	I	72,903.4	D	49,609.6		
	F	3,929.2	E	57,032.3	C	44,240.0		
	A	3,360.3	A	41,113.0	F	38,727.2		
	C	3,115.5	I	39,597.9	C	38,257.1		
	E	2,354.6	C	29,287.0	C	32,477.1		
E	2,258.8	A	26,869.3	E	29,937.3			
J	2,030.9	I	25,718.2	F	22,224.0			
C	1,995.6	E	22,554.3	A	17,258.4			
A	1,667.1			A	11,201.2			
(784) Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles			(792) Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and their launch vehicles			(793) Ships, boats (including hovercraft) and floating structures		
		428,785.4	가		207,823.8			126,434.9
	C	69,149.1		C	51,998.5		D	25,005.5
	E	46,975.4		C	41,575.8		A	20,333.9
	A	36,591.4		C	19,295.4		A	12,619.0
	D	35,134.6		E	10,646.3		C	8,816.7
	E	29,852.2		E	8,603.7		N	5,765.3
	A	19,544.0		I	7,380.5		C	5,503.6
	F	16,077.9		F	6,423.4		C	3,690.3
	C	16,028.5		F	5,841.7		J	3,547.6
	C	15,731.3		C	5,139.9		F	3,436.9
	F	14,820.4	D	4,608.6	F	3,403.8		
			A	2,608.9				
		434,403.5		244,404.0		77,833.2		
	E	72,707.7	E	31,900.9	N	9,869.1		
	C	44,745.9	D	30,682.4	J	5,317.4		
	D	29,508.1	F	24,448.9	N	4,337.8		
	E	27,558.9	C	20,791.4	S	4,039.2		
	E	20,340.9	C	16,445.3	F	3,948.4		
	C	18,154.1	I	11,764.9	C	2,471.7		
	C	17,926.5	C	11,182.4	M	2,283.5		
F	17,906.1	E	8,364.6	E	2,220.5			
F	11,478.4	S	6,964.2	F	2,143.4			
D	11,002.8	A	6,698.2	D	2,056.5			
				A	1,600.1			

## 3. Exports &amp; Imports by Major Commodity (2018)(Cont'd)

In million US dollars

(845)			(874)			(881)		
Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted, nes			Measuring, checking, analyzing and controlling instruments apparatus nes			Photographic apparatus and equipments, nes		
가			가			가		
		<b>158,773.9</b>			<b>222,418.1</b>			<b>7,283.1</b>
	D	44,730.2		C	39,237.2		I	2,840.4
	M	11,159.9		E	33,947.0		D	795.1
	I	9,019.5		A	20,446.6		E	402.1
	C	8,171.1		D	17,895.6		L	346.5
	C	7,724.7		C	10,104.8		C	262.1
	L	5,970.6	가	I	9,627.6		I	256.2
	J	5,883.3		C	7,199.2		F	241.3
	H	5,377.2		L	6,657.1		C	236.6
	C	5,031.0		A	<b>6,451.6</b>	가	I	230.3
	F	4,305.4		I	5,945.6		A	187.8
		<b>154,148.5</b>			<b>226,167.6</b>			<b>4,952.8</b>
	E	33,490.6		D	37,421.7		E	689.2
	C	14,143.4		E	29,336.3		D	594.2
	A	10,146.9		C	17,768.4		I	498.6
	C	9,205.4		A	<b>10,095.6</b>		C	317.1
	C	8,922.8		A	9,856.7		C	260.6
	F	6,266.6		C	7,772.8		L	196.0
	C	6,252.8	가	I	6,337.3		C	159.8
	F	4,911.4		C	6,096.9	가	I	136.6
	L	4,904.4		E	5,901.3		F	123.6
	F	3,842.3		L	5,897.0		I	122.8
	A	<b>3,197.1</b>					A	<b>105.0</b>
(885)			(898)			(971)		
Watches and clocks			Musical instruments, parts/accessories, records, tapes and similar recordings			Gold, non-monetary		
		<b>52,590.0</b>			<b>27,704.2</b>			<b>304,682.6</b>
	F	21,657.0		C	3,206.5		F	64,090.0
	L	8,470.7		D	2,674.2		L	37,914.1
	D	4,721.8		E	2,585.2		C	32,322.1
	C	2,974.1	가	I	2,455.0		E	21,449.9
	C	2,067.6		A	1,926.1		S	15,724.0
가	I	1,771.7		F	1,259.3		A	14,282.5
	E	1,548.0		C	1,149.2		E	12,537.4
	C	1,368.7		L	1,109.5	가	I	11,546.1
	C	1,084.2		I	1,100.1		A	7,339.1
	A	945.0		C	1,073.0		L	7,055.7
		<b>51,846.3</b>			<b>33,177.5</b>			<b>313,846.1</b>
	L	9,028.7		D	3,436.1		F	64,438.1
	E	4,814.3		E	2,649.8		D	45,806.6
	F	4,096.9		I	2,585.3		J	31,756.4
	D	3,821.2		C	2,573.1		S	27,684.0
	A	3,187.1		E	2,288.8		C	26,782.8
	C	3,071.6		C	1,565.0		L	24,415.9
	C	2,482.5		C	1,393.2	가	I	14,411.3
가	C	2,126.3		J	1,111.3		I	11,351.6
	I	1,943.1		A	1,038.7		H	11,300.5
	S	1,688.6		E	855.1		E	9,972.1
	A	<b>990.5</b>						

## 4.

단위: 100만 달러

가 Country	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>1) Korea, Rep. of</b> <b>A</b>									
Current account	16,638	48,791	77,259	83,030	105,119	97,924	75,231	77,467	59,971
Goods	28,014	48,589	80,259	86,145	120,275	116,462	113,593	110,087	76,856
Services	-12,057	-5,058	-6,329	-3,290	-14,626	-17,338	-36,734	-29,369	-23,021
Primary income	5,396	10,733	7,518	5,159	4,455	4,567	5,337	4,902	12,199
Secondary income	-4,716	-5,474	-4,189	-4,985	-4,985	-5,767	-6,965	-8,153	-6,063
<b>Bahrain</b> <b>S</b>									
Current account	3,247	2,578	2,410	1,523	-752	-1,493	-1,600	-2,435	...
Goods	7,544	3,372	4,322	3,713	831	-804	-700	-1,066	...
Services	1,517	2,288	1,449	1,807	2,520	3,498	3,556	3,977	...
Primary income	-3,764	-1,007	-1,196	-1,633	-1,736	-1,795	-1,990	-2,076	...
Secondary income	-2,050	-2,074	-2,166	-2,364	-2,367	-2,391	-2,466	-3,269	...
<b>Bangladesh</b> <b>M</b>									
Current account	-162	2,576	2,058	756	2,580	931	-5,985	-7,593	-3,087
Goods	-8,070	-7,266	-6,362	-7,482	-6,120	-6,244	-12,966	-16,913	-15,611
Services	-2,818	-2,891	-3,571	-4,637	-4,486	-4,261	-4,629	-4,444	-3,621
Primary income	-1,517	-1,815	-2,508	-2,727	-2,583	-2,686	-2,392	-2,338	-2,544
Secondary income	12,243	14,548	14,499	15,603	15,769	14,123	14,002	16,102	18,689
<b>China</b> <b>D</b>									
Current account	136,097	215,392	148,204	236,047	304,164	202,203	195,117	25,499	141,335
Goods	228,701	311,570	358,981	435,042	576,191	488,883	475,941	395,171	425,271
Services	-46,797	-79,725	-123,602	-213,742	-218,320	-233,146	-258,932	-292,168	-261,149
Primary income	-70,318	-19,887	-78,442	13,301	-41,057	-44,013	-10,037	-75,093	-33,037
Secondary income	24,511	3,434	-8,733	1,446	-12,649	-9,520	-11,856	-2,410	10,250
<b>Cyprus</b> <b>M</b>									
Current account	-606	-998	-350	-958	-84	-864	-1,133	-1,067	-1,655
Goods	-5,934	-4,860	-4,244	-4,368	-3,586	-4,613	-5,692	-5,465	-5,273
Services	4,892	4,359	4,613	4,577	4,109	4,982	5,627	5,694	5,230
Primary income	743	-182	-273	-624	-128	-832	-691	-878	-1,308
Secondary income	-308	-316	-446	-543	-478	-401	-378	-418	-304
<b>India</b> <b>J</b>									
Current account	-62,518	-91,471	-49,123	-27,314	-22,457	-12,114	-38,168	-65,599	-26,894
Goods	-167,457	-201,668	-162,576	-144,047	-136,884	-107,476	-148,134	-186,692	-154,106
Services	60,770	65,605	70,441	76,078	73,635	65,896	75,923	80,774	83,731
Primary income	-16,043	-20,843	-21,802	-24,945	-23,360	-27,361	-26,423	-29,757	-29,386
Secondary income	60,212	65,435	64,815	65,600	64,153	56,827	60,467	70,075	72,867
<b>Indonesia</b> <b>D</b>									
Current account	1,685	-24,418	-29,109	-27,510	-17,519	-16,952	-16,196	-30,633	-30,387
Goods	33,825	8,680	5,833	6,983	14,049	15,318	18,814	-228	3,511
Services	-9,803	-10,564	-12,070	-10,010	-8,697	-7,084	-7,379	-6,485	-7,754
Primary income	-26,547	-26,628	-27,050	-29,703	-28,379	-29,647	-32,131	-30,815	-33,773
Secondary income	4,211	4,094	4,178	5,220	5,508	4,460	4,500	6,895	7,629

주: 1) IMF의 국제수지 매뉴얼(BPM6)에 따라 작성

자료: 한국은행 「<http://ecos.bok.or.kr>」 2020. 8

IMF 「International Financial Statistics」 2020. 7

대만 「<http://www.cbc.gov.tw>」 2020. 8



## 4. Balance of Payments

In million US dollars

가 Country		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Israel	K									
Current account		4,320	1,108	8,246	12,558	15,450	11,237	10,836	7,724	13,641
Goods		-9,409	-9,662	-7,668	-7,886	-3,402	-8,340	-11,372	-18,231	-16,678
Services		8,881	9,526	12,965	12,572	12,495	13,345	15,395	19,510	24,127
Primary income		-3,725	-6,758	-6,059	-1,952	-2,674	-3,007	-1,028	-1,343	-1,679
Secondary income		8,574	8,002	9,008	9,823	9,031	9,240	7,841	7,789	7,872
Japan	A									
Current account		129,597	60,117	46,379	36,351	136,472	197,049	203,169	176,098	184,540
Goods		-4,474	-53,484	-89,648	-99,825	-7,335	51,163	43,836	10,587	3,477
Services		-35,071	-47,715	-35,480	-28,780	-15,941	-10,719	-6,200	-9,182	1,101
Primary income		182,966	175,660	181,626	183,921	176,017	176,311	184,482	192,883	192,610
Secondary income		-13,825	-14,345	-10,119	-18,964	-16,270	-19,705	-18,949	-18,190	-12,649
Jordan	S									
Current account		-2,956	-4,711	-3,504	-2,608	-3,406	-3,689	-4,301	-2,850	...
Goods		-8,819	-10,545	-11,648	-11,966	-10,333	-9,588	-10,695	-10,196	...
Services		1,262	1,876	1,704	2,505	1,741	1,458	2,050	2,488	...
Primary income		-264	-388	-339	-417	-433	-305	-206	-199	...
Secondary income		4,866	4,345	6,779	7,269	5,619	4,746	4,549	5,058	...
Kuwait	S									
Current account		66,146	79,122	69,493	53,966	8,584	642	7,757	24,049	33,788
Goods		80,257	95,401	90,169	77,407	27,993	20,054	25,648	45,711	35,358
Services		-8,916	-12,261	-14,825	-17,519	-17,741	-20,819	-22,921	-28,716	-22,809
Primary income		9,180	12,695	13,255	14,752	14,854	18,138	19,934	21,910	37,016
Secondary income		-14,376	-16,714	-19,107	-20,674	-16,522	-16,732	-14,904	-14,855	-15,777
Malaysia	I									
Current account		32,492	16,316	11,205	14,846	9,068	7,133	8,960	7,590	...
Goods		45,938	36,643	30,577	34,605	27,944	24,535	27,316	29,553	...
Services		498	-2,767	-3,037	-3,264	-5,232	-4,544	-5,328	-4,420	...
Primary income		-7,061	-11,582	-10,779	-11,168	-8,147	-8,356	-8,999	-12,765	...
Secondary income		-6,884	-5,978	-5,557	-5,327	-5,497	-4,502	-4,029	-4,778	...
Mongolia	M									
Current account		-4,512	-5,381	-4,732	-1,934	-948	-700	-1,155	-1,903	-2,162
Goods		-2,669	-3,030	-2,608	178	563	1,338	1,490	685	1,158
Services		-848	-1,426	-1,310	-1,289	-715	-1,338	-1,212	-1,449	-1,992
Primary income		-1,243	-1,167	-963	-973	-970	-911	-1,613	-1,423	-1,569
Secondary income		248	242	149	150	174	212	180	284	241
Nepal	S									
Current account		289	577	1,159	496	2,447	-168	-1,033	-2,775	-1,762
Goods		-4,666	-4,946	-5,539	-6,558	-5,698	-8,002	-9,365	-11,916	-11,062
Services		81	29	205	191	230	104	-29	-55	-108
Primary income		147	126	237	326	350	286	281	213	567
Secondary income		4,726	5,368	6,257	6,537	7,564	7,445	8,080	8,982	8,841
Oman	S									
Current account		8,845	7,819	5,204	4,205	-10,954	-12,539	-10,981	-4,347	...
Goods		25,595	26,509	24,386	25,677	9,119	6,258	8,764	18,085	...
Services		-5,418	-6,098	-6,843	-6,884	-6,819	-6,420	-6,761	-7,196	...
Primary income		-4,117	-4,505	-3,235	-4,286	-2,262	-2,065	-3,169	-5,278	...
Secondary income		-7,215	-8,087	-9,104	-10,301	-10,991	-10,312	-9,815	-9,958	...

## 4. ( )

단위: 100만 달러

가 Country		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Pakistan	M									
Current account		-2,207	-2,342	-4,416	-3,658	-2,803	-7,191	-16,180	-18,859	-7,143
Goods		-12,667	-15,593	-16,099	-17,898	-17,108	-20,380	-29,594	-31,911	-21,718
Services		-3,051	-1,935	-3,025	-2,649	-2,910	-4,657	-5,413	-5,737	-4,052
Primary income		-3,092	-3,385	-3,963	-4,309	-4,999	-4,995	-5,160	-5,440	-6,202
Secondary income		16,603	18,571	18,671	21,198	22,214	22,841	23,987	24,229	24,829
Philippines	I									
Current account		5,643	6,949	11,384	10,756	7,266	-1,199	-2,143	-8,773	-464
Goods		-20,428	-18,926	-17,662	-17,330	-23,309	-35,549	-40,215	-50,972	-46,466
Services		6,562	6,179	7,015	4,576	5,455	7,043	8,693	11,608	13,045
Primary income		942	197	957	727	1,857	2,579	3,226	3,774	5,336
Secondary income		18,567	19,500	21,073	22,782	23,263	24,728	26,153	26,818	27,620
Saudi Arabia	N									
Current account		158,545	164,764	135,442	73,758	-56,724	-23,843	10,464	71,972	46,949
Goods		244,775	246,570	222,557	183,995	44,265	55,764	98,461	168,749	129,282
Services		-66,528	-62,357	-64,807	-88,029	-73,562	-53,014	-60,443	-63,422	-53,464
Primary income		9,684	10,989	13,561	16,526	17,280	15,727	10,698	7,711	7,719
Secondary income		-29,386	-30,438	-35,869	-38,734	-44,707	-42,319	-38,251	-41,066	-36,589
Singapore	I									
Current account		62,069	52,064	48,312	56,519	57,574	56,204	55,600	64,114	63,139
Goods		75,552	74,953	78,778	86,695	92,570	90,768	97,387	104,001	97,993
Services		1,430	-3,463	-7,685	-12,892	-8,493	-7,163	-10,561	2,092	5,764
Primary income		-9,599	-13,122	-16,567	-10,953	-21,016	-20,146	-25,944	-35,828	-34,338
Secondary income		-5,314	-6,304	-6,214	-6,332	-5,487	-7,256	-5,281	-6,151	-6,280
Sri Lanka	S									
Current account		-4,675	-4,009	-2,541	-1,988	-1,883	-1,742	-2,309	-2,814	...
Goods		-7,683	-9,417	-7,609	-8,287	-8,388	-8,873	-9,619	-10,343	...
Services		-928	1,262	1,180	1,880	2,325	2,879	3,302	3,766	...
Primary income		-647	-1,246	-1,751	-1,808	-2,013	-2,202	-2,319	-2,399	...
Secondary income		4,583	5,392	5,639	6,227	6,193	6,453	6,327	6,163	...
Taiwan	L									
Current account		37,914	42,925	49,937	60,607	72,769	71,259	83,093	70,843	65,141
Goods		39,648	49,290	54,578	60,249	73,139	70,960	81,258	67,034	57,666
Services		-11,252	-18,374	-15,197	-11,344	-10,780	-10,487	-8,723	-6,622	-5,066
Primary income		13,179	14,593	13,520	14,458	13,779	13,956	14,695	13,752	15,405
Secondary income		-3,661	-2,584	-2,964	-2,756	-3,369	-3,170	-4,137	-3,321	-2,864
Thailand	I									
Current account		9,427	-4,899	-8,833	11,643	27,753	43,438	43,952	28,457	38,273
Goods		12,186	30	40	17,216	26,116	35,776	32,581	22,388	26,651
Services		-4,553	850	7,401	6,693	15,564	20,275	24,296	22,535	23,314
Primary income		-9,140	-18,241	-26,901	-20,994	-20,622	-19,427	-20,462	-24,477	-18,961
Secondary income		10,934	12,462	10,627	8,728	6,695	6,814	7,537	8,011	7,269

## 4. Balance of Payments (Cont'd)

In million US dollars

가 Country		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Turkey	H									
Current account		-74,402	-47,960	-55,858	-38,848	-27,314	-26,849	-40,584	-20,745	8,679
Goods		-89,160	-65,367	-81,885	-66,572	-49,009	-39,923	-58,575	-40,767	-16,645
Services		20,288	22,544	33,370	34,409	29,988	20,523	26,333	31,093	36,881
Primary income		-7,249	-6,588	-8,620	-8,205	-9,684	-9,180	-11,092	-11,925	-12,531
Secondary income		1,719	1,451	1,277	1,520	1,391	1,731	2,750	854	974
Yemen	S									
Current account		-1,161	-335	-1,530	-1,488	-3,026	-2,421	...	...	...
Goods		574	-3,546	-2,914	-4,777	-4,984	-6,325	...	...	...
Services		-898	-764	-547	-1,037	-846	-992	...	...	...
Primary income		-2,337	-1,481	-1,694	-1,734	-545	-363	...	...	...
Secondary income		1,500	5,457	3,625	6,059	3,349	5,259	...	...	...
NORTHAMERICA										
Canada	E									
Current account		-49,747	-64,582	-58,110	-41,874	-54,696	-47,263	-46,428	-42,993	-35,409
Goods		400	-12,534	-6,985	5,083	-18,615	-19,170	-18,808	-17,105	-13,903
Services		-22,082	-21,985	-21,997	-21,404	-19,969	-17,072	-17,795	-16,619	-15,392
Primary income		-24,380	-25,872	-25,170	-22,432	-12,814	-9,500	-6,465	-6,672	-4,010
Secondary income		-3,684	-4,192	-3,958	-3,120	-3,298	-1,521	-3,360	-2,597	-2,103
Mexico	E									
Current account		-11,898	-18,652	-31,522	-25,419	-31,011	-24,305	-20,391	-25,258	-4,341
Goods		-1,205	291	-909	-2,795	-14,599	-13,070	-10,984	-13,767	5,212
Services		-15,591	-14,905	-14,058	-13,292	-9,777	-8,960	-9,759	-11,188	-8,269
Primary income		-18,692	-26,676	-38,496	-32,677	-30,925	-29,354	-29,764	-33,187	-36,563
Secondary income		23,590	22,638	21,942	23,345	24,290	27,079	30,116	32,885	35,279
United States	E									
Current account		-445,667	-426,830	-348,803	-365,193	-407,769	-428,350	-439,642	-490,991	-498,350
Goods		-740,997	-741,118	-700,538	-749,917	-761,866	-749,801	-805,197	-887,336	-866,243
Services		191,294	203,712	239,404	260,336	263,334	246,820	255,075	259,649	249,819
Primary income		211,083	207,474	205,975	218,396	203,610	198,654	225,802	253,981	256,997
Secondary income		-107,047	-96,898	-93,644	-94,008	-112,847	-124,023	-115,322	-117,285	-138,923
SOUTHAMERICA										
Argentina	N									
Current account		-5,340	-2,138	-13,124	-9,179	-17,622	-15,105	-31,151	-27,049	-3,997
Goods		12,351	15,041	4,635	5,541	-785	4,416	-5,447	-743	18,227
Services		-3,152	-4,097	-5,329	-4,641	-5,815	-8,452	-9,695	-8,965	-5,215
Primary income		-15,073	-13,754	-13,165	-11,614	-12,105	-12,192	-16,380	-18,619	-17,836
Secondary income		534	672	734	1,535	1,083	1,123	371	1,279	827
Bolivia	S									
Current account		537	1,970	1,054	566	-1,936	-1,907	-1,849	-1,819	-1,362
Goods		1,048	3,135	2,810	2,916	-388	-901	-547	-460	-289
Services		-703	-796	-1,118	-1,833	-1,592	-1,613	-1,626	-1,631	-1,417
Primary income		-986	-1,629	-1,908	-1,698	-1,127	-621	-1,060	-972	-795
Secondary income		1,177	1,260	1,270	1,181	1,171	1,228	1,385	1,243	1,138
Brazil	N									
Current account		-76,288	-83,800	-79,792	-101,431	-54,472	-24,230	-15,015	-41,540	-49,452
Goods		27,625	17,420	389	-6,629	17,655	44,635	63,959	53,047	40,782
Services		-37,166	-40,168	-46,372	-48,107	-36,915	-30,447	-37,927	-35,734	-35,139
Primary income		-69,731	-63,889	-37,492	-49,420	-37,963	-41,544	-43,170	-58,825	-56,059
Secondary income		2,984	2,838	3,683	2,725	2,751	3,125	2,123	-28	964

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단위: 100만 달러

가 Country		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Chile	G									
Current account		-6,833	-11,838	-13,261	-5,225	-5,735	-4,974	-6,445	-10,601	-10,933
Goods		10,772	2,608	2,015	6,466	3,426	4,864	7,351	4,645	4,165
Services		-2,453	-2,542	-3,425	-3,730	-3,575	-3,314	-3,824	-4,764	-5,097
Primary income		-18,017	-13,964	-14,059	-10,078	-7,406	-7,805	-11,452	-12,838	-11,354
Secondary income		2,865	2,060	2,207	2,117	1,819	1,282	1,481	2,357	1,353
Colombia	K									
Current account		-9,803	-11,362	-12,501	-19,764	-18,564	-12,036	-10,241	-13,117	-13,740
Goods		6,137	4,956	3,179	-4,641	-13,479	-9,176	-4,470	-5,144	-8,451
Services		-5,501	-6,142	-6,343	-7,222	-4,788	-3,530	-3,977	-3,852	-3,805
Primary income		-15,490	-15,008	-14,224	-12,523	-5,727	-5,229	-8,405	-11,764	-10,189
Secondary income		5,051	4,833	4,887	4,622	5,430	5,898	6,611	7,643	8,704
Costa Rica	S									
Current account		-2,265	-2,411	-2,431	-2,453	-1,921	-1,257	-1,961	-1,999	-1,475
Goods		-5,027	-5,348	-5,559	-5,329	-4,607	-4,426	-4,370	-4,389	-3,802
Services		3,833	3,984	4,564	4,539	4,609	5,110	4,797	5,189	5,414
Primary income		-1,418	-1,456	-1,828	-2,114	-2,380	-2,452	-2,891	-3,262	-3,600
Secondary income		348	408	392	450	457	510	503	463	513
Dominica	S									
Current account		-68	-92	-72	-36	-41	-51	-66	-225	...
Goods		-163	-145	-138	-164	-160	-163	-152	-245	...
Services		89	54	58	98	89	90	43	-24	...
Primary income		-11	-18	-14	-17	-22	-15	-12	1	...
Secondary income		16	17	21	46	52	36	54	43	...
Dominican Rep.	S									
Current account		-4,359	-3,971	-2,568	-2,170	-1,280	-815	-133	-1,160	-1,205
Goods		-8,940	-8,738	-7,377	-7,374	-7,465	-7,559	-7,600	-9,301	-9,069
Services		2,924	3,202	3,634	4,084	4,368	4,940	5,550	5,886	5,452
Primary income		-2,176	-2,344	-2,972	-3,247	-2,936	-3,253	-3,794	-3,845	-4,274
Secondary income		3,833	3,909	4,148	4,368	4,753	5,058	5,711	6,101	6,686
Ecuador	S									
Current account		-400	-146	-933	-669	-2,221	1,116	-150	-1,335	-112
Goods		-303	50	-529	-63	-1,650	1,567	281	-226	1,025
Services		-1,563	-1,394	-1,420	-1,171	-805	-972	-740	-689	-763
Primary income		-1,257	-1,282	-1,361	-1,543	-1,729	-1,812	-2,318	-2,829	-3,113
Secondary income		2,722	2,480	2,376	2,108	1,963	2,333	2,627	2,409	2,739
El Salvador	S									
Current account		-1,112	-1,240	-1,518	-1,214	-754	-550	-465	-1,226	-558
Goods		-4,772	-4,917	-5,289	-5,287	-4,970	-4,654	-4,845	-5,936	-6,081
Services		449	531	671	868	959	808	733	814	1,191
Primary income		-618	-871	-990	-1,035	-1,092	-1,246	-1,388	-1,470	-1,306
Secondary income		3,830	4,016	4,090	4,240	4,349	4,542	5,034	5,366	5,638
Guatemala	S									
Current account		-1,580	-1,847	-2,239	-1,909	-774	637	804	595	1,854
Goods		-5,340	-6,428	-6,749	-6,782	-6,439	-6,077	-6,810	-7,996	-7,972
Services		-93	-77	34	74	81	222	290	167	-47
Primary income		-1,303	-1,025	-1,236	-1,517	-1,486	-1,425	-1,501	-1,520	-1,275
Secondary income		5,156	5,683	5,712	6,316	7,071	7,917	8,824	9,943	11,148

## 4. Balance of Payments (Cont'd)

In million US dollars

가 Country		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Haiti	S									
Current account		-1,770	-1,419	-1,311	-1,314	-760	-443	-649	-729	...
Goods		-2,546	-2,300	-2,426	-2,705	-2,425	-2,188	-2,626	-3,406	...
Services		-575	-567	-450	-386	-318	-391	-525	-487	...
Primary income		41	68	32	49	35	43	54	53	...
Secondary income		1,311	1,380	1,533	1,728	1,948	2,092	2,447	3,110	...
Honduras	S									
Current account		-1,409	-1,581	-1,763	-1,372	-980	-567	-176	-1,284	-163
Goods		-4,378	-4,200	-4,469	-4,427	-4,668	-4,226	-4,213	-5,223	-4,919
Services		806	597	654	1,023	1,274	1,164	797	641	763
Primary income		-974	-1,266	-1,353	-1,606	-1,426	-1,508	-1,406	-1,882	-1,901
Secondary income		3,138	3,288	3,405	3,638	3,840	4,003	4,646	5,180	5,894
Jamaica	S									
Current account		-2,063	-1,440	-1,357	-1,114	-430	-43	-386	-288	...
Goods		-4,215	-3,906	-3,878	-3,759	-3,195	-2,884	-3,554	-3,459	...
Services		674	578	697	708	898	1,046	1,197	1,315	...
Primary income		-518	-200	-334	-298	-440	-595	-421	-596	...
Secondary income		1,996	2,087	2,158	2,236	2,306	2,389	2,392	2,452	...
Nicaragua	S									
Current account		-1,166	-1,132	-1,199	-844	-1,145	-871	-675	83	...
Goods		-2,254	-2,290	-2,262	-2,169	-2,545	-2,520	-2,407	-1,633	...
Services		131	163	21	188	232	394	529	414	...
Primary income		-273	-314	-327	-314	-346	-357	-364	-310	...
Secondary income		1,230	1,310	1,369	1,450	1,515	1,612	1,567	1,611	...
Panama	S									
Current account		-4,523	-3,735	-4,084	-6,677	-4,848	-4,505	-3,692	-5,355	-3,500
Goods		-6,585	-6,640	-6,890	-8,942	-8,333	-7,761	-8,469	-9,206	-7,875
Services		3,806	5,559	5,658	6,497	7,042	7,496	8,661	8,844	8,809
Primary income		-1,914	-2,738	-2,907	-4,354	-3,451	-4,136	-3,760	-4,922	-4,403
Secondary income		171	84	56	122	-106	-104	-124	-70	-31
Paraguay	S									
Current account		200	-286	621	-51	-145	1,305	1,214	-70	-391
Goods		777	501	1,583	928	699	2,073	1,693	586	215
Services		-103	-100	-140	-124	-155	-96	-94	-107	-94
Primary income		-1,187	-1,445	-1,542	-1,461	-1,361	-1,447	-1,207	-1,351	-1,306
Secondary income		714	759	720	606	672	775	823	801	795
Peru	L									
Current account		-3,374	-6,091	-10,380	-9,086	-9,526	-5,064	-2,669	-3,594	...
Goods		9,927	7,131	1,157	-1,179	-2,548	2,173	7,090	7,513	...
Services		-2,947	-3,369	-2,810	-2,372	-2,425	-2,222	-1,825	-2,848	...
Primary income		-13,555	-13,159	-12,073	-9,907	-7,884	-8,982	-11,523	-11,814	...
Secondary income		3,201	3,307	3,346	4,372	3,331	3,967	3,589	3,556	...
Uruguay	S									
Current account		-1,341	-2,069	-2,087	-1,814	-491	311	409	-28	350
Goods		-1,431	305	1,077	1,985	1,307	1,911	2,391	2,418	2,916
Services		1,592	1,201	-266	-366	413	822	1,249	760	318
Primary income		-1,631	-3,700	-3,077	-3,614	-2,388	-2,605	-3,423	-3,412	-3,074
Secondary income		129	125	180	181	176	183	192	206	190

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단위: 100만 달러

가 Country		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Venezuela	S									
Current account		16,342	2,586	4,604	4,919	-16,051	-3,870	...	...	...
Goods		41,200	31,956	31,598	27,449	3,956	11,061	...	...	...
Services		-14,978	-17,268	-17,069	-14,898	-12,191	-8,187	...	...	...
Primary income		-9,079	-11,099	-8,707	-7,425	-7,661	-6,918	...	...	...
Secondary income		-801	-1,003	-1,218	-207	-155	174	...	...	...
EUROPE										
Austria	F									
Current account		6,800	6,141	8,377	10,589	6,634	10,770	6,419	10,799	11,715
Goods		-5,047	-4,061	-1,345	1,029	2,542	2,946	1,689	4,350	4,224
Services		14,683	13,805	13,540	13,421	11,369	11,683	11,405	12,308	11,663
Primary income		1,337	514	1,374	325	-3,774	-56	-3,619	-1,297	-241
Secondary income		-4,173	-4,116	-5,194	-4,190	-3,503	-3,802	-3,056	-4,563	-3,932
Belgium	F									
Current account		-10,168	-415	5,079	4,044	6,363	2,645	6,178	-7,350	-6,511
Goods		-13,473	-12,421	-8,825	-7,023	1,851	1,925	3,652	-753	-375
Services		8,065	7,188	8,552	7,820	4,651	3,760	3,425	-26	524
Primary income		826	11,475	12,946	11,149	6,575	4,524	5,386	1,430	634
Secondary income		-5,585	-6,657	-7,594	-7,900	-6,715	-7,564	-6,281	-8,001	-7,295
Croatia	M									
Current account		-1,046	-208	567	64	1,595	1,140	2,103	1,028	1,455
Goods		-8,894	-8,093	-8,718	-8,844	-7,909	-8,437	-9,517	-11,406	-11,525
Services		7,919	8,237	8,947	8,612	8,044	9,108	10,112	10,793	11,208
Primary income		-2,041	-1,918	-1,172	-1,206	-310	-1,543	-814	-898	-923
Secondary income		1,969	1,566	1,510	1,502	1,770	2,012	2,322	2,538	2,695
Czechia	F									
Current account		-5,020	-3,158	-1,106	458	845	3,462	2,961	1,260	-677
Goods		4,277	6,339	8,527	10,721	7,631	10,609	10,900	9,379	10,320
Services		4,618	3,970	3,597	2,715	3,521	4,362	5,355	5,539	4,566
Primary income		-12,903	-12,069	-12,711	-12,626	-10,358	-10,416	-11,205	-11,920	-14,110
Secondary income		-1,012	-1,399	-519	-353	51	-1,092	-2,089	-1,738	-1,452
Denmark	F									
Current account		22,682	20,461	26,686	31,353	24,953	24,313	25,684	24,781	27,581
Goods		16,787	14,132	15,272	15,892	14,375	17,011	16,211	14,219	20,275
Services		5,216	5,507	7,441	8,636	6,191	3,912	6,888	7,167	3,412
Primary income		7,267	7,373	10,887	12,781	9,276	7,685	7,087	9,143	9,264
Secondary income		-6,587	-6,552	-6,915	-5,956	-4,889	-4,295	-4,503	-5,748	-5,370
Finland	F									
Current account		-4,798	-5,899	-5,239	-4,331	-1,684	-1,788	-1,748	-4,570	-2,058
Goods		3,343	3,149	3,395	2,340	2,129	405	1,826	321	2,886
Services		-5,672	-6,920	-5,786	-4,910	-3,211	-2,860	-1,448	-3,043	-1,602
Primary income		178	62	314	1,554	2,300	3,423	180	924	-607
Secondary income		-2,647	-2,191	-3,162	-3,318	-2,904	-2,755	-2,306	-2,774	-2,736
France	C									
Current account		-29,509	-32,876	-24,383	-37,351	-9,132	-12,205	-17,978	-16,832	-18,419
Goods		-90,358	-69,612	-56,629	-56,490	-32,062	-35,747	-51,541	-57,411	-52,568
Services		33,695	31,793	26,034	20,262	22,229	22,509	28,042	29,072	24,118
Primary income		79,190	60,264	65,339	62,932	50,721	53,303	54,279	66,813	60,413
Secondary income		-52,035	-55,319	-59,127	-64,055	-50,020	-52,269	-48,758	-55,306	-50,381

## 4. Balance of Payments (Cont'd)

In million US dollars

가 Country		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	Germany	C								
	Current account		231,972	251,546	245,383	278,661	288,620	295,079	287,218	293,071
	Goods		226,802	256,216	270,629	291,486	275,592	279,768	285,496	268,200
	Services		-42,063	-39,227	-52,051	-33,743	-20,554	-23,363	-27,882	-23,096
	Primary income		95,282	84,479	84,507	75,628	76,822	83,759	85,950	105,212
	Secondary income		-48,049	-49,921	-57,703	-54,709	-43,240	-45,082	-56,347	-57,244
	Greece	F								
	Current account		-28,599	-6,172	-4,949	-3,735	-1,611	-3,261	-3,606	-6,249
	Goods		-37,909	-25,273	-27,616	-29,549	-19,603	-19,858	-22,389	-26,532
	Services		20,560	19,277	20,871	24,303	18,383	18,145	20,733	22,597
	Primary income		-9,148	1,048	-598	1,915	172	-899	-1,277	-1,968
	Secondary income		-2,102	-1,224	2,394	-403	-564	-648	-673	653
	Hungary	F								
	Current account		887	1,990	4,666	1,605	2,926	5,855	3,272	139
	Goods		3,971	3,731	4,429	2,837	4,504	4,391	2,118	-1,930
	Services		4,747	4,924	5,022	6,102	5,449	6,790	8,205	9,066
	Primary income		-6,785	-5,413	-3,831	-6,130	-5,618	-3,372	-5,633	-6,018
	Secondary income		-1,047	-1,252	-954	-1,205	-1,410	-1,954	-1,419	-979
	Iceland	K								
	Current account		-770	-551	926	687	894	1,590	929	792
	Goods		315	98	60	-100	-271	-833	-1,546	-1,508
	Services		858	757	1,174	1,170	1,509	2,149	2,569	2,292
	Primary income		-1,829	-1,329	-194	-263	-51	376	89	212
	Secondary income		-114	-77	-114	-120	-292	-102	-184	-205
	Ireland	F								
	Current account		2,829	9,240	14,436	8,919	31,682	14,350	3,398	40,901
	Goods		60,317	55,673	49,988	57,768	125,778	113,891	123,714	133,535
	Services		-11,503	-4,912	701	-11,588	-29,563	-45,241	-47,901	-6,414
	Primary income		-44,292	-39,982	-34,403	-33,617	-60,826	-51,314	-68,919	-82,231
	Secondary income		-1,693	-1,537	-1,849	-3,644	-3,706	-2,986	-3,496	-3,991
	Italy	C								
	Current account		-64,810	-5,129	23,968	40,102	25,379	48,415	51,398	51,525
	Goods		-22,221	23,927	50,635	65,128	58,475	65,759	61,798	53,578
	Services		-8,433	-234	898	-3,029	-4,171	-4,331	-4,188	-3,311
	Primary income		-7,299	-3,355	-3,618	-37	-12,065	5,399	10,815	21,915
	Secondary income		-26,857	-25,467	-23,946	-21,959	-16,859	-18,413	-17,028	-20,657
	Netherlands	F								
	Current account		81,369	89,514	85,497	75,949	48,549	62,925	90,184	99,006
	Goods		90,256	91,438	100,090	100,838	72,651	72,645	81,226	84,601
	Services		-14,036	-11,703	-7,299	-5,426	-14,938	7,313	8,352	11,758
	Primary income		17,067	21,167	10,378	-4,630	630	-11,719	6,307	10,392
	Secondary income		-11,916	-11,388	-17,672	-14,833	-9,793	-5,313	-5,701	-7,745
	Norway	F								
	Current account		66,454	63,595	53,450	54,965	31,106	14,766	18,212	31,138
	Goods		73,763	72,026	63,704	52,620	27,486	12,920	23,203	33,562
	Services		-6,816	-5,932	-7,718	-8,185	-5,622	-6,884	-9,297	-8,340
	Primary income		5,237	4,260	5,380	18,225	16,102	15,714	11,097	12,553
	Secondary income		-5,731	-6,759	-7,915	-7,694	-6,860	-6,984	-6,790	-6,637

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단위: 100만 달러

가 Country		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Poland	F									
Current account		-27,322	-18,572	-6,709	-11,405	-2,626	-2,451	100	-5,820	2,448
Goods		-18,559	-10,495	-453	-4,291	2,464	3,263	1,539	-5,639	2,688
Services		7,225	7,716	10,145	12,046	12,111	15,458	20,305	25,584	28,177
Primary income		-17,104	-15,593	-15,861	-18,610	-16,251	-19,610	-21,604	-24,103	-26,372
Secondary income		1,116	-200	-540	-550	-950	-1,562	-140	-1,662	-2,045
Portugal	F									
Current account		-14,718	-3,563	3,716	338	467	2,411	3,053	916	-236
Goods		-20,220	-12,018	-10,813	-12,807	-10,802	-11,062	-15,102	-18,659	-18,657
Services		11,131	11,943	14,727	14,670	13,608	14,623	18,509	20,402	19,545
Primary income		-6,962	-5,545	-2,968	-5,079	-5,791	-4,814	-5,096	-5,745	-5,832
Secondary income		1,331	2,058	2,772	3,553	3,452	3,664	4,742	4,919	4,708
Slovakia	F									
Current account		-4,909	889	1,797	1,199	-1,849	-2,432	-1,853	-2,760	-3,019
Goods		-82	3,227	3,837	3,703	890	1,408	654	-230	-826
Services		-381	539	638	240	144	428	1,003	1,096	1,163
Primary income		-3,352	-1,547	-667	-990	-1,519	-2,761	-2,072	-2,152	-2,203
Secondary income		-1,094	-1,329	-2,010	-1,755	-1,364	-1,508	-1,439	-1,474	-1,154
Spain	F									
Current account		-39,977	735	27,585	22,666	24,107	39,298	35,608	27,308	27,341
Goods		-59,911	-35,973	-16,831	-28,263	-22,939	-15,734	-25,120	-34,498	-31,528
Services		64,462	62,953	69,878	70,782	59,270	65,129	72,459	72,933	70,350
Primary income		-26,335	-10,561	-8,971	-5,480	-311	2,931	-244	3,081	2,741
Secondary income		-18,191	-15,684	-16,491	-14,375	-11,912	-13,027	-11,488	-14,210	-14,222
Sweden	F									
Current account		31,438	30,417	30,299	26,017	20,695	18,080	16,685	9,665	20,783
Goods		22,353	21,948	18,571	17,541	14,347	11,019	11,261	8,591	15,998
Services		6,472	6,376	10,128	7,768	11,027	11,000	4,369	728	1,650
Primary income		11,769	12,920	11,921	10,931	3,564	3,008	9,319	9,555	13,362
Secondary income		-9,156	-10,827	-10,322	-10,223	-8,243	-6,947	-8,264	-9,211	-10,226
Switzerland	F									
Current account		54,661	71,312	79,673	60,606	76,602	66,183	43,629	57,857	86,167
Goods		29,096	40,192	53,600	55,363	53,798	50,751	50,760	60,391	66,023
Services		24,847	23,046	21,841	22,034	19,498	20,336	16,334	20,803	17,604
Primary income		9,328	16,775	16,802	2,080	16,398	4,966	-9,943	-13,714	13,887
Secondary income		-8,610	-8,702	-12,570	-18,871	-13,092	-9,870	-13,522	-9,622	-11,347
United Kingdom	C									
Current account		-46,704	-92,828	-132,863	-144,632	-143,589	-141,824	-93,031	-110,231	-113,291
Goods		-153,839	-165,916	-184,584	-199,138	-179,777	-181,160	-175,088	-185,784	-165,615
Services		129,780	134,198	148,713	156,337	139,221	137,600	142,837	146,220	134,931
Primary income		10,637	-28,111	-56,690	-62,583	-66,860	-66,153	-31,871	-36,559	-47,452
Secondary income		-33,282	-32,998	-40,302	-39,248	-36,173	-32,112	-28,909	-34,108	-35,154
AFRICA										
Botswana	S									
Current account		-151	-958	642	1,679	313	1,196	902	336	...
Goods		-770	-2,254	-175	741	-686	1,466	808	312	...
Services		-228	-405	-237	-246	-207	-168	-259	-283	...
Primary income		-336	-241	-651	-472	-454	-1,270	-1,287	-1,287	...
Secondary income		1,183	1,941	1,705	1,656	1,660	1,168	1,641	1,594	...



## 4. Balance of Payments (Cont'd)

In million US dollars

가 Country		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Burundi	S									
Current account		-284	-261	-258	-395	-373	-340	-373	-363	...
Goods		-428	-576	-582	-523	-483	-402	-475	-496	...
Services		-101	-125	-111	-197	-171	-142	-140	-124	...
Primary income		-17	-7	2	-7	-2	-1	0	6	...
Secondary income		264	447	432	332	283	205	241	251	...
Cape Verde	S									
Current account		-305	-244	-107	-169	-51	-64	-140	-102	6
Goods		-844	-650	-616	-602	-471	-532	-660	-686	-650
Services		252	223	299	261	225	247	276	313	374
Primary income		-72	-75	-65	-92	-59	-59	-61	-46	-42
Secondary income		359	258	275	265	254	280	305	317	324
Cote d'Ivoire	S									
Current account		2,666	-321	-633	511	-201	-414	-1,049	-2,077	...
Goods		5,976	3,067	2,995	3,878	3,170	3,068	3,374	2,455	...
Services		-1,787	-1,946	-2,287	-2,163	-2,019	-1,990	-2,367	-2,347	...
Primary income		-990	-920	-901	-910	-1,007	-1,076	-1,539	-1,629	...
Secondary income		-534	-521	-440	-295	-345	-415	-517	-557	...
Egypt	S									
Current account		-5,484	-6,972	-3,534	-5,955	-17,243	-20,494	-7,940	-7,698	-10,222
Goods		-19,398	-25,516	-22,384	-31,178	-31,389	-31,048	-29,065	-29,590	-29,285
Services		5,070	5,316	1,854	4,348	1,020	-3,629	1,715	4,881	3,857
Primary income		-6,377	-6,564	-7,163	-6,782	-5,035	-4,336	-5,365	-8,479	-11,593
Secondary income		15,221	19,791	24,160	27,657	18,161	18,519	24,774	25,489	26,799
Ethiopia	S									
Current account		-1,056	-3,078	-3,033	-5,772	-7,567	-7,905	-5,929	-4,611	...
Goods		-5,299	-7,289	-7,776	-10,350	-12,057	-11,917	-11,206	-11,021	...
Services		-624	-846	-358	-1,468	-1,797	-2,174	-1,467	-1,284	...
Primary income		-94	-97	-131	-176	-293	-413	-471	-334	...
Secondary income		4,961	5,154	5,232	6,223	6,580	6,598	7,215	8,027	...
Gambia	S									
Current account		-108	-93	-97	-85	-99	-96	-111	-95	...
Goods		-179	-200	-167	-207	-229	-210	-297	-369	...
Services		60	75	64	28	39	5	14	96	...
Primary income		-42	-38	-30	-29	-33	-54	-30	-19	...
Secondary income		52	70	35	123	124	163	203	197	...
Ghana	S									
Current account		-3,541	-4,912	-5,704	-3,695	-2,824	-2,832	-2,003	-2,044	...
Goods		-3,052	-4,211	-3,848	-1,383	-3,144	-1,773	1,187	1,809	...
Services		-1,856	-976	-2,444	-2,602	-1,167	-1,293	-2,873	-2,514	...
Primary income		-1,230	-2,130	-1,351	-1,717	-1,111	-1,222	-2,741	-3,922	...
Secondary income		2,597	2,405	1,939	2,008	2,598	1,457	2,424	2,583	...
Guinea	S									
Current account		-1,215	-1,102	-1,269	-982	-1,020	-2,745	519	-191	...
Goods		-669	-316	-253	-306	-411	-2,015	1,111	592	...
Services		-499	-733	-620	-481	-422	-656	-704	-697	...
Primary income		-133	-122	-405	-212	-146	-155	-51	-182	...
Secondary income		86	70	9	18	-41	81	163	96	...

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단위: 100만 달러

가 Country		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Kenya	S									
Current account		-3,819	-4,216	-4,842	-6,378	-4,421	-4,035	-5,687	-5,048	-5,559
Goods		-8,355	-9,315	-10,243	-10,710	-8,379	-7,691	-10,187	-10,200	-10,683
Services		1,995	2,605	2,925	1,675	1,318	1,433	1,556	1,596	1,765
Primary income		-130	-316	-600	-868	-813	-1,010	-1,509	-1,449	-1,925
Secondary income		2,671	2,810	3,076	3,526	3,453	3,234	4,453	5,005	5,284
Mali	S									
Current account		-656	-273	-375	-676	-697	-1,015	-1,210	-870	...
Goods		-333	112	-249	-508	-476	-577	-704	-383	...
Services		-717	-719	-1,729	-1,719	-1,562	-1,789	-1,491	-1,511	...
Primary income		-462	-460	-433	-384	-296	-374	-500	-510	...
Secondary income		856	795	2,035	1,936	1,635	1,725	1,484	1,534	...
Mauritius	S									
Current account		-1,560	-828	-750	-690	-417	-491	-612	-816	...
Goods		-2,352	-2,456	-2,270	-2,260	-1,862	-2,031	-2,648	-3,015	...
Services		791	965	566	780	692	773	871	1,001	...
Primary income		-119	522	1,046	1,140	1,078	1,095	1,438	1,491	...
Secondary income		120	142	-92	-350	-324	-328	-272	-293	...
Morocco	S									
Current account		-8,337	-9,843	-8,692	-6,597	-2,161	-4,180	-3,677	-6,205	-4,915
Goods		-21,387	-21,885	-21,592	-21,055	-14,688	-17,630	-18,065	-20,253	-20,004
Services		7,325	7,210	6,781	7,365	6,760	6,891	7,513	8,121	9,186
Primary income		-2,052	-2,283	-1,771	-2,652	-1,882	-1,643	-1,939	-2,075	-1,913
Secondary income		7,778	7,115	7,889	9,745	7,649	8,203	8,813	8,001	7,816
Nigeria	S									
Current account		10,668	17,374	19,049	907	-15,439	2,722	10,399	3,878	-17,016
Goods		32,828	39,190	42,172	21,060	-6,447	-536	13,148	20,467	2,868
Services		-21,184	-21,541	-19,407	-22,920	-16,453	-8,015	-13,234	-26,066	-33,761
Primary income		-22,782	-22,085	-25,521	-19,162	-12,708	-8,616	-11,510	-14,658	-12,492
Secondary income		21,807	21,810	21,804	21,929	20,169	19,889	21,996	24,134	26,369
Rwanda	S									
Current account		-486	-733	-557	-946	-1,267	-1,349	-690	-746	...
Goods		-1,105	-1,274	-1,151	-1,269	-1,237	-1,307	-829	-915	...
Services		-121	11	-15	-66	-326	-260	-159	-186	...
Primary income		-57	-103	-132	-189	-241	-307	-298	-302	...
Secondary income		798	632	741	578	536	524	596	657	...
South Africa	N									
Current account		-9,319	-20,315	-21,280	-17,824	-14,568	-8,353	-8,913	-13,384	-10,667
Goods		6,962	-4,443	-7,229	-5,099	-3,640	2,218	4,861	1,692	2,674
Services		-3,520	-1,275	-1,239	-213	-481	-578	-404	-534	-946
Primary income		-10,788	-10,796	-9,616	-9,336	-7,801	-8,137	-10,496	-11,804	-9,933
Secondary income		-1,972	-3,801	-3,195	-3,176	-2,646	-1,857	-2,874	-2,738	-2,462

## 4. Balance of Payments (Cont'd)

In million US dollars

가 Country		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Sudan	S									
Current account		-2,653	-6,259	-5,822	-3,545	-5,461	-4,213	-4,611	-4,679	...
Goods		2,066	-4,056	-3,938	-3,652	-5,389	-4,386	-4,120	-3,580	...
Services		-2,067	-1,050	-772	-507	139	106	185	339	...
Primary income		-3,781	-2,024	-2,800	-948	-1,163	-867	-1,651	-1,812	...
Secondary income		1,130	872	1,688	1,561	953	933	975	375	...
Eswatini	S									
Current account		-282	240	487	512	533	297	273	61	196
Goods		-240	-105	131	165	177	187	186	20	258
Services		-136	-97	-208	-208	-124	-142	-219	-188	-114
Primary income		-283	-313	-186	-185	-148	-208	-296	-316	-451
Secondary income		377	754	750	740	628	460	601	544	503
Tanzania	S									
Current account		-4,381	-3,764	-4,988	-5,062	-3,978	-2,665	-1,814	-1,890	...
Goods		-4,730	-4,430	-5,771	-5,757	-4,516	-3,514	-3,028	-3,372	...
Services		92	428	713	748	783	1,423	1,792	1,883	...
Primary income		-646	-574	-706	-529	-724	-955	-980	-870	...
Secondary income		902	812	776	477	479	381	402	469	...
OCEANIA										
Australia	A									
Current account		-44,431	-64,483	-47,872	-43,398	-56,959	-41,043	-35,781	-29,104	7,750
Goods		22,744	-8,276	7,311	2,190	-19,013	-5,795	10,503	20,943	47,753
Services		-10,181	-13,167	-14,731	-11,274	-8,762	-4,442	-3,300	-3,849	-949
Primary income		-54,780	-40,811	-38,539	-32,735	-28,350	-30,017	-41,680	-45,494	-38,316
Secondary income		-2,215	-2,230	-1,912	-1,580	-834	-788	-1,303	-704	-738
Fiji	S									
Current account		-195	-57	-407	-281	-164	-181	-358	-469	-696
Goods		-855	-769	-1,158	-1,028	-909	-999	-1,092	-1,350	-1,384
Services		633	648	629	731	744	807	829	924	820
Primary income		-116	-147	-82	-225	-284	-274	-424	-359	-452
Secondary income		143	211	205	242	285	285	329	315	320
New Zealand	B									
Current account		-4,823	-6,887	-5,835	-6,198	-4,656	-3,975	-5,560	-7,708	-6,035
Goods		2,214	54	1,054	961	-1,358	-1,890	-1,553	-3,513	-2,499
Services		1,091	733	854	1,407	3,257	3,689	3,973	3,582	2,804
Primary income		-7,946	-7,307	-7,381	-8,197	-6,335	-5,536	-7,663	-7,574	-5,904
Secondary income		-181	-366	-362	-369	-219	-237	-318	-203	-438
P. N. G.	L									
Current account		-726	-2,832	-3,976	2,362	4,042	4,809	4,942	5,099	...
Goods		2,664	1,567	528	5,193	5,890	6,118	6,892	6,995	...
Services		-2,555	-3,254	-3,484	-2,088	-1,192	-944	-1,300	-1,241	...
Primary income		-549	-730	-629	-401	-400	-231	-448	-616	...
Secondary income		-287	-415	-391	-341	-257	-134	-202	-37	...

5. ( GDP ) <sup>1)</sup>

단위: %

가		Exports									
		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	2) A	40.77	44.30	42.87	40.83	38.59	35.95	33.03	35.34	35.06	32.94
	S	59.89	...	...	27.55	25.24	28.28	20.77	19.66	...	...
	M	12.31	15.40	16.67	17.28	15.64	15.34	13.63	12.56	...	...
	S	41.43	37.96	30.05	30.95	30.57	27.41	24.30	23.37	24.75	...
	D	25.92	25.14	24.01	23.10	22.37	20.63	19.02	18.52	...	...
	M	5.86	7.11	7.32	8.68	8.30	9.75	9.67	14.78	20.32	14.36
	L	170.74	172.71	168.74	166.58	162.63	150.47	144.17	145.81	146.85	139.23
	J	13.29	16.74	16.22	16.87	15.77	12.71	11.53	11.28	11.96	11.28
	D	20.90	22.47	20.54	20.02	19.80	17.48	15.48	0.00	0.00	...
	S	20.81	22.47	15.95	17.81	20.52	16.37	...	...	...	...
	K	21.74	22.23	20.99	19.43	18.63	17.86	18.94	17.30	16.77	14.82
	A	13.50	13.36	12.87	13.86	14.23	14.23	13.10	14.34	14.90	13.89
	S	26.21	27.23	25.29	23.18	23.06	20.63	19.16	18.40	...	...
	S	58.36	66.27	68.31	66.10	63.14	48.18	42.29	45.50	...	...
	I	77.88	76.55	72.36	70.63	69.20	66.09	62.96	68.26	68.98	...
	S	64.16	69.24	68.05	71.62	65.64	50.86	40.89	45.90	52.68	50.30
	S	5.19	4.60	4.62	4.29	4.71	...	...	...	...	...
	M	11.85	11.79	10.88	10.82	10.03	8.09	7.30	7.05	7.42	8.36
	I	24.71	20.62	19.89	19.97	20.88	19.14	18.02	20.92	19.98	18.67
	N	47.55	54.33	52.77	50.35	45.28	31.11	28.47	32.19	37.45	...
	I	146.73	146.59	138.40	133.38	130.00	112.54	106.10	109.18	110.33	...
	S	15.21	16.17	14.28	13.99	14.03	13.08	12.51	12.99	13.44	...
	I	61.81	70.36	74.05	77.48	80.63	84.10	86.03	...	...	...
	S	40.38	40.29	34.31	32.33	29.01	23.98	35.54	37.49	24.30	...
	I	56.69	59.39	57.28	53.50	55.27	52.57	51.76	51.76	49.54	...
	H	14.77	16.25	17.50	15.99	16.89	16.75	16.52	18.43	21.81	...
	E	24.32	25.80	25.26	25.19	26.58	26.36	25.75	25.70	26.32	25.84
	E	28.22	29.60	30.87	11.07	2.27	2.05	1.86	1.88	1.92	...
	E	8.53	9.54	9.54	9.40	9.26	8.25	7.76	7.94	8.09	7.68
	N	16.17	15.85	14.82	15.04	13.68	9.54	10.35	9.12	11.88	14.48
	S	32.58	34.88	41.55	38.02	37.28	25.15	20.62	21.69	22.08	21.56
	N	9.14	9.80	9.85	9.79	9.17	10.62	10.31	10.56	12.69	12.25
	G	32.54	32.28	29.22	27.58	28.81	25.43	24.25	0.04	0.04	...
	K	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	12.19	12.56	12.20
	S	7.46	6.13	6.97	7.12	6.92	5.59	3.92	3.95	...	...
	S	12.65	14.41	14.73	15.04	14.73	13.27	13.00	12.65	12.75	...
	S	24.39	26.17	24.97	25.10	23.46	23.50	22.41	23.06	22.61	21.99
	S	14.05	14.79	13.78	13.13	12.67	15.23	15.82	15.34	14.69	...
	S	25.15	28.16	27.03	26.02	25.29	18.46	16.81	18.33	20.09	...
	S	17.80	22.36	23.70	21.01	20.58	18.87	17.90	0.84	0.76	0.68
	S	10.10	11.24	11.68	11.00	10.42	8.84	8.44	0.07	0.09	...

주: 1) 각국의 수출 · 수입액을 GDP로 나누어 계산

2) 관세청 통관자료, 한국은행(명목GDP)

자료: 관세청 「<http://www.customs.go.kr>」 2020. 8, 한국은행 「<http://ecos.bok.or.kr>」 2020. 8IMF 「International Financial Statistics」 2020. 7, The World Bank 「<http://www.worldbank.org>」 2020. 7

## 5. Trade Dependency Rates (Ratio of Exports and Imports to GDP)

Imports										In percent
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Country
<b>37.17</b>	<b>41.84</b>	<b>40.66</b>	<b>37.62</b>	<b>35.41</b>	<b>29.79</b>	<b>27.08</b>	<b>29.48</b>	<b>31.02</b>	<b>30.57</b>	<b>ASIA</b>
38.11	...	...	30.85	36.53	40.02	35.97	37.15	...	...	<b>Korea, Rep. of</b>
22.62	26.41	25.62	25.05	22.65	20.24	18.63	19.12	...	...	Bahrain
55.22	58.72	55.77	51.77	48.87	52.93	46.43	41.98	42.81	...	Bangladesh
22.94	23.09	21.30	20.37	18.74	15.19	14.15	14.97	...	...	Bhutan
										China
33.60	31.65	29.55	26.73	29.54	28.64	34.02	41.11	43.54	37.54	Cyprus
189.60	194.76	192.19	190.10	186.97	168.92	161.13	163.95	166.68	154.03	Hong Kong
19.69	25.21	26.73	25.28	22.68	18.67	15.76	16.96	18.93	16.87	India
17.49	19.81	20.87	20.45	20.00	16.58	14.54	15.46	18.11	15.25	Indonesia
13.44	10.64	8.93	10.80	12.38	11.04	...	...	...	...	Iran
25.09	27.82	28.10	24.30	23.09	20.46	20.63	19.58	21.39	19.39	Israel
12.18	13.89	14.28	16.14	16.75	14.76	12.34	13.81	15.11	14.19	Japan
56.30	63.13	65.96	63.85	63.17	52.61	49.70	50.13	...	...	Jordan
22.29	16.28	15.66	16.82	19.07	27.85	28.17	27.83	...	...	Kuwait
64.55	62.92	62.46	63.69	61.78	58.41	55.91	61.06	60.65	...	Malaysia
34.66	34.73	36.70	43.58	36.14	42.49	35.36	38.65	32.68	30.53	Oman
31.93	28.30	28.74	31.04	36.61	...	...	...	...	...	Nepal
21.33	20.58	19.66	19.31	19.41	16.19	16.79	18.78	19.03	17.95	Pakistan
28.06	27.37	25.14	23.16	23.10	24.39	28.07	31.02	34.40	29.97	Philippines
19.91	19.17	20.67	22.52	22.98	26.70	21.73	19.53	17.39	...	Saudi Arabia
129.60	130.94	128.68	121.28	116.32	96.34	91.61	95.85	99.27	...	Singapore
23.71	31.04	28.04	24.22	24.47	23.49	23.28	24.00	25.14	...	Sri Lanka
72.27	76.89	73.31	77.02	80.20	86.09	84.88	...	...	...	Viet Nam
12.48	14.79	13.85	14.44	12.21	17.37	22.42	21.49	14.31	...	Azerbaijan
54.27	61.79	63.03	59.40	55.97	50.31	47.21	49.05	49.26	...	Thailand
24.04	28.96	27.15	26.47	25.91	24.08	22.99	27.41	28.84	...	Turkey
										<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>
24.90	25.77	25.98	25.61	26.34	27.60	27.02	26.84	27.31	26.64	Canada
29.93	31.21	32.41	11.82	2.41	2.24	1.93	1.93	1.98	...	Mexico
13.14	14.58	14.43	13.87	13.82	12.71	12.03	12.36	12.70	11.66	United States
										<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>
13.32	14.02	12.55	13.41	12.41	10.05	9.97	10.42	12.60	10.92	Argentina
28.45	33.08	31.67	30.46	31.88	29.10	24.98	24.99	24.94	23.93	Bolivia
8.68	9.07	9.48	10.14	9.74	9.94	7.99	7.64	10.00	10.02	Brazil
27.00	29.67	29.98	28.51	27.96	25.62	23.49	0.04	0.04	...	Chile
0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	14.77	15.36	16.28	Colombia
45.31	45.12	42.86	40.74	44.27	39.56	37.13	38.00	...	...	Dominica
28.24	29.82	29.09	26.80	25.71	23.76	22.98	22.13	23.62	...	Dominican Rep.
45.62	49.12	47.96	48.87	46.54	43.92	40.62	42.32	45.29	44.47	El Salvador
29.13	30.50	29.53	26.52	25.71	26.88	25.74	25.68	26.84	...	Guatemala
29.60	30.83	28.98	28.40	27.26	21.67	16.33	19.19	21.56	...	Ecuador
45.00	50.91	50.65	49.47	47.06	44.92	41.04	1.78	1.83	1.64	Honduras
40.35	44.58	42.69	43.60	42.07	35.48	34.46	0.29	0.30	...	Jamaica

## 5. ( GDP ) ( )

단위: %

가		Exports									
		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	S	2.83	2.44	2.03	1.85	1.64	1.29	1.10	1.06	1.03	1.07
	S	23.94	23.06	21.88	24.51	23.92	23.03	23.58	22.25	22.40	...
	L	24.27	27.00	24.61	21.31	19.69	18.13	19.29	21.28	22.10	21.02
	S	16.69	16.50	16.99	15.76	15.96	14.41	13.28	13.24	12.59	...
	S	16.72	29.33	25.67	23.92	15.49	...	...	...	...	...
	F	36.97	39.33	38.79	38.85	38.50	38.19	36.72	38.32	38.92	38.58
	F	84.77	91.03	89.95	89.84	88.31	85.85	83.71	85.38	86.36	84.07
	F	64.11	71.46	75.79	77.51	84.22	84.51	83.41	84.40	82.76	80.89
	F	29.88	32.76	32.43	32.15	31.37	31.24	30.41	30.86	30.52	31.58
	F	27.89	28.75	28.31	27.44	27.08	25.48	23.86	26.38	27.50	27.31
	C	19.82	20.84	21.21	20.65	20.37	20.76	20.29	20.62	20.87	20.98
	C	37.05	39.37	39.74	38.71	38.47	39.46	38.49	39.51	39.51	38.72
	F	9.35	11.76	14.44	15.26	15.24	14.60	14.37	16.03	18.11	18.06
	F	72.26	78.59	80.41	80.07	79.99	80.54	80.76	80.33	78.42	75.71
	K	33.65	35.28	34.39	31.17	28.45	27.26	21.62	19.86	21.61	...
	F	52.92	53.68	52.74	48.93	46.84	42.32	43.55	40.88	43.06	43.70
	C	20.94	22.84	24.03	24.20	24.54	24.89	24.68	26.02	26.24	26.62
	F	35.39	34.75	33.31	29.87	28.90	29.69	26.06	24.53	22.85	23.22
	F	67.84	73.77	78.18	76.58	75.47	74.54	72.82	78.20	79.50	78.04
	F	30.48	32.17	31.59	29.85	29.03	26.91	24.26	25.60	28.25	25.49
	F	33.34	35.39	36.68	38.55	39.73	41.51	43.20	44.50	44.88	44.58
	F	20.77	24.36	26.88	27.74	27.80	27.62	26.83	28.11	28.31	28.21
	M	29.69	34.16	33.82	34.50	35.00	34.07	33.73	33.42	33.12	30.89
	D	25.75	25.19	23.88	22.76	24.13	25.04	22.06	22.46	26.59	...
	F	71.72	80.63	85.42	86.87	85.45	85.05	86.53	88.49	...	...
	F	17.33	20.19	21.60	23.00	23.65	23.62	23.31	24.34	24.22	23.93
	F	31.95	32.56	31.21	28.54	28.29	27.72	27.01	28.26	29.87	30.25
	F	31.86	31.91	32.03	31.54	32.10	31.02	31.85	44.06	44.08	38.34
	C	16.57	17.98	17.55	17.11	15.56	14.96	15.00	16.37	16.36	16.83
	S	35.81	36.66	34.85	31.25	28.70	21.23	18.52	20.96	23.36	...
	S	4.24	4.75	4.47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	12.57	13.45	11.04	10.09	8.81	6.38	6.63	10.67	...	...
	S	6.05	8.20	7.14	6.39	5.78	4.57	3.75	...	...	...
	S	59.93	53.66	44.91	...	...	...	...	36.43	...	...
	S	10.34	12.70	13.14	12.34	12.02	12.76	12.18	12.12	12.92	14.38
	S	12.88	13.72	12.10	10.68	9.84	9.23	8.23	...	...	...
	S	4.15	6.72	6.62	7.72	7.41	6.99	6.99	8.71	...	...
	N	24.34	26.13	25.12	26.14	26.52	25.46	25.75	25.42	25.54	...
	S	37.29	38.96	37.76	36.89	35.18	32.60	32.26	36.26	...	...
	S	35.51	38.41	36.75	37.79	35.70	33.01	31.11	30.99	33.62	31.62
	S	...	22.13	23.26	20.47	19.83	16.27	16.15	...	...	...
가	A	18.55	19.36	16.58	16.03	16.35	13.89	15.92	17.37	17.94	19.45
	S	26.72	28.48	30.69	26.45	25.11	20.93	18.84	18.43	18.31	18.63
	B	21.35	22.35	21.16	20.67	20.72	19.36	17.93	18.53	19.08	19.10
	L	40.26	38.40	29.71	28.03	37.78	38.94	39.38	...	...	...

## 5. Trade Dependency Rates (Ratio of Exports and Imports to GDP)(Cont'd)

Imports										In percent
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Country
31.06	32.69	31.25	28.58	27.46	22.42	20.20	20.44	20.32	19.22	Panama
36.87	36.68	34.72	31.47	30.21	28.46	27.05	30.44	33.02	...	Paraguay
20.28	21.97	21.83	20.64	21.44	...	...	...	...	...	Peru
21.40	22.36	22.73	20.24	20.07	17.81	15.44	14.21	14.92	...	Uruguay
8.60	12.12	13.65	13.33	10.10	...	...	...	...	...	Venezuela
										EUROPE
38.43	42.30	41.44	40.36	39.04	38.79	37.98	39.84	40.46	39.63	Austria
81.35	89.34	88.58	86.57	84.86	81.26	79.73	81.21	83.79	80.55	Belgium
61.02	66.74	68.24	68.92	74.22	75.67	73.32	75.67	75.56	72.68	Czechia
25.69	27.91	27.92	28.31	28.05	28.15	27.23	28.04	28.59	27.92	Denmark
27.60	30.61	29.64	28.60	27.97	25.78	25.29	27.48	28.50	27.38	Finland
23.12	25.16	25.15	24.28	23.80	23.51	23.14	24.05	24.08	23.98	France
31.04	33.52	32.76	31.64	31.08	31.28	30.44	31.72	32.52	32.10	Germany
22.57	23.54	25.82	25.95	26.81	24.57	24.70	26.28	29.27	29.70	Greece
66.81	71.57	73.57	73.18	73.95	72.87	71.68	73.34	73.46	72.31	Hungary
28.64	31.94	32.41	31.31	30.27	30.53	27.63	28.46	29.74	...	Iceland
28.47	30.75	31.29	30.79	31.73	26.41	26.98	26.42	28.14	25.55	Ireland
22.82	24.39	23.43	22.39	21.97	22.38	21.80	23.28	24.03	23.66	Italy
46.59	48.09	48.21	43.20	40.33	40.33	35.88	35.60	33.92	33.74	Luxembourg
60.56	65.74	70.00	67.25	66.17	66.92	63.92	68.91	70.62	70.01	Netherlands
18.03	18.22	17.14	17.18	17.95	19.80	19.70	20.77	20.14	21.30	Norway
37.17	39.11	39.21	39.14	40.32	40.65	42.29	44.40	45.80	44.24	Poland
32.66	33.88	33.52	33.45	34.14	33.57	32.84	35.21	36.88	37.82	Portugal
37.23	41.57	41.04	38.46	39.02	39.27	39.58	40.38	40.48	38.62	Romania
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Russian Federation
72.10	80.66	82.02	82.84	80.96	82.93	84.21	87.26	...	...	Slovakia
22.21	24.54	24.60	24.65	26.23	26.15	25.21	26.74	27.19	26.68	Spain
30.00	30.82	29.78	27.36	27.87	27.39	27.34	28.50	30.71	29.91	Sweden
28.64	28.13	28.23	27.83	27.52	25.44	26.25	39.68	39.65	32.74	Switzerland
22.73	24.01	23.90	23.16	21.65	21.11	21.65	22.99	22.80	22.70	United Kingdom
										AFRICA
24.94	23.21	24.08	26.20	27.28	31.15	29.20	27.26	26.76	...	Algeria
11.38	11.34	10.99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Central African Rep.
24.38	26.51	26.12	23.01	21.90	19.00	18.00	24.58	...	...	Egypt
25.26	24.64	24.89	23.49	24.01	24.89	21.86	...	...	...	Ethiopia
20.75	20.17	21.11	...	...	...	...	15.61	...	...	Gabon
26.77	29.16	32.38	31.09	29.90	28.84	26.41	29.07	30.31	30.60	Senegal
30.23	35.23	32.31	29.69	29.94	25.15	20.39	...	...	...	Kenya
22.77	25.69	21.51	21.08	29.92	30.04	29.83	31.08	...	...	Rwanda
22.63	25.29	27.34	29.49	29.86	28.45	26.63	24.95	26.71	...	South Africa
50.44	52.30	54.27	52.58	52.12	46.84	46.54	51.96	...	...	Tunisia
26.24	30.58	32.25	36.28	35.15	39.92	35.86	30.92	35.11	31.32	Zambia
...	56.62	40.53	37.69	30.90	30.06	25.38	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
										OCEANIA
17.62	17.43	16.85	15.36	16.17	15.45	16.23	17.20	16.41	15.90	Australia
62.76	57.90	56.69	67.45	54.68	48.35	46.97	44.88	...	...	Fiji
20.89	22.02	21.70	20.77	21.16	20.60	19.16	19.53	21.06	20.47	New Zealand
...	...	...	25.55	17.30	11.83	10.14	...	...	...	P.N.G.

## 6. 1)

2010 = 100

가		Exports									
		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	2) A	74.8	85.1	89.9	93.7	97.6	100.0	100.9	106.3	112.7	110.3
	L	100.0	102.4	102.3	105.1	106.7	104.8	106.3	112.8	118.4	112.5
	K	100.0	109.0	97.1	86.2	105.1	103.0	100.2	97.8	97.7	93.3
	A	100.0	96.1	91.5	90.1	90.6	89.7	90.0	94.6	...	...
	M	100.0	96.5	101.1	118.5	114.8	100.4	112.0	113.7	122.7	140.1
	J	100.0	117.0	119.1	123.5	130.2	129.7	133.8	143.2	147.9	151.9
	S	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2) L	93.9	93.6	93.5	97.6	101.8	100.0	102.3	110.0	113.4	118.2
	I	100.0	108.7	111.1	111.6	112.6	110.5	111.0	117.3	121.8	...
	E	100.0	105.4	109.2	111.1	118.0	123.2	124.6	127.4	...	...
	N	100.0	103.4	96.6	100.0	90.0	...	...	...	...	...
	N	100.0	104.6	105.0	107.4	110.9	122.4	124.1	133.0	135.7	130.4
	S	100.0	107.7	116.3	118.1	122.8	124.2	133.4	142.2	149.3	151.1
	F	100.0	103.4	121.2	122.6	127.0	132.3	140.9	143.3	...	...
	F	100.0	106.4	107.7	109.6	113.0	117.4	123.0	127.8	131.9	...
	C	100.0	103.3	105.5	104.5	95.8	100.0	102.9	...	...	...
	C	100.0	108.4	108.9	109.5	112.4	115.6	...	...	...	...
	F	100.0	109.9	110.8	115.5	123.5	133.1	139.0	147.2	153.5	160.0
	K	100.0	101.3	104.4	107.4	104.7	106.1	107.6	99.0	108.2	...
	F	100.0	106.5	100.5	101.4	103.7	115.7	125.6	133.7	155.4	165.6
	C	100.0	104.1	103.3	102.1	102.8	105.1	106.3	109.8	...	...
	F	100.0	104.2	107.9	109.9	113.5	119.8	126.0	133.5	...	...
	F	100.0	96.9	97.8	93.5	95.4	99.1	98.2	...	...	...
	F	100.0	107.8	103.0	118.9	125.2	135.6	144.7	156.7	166.1	171.0
		100.0	107.3	111.1	112.8	114.7	117.3	118.3	123.1	...	...
	F	100.0	108.4	106.7	103.1	104.4	108.5	111.5	117.0	122.0	124.0
	S	100.0	103.6	104.9	94.8	107.0	104.5	...	...	...	...
	A	100.0	113.4	107.5	113.4	115.1	107.9	134.4	157.1	170.6	192.3
	B	100.0	102.1	107.8	109.0	112.1	116.0	119.7	120.0	122.4	125.1

주: 1) 수출입 물량지수는 수출입 물량증감을 지수화한 것으로 금액지수를 단가지수로 나누어서 작성  
(수출입 금액의 변동은 단가변동에 의한 부분과 물량요인에 의한 부분의 합으로 나타남)

2) 2015 = 100

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## 6. Index of Export & Import Volumes

2010 = 100

Imports										Country
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
										ASIA
<b>83.9</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.1</b>	<b>109.8</b>	<b>111.3</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>Korea, Rep. of</b>
100.0	104.1	105.1	108.9	111.4	107.8	108.9	116.3	123.1	113.8	Hong Kong
100.0	109.0	110.5	110.1	112.9	112.6	124.0	122.9	126.6	128.8	Israel
100.0	102.5	105.0	105.3	105.9	102.9	102.6	105.9	...	...	Japan
100.0	92.9	90.8	88.7	103.2	114.4	124.6	139.7	156.6	128.3	Pakistan
										India
100.0	85.2	87.0	88.1	92.0	101.4	97.4	109.7	115.9	113.9	Sri Lanka
100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Taiwan
94.8	90.7	88.6	92.6	97.5	100.0	99.4	104.2	106.5	110.2	Thailand
100.0	112.5	121.1	123.2	114.6	113.8	113.0	122.8	129.6	...	
										NORTHAMERICA
100.0	106.5	109.3	112.3	115.3	115.8	115.1	121.0	...	...	Canada
										SOUTHAMERICA
100.0	122.1	113.8	116.8	103.5	107.0	110.5	126.7	118.4	93.9	Argentina
100.0	107.6	102.6	115.5	119.6	106.0	100.2	107.1	109.6	110.9	Brazil
100.0	111.4	115.7	119.0	124.7	126.6	133.4	137.4	137.8	136.3	Costa Rica
										EUROPE
100.0	84.7	82.5	80.7	84.1	85.6	91.8	94.7	...	...	Greece
100.0	109.4	110.4	115.1	117.2	124.4	129.7	131.5	136.9	...	Denmark
100.0	103.2	101.9	101.8	107.0	113.7	120.8	...	...	...	France
100.0	106.8	104.3	105.4	108.9	111.8	...	...	...	...	Germany
100.0	106.8	106.9	112.3	122.1	129.7	136.1	147.5	156.9	165.8	Hungary
										Iceland
100.0	105.5	106.9	111.6	119.9	141.9	161.0	178.6	172.7	...	Ireland
100.0	110.4	120.1	123.7	131.0	144.1	158.1	154.4	165.4	159.4	Italy
100.0	98.7	89.6	86.3	87.5	94.2	98.0	101.3	...	...	Netherlands
100.0	102.9	105.9	107.2	110.8	119.7	126.0	133.1	...	...	Norway
100.0	105.2	106.4	107.7	108.7	109.7	108.2	...	...	...	
										Poland
100.0	105.4	97.7	106.7	115.9	122.3	130.3	143.8	154.1	152.0	Euro Area
100.0	102.9	99.5	99.0	102.3	107.0	110.0	113.7	...	...	Sweden
100.0	107.9	106.8	104.2	109.4	115.5	122.3	127.2	134.5	133.1	
										AFRICA
100.0	103.0	105.8	99.2	107.1	117.4	...	...	...	...	Mauritius
										OCEANIA
100.0	109.8	117.9	117.7	121.0	125.8	188.0	188.5	200.8	206.1	Australia
100.0	108.3	110.8	119.4	132.5	138.4	143.3	154.1	164.2	164.8	New Zealand

## 7. 가 1)

2010 = 100

가		Exports									
		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	2)3) A	86.5	103.2	105.0	107.9	110.0	100.0	94.6	108.4	119.8	107.4
	J	100.0	119.0	114.3	115.2	112.5	104.7	111.9	117.6	118.7	...
	S	100.0	112.7	121.4	111.1	113.7	108.5	102.9	...	...	...
	A	100.0	111.2	113.6	103.2	99.0	90.6	93.1	96.0	...	...
	3) L	103.7	108.8	107.3	104.8	105.3	100.0	97.6	96.9	98.5	95.6
	S	100.0	108.6	109.8	109.1	107.5	106.9	105.8	105.4	...	...
	M	100.0	118.3	118.8	116.1	119.7	113.9	106.7	106.9	100.5	88.0
	L	100.0	107.9	111.9	113.3	115.6	115.9	113.7	115.3	117.4	118.9
	I	100.0	105.6	106.3	105.8	104.4	3 429.4	3 522.9	3 507.6	3 455.5	...
	E	100.0	110.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	100.0	103.2	102.8	100.2	101.7	101.2	101.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
	F	100.0	109.0	101.6	104.1	103.2	85.6	84.7	87.7	92.9	88.2
	F	100.0	109.1	103.3	105.6	102.4	84.4	81.1	83.1	85.1	...
	M	100.0	106.6	92.3	87.4	86.8	...	...	...	...	...
	C	100.0	108.3	103.8	106.3	107.3	91.7	91.4	95.3	...	...
	F	100.0	118.7	112.8	118.7	117.2	98.1	95.2	...	...	...
	F	100.0	101.4	99.1	97.1	98.4	88.7	83.0	...	...	...
	C	100.0	112.5	108.7	113.6	115.1	97.7	97.2	103.2	...	...
	F	100.0	111.6	106.1	108.2	105.4	85.4	82.4	87.3	...	...
	F	100.0	127.3	126.3	127.5	115.4	80.6	69.1	...	...	...
	S	100.0	99.6	77.8	80.3	75.2	65.3	76.4	92.0	88.7	79.4
	F	100.0	110.1	103.7	107.0	106.0	89.0	87.5	89.9	...	...
	F	100.0	108.9	96.6	107.5	107.7	91.1	87.4	92.5	98.4	95.3
	S	100.0	124.1	117.5	113.7	110.8	97.9	...	...	...	...
	L	100.0	130.6	128.4	118.2	105.3	78.0	75.6	...	...	...

주: 1) 수출입 단가지수는 수출입 품목의 단위당 가격의 변동을 지수화한 것으로 US\$ 를 기준으로 작성된 지수임

2) 수출입 물가지수와 포괄범위를 일치시키기 위해 통관금액중 선박, 무기류, 항공기, 예술품 등의 수출입액을 제외하고 작성된 금액지수임

3) 2015 = 100

자료: 한국은행 「<http://ecos.bok.or.kr>」 2020. 9IMF 「International Financial Statistics」 2020. 7, 대만 「<http://www.cbc.gov.tw>」 2020. 9

## 7. Index of Export & Import Unit Values

$$2010 = 100$$
[illegible]

## 8.

1)

단위: 100만 달러

가	Total reserves									
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
A	291,571	306,402	326,968	346,460	363,593	367,962	371,102	389,267	403,694	408,816
M	11,178	9,192	12,751	18,092	22,311	27,493	32,279	33,424	32,019	32,692
S	1,002	790	955	991	1,245	1,103	1,127	1,206	987	1,238
D	2,875,894	3,212,603	3,340,935	3,849,363	3,868,983	3,405,385	3,097,653	3,235,350	3,168,212	3,222,900
M	1,144	1,207	1,191	915	891	808	818	888	925	1,033
L	...	285,401	317,362	311,209	328,516	358,773	386,294	431,442	424,620	441,349
J	297,746	297,906	297,806	296,218	322,833	351,551	359,729	409,772	396,115	460,209
D	96,211	110,137	112,777	99,387	111,863	105,929	116,370	130,203	120,654	129,183
K	70,907	74,874	75,908	81,786	86,101	90,575	95,446	113,010	115,266	126,008
A	1,104,680	1,295,838	1,268,086	1,266,778	1,260,514	1,233,153	1,216,843	1,264,141	1,270,466	1,322,443
S	13,646	12,105	8,829	13,824	16,044	16,570	15,541	...	...	...
S	21,350	25,909	28,999	29,465	32,222	28,375	31,131	33,704	37,133	39,906
S	44,524	48,141	52,498	47,852	50,498	48,604	54,043	55,417	52,331	52,107
I	106,525	133,618	139,724	134,854	115,937	95,287	94,501	102,446	101,444	103,613
M	5,729	7,016	6,977	8,567	4,508	4,599	4,890	5,214	5,646	5,822
S	2,939	3,633	4,309	5,298	6,034	7,945	8,506	9,176	8,079	8,407
S	13,025	14,366	14,401	15,951	16,324	17,544	20,262	16,089	17,388	16,662
M	17,210	18,094	13,797	7,822	14,293	20,045	22,050	18,455	11,709	16,463
I	62,373	75,302	83,831	83,187	79,541	80,667	80,692	81,565	79,193	87,840
N	445,137	541,092	656,879	725,725	732,353	616,418	535,797	496,423	496,589	499,576
I	225,715	237,739	259,306	273,076	256,855	247,746	246,576	279,902	287,678	279,451
S	7,196	6,748	7,105	7,495	8,208	7,304	6,019	7,959	6,919	7,645
L	387,207	390,590	408,452	421,941	423,851	430,711	438,984	456,658	466,792	483,240
I	172,129	175,124	181,609	167,289	157,108	156,514	171,853	202,562	205,641	224,322
H	85,971	88,210	119,177	131,004	127,307	110,527	106,106	107,657	92,997	105,620
S	32,785	37,269	47,035	68,203	78,424	93,930	85,394	95,374	99,503	108,359
S	5,943	4,531	6,158	5,349	...	...	...	...	...	...
E	57,151	65,819	68,546	71,936	74,700	79,753	82,718	86,678	83,926	85,297
E	120,587	149,208	167,050	180,200	195,682	177,597	178,025	175,448	176,380	183,024
E	132,433	147,953	150,175	144,575	130,090	117,581	117,332	123,293	125,798	129,479

주: 1) 광의(廣意)의 외환보유액으로 금, 외환액, IMF포지션, 특별인출권(SDR)의 합계이며, 금의 평가는 각국의 자국평가액임

유럽통화연맹(EMU회원국)은 Eurosystem 평가액을 적용하였음

자료: 한국은행 「<http://ecos.bok.or.kr>」 2020. 8

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## 8. Foreign Exchange Reserves

In million US dollars

Total reserves excluding gold										Country
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
										ASIA
291,491	304,236	323,207	341,665	358,798	363,167	366,307	384,472	398,900	404,021	Korea, Rep. of
10,564	8,510	12,031	17,564	21,785	27,023	31,776	32,849	31,453	32,013	Bangladesh
1,002	790	955	991	1,245	1,103	1,127	1,206	987	1,228	Bhutan
2,866,079	3,202,788	3,331,120	3,839,548	3,859,168	3,345,194	3,029,775	3,158,877	3,091,881	3,127,494	China
515	504	449	379	355	334	300	308	351	353	Cyprus
...	285,296	317,251	311,129	328,436	358,702	386,217	431,355	424,534	441,248	Hong Kong
275,277	271,285	270,587	276,493	303,455	334,311	341,145	389,350	374,425	432,378	India
92,908	106,539	108,837	96,364	108,836	103,268	113,493	126,857	117,425	125,339	Indonesia
70,907	74,874	75,908	81,786	86,101	90,575	95,446	113,010	115,266	126,008	Israel
1,069,985	1,258,172	1,227,147	1,237,218	1,231,010	1,207,019	1,188,327	1,232,244	1,238,935	1,284,974	Japan
13,057	11,467	8,090	13,224	15,299	15,162	14,019	...	...	...	Jordan
21,237	25,795	28,886	29,353	32,114	28,270	31,027	33,599	37,029	39,802	Kuwait
31,514	33,741	37,186	36,748	39,547	38,756	43,338	43,455	40,561	38,168	Lebanon
104,884	131,780	137,784	133,444	114,572	93,979	93,072	100,878	99,850	101,726	Malaysia
5,717	7,004	6,964	8,554	4,228	4,351	4,619	4,911	5,347	5,468	Myanmar
2,937	3,631	4,307	5,293	6,027	7,937	8,498	9,167	8,070	8,398	Nepal
13,024	14,365	14,400	15,950	16,324	17,543	20,262	16,088	17,388	16,661	Oman
14,346	14,528	10,242	5,156	11,807	17,830	19,650	15,765	9,175	13,421	Pakistan
55,363	67,290	73,478	75,689	72,057	73,964	73,433	73,228	71,040	79,824	Philippines
444,722	540,677	656,464	725,292	731,920	615,985	535,364	495,990	496,156	499,143	Saudi Arabia
225,503	237,527	259,094	272,864	256,643	247,534	246,365	279,690	287,466	279,240	Singapore
6,710	6,248	6,378	6,611	7,316	6,543	5,189	7,031	6,100	6,690	Sri Lanka
382,005	385,547	403,169	416,811	418,980	426,031	434,204	451,500	461,784	478,126	Taiwan
167,530	167,389	173,328	161,328	151,253	151,266	166,157	196,121	199,296	216,817	Thailand
80,713	78,322	99,943	110,927	106,906	92,921	92,055	84,115	72,867	78,532	Turkey
32,785	37,269	47,035	68,203	78,424	93,674	85,118	95,060	99,194	107,258	U. A. E.
5,868	4,449	6,068	5,284	...	...	...	...	...	...	Yemen
										NORTH AMERICA
56,998	65,652	68,365	71,821	74,584	79,695	82,718	86,678	83,926	85,297	Canada
120,265	143,991	160,413	175,432	190,923	173,458	173,536	170,458	171,445	177,177	Mexico
121,392	136,912	139,134	133,533	119,048	106,540	106,291	112,252	114,757	118,438	United States

## 8. ( )

단위: 100만 달러

가		Total reserves									
		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	N	52,230	46,353	43,247	30,533	31,404	25,523	38,425	55,330	66,220	44,877
	S	9,730	12,020	13,927	14,430	15,123	13,056	10,082	10,261	8,946	6,467
	N	288,575	352,010	373,147	358,806	363,550	356,463	365,015	373,966	374,715	356,884
	G	27,828	41,944	41,649	41,093	40,447	38,641	40,493	38,982	39,859	40,656
	K	28,077	31,910	36,998	43,158	46,807	46,223	46,176	47,131	47,888	52,652
	S	4,627	4,756	6,857	7,331	7,211	7,834	7,574	7,150	7,501	8,937
	S	3,874	4,114	3,559	4,701	4,862	5,266	6,134	6,873	7,718	8,871
	S	2,622	2,958	2,483	4,352	3,949	2,496	4,259	2,451	2,158	2,934
	S	2,882	2,503	3,175	2,745	2,693	2,787	3,238	3,567	3,569	4,445
	S	5,950	6,184	6,694	7,269	7,329	7,746	9,156	11,765	12,583	14,784
	S	2,702	2,784	2,532	3,008	3,458	3,755	3,814	4,708	4,769	5,744
	S	2,501	2,282	1,996	1,818	2,473	2,914	3,291	3,781	3,532	3,631
	S	1,799	1,892	1,887	1,993	2,276	2,492	2,448	2,758	2,261	2,397
	S	2,714	2,304	2,466	2,848	4,032	3,378	3,847	2,703	2,121	3,423
	S	4,167	4,983	4,994	5,873	6,986	5,939	6,881	7,877	7,697	7,715
	L	44,213	48,929	64,167	65,762	62,505	61,594	61,807	63,826	60,332	67,534
	S	9,268	10,080	9,474	10,251	11,567	9,993	9,538	8,450	8,109	7,024
	S	7,656	10,302	13,605	16,281	17,555	15,634	13,472	15,959	15,557	14,504
	S	29,500	29,889	29,887	21,478	22,078	16,366	10,992	9,661	...	...
	F	22,284	25,161	27,211	23,290	24,941	22,236	23,359	21,574	23,207	23,600
	F	26,814	29,432	30,769	26,924	25,395	24,099	23,565	26,159	26,870	28,957
	M	17,233	17,272	20,503	19,883	20,106	22,163	25,191	28,378	28,712	27,905
	F	42,493	40,291	44,883	56,217	54,493	64,491	85,729	147,976	142,512	149,855
	F	76,520	85,047	89,698	88,667	75,376	65,187	64,245	75,244	70,936	66,818
	F	9,555	10,345	11,082	11,268	10,669	10,016	10,484	10,508	10,312	11,424
	C	166,224	171,896	184,522	144,926	143,449	138,164	146,771	156,401	166,628	188,865
	C	216,497	238,854	248,856	198,208	192,750	173,682	185,286	200,092	198,228	223,833
	F	6,369	6,900	7,255	5,752	6,212	6,026	6,893	7,807	7,585	8,501
	F	44,988	48,835	44,670	46,508	42,019	33,124	25,824	28,002	31,361	31,831

## 8. Foreign Exchange Reserves (Cont'd)

In million US dollars

Total reserves excluding gold										Country
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
										<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>
49,734	43,227	39,920	28,143	29,017	23,417	36,323	53,031	63,964	42,193	Argentina
8,134	9,911	11,659	12,783	13,481	11,601	8,487	8,474	7,178	4,374	Bolivia
287,056	350,356	369,566	356,214	360,965	354,175	362,505	371,151	371,934	353,588	Brazil
27,816	41,932	41,636	41,084	40,438	38,633	40,484	38,971	39,849	40,643	Chile
27,766	31,386	36,444	42,758	46,408	46,104	45,962	46,699	47,359	51,973	Colombia
4,627	4,756	6,857	7,331	7,211	7,834	7,574	7,150	7,501	8,937	Costa Rica
3,849	4,086	3,528	4,679	4,840	5,247	6,113	6,849	7,694	8,843	Dominican Rep.
1,435	1,664	1,080	3,328	3,484	2,085	3,781	1,678	1,896	1,866	Ecuador
2,568	2,151	2,805	2,476	2,430	2,740	3,188	3,510	3,512	4,379	El Salvador
5,637	5,835	6,325	7,002	7,064	7,511	8,899	11,478	12,299	14,447	Guatemala
2,671	2,750	2,495	2,982	3,432	3,731	3,788	4,679	4,741	5,710	Honduras
2,501	2,282	1,996	1,818	2,473	2,914	3,291	3,781	3,532	3,631	Jamaica
1,799	1,892	1,887	1,993	2,276	2,492	2,448	2,758	2,261	2,397	Nicaragua
2,714	2,304	2,466	2,848	4,032	3,378	3,847	2,703	2,121	3,423	Panama
4,137	4,950	4,557	5,556	6,669	5,659	6,579	7,536	7,360	7,316	Paraguay
42,648	47,206	62,300	64,423	61,185	60,413	60,524	62,374	58,904	66,014	Peru
9,181	9,983	9,371	10,177	11,493	9,927	9,466	8,370	8,029	6,929	Trinidad & Tobago
7,644	10,289	13,591	16,271	17,545	15,630	13,468	15,955	15,552	14,499	Uruguay
13,137	9,930	9,900	6,038	7,457	6,324	3,265	3,034	...	...	Venezuela
										<b>EUROPE</b>
9,589	10,987	12,232	12,474	14,145	12,698	12,940	9,894	11,653	9,906	Austria
16,499	17,918	18,600	18,139	16,626	16,352	15,103	16,673	17,487	17,835	Belgium
15,421	15,252	18,371	18,335	18,576	20,783	23,691	26,693	27,045	25,920	Bulgaria
41,909	39,670	44,265	55,798	54,085	64,148	85,366	147,583	142,151	149,464	Czechia
73,503	81,679	86,138	86,099	72,812	62,917	61,764	72,470	68,200	63,577	Denmark
7,327	7,857	8,453	9,369	8,774	8,341	8,655	8,458	8,284	9,020	Finland
55,800	48,611	54,231	50,849	49,547	55,193	56,125	54,781	66,103	69,725	France
62,295	66,928	67,422	67,365	62,266	58,507	59,582	59,357	59,173	59,185	Germany
1,309	1,249	1,270	1,420	1,877	2,189	2,695	3,096	2,918	2,950	Greece
44,849	48,681	44,506	46,389	41,901	33,019	25,824	27,874	30,068	30,288	Hungary

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단위: 100만 달러

가		Total reserves									
		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	K	5,790	8,550	4,192	4,237	4,176	5,041	7,226	6,567	6,322	6,782
	F	2,115	1,703	1,708	1,635	1,748	2,203	3,592	4,413	5,223	5,732
	C	158,853	173,301	181,670	145,488	142,224	130,557	136,044	151,199	152,508	175,256
	F	849	1,014	991	963	863	771	974	878	939	1,055
	F	46,240	51,268	54,816	46,250	42,921	38,205	36,133	38,442	38,468	43,285
	F	53,215	49,397	51,856	58,283	64,801	57,456	60,445	65,924	63,145	66,946
	F	93,488	97,856	108,902	106,212	100,430	94,910	114,372	113,267	116,957	128,392
	F	20,995	21,336	22,658	17,552	19,618	19,397	25,132	26,109	24,943	24,981
	D	479,374	498,645	537,616	509,593	385,459	368,398	377,738	432,731	468,478	554,346
	F	2,161	2,462	2,519	2,150	2,614	2,892	2,892	3,622	5,231	7,167
	F	31,915	47,099	50,588	46,308	50,351	53,970	63,144	69,409	70,650	74,715
	F	48,300	50,349	52,234	65,383	62,499	58,107	59,386	62,216	60,567	55,490
	F	270,296	331,872	531,050	535,851	545,529	602,709	679,359	811,196	786,971	854,804
	S	34,576	31,795	24,546	20,416	7,533	13,300	15,539	18,808	20,820	25,302
	C	98,073	109,734	117,093	118,750	124,488	148,129	135,044	150,803	172,681	173,568
	S	162,915	183,122	191,597	195,013	179,901	144,948	114,653	97,614	80,228	63,298
	S	186	172	177	207	273	226	253	377	376	...
	S	35,792	17,659	14,930	16,118	14,445	15,493	23,204	35,887	41,325	43,986
	S	2,241	2,837	2,302	2,364	3,525	3,835	3,031	3,046	3,987	2,993
	S	1,746	2,177	2,373	3,019	2,494	1,877	804	982	1,337	...
가	S	5,067	5,805	5,705	5,449	5,461	5,644	5,782	6,919	6,188	7,437
	S	4,321	4,265	5,712	6,599	7,911	7,548	7,601	7,353	8,197	9,116
	S	2,601	2,779	3,046	3,491	3,919	4,260	4,967	5,984	6,353	7,363
	S	23,713	20,198	17,138	18,796	20,267	22,751	25,106	26,190	24,463	26,413
	N	43,829	48,868	50,698	49,689	49,093	45,910	47,229	50,722	51,648	55,060
	S	9,462	7,456	8,360	7,447	7,395	7,470	6,042	6,034	5,553	7,791
	S	732	660	576	475	364	434	407	293	87	151
	A	42,268	46,826	49,147	52,801	53,893	45,718	53,586	66,584	53,875	58,742
	B	16,723	17,012	17,583	16,318	15,861	14,700	17,808	20,684	17,657	17,814
	L	3,092	4,323	4,001	2,826	2,305	1,738	1,656	1,735	2,213	2,309



## 8. Foreign Exchange Reserves (Cont'd)

In million US dollars

Total reserves excluding gold										Country
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
5,699	8,450	4,085	4,161	4,100	4,973	7,153	6,483	6,239	6,685	Iceland
1,843	1,399	1,386	1,403	1,517	1,999	3,368	4,162	4,975	5,439	Ireland
47,684	49,185	50,499	50,775	47,689	47,034	44,803	48,919	51,331	55,341	Italy
747	901	871	876	777	694	891	785	847	945	Luxembourg
18,471	20,264	22,050	22,591	19,307	17,341	13,342	12,893	13,195	13,331	Netherlands
53,215	49,397	51,856	58,283	64,801	57,456	60,445	65,924	63,145	66,946	Norway
88,822	92,646	103,396	102,236	96,462	91,395	110,535	108,975	111,656	117,196	Poland
3,652	1,975	2,196	2,778	4,869	6,367	10,899	10,153	9,159	6,271	Portugal
443,586	453,948	486,577	469,603	339,370	319,835	317,544	356,084	381,575	443,970	Russian Federation
719	853	818	922	1,392	1,812	1,712	2,300	3,923	5,617	Slovakia
19,146	32,843	35,523	35,430	39,494	44,378	52,666	57,663	59,030	60,944	Spain
42,565	44,025	45,519	60,495	57,704	53,814	54,730	56,951	55,386	49,354	Sweden
223,481	279,390	475,659	495,958	505,463	566,960	640,594	767,680	744,167	804,004	Switzerland
33,327	30,409	22,656	18,776	6,622	12,368	14,598	17,748	19,818	24,083	Ukraine
84,006	94,462	100,559	106,735	112,458	137,535	123,500	137,924	159,872	158,376	United Kingdom
										AFRICA
162,614	182,822	191,297	194,712	179,618	144,677	114,391	97,614	80,228	63,298	Algeria
181	155	158	194	260	214	240	363	362	...	Central African Rep.
33,612	14,916	11,628	13,608	11,995	13,282	20,858	33,214	38,609	40,685	Egypt
2,241	2,837	2,302	2,364	3,525	3,827	3,022	3,035	3,977	2,981	Ethiopia
1,736	2,157	2,352	3,004	2,478	1,863	789	965	1,321	...	Gabon
4,763	5,483	5,368	5,249	5,225	5,445	5,545	6,651	5,935	7,135	Ghana
4,320	4,264	5,711	6,598	7,911	7,548	7,600	7,353	8,196	9,115	Kenya
2,442	2,583	2,837	3,340	3,615	3,957	4,504	5,466	5,841	6,753	Mauritius
22,713	19,082	15,959	17,944	19,417	21,997	24,282	25,268	23,550	25,330	Morocco
38,175	42,595	43,995	44,864	44,267	41,620	42,566	45,499	46,478	48,920	South Africa
9,459	7,454	8,357	7,287	7,235	7,328	5,887	5,861	5,382	7,588	Tunisia
732	659	574	474	363	418	407	292	86	151	Zimbabwe
										OCEANIA
38,659	42,783	44,866	49,745	50,814	43,059	50,872	63,561	51,048	56,364	Australia
16,723	17,012	17,583	16,318	15,861	14,700	17,808	20,684	17,657	17,814	New Zealand
3,033	4,256	3,930	2,775	2,254	1,692	1,608	1,680	2,159	2,243	P.N.G.

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단위: 100만 달러

가 Country			2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
I M F	ASIA	A										
	Korea, Rep. of											
	Total debt stocks		342,082	354,693	399,150	408,188	422,082	422,992	396,058	382,162	412,028	441,173
	Long-term debt		196,214	219,740	260,612	281,396	312,204	308,376	291,745	277,354	296,063	315,552
	Short-term debt		145,869	134,953	138,538	126,792	109,878	114,616	104,314	104,807	115,965	125,621
I M F	Use of IMF credit	S	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Armenia											
	Total debt stocks		4,935	6,307	7,411	7,641	8,681	8,556	8,931	9,956	10,329	11,019
	Long-term debt		3,681	4,775	5,545	5,887	6,811	7,078	7,731	8,356	8,910	9,434
	Short-term debt		529	656	904	842	1,150	908	664	1,072	889	1,134
I M F	Use of IMF credit	S	725	876	963	911	720	570	536	528	530	451
	Azerbaijan											
	Total debt stocks		4,556	7,258	7,694	10,832	10,578	12,101	13,450	14,769	15,468	16,212
	Long-term debt		3,659	5,977	7,338	8,949	8,731	9,856	11,690	13,167	14,574	15,429
	Short-term debt		595	999	91	1,631	1,605	2,021	1,548	1,396	675	570
I M F	Use of IMF credit	S	303	282	265	252	242	224	213	206	219	214
	Bangladesh											
	Total debt stocks		25,438	26,881	27,277	28,559	31,841	33,008	36,309	38,823	47,158	52,124
	Long-term debt		22,029	22,529	23,901	25,387	26,610	27,385	28,064	29,440	34,766	41,557
	Short-term debt		1,934	2,949	2,105	1,959	3,735	4,153	6,633	7,836	10,767	9,031
I M F	Use of IMF credit	M	1,475	1,403	1,271	1,213	1,496	1,470	1,613	1,546	1,625	1,536
	Bhutan											
	Total debt stocks		787	935	1,070	1,450	1,603	1,841	2,011	2,290	2,608	2,549
	Long-term debt		772	919	1,053	1,365	1,519	1,829	2,003	2,282	2,596	2,537
	Short-term debt		5	6	8	75	75	3	0	0	3	4
I M F	Use of IMF credit	S	9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	9	8
	Cambodia											
	Total debt stocks		3,121	3,825	4,471	6,561	7,431	8,130	9,249	9,875	11,238	13,347
	Long-term debt		2,759	3,317	3,846	5,589	6,339	6,921	7,813	8,035	9,340	10,864
	Short-term debt		230	379	497	843	963	1,087	1,320	1,727	1,778	2,366
I M F	Use of IMF credit	M	132	129	129	129	129	122	116	113	120	117
	China											
	Total debt stocks		447,846	734,639	1,044,512	1,138,381	1,471,727	1,770,540	1,325,925	1,415,836	1,709,949	1,962,304
	Long-term debt		196,379	211,552	262,420	335,531	383,932	520,961	493,996	605,043	669,361	733,682
	Short-term debt		240,509	512,323	771,361	792,108	1,077,031	1,239,452	822,244	801,396	1,030,633	1,218,901
I M F	Use of IMF credit	D	10,958	10,764	10,731	10,743	10,764	10,127	9,686	9,396	9,954	9,721
	India											
	Total debt stocks		256,312	290,428	334,399	392,576	427,245	457,507	478,834	455,510	511,484	521,391
	Long-term debt		203,473	227,853	250,240	293,113	328,413	366,169	391,759	366,229	408,210	411,686
	Short-term debt		46,603	56,448	78,052	93,349	92,706	85,574	81,563	83,933	97,609	104,171
I M F	Use of IMF credit	J	6,237	6,127	6,108	6,114	6,127	5,764	5,513	5,348	5,666	5,533

※ ·장기외채: 상환기간이 1년보다 긴 외채 ·단기외채: 상환기간이 1년 또는 1년 미만의 외채

주: 1) World Bank 기준에 의한 외채는 거주성에 입각한 대외채무편제로서 채무국 보고체계(DRS: Debtor Reporting System)에 의한 채무국 보고, 채권국 보고체계(CRS: Creditor Reporting System)에 의한 채권국 보고 및 주요 국제금융 기구로부터의 직접 입수된 자료를 종합하여 작성한 통계임

자료: 한국은행 「<http://ecos.bok.or.kr>」 2020. 8The World Bank 「<http://databank.worldbank.org>」 2020. 8

## 9. External Debt

In million US dollars

가 Country		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
I M F	Iran S										
	Total debt stocks	18,610	19,769	17,260	7,472	6,993	5,797	6,375	5,971	6,761	6,324
	Long-term debt	7,587	5,960	4,751	4,337	4,020	3,299	2,380	740	531	382
	Short-term debt	8,787	11,613	10,320	943	777	432	2,019	3,314	4,199	3,959
	Use of IMF credit	2,236	2,196	2,189	2,192	2,196	2,066	1,976	1,917	2,031	1,983
I M F	Jordan S										
	Total debt stocks	14,427	17,073	17,669	18,484	23,173	24,283	25,739	27,239	30,151	32,045
	Long-term debt	5,643	7,767	7,818	8,105	11,000	11,802	13,362	14,950	17,718	19,553
	Short-term debt	8,518	9,049	9,594	9,737	10,873	10,888	10,307	10,470	10,933	11,511
	Use of IMF credit	266	257	257	642	1,300	1,593	2,070	1,820	1,500	981
I M F	Kazakhstan M										
	Total debt stocks	109,741	119,151	124,330	135,531	149,708	157,698	153,398	163,717	158,917	156,921
	Long-term debt	102,217	109,757	115,047	125,917	139,682	147,419	146,443	156,294	150,781	148,077
	Short-term debt	6,985	8,864	8,756	9,086	9,497	9,781	6,478	6,961	7,647	8,365
	Use of IMF credit	539	529	528	528	529	498	476	462	489	478
I M F	Kyrgyzstan S										
	Total debt stocks	4,119	4,118	5,493	6,036	6,815	7,296	7,564	7,950	8,168	8,120
	Long-term debt	3,395	3,616	4,993	5,502	6,174	6,675	6,906	7,286	7,491	7,375
	Short-term debt	424	195	188	214	308	313	352	362	356	460
	Use of IMF credit	300	307	312	321	333	308	306	302	321	285
I M F	Lao P.D.Rep. M										
	Total debt stocks	6,383	6,554	7,082	7,423	8,190	9,640	11,642	13,535	14,651	15,588
	Long-term debt	6,084	6,410	6,942	7,284	7,310	8,743	10,873	12,745	13,834	15,113
	Short-term debt	204	56	57	59	802	823	699	722	745	404
	Use of IMF credit	95	88	83	79	78	73	70	68	72	70
I M F	Lebanon S										
	Total debt stocks	46,144	47,822	49,666	55,723	62,107	64,337	67,707	70,577	73,993	79,345
	Long-term debt	42,723	43,860	45,940	51,279	54,649	56,052	59,060	62,463	64,954	73,529
	Short-term debt	2,999	3,567	3,370	4,127	7,160	8,006	8,379	7,854	8,764	5,547
	Use of IMF credit	422	395	355	317	298	280	268	260	275	269
I M F	Indonesia D										
	Total debt stocks	179,405	198,278	219,629	252,623	263,644	292,570	307,754	319,007	353,663	379,664
	Long-term debt	152,250	162,181	178,416	205,326	214,484	243,741	266,578	275,660	304,111	328,950
	Short-term debt	24,050	33,047	38,173	44,253	46,110	45,960	38,431	40,685	46,731	47,960
	Use of IMF credit	3,105	3,050	3,041	3,044	3,050	2,869	2,744	2,662	2,820	2,754
I M F	Maldives S										
	Total debt stocks	1,383	917	882	889	1,027	1,098	1,009	1,196	1,460	2,332
	Long-term debt	759	743	717	761	916	936	838	1,054	1,336	2,058
	Short-term debt	604	146	137	101	89	146	157	130	111	263
	Use of IMF credit	21	28	28	28	22	15	13	12	12	11

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단위: 100만 달러

가 Country			2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
I M F	Nepal	S										
	Total debt stocks		3,778	3,789	3,828	3,812	4,013	3,986	4,151	4,304	4,963	5,478
	Long-term debt		3,552	3,509	3,530	3,495	3,575	3,488	3,608	3,755	4,374	5,070
	Short-term debt		44	61	84	113	250	333	349	379	421	252
	Use of IMF credit		183	219	214	204	189	165	194	171	168	156
I M F	Pakistan	M										
	Total debt stocks		56,519	62,975	64,637	62,510	58,549	62,232	66,712	73,093	86,070	90,957
	Long-term debt		46,008	48,050	51,056	50,799	48,785	51,744	53,880	58,738	69,697	75,379
	Short-term debt		1,466	4,667	3,619	4,027	4,652	5,487	6,474	7,121	8,709	8,302
	Use of IMF credit		9,045	10,258	9,962	7,684	5,113	5,001	6,359	7,235	7,664	7,276
I M F	Philippines	I										
	Total debt stocks		55,984	65,358	66,114	69,372	66,201	77,170	76,495	72,931	74,382	78,824
	Long-term debt		50,668	53,556	52,777	51,632	48,002	59,708	60,234	57,278	58,914	61,591
	Short-term debt		4,002	10,512	12,050	16,452	16,909	16,248	15,099	14,526	14,275	16,068
	Use of IMF credit		1,314	1,290	1,287	1,288	1,290	1,214	1,161	1,127	1,193	1,165
I M F	Sri Lanka	S										
	Total debt stocks		19,504	21,684	25,795	35,736	39,315	42,263	43,925	46,646	50,760	52,626
	Long-term debt		14,609	17,349	19,894	26,199	29,874	33,117	35,097	38,148	41,421	42,900
	Short-term debt		3,554	2,416	3,576	6,419	6,776	7,325	7,588	7,413	8,011	8,181
	Use of IMF credit		1,341	1,920	2,325	3,118	2,665	1,821	1,240	1,086	1,329	1,545
I M F	Tajikistan	S										
	Total debt stocks		2,666	3,561	3,922	4,616	4,863	5,123	5,142	5,166	6,098	5,977
	Long-term debt		2,422	2,733	2,945	3,335	3,446	3,692	3,938	4,135	5,149	4,933
	Short-term debt		74	601	731	994	1,130	1,164	961	814	745	874
	Use of IMF credit		170	227	246	287	287	266	244	217	204	170
I M F	Thailand	I										
	Total debt stocks		80,824	106,358	115,440	148,244	151,676	146,057	131,819	137,571	157,583	169,241
	Long-term debt		46,019	54,207	66,662	88,572	88,285	88,603	78,289	83,477	91,551	107,586
	Short-term debt		33,284	50,657	47,288	58,181	61,896	56,048	52,186	52,790	64,650	60,305
	Use of IMF credit		1,521	1,494	1,490	1,491	1,494	1,406	1,345	1,304	1,382	1,349
I M F	Mongolia	M										
	Total debt stocks		2,986	5,928	9,629	15,567	19,181	21,191	21,940	25,740	28,773	29,377
	Long-term debt		2,479	5,290	8,778	14,431	17,478	18,743	19,437	23,086	25,422	25,992
	Short-term debt		248	365	583	903	1,563	2,374	2,435	2,589	3,163	3,098
	Use of IMF credit		258	273	268	234	140	73	68	66	189	287
I M F	Myanmar	M										
	Total debt stocks		9,488	10,157	11,100	11,477	13,766	14,349	14,291	14,149	15,012	14,936
	Long-term debt		8,018	8,602	9,502	10,116	12,510	13,159	13,130	12,998	13,789	13,715
	Short-term debt		1,085	1,177	1,221	983	878	834	820	820	873	879
	Use of IMF credit		385	378	377	378	378	356	341	330	350	342

## 9. External Debt (Cont'd)

In million US dollars

가 Country		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
I M F	Turkey	H									
	Total debt stocks		278,830	300,869	305,570	338,827	390,350	406,062	399,949	409,421	445,139
	Long-term debt		220,215	216,361	219,492	236,162	258,409	269,434	293,333	306,738	328,228
	Short-term debt		48,977	77,232	81,556	100,155	130,291	135,076	105,131	101,243	115,421
	Use of IMF credit		9,638	7,277	4,521	2,510	1,650	1,552	1,485	1,440	1,490
I M F	Turkmenistan	S									
	Total debt stocks		674	531	456	505	507	410	367	508	907
	Long-term debt		480	369	301	311	329	308	269	260	504
	Short-term debt		85	55	48	87	71	1	1	154	307
	Use of IMF credit		109	108	107	107	108	101	97	94	97
I M F	Uzbekistan	S									
	Total debt stocks		7,028	7,802	8,300	9,107	10,666	12,556	14,059	15,801	17,630
	Long-term debt		6,386	7,154	7,666	8,096	9,848	11,680	13,024	14,848	16,542
	Short-term debt		229	244	231	607	413	495	671	600	838
	Use of IMF credit		412	405	403	404	405	381	364	353	365
I M F	Viet Nam	I									
	Total debt stocks		32,742	44,936	53,921	61,610	65,479	72,449	77,829	85,663	108,096
	Long-term debt		27,381	37,474	42,644	48,775	52,825	58,389	65,402	72,519	88,074
	Short-term debt		4,783	6,932	10,781	12,350	12,169	13,604	11,991	12,720	21,898
	Use of IMF credit		578	529	496	484	485	456	436	423	438
I M F	Yemen	S									
	Total debt stocks		6,799	6,504	6,429	7,586	7,689	7,723	7,299	7,063	7,037
	Long-term debt		5,875	5,945	5,888	6,942	6,924	6,862	6,477	6,322	6,205
	Short-term debt		507	124	131	140	259	316	300	243	368
	Use of IMF credit		417	436	410	504	505	546	522	497	469
I M F	NORTHAMERICA	E									
	Mexico										
	Total debt stocks		193,343	245,906	291,784	349,269	406,227	442,414	426,905	422,601	452,991
	Long-term debt		163,318	198,455	234,974	268,962	309,325	346,355	352,699	364,970	387,931
	Short-term debt		25,555	43,061	52,434	75,925	92,511	91,928	70,255	53,798	61,095
I M F	Use of IMF credit		4,470	4,391	4,377	4,382	4,391	4,131	3,951	3,833	3,965
I M F	SOUTHAMERICA	S									
	Belize										
	Total debt stocks		1,291	1,304	1,275	1,196	1,249	1,286	1,307	1,322	1,380
	Long-term debt		1,246	1,262	1,232	1,158	1,214	1,255	1,275	1,294	1,351
	Short-term debt		10	7	8	6	6	5	7	4	4
I M F	Use of IMF credit		35	35	35	32	28	26	25	24	25
I M F	Bolivia	S									
	Total debt stocks		5,780	5,776	6,182	6,617	8,142	8,884	9,895	10,994	13,280
	Long-term debt		5,219	5,187	5,606	6,035	7,639	8,357	9,242	10,299	12,349
	Short-term debt		304	336	324	330	250	289	426	475	703
	Use of IMF credit		257	253	252	252	253	238	227	221	234

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단위: 100만 달러

가 Country			2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
I M F	Costa Rica	S										
	Total debt stocks		7,760	8,154	10,271	14,310	17,135	19,722	23,589	25,563	25,616	27,819
	Long-term debt		5,271	5,482	7,221	11,166	14,483	17,149	20,768	22,797	22,855	24,232
	Short-term debt		2,243	2,431	2,810	2,904	2,411	2,347	2,604	2,555	2,538	3,370
	Use of IMF credit		245	241	240	241	241	227	217	210	223	218
I M F	Dominica	S										
	Total debt stocks		272	271	280	305	310	308	314	297	296	279
	Long-term debt		218	236	248	273	280	282	282	264	260	244
	Short-term debt		22	6	6	6	6	6	6	9	11	13
	Use of IMF credit		32	30	27	27	24	21	27	24	24	22
I M F	Dominican Rep.	S										
	Total debt stocks		11,854	13,499	15,097	22,102	23,958	26,269	26,727	28,291	31,168	33,905
	Long-term debt		9,005	10,283	11,675	18,835	20,888	22,980	23,145	24,958	28,869	31,496
	Short-term debt		1,755	1,754	1,800	1,753	1,753	2,486	3,179	3,053	2,001	2,118
	Use of IMF credit		1,094	1,461	1,623	1,513	1,317	803	403	281	297	290
I M F	Ecuador	S										
	Total debt stocks		13,368	15,378	16,169	16,250	19,082	24,994	28,389	35,374	41,106	45,019
	Long-term debt		11,570	13,870	14,881	15,024	17,782	23,731	27,095	33,966	39,450	43,502
	Short-term debt		1,346	1,064	845	783	856	845	895	668	873	751
	Use of IMF credit		452	444	443	443	444	418	400	739	783	765
I M F	El Salvador	S										
	Total debt stocks		10,406	11,496	12,729	13,548	14,132	15,170	15,571	16,566	17,180	17,486
	Long-term debt		9,286	10,408	11,255	11,770	12,027	12,915	13,327	13,813	14,903	15,188
	Short-term debt		863	836	1,223	1,526	1,853	2,018	2,018	2,533	2,043	2,070
	Use of IMF credit		257	252	251	252	252	237	227	220	233	228
I M F	Grenada	S										
	Total debt stocks		557	561	532	589	587	638	598	597	537	645
	Long-term debt		478	477	471	473	495	513	534	526	471	489
	Short-term debt		38	38	16	71	46	79	19	27	22	118
	Use of IMF credit		41	46	46	45	45	46	45	44	44	39
I M F	Brazil	N										
	Total debt stocks		281,651	352,364	404,046	440,515	483,765	556,920	543,397	543,257	542,980	557,823
	Long-term debt		237,339	282,426	357,473	403,495	445,813	494,560	487,055	482,174	486,460	486,963
	Short-term debt		39,786	65,492	42,140	32,583	33,507	58,177	52,341	57,202	52,408	66,844
	Use of IMF credit		4,526	4,446	4,432	4,437	4,446	4,183	4,001	3,881	4,112	4,015
I M F	Colombia	K										
	Total debt stocks		53,399	64,153	76,384	79,467	93,371	105,351	114,623	121,951	127,202	134,940
	Long-term debt		48,229	55,104	64,654	67,998	81,343	92,060	101,665	109,678	113,122	118,808
	Short-term debt		4,013	7,912	10,596	10,334	10,891	12,221	11,935	11,280	13,029	15,105
	Use of IMF credit		1,157	1,137	1,134	1,135	1,137	1,070	1,023	993	1,051	1,027

## 9. External Debt (Cont'd)

In million US dollars

가 Country		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
I M F	Haiti S										
	Total debt stocks	1,448	959	776	1,163	1,569	1,952	2,096	2,168	2,170	2,213
	Long-term debt	1,158	824	628	994	1,391	1,774	1,915	1,951	1,955	2,012
	Short-term debt	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	1	2	0
	Use of IMF credit	291	135	148	169	178	177	178	216	213	201
I M F	Honduras S										
	Total debt stocks	3,815	3,988	4,399	5,066	6,842	7,341	7,595	7,596	8,826	9,709
	Long-term debt	3,340	3,393	3,916	4,455	6,127	6,652	6,931	6,991	8,156	8,835
	Short-term debt	249	374	267	402	512	504	491	439	493	702
	Use of IMF credit	226	220	215	209	203	185	173	166	176	172
I M F	Jamaica S										
	Total debt stocks	11,124	14,193	14,332	14,309	12,951	14,082	14,113	14,097	14,722	16,307
	Long-term debt	9,965	11,916	12,111	11,309	10,272	11,567	11,597	11,363	11,874	13,240
	Short-term debt	749	1,089	988	1,765	1,440	1,469	1,492	1,632	1,696	1,993
	Use of IMF credit	410	1,188	1,234	1,235	1,239	1,046	1,025	1,103	1,152	1,074
I M F	Nicaragua S										
	Total debt stocks	5,901	6,986	7,915	8,881	9,661	10,078	10,509	10,985	11,461	11,618
	Long-term debt	4,563	5,235	6,099	6,825	7,627	8,274	8,976	9,351	9,810	10,059
	Short-term debt	993	1,392	1,443	1,695	1,690	1,501	1,269	1,407	1,432	1,363
	Use of IMF credit	346	359	373	361	345	303	264	228	219	195
I M F	Paraguay S										
	Total debt stocks	13,941	15,903	15,581	16,046	15,697	16,467	16,125	16,224	15,925	15,806
	Long-term debt	9,731	11,383	11,053	11,239	10,843	11,516	11,218	11,499	11,169	11,033
	Short-term debt	4,061	4,373	4,382	4,661	4,708	4,814	4,775	4,596	4,620	4,640
	Use of IMF credit	149	147	146	146	147	138	132	128	136	132
I M F	Guatemala S										
	Total debt stocks	14,824	15,043	16,281	15,367	17,484	19,512	20,378	21,480	22,972	22,349
	Long-term debt	13,283	13,149	13,708	14,132	16,229	18,270	19,256	20,289	21,643	21,155
	Short-term debt	1,226	1,585	2,265	926	945	951	844	920	1,042	914
	Use of IMF credit	315	309	308	309	309	291	278	270	286	279
I M F	Guyana S										
	Total debt stocks	1,428	1,408	2,007	1,974	2,302	2,342	1,637	1,644	1,583	1,609
	Long-term debt	781	885	1,055	1,215	1,117	1,283	1,201	1,284	1,343	1,363
	Short-term debt	452	333	770	588	1,026	919	311	243	116	125
	Use of IMF credit	195	190	182	171	160	140	125	117	124	121

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단위: 100만 달러

가 Country			2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
I M F	Peru	L										
	Total debt stocks		37,390	42,154	45,012	61,627	63,546	67,906	67,185	69,611	67,558	66,697
	Long-term debt		31,649	34,822	37,751	51,749	56,157	60,044	59,265	61,027	57,995	55,851
	Short-term debt		4,784	6,393	6,325	8,941	6,450	6,978	7,075	7,765	8,695	9,998
	Use of IMF credit		956	939	936	937	939	884	845	820	869	848
I M F	St. Lucia	S										
	Total debt stocks		433	580	451	428	472	527	530	542	622	616
	Long-term debt		315	321	310	343	358	371	420	431	490	500
	Short-term debt		85	225	100	44	72	118	77	82	104	91
	Use of IMF credit		34	33	41	41	41	38	33	30	28	25
I M F	St. V. & G.	S										
	Total debt stocks		246	296	304	288	312	341	344	334	337	328
	Long-term debt		227	278	281	265	289	314	319	306	315	310
	Short-term debt		1	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
	Use of IMF credit		18	18	23	23	23	27	25	23	22	18
I M F	EUROPE											
	Albania	S										
	Total debt stocks		4,610	5,441	6,489	7,389	9,068	8,640	8,657	8,741	10,062	10,122
	Long-term debt		3,785	4,569	5,280	5,812	6,968	6,614	6,619	6,485	7,424	7,487
	Short-term debt		681	743	1,092	1,470	2,003	1,875	1,795	1,869	2,149	2,165
I M F	Use of IMF credit		144	129	117	107	97	151	244	387	489	470
I M F	Bos.-Herze.	S										
	Total debt stocks		14,006	14,289	14,347	14,120	14,736	13,777	13,917	14,425	15,318	15,824
	Long-term debt		12,010	12,372	12,253	12,100	12,868	12,104	12,470	13,008	14,440	15,091
	Short-term debt		1,457	1,149	1,328	1,132	1,020	781	647	647	286	267
	Use of IMF credit		539	769	766	888	848	892	800	770	592	466
I M F	Bulgaria	M										
	Total debt stocks		55,670	50,635	47,642	51,299	51,473	46,889	40,115	39,657	40,438	39,874
	Long-term debt		36,916	34,551	33,857	36,580	37,209	34,855	30,496	30,226	30,032	29,329
	Short-term debt		17,797	15,143	12,848	13,780	13,324	11,149	8,773	8,609	9,536	9,695
	Use of IMF credit		958	941	938	939	941	885	847	821	870	850
I M F	North Macedonia	S										
	Total debt stocks		5,247	5,159	6,131	6,469	6,737	7,233	6,767	7,513	8,544	8,744
	Long-term debt		3,731	3,840	4,132	4,376	4,941	5,741	5,662	6,320	7,133	7,309
	Short-term debt		1,413	1,218	1,597	1,690	1,392	1,218	1,014	1,105	1,318	1,344
	Use of IMF credit		103	101	403	404	404	273	91	88	93	91
I M F	Montenegro	S										
	Total debt stocks		2,357	4,532	5,531	6,183	7,201	6,575	6,219	6,253	7,182	7,951
	Long-term debt		1,109	4,306	5,037	5,605	6,645	6,257	5,948	6,075	7,000	7,708
	Short-term debt		1,207	186	455	538	516	280	235	143	146	207
	Use of IMF credit		40	40	40	40	40	37	36	35	37	36



## 9. External Debt (Cont'd)

		In million US dollars									
가 Country		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
I M F	Belarus S										
	Total debt stocks	22,079	28,412	33,933	33,756	39,573	40,014	38,258	37,516	39,584	38,844
	Long-term debt	9,553	12,486	16,437	18,532	23,579	26,573	26,273	26,398	29,335	28,729
	Short-term debt	9,076	11,864	13,446	11,635	14,062	12,827	11,474	10,622	9,725	9,602
	Use of IMF credit	3,449	4,063	4,050	3,588	1,932	613	511	496	525	513
I M F	Moldova, Rep. of S										
	Total debt stocks	3,715	4,725	5,217	5,320	6,204	5,851	6,107	6,235	6,988	7,296
	Long-term debt	2,011	2,745	2,907	3,228	3,603	3,677	4,255	4,313	4,756	4,891
	Short-term debt	1,366	1,471	1,655	1,299	1,828	1,475	1,224	1,348	1,670	1,910
	Use of IMF credit	338	509	655	793	773	699	628	574	562	496
I M F	Romania M										
	Total debt stocks	113,615	115,393	119,601	120,826	123,954	111,824	96,448	96,117	114,007	112,116
	Long-term debt	86,545	81,627	82,365	88,755	98,870	96,190	82,515	82,458	97,657	94,884
	Short-term debt	15,983	17,157	19,498	16,323	15,544	12,282	12,436	12,335	14,948	15,863
	Use of IMF credit	11,088	16,609	17,738	15,748	9,540	3,352	1,498	1,324	1,402	1,370
I M F	Ukraine S										
	Total debt stocks	105,306	124,527	137,134	133,747	146,636	126,817	117,456	115,006	115,435	114,512
	Long-term debt	72,406	81,001	88,196	86,202	104,623	96,521	84,957	81,708	79,174	80,825
	Short-term debt	19,873	27,264	32,727	34,750	34,823	22,689	20,013	20,223	22,259	20,690
	Use of IMF credit	13,027	16,262	16,212	12,795	7,190	7,608	12,486	13,075	14,001	12,997
I M F	AFRICA S										
	Algeria										
	Total debt stocks	7,421	7,260	6,065	5,516	5,246	5,521	4,671	5,463	5,707	5,710
	Long-term debt	4,050	3,637	3,084	2,469	2,072	1,810	1,188	1,866	1,904	1,725
	Short-term debt	1,492	1,778	1,142	1,205	1,328	1,975	1,823	1,986	2,096	2,319
I M F	Use of IMF credit	1,878	1,845	1,840	1,842	1,845	1,736	1,660	1,611	1,706	1,666
I M F	Angola S										
	Total debt stocks	20,172	26,600	33,965	44,259	54,946	56,936	56,272	57,167	52,618	54,563
	Long-term debt	16,793	20,730	26,297	33,824	42,116	48,362	47,574	52,391	48,534	50,878
	Short-term debt	2,593	4,568	6,062	8,696	11,352	7,660	8,166	4,380	3,695	2,312
	Use of IMF credit	787	1,302	1,606	1,740	1,479	914	532	396	389	1,374
I M F	Benin S										
	Total debt stocks	1,309	1,582	1,851	1,675	2,004	2,041	2,178	2,316	2,898	3,691
	Long-term debt	965	1,096	1,177	1,291	1,589	1,761	1,900	2,067	2,600	3,390
	Short-term debt	213	341	497	175	189	61	75	62	72	56
	Use of IMF credit	132	146	177	210	225	220	202	187	226	245
I M F	Botswana S										
	Total debt stocks	1,643	1,807	2,395	2,517	2,379	2,546	2,226	2,109	1,718	1,749
	Long-term debt	1,395	1,358	1,900	2,013	1,894	1,990	1,761	1,653	1,528	1,418
	Short-term debt	158	360	407	416	397	473	385	379	108	251
	Use of IMF credit	90	88	88	88	88	83	80	77	82	80

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단위: 100만 달러

가 Country			2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
I M F	Burkina Faso	S										
	Total debt stocks		1,918	2,151	2,294	2,524	2,571	2,551	2,632	2,825	3,129	3,286
	Long-term debt		1,718	1,934	2,061	2,223	2,267	2,268	2,349	2,539	2,845	3,017
	Short-term debt		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Use of IMF credit		201	217	233	301	304	283	283	286	284	269
I M F	Burundi	S										
	Total debt stocks		607	621	604	667	684	690	626	603	614	589
	Long-term debt		394	382	363	411	398	404	408	409	426	423
	Short-term debt		7	16	0	7	31	48	0	0	0	0
	Use of IMF credit		207	223	241	249	254	238	218	194	188	166
I M F	Cameroon	S										
	Total debt stocks		3,237	3,190	3,095	3,888	5,178	5,768	7,308	7,830	10,014	10,865
	Long-term debt		2,782	2,737	2,585	3,291	4,298	5,185	6,652	7,250	8,884	9,717
	Short-term debt		3	9	68	157	443	177	299	262	528	433
	Use of IMF credit		453	445	442	440	437	406	358	318	602	714
I M F	Cape Verde	S										
	Total debt stocks		727	892	1,039	1,245	1,488	1,543	1,543	1,543	1,762	1,735
	Long-term debt		700	868	1,017	1,226	1,471	1,528	1,528	1,529	1,747	1,721
	Short-term debt		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Use of IMF credit		25	23	20	18	16	14	13	12	13	13
I M F	Central African Rep.	S										
	Total debt stocks		551	634	571	577	598	662	682	688	730	779
	Long-term debt		303	376	288	309	328	396	417	415	400	409
	Short-term debt		86	86	111	85	89	89	90	89	94	90
	Use of IMF credit		162	173	172	183	181	177	175	185	235	279
I M F	Chad	S										
	Total debt stocks		1,874	2,158	2,346	2,361	2,925	3,752	2,973	3,018	3,145	3,242
	Long-term debt		1,750	2,049	2,235	2,266	2,832	3,647	2,828	2,811	2,876	2,834
	Short-term debt		12	9	20	8	8	8	8	15	15	14
	Use of IMF credit		113	99	91	87	85	98	137	193	254	395
I M F	Comoros	S										
	Total debt stocks		287	278	276	252	148	142	131	161	167	191
	Long-term debt		259	249	243	220	113	109	100	133	140	168
	Short-term debt		5	4	5	4	2	2	1	2	1	1
	Use of IMF credit		23	25	28	28	33	31	29	27	26	22
I M F	Congo	S										
	Total debt stocks		5,033	2,410	2,632	2,837	3,449	3,903	4,022	3,758	4,926	5,147
	Long-term debt		4,610	2,063	2,329	2,492	3,072	3,559	3,451	3,457	4,482	4,728
	Short-term debt		256	197	149	193	229	210	448	186	325	305
	Use of IMF credit		168	150	155	152	148	134	123	116	120	115

## 9. External Debt (Cont'd)

In million US dollars

가 Country			2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
I M F	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	S										
	Total debt stocks		13,102	6,145	5,508	5,624	6,177	5,523	5,374	5,064	5,127	4,984
	Long-term debt		10,880	4,597	4,022	4,103	4,470	4,149	4,108	3,856	4,044	4,047
	Short-term debt		622	438	227	262	445	186	168	218	129	97
	Use of IMF credit		1,601	1,110	1,258	1,260	1,262	1,188	1,098	989	954	839
I M F	Cote d'Ivoire	S										
	Total debt stocks		14,896	11,704	12,791	9,544	9,855	9,805	11,386	11,448	13,444	15,660
	Long-term debt		13,575	10,431	11,229	7,542	8,437	8,313	9,878	9,684	11,678	13,708
	Short-term debt		482	411	472	737	0	0	0	269	28	138
	Use of IMF credit		839	861	1,090	1,265	1,418	1,492	1,508	1,495	1,738	1,814
I M F	Djibouti	S										
	Total debt stocks		897	1,818	1,892	1,888	1,947	2,171	2,604	2,991	3,356	3,264
	Long-term debt		737	1,661	1,763	1,718	1,791	2,041	2,551	2,892	2,979	2,984
	Short-term debt		120	122	89	112	98	77	4	54	333	244
	Use of IMF credit		40	35	40	58	58	53	49	46	44	37
I M F	Egypt	S										
	Total debt stocks		35,399	36,776	35,176	40,029	46,503	41,743	49,847	69,173	84,429	98,705
	Long-term debt		31,429	32,244	30,771	31,991	42,303	37,120	44,178	53,372	65,899	79,144
	Short-term debt		2,561	3,149	3,026	6,657	2,816	3,321	4,424	11,945	11,128	10,341
	Use of IMF credit		1,408	1,384	1,379	1,381	1,384	1,302	1,245	3,856	7,401	9,220
I M F	Eritrea	S										
	Total debt stocks		1,051	1,042	1,055	994	945	908	873	796	819	791
	Long-term debt		1,013	1,002	1,014	952	896	829	782	748	769	735
	Short-term debt		14	16	18	19	26	57	70	27	28	35
	Use of IMF credit		24	23	23	23	23	22	21	20	22	21
I M F	Ethiopia	S										
	Total debt stocks		5,360	7,286	8,606	10,464	12,584	16,945	21,021	23,796	26,657	28,027
	Long-term debt		4,763	6,499	7,942	9,944	11,895	16,202	20,074	22,533	25,721	27,036
	Short-term debt		229	302	181	36	204	292	550	927	634	749
	Use of IMF credit		368	485	484	484	485	452	397	335	301	242
I M F	Gabon	S										
	Total debt stocks		2,587	2,810	3,093	3,160	4,608	4,542	5,059	5,286	6,459	6,767
	Long-term debt		2,253	2,414	2,682	2,824	4,109	4,256	4,646	4,848	5,839	5,978
	Short-term debt		104	170	185	111	273	73	210	240	207	187
	Use of IMF credit		230	226	225	225	226	213	203	197	412	601
I M F	Gambia	S										
	Total debt stocks		528	548	510	546	557	528	533	516	654	681
	Long-term debt		410	426	429	429	449	428	433	418	546	579
	Short-term debt		43	45	1	23	12	13	12	18	14	18
	Use of IMF credit		75	77	80	94	95	87	88	80	94	84

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단위: 100만 달러

가 Country			2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
가	Ghana	S										
	Total debt stocks		6,603	8,360	10,407	11,988	16,107	17,839	20,105	21,166	22,354	23,316
	Long-term debt		4,266	5,331	6,612	8,128	11,234	13,637	15,559	17,012	17,566	18,175
	Short-term debt		1,511	2,092	2,694	2,607	3,651	3,082	3,304	2,789	3,323	3,634
I M F	Use of IMF credit		826	937	1,101	1,253	1,223	1,120	1,242	1,366	1,465	1,508
	Guinea	S										
	Total debt stocks		3,520	3,490	3,438	1,559	1,860	2,046	2,136	2,174	2,337	2,555
	Long-term debt		3,262	3,153	3,178	1,231	1,500	1,643	1,677	1,705	1,793	1,939
	Short-term debt		38	131	61	114	117	82	119	90	118	152
I M F	Use of IMF credit		220	205	199	215	243	321	340	379	426	464
	Guinea-Bissau	S										
	Total debt stocks		1,150	1,109	284	279	277	271	315	295	343	421
	Long-term debt		964	978	219	213	212	203	224	220	258	326
	Short-term debt		155	106	33	34	33	33	53	33	34	43
I M F	Use of IMF credit		31	25	32	32	32	35	38	43	52	53
	Kenya	S										
	Total debt stocks		8,559	8,856	10,156	11,871	13,796	16,900	19,767	21,694	26,830	31,511
	Long-term debt		6,741	6,998	7,764	9,001	9,906	13,575	15,864	18,456	23,126	28,086
	Short-term debt		961	1,041	1,293	1,577	2,420	1,997	2,698	2,134	2,657	2,546
I M F	Use of IMF credit		858	817	1,100	1,293	1,471	1,328	1,205	1,103	1,047	879
	Lesotho	S										
	Total debt stocks		767	788	814	877	902	890	888	883	936	915
	Long-term debt		688	709	729	762	772	769	774	775	828	820
	Short-term debt		3	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
I M F	Use of IMF credit		76	79	80	115	130	121	115	108	108	94
	Liberia	S										
	Total debt stocks		1,850	419	448	487	532	686	846	970	1,147	1,256
	Long-term debt		673	183	188	208	231	359	513	611	745	866
	Short-term debt		92	0	12	12	11	0	0	0	0	0
I M F	Use of IMF credit		1,086	235	248	267	290	327	332	359	402	389
가	Madagascar	S										
	Total debt stocks		2,847	2,756	2,867	2,993	2,939	2,962	3,007	2,976	3,382	3,716
	Long-term debt		1,914	2,054	2,164	2,259	2,338	2,410	2,522	2,470	2,765	2,980
	Short-term debt		649	425	430	468	345	286	204	204	177	271
I M F	Use of IMF credit		284	278	273	267	256	267	281	301	440	465
	Malawi	S										
	Total debt stocks		1,144	1,021	1,213	1,331	1,566	1,666	1,721	1,850	2,184	2,266
	Long-term debt		846	729	929	1,027	1,250	1,372	1,454	1,510	1,811	1,929
	Short-term debt		67	43	38	21	21	22	13	44	54	23
I M F	Use of IMF credit		231	248	247	283	295	273	255	296	319	314
	Mali	S										
	Total debt stocks		2,210	2,456	2,922	3,059	3,446	3,458	3,692	3,789	4,375	4,896
	Long-term debt		2,002	2,263	2,499	2,783	3,099	3,137	3,354	3,420	3,947	4,344
	Short-term debt		25	6	193	39	70	57	82	80	94	111
I M F	Use of IMF credit		184	187	230	237	277	264	256	288	334	441

## 9. External Debt (Cont'd)

In million US dollars

가 Country		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
I M F	Mauritania S										
	Total debt stocks	3,142	3,556	3,743	4,278	4,522	4,532	4,994	5,080	5,233	5,218
	Long-term debt	1,989	2,326	2,566	3,022	3,247	3,297	3,712	3,865	3,994	3,945
	Short-term debt	1,040	1,086	999	1,045	1,050	1,025	1,086	1,035	1,040	1,052
	Use of IMF credit	113	145	178	211	226	210	196	180	200	221
I M F	Mauritius S										
	Total debt stocks	7,319	7,929	9,968	10,711	12,417	12,769	10,312	10,454	10,637	11,207
	Long-term debt	5,865	6,294	8,100	7,643	9,366	7,296	5,439	5,707	5,314	6,279
	Short-term debt	1,302	1,485	1,720	2,919	2,902	5,332	4,738	4,617	5,186	4,794
	Use of IMF credit	152	149	149	149	149	140	134	130	138	135
I M F	Morocco S										
	Total debt stocks	24,725	27,296	29,968	33,878	39,299	42,875	43,070	46,375	49,796	49,041
	Long-term debt	21,635	23,684	25,269	28,848	33,084	34,455	35,425	36,698	41,469	40,815
	Short-term debt	2,210	2,747	3,837	4,167	5,351	7,607	6,867	8,923	7,527	7,446
	Use of IMF credit	880	865	862	863	865	813	778	755	800	781
I M F	Mozambique S										
	Total debt stocks	6,112	6,150	6,628	7,629	11,541	13,051	13,863	13,851	15,198	15,218
	Long-term debt	5,137	5,188	6,010	6,930	10,471	12,285	12,665	12,919	13,765	13,683
	Short-term debt	633	604	263	346	720	439	799	577	1,090	1,231
	Use of IMF credit	342	357	355	353	351	327	399	355	343	303
I M F	Niger S										
	Total debt stocks	1,263	1,551	2,233	1,816	2,010	2,023	2,239	2,535	3,059	3,260
	Long-term debt	977	1,221	1,925	1,554	1,765	1,752	1,977	2,252	2,700	2,878
	Short-term debt	131	172	156	98	72	70	26	44	72	70
	Use of IMF credit	155	158	153	164	173	202	237	239	287	311
I M F	Nigeria S										
	Total debt stocks	15,942	15,484	17,663	18,127	21,144	25,295	29,273	31,249	40,475	47,047
	Long-term debt	13,316	12,904	15,091	15,552	18,563	22,868	26,952	28,996	38,089	44,717
	Short-term debt	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
	Use of IMF credit	2,626	2,580	2,572	2,575	2,580	2,427	2,322	2,252	2,386	2,330
I M F	Rwanda S										
	Total debt stocks	1,101	1,233	1,461	1,815	2,315	2,910	3,452	4,319	4,825	5,403
	Long-term debt	956	1,086	1,216	1,597	2,174	2,765	3,329	3,889	4,466	4,990
	Short-term debt	10	14	112	86	11	25	11	227	68	105
	Use of IMF credit	136	133	132	131	130	119	112	203	291	308
I M F	Sao T. & P. S										
	Total debt stocks	157	181	231	205	218	229	243	248	266	250
	Long-term debt	125	145	189	172	187	202	220	224	242	223
	Short-term debt	16	20	26	16	14	12	9	9	7	10
	Use of IMF credit	16	16	16	16	17	15	14	15	17	17

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단위: 100만 달러

가 Country		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
I M F	Senegal S										
	Total debt stocks	3,721	3,909	4,325	4,890	5,221	5,632	5,905	6,690	8,898	12,273
	Long-term debt	3,312	3,458	3,879	4,448	4,784	5,237	5,561	6,390	8,615	12,031
	Short-term debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Use of IMF credit	409	451	447	442	438	395	344	299	283	242
I M F	Tunisia S										
	Total debt stocks	22,820	22,581	22,754	25,375	25,766	26,474	27,245	28,364	33,468	34,661
	Long-term debt	17,557	17,182	17,386	18,726	18,622	18,091	18,903	19,682	23,904	24,288
	Short-term debt	4,835	4,979	4,949	6,230	6,572	6,846	6,575	6,694	7,458	8,093
	Use of IMF credit	428	420	419	419	572	1,537	1,768	1,987	2,105	2,280
I M F	Sierra Leone S										
	Total debt stocks	857	931	1,050	1,334	1,395	1,427	1,551	1,598	1,716	1,713
	Long-term debt	605	661	741	839	901	910	946	953	1,011	1,023
	Short-term debt	23	4	35	221	214	214	214	201	195	189
	Use of IMF credit	229	266	274	274	281	303	391	444	509	501
I M F	Somalia S										
	Total debt stocks	3,063	3,060	3,067	3,069	3,070	2,960	2,894	2,865	2,958	2,932
	Long-term debt	1,999	2,000	2,001	1,994	1,987	1,918	1,877	1,859	1,907	1,889
	Short-term debt	815	816	823	831	840	814	798	793	826	823
	Use of IMF credit	248	244	243	243	243	229	219	212	225	220
I M F	South Africa N										
	Total debt stocks	79,017	108,392	116,929	144,959	139,790	141,599	138,078	146,041	180,497	179,306
	Long-term debt	54,932	83,912	93,654	114,347	109,791	110,970	106,528	113,850	141,324	140,193
	Short-term debt	21,286	21,730	20,534	27,868	27,249	28,042	29,075	29,791	36,630	36,630
	Use of IMF credit	2,799	2,750	2,741	2,744	2,750	2,587	2,474	2,400	2,543	2,483
I M F	Sudan S										
	Total debt stocks	21,113	22,323	21,181	21,822	22,500	21,782	21,426	21,114	21,745	21,596
	Long-term debt	13,752	14,481	15,125	15,726	16,433	15,945	15,797	15,546	15,875	15,672
	Short-term debt	6,679	7,179	5,404	5,452	5,429	5,247	5,072	5,037	5,315	5,382
	Use of IMF credit	682	664	651	645	639	591	557	531	555	542
I M F	Eswatini S										
	Total debt stocks	524	699	607	464	432	397	368	487	652	509
	Long-term debt	428	416	370	350	315	293	286	359	398	418
	Short-term debt	20	209	163	40	43	34	15	63	186	24
	Use of IMF credit	76	74	74	74	74	70	67	65	69	67
I M F	Tanzania S										
	Total debt stocks	7,685	8,892	10,011	11,579	13,134	14,503	15,278	16,189	18,397	18,585
	Long-term debt	5,656	6,824	7,684	8,828	10,623	11,742	12,827	13,637	15,878	16,409
	Short-term debt	1,402	1,421	1,684	2,110	1,758	2,078	1,859	2,037	2,060	1,812
	Use of IMF credit	628	647	643	641	753	682	592	515	459	364
I M F	Togo S										
	Total debt stocks	1,730	1,278	622	747	896	986	1,064	1,170	1,634	1,761
	Long-term debt	1,482	998	362	443	556	670	800	940	1,140	1,216
	Short-term debt	47	39	6	50	87	89	64	59	268	279
	Use of IMF credit	201	241	254	254	253	227	201	171	226	266

## 9. External Debt (Cont'd)

In million US dollars

가 Country		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
I M F	Uganda S										
	Total debt stocks	2,768	2,979	3,267	3,780	8,563	8,655	9,574	10,091	11,689	12,330
	Long-term debt	2,252	2,677	2,967	3,482	7,824	7,869	8,779	9,356	10,969	11,581
	Short-term debt	235	26	26	26	469	533	554	502	473	509
	Use of IMF credit	281	275	273	272	270	252	240	233	246	241
I M F	Zambia S										
	Total debt stocks	3,774	4,384	5,099	5,857	6,430	9,339	11,917	15,359	17,520	19,116
	Long-term debt	2,220	2,085	3,401	3,872	4,531	7,459	10,227	13,740	15,782	17,735
	Short-term debt	474	1,183	561	859	788	868	782	806	945	667
	Use of IMF credit	1,080	1,117	1,137	1,126	1,110	1,011	907	813	794	715
I M F	Zimbabwe S										
	Total debt stocks	6,178	6,782	7,517	8,916	8,442	8,372	9,380	11,223	12,115	12,286
	Long-term debt	3,990	4,424	4,917	5,962	5,184	5,256	6,108	7,794	8,208	8,441
	Short-term debt	1,646	1,829	2,073	2,435	2,740	2,629	2,809	2,974	3,425	3,374
	Use of IMF credit	542	529	527	520	519	487	464	455	482	471
OCEANIA											
I M F	Fiji S										
	Total debt stocks	481	535	815	713	762	834	792	850	877	852
	Long-term debt	320	353	512	577	622	669	617	662	717	714
	Short-term debt	56	78	200	32	37	68	81	97	64	45
	Use of IMF credit	105	103	103	103	103	97	93	90	96	93
I M F	P. N. G. L										
	Total debt stocks	1,769	5,987	12,584	14,922	21,610	20,429	20,387	19,245	17,221	17,718
	Long-term debt	1,460	5,380	12,268	14,468	21,102	19,439	19,902	18,414	16,966	17,082
	Short-term debt	112	414	123	261	314	808	311	663	77	462
	Use of IMF credit	197	193	193	193	193	182	174	169	179	175
I M F	Samoa S										
	Total debt stocks	253	325	368	423	447	450	437	417	443	427
	Long-term debt	226	299	342	397	412	417	408	390	416	403
	Short-term debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Use of IMF credit	26	26	26	26	35	33	30	27	27	24
I M F	Solomon Islands S										
	Total debt stocks	172	231	258	228	204	188	207	264	377	389
	Long-term debt	154	202	210	192	166	141	158	206	328	328
	Short-term debt	3	4	13	2	3	15	22	35	28	43
	Use of IMF credit	16	25	34	35	35	32	28	24	21	17
I M F	가 Tonga S										
	Total debt stocks	115	154	191	198	199	196	184	178	197	189
	Long-term debt	105	144	181	188	189	186	175	169	187	180
	Short-term debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Use of IMF credit	10	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	9
I M F	Vanuatu S										
	Total debt stocks	153	178	178	182	158	203	257	293	401	402
	Long-term debt	99	103	106	105	110	99	172	211	288	314
	Short-term debt	29	50	47	52	24	81	39	38	66	45
	Use of IMF credit	26	25	25	25	25	24	46	45	47	43

## 10. 1)

단위: 대미달러, 기간평균

가 Country		Currency unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	ASIA											
	Korea, Rep. of	A Won	1,156.0	1,108.0	1,126.8	1,095.0	1,053.1	1,131.5	1,160.4	1,130.5	1,100.6	1,166.1
	Afghanistan	S Afghanis	46.45	46.75	50.92	55.38	57.25	61.14	67.87	68.03	72.08	77.74
	Bahrain	S Dinar	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38
	Bangladesh	M Taka	69.65	74.15	81.86	78.10	77.64	77.95	78.47	80.44	83.47	84.45
	Bhutan	S Ngultrum	45.73	46.67	53.44	58.60	61.03	64.15	67.20	65.12	68.39	70.42
	China	D Yuan	6.77	6.46	6.31	6.20	6.14	6.23	6.64	6.76	6.62	6.91
	Hong Kong	L HK\$	7.77	7.78	7.76	7.76	7.75	7.75	7.76	7.79	7.84	7.84
	India	J Rupees	45.73	46.67	53.44	58.60	61.03	64.15	67.20	65.12	68.39	70.42
	Indonesia	D Rupiah	9,090.4	8,770.4	9,386.6	10,461.2	11,865.2	13,389.4	13,308.3	13,380.8	14,236.9	14,147.7
	Iran	S Rials	10,254.2	10,616.3	12,175.5	18,414.4	25,941.7	29,011.5	30,914.9	33,226.3	40,864.3	42,000.0
	Maldives	S Rufiyaa	12.80	14.60	15.36	15.37	15.38	15.37	15.37	15.39	15.39	15.38
	Israel	K New Sheqelim	3.74	3.58	3.86	3.61	3.58	3.89	3.84	3.60	3.59	3.56
	Japan	A Yen	87.8	79.8	79.8	97.6	105.9	121.0	108.8	112.2	110.4	109.0
	Jordan	S Dinars	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71
	Kuwait	S Dinar	0.29	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30
	Malaysia	I Ringgit	3.22	3.06	3.09	3.15	3.27	3.91	4.15	4.30	4.04	4.14
	Mongolia	M Togrogs	1,357.1	1,265.5	1,357.6	1,523.9	1,817.9	1,970.3	2,140.3	2,439.8	2,472.5	2,663.5
	Myanmar	M Kyats	5.63	5.44	640.65	933.57	984.35	1,162.62	1,234.87	1,360.36	1,429.81	1,518.26
	Nepal	S Rupees	73.26	74.02	85.23	93.08	97.55	102.41	107.38	104.51	108.93	112.61
	Oman	S Omani Rials	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38
	Pakistan	M Rupees	85.19	86.34	93.40	101.63	101.10	102.77	104.77	105.46	121.82	150.04
	Philippines	I Pesos	45.11	43.31	42.23	42.45	44.40	45.50	47.49	50.40	52.66	51.80
	Qatar	S Riyals	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64
	Saudi Arabia	N Riyals	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75
	Singapore	I S\$	1.36	1.26	1.25	1.25	1.27	1.37	1.38	1.38	1.35	1.36
	Sri Lanka	S Rupees	113.06	110.57	127.60	129.07	130.56	135.86	145.58	152.45	162.46	178.74
	Syrian Arab Rep.	S Pounds	11.23	48.34	64.58	108.73	154.13	237.03	460.28	492.61	...	...
	Taiwan	L NT\$	31.65	29.47	29.62	29.77	30.37	31.91	32.33	30.44	30.16	30.93
	Thailand	I Baht	31.69	30.49	31.08	30.73	32.48	34.25	35.30	33.94	32.31	31.05
	Turkey	H Liras	1.50	1.67	1.80	1.90	2.19	2.72	3.02	3.65	4.83	5.67
	U. A. E.	S Dirhams	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67
	Yemen	S Rial	219.59	213.80	214.35	214.89	214.89	214.89	241.27	250.25	250.25	250.25

주: 1) 국제간에 결제되는 대차상의 외환어음의 가격인 자국화폐와 외국화폐의 교환비용

자료: 한국은행 「<http://ecos.bok.or.kr>」 2020. 8

IMF 「International Financial Statistics」 2020. 7



## 10. Foreign Exchange Rates

			In per US dollars, period averages									
가 Country		Currency unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
NORTHAMERICA												
Canada	E	Can\$	1.03	0.99	1.00	1.03	1.10	1.28	1.33	1.30	1.30	1.33
Mexico	E	Pesos	12.64	12.42	13.17	12.77	13.29	15.85	18.66	18.93	19.24	19.26
United States	E	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
SOUTHAMERICA												
Argentina	N	Pesos	3.90	4.11	4.54	5.46	8.08	9.23	14.76	16.56	28.09	48.15
Bolivia	S	Bolivianos	7.02	6.94	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91
Brazil	N	Reals	1.76	1.67	1.95	2.16	2.35	3.33	3.49	3.19	3.65	3.94
Chile	G	Pesos	510.2	483.7	486.5	495.3	570.3	654.1	677.0	648.8	641.3	702.9
Colombia	K	Pesos	1,898.6	1,848.1	1,796.9	1,868.8	2,001.8	2,741.9	3,054.1	2,951.3	2,955.7	3,280.8
Costa Rica	S	Colones	525.8	505.7	502.9	499.8	538.3	534.6	544.7	567.5	577.0	587.3
Dominica	S	E.Caribbean\$	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Dominican Rep.	S	Pesos	36.82	38.09	39.32	41.79	43.55	45.05	46.06	47.53	49.51	51.29
Guyana	S	Guyana\$	203.64	204.02	204.36	205.39	206.45	206.50	206.50	206.50	207.72	208.50
El Salvador	S	US\$	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Guatemala	S	Quetzales	8.06	7.79	7.83	7.86	7.73	7.65	7.60	7.35	7.52	7.70
Haiti	S	Gourdes	39.80	40.52	41.95	43.46	45.22	50.71	63.34	64.77	68.03	88.81
Honduras	S	Lempiras	18.90	18.92	19.50	20.35	20.99	21.95	22.84	23.49	23.90	24.51
Jamaica	S	Jamaica\$	87.20	85.89	88.75	100.40	110.93	116.97	125.10	127.96	128.87	133.31
Nicaragua	S	Cordobas	21.36	22.42	23.55	24.72	25.96	27.26	28.62	30.05	31.55	33.12
Panama	S	Balboas	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Paraguay	S	Guaranies	4,758.4	4,193.8	4,421.7	4,303.9	4,462.2	5,204.9	5,670.5	5,618.9	5,732.1	6,240.7
Peru	L	Nuevosoles	2.83	2.75	2.64	2.70	2.84	3.18	3.38	3.26	3.29	3.34
Uruguay	S	Pesos	20.06	19.31	20.31	20.48	23.25	27.33	30.16	28.68	30.73	35.26
Venezuela	S	Bolivares	2.58	4.29	4.29	6.05	6.28	6.28	9.26	9.98	...	...
EUROPE												
가 Bulgaria	M	Leva	1.48	1.41	1.52	1.47	1.47	1.76	1.77	1.74	1.66	1.75

## 10. ( )

단위: 대미달러, 기간평균

가 Country			Currency unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	Croatia	M	Kuna	5.50	5.34	5.85	5.70	5.75	6.86	6.81	6.62	6.28	6.62
	Czechia	F	Koruny	19.10	17.70	19.58	19.57	20.76	24.60	24.44	23.38	21.73	22.93
	Denmark	F	Kroner	5.62	5.37	5.79	5.62	5.61	6.73	6.73	6.60	6.31	6.67
	Hungary	F	Forint	207.9	201.1	225.1	223.7	232.6	279.3	281.5	274.4	270.2	290.7
	Iceland	K	Kronur	122.24	115.95	125.08	122.18	116.77	131.92	120.81	106.84	108.30	122.61
	Norway	F	Kroner	6.04	5.60	5.82	5.88	6.30	8.06	8.40	8.27	8.13	8.80
	Poland	F	Zlotys	3.02	2.96	3.26	3.16	3.15	3.77	3.94	3.78	3.61	3.84
	Russian Federation	D	Rubles	30.37	29.38	30.84	31.84	38.38	60.94	67.06	58.34	62.67	64.74
	Romania	M	Lei	3.18	3.05	3.47	3.33	3.35	4.01	4.06	4.05	3.94	4.24
	Albania	S	Leks	103.94	100.90	108.18	105.67	105.48	125.96	124.14	119.10	107.99	109.85
	Ukraine	S	Hryvnias	7.94	7.97	7.99	7.99	11.89	21.84	25.55	26.60	27.20	25.85
	Sweden	F	Kronor	7.21	6.49	6.78	6.51	6.86	8.43	8.56	8.55	8.69	9.46
	Switzerland	F	Francs	1.04	0.89	0.94	0.93	0.92	0.96	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.99
	United Kingdom	C	Pounds	0.65	0.62	0.63	0.64	0.61	0.65	0.74	0.78	0.75	0.78
	Euro Area		Euros	0.75	0.72	0.78	0.75	0.75	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.85	0.89
AFRICA													
	Algeria	S	Dinars	74.39	72.94	77.54	79.37	80.58	100.69	109.44	110.97	116.59	119.35
	Botswana	S	Pula	6.79	6.84	7.64	8.40	8.98	10.13	10.90	10.35	10.20	10.76
	Burundi	S	Francs	1,230.7	1,261.1	1,442.5	1,555.1	1,546.7	1,571.9	1,654.6	1,729.1	1,782.9	1,845.6
	Cape Verde	S	Escudos	83.28	79.28	86.32	83.07	83.03	99.39	99.69	97.81	93.41	98.50
	Central African Rep.	S	CFA Francs	494.79	471.25	510.56	493.90	493.76	591.21	592.61	580.66	555.45	585.91

## 10. Foreign Exchange Rates (Cont'd)

			In per US dollars, period averages									
가	Country	Currency unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
가	Cote d'Ivoire	S CFA Francs	494.79	471.25	510.56	493.90	493.76	591.21	592.61	580.66	555.45	585.91
	Egypt	S Pounds	5.62	5.93	6.06	6.87	7.08	7.69	10.03	17.78	17.77	16.77
	Ethiopia	S Birr	14.41	16.90	17.70	18.63	19.59	20.58	21.73	23.87	27.43	29.07
	Gabon	S CFA Francs	494.79	471.25	510.56	493.90	493.76	591.21	592.61	580.66	555.45	585.91
	Gambia	S Dalasis	28.01	29.46	32.08	35.96	41.73	42.51	43.37	46.61	48.15	50.06
가	Ghana	S Cedis	1.43	1.52	1.82	1.98	2.90	3.71	3.91	4.35	4.59	5.22
	Guinea	S Francs	5,726.1	6,658.0	6,985.8	6,907.9	7,014.1	7,485.5	8,967.9	9,088.3	9,011.1	9,183.9
	Kenya	S Shillings	79.23	88.81	84.53	86.12	87.92	98.18	101.50	103.41	101.30	101.99
	Libya	S Dinar	1.27	1.22	1.26	1.27	1.27	1.38	1.39	1.39	1.36	1.40
	Mali	S CFA Francs	494.79	471.25	510.56	493.90	493.76	591.21	592.61	580.66	555.45	585.91
	Mauritius	S Rupees	30.78	28.71	30.05	30.70	30.62	35.06	35.54	34.48	33.93	35.47
	Morocco	S Dirhams	8.42	8.09	8.63	8.41	8.41	9.76	9.81	9.69	9.39	9.62
	Nigeria	S Naira	150.30	153.86	157.50	157.31	158.55	192.44	253.49	305.79	306.08	306.92
	Rwanda	S Francs	583.13	600.31	614.30	646.64	682.44	719.86	787.25	831.55	861.09	899.35
	South Africa	N Rand	7.32	7.26	8.21	9.66	10.85	12.76	14.71	13.32	13.23	14.45
	Sudan	S Pounds	2.31	2.67	3.57	4.76	5.74	6.03	6.21	6.68	24.33	...
	Tanzania	S Shillings	1,395.6	1,557.4	1,571.7	1,597.6	1,653.2	1,991.4	2,177.1	2,228.9	2,263.8	2,288.2
	Tunisia	S Dinars	1.43	1.41	1.56	1.62	1.70	1.96	2.15	2.42	2.65	2.93
	Zambia	S New Kwacha	4.80	4.86	5.15	5.40	6.15	8.63	10.31	9.52	10.46	12.89
	OCEANIA											
	Australia	A A\$	1.09	0.97	0.97	1.04	1.11	1.33	1.35	1.30	1.34	1.44
	Fiji	S F\$	1.92	1.79	1.79	1.84	1.89	2.10	2.09	2.07	2.09	2.16
	New Zealand	B NZ\$	1.39	1.27	1.23	1.22	1.21	1.43	1.44	1.41	1.45	1.52
	P.N.G.	L Kina	2.72	2.37	2.08	2.24	2.46	2.77	3.13	3.19	3.29	3.39

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2015 = 100

가		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
가	A	95.3	90.3	94.9	96.3	98.0	110.2	118.4	117.8	95.7	83.6
	K	113.5	112.5	101.3	94.2	87.2	84.7	84.2	84.3	93.7	91.8
	A	178.1	160.2	149.6	150.7	152.7	143.7	129.6	118.7	127.6	142.0
	H	98.2	79.7	86.9	91.9	94.7	104.4	103.1	111.0	111.7	105.5
	E	91.3	88.6	87.7	97.2	102.3	108.4	114.6	118.8	116.2	110.4
	E	126.4	134.9	135.3	120.7	115.7	119.9	119.9	118.8	116.6	102.5
	E	106.3	112.2	112.4	105.8	101.3	99.5	98.6	94.2	90.8	94.8
	G	98.9	89.3	98.7	91.2	97.6	101.6	105.0	102.9	105.3	102.8
	K	92.8	92.0	90.9	78.5	85.8	96.2	94.8	106.3	113.0	111.8
	F	98.1	98.1	98.1	100.0	100.4	100.1	99.4	99.1	98.8	99.6
	F	94.6	95.3	96.6	100.7	102.3	102.6	102.4	103.0	105.8	105.7
	F	76.1	80.4	89.3	86.9	87.5	92.3	96.9	98.8	112.2	108.2
	F	96.3	97.4	99.3	103.5	104.0	102.9	102.6	102.7	104.0	107.5
	F	81.9	82.3	84.2	87.0	88.1	87.8	88.1	91.2	96.1	97.4
	F	102.5	103.1	103.6	107.1	106.3	103.0	101.3	102.0	103.1	105.3
	C	103.6	103.2	104.2	108.5	109.8	108.6	108.0	108.0	108.5	108.9
	C	105.4	105.0	105.4	109.3	110.2	108.0	107.2	107.9	107.2	108.3
	F	93.8	94.3	97.0	102.5	104.6	104.6	105.1	106.3	108.0	109.8
	F	84.1	90.2	99.3	101.6	107.8	109.1	103.1	114.2	116.2	110.0
	K	111.1	98.5	105.0	110.3	113.3	128.4	120.0	124.6	97.4	79.5
	F	89.1	92.6	97.3	108.0	109.8	109.9	111.7	116.5	125.1	122.9
	C	98.2	99.0	101.0	105.9	107.1	105.4	104.8	104.7	105.0	106.8
	F	98.5	93.7	90.1	85.4	85.6	82.9	84.8	89.9	97.8	104.6
	F	94.1	94.9	96.6	100.2	101.6	101.2	102.1	103.3	103.9	103.8
	F	94.7	97.6	101.7	109.1	110.7	108.5	106.5	107.2	107.1	108.7
	F	102.4	106.6	114.8	112.5	107.2	111.4	111.0	110.6	110.6	109.5
	F	99.5	111.1	106.0	94.3	93.1	103.3	104.8	107.8	117.0	99.5
	F	96.7	99.1	101.5	104.8	105.5	104.5	105.0	105.4	105.2	104.5
	F	62.9	62.2	62.7	71.0	77.2	78.0	81.2	88.7	94.7	102.9
	F	101.0	100.6	101.8	103.9	103.4	102.5	102.8	103.8	105.9	107.2
	F	91.3	93.1	95.8	100.4	102.5	103.1	104.6	106.0	108.1	108.1
	F	118.0	107.7	109.7	114.7	114.4	109.7	109.2	109.7	106.7	96.9
	F	85.0	86.4	89.0	88.1	86.6	84.7	82.1	77.9	80.7	84.6
	C	112.3	109.7	109.9	104.2	107.9	105.9	106.6	107.7	93.6	84.8
	A	77.1	74.2	78.1	88.1	95.3	98.2	97.7	103.4	101.0	98.2
	B	75.3	74.4	81.1	91.7	97.7	102.9	95.6	101.9	95.1	89.2

주: 1) 실질실효환율은 작성하는 기관에 따라서 물가, 교역조건 등 작성에 사용하는 지표가 상이하여 수치가 다를 수 있음  
여기서는 OECD에서 작성한 주요 교역 상대국의 소비자물가 변동을 감안한 실질실효환율을 사용하였음

자료: OECD 「Main Economic Indicators」 2020. 7

# 11. Real Effective Exchange Rates

2015 = 100

2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Country
<b>89.5</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>88.5</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>101.1</b>	<b>102.4</b>	<b>97.9</b>	ASIA
96.5	97.5	93.1	98.8	100.1	100.0	101.6	105.8	103.7	107.0	Korea, Rep. of
140.5	141.6	139.4	112.0	106.4	100.0	112.7	106.9	106.4	109.5	Israel
115.8	102.3	106.4	104.5	99.8	100.0	98.1	86.2	74.0	73.2	Japan
										Turkey
										NORTHAMERICA
121.1	123.7	122.8	118.4	111.2	100.0	97.5	99.0	98.6	97.5	Canada
110.7	110.8	107.6	113.5	112.3	100.0	87.1	89.2	89.3	92.0	Mexico
90.2	85.9	87.8	87.9	90.1	100.0	104.4	104.0	103.0	105.8	United States
										SOUTHAMERICA
108.3	110.2	113.1	112.1	102.5	100.0	101.8	105.1	107.0	101.9	Chile
123.4	123.2	130.9	126.3	121.9	100.0	97.2	101.8	102.6	96.3	Colombia
										EUROPE
98.3	98.7	98.4	99.7	101.2	100.0	101.0	101.7	102.7	102.2	Austria
103.3	104.3	102.7	103.7	103.6	100.0	102.5	103.6	105.8	104.4	Belgium
109.9	112.0	108.8	106.0	100.3	100.0	102.5	106.1	110.3	111.0	Czechia
103.6	102.7	100.6	100.9	102.1	100.0	101.4	101.2	102.0	100.8	Denmark
95.3	96.4	95.6	97.9	99.6	100.0	101.2	101.4	105.5	105.2	Estonia
98.9	98.0	95.7	96.8	100.0	100.0	101.4	99.5	101.6	100.5	Finland
105.8	104.9	102.6	103.1	103.3	100.0	100.6	100.7	102.0	100.8	France
103.6	102.5	99.9	101.5	102.7	100.0	101.3	101.5	103.0	101.8	Germany
108.7	109.2	105.4	104.0	103.6	100.0	100.1	99.8	101.0	98.9	Greece
111.2	110.6	107.8	106.0	102.1	100.0	100.5	101.8	100.8	99.7	Hungary
83.3	84.1	84.9	88.4	95.0	100.0	112.2	124.8	121.1	113.5	Iceland
114.7	114.7	108.9	110.8	108.2	100.0	103.9	105.2	105.5	103.4	Ireland
102.4	102.1	100.6	101.6	102.5	100.0	100.8	100.4	101.7	99.8	Italy
95.1	95.3	93.8	92.6	96.7	100.0	102.1	98.8	102.9	102.5	Latvia
102.4	102.9	102.0	102.9	102.9	100.0	100.1	100.6	101.0	100.5	Luxembourg
102.2	101.1	97.6	100.9	103.0	100.0	101.3	101.0	103.5	103.0	Netherlands
114.2	114.3	114.4	112.1	107.5	100.0	100.4	101.0	101.5	99.6	Norway
105.2	103.3	100.8	100.8	102.0	100.0	95.8	98.4	99.8	99.0	Poland
102.2	102.9	102.1	101.8	101.5	100.0	101.0	101.1	101.5	100.1	Portugal
98.0	98.7	98.8	100.0	101.3	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.4	100.0	Slovakia
104.6	103.5	102.4	103.5	103.4	100.0	100.4	100.6	102.3	102.0	Slovenia
104.9	105.4	103.2	104.6	104.4	100.0	100.7	101.8	103.4	101.9	Spain
104.0	110.1	110.4	110.8	105.2	100.0	100.6	99.2	94.4	91.2	Sweden
88.6	97.2	94.0	92.0	92.5	100.0	99.0	97.0	94.1	95.4	Switzerland
84.8	84.7	88.3	86.8	93.3	100.0	90.0	85.2	86.6	86.5	United Kingdom
										OCEANIA
111.7	119.2	120.8	114.6	109.4	100.0	101.0	104.2	99.9	95.3	Australia
95.4	98.3	100.7	103.6	107.3	100.0	100.8	102.2	98.3	96.9	New Zealand

## 12. ( ) Inflows of Foreign Direct Investment

단위: 100만 달러

In million US dollars

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
ASIA											
Korea, Rep. of	A	8,117	10,247	11,117	6,083	-917	3,076	7,415	12,699	13,299	10,566
Israel	K	6,985	8,653	9,018	11,842	6,049	11,336	11,988	16,893	21,515	18,502
Japan	A	-1,252	-1,757	1,732	2,303	10,622	-2,251	19,357	9,354	9,255	14,548
Turkey	H	9,086	16,136	13,743	13,565	12,973	18,978	13,745	11,020	12,983	8,593
NORTHAMERICA											
Canada	E	28,399	39,667	43,118	69,371	59,008	43,853	36,062	26,518	43,450	50,613
Mexico	E	27,140	25,558	21,739	48,207	30,429	35,412	30,996	34,177	34,829	33,728
United States	E	210,544	242,155	211,467	217,274	211,985	483,849	480,016	314,977	243,424	282,053
SOUTHAMERICA											
Chile	G	...	...	31,349	21,976	22,794	20,594	12,281	6,444	7,013	11,765
Colombia	K	6,430	14,647	15,040	16,210	16,169	11,724	13,848	13,837	11,535	14,572
EUROPE											
Austria	F	2,728	10,820	4,003	5,813	4,800	1,295	-8,401	14,926	2,211	4,523
Belgium	F	132,604	241,730	-26,383	-68,019	-41,191	-70,573	59,185	5,149	17,722	9,706
Czechia	F	6,147	2,323	8,000	3,641	5,492	465	9,814	9,518	9,477	7,809
Denmark	F	-9,179	11,457	644	1,045	4,680	3,617	235	3,749	2,406	15,699
Finland	F	7,359	2,552	4,156	-106	18,547	2,109	8,573	2,858	-2,270	8,581
France	C	13,891	31,671	16,069	34,264	2,669	45,355	23,055	24,780	38,162	33,964
Germany	C	65,646	67,573	28,190	12,771	-3,200	30,534	15,618	60,225	73,524	36,358
Greece	F	330	1,144	1,741	2,817	2,683	1,268	2,762	3,477	3,971	4,631
Hungary	F	2,355	6,553	14,625	3,587	7,967	-14,545	-5,439	3,502	8,365	3,189
Iceland	K	245	1,107	1,025	397	447	709	-427	-41	-394	-241
Ireland	F	42,807	23,566	48,901	50,585	48,186	217,820	39,377	52,722	-28,073	78,234
Estonia	F	1,509	1,006	1,566	771	684	36	1,058	1,917	1,474	2,982
Italy	C	9,179	34,355	93	24,267	23,224	19,631	28,441	23,996	32,865	26,569
Latvia	F	420	1,469	1,113	901	893	734	257	667	995	790
Lithuania	F	1,020	1,801	802	519	-183	1,054	436	1,027	1,093	975
Luxembourg	F	35,661	13,302	19,997	19,332	24,645	32,757	24,391	-7,056	-16,746	-11,421
Netherlands	F	-7,185	24,391	20,121	51,096	45,018	164,677	60,521	18,307	88,134	51,327
Norway	F	17,043	20,608	16,655	-5,916	19,504	-2,515	-3,900	-5,922	226	10,512
Poland	F	12,800	15,953	12,441	3,626	17,612	13,063	16,596	9,537	15,577	12,758
Portugal	F	1,517	5,997	8,157	8,216	4,560	9,180	5,684	6,694	6,865	7,806
Slovakia	F	1,770	2,146	2,826	-604	-512	106	805	4,008	1,183	2,449
Slovenia	F	106	1,088	339	-151	1,050	1,675	1,245	896	1,368	910
Spain	F	40,331	32,412	24,667	28,342	22,571	8,557	31,538	38,724	44,982	5,547
Sweden	F	141	12,946	16,349	4,125	4,032	8,395	19,153	14,252	4,305	19,818
Switzerland	F	28,750	25,857	28,969	646	9,352	75,289	88,619	107,321	-53,150	-21,741
United Kingdom	C	58,180	42,196	55,626	51,673	24,704	39,189	258,570	101,290	65,285	51,466
OCEANIA											
Australia	A	36,442	58,907	59,540	56,273	58,505	28,274	45,519	42,289	60,425	39,965
New Zealand	B	-61	4,229	3,502	1,860	2,437	-309	2,844	2,429	1,945	5,260

자료: OECD 「<https://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 8

# 13. ( ) Outflows of Foreign Direct Investment

단위: 100만 달러

In million US dollars

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
가	ASIA											
	Korea, Rep. of	A	26,821	26,989	27,355	31,488	19,994	18,490	30,508	51,044	45,232	35,531
	Israel	K	7,944	7,401	2,276	3,858	4,526	10,969	14,579	7,624	6,087	8,308
	Japan	A	56,276	107,550	122,514	135,745	129,157	128,698	155,923	164,563	143,075	226,573
	Turkey	H	1,469	2,330	4,106	3,536	6,681	4,813	2,952	2,623	3,607	2,931
	NORTHAMERICA											
	Canada	E	34,721	52,144	55,875	57,364	60,273	67,467	69,518	78,338	49,869	76,554
	Mexico	E	14,372	13,282	22,882	15,490	7,507	10,663	369	3,919	7,712	10,137
	United States	E	296,334	415,271	338,363	321,937	347,658	274,486	305,441	353,356	-169,354	118,893
	SOUTHAMERICA											
	Chile	G	...	...	20,912	9,271	10,848	15,257	6,600	5,485	836	8,043
	Colombia	K	5,483	8,420	-606	7,652	3,899	4,218	4,517	3,690	5,126	3,230
	EUROPE											
	Austria	F	9,548	22,004	13,060	15,598	-665	6,915	-1,323	10,679	5,941	10,723
	Belgium	F	60,335	54,135	79,719	26,217	26,189	57,563	36,337	33,528	26,503	19,707
	Czechia	F	1,168	-328	1,794	4,021	1,620	2,488	2,182	7,557	5,277	4,813
	Denmark	F	1,368	11,278	7,349	7,162	8,249	9,424	10,112	9,520	1,137	30,815
	Finland	F	10,189	5,016	7,546	-2,306	1,742	-16,080	23,695	-569	11,304	3,954
	France	C	48,158	51,462	35,453	20,365	49,785	53,206	64,785	35,908	105,570	38,663
	Germany	C	125,453	78,002	62,188	39,512	83,968	99,003	63,599	103,865	78,764	98,698
	Greece	F	1,558	1,774	678	-785	3,015	1,578	-1,665	168	477	438
	Hungary	F	1,234	4,804	11,802	1,943	3,854	-16,118	-8,272	1,199	5,073	1,467
	Iceland	K	-2,368	18	-3,205	460	-257	-31	-1,147	-208	78	527
	Ireland	F	22,350	-1,166	22,557	29,164	41,182	168,443	30,055	-2,043	723	18,100
	Estonia	F	167	-1,455	1,054	516	42	182	486	873	49	1,925
	Italy	C	32,657	53,677	7,992	25,130	26,327	21,640	16,165	24,478	32,673	24,934
	Latvia	F	20	61	193	413	517	68	147	132	190	-161
	Lithuania	F	42	750	540	132	9	369	51	68	671	153
	Luxembourg	F	20,842	9,052	805	23,917	37,271	27,033	21,752	30,564	11,616	1,482
	Netherlands	F	68,363	34,818	6,174	69,690	53,951	234,400	185,815	20,802	-44,932	83,957
	Norway	F	23,238	19,901	19,791	6,213	32,939	30,947	3,092	-7,415	11,405	7,537
	Poland	F	6,149	1,028	2,905	-451	4,701	3,172	12,389	1,908	934	-376
	Portugal	F	-10,064	13,627	-8,474	769	-3,260	4,810	878	-1,127	1,087	-582
	Slovakia	F	946	491	-73	-313	43	6	95	1,323	234	153
	Slovenia	F	-19	200	-258	-214	275	267	290	338	267	135
	Spain	F	38,393	45,248	-2,479	14,294	36,743	41,917	43,902	52,238	27,058	17,685
	Sweden	F	20,364	29,912	28,977	30,279	9,162	13,045	4,703	25,512	15,813	20,160
	Switzerland	F	85,718	48,098	43,572	38,568	-47	88,759	122,101	30,144	60,781	11,098
	United Kingdom	C	48,075	95,578	20,767	40,483	-151,368	-66,827	-37,587	117,605	41,415	-36,773
	OCEANIA											
	Australia	A	19,803	1,716	7,889	1,441	18,184	-10,220	328	3,320	3,634	6,908
	New Zealand	B	716	2,682	-433	530	472	-59	196	227	425	-165

자료: OECD 「<https://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 8



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.



## XV. 환 경

Environment

1. 기 후 .....	530
2. CO <sub>2</sub> 배출량 .....	534
3. 대기오염 배출 .....	536
4. 유해폐기물 발생량 .....	538
5. 산림면적 및 생물다양성 .....	540
6. 오존층 파괴 .....	542
7. 도시 폐기물 .....	544
8. 농약판매 .....	545
9. 공공부문의 환경보호지출 .....	546
10. 산림의 자연손실 .....	547
11. 환경관련 세수 .....	548
12. 부문별 쓰레기 발생량(2016) .....	550
13. 초미세먼지(PM2.5) 배출량 .....	551
14. 도시 농촌별 안전관리 식수 이용인구 비율 .....	552



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

### XV-1. 기후(Climate)

- 기온, 강수량의 최고·최저 수치는 월평균값을 수록한다.
- 연평균기온은 해당기간 동안의 월평균값(같은 월의 수치를 더하여 평균한 값)을 구한 다음, 1~12월의 월평균 값을 연평균한 수치이다.

### XV-2. CO<sub>2</sub> 배출량(CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions from Fuel Combustion)

- 연료의 연소로 발생하는 CO<sub>2</sub> 배출량이다. 시멘트 제조 등 산업공정으로 인한 배출량은 제외한다. 단위는 이산화탄소톤으로 수록되어 있으며, 이산화탄소톤을 탄소톤으로 전환하려면 3.667을 곱해서 산출하면 된다.

### XV-5. 산림면적 및 생물다양성(Forest Area and Biodiversity)

- 산림면적(Forest area): 집단적으로 생육하고 있는 입목과 그 토지를 말한다.
- 고등식물(Higher plants): 꽃식물을 말한다.

### XV-6. 오존층 파괴(Ozone depleting Chlorofluorocarbons)

- CFCs(염화불화탄소): 냉매, 발포제, 분사제, 세정제 등으로 산업계에 폭넓게 사용되는 가스로 일명 프레온 가스라고 불린다. 태양의 자외선에 의해 염소원자로 분해해 오존층을 파괴하는 주범으로 밝혀져 몬트리올 의정서에서 규제하고 있다.
- CFCs 소비량: (생산량 + 수입량) - 수출량임. (-)값은 수출량이 (소비량 + 수입량)을 초과할 때 나타난다. 생산량, 수출량 및 수입량에 대해서는 각 규제물질의 연간 생산량으로 물질별 ODP(Ozone Depletion Potential, 오존파괴지수)를 곱하고 Group별로 이 숫자를 합하여 계산한다.

1) 1.

가 Country		Urban		Station			( ) 2)			(mm) 2)		
				Latitude N= S=	Longitude W= E=	Altitude (m)	Temperature			Precipitation		
									3)			
						Maximum	Minimum	Average	Maximum	Minimum	Total	
ASIA	Korea, Rep. of	A	Seoul	37°33'N 126°48'E	18	25.2(8)	3.3(1)	11.7	367.5(7)	21.1(1)	1,368.9	
			Incheon	37°29'N 126°38'E	70	24.8(8)	3.0(1)	11.4	282.4(7)	20.3(12)	1,135.6	
			Gangneung	37°45'N 128°54'E	27	24.5(8)	0.3(1)	12.5	261.2(8)	38.5(12)	1,373.7	
			Mokpo	34°47'N 126°23'E	56	26.1(8)	1.3(1)	13.6	213.5(7)	26.4(12)	1,107.5	
			Busan	35°06'N 129°02'E	71	25.9(8)	2.6(1)	14.1	254.6(7)	27.0(12)	1,444.7	
가	Afghanistan	S	Kabul Airport	34°33'N 69°13'E	1,791	25.1(7)	-1.8(1)	12.5	73.1(3)	1.1(6)	294.2	
	Azerbaijan	S	Lenkoran	38°44'N 48°50'E	-11	24.4(7,8)	4.0(1)	14.1	242.3(10)	23.0(7)	1,246.9	
	Bahrain	S	Bahrain/Muharra	26°16'N 50°37'E	2	34.1(8)	17.4(1)	26.5	19.7(2)	0.0(6,7,8,9)	79.0	
	Bangladesh	M	Dacca Tejgaon	23°46'N 90°23'E	7	28.7(8,9)	18.4(1)	25.8	358.0(8)	2.4(1)	2,096.6	
	China	D	Beijing	39°56'N 116°17'E	55	25.9(7)	4.3(1)	11.8	182.1(8)	2.3(12)	577.9	
	Cyprus	M	Nicosia	35°09'N 33°17'E	217	27.9(8)	9.9(1)	18.7	60.6(1)	1.8(9)	347.7	
	Hong Kong	L	Royal Observatory	22°18'N 114°10'E	62	28.8(7)	15.8(1)	22.9	391.4(8)	23.5(1)	2,223.2	
	India	J	New Delhi/Safdarjung	28°35'N 77°12'E	216	33.5(6)	14.2(1)	25	254.2(8)	6.3(11)	795.9	
	Indonesia	D	Jakarta Observatory	6°11'S 106°50'E	8	27.7(5,10)	26.3(1)	27.2	461.3(1)	46.8(7)	1,927.5	
	Iran	S	Tehran-Mehrabad	35°41'N 51°21'E	1,191	30.0(7)	3.1(1)	17	34.9(3)	0.8(7)	210.8	
	Iraq	S	Baghdad	33°14'N 44°14'E	34	34.7(7)	9.4(1)	22.6	30.2(3)	0.0(6,7,8)	154.7	
	Israel	K	Jerusalem	31°47'N 35°13'E	809	23.1(8)	8.3(1)	16.5	136.5(1)	0.0(6,7,8)	624.8	
	Japan	A	Tokyo	35°41'N 139°46'E	36	27.1(8)	5.2(1)	15.6	185.2(6)	45.1(1)	1,405.3	
	Jordan	S	Amman Airport	31°59'N 35°59'E	768	25.2(8)	7.7(1)	17.1	62.8(1)	0.0(7,8,9)	276.3	
	Kazakhstan	M	Karaganda	49°48'N 73°08'E	555	20.9(7)	13.4(1)	3.4	40.5(7)	16.7(3)	323.5	
	Kuwait	S	Shuwaikh	29°20'N 47°57'E	11	37.5(7)	12.7(1)	25.7	28.8(1)	0.0(6,7,8,9)	118.8	
	Lao P.D.Rep.	M	Vientiane	17°57'N 102°34'E	171	28.7(4)	22.1(1)	26.3	340.3(8)	1.9(12)	1,635.3	
	Lebanon	S	Beyrouth	33°49'N 35°29'E	19	26.3(8)	13.3(1)	19.7	207.9(1)	0.5(7)	869.8	
	Macao	S	Macao	22°12'N 113°32'E	59	28.9(7)	14.7(1)	22.5	359.5(5)	26.8(12)	2,033.3	
	Malaysia	I	Kuala Lumpur/Subang	3°07'N 101°33'E	22	27.2(5)	26.0(12)	26.6	274.7(11)	126.7(6)	2,343.8	
	Mongolia	M	Ulan-Bator	47°56'N 106°59'E	1,338	...	...	...	86.3(8)	2.4(1)	361.1	
Myanmar	M	Yangon	16°46'N 96°10'E	15	30.2(4)	24.7(12)	27.3	532.2(6)	1.6(1)	2,426.1		
Pakistan	M	Lahore City	31°33'N 74°20'E	215	33.8(6)	12.8(1)	24.3	203.0(7)	4.3(11)	632.2		
Philippines	I	Basco	20°27'N 121°58'E	11	28.4(6,7)	22.0(1)	25.9	388.7(8)	66.7(4)	2,777.5		
Saudi Arabia	N	Riyadh	24°43'N 46°43'E	612	35.2(7)	14.0(1)	25.6	36.9(4)	0.0(6,9)	118.6		
가	Singapore	I	Singapore	1°22'N 103°55'E	32	27.4(5)	25.7(1,12)	26.7	329.7(12)	144.2(6)	2,171.5	
	Sri Lanka	S	Colombo	6°54'N 79°52'E	7	28.3(5)	26.6(12)	27.4	390.2(5)	63.6(1)	2,373.0	
	Syrian Arab Rep.	S	DamascusNew Intl Airport	33°25'N 36°31'E	611	26.6(7)	6.2(1)	16.7	36.8(12)	0.0(7,8)	182.7	
	Thailand	I	Bangkok	13°44'N 100°34'E	20	30.5(4)	26.1(12)	28.4	344.4(9)	8.4(1)	1,492.4	
	Turkey	H	Ankara/Central	39°57'N 32°53'E	894	22.9(7)	0.0(1)	11.7	54.6(5)	11.5(8)	413.5	
	Turkmenistan	S	Krasnovodsk	40°02'N 52°59'E	89	27.6(7)	2.1(1)	14.6	20.7(3)	2.0(9)	129.2	
	Uzbekistan	S	Taskent	41°16'N 69°16'E	428	27.6(7)	1.2(1)	14.2	70.6(3)	1.8(8)	410.0	
	Viet Nam	I	Ho Chi Minh Ville	10°49'N 106°40'E	19	29.0(4)	25.6(1)	27.2	318.1(7)	1.3(2)	1,872.2	

주 : 1) 관측된 기온 및 강수량을 근거로 1961~1990년까지 30년간의 통계값(평년값)에 대한 기후표, ( )안의 수치는 월을 표시

2) 기온, 강수량의 최고·최저 수치는 월평균값(같은 월의 수치를 더하여 평균한 값)임

3) 연평균기온은 해당기간 동안의 월평균값을 구한 다음, 1~12월의 월평균 값을 연평균한 수치

자료 : 기상청 「세계기후표(1961~1990)」

## 1. Climate

가 Country			Urban	Station			( ) <sup>2)</sup> Temperature			(mm) <sup>2)</sup> Precipitation		
				Latitude N= S=	Longitude W= E=	Altitude (m)			3)			
NORTHAMERICA												
Canada	E	Norman Wells, N.W.T.	65°17'N	126°48'W	74	16.8(7)	-27.5(1)	-5.9	50.4(7)	11.9(3)	318.3	
Greenland	S	Egedesminde	68°42'N	52°45'N	47	5.7(7)	-16.3(3)	-4.9	34.4(9)	14.8(1)	274.1	
Mexico	E	Mexico(central), D.F.	19°24'N	99°12'W	2,308	18.6(5)	13.2(1)	16	194.8(8)	4.6(11)	871.2	
St. Pierre & Miquelon	S	St. Pierre	46°46'N	56°10'W	5	15.4(8)	3.5(2)	5.3	135.0(10)	87.2(2)	1,255.5	
United States	E	Washington/Nat. Va.	38°51'N	77°02'W	20	26.3(7)	1.4(1)	14.3	99.2(8)	68.7(4)	981.5	
SOUTHAMERICA												
Argentina	N	Buenos Aires	34°35'S	58°29'W	25	24.5(1)	11.1(6,7)	17.5	133.1(3)	62.4(6)	1,153.8	
Belize	S	Belize International Airport	17°32'N	88°18'W	5	28.0(5)	23.7(1)	26.3	258.8(9)	49.8(4)	1,942.1	
Bolivia	S	La Paz/Alto	16°31'S	68°11'W	4,071	10.6(11)	6.9(7)	8.8	152.1(1)	4.3(6)	668.0	
Brazil	N	Brasilia	15°47'S	47°56'W	1,158	21.7(10)	18.5(7)	20.7	243.2(12)	8.1(6)	1,523.1	
Chile	G	Punta Angeles	33°02'S	71°38'W	41	17.1(1)	11.6(7)	14.1	119.6(7)	0.0(2)	389.5	
Colombia	K	Bogota/Eldorado	4°42'N	74°08'W	2,548	13.7(4,5)	12.7(1)	13.2	110.6(10)	32.3(1)	772.0	
Costa Rica	S	San Jose	9°56'N	84°05'W	1,158	21.7(4)	20.0(1)	20.8	372.0(9)	8.7(3)	1,965.9	
Ecuador	S	Quito/Mariscal Sucre	0° 9'S	78°29'W	2,812	13.5(3,5)	13.2(10,11)	13.3	144.1(4)	24.6(7,8)	1,003.2	
El Salvador	S	San Salvador	13°43'N	89°12'W	689	24.7(4)	22.2(1,12)	23.1	333.6(9)	4.0(2)	1,762.9	
French Guiana	S	Cayenne/Rochambeau	4°50'N	52°22'W	9	26.3(10)	25.3(6)	25.7	602.6(5)	77.1(9)	3,610.2	
Guatemala	S	Guatemala	14°35'N	90°31'W	1,489	20.1(5)	16.9(1)	18.7	240.2(9)	5.8(1)	1,104.3	
Guyana	S	Georgetown	6°48'N	58°09'W	2	27.5(9,10)	26.1(1)	26.8	336.4(6)	108.5(9)	2,488.8	
Honduras	S	Tegucigalpa	14°03'N	87°13'W	1,007	23.3(5)	19.2(1)	21.5	181.1(9)	4.0(2)	868.3	
Paraguay	S	Asuncion/Aeropuerto	25°16'S	57°38'W	101	27.7(1)	17.9(6,7)	23	168.0(4)	43.4(7)	1,367.5	
Peru	L	Lima-Callao/Aerop.	12°00'S	77°07'W	13	22.7(2)	16.0(8)	19.1	4.4(6)	0.0(4,11)	10.8	
Suriname	S	Paramaribo	5°49'N	55°09'W	4	28.1(9)	26.2(1)	27.1	329.2(6)	83.8(3)	1,985.9	
Uruguay	S	Salto	31°23'S	57°57'W	34	25.0(1)	11.7(6)	18.1	155.6(3)	65.7(8)	1,291.0	
EUROPE												
Albania	S	Tirana	41°20'N	19°47'E	90	23.8(7)	5.9(1)	14.9	204.1(12)	51.6(7)	1,360.9	
Austria	F	Wien/Hope Warte	48°15'N	16°22'E	209	19.8(7)	0.7(1)	9.9	73.9(6)	37.7(1)	608.0	
Belarus	S	Minsk	53°52'N	27°32'E	234	17.3(7)	7.0(1)	5.8	86.9(7)	34.0(2)	663.2	
Belgium	F	Uccle	50°48'N	4°21'E	104	17.5(7)	2.6(1)	10	85.4(7)	58.3(2)	857.5	
Bulgaria	M	Sofia	42°39'N	23°23'E	595	20.0(7)	1.5(1)	9.9	67.6(6)	27.9(1)	542.7	
Czechia	F	Praha	50°06'N	14°17'E	369	17.5(7)	2.4(1)	7.9	77.4(5)	22.4(2)	523.7	
Denmark	F	Kobenhavn/Landbohøjskolen	55°41'N	12°33'E	9	17.2(7)	0.5(2)	8.7	67.5(7)	31.5(2)	631.0	
Estonia	F	Tallin	59°25'N	24°48'E	44	16.3(7)	5.5(2)	5.1	81.6(9)	29.0(2)	648.1	
Finland	F	Helsinki-Vantaa	60°19'N	24°58'E	56	16.6(7)	6.8(1,2)	4.5	78.4(8)	30.6(2)	645.1	
France	C	Paris/Le Bourget	48°58'N	2°27'E	65	18.4(7)	3.5(1)	10.6	63.2(5)	46.0(2)	647.9	
Germany	C	Berlin-Tempelhof	52°28'N	13°24'E	49	18.8(7)	0.2(1)	9.4	75.5(6)	34.1(2)	584.1	
Gibraltar	S	Gibraltar	36°09'N	5°21'E	5	24.3(8)	13.4(1)	18.2	142.9(12)	0.9(7)	758.9	
Greece	F	Athens(Hellinikon)	37°54'N	23°44'E	15	27.7(7)	10.3(1)	18.5	67.3(12)	4.9(8)	371.8	
Hungary	F	Budapest/Meteorologia	47°31'N	19°02'E	129	21.7(7)	0.4(1)	11.4	68.9(6)	35.4(3)	570.4	

1. ( )

가 Country	Urban	Station			( ) 2) Temperature			(mm) 2) Precipitation		
		Latitude N= S=	Longitude W= E=	Altitude (m)	Maximum	Minimum	Average 3)	Maximum	Minimum	Total
Iceland	K	Reykjavik	64°08'N 21°54'W	61	10.5(7)	0.5(1)	4.4	85.6(10)	43.9(5)	798.1
Ireland	F	Dublin Airport	53°26'N 6°15'W	85	15.3(7)	5.1(1,2)	9.7	76.4(12)	49.9(7)	739.6
Italy	C	Roma/Fiumicino	41°48'N 12°14'E	3	23.8(8)	8.0(1)	15.5	105.0(11)	14.6(7)	746.9
Latvia	F	Liepaja	56°33'N 21°01'E	8	16.2(7)	4.4(1)	6.3	84.2(8)	25.0(3)	582.7
Lithuania	F	Kaunas	54°53'N 23°53'E	75	17.0(7)	5.0(1)	6.4	76.3(6)	26.7(2)	616.2
Luxembourg	F	Luxembourg	49°37'N 6°13'E	379	17.2(7)	0.2(1)	8.6	79.3(11)	58.8(4)	847.7
Malta	M	Luqa	35°51'N 14°29'E	91	26.3(8)	12.4(1,2)	18.6	112.3(12)	0.4(7)	547.1
Netherlands	F	Debilt	52°06'N 5°11'E	4	16.8(7)	2.2(1)	9.4	81.1(11)	47.6(2)	802.2
Norway	F	Oslo/Blindern	59°56'N 10°44'E	96	16.4(7)	4.3(1)	5.7	90.1(9)	36.0(2)	762.4
Poland	F	Warszawa-Okecie	52°10'N 20°58'E	107	17.9(7)	3.3(1)	7.8	70.4(6)	21.2(2)	519.8
Portugal	F	Lisboa/Portela	38°47'N 9°08'W	123	22.6(8)	11.4(1)	16.6	121.9(2)	4.1(7)	768.6
Romania	M	Bucuresti	44°30'N 26°08'W	90	22.2(7)	1.6(1)	11.2	74.7(5)	40.1(2)	638.1
Russian Federation	D	Moscow	55°45'N 37°34'E	156	18.2(7)	9.2(1)	4.9	92.3(7)	34.4(3)	691.6
Spain	F	Madrid	40°25'N 3°41'W	667	24.4(7)	6.1(1)	14.3	65.1(11)	8.9(8)	461.0
Sweden	F	Stockholm/Bromma	59°21'N 17°57'E	11	17.1(7)	3.0(2)	6.5	71.0(7)	26.0(3)	535.1
Switzerland	F	Zurich	47°23'N 8°34'E	569	17.7(7)	0.4(1)	8.7	136.5(8)	68.5(1)	1,121.5
Ukraine	S	Kiev	50°24'N 30°27'E	179	19.2(7)	5.4(1)	7.8	85.6(7)	34.7(10)	624.4
United Kingdom	C	London/Gatwick airport	51°09'N 0°11'W	62	16.5(7)	3.8(1)	9.7	79.6(12)	45.0(7)	752.6
Yugoslavia	S	Beograd	44°48'N 20°28'W	132	21.6(7)	0.4(1)	11.8	90.4(6)	41.8(10)	683.6
AFRICA										
Algeria	S	El Golea	30°34'N 2°52'W	397	33.2(7)	9.4(1)	21.5	8.8(12)	0.0(7)	34.2
Angola	S	Luanda	8°51'N 13°14'W	70	27.1(3)	20.5(7,8)	24.2	145.4(4)	0.0(6,7)	431.4
Benin	S	Kandi	11°08'N 2°56'W	292	31.7(4)	24.5(12)	27.3	271.9(8)	0.2(1)	1,004.9
Botswana	S	Maun	19°59'N 23°25'W	945	...	...	...	126.7(1)	0.5(7)	509.9
Burkina Faso	S	Bobo-Dioulasso	11°10'N 4°19'E	460	30.1(4)	24.6(8)	27.0	270.7(8)	1.1(1)	1,017.9
Cameroon	S	Ngaoundere	7°21'N 13°34'E	1,104	...	...	...	338.3(8)	0.0(12)	1,570.0
Cape Verde	S	Sal	16°44'N 22°57'W	55	26.4(9)	20.8(2)	23.3	84.3(9)	0.0(4,5)	114.8
Central African Rep.	S	Bangui	4°24'N 18°31'E	336	27.1(3)	24.5(8)	25.5	236.2(8)	15.8(1)	1,525.0
Chad	S	Ndjamena	12°08'N 15°02'E	295	32.7(4)	22.9(1)	27.8	186.7(8)	0.0(1,2,12)	539.0
Congo	S	Loubomo	4°12'S 12°42'E	330	26.2(2)	21.7(7)	24.5	227.4(11)	0.2(7)	1,279.0
Cote d'Ivoire	S	Abidjan	5°15'N 3°56'W	8	27.7(4)	24.1(8)	26.4	601.2(6)	16.4(1)	1,932.8
Djibouti	S	Djibouti	11°33'N 43°09'E	19	35.3(7)	24.9(1)	29.5	44.6(4)	0.1(6)	195.6
Egypt	S	Cairo	30°08'N 31°24'E	74	28.0(7)	13.9(1)	21.8	5.4(1)	0.0(6,7,8,9)	24.3
Ethiopia	S	Addis Ababa	8°59'N 38°48'E	2,324	18.2(5)	15.4(7,11,12)	16.5	266.6(8)	9.4(11)	1,199.5
Gabon	S	Port-Gentil	0°42'S 8°45'E	4	27.2(2,3,4)	23.2(7)	25.8	337.1(11)	4.3(7)	1,911.9

## 1. Climate (Cont'd)

가 Country		Urban	Station			( ) <sup>2)</sup> Temperature			(mm) <sup>2)</sup> Precipitation		
			Latitude N= S=	Longitude W= E=	Altitude (m)	Maximum	Minimum	Average <sup>3)</sup>	Maximum	Minimum	Total
가	Gambia	S	Banjul	13°21'N 16°48'W	36	27.4(6)	23.6(1)	25.9	363.4(8)	0.0(3,4)	1,150.8
	Ghana	S	Accra	5°36'N 0°10'W	69	28.2(2)	24.8(8)	26.8	322.4(6)	17.9(1)	970.5
	Guinea	S	Conakry	9°34'N 13°37'W	26	27.6(4)	25.1(8)	26.3	860.8(8)	1.2(1)	3,162.0
	Guinea-Bissau	S	Bissau	11°53'N 15°39'W	36	28.0(5)	25.4(1)	26.8	588.4(8)	0.1(3,4)	1,836.0
	Kenya	S	Nairobi/Kenyatta Airport	1°19'S 36°55'E	1,624	20.5(3)	16.9(7)	19	152.9(4)	12.4(7)	737.6
가	Liberia	S	Roberts field	6°15'N 10°21'W	18	27.0(3)	24.5(8)	25.9	597.0(9)	25.6(1)	3,184.9
	Libya	S	Tripoli International Airport	32°40'N 13°09'E	81	28.2(8)	12.0(1)	20.3	60.6(1)	0.1(8)	305.6
	Madagascar	S	Antananarivo/Ivato	18°48'S 47°29'E	1,276	20.7(2)	14.4(7)	18.1	312.6(12)	7.7(6)	1,424.2
	Malawi	S	Lilongwe	13°58'S 33°42'E	1,136	23.0(11)	15.4(7)	19.7	208.9(1)	0.3(8)	836.2
	Mali	S	Mopti	14°31'N 4°06'W	272	33.3(5)	23.3(1)	28.5	135.4(8)	0.0(2,11)	453.2
	Mauritania	S	Akjoujt	19°45'N 14°22'W	120	34.2(6)	21.8(1)	29.1	25.3(9)	0.1(4)	67.7
	Morocco	S	Casablanca	33°34'N 7°40'W	62	22.6(8)	12.7(1)	17.4	79.6(12)	0.6(7)	425.4
	Mozambique	S	Maputo	25°55'S 32°34'E	44	26.4(1)	18.9(6,7)	22.9	174.4(1)	14.0(8)	798.8
	Namibia	S	Windhoek	22°34'S 17°06'E	1,728	24.2(12)	13.4(6)	19.5	87.2(2)	0.1(7)	344.8
	Niger	S	Niamey	13°29'N 2°10'E	227	33.8(5)	24.2(1)	29.1	171.0(8)	0.0(1,2,12)	530.2
	Nigeria	S	Kano	12°03'N 8°32'E	481	30.8(4)	21.0(1)	26.2	245.7(8)	0.0(2,12)	760.6
	Senegal	S	Dakar/Yoff	14°44'N 17°30'W	24	27.4(10)	20.6(1,2)	24	164.7(8)	0.0(3,4,5)	419.1
	Sierra Leone	S	Lungi	8°37'N 13°12'W	27	27.9(4)	25.3(8)	26.5	783.1(8)	2.4(1)	2,945.4
	Somalia	S	Mogadiscio	2°02'N 45°21'E	9	28.4(4)	25.7(8)	26.8	81.5(7)	0.2(2)	449.6
	South Africa	N	Pretoria	25°44'S 28°11'E	1,330	22.4(1)	11.3(6)	18	135.3(1)	2.7(7)	674.8
	Sudan	S	Khartoum	15°36'N 32°33'E	380	34.2(5)	22.6(1)	29.4	57.4(8)	0.0(1,2,12)	135.8
	Tanzania	S	Dares Salaam Airport	6°52'S 39°12'E	55	27.7(2)	23.6(7)	25.8	272.0(4)	29.2(9)	1,136.5
	Togo	S	Lome	6°10'N 1°15'E	25	28.2(3)	24.9(8)	26.7	270.0(6)	8.9(1)	915.7
	Tunisia	S	Tunis-Carthage	36°50'N 10°14'E	4	26.6(8)	11.4(1)	18.3	69.8(10)	2.4(7)	467.4
	Uganda	S	Gulu	2°45'N 32°20'E	1,105	24.4(2)	21.8(7)	23	231.6(8)	14.7(1)	1,633.0
OCEANIA	Zambia	S	Kasama	10°13'S 31°08'E	1,384	23.2(10)	17.0(7)	19.9	301.1(12)	0.4(6)	1,336.0
	Zimbabwe	S	Harare(Kutsaga)	17°55'S 31°08'E	1,480	20.7(11)	13.1(6,7)	17.9	191.3(1)	1.8(7,8)	815.5
	Australia	A	Canberra Airport	35°18'S 149°11'E	577	20.4(1)	5.4(7)	13	65.3(10)	29.1(6)	624.8
	New Zealand	B	Wellington	41°17'N 174°46'E	128	16.5(2)	8.6(7)	12.5	145.8(7)	61.2(2)	1,266.9
	P.N.G.	L	Port. Moresby M.O.	9°26'S 147°13'E	47	27.8(12)	25.8(7)	26.9	232.3(3)	26.2(7)	1,177.5

2. CO<sub>2</sub> 1)

가 Country			( ) Total (million tonnes of CO )				1 ( ) Per capita (tonnes of CO )			
			2014	2015	2016	2017	2014	2015	2016	2017
가	ASIA									
	Korea, Rep. of	A	562.7	582.0	589.2	600.0	11.09	11.41	11.50	11.66
	Bangladesh	M	63.0	70.9	72.9	78.3	0.40	0.44	0.45	0.48
	2) China	D	9,175.1	9,145.3	9,109.2	9,302.0	6.69	6.63	6.57	6.67
	India	J	2,018.2	2,026.7	2,057.7	2,161.6	1.56	1.55	1.55	1.61
	Indonesia	D	456.9	459.1	454.3	496.4	1.79	1.78	1.74	1.88
	Iran	S	556.7	553.3	554.4	567.1	7.10	6.97	6.91	6.99
	Israel	K	62.5	63.9	63.1	63.8	7.61	7.63	7.38	7.32
	Japan	A	1,194.1	1,155.7	1,146.9	1,132.4	9.38	9.09	9.04	8.94
	Kuwait	S	82.2	91.6	93.2	89.4	21.74	23.28	22.99	21.62
	Malaysia	I	220.6	220.4	216.2	211.0	7.30	7.18	6.93	6.67
	Pakistan	M	141.3	150.7	164.2	183.4	0.76	0.80	0.85	0.93
	Philippines	I	95.7	103.9	114.8	126.5	0.96	1.02	1.11	1.21
	Singapore	I	44.5	45.5	46.1	47.4	8.13	8.22	8.22	8.45
	Sri Lanka	S	16.9	19.5	20.9	23.1	0.81	0.93	0.99	1.08
	Syrian Arab Rep.	S	25.4	23.9	23.1	23.0	1.33	1.27	1.25	1.26
	Thailand	I	244.1	248.0	244.1	244.3	3.57	3.61	3.55	3.54
	Turkey	H	307.2	319.0	338.9	378.6	3.98	4.08	4.28	4.71
	Viet Nam	I	144.4	182.6	193.6	191.2	1.56	1.95	2.05	2.00
	NORTH AMERICA									
	Canada	E	555.5	557.7	548.1	547.8	15.63	15.62	15.18	14.99
	Mexico	E	434.2	442.4	446.2	446.0	3.63	3.66	3.65	3.62
	United States	E	5,046.6	4,928.6	4,838.5	4,761.3	15.82	15.34	14.95	14.61
	SOUTH AMERICA									
	Argentina	N	184.8	190.4	190.5	183.4	4.30	4.39	4.35	4.14
	Bolivia	S	18.2	18.1	20.1	21.9	1.72	1.69	1.85	1.98
	Brazil	N	477.8	453.6	418.5	427.6	2.34	2.20	2.02	2.04
	Chile	G	75.5	81.1	85.2	86.1	4.23	4.49	4.66	4.65
	Colombia	K	77.8	77.6	87.7	75.3	1.63	1.61	1.80	1.54
	Costa Rica	S	7.3	6.9	7.5	7.6	1.53	1.44	1.54	1.55
	Dominican Rep.	S	19.5	21.5	22.5	21.4	1.87	2.04	2.12	1.99
	Ecuador	S	38.5	37.4	35.4	34.3	2.42	2.31	2.16	2.06
	El Salvador	S	5.9	6.4	6.4	5.7	0.93	1.01	1.00	0.90
	Guatemala	S	12.7	15.2	16.3	15.7	0.80	0.93	0.98	0.93
	Honduras	S	8.5	9.6	9.1	9.4	0.96	1.07	1.00	1.02
	Panama	S	10.6	10.1	10.2	9.6	2.72	2.55	2.53	2.35
	Peru	L	48.1	49.7	52.2	49.7	1.55	1.59	1.64	1.55
	Uruguay	S	6.3	6.4	6.3	5.9	1.83	1.86	1.84	1.70
	Venezuela	S	151.6	140.5	127.4	113.7	4.93	4.51	4.04	3.56
	EUROPE									
	Austria	F	61.1	62.2	62.0	64.9	7.15	7.21	7.10	7.38
	Belgium	F	87.4	92.8	91.9	90.4	7.81	8.26	8.14	7.96
	Czechia	F	98.3	99.4	101.2	101.7	9.34	9.43	9.58	9.60

주: 1) 연료의 연소등과 같은 에너지 부문을 발생하는 CO<sub>2</sub> 배출량. 시멘트 제조 등 산업공정으로 인한 배출량 제외

2) 홍콩 포함

자료: IEA 「CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions from Fuel Combustion」 2019



## 2. CO Emissions from Fuel Combustion

가			( )				1 ( )			
			Total (million tonnes of CO )				Per capita (tonnes of CO )			
			2014	2015	2016	2017	2014	2015	2016	2017
가	Denmark	F	34.4	31.9	33.5	31.3	6.10	5.62	5.85	5.42
	Finland	F	45.7	42.4	45.1	42.6	8.37	7.73	8.21	7.73
	France	C	293.2	299.6	301.7	306.1	4.42	4.50	4.52	4.57
	Germany	C	723.2	729.7	734.5	718.8	8.93	8.93	8.92	8.70
	Greece	F	65.7	64.5	63.1	63.2	6.03	5.97	5.85	5.88
	Hungary	F	40.1	42.7	43.8	45.8	4.06	4.34	4.46	4.68
	Iceland	K	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	6.26	6.22	6.16	6.34
	Ireland	F	34.1	35.3	36.9	35.7	7.33	7.53	7.76	7.44
	Italy	C	319.2	329.7	325.7	321.5	5.25	5.43	5.37	5.31
	Luxembourg	F	9.3	8.8	8.5	8.6	16.65	15.47	14.56	14.46
	Netherlands	F	149.5	157.9	158.0	155.6	8.87	9.32	9.28	9.08
	Norway	F	35.6	35.9	35.3	34.8	6.92	6.91	6.74	6.59
	Poland	F	279.3	282.7	293.2	305.8	7.26	7.35	7.63	7.96
	Portugal	F	42.8	46.9	46.4	50.8	4.12	4.53	4.50	4.93
	Romania	M	68.5	69.6	68.0	70.8	3.44	3.51	3.45	3.61
	Russian Federation	D	1,551.6	1,534.5	1,510.6	1,536.9	10.79	10.65	10.47	10.64
	Spain	F	232.1	247.1	237.4	253.4	5.00	5.32	5.11	5.45
	Sweden	F	37.3	37.1	38.0	37.6	3.85	3.79	3.83	3.74
	Switzerland	F	37.9	37.3	37.9	37.1	4.62	4.51	4.52	4.39
	United Kingdom	C	408.7	394.1	372.6	358.7	6.33	6.05	5.68	5.43
가	AFRICA									
	Algeria	S	123.2	130.4	127.6	130.5	3.15	3.27	3.14	3.16
	Cameroon	S	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.2	0.27	0.26	0.26	0.26
	Egypt	S	193.3	199.5	204.1	209.2	2.11	2.13	2.13	2.15
	Ethiopia	S	10.3	10.1	11.8	13.1	0.11	0.10	0.12	0.12
	Gabon	S	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	1.73	1.69	1.70	1.66
가	Ghana	S	13.3	14.1	13.0	13.8	0.49	0.51	0.46	0.48
	Kenya	S	12.9	14.7	16.3	16.3	0.28	0.31	0.34	0.33
	Libya	S	48.0	42.7	41.1	41.5	7.73	6.85	6.52	6.51
	Morocco	S	53.5	55.4	55.3	58.1	1.56	1.59	1.57	1.63
	Nigeria	S	88.9	82.6	84.7	86.0	0.50	0.46	0.46	0.45
	Senegal	S	6.7	7.5	8.2	8.3	0.46	0.50	0.53	0.52
	South Africa	N	442.5	418.3	418.7	421.7	8.11	7.57	7.47	7.44
	Tanzania	S	9.6	10.5	9.7	10.1	0.18	0.19	0.17	0.18
	Tunisia	S	25.0	25.6	25.2	26.2	2.25	2.27	2.21	2.27
	Zimbabwe	S	11.6	11.8	10.4	9.7	0.75	0.75	0.64	0.59
가	OCEANIA									
	Australia	A	367.0	373.8	381.9	384.6	15.63	15.70	15.79	15.63
	New Zealand	B	31.2	31.3	30.4	32.2	6.89	6.74	6.43	6.67

## 3.

2000=100

가		Sulphur oxides				Nitrogen oxides			
Country		2014	2015	2016	2017	2014	2015	2016	2017
ASIA									
<b>Korea, Rep. of</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>69.92</b>	<b>71.77</b>	<b>73.13</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>101.14</b>	<b>102.85</b>	<b>110.92</b>	<b>...</b>
Israel	K	43.99	45.02	38.81	...	54.68	52.55	45.67	...
Japan	A	62.48	62.05	61.99	61.52	65.63	63.82	69.68	67.56
Turkey	H	95.86	86.89	100.37	104.81	141.63	143.19	145.06	157.99
NORTHAMERICA									
Canada	E	49.83	44.23	43.52	39.61	63.81	61.42	59.44	60.04
United States	E	28.28	22.20	17.75	16.86	55.86	52.52	50.11	47.71
EUROPE									
Austria	F	45.99	43.89	42.53	40.26	74.46	72.66	70.25	67.14
Belgium	F	23.43	23.66	22.82	21.83	56.99	56.87	53.57	50.52
Czechia	F	57.72	55.53	49.41	47.19	65.76	62.84	59.49	58.12
Denmark	F	32.42	29.84	30.81	31.48	50.70	50.10	50.20	48.94
Estonia	F	48.23	37.15	35.98	39.80	81.73	72.60	71.99	73.83
Finland	F	53.37	51.69	49.13	43.56	61.29	56.61	54.72	53.01
France	C	27.65	26.06	23.04	23.01	55.97	54.42	51.88	49.69
Germany	C	53.51	53.13	49.46	48.84	65.27	64.06	62.73	60.83
Greece	F	16.77	15.73	11.38	13.01	62.71	61.54	61.49	62.79
Hungary	F	6.09	5.69	5.38	6.48	66.05	67.03	62.95	64.22
Iceland	K	171.05	156.29	133.20	128.27	69.61	71.22	64.98	66.26
Ireland	F	11.78	10.50	9.48	9.11	61.61	62.91	63.21	62.04
Italy	C	17.41	16.47	15.47	15.26	53.85	52.12	50.51	47.69
Latvia	F	22.13	20.39	19.64	22.63	94.67	94.17	90.68	92.74
Lithuania	F	36.36	40.47	40.10	34.94	99.03	100.60	100.11	92.74
Luxembourg	F	47.28	41.00	30.29	30.91	62.16	54.49	49.53	44.57
Netherlands	F	39.07	40.08	37.07	34.89	57.30	57.31	54.12	52.56
Norway	F	63.14	61.55	57.09	55.47	84.20	79.59	75.85	72.54
Poland	F	51.30	50.43	41.87	41.30	87.60	85.08	87.06	94.25
Portugal	F	14.98	15.64	15.63	16.13	55.14	56.29	54.22	55.22
Slovakia	F	38.11	57.22	22.50	23.06	67.82	67.53	61.77	60.81
Slovenia	F	10.40	5.80	4.95	5.19	66.45	59.57	61.20	58.94
Spain	F	17.51	18.70	15.66	15.88	56.99	57.20	54.60	54.44
Sweden	F	45.87	40.66	42.22	40.64	63.41	61.24	59.32	57.46
Switzerland	F	45.57	35.26	32.72	32.66	65.05	61.20	59.46	57.13
United Kingdom	C	25.01	19.40	13.61	13.39	51.29	49.49	45.07	43.36
OCEANIA									
Australia	A	106.66	101.82	105.19	97.66	134.54	135.45	138.40	142.09
New Zealand	B	105.19	107.34	98.19	104.25	112.01	112.57	108.45	115.55

자료: OECD 「<https://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 8

## 3. Emissions of Air Pollutants

2000=100

가 Country		Carbon monoxide				Non-methane volatile organic compounds			
		2014	2015	2016	2017	2014	2015	2016	2017
ASIA									
Korea, Rep. of	A	65.29	79.39	79.76	...	128.99	141.23	143.07	...
Israel	K	35.65	35.81	35.27	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	A	69.75	66.69	73.93	70.55	52.59	51.76	51.71	51.39
Turkey	H	75.17	83.76	78.58	...	102.33	105.99	104.45	108.16
NORTHAMERICA									
Canada	E	53.55	52.69	52.25	52.12	68.69	66.70	63.56	63.72
United States	E	53.86	52.81	50.25	48.45	85.50	84.42	82.81	81.47
EUROPE									
Austria	F	71.42	73.82	73.24	72.40	66.93	69.00	68.15	66.97
Belgium	F	34.44	40.12	38.82	31.51	53.44	52.31	52.02	51.33
Czechia	F	78.46	76.83	76.30	76.21	74.47	73.66	71.94	72.17
Denmark	F	53.60	54.50	52.35	51.77	61.31	63.01	60.92	60.39
Estonia	F	64.84	64.86	70.48	69.56	59.47	58.44	57.92	59.88
Finland	F	63.33	60.28	61.43	59.81	57.45	54.34	54.99	53.91
France	C	41.94	41.27	42.04	41.37	40.21	38.45	37.68	37.22
Germany	C	57.08	59.29	58.00	58.54	65.23	63.60	63.67	65.24
Greece	F	47.47	45.16	40.06	41.70	55.94	53.72	51.29	50.33
Hungary	F	55.47	53.64	52.62	50.92	71.70	73.13	72.05	71.79
Iceland	K	192.60	184.51	182.81	189.00	64.61	64.96	66.75	77.62
Ireland	F	44.85	43.66	41.10	35.58	87.71	87.87	89.18	93.14
Italy	C	46.94	47.84	46.32	47.59	58.14	57.08	56.12	58.35
Latvia	F	50.60	42.78	41.84	44.88	86.26	82.29	78.30	78.00
Lithuania	F	82.36	78.72	77.80	75.88	78.36	74.08	73.58	72.39
Luxembourg	F	57.86	48.58	50.69	51.37	71.11	72.71	74.37	77.41
Netherlands	F	75.21	75.46	73.90	73.88	73.75	76.04	75.40	75.78
Norway	F	63.37	64.04	63.47	63.90	40.78	40.36	38.61	37.52
Poland	F	71.22	69.87	73.26	75.85	86.30	87.58	92.14	94.40
Portugal	F	47.83	49.08	47.45	50.02	68.66	68.86	67.49	67.99
Slovakia	F	65.65	67.77	68.96	66.79	52.88	57.65	56.68	53.12
Slovenia	F	54.16	57.21	58.60	55.88	56.69	56.79	57.28	56.79
Spain	F	57.04	56.38	56.12	56.86	60.32	62.41	63.97	65.54
Sweden	F	59.96	58.06	58.19	58.10	69.26	68.41	64.40	65.40
Switzerland	F	45.19	42.84	41.77	40.15	55.95	54.41	53.11	53.11
United Kingdom	C	39.23	38.33	35.30	34.91	49.78	49.86	49.04	49.54
OCEANIA									
Australia	A	51.40	50.52	49.16	52.25	102.29	103.38	103.43	105.45
New Zealand	B	103.54	105.14	107.53	109.93	106.43	109.00	110.90	113.21

## 4.

단위: 톤

가		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Country									
ASIA									
Armenia	S	435,398	462,896	470,506	579,050	576,419	555,077	615,471	543,232
Azerbaijan	S	139,971	185,676	296,979	202,882	456,625	262,557	632,602	265,970
Bangladesh	M	...	...	28,946	...	...	...	...	...
<sup>1)</sup> China	D	15,867,500	34,312,200	34,652,400	31,568,900	36,335,200	39,761,100	53,473,000	69,368,896
Cyprus	M	23,770	...	31,069	...	173,050	...	159,080	...
Hong Kong	L	40,828	36,151	33,916	32,688	31,838	33,738	...	...
India	J	...	7,903,628	7,900,000	...	7,423,002	7,803,517	...	7,172,762
Iraq	S	15,546	...	119,425	...	7,150	20,622	29,737	16,191
Jordan	S	61,962	1,230,441	...	47,400	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	M	303,116,992	420,668,288	355,952,512	382,214,304	337,414,784	251,565,600	151,391,104	126,874,304
Kyrgyzstan	S	5,806,792	10,152,943	4,930,216	7,957,260	10,223,015	10,498,943	12,377,486	12,648,247
<sup>2)</sup> Macao	S	12,419	17,573	17,683	17,252	20,157	23,668	21,129	19,798
Malaysia	I	3,087,497	3,281,569	2,854,517	2,965,612	2,354,674	2,918,478	2,766,614	2,017,281
Philippines	I	1,346,506	4,979,340	780,523	8,976,956	2,498,988	4,335,657	1,485,808	2,098,545
<sup>3)</sup> Saudi Arabia	N	...	...	...	...	...	...	559,334	900,000
<sup>4)</sup> Singapore	I	434,000	432,600	280,500	332,800	411,180	446,870	478,990	471,450
Thailand	I	...	...	...	...	2,065,000	2,800,000	...	...
Turkey	H	3,225,786	...	3,988,200	...	3,432,426	...	5,550,817	...
SOUTH AMERICA									
Cuba	S	660,756	500,651	565,216	496,570	412,100	302,860	230,897	235,098
Guadeloupe	S	7,488	1,983	9,059	11,859	11,670	22,005	10,024	...
Guatemala	S	301,350	31	14	17,248	20,364	11,415	4,884	15,564
<sup>5)</sup> Panama	S	3,037	3,095	...	...	...	...	...	...
EUROPE									
Austria	F	1,472,864	...	1,065,888	...	1,272,288	...	1,260,953	...
<sup>6)</sup> Belarus	S	918,200	943,196	1,322,792	1,415,422	1,723,975	1,207,798	1,626,610	1,668,060
Belgium	F	4,767,299	...	2,785,751	...	2,961,135	...	3,812,878	...
Bulgaria	M	13,553,483	...	13,407,042	...	12,206,169	...	13,328,437	...
Croatia	M	72,553	...	121,419	...	130,239	...	174,325	...
Czechia	F	1,362,864	...	1,481,281	...	1,162,342	...	1,088,714	...

주: 1) 2011년부터 적용 범위가 산업 및 일상 생활에서 산업, 농업, 도시 생활, 자동차 및 중앙 오염 처리 시설의 5개 부분으로 확대

2) 병원, 의원의 병리학 고체폐기물과 소각장의 재, 3) 의료 유해 폐기물 및 산업 유해 폐기물 포함

4) 허가받은 수집가가 수집 한 유해 폐기물의 양을 나타냄, 5) 수도 및 산 미구 엘리트 (San Miguelito) 지역에서 수집 한 의료 폐기물만 해당

6) 1년 동안 발생하는 유해 폐기물에는 1년 동안 수입 된 폐기물이 포함

자료: UN 「<http://data.un.org>」 2020. 8

## 4. Hazardous Waste Generated

		In tonnes								
가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
가	Denmark	F	1,224,795	...	1,216,905	...	1,715,907	...	2,010,740	...
	Estonia	F	8,961,708	...	9,159,139	...	10,410,321	...	9,682,164	...
	Finland	F	2,559,417	...	1,653,942	...	1,998,693	...	2,388,490	...
	France	C	11,538,134	...	11,303,137	...	10,782,969	...	11,010,282	...
	Germany	C	19,931,452	...	21,983,896	...	21,812,660	...	23,039,154	...
	Greece	F	291,773	...	297,370	...	221,041	...	...	...
	Hungary	F	540,599	...	700,246	...	596,554	...	457,139	...
	Iceland	K	8,304	...	16,263	...	36,250	...	47,857	...
	Ireland	F	1,972,204	...	478,706	...	482,907	...	533,987	...
	Italy	C	8,543,415	...	8,987,032	...	8,877,164	...	9,706,964	...
	Latvia	F	67,906	...	95,114	...	104,142	...	66,230	...
	Lithuania	F	105,323	...	136,786	...	165,477	...	175,950	...
	Luxembourg	F	380,072	...	315,082	...	237,180	...	427,440	...
	Malta	M	24,856	...	37,987	...	36,654	...	134,001	...
	Moldova, Rep. of	S	899	3,106	3,881	4,160	1,263	7,261	5,966	8,696
	Monaco	S	...	...	...	293	301	310	383	202
	Netherlands	F	4,486,479	...	4,855,399	...	4,832,314	...	5,134,155	...
	Norway	F	1,763,033	...	1,357,124	...	1,592,280	...	1,621,059	...
	Poland	F	1,491,845	...	1,737,024	...	1,681,037	...	1,917,134	...
	Portugal	F	681,193	...	733,856	...	738,249	...	834,601	...
	Romania	M	695,689	...	689,251	...	590,299	...	624,979	...
	Russian Federation	D	114,366,608	120,162,208	113,665,008	116,666,024	124,335,344	110,084,064	98,263,464	107,196,336
	Serbia	S	11,161,235	12,796,202	14,446,624	16,762,223	13,465,966	16,571,268	...	...
	Slovakia	F	415,479	...	370,223	...	371,214	...	496,126	...
	Slovenia	F	117,180	...	133,334	...	155,229	...	123,617	...
	Spain	F	2,991,152	...	3,113,947	...	2,984,518	...	3,183,846	...
	Sweden	F	2,527,760	...	2,696,749	...	2,568,154	...	2,379,232	...
	Ukraine	S	1,659,958	1,434,481	1,368,173	923,777	739,750	587,344	620,965	605,284
	United Kingdom	C	5,242,857	...	5,780,729	...	5,606,753	...	6,086,643	...
	AFRICA									
	Mauritius	S	7,776	17,052	17,734	18,443	19,181	19,948	20,746	21,576
	South Africa	N	...	1,319,096	...	...	...	...	...	52,076,716

## 5.

가		Forest area (1,000 km <sup>2</sup> )	Threatened species				Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	
			Mammals	Birds	Fishes	Higher plants <sup>1)</sup>			
Country	2016						2018	2018	2018
가	A SIA								
	Korea, Rep. of	A	62	12	33	28	31	11.7	1.6
	Azerbaijan	S	12	8	17	14	44	10.2	0.4
	Bangladesh	M	14	37	36	29	23	4.6	5.4
	Cambodia	M	93	39	31	48	37	26.0	0.2
	China	D	2,099	73	96	136	593	15.4	5.4
	India	J	709	93	93	227	396	6.0	0.2
	Indonesia	D	903	191	160	166	458	12.2	3.1
	Iran	S	107	18	28	47	7	8.6	0.8
	Japan	A	250	29	49	77	50	29.4	8.2
	Jordan	S	1	13	14	20	8	1.8	35.6
	Kazakhstan	M	33	16	27	14	14	3.3	1.0
	Korea, D.P.Rep.	S	49	10	29	20	17	2.4	0.0
	Lao P.D.Rep.	M	190	45	29	55	56	16.7	...
	Lebanon	S	1	10	11	28	24	2.6	0.2
	Malaysia	I	222	71	63	87	727	19.1	1.5
	Myanmar	M	285	49	56	53	61	6.4	2.3
	Nepal	S	36	29	38	7	18	23.6	...
	Philippines	I	83	38	93	91	254	15.3	1.2
	Saudi Arabia	N	10	11	18	41	4	4.8	2.5
	Singapore	I	0	14	22	29	62	5.6	0.0
	Sri Lanka	S	21	30	16	57	297	29.9	0.1
	Syrian Arab Rep.	S	5	14	17	51	26	0.7	0.2
	Thailand	I	164	59	62	106	159	18.8	1.9
	Turkey	H	118	19	20	131	113	0.2	0.1
	Viet Nam	I	149	56	52	83	231	7.6	0.6
	NORTH AMERICA								
	Canada	E	3,470	18	24	44	18	9.7	0.9
	Mexico	E	659	96	71	181	484	14.5	21.8
	United States	E	3,104	40	91	251	510	13.0	41.1
	SOUTH AMERICA								
	Argentina	N	268	38	52	42	70	8.8	3.8
	Bolivia	S	545	21	55	8	106	30.9	...
	Brazil	N	4,926	80	175	93	558	29.4	26.6
	Chile	G	180	19	35	27	73	18.5	28.8
	Colombia	K	585	58	126	99	268	14.8	17.1
	Cuba	S	33	10	19	44	179	16.6	4.3
	Ecuador	S	125	47	106	61	1,859	21.7	13.3
	El Salvador	S	3	6	7	17	33	8.8	0.7
	Guatemala	S	35	15	17	41	120	20.0	0.9
Honduras	S	45	8	14	45	134	23.9	4.2	

주: 1) 꽃식물에 한함

자료: The World Bank 「<http://www.worldbank.org>」 2020. 8

## 5. Forest Area and Biodiversity

가		Country	Forest area (1,000 km <sup>2</sup> )	Threatened species				Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)
				Mammals	Birds	Fishes	<sup>1)</sup> Higher plants		
				2016	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
	Jamaica	S	3	7	11	30	215	15.9	0.8
	Paraguay	S	150	10	27	0	20	14.3	...
	Peru	L	738	53	119	52	328	21.3	0.5
	Uruguay	S	19	10	22	45	22	3.4	0.7
	Venezuela	S	465	35	52	45	86	54.1	3.5
가	EUROPE								
	Albania	S	8	3	8	44	4	17.7	2.7
	Austria	F	39	3	13	11	17	28.4	...
	Belarus	S	87	4	9	2	1	9.4	...
	Belgium	F	7	2	8	13	0	23.3	36.7
	Bulgaria	M	38	8	17	22	9	34.7	8.1
	Croatia	M	19	9	14	64	8	38.3	8.5
	Czechia	F	27	3	9	2	26	22.2	...
	Denmark	F	6	2	9	18	1	18.1	17.8
	Estonia	F	22	1	9	5	0	20.2	18.6
	Finland	F	222	2	11	6	2	15.0	10.5
	France	C	171	9	16	53	47	25.8	45.0
	Germany	C	114	5	11	24	36	37.8	45.4
	Greece	F	41	10	17	80	72	35.2	4.5
	Hungary	F	21	3	13	9	43	22.6	...
Ireland	F	8	5	9	28	3	14.4	2.3	
가	Italy	C	94	8	17	52	102	21.5	8.8
	Latvia	F	34	1	11	6	0	18.2	16.0
	Netherlands	F	4	3	10	15	1	11.2	26.7
	Norway	F	121	8	11	23	10	17.1	0.8
	Poland	F	95	4	11	8	11	39.7	22.6
	Portugal	F	32	13	15	67	101	22.9	16.6
	Russian Federation	D	8,149	34	57	39	56	9.7	3.0
	Spain	F	185	17	19	83	247	28.1	8.4
	Sweden	F	281	1	11	15	5	14.9	15.2
	United Kingdom	C	32	5	11	48	42	28.7	28.9
	AFRICA								
	Angola	S	577	18	32	53	34	7.0	0.0
	Ethiopia	S	125	34	35	14	64	18.5	...
	Gabon	S	232	18	7	72	173	22.4	28.8
	Kenya	S	44	30	44	74	243	12.4	0.8
Mali	S	46	14	17	2	12	8.2	...	
가	South Africa	N	92	30	54	121	153	8.0	12.1
	OCEANIA								
	Australia	A	1,251	63	52	125	108	19.3	40.6
	New Zealand	B	102	9	69	38	21	32.5	30.4

## 6.

가 Country		CFCs (ODP tonnes) <sup>1)</sup> CFCs consumption (ODP tonnes)										
		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
가	ASIA											
	Korea, Rep. of	A	1,181	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Armenia	S	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Azerbaijan	S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Bahrain	S	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Bangladesh	M	128	48	48	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Brunei Darussalam	I	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Cambodia	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	China	D	370	969	127	58	-387	102	-16	-4	-214	-13
			0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0
	India	J	-660	316	0	-15	-20	0	-34	0	0	0
	Indonesia	D	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Iran	S	100	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Iraq	S	482	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Japan	A	0	-271	-231	-223	-181	-155	-180	-141	-117	-110
	Jordan	S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Kazakhstan	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Kuwait	S	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Lebanon	S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Malaysia	I	105	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Maldives	S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Myanmar	M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Nepal	S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Oman	S	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Pakistan	M	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Philippines	I	209	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Saudi Arabia	N	190	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Singapore	I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Sri Lanka	S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Syrian Arab Rep.	S	67	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Thailand	I	141	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Turkey	H	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	NORTH AMERICA											
	Canada	E	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Mexico	E	-102	-241	-8	0	0	0	-40	-12	0	0
	United States	E	-224	-662	-1,375	-1,050	-499	-460	-328	-201	-419	-293
	SOUTH AMERICA											
	Argentina	N	127	0	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Bolivia	S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Brazil	N	47	-14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chile	G	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Colombia	K	111	0	0	0	0	-3	-0	-0	0	0	
Cuba	S	0	0	0	0	0	0	-0	-1	0	0	
Ecuador	S	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	
El Salvador	S	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

주: 1) 소비량 = 생산량 + 수입량 - 수출량,

ODP(Ozone Depletion Potential)은 :오존파괴지수환산톤으로, CFC-11의 ODP를 1로 했을 때, 각 물질의 오존파괴지수를 곱하여 환산한 톤수

자료: UN Environment Programme 「<https://ozone.unep.org>」 2020. 8



## 6. Ozone-depleting Chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs)

[illegible]

## 7. Municipal Waste

단위: 1,000톤

In thousand tonnes

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ASIA										
Korea, Rep. of	A	17,943	17,861	17,881	17,786	18,219	18,705	19,627	...	...
China	D	158,048	163,953	170,809	172,386	178,602	191,419	203,620	215,209	...
Indonesia	D	7,245	7,742	7,650	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel	K	4,623	4,746	4,837	4,862	4,955	5,082	5,261	5,435	5,658
Japan	A	45,359	45,430	45,234	44,874	44,317	43,981	43,170	42,894	...
Turkey	H	29,733	30,862	30,786	30,920	31,230	31,283	33,763	34,173	34,533
NORTHAMERICA										
Mexico	E	40,059	41,063	42,103	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	E	227,749	227,876	228,465	231,350	234,471	237,782	242,055	242,935	...
SOUTHAMERICA										
Brazil	N	53,000	53,000	57,900	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile	G	5,936	6,142	...	...	6,812	7,197	7,229	8,122	...
Colombia	K	8,980	9,686	8,996	9,145	9,145	9,968	11,400	10,857	12,083
EUROPE										
Austria	F	4,701	4,807	4,883	4,905	4,833	4,836	4,928	5,018	5,119
Belgium	F	4,972	5,023	4,944	4,867	4,762	4,643	4,746	4,672	4,698
Czechia	F	3,334	3,358	3,233	3,228	3,261	3,337	3,580	3,643	3,732
Denmark	F	...	4,620	4,350	4,366	4,361	4,440	4,481	4,509	4,436
Estonia	F	406	399	371	386	470	473	494	514	535
Finland	F	2,519	2,719	2,738	2,682	2,630	2,738	2,768	2,812	3,041
France	C	34,609	34,790	34,484	34,176	34,260	34,344	34,766	35,188	35,272
Germany	C	49,237	50,237	49,759	49,570	51,102	51,625	52,133	51,790	51,013
Greece	F	5,917	5,586	5,463	5,284	5,315	5,277	5,367	5,415	...
Hungary	F	4,033	3,809	3,988	3,738	3,795	3,712	3,721	3,768	3,729
Iceland	K	154	158	164	167	175	195	220	225	...
Ireland	F	2,846	2,823	2,693	...	2,619	...	2,763	2,768	...
Italy	C	32,440	31,386	29,994	29,573	29,652	29,524	30,112	29,572	30,165
Latvia	F	680	721	658	704	726	798	802	798	785
Lithuania	F	1,253	1,339	1,330	1,280	1,270	1,300	1,272	1,286	1,301
Luxembourg	F	344	345	346	335	348	346	355	367	371
Netherlands	F	9,484	9,479	9,203	8,840	8,894	8,866	8,859	8,792	8,806
Norway	F	2,295	2,403	2,392	2,518	2,175	2,187	3,946	3,949	3,927
Poland	F	12,032	12,129	12,084	11,295	10,330	10,863	11,654	11,969	12,485
Portugal	F	5,457	5,178	4,766	4,598	4,710	4,769	4,897	5,012	5,222
Russian Federation	D	69,257	69,198	80,564	...	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	F	1,719	1,679	1,657	1,645	1,733	1,784	1,890	2,058	2,254
Slovenia	F	1,004	852	744	853	892	926	943	974	1,009
Spain	F	23,774	22,672	21,896	21,184	20,836	21,158	21,542	22,018	22,222
Sweden	F	4,140	4,278	4,324	4,371	4,295	4,422	4,439	4,551	4,416
Switzerland	F	5,565	5,478	5,576	5,708	6,006	6,030	6,056	5,992	6,012
United Kingdom	C	31,955	31,066	30,413	30,890	31,129	31,475	31,710	30,912	30,786
OCEANIA										
Australia	A	13,534	13,450	13,572	13,695	13,817	14,003	13,539	13,751	...
New Zealand	B	2,532	2,512	2,514	2,684	2,931	3,221	3,405	3,481	3,705

## 8. <sup>1)2)</sup> Pesticides Sales

단위: 톤

In tonnes

가							
Country		Year	Total	Insecticides	Fungicides	Herbicides	Others
ASIA							
3) Korea, Rep. of	A	2018	18,716	5,674	5,576	5,924	1,542
		2017	20,043	6,282	5,889	6,145	1,727
		2016	19,798	7,092	5,577	5,247	1,882
Israel	K	2016	6,093	525	2,843	1,381	1,344
Japan	A	2018	52,332	17,125	21,461	13,263	483
Turkey	H	2018	60,020	13,583	23,047	14,794	8,596
NORTH AMERICA							
Canada	E	2018	86,259	3,185	13,557	66,233	3,924
Mexico	E	2018	113,380	33,361	40,465	27,578	11,976
United States	E	2016	449,997	35,871	54,344	285,715	74,065
SOUTH AMERICA							
Chile	G	2013	35,354	6,385	16,358	6,946	5,665
Colombia	K	2017	37,698	...	...	...	...
EUROPE							
Austria	F	2018	5,280	1,569	2,269	1,277	159
Belgium	F	2018	6,635	476	2,458	2,648	1,038
Czechia	F	2018	5,178	292	1,755	2,572	551
Denmark	F	2017	2,650	44	484	1,905	203
Estonia	F	2018	636	29	107	428	73
Finland	F	2018	4,902	21	3,814	982	83
France	C	2018	84,970	5,728	39,087	34,392	5,378
Germany	C	2018	44,923	16,237	11,682	14,533	2,319
Greece	F	2018	4,860	1,009	1,729	1,833	288
가 Hungary	F	2018	8,535	787	3,535	3,824	388
Iceland	K	2018	1	0	0	1	0
Ireland	F	2018	2,651	29	602	1,833	177
Italy	C	2018	54,039	1,653	31,539	6,880	13,930
Latvia	F	2018	1,587	36	213	965	368
Lithuania	F	2018	2,049	57	677	1,054	262
Luxembourg	F	2018	63	...	...	54	8
Netherlands	F	2018	9,383	243	4,288	2,978	1,863
Norway	F	2018	620	10	83	485	41
Poland	F	2018	23,157	1,770	7,992	11,371	2,024
Portugal	F	2018	8,057	675	4,335	1,939	1,098
Slovakia	F	2018	2,490	151	676	1,329	333
Slovenia	F	2018	1,171	55	849	257	9
Spain	F	2018	61,343	6,488	38,067	16,593	195
Sweden	F	2018	1,871	94	223	1,483	72
Switzerland	F	2018	2,020	273	985	584	149
United Kingdom	C	2018	15,516	132	4,492	10,892	...
OCEANIA							
Australia	A	2018	53,908	10,524	3,438	39,201	746

주: 1) 일부 국가를 제외하고는 성분량으로 측정된 수치임

2) 주로 농업용 농약판매량. 일부 국가의 경우 비농업용 농약판매량도 포함

3) 성분량의 출하량(제조회사 출고분)

자료: OECD 「<https://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 8, 농림축산식품부 「농림축산식품통계연보」 2019

## 9. Environmental Protection Expenditure (Public Sector)

단위: 백만 달러

In million US dollars

가 Country		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
ASIA									
Korea, Rep. of	A	12,256.6	12,715.0	12,613.8	14,543.1	13,186.6	13,135.6	...	...
Israel	K	616.4	676.3	683.7	674.2	718.0	765.7	831.5	887.5
Turkey	H	299.2	278.9	243.1	325.8	315.2	...	284.4	...
NORTHAMERICA									
Mexico	E	8,941.0	10,696.7	12,247.1	14,886.9	14,849.1	15,730.7	15,431.0	...
SOUTHAMERICA									
Chile	G	...	...	...	...	...	...	343.0	...
EUROPE									
Austria	F	1,767.0	1,667.0	1,169.6	1,343.5	...	...	...	...
Belgium	F	1,984.6	1,895.3	1,975.9	1,981.4	1,922.2	1,935.7	2,041.7	...
Czechia	F	735.0	432.3	390.9	504.7	770.2	749.9	886.0	659.6
Denmark	F	1,071.2	988.7	1,047.9	1,078.1	1,014.1	1,028.3	1,034.1	1,084.2
Estonia	F	40.1	41.9	34.4	65.5	27.7	81.9	...	...
Finland	F	767.5	686.5	756.6	694.7	828.3	733.4	754.3	...
France	C	7,030.3	7,649.4	8,154.4	8,226.2	8,709.3	9,101.7	9,276.6	...
Germany	C	10,851.9	10,412.0	10,376.0	10,258.7	...	...	...	...
Hungary	F	940.0	433.8	319.0	261.2	534.8	310.3	486.8	...
Luxembourg	F	173.6	192.0	210.6	227.3	197.7	197.3	195.7	198.1
Netherlands	F	...	7,870.8	...	7,149.7	...	7,167.4	...	...
Poland	F	2,714.7	2,622.9	2,595.4	2,997.7	3,228.1	3,693.2	3,486.6	3,041.4
Portugal	F	907.5	941.4	988.7	1,064.8	943.3	832.9	750.8	695.8
Slovakia	F	106.0	95.9	100.7	91.0	111.5	142.3	166.4	128.4
Slovenia	F	216.6	239.9	194.0	239.7	199.8	234.9	216.3	...
Spain	F	4,102.4	4,461.9	4,459.6	4,896.6	3,677.4	3,830.2	3,193.2	...
United Kingdom	C	17,624.0	19,734.4	18,183.8	20,148.9	19,667.1	...	...	...

자료: OECD 「<https://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 9

# 10. Natural Losses of Forest Resources

단위: 1,000m³

In cubic metres, thousands

가 Country		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ASIA									
Korea, Rep. of	A	92	475	533	836	730	507	100	...
Japan	A	645	643	627	561	481	440	399	...
Turkey	H	3,245	3,073	4,014	2,567	5,246	3,324	2,763	...
NORTHAMERICA									
United States	E	288,298	...	...	...	...	326,125	...	...
SOUTHAMERICA									
Chile	G	...	5,152	...	...	...	...	...	...
EUROPE									
Belgium	F	...	270	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	F	...	352	397	424	443	473	489	513
Finland	F	4,736	4,736	4,736	4,736	4,736	5,602	5,602	...
France	C	8,800	9,126	9,354	9,768	10,473	10,854	11,995	...
Germany	C	3,691	3,684	3,685	5,159	5,253	5,065	5,023	...
Ireland	F	403	403	403	403	403	403	293	293
Italy	C	...	...	...	...	4,860	...	...	...
Latvia	F	6,090	6,090	6,090	6,090	6,070	6,070	6,070	5,943
Lithuania	F	3,420	3,310	3,260	3,290	3,220	3,100	3,120	2,970
Luxembourg	F	86	85	62	101	62	62	62	62
Netherlands	F	...	...	168	...	...	...	158	158
Norway	F	3,585	3,620	3,657	3,694	4,188	4,188	4,188	4,182
Slovenia	F	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,640
Sweden	F	...	...	...	...	8,297	...	...	...
Switzerland	F	...	...	...	...	1,592	...	...	...

자료: OECD 「<https://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 7

## 11.

가		(GDP %)					Environmentally related tax revenue (% of GDP)				
		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
O	E C D	1.65	1.65	1.63	1.63	1.65	1.64	1.67	1.67	1.60	1.55
	A	2.24	2.51	2.62	2.73	2.63	2.66	...	...	...	...
	K	3.01	3.27	3.18	2.99	2.82	2.93	...	...	...	...
	A	1.62	1.54	1.53	1.52	1.48	1.41	1.36	1.37	1.35	1.35
	H	3.37	3.73	3.48	3.28	3.52	3.27	3.32	3.28	3.12	2.32
	E	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.11	...	...	...	...
	E	0.25	-0.21	-0.79	-1.12	-0.34	0.10	1.37	1.56	1.17	0.96
	E	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.78	0.76	0.74	0.73	0.71	...	...
	G	0.94	1.04	1.09	1.15	1.15	1.23	1.21	1.23	1.25	1.33
	K	1.30	1.18	1.18	1.13	1.23	1.20	1.24	1.21	0.76	0.60
	F	2.47	2.46	2.54	2.53	2.51	2.52	2.51	2.47	2.52	2.43
	F	2.20	2.22	2.27	2.15	2.07	2.07	2.08	2.16	2.22	2.20
	F	2.73	2.73	2.72	2.68	2.69	2.62	2.59	2.60	2.56	2.66
	F	4.08	4.12	4.14	4.04	4.05	4.02	3.99	3.91	3.72	3.63
	F	2.94	2.91	2.71	2.72	2.56	2.74	2.75	3.08	2.87	2.73
	F	2.57	2.71	3.05	3.01	2.96	2.93	2.90	3.08	2.96	2.93
	C	2.19	2.15	2.19	2.21	2.29	2.25	2.26	2.30	2.34	...
	C	2.27	2.15	2.18	2.12	2.06	1.99	1.92	1.87	1.63	1.79
	F	2.08	2.65	2.91	3.28	3.65	3.71	3.81	3.77	3.97	3.68
	F	2.90	2.89	2.77	2.88	2.73	2.38	2.55	2.63	2.52	2.42
	K	1.74	2.03	2.03	2.11	1.97	1.96	1.94	1.88	2.02	1.95
	F	2.26	2.42	2.47	2.38	2.47	2.37	1.91	1.86	1.68	1.57
	C	2.81	2.82	3.07	3.50	3.46	3.60	3.42	3.50	3.33	3.31
	F	3.39	3.33	3.06	3.10	3.30	3.51	3.69	3.80	3.72	3.56
	F	2.02	1.84	1.71	1.67	1.72	1.78	1.90	1.97	1.96	2.01
	F	2.54	2.42	2.39	2.39	2.19	2.00	1.85	1.72	1.69	1.73
	F	3.51	3.54	3.46	3.27	3.32	3.39	3.42	3.43	3.34	3.34
	F	2.42	2.47	2.32	2.20	2.16	2.15	2.22	2.29	2.18	2.02
	F	2.37	2.39	2.35	2.46	2.31	2.41	2.46	2.54	2.39	2.50
	F	2.45	2.43	2.33	2.17	2.22	2.28	2.43	2.59	2.59	2.60
	F	2.11	2.00	1.97	1.90	1.99	1.97	1.99	2.00	1.99	2.09
	F	3.67	3.77	3.74	4.15	4.57	4.50	4.66	4.72	4.53	4.54
	F	1.73	1.76	1.71	1.73	1.97	1.88	1.94	1.87	1.84	1.84
	F	2.65	2.56	2.37	2.37	2.34	2.18	2.19	2.22	2.13	1.85
	F	1.68	1.73	1.69	1.69	1.65	1.65	1.66	1.52	1.55	1.59
	C	2.38	2.46	2.44	2.43	2.45	2.44	2.41	2.39	2.36	2.30
	A	1.98	1.88	1.82	2.33	2.29	1.83	1.85	1.73	...	...
	B	1.27	1.34	1.31	1.32	1.33	1.36	1.40	1.37	1.30	1.32

자료: OECD 「<https://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 7

# 11. Environmentally Related Tax Revenue

( % ) Environmentally related tax revenue (% of total tax revenue)										country
2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
<b>5.81</b>	<b>5.75</b>	<b>5.60</b>	<b>5.53</b>	<b>5.49</b>	<b>5.39</b>	<b>5.45</b>	<b>5.44</b>	<b>5.15</b>	<b>5.31</b>	OECD
<b>9.84</b>	<b>11.24</b>	<b>11.30</b>	<b>11.50</b>	<b>11.35</b>	<b>11.39</b>	...	...	...	...	ASIA
10.09	10.67	10.28	9.96	9.17	9.45	...	...	...	...	Korea, Rep. of
6.19	5.82	5.56	5.37	5.08	4.61	4.43	4.45	4.28	7.05	Israel
14.33	15.03	13.44	13.13	13.87	13.30	13.22	12.96	12.53	9.59	Japan
										Turkey
										NORTHAMERICA
3.62	3.78	3.76	3.72	3.68	3.55	...	...	...	...	Canada
2.04	-1.61	-6.17	-8.84	-2.58	0.73	8.61	9.40	7.27	6.30	Mexico
3.45	3.36	3.30	3.24	2.95	2.86	2.78	2.76	...	...	United States
										SOUTHAMERICA
5.42	5.32	5.18	5.37	5.80	6.26	5.92	6.12	6.22	6.32	Chile
6.88	6.54	6.25	5.73	6.15	6.16	6.23	6.32	4.02	3.10	Colombia
										EUROPE
6.02	6.00	6.18	6.05	5.89	5.91	5.84	5.91	6.04	5.75	Austria
5.15	5.18	5.22	4.86	4.59	4.63	4.70	4.98	5.07	5.01	Belgium
8.46	8.40	8.18	7.96	7.88	7.90	7.77	7.60	7.35	7.53	Czechia
9.04	9.16	9.19	8.83	8.67	8.12	8.49	8.50	8.06	8.09	Denmark
8.46	8.84	8.68	8.65	8.13	8.60	8.34	9.19	8.83	8.33	Estonia
6.30	6.68	7.30	7.10	6.83	6.74	6.65	7.05	6.90	6.92	Finland
5.23	5.07	5.02	4.94	5.02	4.91	4.95	5.04	5.05	...	France
6.27	6.09	6.08	5.81	5.58	5.41	5.15	4.94	4.30	4.62	Germany
6.78	8.28	8.65	9.16	10.21	10.31	10.39	9.75	10.21	9.51	Greece
7.46	7.76	7.66	7.53	7.20	6.28	6.67	6.79	6.69	6.70	Hungary
5.56	6.28	6.09	6.20	5.71	5.24	5.49	3.70	5.40	5.28	Iceland
8.28	8.96	8.98	8.62	8.73	8.32	8.29	7.97	7.45	7.01	Ireland
6.70	6.77	7.37	8.03	7.90	8.30	8.00	8.29	7.93	7.90	Italy
12.00	11.59	10.78	10.63	11.24	11.81	12.28	12.18	11.84	11.39	Latvia
6.66	6.47	6.28	6.18	6.38	6.45	6.54	6.64	6.65	6.65	Lithuania
6.65	6.46	6.44	6.23	5.72	5.32	5.00	4.66	4.50	4.41	Luxembourg
10.04	9.93	9.76	9.18	9.19	9.14	9.24	8.94	8.62	8.61	Netherlands
5.86	5.89	5.52	5.29	5.42	5.53	5.76	5.88	5.60	5.17	Norway
7.59	7.62	7.38	7.67	7.24	7.57	7.62	7.56	7.01	7.14	Poland
8.17	7.99	7.19	6.82	6.51	6.66	7.04	7.58	7.56	7.45	Portugal
7.31	7.16	6.96	6.76	6.57	6.34	6.25	6.16	5.99	6.30	Slovakia
10.15	10.24	10.30	11.34	12.61	12.45	12.83	12.92	12.49	12.42	Slovenia
5.62	5.47	5.31	5.22	5.84	5.50	5.67	5.52	5.40	5.26	Spain
6.09	6.00	5.66	5.65	5.51	5.18	5.14	5.06	4.85	4.26	Sweden
6.20	6.48	6.25	6.24	6.08	6.10	5.98	5.48	5.42	5.65	Switzerland
7.68	7.67	7.43	7.56	7.70	7.73	7.57	7.39	7.15	6.93	United Kingdom
										OCEANIA
7.74	7.45	7.05	8.66	8.44	6.72	6.63	6.28	...	...	Australia
4.16	4.38	4.32	4.13	4.29	4.31	4.37	4.26	4.07	4.06	New Zealand

## 12. (2016) Generation of Primary Waste by Sector (2016)

단위: 1,000 톤

In thousand tonnes

가									
Country		Total	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing	Energy production	Water supply, sewerage, waste management, etc.	Construction	Other
<b>ASIA</b>									
<b>Korea, Rep. of</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>156,636</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>39,180</b>	<b>11,505</b>	<b>9,017</b>	<b>72,864</b>	<b>23,731</b>
<sup>2)</sup> Israel	K	...	...	725	1,478	1,078	115	...	...
<sup>1)</sup> Japan	A	422,120	80,955	9,766	109,487	11,765	88,778	81,845	30,935
Turkey	H	75,535	...	8,531	...	19,342	...	...	34,078
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>									
<sup>2)</sup> Chile	G	35,192	825	1,070	23,189	1,597	4	1,103	7,416
<sup>3)</sup> Colombia	K	...	2	140	55	...	...	1	...
<b>EUROPE</b>									
Austria	F	58,789	...	39	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	F	59,219	269	37	14,322	780	14,362	19,045	10,403
Czechia	F	24,282	115	144	4,620	885	3,233	10,132	5,153
Denmark	F	19,901	200	15	998	673	827	12,194	4,994
Estonia	F	23,945	106	6,301	8,875	6,072	387	1,163	1,041
Finland	F	121,504	...	93,661	9,208	941	1,097	13,797	2,799
France	C	313,624	1,315	2,400	21,997	1,333	12,570	224,355	49,655
Germany	C	357,613	1,109	7,175	54,475	7,648	14,622	219,701	52,884
<sup>2)</sup> Greece	F	69,512	11	47,357	4,810	10,888	637	480	5,329
Hungary	F	14,661	475	136	2,607	2,492	965	3,591	4,397
Iceland	K	1,059	38	0	262	0	13	43	703
<sup>2)</sup> Ireland	F	13,209	96	2,677	3,460	321	1,124	1,884	3,647
Italy	C	137,475	290	708	27,306	2,435	16,487	54,339	35,910
Latvia	F	2,473	362	1	474	287	248	111	989
Lithuania	F	5,787	252	42	2,730	49	330	505	1,879
Luxembourg	F	10,014	31	38	759	6	282	7,614	1,285
Netherlands	F	136,231	5,085	62	13,802	2,037	2,782	97,835	14,628
Norway	F	10,929	163	334	1,560	213	650	3,068	4,940
Poland	F	168,164	534	70,650	29,838	20,481	8,887	18,807	18,968
Portugal	F	13,855	56	409	2,473	90	2,401	1,710	6,716
Slovakia	F	9,970	776	316	3,379	896	537	967	3,099
Slovenia	F	5,442	63	13	1,395	778	421	542	2,231
Spain	F	114,633	6,267	20,299	14,134	3,874	5,978	35,825	28,256
Sweden	F	136,531	804	109,720	5,787	656	2,774	9,811	6,979
<sup>5)</sup> Switzerland	F	19,189	...	...	1,570	...	276	11,900	...
United Kingdom	C	261,571	602	17,137	11,778	1,179	25,112	136,130	69,634
<b>OCEANIA</b>									
<sup>4)</sup> Australia	A	...	...	...	3,858	14,027	...	...	...

주: 1) 2015년 2) 2014년 3) 2012년

4) 2011년

5) 2010년

자료: OECD 「<https://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 9



# 13. (PM2.5) Emissions of PM2.5

단위: 1,000톤

In thousand tonnes

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
ASIA									
Korea, Rep. of	A	...	81.4	76.0	76.5	63.0	84.3	86.3	...
Turkey	H	368.0	370.9	373.7	376.5	379.3	382.2	385.0	387.8
NORTHAMERICA									
Canada	E	1,565.6	1,592.1	1,685.6	1,677.9	1,685.7	1,674.4	1,670.4	1,673.5
United States	E	4,504.7	4,512.8	4,371.1	4,229.3	4,087.6	4,071.1	4,057.8	4,042.9
EUROPE									
Austria	F	19.0	17.9	17.4	18.0	16.1	16.1	15.7	15.5
Belgium	F	32.5	25.8	27.3	28.8	22.3	24.4	25.0	23.0
Czechia	F	44.7	43.0	43.2	43.5	40.9	40.4	39.1	39.9
Denmark	F	25.0	22.6	21.4	21.2	19.3	20.6	20.5	20.1
Estonia	F	13.9	18.2	8.7	12.1	8.9	9.6	7.8	9.2
Finland	F	23.9	21.0	20.7	19.7	19.4	17.8	18.4	17.8
France	C	215.1	188.9	192.5	193.8	168.4	170.0	170.4	164.5
Germany	C	122.4	117.2	110.3	109.1	104.4	103.6	100.8	99.1
Greece	F	39.0	34.2	33.4	29.4	29.0	27.5	26.2	27.2
Hungary	F	49.4	55.2	57.8	58.6	49.5	51.7	49.9	48.0
Iceland	K	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3
Ireland	F	16.4	14.7	14.3	14.7	13.5	13.5	12.8	12.0
Italy	C	196.5	150.1	177.0	172.1	155.5	161.3	157.3	164.7
Latvia	F	19.1	19.5	20.2	18.9	18.9	16.9	16.8	18.4
Lithuania	F	9.3	14.1	10.1	11.3	10.0	8.6	8.0	9.1
Luxembourg	F	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3
Netherlands	F	18.2	17.2	15.9	15.4	15.0	14.5	13.7	13.5
Norway	F	37.9	35.3	35.9	31.1	27.9	28.1	27.2	27.9
Poland	F	157.0	150.3	148.8	143.7	136.0	136.0	141.9	147.3
Portugal	F	54.7	55.9	53.1	50.9	50.1	50.1	49.7	50.0
Slovakia	F	24.5	22.6	23.7	21.6	16.7	18.5	18.8	18.0
Slovenia	F	13.4	13.3	12.8	12.9	11.0	11.6	11.9	11.5
Spain	F	113.8	114.0	110.1	106.0	104.7	105.1	103.2	105.1
Sweden	F	26.3	25.8	24.2	23.7	20.7	19.7	19.8	20.1
Switzerland	F	8.3	7.6	7.7	7.5	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5
United Kingdom	C	119.0	107.2	112.7	114.1	107.7	108.6	107.1	106.8

자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org>」 2020. 8

## 14.

단위: %

가		Total		Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services by urban		Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services by rural	
				2016	2017	2016	2017
ASIA							
Korea, Rep. of	A	98.1	98.2	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	S	73.0	73.6	...	...	...	...
China	D	...	...	92.4	92.3	...	...
India	J	...	...	...	...	53.6	56.0
Bangladesh	M	55.5	55.4	44.6	44.6	61.4	61.5
Bhutan	S	36.0	36.2	48.9	48.9	27.6	27.6
Iran	S	91.7	91.8	94.9	94.9	82.7	82.7
Israel	K	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.2
Japan	A	98.4	98.5	...	...	...	...
Jordan	S	93.8	93.8	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	M	25.2	25.8	55.8	56.6	16.3	16.7
Malaysia	I	93.3	93.3	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	M	35.5	35.3	40.8	40.0	32.6	32.6
NORTHAMERICA							
Mexico	E	42.7	42.9	...	...	...	...
United States	E	99.0	99.0	99.7	99.7	...	...
SOUTHAMERICA							
Colombia	K	73.0	73.2	81.3	81.3	39.6	40.1
Brazil	N	...	...	92.2	92.3	...	...
Chile	G	98.5	98.6	98.6	98.6	...	...
Ecuador	S	74.9	75.1	84.9	84.9	57.4	57.9
Guatemala	S	55.7	56.0	65.5	65.6	45.7	46.1
Nicaragua	S	51.5	51.6	67.4	67.4	29.5	29.5
Peru	L	50.1	50.4	58.7	58.8	20.4	20.8

자료: UN 「<http://unstats.un.org/sdgs>」 2020.8

## 14. Proportion of Population Using Safely Managed Drinking Water Services, by Urban/Rural

In percent

Country			Total		Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services by urban		Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services by rural	
					2016	2017	2016	2017
			2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017
가	EUROPE							
	Austria	F	98.9	98.9	...	...	...	...
	Belgium	F	99.5	99.5	...	...	...	...
	Denmark	F	96.7	96.7	...	...	...	...
	France	C	97.8	97.9	...	...	...	...
	Germany	C	99.8	99.8	...	...	...	...
	Greece	F	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...
	Hungary	F	86.8	89.6	...	...	...	...
	Netherlands	F	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...
	Russian Federation	D	75.9	76.0	...	...	...	...
	Slovakia	F	99.7	99.8	...	...	...	...
	Spain	F	98.5	98.4	...	...	...	...
	Switzerland	F	95.5	95.5	...	...	...	...
	United Kingdom	C	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...
	North Macedonia	S	82.2	81.0	89.9	89.9	71.7	68.8
가	AFRICA							
	Cote d'Ivoire	S	36.4	36.5	55.3	55.1	17.6	17.7
	Ghana	S	34.8	36.4	54.7	56.5	10.6	11.5
	Congo	S	44.8	45.4	58.5	58.6	18.0	19.1
	Ethiopia	S	10.9	11.4	38.2	38.4	4.1	4.6
	Morocco	S	70.0	70.3	88.9	88.9	39.9	39.9
	Kenya	S	...	...	50.8	50.0	...	...
	Tanzania	S	...	...	34.5	35.0	...	...
	Tunisia	S	92.4	92.7	...	...	...	...
	Zambia	S	...	...	46.2	46.2	...	...
Uganda	S	7.0	7.1	16.3	15.7	4.2	4.5	
	OCEANIA							
	Australia	A	...	...	98.8	98.8	...	...
	New Zealand	B	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

## XVI. 에너지

Energy

1. 1차 에너지원별 소비 .....	558
2. 석탄 생산 및 소비 .....	562
3. 석유 생산 및 소비 .....	566
4. 천연가스 생산 및 소비 .....	570
5. 발전량(2015) .....	574
6. 항공유 수입 .....	578
7. 항공유 수출 .....	580
8. 재생 에너지 .....	581
9. 연료 수입 .....	582
10. 연료 수출 .....	584
11. 연료 소비 .....	586
12. 최종 에너지 소비의 재생에너지 비중 .....	588



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이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

### XVI-1. 1차 에너지원별 소비(Primary Energy Consumption by Fuel)

○ 1차 에너지(Primary Energy): 천연상태의 에너지로서, 전환과정을 거치지 않은 에너지 (석탄, 석유, 천연가스, 수력, 원자력 등)를 말한다.

○ 1 Exajoule =  $1 \times 10^{18}$  Joules

1 TOE(tonne of oil equivalent) = 41.868 million kJ

### XVI-5. 발전량(Production of Electricity)

○ 국제에너지기구(IEA, International Energy Agency)는 전기를 발생시키기 위해 사용된 에너지 투입량에 대한 자료를 통계로 기록한다. OECD 회원국이 아닌 경우 국가별 IEA 자료는 OECD 회원국 정부가 작성한 연도별 질문지와의 일관성을 위해 조정 과정을 거친 국가별 에너지 자료를 기준으로 한다. 또한 주요 총계의 핵심 자료가 유실된 경우에는 이를 위해 추정치를 사용하기도 하며, 정의의 차이를 보완하기 위해 조정 과정을 거치기도 한다. 수력발전, 석탄, 석유, 가스, 원자력 발전뿐만 아니라 연소 가능한 재활용 재료 및 쓰레기를 이용한 발전과 함께 지열, 태양열, 풍력, 조력 에너지의 발전을 포함한다. 생산에는 전기 및 열 병합 발전소의 산출량뿐만 아니라 전기만을 생산하기 위해 설계된 발전소의 산출량도 포함된다.

### XVI-12. 최종 에너지 소비의 재생에너지 비중(Renewable Energy Share in the Total Final Energy Consumption)

○ 최종소비 단계에서의 전체 에너지 대비 재생가능 에너지의 비중은 재생 가능한 자원으로부터 만들어진 에너지를 최종단계에서 소비하는 비율이다. 재생 가능한 에너지 소비는 수력, 고체 생물연료, 풍력, 태양에너지, 액체 생물연료, 생물가스, 지열, 바다, 그리고 폐기물에서 나오는 에너지를 소비하는 것을 포함한다. 전체 최종 에너지 소비는 전체 최종 소비에서 비에너지 사용을 뺀 값으로 국가 균형과 통계로부터 계산된다.

## 1. 1

단위: Exajoules

가		2018					
		Total	Coal	(100 Ton)	가	Hydro-Electricity	Nuclear
				Oil	Natural Gas		
가		576.2	158.8	4,409.5	138.7	37.3	24.2
	A	12.5	3.6	121.7	2.1	0.0	1.2
	S	0.6	0.0	4.8	0.4	0.0	0.0
	M	1.5	0.1	8.9	1.0	0.0	0.0
	D	135.8	79.8	619.8	10.2	10.7	2.6
	L	1.3	0.3	21.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
	J	33.3	18.6	235.1	2.1	1.2	0.3
	D	8.2	2.8	77.1	1.6	0.2	0.0
	S	11.8	0.1	80.6	8.1	0.1	0.1
	A	18.8	5.0	175.6	4.2	0.7	0.4
	M	3.2	1.7	15.3	0.7	0.1	0.0
	S	1.6	0.0	18.3	0.8	0.0	0.0
	I	4.2	0.9	34.7	1.5	0.2	0.0
	M	3.5	0.5	23.4	1.6	0.3	0.1
	I	2.0	0.7	20.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
	S	2.0	0.0	11.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	N	10.9	0.0	157.3	4.0	0.0	0.0
	I	3.6	0.0	74.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
	L	4.9	1.7	46.5	0.9	0.0	0.2
	I	5.6	0.8	60.8	1.8	0.1	0.0
	H	6.3	1.7	47.4	1.7	0.5	0.0
	S	1.3	0.0	6.7	1.0	0.0	0.0
	S	4.8	0.1	46.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	S	1.8	0.1	2.2	1.6	0.1	0.0
	E	14.3	0.7	104.8	4.3	3.5	0.9
	E	7.8	0.6	79.2	3.2	0.3	0.1
	E	95.6	13.3	844.4	29.5	2.6	7.6
	N	3.5	0.0	28.1	1.8	0.4	0.1
	N	12.1	0.7	108.9	1.3	3.5	0.1
	G	1.7	0.3	17.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
	K	1.9	0.2	15.8	0.5	0.5	0.0
	S	0.7	0.0	11.7	0.0	0.2	0.0
	L	1.1	0.0	11.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
	S	2.5	0.0	18.3	1.1	0.5	0.0

자료: BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 2020, 「http://www.bp.com」 2020. 7



# 1. Primary Energy Consumption by Fuel

2019						In exajoules
Total	Coal	(100 Ton) Oil	가 Natural Gas	Hydro-Electricity	Nuclear	Country
<b>583.9</b>	<b>157.9</b>	<b>4,445.2</b>	<b>141.5</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>WORLD</b>
<b>12.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>120.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>ASIA</b>
0.7	0.0	4.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	<b>Korea, Rep. of</b>
1.8	0.1	8.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	Azerbaijan
141.7	81.7	650.1	11.1	11.3	3.1	Bangladesh
1.2	0.3	20.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	China
						Hong Kong
34.1	18.6	242.0	2.1	1.4	0.4	India
8.9	3.4	77.1	1.6	0.2	0.0	Indonesia
12.3	0.1	89.4	8.1	0.3	0.1	Iran
18.7	4.9	173.6	3.9	0.7	0.6	Japan
3.1	1.7	15.8	0.6	0.1	0.0	Kazakhstan
1.6	0.0	17.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	Kuwait
4.3	0.9	35.3	1.5	0.2	0.0	Malaysia
3.6	0.6	20.7	1.6	0.3	0.1	Pakistan
2.0	0.7	20.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	Philippines
2.0	0.0	11.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	Qatar
11.0	0.0	158.8	4.1	0.0	0.0	Saudi Arabia
3.5	0.0	72.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	Singapore
4.8	1.6	44.1	0.8	0.0	0.3	Taiwan
5.6	0.7	61.6	1.8	0.1	0.0	Thailand
6.5	1.7	47.9	1.6	0.8	0.0	Turkey
1.4	0.0	7.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	Turkmenistan
4.8	0.1	44.6	2.7	0.0	0.0	U. A. E.
1.8	0.1	2.1	1.6	0.1	0.0	Uzbekistan
						<b>NORTH AMERICA</b>
14.2	0.6	102.8	4.3	3.4	0.9	Canada
7.7	0.5	74.9	3.3	0.2	0.1	Mexico
94.6	11.3	841.8	30.5	2.4	7.6	United States
						<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>
3.5	0.0	27.6	1.7	0.3	0.1	Argentina
12.4	0.7	109.7	1.3	3.6	0.1	Brazil
1.7	0.3	17.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	Chile
1.9	0.3	16.1	0.5	0.5	0.0	Colombia
0.7	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	Ecuador
1.2	0.0	11.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	Peru
2.2	0.0	16.2	1.0	0.6	0.0	Venezuela

1. 1 ( )

단위: Exajoules

가		2018					
		Total	Coal	(100 Ton)	가	Hydro-Electricity	Nuclear
				Oil			
가	F	1.4	0.1	12.4	0.3	0.3	0.0
	S	1.0	0.0	7.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
	M	0.8	0.2	4.8	0.1	0.0	0.1
	F	1.7	0.6	9.8	0.3	0.0	0.3
	F	0.7	0.1	7.5	0.1	0.0	0.0
가	F	1.1	0.2	9.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
	C	9.9	0.4	73.0	1.5	0.6	3.7
	C	13.4	2.9	106.0	3.1	0.2	0.7
	F	1.2	0.2	15.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
	F	1.0	0.1	8.4	0.3	0.0	0.1
	F	0.7	0.1	7.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
	C	6.5	0.4	60.1	2.5	0.4	0.0
	F	0.2	0.0	3.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	F	3.5	0.3	38.9	1.3	0.0	0.0
	F	1.9	0.0	9.5	0.2	1.2	0.0
	F	4.4	2.1	30.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
	F	1.1	0.1	11.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
	M	1.4	0.2	10.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
	D	30.0	3.6	149.3	16.4	1.7	1.8
	F	0.7	0.1	4.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
가	F	5.8	0.5	63.8	1.1	0.3	0.5
	F	2.2	0.1	13.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	F	1.1	0.0	10.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
	S	3.5	1.2	9.5	1.1	0.1	0.8
	C	8.0	0.3	72.7	2.9	0.0	0.6
	S	2.4	0.0	19.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	S	3.9	0.1	35.3	2.1	0.1	0.0
	N	5.3	3.8	26.6	0.2	0.0	0.1
	A	6.0	1.8	49.5	1.5	0.2	0.0
	B	0.9	0.1	8.1	0.2	0.2	0.0

## 1. Primary Energy Consumption by Fuel (Cont'd)

2019						In exajoules
Total	Coal	(100 Ton) Oil	가 Natural Gas	Hydro-Electricity	Nuclear	Country
						EUROPE
1.5	0.1	12.7	0.3	0.4	0.0	Austria
1.1	0.0	7.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	Belarus
0.7	0.2	5.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	Bulgaria
1.7	0.6	9.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	Czechia
0.7	0.0	7.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	Denmark
1.1	0.1	8.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	Finland
9.7	0.3	72.4	1.6	0.5	3.6	France
13.1	2.3	106.9	3.2	0.2	0.7	Germany
1.1	0.1	15.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	Greece
1.0	0.1	8.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	Hungary
0.7	0.0	7.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	Ireland
6.4	0.3	57.6	2.5	0.4	0.0	Italy
0.2	0.0	3.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	Lithuania
3.5	0.3	38.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	Netherlands
1.8	0.0	8.9	0.2	1.1	0.0	Norway
4.3	1.9	30.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	Poland
1.0	0.1	11.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	Portugal
1.4	0.2	10.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	Romania
29.8	3.6	150.8	16.0	1.7	1.9	Russian Federation
0.7	0.1	3.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	Slovakia
5.7	0.2	63.7	1.3	0.2	0.5	Spain
2.2	0.1	13.3	0.0	0.6	0.6	Sweden
1.1	0.0	10.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	Switzerland
3.4	1.1	10.1	1.0	0.1	0.7	Ukraine
7.8	0.3	71.2	2.8	0.1	0.5	United Kingdom
						AFRICA
2.5	0.0	20.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	Algeria
3.9	0.1	34.7	2.1	0.1	0.0	Egypt
5.4	3.8	27.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	South Africa
						OCEANIA
6.4	1.8	49.1	1.9	0.1	0.0	Australia
0.9	0.1	8.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	New Zealand

## 2.

단위: Exajoules

가	Production									
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019 Share in 2019 (%)
	161.8	163.7	166.6	166.1	161.7	153.3	157.2	165.1	167.6	100.0
A	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
M	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
D	77.5	78.4	79.3	78.1	76.4	70.8	73.2	76.6	79.8	47.6
L	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
J	10.5	10.7	10.7	11.3	11.8	11.9	12.0	12.8	12.7	7.6
D	8.7	9.5	11.7	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.4	13.8	15.0	9.0
S	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
A	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
M	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.2
I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
M	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
L	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
I	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
H	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4
S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
E	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.7
E	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
E	22.3	20.7	20.0	20.3	18.0	14.7	15.7	15.4	14.3	8.5
N	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
N	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
G	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
K	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	1.4
L	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
S	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

자료: BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 2020, 「<http://www.bp.com>」 2020. 7

## 2. Production & Consumption of Coal

In exajoules

[illegible]

[illegible]

## 2. Production &amp; Consumption of Coal (Cont'd)

Consumption										In exajoules
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019 Share in 2019 (%)	Country
										EUROPE
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Austria
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Belarus
0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	Bulgaria
0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	Czechia
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	Denmark
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	Finland
0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	France
3.3	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.3	1.5	Germany
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	Greece
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	Hungary
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	Ireland
0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	Italy
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	Netherlands
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Norway
2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.2	Poland
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	Portugal
0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	Romania
3.9	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	2.3	Russian Federation
0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Slovakia
0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1	Spain
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Sweden
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Switzerland
1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.7	Ukraine
1.3	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	United Kingdom
										AFRICA
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Algeria
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Egypt
3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8	2.4	South Africa
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
										OCEANIA
2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.1	Australia
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	New Zealand

## 3.

단위: 100만 톤

가		Production									2019 Share in 2019 (%)
		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
		4,014.4	4,126.3	4,134.9	4,230.8	4,362.9	4,378.9	4,393.5	4,499.5	4,484.5	100.0
	A	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	46.1	43.7	43.8	42.5	42.0	41.4	39.1	39.2	38.1	0.9
	M	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	D	202.9	207.5	210.0	211.4	214.6	199.7	191.5	189.1	191.0	4.3
	L	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	J	42.9	42.5	42.5	41.6	41.2	40.2	40.4	39.5	37.5	0.8
	D	46.3	44.6	42.7	41.0	40.6	42.8	41.0	39.5	38.2	0.9
	S	212.5	180.5	169.7	174.0	180.2	216.1	235.5	224.7	160.8	3.6
	A	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	M	80.1	79.3	82.3	81.1	80.2	78.6	87.0	91.2	91.4	2.0
	S	140.9	154.0	151.4	150.2	148.2	152.7	145.0	146.8	144.0	3.2
	I	29.7	30.1	28.7	29.8	32.2	33.3	32.9	32.4	29.8	0.7
	M	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	N	522.7	549.2	538.4	543.8	568.0	586.7	559.3	576.8	556.6	12.4
	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	L	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	I	15.8	17.3	17.1	16.9	17.6	18.1	17.6	17.1	17.0	0.4
	H	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	11.5	12.0	12.5	12.9	13.2	13.2	13.1	12.6	12.5	0.3
	S	150.5	156.2	162.8	163.4	176.1	182.4	176.2	176.7	180.2	4.0
	S	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	0.1
	E	175.1	187.8	200.6	215.8	223.6	226.7	245.8	268.3	274.9	6.1
	E	144.5	143.9	141.8	137.1	127.5	121.4	109.5	102.3	94.9	2.1
	E	346.0	395.0	448.5	524.4	567.0	542.4	573.9	671.6	746.7	16.7
	N	31.2	30.8	30.2	29.8	30.0	28.6	27.2	27.5	28.8	0.6
	N	113.8	111.9	109.7	122.5	132.2	136.2	142.3	140.2	150.8	3.4
	G	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	K	48.2	49.9	53.2	52.2	53.0	46.8	45.0	45.6	46.7	1.0
	S	141.5	139.3	137.8	138.5	135.4	121.0	107.6	75.6	46.6	1.0

자료: BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 2020, 「http://www.bp.com」 2020. 7



### 3. Production & Consumption of Oil

Consumption										In million tonnes
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019 Share in 2019 (%)	Country
<b>4,035.9</b>	<b>4,086.7</b>	<b>4,128.6</b>	<b>4,153.9</b>	<b>4,226.3</b>	<b>4,311.5</b>	<b>4,362.2</b>	<b>4,409.5</b>	<b>4,445.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>WORLD</b>
										<b>ASIA</b>
<b>105.8</b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>107.9</b>	<b>113.8</b>	<b>122.5</b>	<b>122.8</b>	<b>121.7</b>	<b>120.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>Korea, Rep. of</b>
4.0	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	0.1	Azerbaijan
5.1	5.4	5.3	6.0	6.3	7.0	7.8	8.9	8.5	0.2	Bangladesh
462.4	484.2	505.0	524.4	558.3	571.5	596.4	619.8	650.1	14.6	China
17.9	17.2	17.6	16.6	18.2	18.9	21.4	21.6	20.2	0.5	Hong Kong
164.0	174.6	176.3	181.9	197.0	217.7	225.7	235.1	242.0	5.4	India
73.1	75.2	75.7	76.2	70.1	70.5	74.2	77.1	77.1	1.7	Indonesia
84.2	86.0	93.9	87.2	77.1	79.2	79.5	80.6	89.4	2.0	Iran
203.4	217.4	207.0	196.6	189.0	183.3	180.5	175.6	173.6	3.9	Japan
11.5	11.5	12.1	12.1	13.5	13.9	14.4	15.3	15.8	0.4	Kazakhstan
19.5	21.8	22.7	19.4	20.3	21.1	18.6	18.3	17.9	0.4	Kuwait
31.5	32.8	34.9	35.0	32.2	36.2	34.1	34.7	35.3	0.8	Malaysia
20.7	20.0	21.9	22.6	24.6	27.5	28.3	23.4	20.7	0.5	Pakistan
13.5	14.0	14.7	15.6	17.7	19.0	20.3	20.4	20.8	0.5	Philippines
139.1	146.1	146.5	161.1	167.3	165.1	162.3	157.3	158.8	3.6	Saudi Arabia
63.7	63.4	63.7	65.3	69.0	71.7	73.6	74.2	72.2	1.6	Singapore
42.8	42.7	43.5	45.0	45.3	46.6	46.4	46.5	44.1	1.0	Taiwan
48.8	51.1	53.0	53.0	56.2	58.4	59.8	60.8	61.6	1.4	Thailand
31.1	33.1	35.6	36.4	43.8	47.0	49.3	47.4	47.9	1.1	Turkey
5.8	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.7	7.1	0.2	Turkmenistan
33.8	35.2	39.0	39.3	42.2	44.9	44.2	46.0	44.6	1.0	U. A. E.
3.4	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	0.0	Uzbekistan
										<b>NORTHAMERICA</b>
104.2	101.2	101.1	102.6	99.8	101.3	101.3	104.8	102.8	2.3	Canada
91.0	92.9	90.3	85.9	84.9	85.3	81.8	79.2	74.9	1.7	Mexico
796.1	778.2	790.6	796.0	812.8	818.3	826.3	844.4	841.8	18.9	United States
										<b>SOUTHAMERICA</b>
27.4	28.6	30.7	30.1	30.9	30.2	29.4	28.1	27.6	0.6	Argentina
112.8	115.8	122.8	126.6	118.5	112.2	113.6	108.9	109.7	2.5	Brazil
17.6	17.5	16.8	16.3	16.5	17.5	16.7	17.2	17.4	0.4	Chile
12.6	13.7	13.8	14.7	15.5	16.0	15.7	15.8	16.1	0.4	Colombia
34.6	37.2	36.8	33.6	29.6	24.9	21.2	18.3	16.2	0.4	Venezuela

3. ( )

단위: 100만 톤

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### 3. Production & Consumption of Oil (Cont'd)

Consumption										In million tonnes
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019 Share in 2019 (%)	Country
										EUROPE
11.9	11.9	12.2	11.7	11.7	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.7	0.3	Austria
8.5	10.4	7.1	8.0	6.8	6.7	6.7	7.3	7.5	0.2	Belarus
3.9	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.1	0.1	Bulgaria
9.1	8.9	8.5	9.0	8.9	8.3	9.7	9.8	9.9	0.2	Czechia
8.1	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.7	0.2	Denmark
9.9	9.4	9.8	9.3	9.2	10.0	9.5	9.3	8.9	0.2	Finland
79.9	77.1	76.0	73.4	73.3	72.9	73.2	73.0	72.4	1.6	France
108.4	107.7	110.0	106.9	106.7	109.0	111.3	106.0	106.9	2.4	Germany
17.6	15.6	14.8	14.6	15.1	15.2	15.6	15.3	15.9	0.4	Greece
6.9	6.4	6.3	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.9	8.4	8.5	0.2	Hungary
6.9	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.5	0.2	Ireland
69.0	64.5	58.7	55.6	57.9	58.3	58.6	60.1	57.6	1.3	Italy
45.7	43.3	41.0	39.1	38.3	39.6	38.0	38.9	38.3	0.9	Netherlands
10.1	10.0	10.2	9.5	9.7	9.3	9.2	9.5	8.9	0.2	Norway
26.7	25.7	23.8	23.9	25.0	27.5	29.8	30.6	30.9	0.7	Poland
11.9	10.8	11.1	11.0	11.2	11.1	11.5	11.2	11.8	0.3	Portugal
8.9	9.0	8.2	8.8	9.0	9.4	9.9	10.1	10.6	0.2	Romania
142.2	144.6	144.3	152.3	144.2	148.1	145.7	149.3	150.8	3.4	Russian Federation
3.7	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.1	3.9	0.1	Slovakia
67.2	62.9	58.7	58.3	60.4	62.4	62.5	63.8	63.7	1.4	Spain
14.1	13.9	13.7	13.4	13.2	13.6	13.5	13.0	13.3	0.3	Sweden
11.0	11.2	11.8	10.5	10.7	10.1	10.3	10.0	10.2	0.2	Switzerland
13.1	12.5	11.8	10.1	8.9	9.5	9.7	9.5	10.1	0.2	Ukraine
72.8	70.8	69.7	69.5	71.3	73.6	73.8	72.7	71.2	1.6	United Kingdom
										AFRICA
15.8	16.8	17.6	18.3	19.5	18.9	18.6	19.0	20.1	0.5	Algeria
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
33.7	35.3	35.7	38.3	39.8	40.8	37.8	35.3	34.7	0.8	Egypt
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libya
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nigeria
25.7	26.3	26.7	26.5	27.5	26.0	25.9	26.6	27.2	0.6	South Africa
										OCEANIA
44.4	46.1	46.9	47.4	45.6	46.0	48.1	49.5	49.1	1.1	Australia
7.2	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.1	8.2	0.2	New Zealand

## 4. 가

단위: Exajoules

가		Production									
		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019 Share in 2019 (%)
가		117.1	119.5	120.9	123.3	126.0	127.5	132.2	138.9	143.6	100.0
	A	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.6
	M	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7
	D	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.4	4.5
	L	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	J	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7
	D	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	1.7
	S	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.3	6.6	7.2	7.9	8.6	8.8	6.1
	A	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	M	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6
	S	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	I	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.0
	M	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.8
	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	N	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	2.8
	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	L	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	I	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.9
	H	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	S	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.6
	S	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.6
	S	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.4
	E	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.2	4.3
	E	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.9
	E	22.2	23.4	23.6	25.4	26.7	26.2	26.9	30.1	33.2	23.1
	N	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.0
	N	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6
	G	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	K	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
	S	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.7

자료: BP 「BP Statistical Review of World Energy」 2020, 「<http://www.bp.com>」 2020. 7

## 4. Production & Consumption of Natural Gas

In exajoules

Consumption										Country
2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2019 Share in 2019 (%)	
<b>116.5</b>	<b>119.6</b>	<b>121.6</b>	<b>122.4</b>	<b>125.2</b>	<b>128.1</b>	<b>131.7</b>	<b>138.7</b>	<b>141.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	WORLD
										ASIA
<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>Korea, Rep. of</b>
0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	Azerbaijan
0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	Bangladesh
4.9	5.4	6.2	6.8	7.0	7.5	8.7	10.2	11.1	7.8	China
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Hong Kong
2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.5	India
1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.1	Indonesia
5.5	5.5	5.5	6.2	6.6	7.1	7.5	8.1	8.1	5.7	Iran
4.0	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.9	2.8	Japan
0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	Kazakhstan
0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	Kuwait
1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.1	Malaysia
1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.2	Pakistan
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Philippines
3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	2.9	Saudi Arabia
0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	Singapore
0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	Taiwan
1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.3	Thailand
1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.1	Turkey
0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	Turkmenistan
2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.9	U. A. E.
1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.1	Uzbekistan
										NORTH AMERICA
3.5	3.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.3	3.1	Canada
2.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.3	Mexico
23.7	24.8	25.5	26.0	26.8	27.0	26.6	29.5	30.5	21.5	United States
										SOUTH AMERICA
1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.2	Argentina
1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.9	Brazil
0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	Chile
0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	Colombia
1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.7	Venezuela

4. 가 ( )

단위: Exajoules

[illegible]

#### 4. Production & Consumption of Natural Gas (Cont'd)

In exajoules

[illegible]

## 5. (2015)

단위: % of total

가 Country		Production of electricity by sources					
		Hydro	Coal	Oil	가 Natural gas	Nuclear	( ) Renewable sources (excluding hydro)
WORLD		15.9	39.2	3.3	22.8	8.1	6.8
ASIA							
Korea, Rep. of	A	0.4	43.1	2.3	22.4	30.0	1.5
Armenia	S	28.3	0.0	0.0	35.9	...	0.1
Azerbaijan	S	6.6	0.0	6.5	86.1	...	0.4
Bangladesh	M	1.0	1.7	16.4	80.7	...	0.3
China	D	19.1	70.3	0.2	2.5	...	4.9
Georgia	S	78.0	0.0	0.0	22.0	...	0.0
Hong Kong	L	0.0	65.4	0.5	33.8	...	0.3
India	J	10.0	75.3	1.7	4.9	...	5.4
Indonesia	D	5.9	55.8	8.4	25.2	...	4.8
Iran	S	5.0	0.2	14.4	79.3	...	0.1
Iraq	S	3.7	0.0	25.7	24.4	...	0.0
Israel	K	0.0	45.4	0.7	51.6	0.0	1.9
Japan	A	8.2	33.2	7.5	39.6	0.9	7.8
Jordan	S	0.3	0.0	50.6	48.4	...	0.7
Kazakhstan	M	8.7	71.6	1.2	18.4	...	0.2
Korea, D.P.Rep.	S	72.8	21.3	5.9	0.0	...	0.0
Kuwait	S	0.0	0.0	63.6	36.4	...	0.0
Kyrgyzstan	S	85.2	13.2	0.3	1.3	...	0.0
Lebanon	S	2.6	0.0	97.4	0.0	...	0.0
Malaysia	I	9.3	42.3	1.2	46.6	...	0.7
Myanmar	M	58.9	1.8	0.3	39.0	...	0.0
Nepal	S	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.2
Oman	S	0.0	0.0	2.6	97.4	...	0.0
Pakistan	M	30.7	0.1	37.2	25.7	...	0.8
Philippines	I	10.5	44.5	7.1	22.9	...	14.9
Saudi Arabia	N	0.0	0.0	20.4	55.8	...	0.0
가 Singapore	I	0.0	1.2	0.7	95.0	...	1.8
Sri Lanka	S	45.3	33.7	17.8	0.0	...	3.2
Syrian Arab Rep.	S	2.3	0.0	29.1	68.6	...	0.0

자료: The World Bank 「<http://www.worldbank.org>」 2020. 9



## 5. Production of Electricity (2015)

		In percent of total					
가  Country		Production of electricity by sources					
					가		( )
		Hydro	Coal	Oil	Natural gas	Nuclear	Renewable sources (excluding hydro)
Tajikistan	S	98.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	...	0.0
Thailand	I	2.7	19.5	0.6	71.4	...	5.9
Turkey	H	25.6	29.1	0.8	37.9	0.0	6.3
Turkmenistan	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	...	0.0
U. A. E.	S	0.0	0.0	1.2	98.5	...	0.2
Uzbekistan	S	20.7	4.1	0.3	75.0	...	0.0
Viet Nam	I	36.6	29.6	0.5	33.2	...	0.1
Yemen	S	0.0	0.0	60.2	39.8	...	0.0
NORTH AMERICA							
Canada	E	56.7	9.8	1.2	10.0	15.5	6.3
Mexico	E	9.9	10.9	10.1	59.9	3.7	5.5
United States	E	5.8	34.2	0.9	31.9	19.3	7.4
SOUTH AMERICA							
Argentina	N	26.2	2.0	15.4	49.5	...	1.9
Bolivia	S	28.9	0.0	2.3	66.3	...	2.5
Brazil	N	61.8	4.7	5.0	13.7	...	12.1
Chile	G	31.7	37.1	4.2	15.1	0.0	11.9
Colombia	K	65.0	11.9	0.6	19.3	...	3.3
Costa Rica	S	74.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	...	24.4
Cuba	S	0.2	0.0	46.0	14.5	...	3.7
Dominican Rep.	S	6.4	12.9	53.5	22.0	...	5.3
Ecuador	S	50.7	0.0	34.5	12.7	...	2.1
El Salvador	S	22.6	0.0	42.2	0.0	...	35.2
Guatemala	S	35.0	21.4	18.2	0.0	...	25.3
Haiti	S	8.0	0.0	92.0	0.0	...	0.0
Honduras	S	26.1	1.0	56.7	0.0	...	16.2
Jamaica	S	3.1	0.0	89.7	0.0	...	7.1
Nicaragua	S	6.4	0.0	49.9	0.0	...	43.6
Panama	S	60.8	6.9	27.8	0.0	...	4.6
Paraguay	S	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0
Peru	L	49.1	0.8	1.4	45.0	...	3.6

## 5. (2015) ( )

단위: % of total

가 Country			Production of electricity by sources					
			Hydro	Coal	Oil	가 Natural gas	Nuclear	( ) Renewable sources (excluding hydro)
	Trinidad & Tobago	S	0.0	0.0	0.2	99.8	...	0.0
	Uruguay	S	60.2	0.0	11.4	0.0	...	28.4
	Venezuela	S	63.7	0.0	16.9	19.4	...	0.0
	EUROPE							
	Albania	S	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0
	Austria	F	60.0	8.2	1.4	12.6	0.0	16.5
	Belarus	S	0.3	0.0	1.1	97.9	...	0.5
	Belgium	F	0.5	6.1	0.3	32.8	37.5	20.3
	Bos.-Herze.	S	35.5	64.0	0.3	0.2	...	0.0
가	Bulgaria	M	11.6	46.2	0.4	3.8	...	6.4
	Croatia	M	56.9	20.6	2.0	10.7	...	10.0
	Czechia	F	2.2	53.1	0.1	2.7	32.5	9.2
	Denmark	F	0.1	24.5	1.1	6.3	0.0	65.4
	Estonia	F	0.3	5.3	1.2	0.6	0.0	14.2
	Finland	F	24.4	8.3	0.3	7.6	33.9	20.1
	France	C	9.7	2.2	0.4	3.5	77.6	6.2
	Germany	C	3.0	44.3	1.0	9.8	14.3	26.3
	Greece	F	11.8	42.7	10.9	17.5	0.0	16.9
가	Hungary	F	0.8	19.5	0.3	16.8	52.2	9.8
	Ireland	F	2.9	17.3	1.4	44.0	0.0	25.1
	Italy	C	16.2	16.1	4.8	39.4	0.0	22.5
	Latvia	F	33.6	0.0	0.0	49.8	...	16.6
	Lithuania	F	8.2	0.0	6.5	46.5	...	31.2
	Moldova, Rep. of	S	5.1	0.0	0.1	94.5	...	0.3
	Netherlands	F	0.1	38.7	1.3	42.3	3.5	12.4
	Norway	F	95.8	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.9
	Poland	F	1.1	80.9	1.3	3.9	0.0	12.7
	Portugal	F	16.9	28.7	2.6	20.6	0.0	30.6
	Romania	M	25.2	27.6	0.7	14.2	...	14.5
	Russian Federation	D	15.8	14.8	0.9	49.7	...	0.1
	Slovakia	F	14.5	12.5	1.4	6.0	56.9	8.2
	Slovenia	F	25.7	29.6	0.1	2.7	38.1	3.7
	Spain	F	10.1	19.0	6.2	18.9	20.6	24.8
	Sweden	F	46.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	34.7	16.8

## 5. Production of Electricity (2015) (Cont'd)

		In percent of total						
가  Country		Production of electricity by sources						
		Hydro	Coal	Oil	가  Natural gas	Nuclear	( )  Renewable sources (excluding hydro)	
	Ukraine	S	3.3	34.6	0.5	6.2	...	1.1
	United Kingdom	C	1.9	22.8	0.6	29.7	20.9	23.0
	AFRICA							
	Algeria	S	0.2	0.0	1.3	98.4	...	0.1
	Angola	S	53.2	0.0	46.8	0.0	...	0.0
	Benin	S	4.1	0.0	94.4	0.0	...	1.5
	Cameroon	S	75.0	0.0	17.9	6.0	...	1.1
	Congo	S	53.3	0.0	0.0	46.7	...	0.0
	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	S	99.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	...	0.1
	Cote d'Ivoire	S	15.5	0.0	5.2	78.1	...	1.2
	Egypt	S	7.4	0.0	21.0	70.7	...	0.9
가	Ethiopia	S	92.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	7.3
	Gabon	S	43.2	0.0	10.2	46.0	...	0.6
가	Ghana	S	50.9	0.0	0.0	38.8	...	0.0
	Kenya	S	39.2	0.0	12.5	0.0	...	48.3
	Libya	S	0.0	0.0	46.3	53.7	...	0.0
	Morocco	S	6.1	55.5	7.2	18.8	...	8.2
	Mozambique	S	86.4	0.0	0.8	12.8	...	0.0
	Nigeria	S	18.2	0.0	0.0	81.8	...	0.0
	Senegal	S	8.6	0.0	83.6	4.2	...	1.8
	South Africa	N	0.3	92.7	0.1	0.0	...	1.9
	Sudan	S	64.5	0.0	22.6	0.0	...	0.0
	Tanzania	S	33.5	0.0	21.9	43.9	...	0.7
	Tunisia	S	0.4	0.0	4.6	91.4	...	2.5
	Zambia	S	97.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	...	0.0
	Zimbabwe	S	51.4	46.8	0.5	0.0	...	1.3
	OCEANIA							
	Australia	A	5.3	62.9	2.7	20.8	0.0	8.3
	New Zealand	B	55.5	4.3	0.0	15.5	0.0	24.6

## 6.

단위: 1,000 M/T

가 Country			2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
가	ASIA											
	Korea, Rep. of	A	0.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	...	...	...	...
	Armenia	S	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	0.0	...	...
	Indonesia	D	0.0	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.9	...
	Iran	S	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	...
	Kazakhstan	M	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.0	4.0	0.2	...	...
	Lao P.D.Rep.	M	11.0	2.6	4.5	5.6	6.8	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.4	...
	Maldives	S	...	...	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...
	Philippines	I	4.5	3.2	4.4	4.0	3.7	2.5	4.0	3.3	4.5	...
	Singapore	I	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.0	...	...
	Sri Lanka	S	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	...
	NORTH AMERICA											
	Canada	E	2.0	11.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...
	Mexico	E	20.0	20.0	22.0	19.0	19.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	17.0	21.0
	United States	E	8.0	8.0	7.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	12.0	20.0	9.0
	SOUTH AMERICA											
	Argentina	N	8.0	10.0	7.0	7.0	8.0	8.0	6.0	...	...	...
	Bahamas	S	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.9
	Belize	S	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	...
	Brazil	N	2.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	Chile	G	...	0.0	1.0	15.0	14.0	0.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
	Colombia	K	0.2	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...
	Costa Rica	S	3.2	1.6	1.3	2.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9
	Cuba	S	5.0	5.0	5.0	3.7	4.4	3.7	4.3	1.5	1.0	...
	Ecuador	S	1.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	...
	Grenada	S	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	...
가	Guatemala	S	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.0	1.0	4.0	5.0	...
	Guyana	S	0.9	1.1	1.6	2.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	...
	Nicaragua	S	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...
	Paraguay	S	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	...
	Peru	L	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
	Uruguay	S	1.7	3.6	1.4	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	1.4	2.7	...
	EUROPE											
	Austria	F	4.0	4.0	6.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	4.0	4.0
	Belgium	F	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Bulgaria	M	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	...
가	Croatia	M	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	...
	Czechia	F	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
	Denmark	F	2.0	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	1.0	...
	Finland	F	10.0	9.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	3.0	3.0
	France	C	3.0	14.0	2.0	6.0	4.0	15.0	49.0	39.0	26.0	16.0

자료: UN 「<http://data.un.org>」 2020. 7

## 6. Aviation Gasoline Imports

		In thousand M/T									
Country	가	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Germany	C	15.0	15.0	18.0	15.0	12.0	13.0	11.0	11.0	10.0	10.0
Iceland	K	1.0	1.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	F	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	...	...
Malta	M	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	F	12.0	6.0	20.0	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	F	0.0	2.0	38.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Portugal	F	3.0	3.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0
Romania	M	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...
Russian Federation	D	...	...	...	12.0	13.0	10.0	8.0	8.0	4.0	...
Slovenia	F	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...
Spain	F	3.0	6.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	3.0
Sweden	F	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	4.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
Switzerland	F	3.0	7.0	5.0	7.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	3.0
United Kingdom	C	26.0	17.0	20.0	19.0	15.0	17.0	13.0	11.0	16.0	8.0
AFRICA											
Botswana	S	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	7.5	2.0	2.0	...
Burkina Faso	S	4.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	S	2.0	3.0	7.0	8.0	5.0	7.0	...	...	...	...
Central African Rep.	S	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...
Chad	S	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	2.5	2.7	2.7	...
Comoros	S	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	...
Djibouti	S	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	...
Gabon	S	13.0	14.0	15.0	16.0	17.0	17.0	18.0	18.0	19.0	...
Ghana	S	5.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	10.0	10.0
Guinea	S	17.4	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.6	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	...
Kenya	S	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	1.6	1.8	13.5	4.2	1.6	...
Liberia	S	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	...
Madagascar	S	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3
Mali	S	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...
Mauritania	S	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	...
Namibia	S	3.0	3.0	2.0	5.0	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	...
Sierra Leone	S	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	...
South Africa	N	25.0	23.0	26.0	35.0	33.0	26.0	24.0	22.0	17.0	...
Zambia	S	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	...	...
Zimbabwe	S	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.0	8.0	13.0	...
OCEANIA											
Australia	A	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...
Fiji	S	2.2	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	...
Kiribati	S	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
New Zealand	B	13.0	12.0	10.0	11.0	10.0	9.0	8.0	9.0	9.0	8.0

## 7. Aviation Gasoline Exports

단위: 1,000 M/T

In thousand M/T

가 Country			2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ASIA												
가	Korea, Rep. of	A	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	4.0	3.0	7.0	17.0	10.0
	Singapore	I	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...
NORTH AMERICA												
	Canada	E	4.0	4.0	6.0	2.0	6.0	10.0	9.0	8.0	10.0	10.0
SOUTH AMERICA												
	Brazil	N	4.0	8.0	11.0	20.0	10.0	12.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	2.0
	Colombia	K	17.7	11.0	6.4	2.2	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...
	Costa Rica	S	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Netherlands Antilles	S	17.0	3.0	9.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Uruguay	S	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...
EUROPE												
	Austria	F	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Denmark	F	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	1.0	...	...
	Finland	F	7.0	6.0	8.0	7.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	2.0	1.0
	France	C	28.0	20.0	28.0	26.0	25.0	24.0	16.0	15.0	13.0	9.0
	Germany	C	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
	Greece	F	1.0	5.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...
	Latvia	F	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	...	...
	North Macedonia	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...
	Malta	M	...	...	0.0	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Netherlands	F	60.0	60.0	51.0	51.0	45.0	60.0	87.0	65.0	61.0	43.0
	Poland	F	7.0	8.0	12.0	13.0	14.0	22.0	24.0	23.0	26.0	28.0
	Spain	F	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sweden	F	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	...	...	...	...
	Switzerland	F	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.0	...	...	...	...	...
	United Kingdom	C	1.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
AFRICA												
	Kenya	S	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	...
	South Africa	N	6.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	...
OCEANIA												
	Australia	A	40.0	22.0	14.0	18.0	16.0	14.0	7.0	3.0	1.0	1.0

자료: UN 「<http://data.un.org>」 2020. 7

## 8. Renewable Energy

단위: 1,000 TOE (석유환산톤)

In thousand TOE(tonne of oil equivalent)

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
A SIA									
Korea, Rep. of	A	1,811.8	1,940.0	2,275.7	2,653.9	3,934.5	4,024.0	4,298.9	5,911.6
Israel	K	1,164.7	1,156.0	377.5	416.9	485.9	511.9	556.9	558.0
Japan	A	18,378.8	18,510.6	17,806.8	18,989.3	19,987.9	21,822.5	22,278.8	23,481.8
Turkey	H	11,626.5	11,222.8	12,155.0	13,087.3	12,060.1	15,645.1	17,135.3	17,989.2
NORTHAMERICA									
Canada	E	44,004.7	46,472.9	47,156.8	49,437.7	49,060.6	49,279.0	48,793.5	50,277.6
Mexico	E	15,149.7	14,919.1	14,556.3	15,001.7	15,930.0	15,468.5	15,618.7	15,604.7
United States	E	125,875.1	135,224.9	138,130.8	148,136.1	152,531.7	150,585.0	156,227.8	164,099.6
SOUTHAMERICA									
Chile	G	6,829.0	7,780.3	11,140.8	12,105.8	9,562.3	9,676.2	10,243.9	10,097.3
Colombia	K	7,259.1	7,720.3	7,773.7	9,822.1	9,721.2	9,536.7	9,652.4	...
EUROPE									
Austria	F	9,016.0	8,669.7	9,818.3	10,092.5	9,741.7	9,742.3	10,050.2	10,035.6
Belgium	F	2,833.0	3,119.8	3,364.7	3,505.0	3,398.2	3,664.3	3,916.0	4,129.0
Czechia	F	3,131.3	3,439.8	3,687.3	4,050.2	4,175.4	4,279.5	4,310.9	4,466.1
Denmark	F	3,919.2	4,000.7	4,183.4	4,333.3	4,532.1	4,818.5	5,008.1	5,927.2
Estonia	F	846.5	835.5	861.5	851.2	858.9	905.5	965.7	913.8
Finland	F	9,343.8	9,143.9	9,990.7	9,912.1	10,300.4	10,489.2	10,612.5	11,191.3
France	C	21,221.9	18,524.2	21,123.1	23,445.9	21,786.7	22,355.0	24,581.7	23,925.6
Germany	C	27,570.6	29,300.6	32,251.9	33,397.6	35,406.4	38,354.0	38,915.3	42,182.8
Greece	F	2,131.3	2,139.9	2,448.6	2,615.4	2,444.4	2,777.4	2,639.5	2,590.8
Hungary	F	2,778.2	2,887.0	2,951.9	3,111.8	2,859.0	3,017.0	2,998.7	2,892.2
Iceland	K	4,790.5	5,199.1	5,070.7	5,274.3	5,225.0	4,931.4	4,610.0	5,109.1
Ireland	F	662.7	767.1	779.2	841.8	961.7	1,074.6	1,107.0	1,293.4
Italy	C	21,865.7	21,024.9	23,885.3	26,370.0	26,512.4	26,268.2	26,018.9	26,147.0
Latvia	F	1,433.6	1,418.2	1,651.1	1,611.4	1,613.5	1,537.1	1,623.8	1,911.6
Lithuania	F	1,063.4	1,056.0	1,161.3	1,212.9	1,277.7	1,417.4	1,461.7	...
Luxembourg	F	128.2	125.0	138.0	154.4	189.3	206.8	220.8	261.9
Netherlands	F	3,226.6	3,330.2	3,510.1	3,446.8	3,438.2	3,695.5	3,774.3	4,059.7
Norway	F	11,716.6	12,030.6	13,843.2	12,589.0	12,997.6	13,292.3	13,941.8	14,217.3
Poland	F	7,270.5	7,937.1	8,609.2	8,568.2	8,608.5	8,971.2	8,769.2	8,267.7
Portugal	F	5,460.6	5,138.8	4,354.1	5,301.4	5,513.2	4,966.5	5,620.7	4,777.0
Slovakia	F	1,323.7	1,292.3	1,358.7	1,409.3	1,420.0	1,575.8	1,576.8	1,607.7
Slovenia	F	1,121.5	1,038.9	1,068.2	1,174.2	1,202.1	1,052.9	1,124.4	1,080.5
Spain	F	15,047.2	14,831.9	16,135.3	17,744.1	17,768.4	16,618.8	17,430.9	16,272.2
Sweden	F	17,000.9	16,327.7	18,489.0	16,982.6	17,299.9	19,094.0	18,282.2	18,426.4
Switzerland	F	4,977.2	4,584.4	5,302.2	5,424.7	5,284.2	5,460.5	5,331.8	5,382.7
United Kingdom	C	7,347.2	8,114.8	8,787.4	10,646.2	12,349.7	14,758.4	15,361.4	16,992.1
OCEANIA									
Australia	A	6,677.4	6,922.8	6,896.4	7,663.5	7,924.4	8,005.4	8,287.9	8,907.4
New Zealand	B	7,099.9	7,330.8	7,188.7	7,483.4	8,134.6	8,351.6	8,715.1	8,359.6

## 9.

단위: 1,000 M/T

가 Country		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
가	ASIA											
	Korea, Rep. of	A	2,978	2,626	2,310	4,094	6,932	7,839	7,082	7,052	5,952	6,512
	Cambodia	M	270	277	229	214	166	89	71	139	78	...
	China	D	27,239	26,952	30,974	31,024	27,343	17,846	15,404	11,744	13,568	...
	Cyprus	M	1,356	1,317	1,153	1,072	830	942	1,053	1,095	980	...
	Hong Kong	L	7,236	9,667	7,715	7,493	7,625	6,482	7,776	7,251	7,958	7,303
	India	J	896	925	1,128	1,068	1,283	945	1,194	956	1,273	...
	Indonesia	D	1,980	948	942	397	402	406	463	719	643	...
	Israel	K	90	81	128	687	141	0	0	0	...	...
	Japan	A	2,145	3,119	6,857	8,580	6,277	4,408	3,183	2,265	2,164	1,689
	Korea, D.P.Rep.	S	267	255	276	247	256	263	364	422	350	...
	Kyrgyzstan	S	128	129	77	50	9	148	206	33	76	...
	Lebanon	S	1,423	1,356	1,347	1,138	1,332	1,603	1,619	1,732	2,095	2,048
	Malaysia	I	1,064	1,199	1,482	800	2,979	411	966	51	228	...
	Pakistan	M	5,600	6,661	6,419	5,582	5,077	5,600	6,661	6,533	4,247	...
	Philippines	I	836	855	346	283	406	740	1,530	1,082	1,046	...
	Singapore	I	56,777	60,128	64,916	61,604	66,006	64,543	72,443	71,052	76,356	66,396
	Tajikistan	S	98	103	111	22	15	16	14	16	25	24
	Thailand	I	86	105	312	340	252	349	156	113	55	...
	Turkey	H	631	651	676	913	740	1,130	1,670	1,707	2,105	2,404
U. A. E.	S	12,677	13,589	14,438	15,092	15,724	13,301	14,597	12,098	6,990	...	
가	Viet Nam	I	1,855	1,766	1,470	823	659	676	711	866	597	699
	Yemen	S	1,271	1,187	988	1,033	805	752	935	458	403	...
	NORTH AMERICA											
	Canada	E	698	909	459	750	1,154	1,005	647	780	843	735
	Mexico	E	2,229	626	1,423	2,544	1,781	740	965	1,508	2,242	2,312
	United States	E	20,096	22,151	20,113	16,823	14,126	11,694	12,139	12,039	11,764	13,102
	SOUTH AMERICA											
	Argentina	N	652	696	696	696	621	553	0	0	0	...
	Aruba	S	245	226	230	218	199	202	207	202	210	...
	Bahamas	S	100	134	116	148	151	151	105	35	84	...
	Barbados	S	236	207	219	224	223	199	224	228	180	...
	Brazil	N	10	153	674	216	91	379	337	62	71	303
	Chile	G	480	427	598	373	112	66	32	42	26	26
	Dominican Rep.	S	1,181	1,193	1,023	997	1,150	1,168	1,407	1,564	1,401	1,424
	El Salvador	S	176	168	297	393	585	588	571	592	343	...
	Guadeloupe	S	208	210	210	163	207	190	218	197	...	...
	Guatemala	S	917	570	628	582	511	498	569	519	283	...
	Guyana	S	146	179	157	181	196	186	200	208	204	216
	Honduras	S	903	912	979	1,008	1,025	1,057	1,100	988	946	...
	Jamaica	S	538	764	794	721	855	890	760	873	867	...
Netherlands Antilles	S	2,483	2,527	2,555	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Nicaragua	S	217	156	279	293	168	197	193	195	130	...	
가	Panama	S	3,155	3,400	3,613	3,683	3,879	3,234	3,332	3,789	4,697	4,308
	Paraguay	S	42	47	38	68	36	50	36	46	5	...
	Uruguay	S	319	186	378	414	178	106	8	11	63	...
	EUROPE											
	Austria	F	109	173	86	58	58	40	11	16	68	64
	Belarus	S	266	371	848	3,321	18	5	116	38	0	...
	Belgium	F	5,904	5,587	4,914	4,420	5,270	3,700	3,892	4,079	4,988	5,127
	Bulgaria	M	64	43	29	59	38	72	79	73	58	...

자료: UN 「<http://data.un.org>」 2020. 7



## 9. Fuel Oil Imports

			In thousand M/T										
가 Country			2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
가	Croatia	M	75	57	13	63	0	30	56	46	48	...	
	Czechia	F	106	72	29	29	13	13	2	0	...	2	
	Denmark	F	1,212	2,536	2,040	1,724	2,953	3,316	3,873	3,412	980	1,796	
	Estonia	F	220	210	169	906	448	602	351	371	441	587	
	Finland	F	581	723	695	809	793	1,255	1,101	1,221	902	448	
	France	C	8,064	8,212	8,546	6,547	5,644	5,623	3,728	4,203	3,584	3,480	
	Germany	C	3,042	2,679	2,791	2,388	2,500	2,485	1,923	2,531	2,276	2,146	
	Greece	F	1,845	1,558	1,852	2,196	1,222	1,222	1,657	1,617	1,745	1,727	
	Hungary	F	32	17	13	10	18	20	22	9	20	19	
	Iceland	K	96	93	89	106	109	90	105	101	102	76	
	Ireland	F	436	303	236	202	187	103	121	60	62	61	
	Italy	C	1,921	968	850	600	538	329	339	827	847	1,695	
	Latvia	F	244	216	159	169	169	168	135	157	127	2	
	Lithuania	F	188	268	159	155	98	12	49	107	113	128	
	Malta	M	1,343	1,777	1,720	1,631	1,677	1,683	1,765	1,793	1,985	...	
	Netherlands	F	27,993	30,362	34,240	33,209	33,938	35,081	38,631	31,645	16,060	12,140	
	Norway	F	1,458	1,772	1,373	1,203	1,992	1,185	1,635	1,350	1,888	1,838	
	Poland	F	50	86	71	61	62	72	2	47	38	45	
	Portugal	F	435	264	381	233	177	239	273	223	158	271	
	Russian Federation	D	319	870	1,156	189	11	5	1	2	12	...	
	Slovakia	F	84	80	101	117	181	4	66	142	133	132	
	Slovenia	F	53	28	41	59	71	103	260	436	409	442	
	Spain	F	4,255	3,408	3,785	3,233	4,391	5,555	4,484	6,144	7,020	6,813	
	Sweden	F	1,240	1,048	1,223	783	761	389	689	2,057	1,577	1,736	
	Switzerland	F	63	33	15	14	8	0	0	1	...	...	
	Ukraine	S	932	537	623	155	25	44	172	380	273	...	
	United Kingdom	C	1,241	1,020	808	659	625	997	1,022	1,252	902	680	
	AFRICA												
	Algeria	S	238	227	193	201	204	180	196	146	186	141	
	Benin	S	106	111	114	119	128	136	27	5	14	...	
	Burkina Faso	S	73	52	47	47	62	136	213	165	224	...	
	Cape Verde	S	77	72	102	72	74	96	99	105	114	...	
	Djibouti	S	51	80	28	20	12	18	33	15	9	...	
	Eritrea	S	57	59	67	71	74	76	78	79	83	...	
	Ethiopia	S	101	96	108	123	115	128	71	38	42	...	
	Kenya	S	120	82	276	149	187	386	380	349	599	...	
	Liberia	S	38	31	28	21	16	15	0	0	0	...	
	Mali	S	78	89	98	106	119	125	125	125	125	...	
	Mauritania	S	138	160	185	207	145	219	255	244	330	402	
	Mauritius	S	344	341	435	401	429	406	445	490	649	...	
	Senegal	S	286	437	336	302	328	569	577	624	672	...	
	Seychelles	S	89	69	74	77	76	77	85	87	95	...	
	South Africa	N	82	63	98	71	106	52	111	105	102	...	
	Tanzania	S	129	155	118	96	144	159	194	92	43	...	
	Tunisia	S	499	379	239	279	241	258	568	230	222	...	
	Uganda	S	27	37	46	48	36	31	44	44	46	...	
	OCEANIA												
	Australia	A	1,596	1,702	1,474	1,533	1,588	1,264	245	312	214	351	
	New Caledonia	S	429	466	416	510	458	430	479	501	466	...	
	Palau	S	29	31	32	32	32	32	32	31	32	...	
	P.N.G.	L	169	207	223	317	309	436	481	429	422	...	

## 10.

단위: 1,000 M/T

가 Country		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
ASIA											
Korea, Rep. of	A	3,880	3,888	5,173	4,267	3,368	2,024	1,576	1,956	2,463	4,030
Azerbaijan	S	35	184	213	107	228	237	113	23	12	...
Bahrain	S	2,359	2,332	2,652	2,702	2,504	2,174	2,207	2,443	2,777	2,564
China	D	8,624	9,900	12,271	11,617	11,348	9,477	10,517	9,856	11,089	...
Hong Kong	L	532	278	272	486	397	395	401	264	168	90
India	J	5,155	6,734	7,895	5,922	6,159	4,762	2,806	2,248	2,492	...
Indonesia	D	4,794	4,503	4,507	3,950	597	629	329	342	262	...
Iran	S	7,801	10,161	10,372	5,798	8,531	6,401	9,557	15,817	15,843	...
Iraq	S	1,419	250	57	118	561	388	454	330	3,658	...
Israel	K	522	585	1,112	630	1,661	2,000	2,137	2,369	2,453	1,235
Japan	A	2,623	2,445	2,590	2,691	1,890	1,696	2,188	3,065	2,411	2,714
Kazakhstan	M	2,310	2,604	2,843	2,600	2,500	2,769	1,950	1,856	1,733	...
Kuwait	S	1,561	3,728	4,495	5,391	3,395	3,734	5,097	4,540	3,699	...
Kyrgyzstan	S	16	22	9	2	2	0	0	0	7	...
Malaysia	I	583	954	343	1,026	3,064	2,626	1,420	610	622	...
Oman	S	870	366	511	492	326	389	382	285	375	...
Philippines	I	267	239	531	202	238	243	446	239	433	...
Qatar	S	245	282	236	329	329	202	380	211	249	...
Saudi Arabia	N	13,015	9,694	6,084	10,223	10,002	5,800	8,063	8,785	14,015	18,555
Singapore	I	23,099	22,595	27,544	23,307	27,270	25,585	29,979	31,812	32,529	25,560
Syrian Arab Rep.	S	808	845	554	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	I	4,029	3,360	3,274	3,623	3,548	3,606	3,440	3,059	3,309	...
Turkey	H	1,171	2,255	2,148	1,204	1,908	2,621	2,548	1,652	1,495	1,119
Turkmenistan	S	916	988	1,001	970	790	759	759	759	759	...
Viet Nam	I	400	207	323	280	251	258	128	163	274	...
Yemen	S	635	426	303	190	427	426	355	0	...	...
NORTH AMERICA											
Canada	E	2,900	2,829	2,933	3,895	4,578	3,628	3,162	3,023	2,952	3,383
Mexico	E	6,894	6,954	5,736	3,978	5,413	7,325	7,049	6,458	5,887	5,557
United States	E	23,437	23,552	24,008	21,580	20,210	20,930	18,248	17,007	17,470	17,969
SOUTH AMERICA											
Argentina	N	426	594	34	50	245	191	24	25	370	...
Bolivia	S	369	381	454	317	388	408	613	367	186	...
Brazil	N	3,956	4,536	4,877	5,140	5,493	4,936	4,189	3,436	3,623	5,121
Chile	G	81	0	66	146	215	67	302	326	290	136
Colombia	K	3,248	3,545	3,760	3,844	3,739	3,692	2,209	2,474	2,396	...
Costa Rica	S	32	48	26	8	4	1	1	...	...	...
Ecuador	S	1,609	1,466	1,601	1,270	860	312	547	1,714	2,288	...
El Salvador	S	69	97	57	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	S	12	9	9	1	2	18	2	6	5	...
Jamaica	S	304	289	219	233	196	180	261	260	302	...
Martinique	S	13	12	12	14	14	29	29	26	...	...
Netherlands Antilles	S	3,803	1,481	2,900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peru	L	916	1,208	1,113	1,465	1,254	798	773	1,884	2,615	...
Suriname	S	544	449	399	404	395	451	410	383	257	270
Trinidad & Tobago	S	2,411	2,042	2,287	2,039	2,375	2,317	1,835	1,821	1,956	...
Venezuela	S	10,545	8,766	10,826	10,379	8,592	10,091	10,651	12,197	10,056	...

주: 1) Sudan(former) 자료임  
 자료: UN 「<http://data.un.org>」 2020. 7

## 10. Fuel Oil Exports

			In thousand M/T										
가 Country			2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
가	EUROPE												
	Austria	F	296	244	266	220	325	428	525	576	437	465	
	Belarus	S	6,992	4,955	6,538	6,566	6,146	5,420	7,001	4,970	4,685	...	
	Belgium	F	3,215	3,867	4,329	3,953	4,780	4,551	4,727	4,183	6,284	5,694	
	Bulgaria	M	1,154	1,305	1,338	1,394	1,561	1,536	1,625	1,262	900	...	
	Croatia	M	336	402	372	323	373	332	375	451	520	...	
	Czechia	F	61	77	98	73	120	106	132	84	149	137	
	Denmark	F	1,888	2,801	2,884	2,645	3,446	3,860	4,552	4,527	2,445	2,838	
	Finland	F	867	704	927	1,097	1,095	844	784	1,324	1,190	1,163	
	France	C	5,957	6,408	6,497	5,876	5,662	5,951	6,582	5,827	4,774	4,698	
가	Germany	C	3,297	1,755	1,967	2,057	2,729	3,142	3,034	2,154	1,862	2,650	
	Greece	F	1,583	2,172	2,165	2,731	3,162	3,205	3,065	3,739	4,300	3,855	
	Hungary	F	23	25	58	24	29	23	31	27	50	14	
	Ireland	F	917	783	1,088	984	923	938	1,173	1,060	1,058	1,009	
	Italy	C	3,151	3,378	2,804	3,145	2,213	2,819	4,071	4,663	5,258	4,413	
	Lithuania	F	1,416	1,513	1,628	1,590	1,730	1,423	1,484	1,749	1,658	1,639	
	Moldova, Rep. of	S	10	3	7	8	13	13	5	9	9	...	
	Netherlands	F	22,264	26,829	27,578	28,240	28,251	29,470	36,702	31,729	15,064	10,360	
	Norway	F	2,088	1,798	1,874	1,655	1,924	1,576	1,455	1,058	1,432	1,372	
	Poland	F	998	1,575	2,004	2,310	2,592	2,893	2,743	2,514	2,471	2,775	
가	Portugal	F	669	916	1,258	1,439	1,594	1,575	1,684	1,710	1,607	1,290	
	Romania	M	383	426	330	304	256	203	162	168	158	...	
	Russian Federation	D	56,248	62,583	55,183	55,200	62,700	63,500	62,800	52,233	44,265	...	
	Slovakia	F	300	384	355	352	430	237	365	339	307	319	
	Spain	F	1,854	2,143	2,195	1,438	2,992	3,026	2,298	3,023	3,642	3,348	
	Sweden	F	2,545	3,627	3,369	3,221	2,346	1,813	2,851	4,547	4,148	4,952	
	Switzerland	F	411	323	306	169	360	340	325	350	274	305	
	Ukraine	S	1,451	2,167	1,917	509	617	489	45	3	...	...	
	United Kingdom	C	5,547	4,895	5,140	5,641	4,677	4,151	3,381	3,356	3,039	2,490	
	가	AFRICA											
Algeria		S	5,585	5,611	5,694	5,127	5,308	6,464	6,631	6,940	6,379	5,810	
Angola		S	116	113	187	181	455	408	605	603	600	...	
Benin		S	59	64	66	69	74	79	...	...	...	...	
Cameroon		S	146	155	174	120	61	82	3	3	3	...	
Congo		S	369	235	197	256	311	332	325	325	343	...	
Cote d'Ivoire		S	401	403	255	312	341	168	124	271	254	...	
Gabon		S	273	351	370	218	264	242	219	219	232	...	
Ghana		S	30	41	44	45	4	0	0	70	53	42	
Kenya		S	5	66	0	0	42	53	18	19	38	...	
가	Libya	S	3,276	2,409	254	108	2,181	0	318	427	336	...	
	Morocco	S	223	0	75	47	71	188	0	0	...	...	
	Nigeria	S	307	547	755	365	342	333	92	169	511	...	
	Senegal	S	10	0	15	15	4	60	52	56	56	...	
	South Africa	N	969	910	964	1,163	1,103	880	1,163	964	907	...	
	<sup>1)</sup> Sudan	S	41	20	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Tunisia	S	626	99	189	573	560	489	386	367	323	...	
	Zambia	S	15	32	22	22	28	0	0	0	...	...	
	가	OCEANIA											
		Australia	A	178	103	184	460	209	45	103	171	301	218
New Zealand		B	201	69	260	270	225	202	128	161	151	167	

## 11.

단위: 1,000 M/T

가 Country		Rail									
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
ASIA											
Azerbaijan	S	1	1	1	1	1	2	0	0	0	0
China	D	16	20	21	21	23	20	20	19	19	19
Georgia	S	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
India	J	27	36	...	...	...	3	3	3	...	...
Kazakhstan	M	5	0	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	I	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	14	1
Myanmar	M	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1	0	1
Pakistan	M	7	1	0	0	0	7	1	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA											
Chile	G	...	...	...	0	0	26	50	0	0	0
Colombia	K	2	0	0	0	1	26	10	0	0	...
EUROPE											
Romania	M	1	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russian Federation	D	83	74	75	55	47	44	44	22	41	32
AFRICA											
Kenya	S	1	3	1	5	2	7	1	1	0	0
South Africa	N	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

자료: UN 「<http://data.un.org>」 2020. 7

# 11. Fuel Oil Consumption in Rail or Road

In thousand M/T

가 Country		Road									
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
ASIA											
<b>Korea, Rep. of</b>	<b>A</b>	...	...	...	7	9	5	7	7	12	4
China	D	30	33	35	36	37	38	40	38	40	44
India	J	500	521	...	...	...	2	2	2	37	21
Malaysia	I	3	21	12	39	5	60	0	0	0	...
SOUTH AMERICA											
Chile	G	...	...	...	0	0	5	12	3	6	2
EUROPE											
Belarus	S	3	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russian Federation	D	0	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia	S	3	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
AFRICA											
South Africa	N	4	7	2	1	1	6	6	2	2	2

## 12.

단위: %

가 Country		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
ASIA									
Korea, Rep. of	A	1.32	1.35	1.61	1.92	2.87	2.74	2.55	2.84
Azerbaijan	S	4.45	3.56	2.85	2.53	2.12	2.31	1.93	1.91
Bangladesh	M	41.08	39.48	38.65	38.72	37.56	34.57	33.80	31.98
Cyprus	M	6.35	7.42	8.34	9.50	9.36	9.94	9.85	10.39
India	J	40.59	40.43	39.46	38.22	36.07	34.53	33.67	32.20
Indonesia	D	39.53	37.80	36.51	36.60	35.95	35.49	37.29	35.00
Iran	S	0.90	0.92	0.93	1.00	0.94	0.91	1.05	0.98
Israel	K	8.55	9.08	2.88	3.27	3.70	3.74	3.97	3.84
Japan	A	4.82	4.96	4.80	5.16	5.71	6.32	6.31	6.90
Kazakhstan	M	1.38	1.38	1.33	1.17	1.31	1.50	1.84	1.62
Kyrgyzstan	S	25.59	25.95	22.45	24.81	26.60	23.27	21.91	24.54
Malaysia	I	1.96	2.16	2.52	2.74	3.02	3.40	4.43	5.21
Philippines	I	28.81	29.40	28.74	27.84	27.14	25.87	23.97	23.40
Singapore	I	0.47	0.48	0.51	0.56	0.59	0.65	0.69	0.69
Sri Lanka	S	61.85	59.25	60.70	59.88	57.31	52.89	50.92	48.39
Thailand	I	22.66	22.76	23.30	22.95	24.10	22.72	22.74	22.69
Turkey	H	14.21	12.68	13.03	13.80	11.51	13.34	13.23	11.41
Viet Nam	I	34.60	36.37	37.95	37.55	36.83	30.72	30.95	31.98
NORTHAMERICA									
Canada	E	22.54	22.65	22.82	22.82	22.06	21.35	21.47	23.15
Mexico	E	9.36	9.07	8.97	9.23	9.76	9.19	9.22	9.54
United States	E	7.44	8.36	8.73	9.08	9.22	9.10	9.52	9.91
SOUTHAMERICA									
Argentina	N	8.96	10.12	9.86	10.20	10.90	10.11	10.04	11.24
Bolivia	S	19.82	19.07	17.70	17.57	16.70	17.55	15.72	13.43
Brazil	N	46.92	45.39	43.54	42.37	41.74	43.69	45.45	45.29
Chile	G	27.04	28.79	30.31	30.23	26.95	25.07	24.55	23.50
Colombia	K	27.93	26.78	26.64	29.57	29.31	28.82	26.38	29.23
Ecuador	S	11.40	13.00	12.87	11.83	11.75	13.04	14.92	16.74
El Salvador	S	29.09	26.68	27.26	28.16	24.62	21.27	21.34	25.34
Haiti	S	79.03	79.04	83.16	82.34	78.39	76.07	76.09	76.13
Honduras	S	50.24	53.64	54.04	53.19	53.93	52.64	53.15	53.27
Paraguay	S	63.61	62.44	62.05	62.45	62.48	61.02	62.49	60.11
Peru	L	30.46	29.04	27.99	25.59	25.75	25.02	24.96	27.69
Uruguay	S	52.82	48.84	46.93	51.31	56.21	58.93	59.74	60.21
Venezuela	S	11.51	14.40	12.92	15.15	11.23	13.69	13.26	14.78

## 12. Renewable Energy Share in the Total Final Energy Consumption

		In percent							
Country	가	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
EUROPE									
Austria	F	30.00	30.36	32.85	34.16	35.58	34.35	34.17	33.25
Belgium	F	5.83	6.63	7.76	8.12	9.08	9.31	9.18	9.63
Czechia	F	10.95	12.16	12.80	13.96	14.86	14.85	14.78	14.47
Denmark	F	21.34	23.89	27.28	27.34	30.53	33.54	32.87	36.52
Finland	F	33.59	35.27	38.82	38.51	41.24	43.23	42.41	44.37
France	C	11.99	10.93	12.71	13.79	13.58	13.66	14.67	14.52
Germany	C	10.29	11.39	12.01	12.09	13.38	14.21	14.15	15.25
Greece	F	11.09	11.09	13.86	16.30	16.09	17.17	16.10	16.07
Hungary	F	13.46	14.74	16.47	17.18	15.67	15.52	15.21	14.33
Ireland	F	5.25	6.68	6.58	7.36	8.46	9.10	8.61	10.22
Italy	C	12.79	11.90	14.39	16.32	17.13	16.57	16.09	16.43
Netherlands	F	3.85	4.69	4.92	4.98	5.60	5.81	5.77	6.50
Norway	F	56.64	56.61	57.64	57.90	57.71	58.48	59.76	61.16
Poland	F	9.49	10.44	10.91	11.41	11.58	11.87	11.34	11.12
Portugal	F	27.83	27.22	25.52	30.17	30.46	27.21	29.02	24.44
Russian Federation	D	3.34	3.23	3.24	3.62	3.30	3.20	3.36	3.25
Slovakia	F	10.28	10.36	10.47	10.68	12.24	13.41	13.09	12.43
Spain	F	14.40	14.74	15.77	16.95	17.35	16.27	17.16	15.62
Sweden	F	45.98	46.45	49.90	48.78	49.63	53.10	51.33	52.30
Switzerland	F	20.45	20.50	21.79	21.71	22.14	23.89	24.03	24.74
United Kingdom	C	3.67	4.44	4.77	6.02	7.36	8.54	8.76	9.98
AFRICA									
Algeria	S	0.26	0.18	0.18	0.13	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.14
Burundi	S	92.58	91.66	91.47	91.11	91.38	91.20	90.03	88.24
Cote d'Ivoire	S	75.36	78.86	74.91	72.45	72.18	64.87	63.61	62.74
Egypt	S	5.73	5.59	5.54	5.62	5.78	5.74	5.56	5.54
Ghana	S	48.35	46.82	43.17	42.71	43.65	39.99	42.49	40.03
Kenya	S	76.50	77.31	78.72	76.87	75.06	72.25	71.23	71.77
Rwanda	S	90.66	89.64	88.78	88.47	88.18	86.65	85.98	86.73
Senegal	S	50.27	48.67	50.39	43.62	43.39	39.97	37.78	37.59
Tanzania	S	88.27	86.96	85.07	83.98	84.33	83.59	84.45	83.79
Togo	S	65.83	69.16	72.74	72.12	71.85	70.93	71.25	71.01
Tunisia	S	12.69	13.33	13.09	13.25	12.94	12.58	12.48	11.91
Uganda	S	91.57	91.06	91.24	90.75	90.21	89.04	88.58	88.52
Zambia	S	92.37	91.23	89.07	88.96	88.58	88.02	88.18	84.53
OCEANIA									
Australia	A	8.13	8.30	8.27	9.13	9.23	9.20	9.36	9.54
New Zealand	B	31.64	32.54	30.92	30.27	30.72	31.13	31.59	30.43



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.



## 부 록

### Appendix

I . OECD 국가의 주요지표 .....	592
II . APEC 국가의 주요지표 .....	594
III . ASEM 국가의 주요지표 .....	596
IV . G20 국가의 주요지표 .....	598
V . 삶의 질 .....	600
색인 .....	605
통계표 정보 이용안내 .....	612
통계간행물 및 마이크로데이터 안내 .....	619
통계정보 이용방법 .....	636

## I . OECD 국가의 주요지표

국 가	국내총생산(GDP) (10억달러)		1인당 GDP (달러)		GDP성장률 (%)		수 출 (100만달러)		수 입 (100만달러)	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>세 계</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,361,071	...	19,361,071	...
<b>아 시 아</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
아일랜드	1,725	1,646	33,429	31,838	2.9	2.0	604,860	542,233	535,202	503,343
이탈리아	371	395	41,720	43,641	3.5	3.5	62,159	58,561	79,261	76,592
일본	4,955	5,082	39,159	40,247	0.3	0.7	738,195	705,671	748,526	721,078
터키	771	754	9,370	9,042	2.8	0.9	168,228	...	222,444	...
<b>북 아 메 리 카</b>										
캐나다	1,716	1,736	46,313	46,195	2.0	1.7	451,657	448,616	468,706	462,529
멕시코	1,221	1,258	9,673	9,863	2.1	-0.1	23,433	...	24,145	...
미국	20,580	21,428	62,997	65,281	3.2	2.3	1,664,085	1,645,625	2,614,327	2,498,412
<b>남 아 메 리 카</b>										
칠레	298	282	15,925	14,896	3.9	1.1	118	...	117	...
콜롬비아	334	324	6,719	6,432	2.5	3.3	41,905	39,489	51,230	52,703
<b>유 럽</b>										
오스트리아	456	446	51,525	50,277	2.4	1.6	177,296	172,180	184,310	176,884
벨기에	543	530	47,491	46,117	1.5	1.4	468,637	445,219	454,735	426,600
체코	245	246	23,047	23,102	2.8	2.6	202,751	199,378	185,102	179,139
덴마크	356	348	61,391	59,822	2.4	2.4	108,557	109,936	101,670	97,189
에스토니아	31	31	23,258	23,660	4.8	4.3	17,019	16,105	19,153	18,018
핀란드	276	269	50,021	48,686	1.6	1.0	75,869	73,393	78,624	73,590
프랑스	2,788	2,716	41,631	40,494	1.8	1.5	581,773	569,742	671,434	651,145
독일	3,950	3,846	47,639	46,259	1.5	0.6	1,560,537	1,489,195	1,284,352	1,234,467
그리스	218	210	20,324	19,583	1.9	1.9	39,495	37,908	63,850	62,336
헝가리	158	161	16,151	16,476	5.1	4.9	123,815	121,873	115,979	116,399
<b>아 이 슬 란 드</b>										
아일랜드	26	24	72,969	66,945	3.8	1.9	5,562	...	7,655	...
이탈리아	383	389	78,621	78,661	8.2	5.5	164,794	169,845	107,669	99,304
라트비아	2,086	2,001	34,520	33,190	0.8	0.3	547,339	532,670	501,297	473,518
리투아니아	34	34	17,805	17,836	4.3	2.2	14,850	14,684	18,530	18,000
루크셈부르크	53	54	19,081	19,455	3.6	3.9	33,337	33,124	36,502	35,613
<b>북 아 메 리 카</b>										
캐나다	71	71	116,654	114,705	3.1	2.3	16,204	16,508	24,056	23,992
미국	914	909	53,048	52,448	2.6	1.8	726,696	709,439	645,501	636,409
멕시코	434	403	81,734	75,420	1.3	1.2	122,672	102,826	87,430	85,896
콜롬비아	587	592	15,461	15,595	5.3	4.1	263,494	263,991	268,880	261,976
페루	241	238	23,462	23,145	2.6	2.2	68,310	67,060	88,972	89,897
<b>유 럽</b>										
오스트리아	106	105	19,428	19,329	3.9	2.4	...	...	...	...
벨기에	54	54	26,055	25,739	4.1	2.4	44,200	44,867	42,267	43,963
체코	1,420	1,394	30,338	29,614	2.4	2.0	343,836	333,626	386,073	371,933
덴마크	555	531	54,589	51,610	2.0	1.2	165,938	160,576	170,592	158,763
에스토니아	705	703	82,818	81,994	2.8	0.9	310,836	269,572	279,600	230,197
영국	2,861	2,827	43,043	42,300	1.3	1.4	468,137	475,719	652,332	641,630
<b>오 세 아 니 아</b>										
오스트레일리아	1,434	1,393	57,396	54,907	2.9	1.9	257,212	270,927	235,374	221,494
뉴질랜드	208	207	42,950	42,084	3.8	2.2	39,673	39,516	43,790	42,362

주: 1) 한국 2015=100

## I. Main Statistical Indicators for OECD Member Countries

총인구 (1,000명)		실업률 (%)		소비자물가지수 <sup>1)</sup> (2010=100)		조강생산량 (1,000 M/T)		인터넷 이용률 (%)		국 가
2019	2020	2018	2019	2018	2019	2017	2018	2018	2019	
7,713,468	7,794,799	...	...	...	...	1,730,002	1,808,035	...	...	세 O E C D 계
1,358,539	1,364,866	...	...	...	...	503,646	508,139	...	...	아 한 이 일 터
51,709	51,781	3.8	3.8	104.5	104.9	71,030	72,464	95.9	96.2	아 시 아
8,519	8,656	4.0	3.8	107.2	108.2	300	300	81.6	86.8	이 스 라 엘
126,860	126,476	2.4	2.4	105.0	105.5	104,661	104,319	84.6	84.6	일 본
83,430	84,339	10.9	13.7	203.5	234.4	37,524	37,312	71.0	74.0	터 키
37,411	37,742	5.8	5.7	114.5	116.8	13,614	12,850	91.0	91.0	북 아 메 리 카
127,576	128,933	3.3	3.5	136.6	141.5	19,955	20,204	65.8	70.1	캐 나 다
329,065	331,003	3.9	3.7	115.2	117.2	81,612	86,607	87.3	87.3	맥 시 코
18,952	19,116	7.2	7.3	128.6	131.9	1,158	1,145	82.3	82.3	남 아 메 리 카
50,339	50,883	9.1	10.0	136.2	141.0	1,253	1,219	62.3	65.0	칠 롬 비 아
8,955	9,006	4.8	4.5	116.3	118.1	8,135	6,885	87.7	87.8	유 스 트 리
11,539	11,590	5.9	5.4	115.5	117.1	7,842	7,980	88.7	90.4	오 벨 기 아
10,689	10,709	2.2	2.0	113.3	116.5	4,550	4,938	80.7	80.9	체 마 코
5,772	5,792	5.1	5.0	109.5	110.3	...	...	97.6	98.0	덴 스 크
1,326	1,327	5.4	4.4	119.4	122.1	...	...	89.4	89.5	에 스 토 니 아
5,532	5,541	7.4	6.7	111.2	112.3	4,003	4,146	88.9	89.6	핀 란 드
65,130	65,274	9.0	8.4	108.8	110.0	15,505	15,387	82.0	83.3	프 랑 스
83,517	83,784	3.4	3.1	111.2	112.9	43,297	42,435	89.7	88.1	독 일
10,473	10,423	19.3	17.3	101.7	101.9	1,359	1,467	73.0	75.7	그 리 스
9,685	9,660	3.7	3.4	117.7	121.6	1,901	1,989	76.1	80.4	형 가 리
339	341	2.7	3.5	125.2	129.0	...	...	99.0	99.0	아 이 슬 란 드
4,882	4,938	5.7	4.9	105.6	106.6	...	...	84.5	84.5	아 일 랜 드
60,550	60,462	10.6	10.0	110.0	110.6	24,068	24,532	74.4	74.4	이 탈 리 아
1,907	1,886	7.4	6.3	113.7	116.9	...	...	83.6	86.1	라 트 비 아
2,760	2,722	6.1	6.3	115.7	118.4	...	...	79.7	81.6	리 투 아 니 아
616	626	5.6	5.6	113.1	115.1	2,172	2,228	97.1	97.1	룩셈부르크
17,097	17,135	3.8	3.4	112.9	115.9	6,781	6,813	94.7	93.3	네덜란드
5,379	5,421	3.8	3.7	117.7	120.3	603	575	96.5	98.0	노르웨이
37,888	37,847	3.8	3.3	111.6	114.1	10,332	10,167	77.5	84.5	폴란드
10,226	10,197	7.0	6.5	110.3	110.6	2,076	2,215	74.7	75.3	포르투갈
5,457	5,460	6.5	5.8	112.3	115.3	4,974	5,225	80.7	82.9	슬로바키아
2,079	2,079	5.1	4.4	109.3	111.1	648	654	79.8	83.1	슬로베니아
46,737	46,755	15.3	14.1	110.2	111.0	14,441	14,320	86.1	90.7	스페인
10,036	10,099	6.4	6.8	108.6	110.5	4,926	4,654	92.1	94.5	스웨덴
8,591	8,655	4.7	4.4	99.2	99.5	1,450	1,500	89.7	93.1	스위스
67,530	67,886	4.0	3.7	117.6	119.6	7,491	7,268	94.9	92.5	영국
25,203	25,500	5.3	5.2	117.9	119.8	5,328	5,689	86.5	86.5	오 세 아 니 아
4,783	4,822	4.3	4.1	112.4	114.2	657	652	90.8	90.8	오 스 트 레 일 뉴 질 란 드

## II. APEC 국가의 주요지표

국 가	국내총생산(GDP) (10억달러)		1인당 GDP (달러)		GDP성장률 (%)		수 출 (100만달러)		수 입 (100만달러)	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>세 계</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,361,071	...	19,361,071	...
<b>A P E C 계</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>아 시 아</b>										
<b>한 국</b>	1,725	1,646	33,429	31,838	2.9	2.0	604,860	542,233	535,202	503,343
브 루 나 이	14	13	31,628	31,087	0.1	3.9	6,572	...	4,158	...
중 국	13,895	14,343	9,977	10,262	6.8	6.1	...	...	...	...
홍 콩	362	366	48,543	48,756	2.9	-1.2	531,163	509,641	602,876	563,808
인 도 네 시 아	1,042	1,119	3,894	4,136	5.2	5.0	13	...	188,711	170,727
일 본	4,955	5,082	39,159	40,247	0.3	0.7	738,195	705,671	748,526	721,078
말 레 이 시 아	359	365	11,373	11,415	4.7	4.3	247,365	...	217,471	...
필 리 핀	347	377	3,252	3,485	6.3	6.0	69,307	70,334	119,330	112,909
싱 가 포 르	373	372	66,189	65,233	3.4	0.7	411,759	...	370,504	...
대 만	608	611	25,792	25,893	2.8	2.7	307,941	...	286,333	...
태 국	507	544	7,295	7,808	4.2	2.4	250,936	...	249,495	...
베 트 남	245	262	2,567	2,715	7.1	7.0	...	...	...	...
<b>아 메 리 카</b>										
캐 나 다	1,716	1,736	46,313	46,195	2.0	1.7	451,657	448,616	468,706	462,529
칠 레	298	282	15,925	14,896	3.9	1.1	118	...	117	...
멕 시 코	1,221	1,258	9,673	9,863	2.1	-0.1	23,433	...	24,145	...
페 루	222	227	6,941	6,978	4.0	2.2	49,066	47,688	...	...
미 국	20,580	21,428	62,997	65,281	3.2	2.3	1,664,085	1,645,625	2,614,327	2,498,412
<b>유 럽</b>										
러 시 아	1,670	1,700	11,371	11,585	2.5	1.3	444,008	...	...	...
<b>오 세 아 니 아</b>										
오 스트 레 일 리 아	1,434	1,393	57,396	54,907	2.9	1.9	257,212	270,927	235,374	221,494
뉴 질 랜 드	208	207	42,950	42,084	3.8	2.2	39,673	39,516	43,790	42,362
파 푸 아 뉴 기 니	23	25	2,720	2,845	-0.8	5.6	...	...	...	...

주: 1) 한국, 중국 2015=100, 대만 2016=100

## II. Main Statistical Indicators for APEC Member Countries

총인구 (1,000명)		실업률 (%)		소비자물가지수 <sup>1)</sup> (2010=100)		조강생산량 (1,000 M/T)		인터넷 이용률 (%)		국 가
2019	2020	2018	2019	2018	2019	2017	2018	2018	2019	
7,713,468	7,794,799	...	...	...	...	1,730,002	1,808,035	...	...	세 계
2,956,729	2,972,761	...	...	...	...	1,290,334	1,358,257	...	...	A P E C 계
										아 시 아
51,709	51,781	3.8	3.8	104.5	104.9	71,030	72,464	95.9	96.2	한 국
433	437	8.7	6.9	99.4	99.0	...	...	94.6	95.0	브 루 나 이
1,433,784	1,439,324	3.8	...	105.8	108.8	870,855	928,264	54.3	54.3	중 국
7,436	7,497	...	3.0	130.8	134.6	...	...	89.4	91.7	홍 콩
270,626	273,524	4.4	3.6	146.7	151.2	5,195	5,500	39.8	47.7	인 도 네 시 아
										일 본
126,860	126,476	2.4	2.4	105.0	105.5	104,661	104,319	84.6	84.6	말 레 이 시 아
31,950	32,366	3.3	3.3	120.7	121.5	3,215	3,500	81.2	84.2	필 리 핀
108,117	109,581	2.3	2.2	126.5	129.6	1,378	1,500	60.1	43.0	싱 가 포 르
5,804	5,850	...	3.1	113.8	114.4	596	618	88.2	88.9	대 만
23,774	23,817	3.7	3.7	102.0	102.6	22,438	23,249	92.8	88.8	
										태 국
69,626	69,800	0.8	0.7	112.5	113.3	4,471	4,305	56.8	66.7	베 트 남
96,462	97,339	1.2	2.0	159.1	163.5	11,473	14,132	70.3	68.7	
										아 메 리 카
37,411	37,742	5.8	5.7	114.5	116.8	13,614	12,850	91.0	91.0	캐 나 다
18,952	19,116	7.2	7.3	128.6	131.9	1,158	1,145	82.3	82.3	칠 레
127,576	128,933	3.3	3.5	136.6	141.5	19,955	20,204	65.8	70.1	멕 시 코
32,510	32,972	3.1	3.0	127.1	129.8	1,207	1,217	52.5	60.0	페 루
329,065	331,003	3.9	3.7	115.2	117.2	81,612	86,607	87.3	87.3	미 국
										유 럽
145,872	145,934	4.8	4.5	173.0	180.8	71,491	72,042	80.9	82.6	러 시 아
										오 세 아 니 아
25,203	25,500	5.3	5.2	117.9	119.8	5,328	5,689	86.5	86.5	오 스 트 레 일 리 아
4,783	4,822	4.3	4.1	112.4	114.2	657	652	90.8	90.8	뉴 질 란 드
8,776	8,947	...	...	150.5	156.0	...	...	11.2	11.2	파 푸 아 뉴 기 니

### III. ASEM 국가의 주요지표

국 가		국내총생산(GDP) (10억달러)		1인당 GDP (달러)		GDP성장률 (%)		수 출 (100만달러)		수 입 (100만달러)			
		2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019		
세 A	S E M	계	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,361,071	...	19,361,071	...	
			...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
아 한 방 브 칸 중 키	시 라 테 나 디 프 로	아 국 시 이 아 국 스	1,725	1,646	33,429	31,838	2.9	2.0	604,860	542,233	535,202	503,343	
			274	303	1,698	1,856	7.9	8.2	...	...	...	...	
			14	13	31,628	31,087	0.1	3.9	6,572	...	4,158	...	
			25	27	1,512	1,643	7.5	7.1	...	...	...	...	
			13,895	14,343	9,977	10,262	6.8	6.1	...	...	...	...	
			25	25	28,690	27,858	4.1	3.2	5,072	3,528	10,869	9,222	
인 인 일 카 라 말	도 네 호 오 이 레	시 스 타 스 아	2,713	2,875	2,006	2,104	6.1	5.0	324,487	324,226	513,645	484,962	
			1,042	1,119	3,894	4,136	5.2	5.0	13	...	188,711	170,727	
			4,955	5,082	39,159	40,247	0.3	0.7	738,195	705,671	748,526	721,078	
			179	180	9,813	9,731	4.1	4.5	60,956	57,309	32,534	37,758	
			18	18	2,542	2,535	6.2	4.7	...	...	...	...	
			359	365	11,373	11,415	4.7	4.3	247,365	...	217,471	...	
몽 미 파 필 싱 태 베	얀 스 리 포 트	골 마 탄 편 르 국 남	13	14	4,135	4,295	7.2	5.1	...	...	...	...	
			76	76	1,418	1,408	6.8	2.9	...	...	...	...	
			315	278	1,482	1,285	5.8	1.0	23,344	23,268	59,865	49,931	
			347	377	3,252	3,485	6.3	6.0	69,307	70,334	119,330	112,909	
			373	372	66,189	65,233	3.4	0.7	411,759	...	370,504	...	
			507	544	7,295	7,808	4.2	2.4	250,936	...	249,495	...	
			245	262	2,567	2,715	7.1	7.0	...	...	...	...	
유 오 벨 볼 클 체	스 가 로	리 아 에 아 코	456	446	51,525	50,277	2.4	1.6	177,296	172,180	184,310	176,884	
			543	530	47,491	46,117	1.5	1.4	468,637	445,219	454,735	426,600	
			66	68	9,424	9,738	3.1	3.4	33,316	...	37,953	...	
			61	60	14,920	14,853	2.7	2.9	17,177	16,941	28,073	27,388	
			245	246	23,047	23,102	2.8	2.6	202,751	199,378	185,102	179,139	
텐 에 핀 프 독 그	스 마 토 랑 리	크 아 드 스 일 스	356	348	61,391	59,822	2.4	2.4	108,557	109,936	101,670	97,189	
			31	31	23,258	23,660	4.8	4.3	17,019	16,105	19,153	18,018	
			276	269	50,021	48,686	1.6	1.0	75,869	73,393	78,624	73,590	
			2,788	2,716	41,631	40,494	1.8	1.5	581,773	569,742	671,434	651,145	
			3,950	3,846	47,639	46,259	1.5	0.6	1,560,537	1,489,195	1,284,352	1,234,467	
			218	210	20,324	19,583	1.9	1.9	39,495	37,908	63,850	62,336	
형 아 이 라 리 록	가 일 탈 트 투 셉	리 드 아 아 아 크	158	161	16,151	16,476	5.1	4.9	123,815	121,873	115,979	116,399	
			383	389	78,621	78,661	8.2	5.5	164,794	169,845	107,669	99,304	
			2,086	2,001	34,520	33,190	0.8	0.3	547,339	532,670	501,297	473,518	
			34	34	17,805	17,836	4.3	2.2	14,850	14,684	18,530	18,000	
			53	54	19,081	19,455	3.6	3.9	33,337	33,124	36,502	35,613	
			71	71	116,654	114,705	3.1	2.3	16,204	16,508	24,056	23,992	
몰 네 노 폴 포 루	덜 르 라 투 니	란 웨 드 이 드 갈 아	15	15	30,133	29,416	7.3	4.4	3,865	...	7,197	...	
			914	909	53,048	52,448	2.6	1.8	726,696	709,439	645,501	636,409	
			434	403	81,734	75,420	1.3	1.2	122,672	102,826	87,430	85,896	
			587	592	15,461	15,595	5.3	4.1	263,494	263,991	268,880	261,976	
			241	238	23,462	23,145	2.6	2.2	68,310	67,060	88,972	89,897	
			242	250	12,409	12,920	4.4	4.1	80,038	77,255	97,806	96,581	
러 슬 슬 스 스 영	로 바 페 웨 위	키 니 인 텐 스 국	1,670	1,700	11,371	11,585	2.5	1.3	444,008	...	...	...	
			106	105	19,428	19,329	3.9	2.4	...	...	...	...	
			54	54	26,055	25,739	4.1	2.4	44,200	44,867	42,267	43,963	
			1,420	1,394	30,338	29,614	2.4	2.0	343,836	333,626	386,073	371,933	
			555	531	54,589	51,610	2.0	1.2	165,938	160,576	170,592	158,763	
			705	703	82,818	81,994	2.8	0.9	310,836	269,572	279,600	230,197	
			2,861	2,827	43,043	42,300	1.3	1.4	468,137	475,719	652,332	641,630	
오 오 뉴	세 트 걸	아 레 일 랜	니 리 아 드	1,434	1,393	57,396	54,907	2.9	1.9	257,212	270,927	235,374	221,494
				208	207	42,950	42,084	3.8	2.2	39,673	39,516	43,790	42,362

주: 1) 한국, 중국 2015=100

### III. Main Statistical Indicators for ASEM Member Countries

총인구 (1,000명)		실업률 (%)		소비자물가지수 <sup>1)</sup> (2010=100)		조강생산량 (1,000 M/T)		인터넷 이용률 (%)		국	가
2019	2020	2018	2019	2018	2019	2017	2018	2018	2019		
7,713,468	7,794,799	...	...	...	...	1,730,002	1,808,035	...	...	세	계
4,743,222	4,775,993	...	...	...	...	1,432,164	1,498,046	...	...	A	S E M
51,709	51,781	3.8	3.8	104.5	104.9	71,030	72,464	95.9	96.2	아	아
163,046	164,689	...	...	170.2	179.7	100	100	15.0	12.9	한	국
433	437	8.7	6.9	99.4	99.0	...	...	94.6	95.0	방	시
16,487	16,719	...	...	127.6	...	...	...	40.0	40.0	브	라
1,433,784	1,439,324	3.8	...	105.8	108.8	870,855	928,264	54.3	54.3	캄	루
1,199	1,207	8.4	7.1	102.3	102.5	...	...	84.4	86.1	중	보
1,366,418	1,380,004	5.3	...	167.6	180.4	101,455	106,463	34.5	34.5	키	프
270,626	273,524	4.4	3.6	146.7	151.2	5,195	5,500	39.8	47.7	인	로
126,860	126,476	2.4	2.4	105.0	105.5	104,661	104,319	84.6	84.6	인	네
18,551	18,777	4.9	4.8	...	...	4,641	3,964	78.9	81.9	일	시
7,169	7,276	...	...	131.5	135.9	...	...	25.5	25.5	카	호
31,950	32,366	3.3	3.3	120.7	121.5	3,215	3,500	81.2	84.2	라	오
3,225	3,278	5.4	10.0	182.4	195.8	50	50	23.7	51.1	말	이
54,045	54,410	0.9	0.5	154.5	168.2	35	35	30.7	30.7	몽	시
216,565	220,892	4.1	...	164.9	182.3	4,966	4,719	15.5	17.1	미	아
108,117	109,581	2.3	2.2	126.5	129.6	1,378	1,500	60.1	43.0	파	본
5,804	5,850	...	3.1	113.8	114.4	596	618	88.2	88.9	필	탄
69,626	69,800	0.8	0.7	112.5	113.3	4,471	4,305	56.8	66.7	싱	스
96,462	97,339	1.2	2.0	159.1	163.5	11,473	14,132	70.3	68.7	타	아
8,955	9,006	4.8	4.5	116.3	118.1	8,135	6,885	87.7	87.8	베	아
11,539	11,590	5.9	5.4	115.5	117.1	7,842	7,980	88.7	90.4	유	에
7,000	6,948	5.2	4.2	111.0	114.4	652	666	64.8	67.9	오	아
4,130	4,105	8.4	6.6	109.0	109.8	...	136	72.7	79.1	벨	아
10,689	10,709	2.2	2.0	113.3	116.5	4,550	4,938	80.7	80.9	불	코
5,772	5,792	5.1	5.0	109.5	110.3	...	...	97.6	98.0	크	크
1,326	1,327	5.4	4.4	119.4	122.1	...	...	89.4	89.5	첸	아
5,532	5,541	7.4	6.7	111.2	112.3	4,003	4,146	88.9	89.6	에	드
65,130	65,274	9.0	8.4	108.8	110.0	15,505	15,387	82.0	83.3	핀	스
83,517	83,784	3.4	3.1	111.2	112.9	43,297	42,435	89.7	88.1	프	일
10,473	10,423	19.3	17.3	101.7	101.9	1,359	1,467	73.0	75.7	독	스
9,685	9,660	3.7	3.4	117.7	121.6	1,901	1,989	76.1	80.4	그	일
4,882	4,938	5.7	4.9	105.6	106.6	...	...	84.5	84.5	형	스
60,550	60,462	10.6	10.0	110.0	110.6	24,068	24,532	74.4	74.4	아	아
1,907	1,886	7.4	6.3	113.7	116.9	...	...	83.6	86.1	이	아
2,760	2,722	6.1	6.3	115.7	118.4	...	...	79.7	81.6	라	아
616	626	5.6	5.6	113.1	115.1	2,172	2,228	97.1	97.1	리	크
440	442	3.7	3.4	111.6	113.5	...	...	81.4	85.8	록	아
17,097	17,135	3.8	3.4	112.9	115.9	6,781	6,813	94.7	93.3	가	아
5,379	5,421	3.8	3.7	117.7	120.3	603	575	96.5	98.0	일	아
37,888	37,847	3.8	3.3	111.6	114.1	10,332	10,167	77.5	84.5	탈	아
10,226	10,197	7.0	6.5	110.3	110.6	2,076	2,215	74.7	75.3	트	크
19,365	19,238	4.2	3.9	119.2	123.8	3,361	3,550	70.7	73.7	루	아
145,872	145,934	4.8	4.5	173.0	180.8	71,491	72,042	80.9	82.6	물	아
5,457	5,460	6.5	5.8	112.3	115.3	4,974	5,225	80.7	82.9	네	아
2,079	2,079	5.1	4.4	109.3	111.1	648	654	79.8	83.1	노	아
46,737	46,755	15.3	14.1	110.2	111.0	14,441	14,320	86.1	90.7	폴	아
10,036	10,099	6.4	6.8	108.6	110.5	4,926	4,654	92.1	94.5	포	아
8,591	8,655	4.7	4.4	99.2	99.5	1,450	1,500	89.7	93.1	루	아
67,530	67,886	4.0	3.7	117.6	119.6	7,491	7,268	94.9	92.5	영	아
25,203	25,500	5.3	5.2	117.9	119.8	5,328	5,689	86.5	86.5	오	아
4,783	4,822	4.3	4.1	112.4	114.2	657	652	90.8	90.8	세	아

## IV. G20 국가의 주요지표

국 가	국내총생산(GDP) (10억달러)		1인당 GDP (달러)		GDP성장률 (%)		수 출 (100만달러)		수 입 (100만달러)	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>세 계</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>19,361,071</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>19,361,071</b>	...
<b>G 2 0 계</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>아 시 아</b>										
<b>한 국</b>	1,725	1,646	33,429	31,838	2.9	2.0	604,860	542,233	535,202	503,343
중 국	13,895	14,343	9,977	10,262	6.8	6.1	...	...	...	...
인 도	2,713	2,875	2,006	2,104	6.1	5.0	324,487	324,226	513,645	484,962
인 도 네 시 아	1,042	1,119	3,894	4,136	5.2	5.0	13	...	188,711	170,727
일 본	4,955	5,082	39,159	40,247	0.3	0.7	738,195	705,671	748,526	721,078
사 우 디 아 라 비 아	787	793	23,339	23,140	2.4	0.3	294,535	...	136,779	...
터 키	771	754	9,370	9,042	2.8	0.9	168,228	...	222,444	...
<b>북 아 메 리 카</b>										
캐 나 다	1,716	1,736	46,313	46,195	2.0	1.7	451,657	448,616	468,706	462,529
멕 시 코	1,221	1,258	9,673	9,863	2.1	-0.1	23,433	...	24,145	...
미 국	20,580	21,428	62,997	65,281	3.2	2.3	1,664,085	1,645,625	2,614,327	2,498,412
<b>남 아 메 리 카</b>										
아 르헨티나	520	450	11,684	10,006	-2.5	-2.2	61,781	65,116	65,482	49,124
브 라 질	1,885	1,840	9,001	8,717	1.3	1.1	239,284	225,401	188,564	184,370
<b>유 럽</b>										
프 랑 스	2,788	2,716	41,631	40,494	1.8	1.5	581,773	569,742	671,434	651,145
독 일	3,950	3,846	47,639	46,259	1.5	0.6	1,560,537	1,489,195	1,284,352	1,234,467
이 탈 리 아	2,086	2,001	34,520	33,190	0.8	0.3	547,339	532,670	501,297	473,518
러 시 아	1,670	1,700	11,371	11,585	2.5	1.3	444,008	...	...	...
영 국	2,861	2,827	43,043	42,300	1.3	1.4	468,137	475,719	652,332	641,630
<b>아 프 리 카</b>										
남아프리카공화국	368	351	6,374	6,001	0.8	0.2	94,075	...	98,359	...
<b>오 세 아 니 아</b>										
오스트레일리아	1,434	1,393	57,396	54,907	2.9	1.9	257,212	270,927	235,374	221,494

주: 1) 한국 2015=100



## IV. Main Statistical Indicators for G20 Member Countries

총인구 (1,000명)		실업률 (%)		소비자물가지수 <sup>1)</sup> (2010=100)		조강생산량 (1,000 M/T)		인터넷 이용률 (%)		국 가
2019	2020	2018	2019	2018	2019	2017	2018	2018	2019	
7,713,468	7,794,799	...	...	...	...	1,730,002	1,808,035	...	...	세 계
4,623,339	4,653,844	...	...	...	...	1,523,331	1,592,992	...	...	G 2 0 계
										아 시 아
51,709	51,781	3.8	3.8	104.5	104.9	71,030	72,464	95.9	96.2	한 국
1,433,784	1,439,324	3.8	...	105.8	108.8	870,855	928,264	54.3	54.3	중 국
1,366,418	1,380,004	5.3	...	167.6	180.4	101,455	106,463	34.5	34.5	인 도
270,626	273,524	4.4	3.6	146.7	151.2	5,195	5,500	39.8	47.7	인 도 네 시 아
126,860	126,476	2.4	2.4	105.0	105.5	104,661	104,319	84.6	84.6	일 본
34,269	34,814	6.0	...	120.9	118.4	4,831	5,240	93.3	95.7	사 우 디 아 라 비 아
83,430	84,339	10.9	13.7	203.5	234.4	37,524	37,312	71.0	74.0	터 키
										북 아 메 리 카
37,411	37,742	5.8	5.7	114.5	116.8	13,614	12,850	91.0	91.0	캐 나 다
127,576	128,933	3.3	3.5	136.6	141.5	19,955	20,204	65.8	70.1	멕 시 코
329,065	331,003	3.9	3.7	115.2	117.2	81,612	86,607	87.3	87.3	미 국
										남 아 메 리 카
44,781	45,196	9.2	9.8	...	...	4,624	5,162	74.3	74.3	아 르헨티나
211,050	212,559	12.3	11.9	161.4	167.4	34,494	34,927	67.5	67.5	브 라 질
										유 럽
65,130	65,274	9.0	8.4	108.8	110.0	15,505	15,387	82.0	83.3	프 랑 스
83,517	83,784	3.4	3.1	111.2	112.9	43,297	42,435	89.7	88.1	독 일
60,550	60,462	10.6	10.0	110.0	110.6	24,068	24,532	74.4	74.4	이 탈 리 아
145,872	145,934	4.8	4.5	173.0	180.8	71,491	72,042	80.9	82.6	러 시 아
67,530	67,886	4.0	3.7	117.6	119.6	7,491	7,268	94.9	92.5	영 국
										아 프 리 카
58,558	59,309	26.9	28.5	152.6	158.9	6,301	6,327	56.2	56.2	남아프리카공화국
										오 세 아 니 아
25,203	25,500	5.3	5.2	117.9	119.8	5,328	5,689	86.5	86.5	오스트레일리아

1)

가	(%) <sup>1)</sup> Dwellings without basic facilities	(%) <sup>2)</sup> Housing expenditure	1 ( ) <sup>3)</sup> Rooms per person	가 가 (\$) <sup>4)</sup> Household net adjusted disposable income	가 (\$) <sup>5)</sup> Household net wealth
O E C D	4.4	20	1.8	33,604	409,880
	2.5	15	1.5	21,882	285,980
	...	...	1.2	...	...
	6.4	22	1.9	29,798	305,878
	8.0	20	1.0	...	...
	0.2	22	2.6	30,854	423,849
	9.4	18	1.2	...	100,967
	25.5	20	1.0	...	...
	0.1	19	2.4	45,284	632,100
	0.9	21	1.6	33,541	308,325
	1.9	21	2.2	30,364	386,006
	0.7	24	1.4	21,453	...
	0.5	23	1.9	29,606	118,637
	7.0	17	1.6	19,697	159,373
	0.5	23	1.9	29,943	200,827
	0.5	21	1.8	31,304	280,653
	0.2	20	1.8	34,294	259,667
	0.5	23	1.2	17,700	150,134
가	4.7	19	1.2	...	104,458
	0.0	24	1.6	...	...
	1.0	20	2.1	25,310	217,130
	0.7	23	1.4	26,588	279,889
	13.9	23	1.2	16,275	70,160
	13.6	19	1.5	21,660	...
	0.5	21	1.9	39,264	769,053
	0.1	19	1.9	29,333	157,824
	0.0	17	2.1	35,725	228,936
	3.0	22	1.1	19,814	210,991
	1.0	21	1.7	21,203	232,666
	1.2	23	1.1	20,474	...
	0.4	18	1.5	20,820	203,044
	0.1	21	1.9	23,999	373,548
	0.0	19	1.7	31,287	...
	0.1	22	1.9	37,466	...
	0.3	26	1.9	28,715	548,392
	...	20	...	32,759	427,064
	...	26	2.4	...	388,514

주: 1) 항목별, 국가별로 해당년도가 상이함

단위설명: 1) Percentage of the population 2) Percentage of the household gross adjusted disposable income

3) Rate (number of rooms divided by the number of people living in the dwelling) 4) US dollars at current PPPs per capita

5) US dollars at 2016 PPPs per household

자료: OECD 「<http://stats.oecd.org>」 2019. 9

## . Better Life Index

(%) <sup>6)</sup>	(%) <sup>7)</sup>	(%) <sup>8)</sup>	(\$) <sup>9)</sup>	(%) <sup>10)</sup>	가
Labour market insecurity	Employment rate	Long-term unemployment rate	Personal earnings	Quality of support network	
7.0	68	1.78	43,241	89	O E C D
2.6	67	0.05	35,191	78	
4.2	69	0.49	35,067	88	
1.4	75	1.03	40,863	89	
12.5	52	2.39	...	86	
6.0	73	0.77	47,622	93	
8.7	63	...	25,879	85	
5.5	61	0.07	15,314	81	
7.7	70	0.66	60,558	91	
3.5	72	1.84	50,349	92	
3.7	63	3.54	49,675	91	
3.1	74	1.04	25,372	91	
4.2	74	1.31	51,466	95	
3.8	74	1.92	24,336	92	
3.9	70	2.13	42,964	95	
7.6	65	4.00	43,755	90	
2.7	75	1.57	47,585	90	
29.8	53	15.65	26,064	80	
4.7	68	1.72	22,576	86	가
0.7	86	0.26	61,787	98	
7.8	67	3.23	47,653	95	
12.3	58	6.59	36,658	92	
9.6	70	3.35	23,683	86	
...	70	2.69	24,287	88	
1.7	66	2.35	63,062	93	
4.8	76	1.97	52,877	91	
...	74	0.66	51,212	94	
5.7	66	1.52	27,046	86	
10.0	68	4.43	25,367	88	
9.9	66	4.78	24,328	91	
5.8	69	3.17	34,933	92	
23.1	62	7.66	38,507	93	
3.2	77	1.12	42,393	91	
...	80	1.82	62,283	93	
4.5	75	1.13	43,732	94	
5.4	73	1.31	49,126	95	
4.7	77	0.74	40,043	96	

6) Percentage of the employed people 7) Percentage of the working-age population (aged 15-64)

8) The number of persons who have been unemployed for one year or more as a percentage of the labour force

9) US dollars at current PPPs 10) Percentage of people aged 15 and over

. ( )

가	(%) <sup>11)</sup> Educational attainment	( ) <sup>12)</sup> Student skills	( ) <sup>13)</sup> Years in education	<sup>14)</sup> Air pollution	(%) <sup>15)</sup> Water quality
O E C D	78	486	17.2	14	81
	88	519	17.3	28	76
	87	472	15.6	21	67
	...	529	16.4	14	87
	39	425	18.3	20	65
	91	523	17.3	7	91
	65	443	17.5	16	71
	38	416	15.2	16	68
	91	488	17.2	10	83
	85	492	17.0	16	92
	77	503	19.3	15	84
	94	491	17.9	20	87
	81	504	19.5	9	95
	89	524	17.7	8	84
	88	523	19.8	6	95
	78	496	16.5	13	81
	87	508	18.1	14	91
	73	458	19.0	18	69
가	84	474	16.4	19	77
	77	481	19.0	3	99
	82	509	18.1	7	85
	61	485	16.6	18	71
	88	487	18.0	11	79
	93	475	18.4	14	81
	77	483	15.1	12	84
	78	508	18.7	14	93
	82	504	18.3	5	98
	92	504	17.6	22	82
	48	497	16.9	10	86
	91	463	15.8	21	85
	88	509	18.3	16	90
	59	491	17.9	11	72
	83	496	19.3	6	96
	88	506	17.5	15	95
	81	500	17.5	11	84
	81	502	21.0	5	93
	79	506	17.7	5	89

11) Percentage of the adult population (aged 25 to 64) 12) Average PISA scores 13) Number of years  
14) Micrograms per cubic meter 15) Percentage of people

## . Better Life Index (Cont'd)

<sup>16)</sup>	(%) <sup>17)</sup>	( ) <sup>13)</sup>	(%) <sup>17)</sup>	( ) <sup>18)</sup>	가
Stakeholder engagement for developing regulations	Voter turnout	Life expectancy	Self-reported health	Life satisfaction	
2.4	68	80.2	69	6.5	O E C D
2.9	77	82.4	33	5.9	
2.5	72	82.5	84	7.2	
1.4	53	84.1	36	5.9	
1.5	86	78.0	69	5.5	
2.9	68	81.9	88	7.4	
1.3	47	79.9	57	6.5	
3.2	63	75.4	66	6.5	
3.1	65	78.6	88	6.9	
1.3	80	81.7	70	7.1	
2.0	89	81.5	74	6.9	
1.6	61	79.1	60	6.7	
2.0	86	80.9	71	7.6	
2.7	64	77.8	53	5.7	
2.2	67	81.5	70	7.6	
2.1	75	82.4	66	6.5	
1.8	76	81.1	65	7.0	
1.8	64	81.5	74	5.4	
1.2	70	76.2	60	5.6	가
2.1	79	82.3	76	7.5	
1.3	65	81.8	83	7.0	
2.5	73	83.3	71	6.0	
2.2	59	74.7	47	5.9	
2.4	51	74.8	43	5.9	
1.7	91	82.8	69	6.9	
2.6	82	81.6	76	7.4	
2.2	78	82.5	77	7.6	
2.6	55	78.0	58	6.1	
1.5	56	81.2	48	5.4	
3.0	60	77.3	66	6.2	
2.5	53	81.3	64	5.9	
1.8	70	83.4	72	6.3	
2.0	86	82.4	75	7.3	
2.3	49	83.7	78	7.5	
3.1	69	81.2	69	6.8	
2.7	91	82.5	85	7.3	
2.5	80	81.7	88	7.3	

16) Average score 17) Percentage of the population 18) Mean value(Cantril ladder)

. ( )  
Better Life Index(Cont'd)

	(%) <sup>19)</sup> Feeling safe walking alone at night	( ) <sup>20)</sup> Homicide rate	(%) <sup>21)</sup> Employees working very long hours	1 가 ( ) <sup>22)</sup> Time devoted to leisure and personal care
O E C D	68.4	3.7	11.0	15.0
	66.6	1.0	...	14.7
	69.8	1.8	15.5	...
	72.5	0.2	...	...
	59.8	1.4	32.6	14.8
	82.2	1.3	3.7	14.6
	47.9	4.2	9.7	...
	41.8	18.1	28.7	...
	73.9	5.5	11.1	14.4
	80.6	0.5	6.7	14.6
	70.1	1.0	4.8	15.7
	72.3	0.5	5.7	...
	83.5	0.6	2.3	15.9
	69.0	3.1	2.4	14.9
	85.1	1.3	3.8	15.2
	70.5	0.5	7.7	16.4
	72.5	0.5	4.3	15.6
	60.0	0.8	6.4	...
	56.3	1.0	3.0	...
	86.0	0.5	15.1	...
	75.9	0.7	5.3	...
	58.4	0.6	4.1	16.5
	62.4	4.8	1.3	13.8
	55.9	3.4	0.5	...
	75.8	0.6	3.8	...
	82.0	0.6	0.4	...
	90.1	0.4	2.9	15.6
	67.3	0.7	6.0	14.4
	73.4	1.0	8.3	...
	63.5	0.8	4.1	...
	86.1	0.6	4.4	14.8
	82.1	0.6	4.0	15.9
	75.6	0.9	1.1	15.2
	85.3	0.6	0.4	...
	77.7	0.2	12.2	14.9
	63.5	1.1	13.0	14.4
	65.7	1.3	15.1	14.9

19) Percentage of people aged 15 and over

20) Age-standardised rate per 100,000 population

21) Percentage of the dependent employed

22) Number of hours per day spent on leisure and personal care

## 색 인

## 【가】

가계순자산(\$) | 600  
 가계처분가능소득(\$) | 600  
 가입자수(1,000명) | 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369  
 가정용경철연료유 | 390  
 가정용냉장고 | 314  
 가정용전기 | 391  
 가정용천연가스 | 391  
 간 및 간내쓸개관 | 208, 210, 212  
 간질환 | 209, 211, 213  
 간호사 | 206  
 감자 | 277  
 강수량(mm) | 530, 531, 532, 533  
 개인소득(\$) | 601  
 개인연금지출 | 439  
 거래소 | 455, 456  
 건설업 | 135, 137, 139, 141, 550  
 경도 | 530, 531, 532, 533  
 경상 | 222, 223  
 경작면적당생산량 | 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279  
 경제활동가능인구 | 122, 123  
 경제활동인구 | 122, 123, 180, 181, 182, 183  
 경제활동참가율(%) | 122, 123  
 경지 | 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33  
 고구마 | 277  
 고도 | 530, 531, 532, 533  
 고등교육 | 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 254, 255, 256, 257  
 고등교육기관 | 375  
 고등교육 및 민간비영리기관 | 374  
 고등식물 | 540, 541  
 고용률(%) | 601  
 고용주 | 148, 149, 150, 151  
 고의적자해(자살) | 209, 211, 213  
 고혈압성질환 | 209, 211, 213  
 공공 | 222, 223  
 공공연금지출 | 438  
 과수원 | 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33  
 과채중 | 227  
 과채중+비만 | 227  
 과학점수 | 258, 259  
 관광수입 | 262, 263  
 관광지출 | 262, 263  
 관리자 | 142, 144, 146  
 광업 | 134, 136, 138, 140, 550  
 교사1인당학생수 | 251, 252, 253  
 교육년(년) | 602  
 교육수준(%) | 602

국군 | 103  
 국내총생산 | 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419  
 국내총생산(GDP)(10억달러) | 592, 594, 596, 598  
 국외여행객 | 260, 261  
 국제수송 | 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345  
 군대요원(천명) | 102, 103  
 군사무기이전(백만달러) | 102, 103  
 근로자 | 148, 149, 150, 151  
 금(M/T) | 307  
 금융 및 보험, 부동산, 전문, 과학 및 기술, 사업지원서비스업 | 135, 137, 139, 141  
 금채외 | 499, 501, 503  
 금포함 | 498, 500, 502  
 기간 | 172, 173, 174, 175  
 기계 및 운수장비 | 303, 305  
 기관 · 기관지 및 폐 | 208, 210, 212  
 기능원 및 관련기능종사자 | 143, 145, 147  
 기대교육기간 | 242, 243  
 기대수명 | 242, 243  
 기름추출용유지작물 및 기름함유열매(222) | 472  
 기술자 및 준전문가 | 142, 144, 146  
 기업 | 374, 375  
 기온(℃) | 530, 531, 532, 533  
 기타 | 254, 255, 545, 550  
 기타제조제품 | 303, 305

## 【나】

남 | 70, 71, 122, 123  
 남자 | 100, 101, 218, 227, 258, 259  
 내연기관 및 달리명시되지않은부품(713) | 475  
 노년 | 46, 47, 48, 49  
 노동시장불안정성(%) | 601  
 노령화지수 | 46, 47, 48, 49  
 농경지 | 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33  
 농림어업 | 550  
 농림어업(%) | 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413  
 농림어업속련종사자 | 143, 145, 147  
 농업, 임업 및 어업 | 134, 136, 138, 140  
 농업면적 | 270, 271  
 농촌안전관리식수이용인구비율 | 552, 553  
 뇌혈관질환 | 209, 211, 213

## 【다】

다이아몬드(공업용)(1,000carats) | 308  
 단순가공목재 및 철로용침목(248) | 472  
 단순노무종사자 | 143, 145, 147

단위 | 430, 431  
 단위Unit | 264, 265, 266  
 달리명시되지 않은 기초금속광석 및 정광(287) | 473  
 달리분류되지 않는 종사자 | 148, 149, 150, 151  
 담배(1,000,000개비millioneach) | 309  
 당뇨병 | 208, 210, 212  
 당뇨약물 | 230  
 대기오염 | 602  
 대리석(1,000M/T) | 308  
 도매 및 소매업 | 135, 137, 139, 141  
 도시 | 50, 51, 52, 53, 180, 181, 182, 183, 530, 531, 532, 533  
 도시안전관리식수이용인구비율 | 552, 553  
 도착 | 360, 361  
 독일 | 326, 327  
 동(682) | 475  
 동광(1,000M/T) | 306

## 【라】

라디오수신기 | 315

## 【마】

마그네사이트(1,000M/T) | 308  
 망명국가별 | 102, 103  
 맥주(100,000ℓ) | 309  
 면화(263) | 473  
 멸종위기종 | 540, 541  
 명목 | 352  
 무급가족종사자 | 148, 149, 150, 151  
 무연고급회발유(95RON) | 390  
 미국 | 326, 327  
 민간 | 222  
 민간비영리기관 | 375  
 민간소비지출 | 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419  
 밀 | 276  
 밀가루(1,000M/T) | 309

## 【바】

발생국가별 | 102, 103  
 발송 | 360, 361  
 발전원별 발전량 | 574, 575, 576, 577  
 백일해 | 228  
 보건당지출 | 224  
 보건보조서비스 | 224, 225  
 보건지출비 | 222, 223  
 본인부담 | 222, 223  
 비농경지 | 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33

비만 | 227

비메탄휘발성유기화합물 | 537

비시절주거(%) | 600

비용결분쇄 및 미분쇄석탄(321) | 473

비제분밀(사료용밀포함) 및 잡곡(041) | 471

비제분옥수수(사탕옥수수제외)(044) | 471

비화폐요금(971) | 477

## 【사】

사망의외부요인 | 209, 211, 213

사무종사자 | 143, 145, 147

사업체수 | 300, 301

사용료수입 | 378, 379

사용료지급 | 378, 379

사진기 및 장비(881) | 477

산림면적 | 540, 541

산업 | 166, 167, 296, 297, 298, 299

산업용석탄 | 391

산업용전기 | 391

산업용중질연료유 | 390

산업용천연가스 | 391

살균제 | 545

살인건수 | 98, 99

살인율(비율) | 604

살충제 | 545

삶의만족도(점) | 603

상용차 | 322, 323, 326, 327

상위 | 194, 195

상장주식시가총액(연말) | 457

상품명 | 470

생산 | 562, 564, 566, 568, 570, 572

생산조합회원 | 148, 149, 150, 151

서비스 및 판매종사자 | 143, 145, 147

서비스업(%) | 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413

석유 | 558, 559, 560, 561, 574, 575, 576, 577

석유(%) | 574, 575, 576, 577

석탄 | 558, 559, 560, 561, 574, 575, 576, 577

석탄(%) | 574, 575, 576, 577

선박, 보트 및 부유구조물(793) | 476

성별 | 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250

성불평등지수 | 110, 111

세입 및 세출 | 430, 431

세제(1,000M/T) | 311

소비 | 563, 565, 567, 569, 571, 573

소비자물가지수(2010=100) | 593, 595, 597, 599

소포 | 358, 359

소화관 및 신진대사 | 230

소화기계통의질환 | 209, 211, 213

소화성폐양 및 위장용약물 | 230

수도, 공공·사회 및 기타서비스업 | 135, 137, 139, 141

수도,하수 및 폐기물처리등 | 550

수력 | 558, 559, 560, 561, 574, 575, 576, 577

수력(%) | 574, 575, 576, 577

수면제 및 진정제 | 230, 231

수명(년) | 603

수송 | 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345

수입 | 102, 103, 320, 321, 325, 465, 467, 469,

491, 493, 495, 497

수입(100만달러) | 592, 594, 596, 598

수질(%) | 602

수출 | 102, 103, 320, 321, 324, 464, 466, 468,

490, 492, 494, 496

수출(100만달러) | 592, 594, 596, 598

수확점수 | 258, 259

숙박 및 음식점업 | 135, 137, 139, 141

순환기계통의질환 | 209, 211, 213

승용차 | 322, 323, 326, 327

승용차(781) | 476

시계(885) | 477

시멘트(1,000M/T) | 313

시민권자+영주권자 | 88, 89, 90, 91

식품, 음료 및 담배 | 302, 304

신문용지(1,000M/T) | 312

신선(활어,선어), 냉장, 냉동어류(034) | 471

신선, 건조과실 및

견과류(유지건과류제외)(057) | 472

신선, 냉장, 냉동, 저장채소(054) | 471

신선, 냉장, 냉동소고기류(011) | 471

신재생(수력제외) | 574, 575, 576, 577

신재생(수력제외)(%) | 574, 575, 576, 577

실업률(%) | 593, 595, 597, 599

실업자 | 180, 181, 182, 183

실질 | 353

심장배당체 | 230

쌀(042) | 471

## 【아】

아연광(1,000M/T) | 306

악기, 부품/부속품;레코드, 테이프 및

기타레코딩(898) | 477

악성신생물(암) | 208, 210, 212

알루미늄(1,000M/T) | 313

알루미늄(684) | 475

알콜음료(112) | 472

액화 또는 비액화천연가스(343) | 474

야간단독보행안전(%) | 604

약사 | 206

양모 및 기타동물털(양모톱포함)(268) | 473

어류 | 540, 541

에너지생산 | 550

여 | 70, 71, 122, 123

여교사비율 | 251, 252, 253

여성국회의원비율 | 110, 111

여자 | 100, 101, 219, 227, 258, 259

역청광물에서 획득한 석유원유(333) | 474

역청광물에서 획득한 정제석유제품(334) | 474

연강수량 | 530, 531, 532, 533

연평균 | 530, 531, 532, 533

연평균인구증가율(%) | 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67,

68, 69

열전자관, 마이크로회로, 트랜지스터, 밸브,

음극,진공관(776) | 476

염료(M/T) | 310

예방치료 | 225

옥수수 | 276

외래방문객 | 260, 261

외부보건비 | 222, 223

우편 | 358, 359

운수, 창고 및 정보통신업 | 135, 137, 139, 141

운수사고 | 209, 211, 213

원자력 | 558, 559, 560, 561, 574, 575, 576, 577

원자력(%) | 574, 575, 576, 577

위 | 208, 210, 212

위도 | 530, 531, 532, 533

유방 | 208, 210, 212

유소년 | 46, 47, 48, 49

유아접종률 | 207

육상보호구역 | 540, 541

육지면적 | 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33

은(M/T) | 307

의료품 | 225

의사 | 206

의약품(541) | 474

의존적취업자 | 169

이노계 | 230, 231

이해관계자의 규제개발 참여 | 603

인간개발지수 | 242, 243

인구 | 46, 47, 48, 49

인구1,000명당 병상수 | 207

인구100명당(명) | 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367,

368, 369, 370

인구밀도(km<sup>2</sup>당) | 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69

인산질 | 286, 287, 288, 289

인적네트워크(%) | 601

인터넷 사용율 | 372

인터넷 이용률(%) | 370, 371, 593, 595, 597,

599

일반체류자+유학생 | 88, 89, 90, 91

일본 | 326, 327

일산화탄소 | 537

임기점수 | 258, 259

일담배 | 279

## 【자】

자각건강(%) | 603

자동차처리리계 및 장치(752) | 475

자동차부품 및 부속품(784) | 476

자연증가율 | 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69

자영자 | 148, 149, 150, 151

장기실업률(%) | 601

장기치료 | 224

장시간 근로고용인(%) | 604

장치, 기계조작 및 조립종사자 | 143, 145, 147

제고증감 | 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419

제레식무기계약이동 | 102, 103

제한등록외국인수(12월말) | 92, 93

제화 및 서비스의 수출 | 414, 415, 416, 417,

418, 419

제화 및 서비스의수입 | 414, 415, 416, 417,

418, 419

전기, 가스, 증기 및 공기조절공급업 | 134,

136, 138, 140

전문가 | 142, 144, 146



전염병 | 228  
 전체(국내수송+국제수송) | 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345  
 전체(백만톤) | 534, 535  
 전체취업자 | 168  
 전화기 | 314  
 정규임국외국인수 | 92, 93  
 정부 | 374, 375  
 정부소비지출 | 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419  
 정부의료체계 및 재정행정 | 225  
 생산제 | 230  
 제조업 | 134, 136, 138, 140, 550  
 제조업(%) | 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413  
 제조업부가가치액(100만달러) | 302, 304  
 제조제 | 545  
 조강생산량(1,000M/T) | 593, 595, 597, 599  
 조류 | 540, 541  
 조사방물 | 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69  
 조사방법 | 122, 123, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159  
 조이혼율 | 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69  
 조출생률 | 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69  
 조혼인율 | 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69  
 종이 및 판지(641) | 474  
 주식거래대금(전자주문거래액) | 456  
 주택비용(%) | 600  
 중등교육 | 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 254, 255, 256, 257  
 중등학교 | 251, 252, 253  
 지점 | 530, 531, 532, 533  
 식물 및 의복 | 302, 304  
 진주, 귀석, 반귀석(미가공 및 가공)(667) | 475  
 진통제 | 230, 231  
 질소산화물 | 536  
 질소질 | 286, 287, 288, 289

## 【차】

차 | 278  
 차량용디젤유 | 390  
 차 및 마테차(074) | 472  
 차종 | 324  
 천명당 | 206  
 천연가스 | 558, 559, 560, 561, 574, 575, 576, 577  
 천연가스(%) | 574, 575, 576, 577  
 철(1,000M/T) | 308  
 철광석 및 정광(281) | 473  
 철 또는 강철주괴 및 기타1차형상;반제품(672) | 475  
 청량음료(100,000ℓ) | 309  
 청소기 | 315  
 청소년출산율(15-19세 여성1,000명당 출산아수) | 110, 111  
 채류자 | 90  
 초고속인터넷가입자수 | 370, 371  
 초등교육 | 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 254, 255, 256, 257  
 초등학교 | 251, 252, 253

총계 | 90, 249, 250, 550  
 총고정자본형성 | 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419  
 총교육비대비단계별교육비 | 254, 255  
 총교육비지출 | 254, 255  
 총면적 | 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33  
 총부양비 | 46, 47, 48, 49  
 총사망자 | 208, 210, 212  
 총액 | 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477  
 총인구(1,000명) | 593, 595, 597, 599  
 총정부지출대비 | 254, 255  
 최고 | 530, 531, 532, 533  
 최저 | 530, 531, 532, 533  
 출생 | 70, 71  
 출생성비 | 70, 71  
 출생인구100,000명당 모성사망률 | 110, 111  
 취업자 | 180, 181, 182, 183  
 측정, 검사, 분석 및 통계기구 및 장치(874) | 477  
 치과의사 | 206  
 치료 및 재활치료 | 224

## 【카】

칼리질 | 286, 287, 288, 289  
 커피 | 279  
 커피 및 커피대용품(071) | 472  
 컴퓨터보유율 | 372

## 【타】

텔레비전(761) | 476  
 통화단위 | 518, 519, 520, 521  
 투표율(%) | 603  
 특정감염성 및 기생충성질환 | 208, 210, 212  
 특허등록 | 377  
 특허출원절수 | 376

## 【파】

펠프 및 폐지(251) | 473  
 편조 또는 비편조 의복, 섬유직물제품(845) | 477  
 평균교육기간 | 242, 243  
 평균충치, 발치, 의치수(12세) | 228  
 페럼 | 209, 211, 213  
 포유동물 | 540, 541  
 폴리염화비닐(1,000M/T) | 311  
 폴리프로필렌(1,000M/T) | 310  
 플라스틱모노필라멘트(횡단면이1mm를초과하는것)(583) | 474  
 피고용인수 | 300, 301  
 피난민(명) | 102, 103

## 【하】

하위 | 194, 195  
 학교전 | 251, 252, 253  
 학년전교육 | 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 254, 255

학생능력(점) | 602  
 한국 | 326, 327  
 합관(1,000m) | 312  
 항공기 및 관련장비;우주선 및 발사체(792) | 476  
 항공제 | 231  
 항부정맥제 | 230, 231  
 항우울제 | 230, 231  
 해상보호구역 | 540, 541  
 해외 | 374  
 항공제 | 230  
 허혈성심장질환 | 209, 211, 213  
 형태 | 170, 171  
 호프 | 278  
 호흡기결핵 | 208, 210, 212  
 호흡기계통의 질환 | 209, 211, 213  
 홍역 | 207, 228  
 화학제품 | 303, 305  
 환경관련세수(GDP대비%) | 548  
 환경관련세수(전체세수대비%) | 549  
 황산화물 | 536

## 【기타】

100명당가입자수 | 370, 371  
 10만명당살인비율 | 98, 99  
 15~64세 | 46, 47, 48, 49  
 1분위 | 194, 195  
 1인당(톤) | 534, 535  
 1인당GDP(달러) | 592, 594, 596, 598  
 1인당GNI | 242, 243  
 1인당방수(개) | 600  
 1인당보건지출 | 222, 223  
 1인당보건지출(PPP) | 222, 223  
 1일당여가시간(시간) | 604  
 2019년세계접수율(%) | 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573  
 2분위 | 194, 195  
 2차산업(%) | 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413  
 3분위 | 194, 195  
 4분위 | 194, 195  
 5분위 | 194, 195  
 5분위별소득분포 | 194, 195  
 65세이상 | 46, 47, 48, 49  
 CFCs소비량(ODPtonnes) | 542, 543  
 GDP대비 | 222, 223, 254, 255, 374  
 GDP성장률(%) | 592, 594, 596, 598  
 GNI대비 | 255  
 HDI순위 | 242, 243  
 M1증감률 | 442  
 M2증감률 | 443  
 Type | 325

## INDEXES

## 【A】

Access to computers from home | 372  
 Adolescent birth rate (births per 1,000 women ages 15 - 19) | 110, 111  
 Agricultural Land | 271  
 Agricultural Land | 270  
 Agriculture | 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413  
 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 550  
 Air pollution | 602  
 Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft and their launch vehicles | 476  
 Alcoholic beverages | 472  
 Alimentary tract and metabolism | 230  
 All reported deaths | 208, 210, 212  
 Altitude (m) | 530, 531, 532, 533  
 Aluminium | 475  
 Analgesics | 230, 231  
 Ancillary services | 224, 225  
 Annual increase rates(%) (2010-2018) | 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69  
 Antacids | 230  
 Antiarrhythmics | 230, 231  
 Antibacterials for systemic use | 230, 231  
 Antidepressants | 230, 231  
 Arable land | 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33  
 Arm forces personnel | 103  
 Arm forces personnel (thousand person) | 102, 103  
 Arms transfers (million US dollars) | 102, 103  
 Articles of apparel, of textile fabrics, whether or not knitted or crocheted, nes | 477  
 As % of GDP | 254, 255  
 As % of GNI | 255  
 As % of total government expenditure | 254, 255  
 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof | 475  
 Automotive diesel oil | 390  
 Average | 530, 531, 532, 533

## 【B】

Beer | 309  
 Birds | 540, 541  
 Business enterprise | 374, 375  
 By country of asylum | 102, 103  
 By country of origin | 102, 103

## 【C】

C00~C97 | 208, 210, 212  
 C16 | 208, 210, 212

C22 | 208, 210, 212  
 C33~C34 | 208, 210, 212  
 C50 | 208, 210, 212  
 CFCs consumption (ODP tonnes) | 542, 543  
 CVs | 322, 323, 326, 327  
 Capable age | 122, 123, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 136, 138, 140, 142, 144, 146, 148, 149, 150, 151, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165  
 Carbon monoxide | 537  
 Cardiac glycosides | 230  
 Cars | 322, 323, 326, 327  
 Cars, other motor vehicles principally designed for the transports of persons | 476  
 Cement | 313  
 Change rates of M1 | 442  
 Change rates of M2 | 443  
 Changes in inventories | 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419  
 Chemicals | 303, 305  
 Child dependency ratio | 46, 47, 48, 49  
 Cigarettes | 309  
 Coal | 558, 559, 560, 561, 574, 575, 576, 577  
 Coal, whether or not pulverized, but not agglomerated | 473  
 Coffee | 279  
 Coffee and coffee substitutes | 472  
 Commodity | 470  
 Communicable diseases | 228  
 Composition rates (%) | 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419  
 Construction | 550  
 Consumption | 563, 565, 567, 569, 571, 573  
 Contributing family workers | 148, 149, 150, 151  
 Conventional arms transfers | 102, 103  
 Copper | 475  
 Copper ores and concentrates | 306  
 Cotton | 473  
 Cropland | 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33  
 Crude birth rates | 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69  
 Crude death rates | 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69  
 Crude divorce rates | 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69  
 Crude marriage rates | 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69  
 Curative and rehabilitative care | 224  
 Currency unit | 518, 519, 520, 521  
 Current (% of GDP) | 222, 223  
 Current expenditure on health | 224

## 【D】

DPT | 207  
 Decayed-missing-filled teeth (DMFT) | 228  
 Density (per km<sup>2</sup>)(2018) | 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69  
 Dependent employment | 169  
 Diamonds, industrial | 308  
 Dispatch | 360, 361  
 Diuretics | 230, 231  
 Domestic Market Capitalization(In end of year) | 457  
 Drugs for peptic ulcer and GORD | 230  
 Drugs used in diabetes | 230  
 Dwellings without basic facilities | 600  
 Dyestuffs, synthetic | 310

## 【E】

E10~E14 | 208, 210, 212  
 Educational attainment | 602  
 Educational expenditure as % of total educational expenditure | 254, 255  
 Electricity for households | 391  
 Electricity for industry | 391  
 Employees | 148, 149, 150, 151  
 Employees working very long hours | 604  
 Employers | 148, 149, 150, 151  
 Employment | 180, 181, 182, 183  
 Employment rate | 601  
 Energy production | 550  
 Environmentally related tax revenue (% of GDP) | 548  
 Environmentally related tax revenue (% of total tax revenue) | 549  
 Exchange names | 455, 456  
 Exchanges | 457  
 Expected years of schooling | 242, 243  
 Exports | 320, 321, 324, 464, 466, 468, 490, 492, 494, 496  
 Exports of goods & services | 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419  
 Exports(Trend indicator values) | 102, 103  
 External health expenditure | 222, 223

## 【F】

Feeling safe walking alone at night | 604  
 Female | 70, 71, 100, 101, 122, 123, 227  
 Female teacher ratios | 251, 252, 253  
 Females | 219  
 Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen | 471  
 Fishes | 540, 541  
 Fixed broadband subscribers | 370, 371

Flour, wheat | 309  
 Food, beverages and tobacco | 302, 304  
 Forest area (1,000km<sup>2</sup>) | 540, 541  
 Fourth 20% | 194, 195  
 Fruit and nuts (not including oil nuts), fresh or dried | 472  
 Fungicides | 545

## **[G]**

GDP | 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419  
 Gas, natural and whether or not liquefied | 474  
 Gender Inequality Index (Value) | 110, 111  
 Germany | 326, 327  
 Gold ores and concentrates | 307  
 Gold, non-monetary | 477  
 Governance and health system and financing administration | 225  
 Government | 374, 375  
 Government consumption expenditure | 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419  
 Gross | 249, 250  
 Gross fixed capital formation | 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419

## **[H]**

HDI rank | 242, 243  
 HDI value | 242, 243  
 Health expenditure | 222, 223  
 Heavy fuel oil for industry | 390  
 Herbicides | 545  
 High education | 375  
 Higher education and PNP sector | 374  
 Higher plants | 540, 541  
 Highest 10% | 194, 195  
 Highest 20% | 194, 195  
 Homicide rate | 604  
 Hops | 278  
 Hospital beds per 1,000 people 2004-2015 | 207  
 Household consumption expenditure | 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419  
 Household net adjusted disposable income | 600  
 Household net wealth | 600  
 Housing expenditure | 600  
 Hydro | 574, 575, 576, 577  
 Hydro-Electricity | 558, 559, 560, 561  
 Hypnotics and sedatives | 230, 231

## **[I]**

ISCO1 | 142, 144, 146  
 ISCO2 | 142, 144, 146  
 ISCO3 | 142, 144, 146  
 ISCO4 | 143, 145, 147

ISCO5 | 143, 145, 147  
 ISCO6 | 143, 145, 147  
 ISCO7 | 143, 145, 147  
 ISCO8 | 143, 145, 147  
 ISCO9 | 143, 145, 147  
 ISIC4(A) | 134, 136, 138, 140  
 ISIC4(B) | 134, 136, 138, 140  
 ISIC4(C) | 134, 136, 138, 140  
 ISIC4(D) | 134, 136, 138, 140  
 ISIC4(E,O-X) | 135, 137, 139, 141  
 ISIC4(F) | 135, 137, 139, 141  
 ISIC4(G) | 135, 137, 139, 141  
 ISIC4(H,J) | 135, 137, 139, 141  
 ISIC4(I) | 135, 137, 139, 141  
 ISIC4(K,L,M,N) | 135, 137, 139, 141  
 Imports | 320, 321, 325, 465, 467, 469, 491, 493, 495, 497  
 Imports(Trend indicator values) | 102, 103  
 Inbound tourists | 260, 261  
 Incidence of measles | 228  
 Incidence of pertussis | 228  
 Index of ageing(%) (2020) | 46, 47, 48, 49  
 Industry | 166, 167, 296, 297, 298, 299, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413  
 Ingots and other primary forms, of iron or steel: semi-finished products | 475  
 Insecticides | 545  
 Intentional homicides number | 98, 99  
 Intentional homicides rate (per 100,000 population) | 98, 99  
 Internal combustion piston engines and parts thereof, nes | 475  
 International | 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345  
 International tourism expenditures | 262, 263  
 International tourism receipts | 262, 263  
 Internet access | 372  
 Iron ore and concentrates | 473  
 Iron ores and concentrates | 308

## **[J]**

J00~J99 | 209, 211, 213  
 J12~J18 | 209, 211, 213  
 Japan | 326, 327

## **[K]**

K00~K93 | 209, 211, 213  
 K70~K76 | 209, 211, 213  
 Korea, Rep. of | 326, 327

## **[L]**

Labour force | 122, 123, 180, 181, 182, 183  
 Labour force participation rate(%) | 122, 123  
 Labour market insecurity | 601  
 Land area | 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33  
 Land under permanent crops | 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33

Latitude N=북위 S=남위 | 530, 531, 532, 533  
 Legal arrivals of foreigners | 92, 93  
 Life expectancy | 603  
 Life expectancy at birth | 242, 243  
 Life satisfaction | 603  
 Light fuel oil for households | 390  
 Live-births | 70, 71  
 Long-term care | 224  
 Long-term unemployment rate | 601  
 Longitude W=서경 E=동경 | 530, 531, 532, 533  
 Lowest 10% | 194, 195  
 Lowest 20% | 194, 195

## **[M]**

Machinery and transport equipment | 303, 305  
 Magnesite | 308  
 Maize | 276  
 Maize (not including sweet corn), unmilled | 471  
 Male | 70, 71, 100, 101, 122, 123, 227  
 Males | 218  
 Mammals | 540, 541  
 Man | 258, 259  
 Manufacturing | 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 550  
 Manufacturing value added (million US dollars) | 302, 304  
 Marble, travertines etc. | 308  
 Marine protected areas | 540, 541  
 Maternal mortality ratio (deaths per 100,000 live births) | 110, 111  
 Mathematics score | 258, 259  
 Maximum | 530, 531, 532, 533  
 Mean years of schooling | 242, 243  
 Measles | 207  
 Measuring, checking, analyzing and controlling instruments, apparatus nes | 477  
 Meat of bovine animals, fresh, chilled or frozen | 471  
 Medical goods | 225  
 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products | 474  
 Members of producers' Cooperatives | 148, 149, 150, 151  
 Minimum | 530, 531, 532, 533  
 Mining and quarrying | 550  
 Monofilament of any cross-sectional dimension exceed 1mm, of plastics | 474  
 Musical instruments, parts/accessories: records, tapes and similar recordings | 477

## **[N]**

Nat. gas for households | 391  
 Nat. gas for industry | 391  
 Natural gas | 558, 559, 560, 561, 574, 575, 576, 577

Natural gas, whether or not liquefied | 474  
 Natural increase rates | 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69  
 Newsprint | 312  
 Nitrogen | 286, 287, 288, 289  
 Nitrogen oxides | 536  
 Nominal | 352  
 Non cropland | 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33  
 Non-methane volatile organic compounds | 537  
 Not specified by level | 254, 255  
 Nuclear | 558, 559, 560, 561, 574, 575, 576, 577  
 Number of employees | 300, 301  
 Number of establishments | 300, 301  
 Number of letter-post items, domestic service | 358, 359  
 Number of parcels, domestic service | 358, 359

**[O]**

Obese | 227  
 Oil | 558, 559, 560, 561, 574, 575, 576, 577  
 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits used for extraction of 'soft' fixed oils | 472  
 Old-age dependency ratio | 46, 47, 48, 49  
 Ores and concentrates of base metals, nes | 473  
 Other | 550  
 Other manufacturing | 303, 305  
 Others | 545  
 Out of pocket (% of Current) | 222, 223  
 Outbound tourists | 260, 261  
 Overweight | 227  
 Overweight or obese | 227  
 Own account workers | 148, 149, 150, 151

**[P]**

Paper and paperboard | 474  
 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles | 476  
 Patent applications | 376  
 Patent registrations | 377  
 Payments | 378, 379  
 Pearls and precious or semiprecious stones, unworked or worked | 475  
 Per 100 inhab. | 370, 371  
 Per 100 persons(persons) | 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369  
 Per capita (tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub> ) | 534, 535  
 Per capita(\$ ) | 222, 223  
 Per capita,PPP (current \$) | 222, 223  
 Percentage of individuals using the internet | 370, 371  
 Period | 172, 173, 174, 175  
 Personal earnings | 601  
 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from

bituminous minerals, (not crude) | 474  
 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude | 474  
 Phosphate | 286, 287, 288, 289  
 Photographic apparatus and equipments, nes | 477  
 Plywood | 312  
 Polypropylene | 310  
 Polyvinyl chloride | 311  
 Population (%) (2020) | 46, 47, 48, 49  
 Potash | 286, 287, 288, 289  
 Potatoes | 277  
 Practising dentists | 206  
 Practising nurses | 206  
 Practising pharmacists | 206  
 Practising physicians | 206  
 Pre-primary | 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255  
 Precipitation | 530, 531, 532, 533  
 Preventive care | 225  
 Primary | 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257  
 Private (% of Total) | 222  
 Private expenditure | 439  
 Private non-profit | 375  
 Production | 562, 564, 566, 568, 570, 572  
 Production of electricity by sources | 574, 575, 576, 577  
 Proportion of population using safely managed drinking water services by rural | 552, 553  
 Public (% of Current) | 222, 223  
 Public expenditure | 438  
 Pulp and waste paper | 473  
 Pupil/teacher ratios | 251, 252, 253

**[Q]**

Quality of support network | 601

**[R]**

Radio receivers | 315  
 Rail | 586  
 Rates per 1,000 persons | 206  
 Reading score | 258, 259  
 Real | 353  
 Receipt | 360, 361  
 Receipts | 378, 379  
 Refrigerators for household use | 314  
 Refugees population(person) | 102, 103  
 Registered foreigners(Dec. 31) | 92, 93  
 Renewable sources(excluding hydro) | 574, 575, 576, 577  
 Residents | 88, 89, 90, 91  
 Rest of the world | 374  
 Revenue and expense | 430, 431  
 Rice | 471  
 Road | 587

Rooms per person | 600

**[S]**

Science score | 258, 259  
 Second 20% | 194, 195  
 Secondary | 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257  
 Self-reported health | 603  
 Services | 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413  
 Sex | 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250  
 Sex ratio at birth | 70, 71  
 Share in 2019 (%) | 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 570, 571, 572, 573  
 Share in 2019 (%) | 569  
 Share of seats in parliament (% held by women) | 110, 111  
 Ships, boats (including hovercraft) and floating structures | 476  
 Silver ores and concentrates | 307  
 Soft drinks | 309  
 Stakeholder engagement for developing regulations | 603  
 Station | 530, 531, 532, 533  
 Stayers | 88, 89, 90, 91  
 Steam coal for industry | 391  
 Student skills | 602  
 Subscriptions(thousand persons) | 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369  
 Sulphur oxides | 536  
 Survey method | 122, 123, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159  
 Sweet potatoes | 277

**[T]**

Tea | 278  
 Tea and mate | 472  
 Telephones | 314  
 Television receivers | 476  
 Temperature | 530, 531, 532, 533  
 Terrestrial protected areas | 540, 541  
 Tertiary | 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 254, 255, 256, 257  
 Textiles and clothing | 302, 304  
 Thermionic, microcircuits, transistors, valves, cathodes, diodes, etc | 476  
 Third 20% | 194, 195  
 Threatened species | 540, 541  
 Time devoted to leisure and personal care | 604  
 Tobacco leaves | 279  
 Total (million tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub> ) | 534, 535  
 Total (thousand persons) | 370, 371  
 Total area | 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33  
 Total dependency ratio(%) (2020) | 46, 47, 48, 49  
 Total educational expenditure | 254, 255  
 Total employment | 168

Total reserves | 498, 500, 502  
 Total reserves excluding gold | 499, 501, 503  
 Traffic | 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345  
 Type | 170, 171

## 【U】

Unemployed | 180, 181, 182, 183  
 Unit | 430, 431  
 United States | 326, 327  
 Unleaded premium gasoline | 390  
 Urban | 50, 51, 52, 53, 180, 181, 182, 183,  
 530, 531, 532, 533

## 【V】

V01~V99 | 209, 211, 213  
 V01~Y89 | 209, 211, 213  
 Vacuum cleaners | 315  
 Value of share trading - Electronic order  
 book | 456  
 Vegetables, fresh, chilled , frozen, simply  
 preserved | 471  
 Voter turnout | 603

## 【W】

Washing powder & detergents | 311  
 Watches and clocks | 477  
 Water quality | 602  
 Water supply, sewerage, waste manage-  
 ment, etc. | 550  
 Wheat | 276  
 Wheat (including spelt) and maslin, unmilled  
 | 471  
 Woman | 258, 259  
 Wood, simply worked, and railway sleepers  
 of wood | 472  
 Wool and other animal hair (including wool  
 tops) | 473  
 Workers not classifiable by status | 148, 149,  
 150, 151  
 Working-age population | 122, 123

## 【X】

X60~X84, Y870 | 209, 211, 213

## 【Y】

Years in education | 602

## 【Z】

Zinc ores and concentrates | 306

## 통계표 정보 이용안내

### Information on Statistical Tables

#### 【국제통계연감】

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
<b>I. 영토·인구</b>			
1. 국토면적(2017)	총면적, 육지면적, 농경지(경지, 과수원), 비 농경지	2017	FAO 『 <a href="http://www.fao.org">http://www.fao.org</a> 』 국토교통부 『지적통계연보』
2. 총 토지면적 대비 산림면적 비율	총 토지면적 대비 산림면적 비율	2000, 2010, 2015, 2020	UN 『 <a href="http://unstats.un.org/sdgs">http://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
3. 장래인구	장래인구	2007~2020, 2025, 2030, 2035	통계청 『장래인구추계』 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> UN 『 <a href="http://population.un.org/wpp">http://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』
4. 부양비 및 노령화지수	인구(0~14세, 15~64세, 65세 이상), 총 부양비(유소년, 노년), 노령화 지수	2020	통계청 『시도별 장래인구추계』 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> UN 『 <a href="http://population.un.org/wpp">http://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』
5. 주요도시인구	도시별	1995~2030 (5년간격)	통계청 『장래인구추계』 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> UN 『 <a href="http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp">http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp</a> 』
6. 도시화율	도시화율	1995~2030 (5년간격)	UN 『 <a href="http://esa.un.org/unpd/wup">http://esa.un.org/unpd/wup</a> 』
7. 순이동률	순이동률	2010~2015년부터 2045~2050년까지	UN 『 <a href="http://population.un.org/wpp">http://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』
8. 인구동태 및 밀도	조출생률, 조사망률, 자연증가율, 조혼인율, 조이혼율, 연평균인구증가율, 인구밀도	2015~2018	통계청 『장래인구추계』, 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >인구동향조사』 국토교통부 『지적통계연보』 <a href="http://www.molit.go.kr">http://www.molit.go.kr</a> UN 『 <a href="http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products">http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products</a> 』 대만 『Statistical Yearbook』
9. 출생아수 및 출생성비	출생(남, 여), 출생성비	2009~2019년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >인구동향조사』 UN 『 <a href="http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products">http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products</a> 』 대만 『Statistical Yearbook』
10. 합계출산율	합계출산율	2000~2005년부터 2045~2050년까지	UN 『 <a href="http://population.un.org/wpp">http://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』
11. 영아사망률	영아 사망률	2000~2005년부터 2045~2050년까지	UN 『 <a href="http://population.un.org/wpp">http://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』
12. 기대수명	기대수명	2000~2005년부터 2045~2050년까지	UN 『 <a href="http://population.un.org/wpp">http://population.un.org/wpp</a> 』
13. 한국 재외동포	총계, 시민권자+영주권자, 일반체류자+유학생	2009~2019 (2년간격)	외교부 『재외동포현황』 <a href="http://www.mofat.go.kr">http://www.mofat.go.kr</a>
14. 재한 등록외국인 수 및 정규 입국외국인 수	재한등록외국인수, 정규입국외국인수	2015~2019	법무부 『출입국·외국인정책통계연보』 <a href="http://www.moj.go.kr">http://www.moj.go.kr</a>
<b>II. 사회/범죄·안전</b>			
1. 범죄발생	살인건수, 10만명당 살인비율	2017, 2018	UNODC 『 <a href="http://www.unodc.org">http://www.unodc.org</a> 』
2. 10만명당 의도적 살인 희생자수	남자, 여자 희생자수	2015~2018	UN 『 <a href="http://unstats.un.org/sdgs">http://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
3. 피난민 및 군사력	피난민(망명국가별, 발생지역별), 군사 무기이전(수입, 수출), 군대요원	2010, 2017, 2019	The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』
4. 재난 사망자수	재난 사망자수	2012~2019	UN 『 <a href="http://unstats.un.org/sdgs">http://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
5. 10만명당 직접적 재난 피해자	10만명당 직접적 재난 피해자수	2012~2019	UN 『 <a href="http://unstats.un.org/sdgs">http://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
6. 국가경쟁력 순위	국가경쟁력순위	2013~2020	스위스 국제경영개발원 『 <a href="http://www.imd.org">http://www.imd.org</a> 』
7. 성불평등지수(2018)	성불평등지수, 모성사망률, 청소년출산율, 여성국회의원비율	2015, 2018	UNDP 『Human Development Indices and Indicators』, 『 <a href="http://hdr.undp.org">http://hdr.undp.org</a> 』
8. 관리직 여성 비율	관리직 여성 비율	2011~2018	UN 『 <a href="http://unstats.un.org/sdgs">http://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
9. 여성 국회의원 수	여성 국회의원 수	2013~2020	UN 『 <a href="http://unstats.un.org/sdgs">http://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
10. 지난 1개월간 보호자로부터 신체적, 정서적 폭력을 경험 한 1~14세 아동의 비율	지난 1개월간 보호자로부터 신체적, 정서적 폭력을 경험한 1~14세 아동의 비율	2012~2019	UN 『 <a href="http://unstats.un.org/sdgs">http://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
<b>III. 노동·임금</b>			
1. 경제활동인구 및 참가율	해당연령, 조사방법, 경제활동가능인구, 경제활동인구(남, 여), 경제활동참가율(남, 여)	2016~2019년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 <a href="http://www.ilo.org">http://www.ilo.org</a> 』
2. 고용률	고용률	2010~2019	OECD 『 <a href="http://www.oecd.org">http://www.oecd.org</a> 』
3. 취업자	취업자	2010~2019	통계청 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 <a href="http://www.ilo.org">http://www.ilo.org</a> 』 대만 『 <a href="http://eng.stat.gov.tw">http://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 』
4. 산업별 취업자	합계, 남자, 여자, 산업별 취업자	2017~2019년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 <a href="http://www.ilo.org">http://www.ilo.org</a> 』 대만 『 <a href="http://eng.stat.gov.tw">http://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
5. 직업별 취업자	합계, 남자, 여자, 직업별 취업자	2017~2019년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 <a href="http://www.ilo.org">http://www.ilo.org</a> 』
6. 종사상 지위별 취업자	합계, 남자, 여자, 종사상 지위별 취업자	2017~2019년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 <a href="http://www.ilo.org">http://www.ilo.org</a> 』, 대만 『 <a href="http://eng.stat.gov.tw">http://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 』
7. 파트타임 근로자 비중	파트타임 근로자 비중	2010~2019	OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
8. 파트타임 근로자 중 여성비율	파트타임 근로자중 여성비중	2010~2019	OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
9. 실업률	조사방법, 해당연령, 전체, 남자, 여자	2010~2019	통계청 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 <a href="http://www.ilo.org">http://www.ilo.org</a> 』, 대만 『 <a href="http://eng.stat.gov.tw">http://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 』
10. 15~24세 실업률	해당연령, 전체, 남자, 여자	2012~2020	ILO 『 <a href="http://www.ilo.org">http://www.ilo.org</a> 』
11. 고용 지수	전체, 농림어업, 산업, 서비스업	2012~2019	OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
12. 근로자당 연평균 실제 근로시간	전체취업자, 임금근로자	2014~2019	OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
13. 제조업 근로자의 주당 평균 실제 근로시간	근로형태, 제조업 주당 평균근로시간	2011~2019	ILO 『 <a href="http://www.ilo.org">http://www.ilo.org</a> 』
14. 제조업 종업원의 명목 월평균 임금	기간, 제조업 월평균임금	2012~2019	ILO 『 <a href="http://www.ilo.org">http://www.ilo.org</a> 』
15. 남녀 임금격차(제조업)	기간, 남녀 임금격차(제조업)	2012~2019	ILO 『 <a href="http://www.ilo.org">http://www.ilo.org</a> 』
16. 단위 노동비용	단위 노동비용	2000~2019	OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
17. 근로자 10만명당 치명적 산업재해 수	사망 십만인율	2010~2019	고용노동부 『산업재해현황분석』 <a href="http://moel.go.kr">http://moel.go.kr</a> ILO 『 <a href="http://www.ilo.org">http://www.ilo.org</a> 』
18. 대도시권 노동시장(2018)	취업자, 경제활동인구, 실업자	2014, 2018년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
19. GDP 대비 노동소득 분배율 (임금 및 사회보장이전 포함)	GDP대비 노동소득 분배율	2010~2018	UN 『 <a href="http://unstats.un.org/sdgs">http://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
20. 노동쟁의	건수, 참가인원, 손실일수	2010~2019	ILO 『 <a href="http://www.ilo.org">http://www.ilo.org</a> 』
<b>IV. 소득·소비·자산</b>			
1. 소득분포	상·하위 10%, 5분위별 소득분포	2010~2018년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >가계동향조사』 The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』 OECD 『 <a href="http://www.oecd.org">http://www.oecd.org</a> 』
2. 지니계수	지니계수	2009~2018	OECD 『 <a href="http://www.oecd.org">http://www.oecd.org</a> 』
3. 상대적 빈곤율	상대적 빈곤율	2009~2018	OECD 『 <a href="http://www.oecd.org">http://www.oecd.org</a> 』
4. 저축투자차액 비율 -가계 및 비영리단체	저축투자차액 비율	2010~2019	OECD 『 <a href="http://www.oecd.org">http://www.oecd.org</a> 』
5. 가계금융자산	가계금융자산	2010~2019	OECD 『 <a href="http://www.oecd.org">http://www.oecd.org</a> 』
6. 가계처분가능소득	가계처분가능소득	2010~2019	OECD 『 <a href="http://data.oecd.org">http://data.oecd.org</a> 』
7. 가계지출	가계지출	2012~2019	OECD 『 <a href="http://data.oecd.org">http://data.oecd.org</a> 』
8. 가계저축	가계저축	2012~2019	OECD 『 <a href="http://data.oecd.org">http://data.oecd.org</a> 』
<b>V. 보건·복지</b>			
1. 의료종사자수	의사, 약사, 치과의사, 간호사 수	2004~2019년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
2. 병상수 및 유아접종률	인구1,000명당 병상수, 유아접종률 (홍역, DPT)	2004~2018년 중 국가별 1년	The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』
3. 10만 명당 주요 사망 원인 별 사망률	총사망자, 특정감염성 및 기생충성질환, 악성신생물(암), 당뇨병, 순환기계통질환, 호흡기계통질환, 소화기계통질환, 사망의 외부요인 등	2013~2018년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『사망원인통계』 WHO 『Mortality Database, <a href="http://www.who.int">http://www.who.int</a> 』
4. 10만명당 결핵 발생 빈도	10만명당 결핵 발생 빈도	2009~2018	The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』
5. 출산 10만명당 임신부 사망률	출산 10만명당 임신부 사망률	2008~2017	The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』
6. 흡연율	남자, 여자 흡연율	2010~2019	통계청 『사회조사보고서』 OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』 OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
7. 1인당 담배소비량	1인당 담배소비량	2009~2019	OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
8. 1인당 알콜음료 소비량	1인당 알콜음료 소비량	2008~2018	OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
9. 보건관련 지출비(2017)	보건지출비(GDP대비-경상, 공공, 본인부담, 1인당 보건지출, 1인당 보건지출(PPP)), 외부보건비	2017	The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
10. 보건서비스 지출비	보건 당기 지출, 치료 및 재활 치료, 장기 치료, 보건 보조 서비스, 의약품, 예방치료, 정부의료체계 및 재정 행정	2017-2018	OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
11. AIDS 환자수	AIDS 환자수	2013-2019	OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
12. 비만인구비율(15세 이상)	과체중, 비만, 과체중+비만(전체, 남자, 여자)	2008-2019년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
13. 전염병	전염병(백일해, 홍역)	2015-2019	OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
14. 의약품 판매	의약품 판매	2009-2019	OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
15. 의약품 소비	소화관 및 신진대사, 제산제, 소화성 궤양 및 위장용 약물, 당뇨 약물 등	2018-2019	OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
16. 영양부족 인구비율	영양부족 인구비율	2011-2018	UN 『 <a href="http://unstats.un.org/sdgs">http://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
17. 공여국별 총개발원조	공여국별 총개발원조	2012-2018	UN 『 <a href="http://unstats.un.org/sdgs">http://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 』
18. 공공사회복지 지출	공공사회복지 지출	2010-2018	OECD 『 <a href="http://www.oecd.org">http://www.oecd.org</a> 』
<b>VI. 교육·문화·여가</b>			
1. 인간개발지수(2018)	HDI 순위, 인간개발지수, 기대수명, 평균교육기간, 기대교육기간, 1인당 GNI	2018	UNDP 『Human Development Indices and Indicators』, 『 <a href="http://hdr.undp.org">http://hdr.undp.org</a> 』
2. 교육정도별 취학률	학교전교육, 초등교육, 중등교육, 고등교육	2010-2019년 중 국가별 1년	UNESCO 『 <a href="http://data.uis.unesco.org">http://data.uis.unesco.org</a> 』
3. 교사 1인당 학생수 및 여교사 비율	학교전·초등·중등(교사1인당 학생수, 여교사비율)	2008-2019년 중 국가별 1년	UNESCO 『 <a href="http://data.uis.unesco.org">http://data.uis.unesco.org</a> 』
4. 공교육비지출	총교육비지출, 총교육비대비 단계별 교육비(학교전교육, 초등교육 등)	2005-2019년 중 국가별 1년	UNESCO 『 <a href="http://data.uis.unesco.org">http://data.uis.unesco.org</a> 』
5. 교육단계별 연간 학생1인당 공교육비	초등교육, 중등교육, 고등교육	2015, 2016	한국교육개발원 『OECD 교육지표』
6. 학업 성취도	남녀별 수학, 과학, 읽기점수	2015, 2018	OECD 『 <a href="http://data.oecd.org">http://data.oecd.org</a> 』
7. 외래 방문객 및 국외 여행객	외래방문객, 국외여행객	2011-2017	UNWTO, 한국관광공사 『한국관광통계』
8. 해외 관광 수입 및 관광 지출	관광수입, 관광지출	2011-2017	UNWTO, 한국관광공사 『한국관광통계』
9. 가계의 오락·문화비 지출	가계의 오락·문화비 지출	2013-2018	UN 『 <a href="http://data.un.org">http://data.un.org</a> 』
10. 오락, 문화, 종교에 대한 정부 지출	오락, 문화, 종교에 대한 정부 지출	2013-2018	OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
<b>VII. 농업·수산</b>			
1. 농업면적	농업면적	2011-2016	통계청 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >농업면적조사』 국토교통부 『 <a href="http://stat.molit.go.kr">http://stat.molit.go.kr</a> >지적통계』 The World Bank 『 <a href="http://databank.worldbank.org">http://databank.worldbank.org</a> 』
2. 농업생산지수	농업생산지수	2007-2016	농림축산식품부 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> 』 FAO 『 <a href="http://www.fao.org">http://www.fao.org</a> 』
3. 농업생산량(쌀)	쌀, 경작면적당 생산량	2016-2018	통계청 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 <a href="http://www.fao.org">http://www.fao.org</a> 』
4. 농업생산량(보리)	보리, 경작면적당 생산량	2016-2018	통계청 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 <a href="http://www.fao.org">http://www.fao.org</a> 』
5. 농업생산량(밀, 옥수수)	밀, 옥수수, 경작면적당 생산량	2016-2018	통계청 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 <a href="http://www.fao.org">http://www.fao.org</a> 』
6. 농업생산량(감자, 고구마)	감자, 고구마, 경작면적당 생산량	2017-2018	통계청 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 <a href="http://www.fao.org">http://www.fao.org</a> 』
7. 농업생산량(차, 흙)	차, 호프, 경작면적당 생산량	2017-2018	통계청 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 <a href="http://www.fao.org">http://www.fao.org</a> 』
8. 농업생산량(커피, 앞당배)	커피, 앞당배, 경작면적당 생산량	2016-2018	FAO 『 <a href="http://www.fao.org">http://www.fao.org</a> 』
9. 가축사육(소)	소	2015-2018	통계청 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >가축동향조사』 FAO 『 <a href="http://www.fao.org">http://www.fao.org</a> 』
10. 가축사육(돼지)	돼지	2015-2018	통계청 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >가축동향조사』 FAO 『 <a href="http://www.fao.org">http://www.fao.org</a> 』
11. 가축사육(양)	양	2013-2016	농림축산식품부 『기타가축통계』 『 <a href="http://www.mafra.go.kr">http://www.mafra.go.kr</a> 』 FAO 『 <a href="http://www.fao.org">http://www.fao.org</a> 』
12. 가축사육(닭)	닭	2013-2016	통계청 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> >가축동향조사』 FAO 『 <a href="http://www.fao.org">http://www.fao.org</a> 』
13. 가축생산량(쇠고기)	쇠고기	2015-2018	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품주요통계』 FAO 『 <a href="http://www.fao.org">http://www.fao.org</a> 』
14. 가축생산량(돼지고기)	돼지고기	2015-2018	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품주요통계』 FAO 『 <a href="http://www.fao.org">http://www.fao.org</a> 』
15. 비료생산량	합계, 질소, 인산, 칼리	2016, 2017	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 FAO 『 <a href="http://www.fao.org">http://www.fao.org</a> 』



통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage )
16. 비료소비량	합계, 질소, 인산, 칼리	2016, 2017	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 FAO 『http://www.fao.org』
17. 원목생산량	원목생산량	2010~2019	산림청 『임업통계연보』 FAO 『http://www.fao.org』
18. 수산물 어획량	수산물 어획량	2010~2018	FAO 『http://www.fao.org』
<b>VIII. 광업·제조업</b>			
1. 광업·제조업 생산지수	총지수, 광업, 제조업, 전기·가스·증기업	2009~2015	통계청 『http://kosis.kr>광업·제조업동향조사』 UN 『https://unstats.un.org』
2. 제조업 사업체수 및 피고용인수	사업체수, 피고용인수	2013~2016	통계청 『http://kosis.kr>광업·제조업조사』 UN 『International Yearbook of Industrial Statistics』
3. 제조업 부가가치액 및 구성	제조업 부가가치액(100만 달러), 식품, 음료 및 담배 등 구성비	2010, 2015, 2018	The World Bank 『http://databank.worldbank.org』
4. 주요 광물생산	동광, 아연광, 금, 은, 대리석, 철, 마그네사이트, 다이아몬드	2013~2016	UN 『http://data.un.org』
5. 음식료품 및 담배 생산	밀가루, 맥주, 청량음료, 담배	2013~2016	UN 『http://data.un.org』
6. 화합물 및 화학제품 생산	염료, 폴리프로필렌, 폴리염화비닐, 세제	2013~2016	UN 『http://data.un.org』
7. 합판 및 신문용지 생산	합판, 신문용지	2013~2016	UN 『http://data.un.org』
8. 시멘트 및 알루미늄 생산	시멘트, 알루미늄	2013~2016	UN 『http://data.un.org』
9. 주요 가전제품 생산	가정용냉장고, 전화기, 청소기, 라디오수신기	2013~2016	UN 『http://data.un.org』
10. 선철생산	선철생산	2010~2018	한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 『http://www.kosa.or.kr』
11. 조강생산	조강생산	2010~2018	한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 『http://www.kosa.or.kr』
12. 철강재 수출·수입	수출, 수입	2014~2018	한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 『http://www.kosa.or.kr』
13. 자동차생산	계, 승용차, 상용차	2016~2019	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『http://www.kama.or.kr』 『한국의 자동차 산업』
14. 주요국의 자동차 수출·수입	승용차, 상용차, 계(수출, 수입)	2011~2018	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『http://www.kama.or.kr』
15. 상대국가별 자동차 수출·수입 (2018)	승용차, 상용차(한국, 일본, 독일, 미국)	2018	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『http://www.kama.or.kr』
<b>IX. 교통·물류/건설</b>			
1. 승용차 등록	승용차 등록	2000~2019	OECD 『http://www.oecd.org』
2. 내륙화물 및 여객 운송	내륙화물 운송, 여객운송	2010~2018	OECD 『http://www.oecd.org』
3. 국제해운수송	국제해운수송(입항, 출항)	2013~2019	UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』
4. 민간정기항공수송	총계(국내수송+국제수송), 국제수송	2016~2018	ICAO 『Annual Report』
5. 내륙 교통 시설 투자	내륙 교통 시설 투자	2012~2018	OECD 『http://stats.oecd.org』
6. 철도 시설 투자	철도 시설 투자	2012~2018	OECD 『http://stats.oecd.org』
7. 도로 시설 투자	도로 시설 투자	2012~2018	OECD 『http://stats.oecd.org』
8. 내륙 수로 시설 투자	내륙 수로 시설 투자	2012~2018	OECD 『http://stats.oecd.org』
9. 해상 포트 시설 투자	해상 포트 시설 투자	2012~2018	OECD 『http://stats.oecd.org』
10. 공항 시설 투자	공항 시설 투자	2012~2018	OECD 『http://stats.oecd.org』
11. 주택가격 변화율	명목, 실질 주택가격 변화율	2011~2018	OECD 『http://www.oecd.org』
12. 신축 주택	신축 주택	2008~2017	UN 『http://unstats.un.org』
<b>X. 정보통신/과학·기술</b>			
1. 국내우편	우편, 소포	2016~2018	UPU 『http://www.upu.int』 대만 『http://www.stat.gov.tw』
2. 국제우편	발송, 도착	2015~2018	UPU 『http://www.upu.int』
3. 전화 가입자수	가입자수, 인구100명당	2016~2018	ITU 『http://www.itu.int』
4. 이동전화 가입자수	가입자수, 인구100명당	2016~2018	ITU 『http://www.itu.int』
5. 인터넷	인터넷이용률, 초고속인터넷가입자수 (총계, 100명당 가입자수)	2017~2018	ITU 『http://www.itu.int』
6. 가정용 컴퓨터	가정용 컴퓨터, 가정용 인터넷	2017~2019	OECD 『http://data.oecd.org』
7. 총연구원수	총연구원수	2012~2018	OECD 『http://stats.oecd.org』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
8. 자금출처별 연구개발비 9. 연구주체별 연구개발비 10. 주요국 특허 출원 · 등록 11. 지식재산권 사용료	GDP대비, 정부, 기업, 해외, 고등교육 및 민간비영리기관 기업, 고등교육기관, 정부, 민간비영리기관 특허 출원접수, 특허 등록 사용료 수입, 사용료 지급	2017-2019년 중 국가별 1년 2017-2019년 중 국가별 1년 2014-2018 2016-2019	OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』 OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』 WIPO 『 <a href="http://ipstats.wipo.int">http://ipstats.wipo.int</a> 』 The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』
<b>XI. 물가</b>			
1. 생산자 물가지수	생산자 물가지수	2010-2019	한국은행 『 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 대만 『 <a href="http://eng.stat.gov.tw">http://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 』
2. 소비자 물가지수	소비자 물가지수	2010-2019	통계청 『 <a href="http://kosis.kr">http://kosis.kr</a> 』 소비자물가지수 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 OECD 『Main Economic Indicators』 대만 『 <a href="http://eng.stat.gov.tw">http://eng.stat.gov.tw</a> 』
3. GDP 디플레이터	GDP 디플레이터	2010-2019	한국은행 『 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
4. 에너지 가격	산업별 중질연료유, 가정용 경질연료유, 차량용 디젤유 등	2019	IEA 『Key World Energy Statistics』
5. 비교물가수준(한국기준)	비교물가수준(한국기준)	2015-2019	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
6. 비교물가수준(미국기준)	비교물가수준(미국기준)	2015-2019	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
<b>XII. 국민계정</b>			
1. 국민총소득(당해년가격)	국민총소득(당해년가격)	2010-2019	한국은행 『 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 』 The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』 대만 『 <a href="http://www.stat.gov.tw">http://www.stat.gov.tw</a> 』
2. 1인당 국민총소득(당해년가격)	1인당 국민총소득(당해년가격)	2010-2019	한국은행 『 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 』 The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』 UN 『 <a href="http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp">http://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp</a> 』 대만 『 <a href="http://www.stat.gov.tw">http://www.stat.gov.tw</a> 』
3. 국내총생산(당해년가격)	국내총생산(당해년가격)	2010-2019	한국은행 『 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 』 The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』 대만 『 <a href="http://www.stat.gov.tw">http://www.stat.gov.tw</a> 』
4. 1인당 국내총생산(당해년가격)	1인당 국내총생산(당해년가격)	2010-2019	한국은행 『 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 』 The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』 대만 『 <a href="http://www.stat.gov.tw">http://www.stat.gov.tw</a> 』
5. GDP 성장률(불변가격)	GDP 성장률(불변가격)	2010-2019	한국은행 『 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 』 The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』 대만 『 <a href="http://www.stat.gov.tw">http://www.stat.gov.tw</a> 』
6. 경제활동별 국내총생산(당해년가격)	국내총생산, 농림어업, 2차산업, 제조업, 서비스업	2017-2019	한국은행 『 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 』 The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』 대만 『 <a href="http://www.stat.gov.tw">http://www.stat.gov.tw</a> 』
7. 지출항목별 국내총생산(당해년가격)	국내총생산, 구성비(정부소비지출, 민간소비지출, 재고증감, 총고정 자본형성, 재화 및 서비스의 수출, 재화 및 서비스의 수입)	2017-2019	한국은행 『 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『 <a href="http://www.stat.gov.tw">http://www.stat.gov.tw</a> 』
8. 국내총생산에 대한 투자율(당해년가격)	국내총생산에 대한 투자율(당해년가격)	2010-2019	한국은행 『 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 』 The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』
9. 국내총생산에 대한 저축률(당해년가격)	국내총생산에 대한 저축률(당해년가격)	2010-2019	한국은행 『 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 』 The World Bank 『 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 』
10. 1인당 총가계처분가능소득	1인당 처분가능소득	2010-2019	OECD 『 <a href="http://www.oecd.org">http://www.oecd.org</a> 』
<b>XIII. 정부 · 재정/금융/보험</b>			
1. 중앙정부 재정	세입, 세출	2015-2018	기획재정부 『 <a href="http://www.moef.go.kr">http://www.moef.go.kr</a> 』 IMF 『Government Finance Statistics』
2. 국민부담률	국민부담률	1999-2018	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
3. 정부 부채	정부 부채	2004-2019	기획재정부 『 <a href="http://www.moef.go.kr">http://www.moef.go.kr</a> 』 OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
4. 평균근로자 세금	평균근로자 세금	2010-2019	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
5. 공적개발원조	공적개발원조	2010-2019	OECD 『 <a href="https://data.oecd.org">https://data.oecd.org</a> 』
6. 공공 및 개인연금 지출	공공연금 지출, 개인연금 지출	2005-2013	OECD 『OECD Factbook』
7. 저축투자차액 비율-일반정부	저축투자차액 비율-일반정부	2010-2019	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
8. 사회보험부담률	사회보험부담률	2009-2018	OECD 『 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 』
9. 통화(M1, M2) 증감률	M1증감률, M2증감률	2010-2019	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 대만 『 <a href="http://www.cbc.gov.tw">http://www.cbc.gov.tw</a> 』
10. 주요 국제금리	재무성증권수익률, 예금금리, 대출금리, 정부채권수익률, 시장금리	2012-2019	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
11. 중앙은행 정책금리	중앙은행 정책금리	2010-2019	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
12. 보험료	생명보험, 손해보험 보험료	2010-2018	OECD 『 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage )
13. 보험종사자 1인당 원수보험료	보험종사자 1인당 원수보험료	2011~2018	OECD 「 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
14. 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (생명보험)	시장점유율(생명보험)	2009~2018	OECD 「 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
15. 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (손해보험)	시장점유율(손해보험)	2009~2018	OECD 「 <a href="http://stats.oecd.org">http://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
16. 해외거래소 주가지수	거래소, 해외거래소 주가지수	2013~2019	세계거래소연맹 「 <a href="http://www.world-exchanges.org">http://www.world-exchanges.org</a> 」
17. 증권거래 주요지표	거래소별 주식거래대금, 상장주식 시가총액	2015~2019	세계거래소연맹 「 <a href="http://www.world-exchanges.org">http://www.world-exchanges.org</a> 」
<b>XIV. 무역 · 국제수지</b>			
1. 수출 · 수입	수출, 수입	2010~2019	관세청 「 <a href="http://www.customs.go.kr">http://www.customs.go.kr</a> 」 IMF 「International Financial Statistics」
2. 주요상품 수출액(세계총액)	SITC 상품분류(육류, 과일, 견과류, 알콜성음료 등 45개 품목)별 수출액	2014~2018	UN 「International Trade Statistics Yearbook」 「 <a href="http://comtrade.un.org">http://comtrade.un.org</a> 」
3. 주요상품 수출 · 수입액(2018)	상품분류별(육류, 어류, 밀, 쌀, 옥수수, 야채, 감자, 콩류 등 42개 품목) 수출, 수입액	2018	UN 「International Trade Statistics Yearbook」 「 <a href="http://comtrade.un.org">http://comtrade.un.org</a> 」
4. 국제수지	경상수지, 상품수지, 서비스수지, 본원 소득수지, 이전소득수지	2011~2019	한국은행 「 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 」 IMF 「International Financial Statistics」 대만 「 <a href="http://www.cbc.gov.tw">http://www.cbc.gov.tw</a> 」
5. 무역의존도(수출입의 대 GDP 비율)	수출, 수입	2010~2019	관세청 「 <a href="http://www.customs.go.kr">http://www.customs.go.kr</a> 」 한국은행 「 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 」 IMF 「International Financial Statistics」 The World Bank 「 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 」
6. 수출 · 수입 물량지수	수출, 수입	2010~2019	한국은행 「 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 」 IMF 「International Financial Statistics」 대만 「 <a href="http://www.cbc.gov.tw">http://www.cbc.gov.tw</a> 」
7. 수출 · 수입 단가지수	수출, 수입	2010~2019	한국은행 「 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 」 IMF 「International Financial Statistics」 대만 「 <a href="http://www.cbc.gov.tw">http://www.cbc.gov.tw</a> 」
8. 외환보유액	금 포함, 금 제외	2010~2019	한국은행 「 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 」 IMF 「International Financial Statistics」
9. 외채	총 외채, 장기외채, 단기외채, IMF 차용	2009~2018	한국은행 「 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 」 The World Bank 「 <a href="http://databank.worldbank.org">http://databank.worldbank.org</a> 」
10. 환율	통화단위, 환율	2010~2019	한국은행 「 <a href="http://ecos.bok.or.kr">http://ecos.bok.or.kr</a> 」 IMF 「International Financial Statistics」
11. 실질실효환율	실질실효환율	2000~2019	OECD 「Main Economic Indicators」
12. 외국인 직접투자(유입)	외국인 직접투자(유입)	2010~2019	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
13. 해외 직접투자(유출)	해외 직접투자(유출)	2010~2019	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
<b>XV. 환 경</b>			
1. 기후	지점(위도, 경도, 고도),기온(최고, 최 저, 연평균),강수량(최고, 최저, 강수량)	1990	기상청 「세계기후표(1961~1990)」 <a href="http://www.kma.go.kr">http://www.kma.go.kr</a>
2. CO <sub>2</sub> 배출량	총량, 1인당	2014~2017	IEA 「CO <sub>2</sub> Emissions from Fuel Combustion」
3. 대기오염 배출	황산화물, 질소산화물, 일산화탄소, 비메탄 휘발성 유기화합물	2014~2017	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
4. 유해폐기물 발생량	유해폐기물 발생량	2010~2017	UN 「 <a href="http://data.un.org">http://data.un.org</a> 」
5. 산림면적 및 생물다양성	산림면적, 멸종위기종(포유동물, 조류, 어류, 고등식물), 육상보호구역, 해상보호구역	2016~2018	The World Bank 「 <a href="http://www.worldbank.org">http://www.worldbank.org</a> 」
6. 오존층 파괴	CFCs 소비량	2009~2018	UN Environment Programme 「 <a href="https://ozone.unep.org">https://ozone.unep.org</a> 」
7. 도시 폐기물	도시 폐기물	2010~2018	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
8. 농약판매	총량, 살충제, 살균제, 제초제, 기타	2013~2018년 중 국가별 1년	농림축산식품부 「농림축산식품통계연보」 OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
9. 공공부문의 환경보호지출	환경보호지출	2006~2013	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
10. 산림의 자연손실	산림의 자연손실	2011~2018	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
11. 환경관련 세수	GDP대비%, 전체세수대비%	2009~2018	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
12. 부문별 쓰레기 발생량 (2016)	농림수산업, 광업,채굴업, 제조업, 에너지생산, 상하수도,오수관리 등, 건설, 기타, 총계	2016	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
13. 초미세먼지(PM2.5) 배출량	초미세먼지(PM2.5) 배출량	2010~2017	OECD 「 <a href="https://stats.oecd.org">https://stats.oecd.org</a> 」
14. 도시 농촌별 안전관리 식수 이용인구 비율	전체, 도시, 농촌 안전관리 식수이용 인구 비율	2016, 2017	UN 「 <a href="http://unstats.un.org/sdgs">http://unstats.un.org/sdgs</a> 」

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage )
<b>XVI. 에너지</b>			
1. 1차 에너지원별 소비	총계, 석탄, 석유, 천연가스, 수력, 원자력	2018-2019	BP 『BP Statistical Review of World Energy』 『http://www.bp.com』
2. 석탄 생산 및 소비	석탄의 생산 및 소비, 2019년 세계점유율	2011-2019	BP 『BP Statistical Review of World Energy』 『http://www.bp.com』
3. 석유 생산 및 소비	석유의 생산 및 소비, 2019년 세계점유율	2011-2019	BP 『BP Statistical Review of World Energy』 『http://www.bp.com』
4. 천연가스 생산 및 소비	천연가스의 생산 및 소비, 2019년 세계점유율	2011-2019	BP 『BP Statistical Review of World Energy』 『http://www.bp.com』
5. 발전량(2015)	발전원별 발전량(수력, 석탄, 석유, 천연가스, 원자력, 신재생)	2015	The World Bank 『http://www.worldbank.org』
6. 항공유 수입	항공유 수입	2009-2018	UN 『http://data.un.org』
7. 항공유 수출	항공유 수출	2009-2018	UN 『http://data.un.org』
8. 재생 에너지	재생 에너지	2010-2017	OECD 『http://www.oecd.org』
9. 연료 수입	연료 수입	2009-2018	UN 『http://data.un.org』
10. 연료 수출	연료 수출	2009-2018	UN 『http://data.un.org』
11. 연료 소비	연료 소비(철도, 도로)	2008-2017	UN 『http://data.un.org』
12. 최종 에너지 소비의 재생에너지 비중	최종 에너지 소비의 재생에너지 비중	2010-2017	UN 『http://unstats.un.org/sdgs』

## 통계간행물 및 마이크로데이터 안내

### I. 통계간행물

#### ○ 종합간행물

간행물명	수 록 내 용	발간시기	발간주기	가격
한국통계연감	인구, 노동 및 임금, 광공업, 도소매업, 무역, 국민계정 등 16개 분야 약 320종의 국내 자료를 종합 수록	3월	1년	27,000원

#### ○ 경제

간행물명	수 록 내 용	발간시기	발간주기	가격
건설업조사보고서	건설업조사 결과로서 기업체수, 종사자수, 급여, 매출액, 공사비용, 부가가치 등 수록	12월	1년	9,000원
광업·제조업조사 보고서 (Ⅰ 전국편, Ⅱ 지역편)	광업·제조업조사 결과로서 사업체수, 종사자수, 급여액, 출하액, 주요생산비, 부가가치, 유형자산 등 수록	12월	1년	40,000원
전국사업체조사	전국사업체조사 결과로서 전 산업의 산업세세분류별 총괄, 시도별 사업체수, 종사자수 등 수록	12월	1년	14,000원
서비스업조사보고서	서비스업조사 결과로서 사업체수, 종사자수, 매출액, 영업비용 등 수록	1월	1년	18,000원

## ○ 경제

간행물명	수 록 내 용	발간시기	발간주기	가격
소비자물가지수연보	전 도시 및 지역별 소비자물가지수, 460개 품목에 대한 소비자물가지수 등을 연도별, 월별로 종합	5월	1년	15,000원
운수업조사보고서	운수업조사 결과로서 기업체수, 종사자수, 급여액, 차량대수, 매출액, 영업비용 등 수록	12월	1년	15,000원
지역소득통계	경제활동별 지역내총생산, 지역내총부가가치 및 요소소득, 지역내총생산에 대한 지출, 지역별 제도부문별 소득계정 등 수록	9월	1년	14,000원
경제활동인구연보	경제활동인구총괄, 산업별 취업자, 연령계층별 실업자 등 전국자료 통계표 14개표, 연령계층별취업자, 산업별취업자 등 지역자료 통계표 6개표 연령계층·산업 및 성별취업자, 연령계층·교육정도 및 성별실업자 등 특성별 전국 연평균 17개 통계표, 주요항목별 표본오차	5월	1년	10,000원

## ○ 인구, 사회

간행물명	수 록 내 용	발간시기	발간주기	가격
국내인구이동통계연보 (주민등록에 의한 집계)	전국의 읍면동 사무소에 신고한 전입 신고서를 기초로 인구이동 관련항목을 종합 집계하여 수록(시도 및 성별, 시군구 및 월별 이동자 수 등)	2월	1년	9,000원
국제인구이동통계연보	법무부 출입국 외국인정책본부의 내국인 및 외국인 출입국 현황 자료를 기초로 체류기간이 90일을 초과한 국가 간 이동자를 대상으로 관련 항목을 종합 집계하여 작성	8월	1년	4,000원
장래인구특별추계 (2017~2067)	장래인구특별추계 개요, 2017~2067년까지 장래인구특별추계 주요 결과 등 수록	2019. 6.	부정기	9,000원
장래인구추계 시도편 (2017~2047)	시도별 장래인구추계 개요, 2017~2047년까지 시도별 장래인구추계 주요결과 등 수록	2019. 8.	5년	9,000원

## ○ 인구, 사회

간행물명	수 록 내 용	발간시기	발간주기	가격
장래가구특별추계 (2017~2047)	장래가구특별추계 개요, 2017~2047년 장래가구특별추계 주요 결과 등 수록	2020. 1.	5년	9,000원
장래가구추계 시도편 (2015~2045)	시도별 장래가구추계 개요, 2015~2045년 시도별 장래가구추계 주요결과 등 수록	2017. 9.	5년	12,000원
사회조사보고서	국민생활의 모습과 의식구조변화를 파악하고 삶의 질 측정하기 위하여 ‘복지, 사회참여, 문화와 여가, 소 득과 소비, 노동, 보건, 교육, 안전, 가족, 환경’ 등 10개 부문으로 구성 되어 매년 5개 부문씩 선정하여 조사 한 결과 수록	12월	1년	12,000원
한국의 사회지표	우리나라의 사회 경제 및 문화적 상 황이 어떻게 변해왔으며 지금은 어떤 모습인가를 파악할 수 있게 하는 다 양한 지표들을 제공	3월	1년	14,000원
한국의 사회동향	국민의 삶의 질과 우리 사회의 발전 수준을 사회지표와 국가 승인통계를 활용하여 국민의 생활영역별로 알기 쉽게 분석하여 발간하는 서술형 보고 서	12월	1년	12,000원
경제활동인구연보	국민의 경제활동(취업, 실업, 노동력 등) 특성을 조사한 결과로서 성별, 연령계층별 경제활동인구, 활동상태 별 비경제활동인구, 산업 및 직업별 취업자, 연령계층별 실업자 등 자료 수록	5월	1년	10,000원
가계금융·복지조사 보고서	가계 자산, 부채, 소득 및 지출, 빈 곤지표 등 수록	2월	1년	6,000원



## ○ 인구, 사회

간행물명	수 록 내 용	발간시기	발간주기	가격
생활시간조사보고서 (3권)	국민들이 하루 24시간을 어떤 형태로 보내고 있는지를 파악하여 국민의 생활방식과 삶의 질을 측정하고, 주어진 시간을 효율적으로 활용하는데 필요한 자료 제공	2015. 9.	5년	55,000원
2014 생활시간조사 이용자 가이드라인	2014 생활시간조사에 대한 이해를 돕기 위하여 생활시간조사의 조사방법 자료처리 예시 등을 수록	2016. 12.	부정기	5,000원

## ○ 총조사

## - 경제

간행물명	수 록 내 용	발간시기	발간주기	가격
경 제 총 조 사 보 고 서 2015 (산업, 전국편 3권)	경제총조사 결과 전국편으로 해당 산업의 조직형태별, 종사자규모별로 사업체수, 종사자수 등에 자료 수록	2017. 11.	5년	90,000원
경 제 총 조 사 보 고 서 2015 (산업, 지역편 3권)	경제총조사 결과 지역편으로 해당 산업의 시도별, 시군구별로 사업체수, 종사자수 등에 관한 자료 수록	2017. 11.	5년	77,000원
경 제 총 조 사 보 고 서 2015 (산업, 특성편)	경제총조사 결과 특성편으로 해당 산업의 조직형태, 매출액규모, 종사자규모, 사업체수, 종사자수, 주요지표 등에 관한 자료 수록	2017. 11.	5년	32,000원
경 제 총 조 사 보 고 서 2015 (기업체편)	경제총조사 결과 기업체편으로 종사자규모별, 매출액규모별 기업체수, 종사자수, 사업실적, 유무형자산 등에 관한 자료 수록	2017. 11.	5년	17,000원

## ○ 총조사

## - 인구 주택

간행물명	수 록 내 용	발간시기	발간주기	가격
2015 인구주택총조사 보고서 (전국)	2015년 11월 1일 0시 현재 대한민국 영토 중 행정권이 미치는 전 지역의 인구·가구·주택에 대한 조사 결과를 수록	2016. 12.	5년	20,000원
2015 인구주택총조사 보고서 (지역 총17권)	2015년 11월 1일 0시 현재 대한민국 영토 중 행정권이 미치는 지역의 인 구, 가구, 주택에 대한 조사 결과를 수록	2016. 12.	5년	269,000원
2015 인구주택총조사 보고서 (표본조사 총10권)	2015년 11월 1일 0시 현재 대한민국 영토 중 행정권이 미치는 전 지역의 표본조사 항목에 대한 조사 결과를 수록	2016. 12.	5년	247,000원
2015 인구주택총조사 보고서 (성씨 및 본관)	2015년 11월 1일 0시 현재 대한민국 영토 중 행정권이 미치는 지역의 성 씨본관에 대한 조사 결과를 광범위하 게 수록	2016. 12.	15년	30,000원
2015 인구주택총조사 보고서 (전수 부문 CD)	2015년 11월 1일 0시 현재 대한민국 영토 중 행정권이 미치는 전 지역의 인구·가구·주택에 대한 조사 결과를 수록	2016. 12.	5년	25,000원
인구주택총조사 보고서 (등록센서스 방식 집계 결과)	매년 11월 1일 0시 현재를 기준으로 15개 기관과 400여 대학의 주민등록 부, 외국인등록부, 건축물대장, 학적 부 등 25종의 행정자료를 활용하여 연계 및 보완한 후 집계한 등록센서 스 방식의 결과	10월	1년	20,000원

## ○ 총조사

- 농림어업

간행물명	수 록 내 용	발간시기	발간주기	가격
2015 농림어업총조사 보고서 (농업 4권)	우리나라의 모든 농가를 대상으로 가 구원 및 농업 경영구조 등의 조사결 과 수록	2016. 12.	5년	55,000원
2015 농림어업총조사 보고서 (임업 2권)	우리나라의 모든 임가를 대상으로 가 구원 및 임업 경영구조 등의 조사결 과 수록	2016. 12.	5년	36,000원
2015 농림어업총조사 보고서_어업 (해수면 3권)	우리나라의 모든 해수면 어가를 대상 으로 가구원 및 어업경영 구조 등의 조사결과 수록	2016. 12.	5년	53,000원
2015 농림어업총조사 보고서_어업 (내수면어업 2권)	우리나라의 모든 내수면 어가를 대상 으로 가구원 및 어업경영 구조 등의 조사결과 수록	2016. 12.	5년	37,000원
2015 농림어업총조사 보고서 (지역 3권)	우리나라의 읍·면, 행정리를 대상으 로 조사한 결과 수록	2016. 12.	5년	71,000

## ○ 표준분류

간행물명	수 록 내 용	발간시기	발간주기	가격
한 국 표 준 산 업 분 류 2017	UN이 권고하는 국제표준산업분류를 기초로 국내 산업구조를 반영하여 분 류	2016. 12.	부정기	20,000원
한 국 표 준 직 업 분 류 2017	IL0의 국제표준직업분류(ISCO-08)를 기초로 국내 직업구조를 반영하여 분 류	2017. 8.	부정기	14,000원

## ○ 지식제공 간행물

간행물명	수 록 내 용	발간시기	발간주기	가격
인구대사전	인구학과 인구통계에 관한 이론과 전문용어를 알기 쉽게 해설하고, 인구현상과 변화를 종합 논의한 우리나라 유일한 인구관련 백과사전	2016. 12.	부정기	120,000원
선생님, 짜깁 좀 바꿔주세요	초등학생들이 학교와 가정에서 활용할 수 있는 통계를 중심으로 재미있게 읽을 수 있는 쉽고 유익한 통계동화책	2008. 12.	부정기	8,000원
애들아, 마법풍선 불어볼까?	초등학생들이 통계에 대하여 흥미와 관심을 가질 수 있도록 총 15편의 이야기로 전개하여 30개 도표를 수록	2012. 12.	부정기	9,000원
통계속의 재미있는 세상이야기 (2012년 개정 증보판)	중·고교생에게 통계를 이해하기 쉽게 삽화 등 수록	2013. 5.	부정기	12,000원
통계와 함께해요, 빅데이터	지식 정보화 시대에 초등학생들에게 합리적인 통계사고와 문제 해결능력을 배양하게 함으로써 통계의 이해도와 통계정 인지도 제고	2016. 12.	부정기	8,000원
우리는 통계 삼총사	통계대회와 통그라미(통계패키지)를 주제로 한 이야기를 통해 초등학생들이 통계에 대하여 흥미와 관심을 가질 수 있도록 함	2017. 12	부정기	11,000원
삼국시대부터 조선시대까지 역사에 숨은 통계이야기	중학생들이 역사 속 통계에 관한 6가지 재미있는 이야기를 통해 통계에 대하여 흥미와 관심을 갖고, 통계의 역할과 중요성 제고	2019. 12	부정기	12,000원

## II. 간행물 CD

간행물명	수 록 내 용	발간시기	발간주기	가격
2015 인구주택총조사 (전수)	2015년 11월 1일 0시 기준으로 실시 한 인구주택총조사 전수조사 결과를 수록 (인구, 가구, 주택, 시도편)	2016. 12.	5년	25,000원

### III. 마이크로데이터

#### ○ 총조사

조 사 명	제 공 항 목	제공년도	조사주기	통계종류	비고
인구주택총조사	성별, 나이, 교육정도, 출생지, 5년전 거주지, 경제활동상태, 가구사항, 주택사항 등	1960, 1966, 1970 ~ 2010 (5년 주기), *2013, **2015 ~ 2018	전수 : 1년 (2015. ~) 표본 : 5년	지정 조사	* 세종시 ** 전수 조사
경제총조사	행정구역, 대표자성별, 창설연월, 산업분류, 종사자수, 영업기간, 사업장면적, 매출액, 사업실적 등	2010, 2015	5년	지정 조사 (전수)	
서비스업총조사	행정구역, 대표자성별, 창설연월, 산업분류, 종사자수, 영업기간, 사업장면적, 사업실적, 유형자산 등	1996, 2001, 2005	5년	지정 조사 (전수)	
농업총조사	영농형태, 성별, 나이, 교육정도, 주 농사분야, 농업종사기간, 경지·작물·가축·농기계·농축산물판매·친환경농업·생활여건에 관한 사항 등	2000, 2005, 2010, 2015	5년	지정 조사 (전수)	
임업총조사	임업형태, 가구원 성별, 나이, 교육정도, 주 종사분야, 임업종사경력, 산림면적, 임산물채취량, 임산물판매, 임업정보화 등	2005, 2010, 2015	5년	지정 조사 (전수)	
어업총조사	행정구역, 가구원수, 전겸업구분, 어업형태 종사자수, 수산물판매, 경영주 어업경력, 양식어업어종, 양식방법 등	2000, 2005, 2010, 2015	5년	지정 조사 (전수)	

## ○ 인구

조 사 명	제 공 항 목	제공년도	조사주기	통계종류	비고
국내인구이동통계	전입지(시도, 시군구, 읍면동), 전입연월일, 전입구분, 전출지, 전입사유, 세대주, 1인 이동여부, 이동자 등	1986 ~2018	월	지정 보고	
인구동향조사 (출생)	신고연월일, 혼인중의 자 여부, 출생일자(연월), 출생 장소, 주소(시도, 시군구), 부모연령, 부모직업, 부모교육정도, 임신주수, 출생아체중 등	1981 ~2018	월	지정 조사 (전수)	
인구동향조사 (사망)	신고연월일, 사망자주소(시도, 시군구), 성별, 사망연월일, 사망시간, 사망 장소, 사망자직업, 진단자, 혼인상태, 교육정도 등	1983 ~2018	월	지정 조사 (전수)	
인구동향조사 (혼인)	신고연월일, 등록기준지, 주소(시도, 시군구), 실제결혼연월일, 직업, 최종졸업학교, 혼인종류, 연령 등	1981 ~2018	월	지정 조사 (전수)	
인구동향조사 (이혼)	신고연월일, 주소(시도, 시군구), 실제결혼연월, 이혼의 종류, 사유, 최종졸업학교, 직업, 이혼연령, 동거기간 등	1981 ~2018	월	지정 조사 (전수)	
사망원인통계	신고연월일, 사망자주소(시도, 시군구), 성별, 사망연월일, 사망시간, 사망 장소, 사망자직업, 진단자, 혼인상태, 교육정도, 원사인코드 등	1983 ~2018	1년	지정 가공	

## ○ 가구, 사회

조 사 명	제 공 항 목	제공년도	조사주기	통계종류	비고
가계동향조사	가구구분, 가구원수, 배우자유무, 가구주, 가구원, 취업배우자, 취업자녀, 입주형태, 사용면적, 주택소유구분, 가중치, 소득 및 지출 각 항목 등	1990 ~2019	분기	지정 조사 (표본)	가계 금융 복지 조사로 승인 변경
가계금융복지조사	가구구분, 전용면적, 가구원수, 가구주성별, 교육정도, 산업, 직업, 연간소득, 자산, 저축액, 부채액 등	2010 ~2019	1년	지정 조사 (표본)	
경제활동인구조사	성별, 연령, 교육정도, 활동상태, 취업여부, 구직여부, 종사상지위, 산업 및 직업 분류 등	1986 ~2020	월	지정 조사 (표본)	
초·중·고 사교육비 조사	지역구분, 시도구분, 학생 성별 구분, 학생 성적 구분, 부모 교육정도, 부모 연령, 부모의 경제활동, 일반교과 사교육 목적, 예체능 사교육 목적 등	2007 ~2018	1년	지정 조사 (표본)	
사회조사	가구원번호, 만나이, 성별, 가구주와의관계, 교육정도, 혼인상태, 거처의종류, 점유형태, 건강평가, 학교생활만족도, 가사분담실태, 단체참여, 독서, 주말이나 휴일의 여가활동 등	1990 ~2019	1년	지정 조사 (표본)	
생활시간조사	가구원번호, 조사요일, 주택종류, 소유형태, 가구주와의 관계, 성별, 만 나이, 혼인상태, 교육정도, 주행동 시간량 등	1999 ~2014	5년	지정 조사 (표본)	



## ○ 가구, 사회

조 사 명	제 공 항 목	제공년도	조사주기	통계종류	비고
지역별고용조사	행정구역코드, 가구주관계, 혼인 상태, 지난일주간활동상태, 일시 휴직여부, 부업여부, 구직가능성, 구직활동기간 등	2008 ~2010 2010 ~2012 2013 ~2019	연간 분기 반기	지정 조사 (표본)	
이민 자체류실태조사 (구.외국인고용조사)	성별, 국적, 교육정도, 혼인상태, 가구 유형, 거처 종류 등	2012 ~2019	1년	지정 조사 (전국)	
녹색생활조사	성별, 생년월일, 가구주와의 관계, 교육정도, 에너지소비효율등급 인지, 에너지절약형 제품 구매, 탄소성적표지 인지, 장바구니 사용, 자동차 운전습관 등	2011, 2013	격년	일반 조사 (표본)	

## ○ 농림어업

조 사 명	제 공 항 목	제공년도	조사주기	통계종류	비고
농가경제조사	시도, 농가, 경영주와의관계, 가구주, 성별, 교육정도, 농업종사 여부, 토지면적, 평가액, 기계기구, 재배면적, 대소동물 연초·연말 마리수, 부채 등	2003 ~2018	1년	지정 조사 (표본)	
농림어업인 복지실태조사	농림어업종사여부, 가구주와의 관계, 성별, 직업, 연금·산재보험·안전공제 가입여부, 농부증 및 기타 건강장애, 질병치료시 애로 사항, 필요한 여성복지사업 등	2008	5년	지정 조사 (표본)	

## ○ 농림어업

조 사 명	제 공 항 목	제공년도	조사주기	통계종류	비고
농어업법인조사 (농업)	행정구역, 조직형태, 종사자수, 사업유형, 논·밭·과수원·목초지 면적, 노지재배, 시설재배, 가축사육 수, 출자자수, 판매(매출)액 등	2001 ~2014	1년	지정 조사 (전수)	
농어업법인조사 (어업)	행정구역, 조직형태, 종사자수, 사업유형, 어선수, 양식장면적, 출자자수, 판매(매출)액 등	2007 ~2014	1년	지정 조사 (전수)	
농림어업조사 (농업부문)	가구원현황(성별, 출생년월, 경영주와의 관계 등), 대·소동물 가축사육현황, 토지, 건물, 기계기구비품, 대식물, 자산, 부채, 농업노동투입내역 등	2002 ~2018	1년	지정 조사 (표본)	0,5년도에는 농림 어업 총조사 로 제외
농림어업조사 (임업부문)	시도, 나이, 성별, 임업종사기간, 임업종사형태, 주종사분야, 판매금액, 판매처 등	2011 ~2018	1년	지정 조사 (표본)	0,5년도에는 농림 어업 총조사 로 제외
농작물생산조사	시도코드, 총번호, 작물부호, 작물(논벼, 밭벼, 보리, 감자, 고추, 감장무, 배추, 과실, 마늘, 양파, 콩, 참깨) 생산량, 생산량가중치 등	2008 ~2018	1년	지정 조사 (표본)	
농산물생산비조사	조사년월, 계절작물, 자작지, 차용지, 재배작물, 재배면적, 수확량, 판매수량, 판매금액, 재고수량, 노동시간, 종묘비, 비료비, 농약비, 기타재료비, 고용노동비, 자가노동비 등	2003 ~2018	1년	지정 조사 (표본)	

## ○ 농림어업

조 사 명	제 공 항 목	제공년도	조사주기	통계종류	비고
양곡소비량조사	가구원수, 성별, 품목명, 단위, 주부식용, 음식제조용, 결식횟수, 외식횟수, 접대횟수 등	2009 ~2018	1년	지정 조사 (표본)	
어가경제조사	어가, 성별, 만나이, 교육정도, 어업종사여부, 노동능력, 토지면적, 건물연면적, 선박수량톤수, 어업용자재 등	2003 ~2018	1년	지정 조사 (표본)	
농림어업조사 (해수면부문)	시도, 나이, 성별, 어업종사기간, 어업종사형태, 주종사분야, 어선톤수, 양식장면적, 판매금액, 판매처 등	2008 ~2018	1년	지정 조사 (표본)	0.5년도 에는 농림 어업 총조사 로 제외
농림어업조사 (내수면부문)	시도, 나이, 성별, 어업종사기간, 어업종사형태, 주종사분야, 어획품종, 양식품종 판매금액, 판매처 등	2018	1년	지정 조사 (표본)	0.5년도 에는 농림 어업 총조사 로 제외
농업면적조사	재배면적, 작물부호, 주산지구분 코드, 지목코드, 증감면적, 실면적 등	2014 ~2018	1년	지정 조사 (표본)	* 경지 면적 (2016 ~2017) ** 재배 면적 (2014 ~2017)
어업생산동향조사	업종소분류, 어종소분류, 생산량, 생산금액, 표준코드(활어, 선어, 냉동) 등	2008 ~2017	월	지정 조사	어류 양식 동향 (2008 ~2009, 2011 ~2016)

## ○ 경제

조 사 명	제 공 항 목	제공년도	조사주기	통계종류	비고
전국사업체조사	행정구역, 대표자성별, 창업연월, 조직형태, 사업체구분, 산업분류, 종사자수 등	1994 ~2018	1년	지정 조사 (전수)	1993, 1998, 2003은 산업 총조사
광업제조업조사	행정구역, 산업분류, 대표자성별, 창설연월, 경영조직, 자산과 자본, 종사자수, 연간출하액, 유형자산, 재고액 등	1982 ~2018	1년	지정 조사 (전수)	
건설업조사	국내해외구분, 업종, 공종세분류, 공사지역, 발주자분류, 계약방법, 계약연월, 착공연월, 계약액, 기성액, 원자재금액, 하도급준금액, 산업분류, 종사자수, 매출액 등	2000 ~2018	1년	지정 조사 (전수)	
도소매업조사	행정구역, 산업분류, 영업개월수, 종사자수, 연간급여액, 건물연면적, 매장연면적, 상품판매구성비, 영업비용, 사업체승수, 종사자승수 등	1997 ~2016	1년	지정 조사 (표본)	2017년 조사 부터 서비스 업 조사에 통합
운수업조사	행정구역, 산업분류, 조직형태, 자본금, 장비보유대수, 종사자수, 연간급여액, 매출액, 영업비용, 유형자산, 대표자성별 등	2000 ~2017	1년	지정 조사 (표본)	
서비스업조사	행정구역, 산업분류, 조직형태, 종사자수, 연간급여액, 직능별 종사자수, 매출액, 영업비용, 사업체승수, 종사자승수 등	2002 ~2017	1년	지정 조사 (표본)	

## ○ 경제


조 사 명	제 공 항 목	제공년도	조사주기	통계종류	비고
전문·과학·기술 서비스업조사	행정구역, 산업분류, 조직형태, 종사자수, 연간급여액, 매출액, 영업비용, 사업체승수, 종사자승 수 등	2007 ~2014	1년	지정 조사 (표본)	2016년 조사 부터 서비스 업 조사에 통합
기업활동조사	행정구역, 산업분류, 자본금, 외 국자본금, 자산, 부채, 매출액, 영업비용 등	2006 ~2018	1년	지정 조사 (전수)	

## ○ 행정통계

조 사 명	제 공 항 목	제공년도	조사주기	통계종류	비고
귀농어귀촌인통계	인접광역시이동구분변수, 현거주 지의 시도코드, 신규귀농인 여부, 귀농인 겸업여부 등	2013 ~2018	1년	일반 가공	
영리법인기업체행정 통계	기업집단, 산업중분류, 자산, 부 채, 자본금, 매출액, 영업손익, 당기순이익 등	2014 ~2017	1년	일반 가공	
신혼부부통계	혼인신고일자, 실제결혼일자, 혼 인종류, 혼인연차, 맞벌이여부, 주택소유물건수 등	2015 ~2017	1년	일반 가공	
주택소유통계	소유자 성별, 소유자 만연령, 소 유자 거주지, 주택 식별번호, 주 택형태A 등	2012 ~2018	1년	일반 가공	
퇴직연금통계	가입년수, 제도유형, 근속기간코 드, 거치구분, 연간중도인출금액, 적립금합계금액 등	2015 ~2018	1년	일반 가공	

# 통계정보 이용방법

## ◆ 통계자료 문의 및 안내

- 통계청 콜센터 ☎ 02-2012-9114 (국번없이 110)  
 <http://kostat.go.kr> >민원과 소통

## ◆ 통계청 홈페이지

<http://kostat.go.kr>

- 통계자료 DB 이용 국가통계포털(KOSIS)  <http://kosis.kr>
- 국정통계지표 이용 국가지표체계(e-나라지표)  <http://index.go.kr>
- 마이크로데이터 이용 마이크로데이터(MDIS)  <http://mdis.kostat.go.kr>
- 통계자료 지도 이용 통계지리정보(SGIS)  <https://sgis.kostat.go.kr>
- 통계분류 정보 이용 통계분류포털(KSSC)  <https://kssc.kostat.go.kr>

## ◆ 통계자료 간행물 열람

- 통계청 도서관 ☎ 042-481-2407  
대전 서구 청사로 189 정부대전청사 3동 13층
- 나라샘 도서관 ☎ 02-3446-4428  
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