

발 간 등 록 번 호

11-1240000-100063-06

OPEN

공공누리



출처표시



상업용금지



변경금지

공공 저작물 자유이용허락

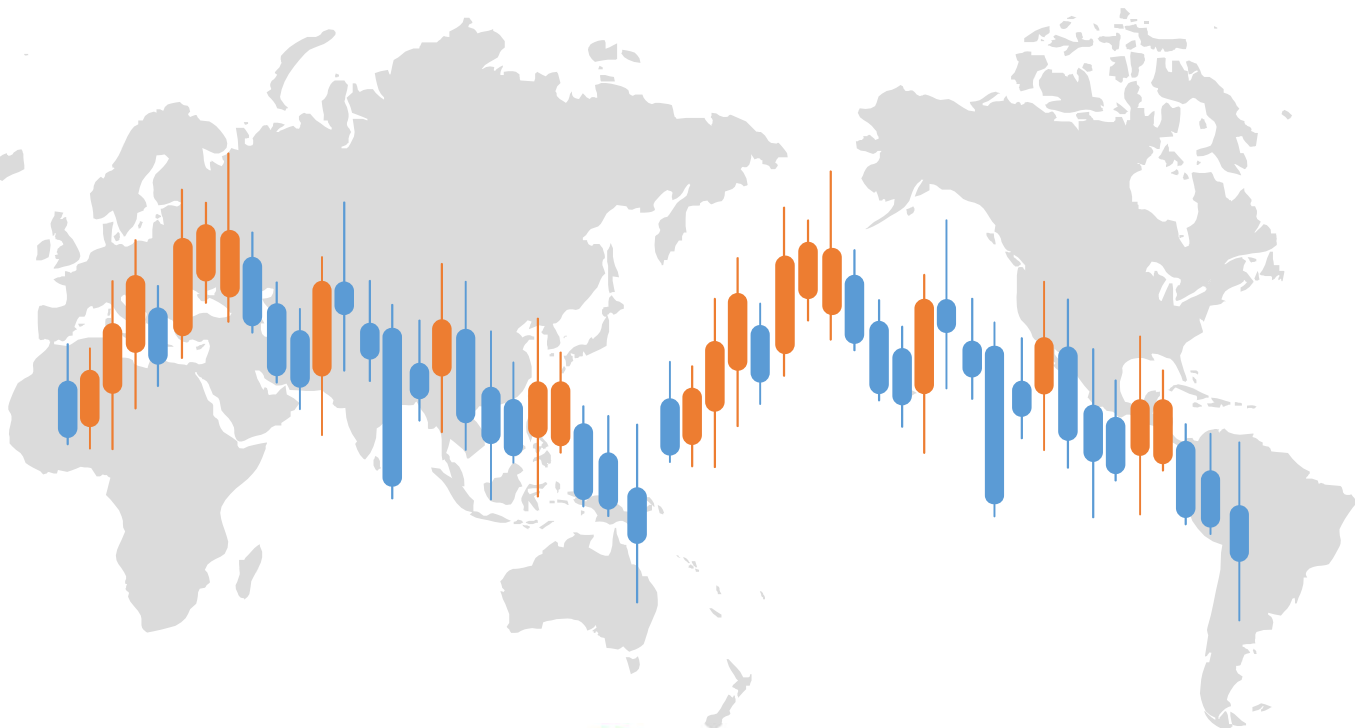


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2025. 6

월 간 국 제 통 계

Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics



통계청
Statistics Korea



통계청

이 면은 빈 공간입니다.

머 리 말

통계청에서는 국제사회 변화에 대한 최신의 통계정보 이용 요구에 부응하기 위하여 매월 IMF, OECD 등 국제기구에서 제공하는 자료를 수집하여 『월간국제통계』를 발간하고 있습니다.

이 책자에는 세계 주요 국가의 노동, 광업·제조업·에너지, 건설·교통·도소매·경기, 물가, 국민계정, 금융, 무역·국제수지 7개 부문 52개 주요 지표에 대한 연자료 및 월 또는 분기자료를 수록하고 있습니다.

수록된 자료는 국가통계포털(<http://kosis.kr>)의 온라인 간행물에서 이용 가능합니다.

본 자료가 국제화, 세계화의 흐름 속에서 다양한 국제통계 수요에 부응하기 위한 참고자료로 널리 활용되기를 바랍니다.

2025년 6월

통계청장 직무대리 안 형 준

PREFACE

To comply with the demand for up-to-date statistical information on changes in the international community, Statistics Korea gathers data from international organizations such as the IMF and OECD on a monthly basis and publishes the Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics.

This book contains annual, monthly or quarterly data on 52 types economic indicators across seven sectors in major countries including labor, mining/manufacturing/energy, construction/transportation/retail, wholesale/economy, prices, national accounts, finance, and trade/balance of payments.

The included data is available for access through the online publication. (<https://kosis.kr>).

We hope that the Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics is widely used as a reference to address a growing international statistical demand.

June, 2025

Ahn Hyung jun
Acting Commissioner
Statistics Korea

이용자를 위하여

1. 「월간국제통계」는 통계청 KOSIS 국가통계포털(<https://kosis.kr>)에서 온라인 간행물(KOSIS > 온라인간행물> 월간국제통계)에서 이용하실 수 있습니다.
2. 이 책자는 국제기구 등의 간행물과 인터넷 공표 자료를 종합 편집한 것이며, 각 통계표마다 원자료의 출처를 명기하였습니다.
3. 주제별 통계수치는 국가간 비교를 위하여 조정된 경우(기준년도 또는 단위의 일치 등)가 있습니다.
4. 모든 통계수치는 세목과 총계가 반올림됨에 따라 세목의 합계와 총계가 일치하지 않을 수 있습니다.
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6. 통계작성 기준은 국가별로 다를 수 있으므로 국가간 비교시 유의하시기 바랍니다. 특히 국제기구에서 제공하는 자료와 국내기관에서 작성한 수치에 차이가 있는 경우 다중 출처의 자료를 함께 수록하였으니, 필요하신 정보를 선택하여 활용하실 수 있습니다.
7. 통계표에 사용된 부호의 뜻은 다음과 같습니다.
 - 【 0 】 단위 미만
 - 【 ... 】 해당숫자 미상
 - 【 - 】 해당자료 없음
8. 수록된 자료에 대하여 문의사항이 있으실 때에는 통계청 통계서비스정책관 통계서비스기획과[(042) 481-2449]로 문의하시기 바랍니다.

Explanatory Notes

1. The Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics is available on the national statistical website operated by Statistics Korea (<https://kosis.kr>, KOSIS > Online publications > Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics).
2. This book is a comprehensive compilation of publications and online data from international organizations, and the original sources for each statistical table are specified.
3. Some of statistical figures for each subject were adjusted to facilitate comparison between countries (for consistency of base year or unit).
4. Figures may not add up to the total due to rounding.
5. Since the figures in the statistical tables are based on recent data, some figures in the published data may have been corrected.
6. When comparing data between countries, it's important to consider that statistical compilation standards may differ. Particularly, if there are variations between data provided by international organizations and figures produced by domestic agencies, we have included multiple sources of data to offer flexibility in selecting and using the information as required.
7. Symbols used in tables are as follows :
 - 【 0 】 Less than the smallest countable unit
 - 【 … 】 Figures unidentified
 - 【 - 】 No data available
8. If you have any questions on the data included, contact the Statistical Service Planning Division, KOSTAT [Tel: (042) 481-2449]

차 례

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I. 노동

1. 경제활동인구
2. 취업자 수
3. 실업자 수
4. 실업률(15세 이상)(계절조정)
5. 비경제활동인구(15세 이상)(계절조정)
6. 제조업 취업자 수(계절조정)
7. 농림어업 취업자 수(계절조정)
8. 서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정)

II. 광업 · 제조업 · 에너지

1. 광업·제조업 생산지수(건설업 제외)
2. 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업)
3. 임금지수(제조업)
4. 석유 생산량

III. 건설 · 교통 · 도소매 · 경기

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3. 국제해운수송
4. 소매판매액지수(계절조정)
5. 경기선행지수(진폭조정)

IV. 물가

1. 생산자 물가지수
2. 소비자 물가지수
3. 소비자 물가지수(서비스)
4. 소비자 물가지수(비식품 및 비에너지)
5. 수출물가지수
6. 수입물가지수
7. 수출입물량지수
8. 수출입단가지수
9. 비교물가수준

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5. 환율
6. 실질실효환율
7. 경상수지
8. 상품수지
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2025년 6월 월간국제통계

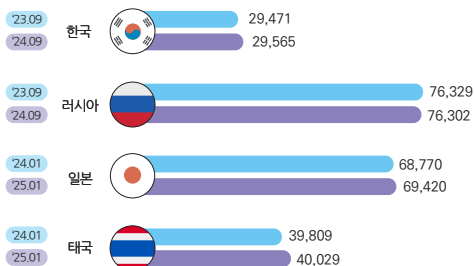
※ 국가별로 최근 자료 기준으로 작성

※ 국가마다 조사방법 및 작성기준이 상이하니 국가간 비교시 통계표 참고

노동

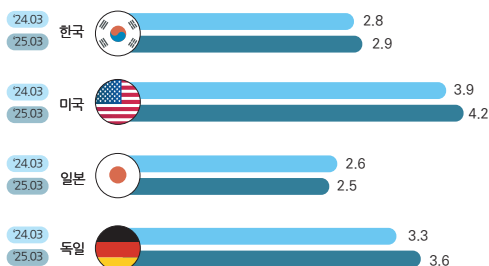
경제활동인구

(단위: 천 명)



실업률 (15세이상) (계절조정)

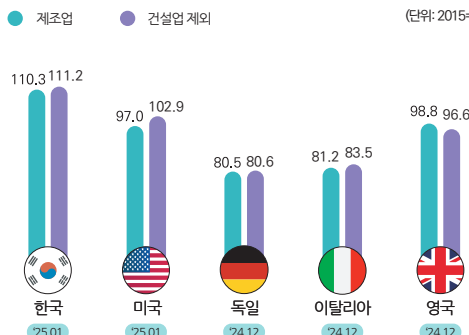
(단위: %)



광업·제조업·에너지

광업·제조업 생산지수

(단위: 2015=100)



석유 생산량

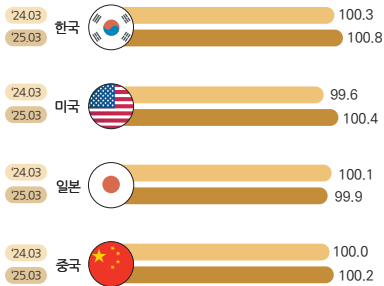
(단위: Mb/d)



건설·교통·도소매·경기

경기선행지수 (전폭조정)

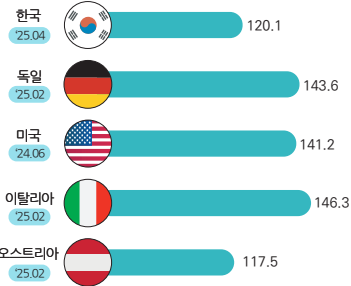
(단위: 2015=100)



물가

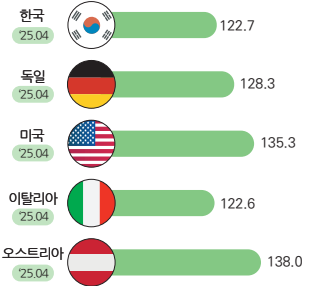
생산자 물가지수

(단위: 2010=100 / 한국: 2020=100)



소비자 물가지수

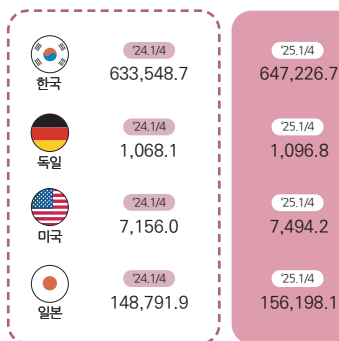
(단위: 2015=100)



국민계정

국내총생산 (계절조정)

(단위: 십억 국가통화)

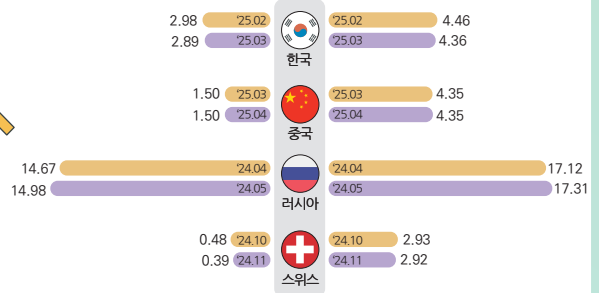


금융

예금금리

대출금리

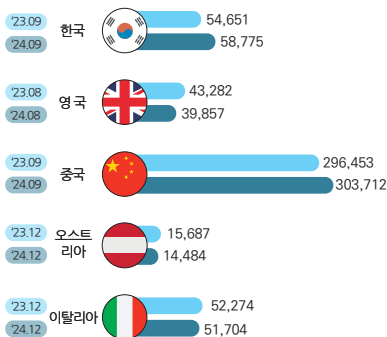
(단위: 연리 %)



무역·국제수지

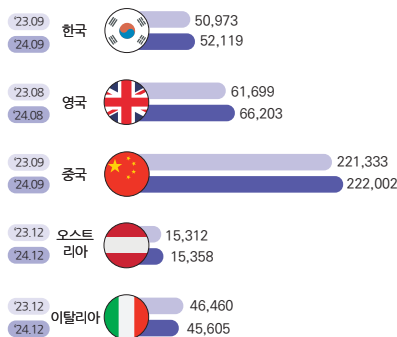
수출 (F.O.B.)

(단위: 백만 달러)



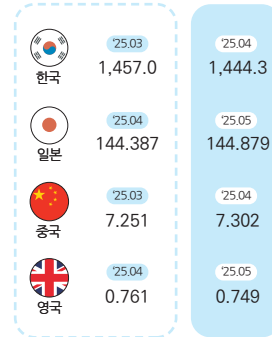
수입 (C.I.F.)

(단위: 백만 달러)



환율

(단위: 기간 평균, 대 달러)



I . 노동 LABOR

1. 경제활동인구	8
2. 취업자 수	10
3. 실업자 수	12
4. 실업률(15세 이상)(계절조정)	14
5. 비경제활동인구(15세 이상)(계절조정)	16
6. 제조업 취업자 수(계절조정)	17
7. 농림어업 취업자 수(계절조정)	20
8. 서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정)	23

I-1. 경제활동인구(Labor Force)

I-2. 취업자 수(Number of Employee)

I-3. 실업자 수(Number of Unemployee)

- 경제활동인구는 취업자와 실업자의 합계이며, 조사대상범위, 조사방법, 조사대상 연령층에 따라 국가 간에 차이가 있음.
- 실업자는 조사대상기간 동안 i)수입 있는 일에 종사하지 않았으며 ii)적극적으로 구직활동을 하였고 iii)일자리가 주어지면 즉시 일을 할 수 있는 사람을 말함. 구직활동기간은 ILO 기준은 1주일이나, OECD의 많은 국가들은 4주년을 적용하고 있음.

<조사대상범위>

- 총노동력 : 네덜란드, 노르웨이, 덴마크, 스웨덴, 스위스, 영국, 일본, 체코, 프랑스 등
- 총노동력(직업군인포함, 징병제외) : 멕시코, 이탈리아, 포르투갈, 핀란드
- 민간노동력(군인제외) : 한국, 독일, 미국, 캐나다, 오스트레일리아, 뉴질랜드, 대만 등

<조사방법>

- 노동력 조사 : 한국, 이탈리아, 뉴질랜드, 캐나다, 멕시코, 미국, 오스트레일리아, 일본, 핀란드, 스웨덴, 노르웨이, 포르투갈 등
- 등록 실업자 : 영국, 독일, 프랑스, 네덜란드, 오스트리아, 체코, 덴마크, 스위스 등

<조사대상 연령층>

- 12세 이상 : 멕시코
- 14세 이상 : 포르투갈
- 15세 ~ 64세 : 독일
- 15세 ~ 74세 : 핀란드
- 16세 ~ 64세 : 스웨덴, 네덜란드
- 16세 ~ 66세 : 덴마크
- 16세 ~ 74세 : 노르웨이
- 16세 이상 : 미국, 영국
- 15세 이상 : 한국, 캐나다, 오스트레일리아, 일본, 독일, 뉴질랜드, 이탈리아, 체코, 스위스

<실업자의 구직활동기간>

- 1주 : ILO 권고 기준으로 일본 등
- 4주 : OECD 권고 기준으로 한국, 노르웨이, 스웨덴, 핀란드, 캐나다, 미국, 오스트레일리아, 뉴질랜드 등
- * 포르투갈, 이탈리아 등 일부 국가는 30일 적용

I -4. 실업률(Unemployment Rates)

- 실업자가 경제활동인구(취업자+ 실업자)에서 차지하는 비율임.

$$\cdot \text{실업률} = \frac{\text{실업자}}{\text{경제활동인구}} \times 100$$

I -5. 비경제활동인구(Persons Outside the Labour Force)

- 연간 주기 미만의 노동통계 데이터셋에는 OECD 회원국과 일부 선별된 국가들에 대한 월간 및 분기 노동통계와, 관련된 통계적 방법론에 대한 정보가 포함. 데이터셋은 월별 또는 분기별 표본가구조사를 통해 노동통계를 작성하는 국가들을 포함. 가구조사가 노동시장의 핵심통계를 위한 가장 좋은 원천이라는 점은 널리 인정되고 있음. 조사들은 대표 표본을 통해 가구에 거주하는 사람들의 정보를 수집하며 국제적으로 사용되는 표준 방법론과 절차를 기반으로 함.

1.

Labor Force

		In thousand persons					
	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Germany	Russia	U.S.A.
2019	28,186	28,291	4,268	9,296	43,777	75,880	163,539
2020	28,012	28,130	4,254	9,338	43,234	75,466	160,742
2021	28,310	28,435	4,603	9,690	43,079	75,969	161,204
2022	28,922	29,060	4,728	9,937	43,849	75,632	164,333
2023	29,203	29,334	4,713	10,139	44,449	76,037	167,118
2024	29,399	...	4,756	10,235	44,778
2023. 8	29,251	29,377	76,507	167,840
9	29,359	29,471	76,329	167,897
10	29,390	29,504	76,297	167,723
11	29,375	29,503	76,279	168,127
12	29,037	29,187	76,526	167,451
2024. 1	28,815	28,962	75,381	167,276
2	28,957	29,105	75,526	167,426
3	29,288	29,415	75,645	167,895
4	29,578	29,681	75,953	167,982
5	29,799	29,908	76,109	167,732
6	29,764	29,874	76,308	168,009
7	29,594	29,706	76,310	...
8	29,365	29,476	76,375	...
9	29,464	29,565	76,302	...
10	29,525
11	29,477
12	29,156
2025. 1	28,961

		Mexico	Sweden	Iceland	Ecuador	Australia	Austria
2019		56,582	5,462	208	8,164	13,529	4,567
2020		52,918	5,480	206	7,510	13,471	4,127
2021		55,436	5,546	210	8,235	13,690	4,137
2022		59,238	5,664	219	8,356	14,092	4,558
2023		60,473	5,775	228	8,393	14,560	4,732
2024		...	5,783	238	...	14,955	4,740
2023.	8	60,916	8,430	14,558	...
	9	60,766	8,681	14,557	...
	10	61,044	8,327	14,666	...
	11	59,713	8,423	14,800	...
	12	60,685	8,535	14,834	...
2024.	1	60,599	8,431	14,553	...
	2	60,850	8,242	14,934	...
	3	61,181	8,443	14,875	...
	4	8,490	14,874	...
	5	14,971	...
	6	14,946	...
	7	14,985	...
	8	14,952	...
	9	15,003	...
	10	15,030	...
	11	15,099	...
	12	15,240	...
2025.	1	15,061	...

: 1) 4 , 2) IMF

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: 『https://kosis.kr』 , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

1. ()

Labor Force (Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Israel	Italy	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada
2019	4,109	25,674	68,377	5,412	9,704	20,275
2020	4,087	24,907	68,247	5,243	8,833	19,973
2021	4,152	24,921	68,181	5,224	9,164	20,484
2022	361	25,127	68,648	5,237	9,674	20,791
2023	1,115	25,527	69,252	5,195	9,985	21,326
2024	...	25,596	69,571	5,331	...	21,925
2023. 8	69,600	...	9,967	21,736
9	69,690	...	9,994	21,391
10	69,470	...	10,058	21,473
11	69,490	...	10,119	21,452
12	69,100	...	10,191	21,367
2024. 1	68,770	...	10,237	21,352
2	69,050	21,453
3	69,110	21,585
4	69,430	21,726
5	69,590	22,109
6	70,030	22,217
7	69,830	22,217
8	69,900	22,364
9	69,870	21,969
10	69,840	21,984
11	69,780	22,090
12	69,650	22,032
2025. 1	69,420	22,238

	Costa Rica	Colombia	Thailand	Peru	Hong Kong	가 Hungary
2019	2,466	23,752	38,171	5,297	3,969	4,803
2020	2,407	22,561	...	4,095	3,883	4,801
2021	2,441	24,089	...	4,805	3,879	4,830
2022	2,504	24,630	...	18,511	3,776	4,860
2023	2,360	25,217	40,479	18,512	3,822	4,912
2024	40,389	4,935
2023. 8	...	25,404	40,677	18,316
9	...	25,347	40,311	18,649
10	...	25,292	40,366	18,712
11	...	25,330	41,110	18,815
12	...	25,210	40,623	18,340
2024. 1	...	25,021	39,809	17,965
2	...	25,343	40,539	18,642
3	...	25,349	40,450	19,276
4	39,788
5	39,990
6	40,879
7	40,438
8	40,389
9	40,699
10	40,068
11	40,849
12	40,765
2025. 1	40,029

2. Number of Employee

		In thousand persons						
		1)	2)					
		Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Germany	Russia	Romania
2019		27,123	27,231	3,541	8,982	42,392	72,392	8,680
2020		26,904	27,024	3,578	8,981	41,556	71,116	8,521
2021		27,273	27,401	3,928	9,282	41,504	72,298	7,755
2022		28,089	28,229	4,141	9,587	42,456	72,644	7,806
2023		28,416	28,549	4,193	9,781	43,077	73,636	7,696
2024		28,576	...	4,276	9,863	43,262	...	7,853
2023.	8	28,678	28,805	74,239	...
	9	28,698	28,812	74,013	...
	10	28,764	28,878	74,073	...
	11	28,698	28,827	74,046	...
	12	28,093	28,246	74,237	...
2024.	1	27,743	27,893	73,232	...
	2	28,043	28,192	73,416	...
	3	28,396	28,523	73,619	...
	4	28,693	28,797	73,992	...
	5	28,915	29,025	74,104	...
	6	28,907	29,017	74,448	...
	7	28,857	28,970	74,445	...
	8	28,801	28,912	74,534	...
	9	28,842	28,944	74,478	...
	10	28,847
	11	28,821
	12	28,041
2025.	1	27,878

		U.S.A.	Mexico	Sweden	Iceland	Ecuador	Australia
2019		157,538	54,615	5,081	201	7,853	12,830
2020		147,795	50,594	5,012	195	7,050	12,604
2021		152,581	53,200	5,058	197	7,860	12,986
2022		158,348	57,310	5,243	210	8,042	13,567
2023		161,060	58,795	5,336	220	8,113	14,023
2024		5,303	230	...	14,355
2023.	8	161,484	59,135	8,155	14,019
	9	161,550	59,040	8,388	14,055
	10	161,280	59,377	8,059	14,133
	11	161,866	58,108	8,149	14,262
	12	161,183	59,117	8,268	14,273
2024.	1	161,152	58,879	8,122	13,900
	2	160,968	59,373	7,919	14,329
	3	161,466	59,796	8,137	14,261
	4	161,491	8,224	14,255
	5	161,083	14,381
	6	161,199	14,362
	7	14,367
	8	14,332
	9	14,419
	10	14,439
	11	14,549
	12	14,662
2025.	1	14,379

: 1) 4 , 2) IMF

IMF

: 『https://kosis.kr』 , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

2. () Number of Employee (Cont'd)

In thousand persons						
	Austria	Israel	Italy	Japan	Chile	Canada
2019	4,359	3,956	23,136	66,769	8,975	19,121
2020	3,717	3,917	22,618	66,330	7,862	18,044
2021	3,805	3,952	22,554	66,266	8,312	18,942
2022	4,314	348	23,099	66,853	8,877	19,693
2023	4,483	1,077	23,580	67,469	9,085	20,171
2024	4,489	...	23,932	67,807	...	20,533
2023. 8	67,730	9,041	20,373
9	67,870	9,070	20,280
10	67,710	9,138	20,337
11	67,800	9,223	20,307
12	67,540	9,297	20,238
2024. 1	67,140	9,333	20,041
2	67,280	...	20,156
3	67,260	...	20,195
4	67,500	...	20,373
5	67,660	...	20,718
6	68,220	...	20,845
7	67,950	...	20,716
8	68,150	...	20,692
9	68,140	...	20,647
10	68,130	...	20,678
11	68,140	...	20,657
12	68,110	...	20,672
2025. 1	67,790	...	20,670

	Costa Rica	Colombia	Thailand	Peru	Hong Kong	가 Hungary
2019	2,175	21,310	37,602	4,958	3,851	4,645
2020	1,950	19,049	...	3,806	3,657	4,603
2021	2,031	20,741	...	4,574	3,669	4,635
2022	2,216	22,032	...	17,717	3,613	4,685
2023	2,164	22,798	39,942	17,605	3,710	4,711
2024	39,838	4,715
2023. 8	...	23,169	40,248	17,418
9	...	23,121	39,903	17,789
10	...	23,090	39,946	17,858
11	...	23,196	40,739	17,878
12	...	22,870	40,127	17,523
2024. 1	...	22,044	39,127	16,839
2	...	22,504	39,918	17,498
3	...	22,650	39,789	18,153
4	39,089
5	39,140
6	40,399
7	39,967
8	39,925
9	40,320
10	39,634
11	40,421
12	40,332
2025. 1	39,406

3. Number of Unemployee

		In thousand persons						
		1)	2)					
		Korea, Rep. of	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Norway	Denmark	Germany	Luxembourg
2019		1,063	1,060	847	111	152	1,280	17
2020		1,108	1,106	790	136	171	1,551	21
2021		1,037	1,035	678	129	155	1,536	18
2022		833	830	588	95	139	1,343	15
2023		787	785	522	107	162	1,335	18
2024		823	...	480	121	202	1,516	21
2023.	8	573	572	566	110	144	1,415	17
	9	661	660	454	107	153	1,314	18
	10	627	626	484	106	198	1,404	19
	11	677	676	490	113	191	1,357	20
	12	944	941	492	98	181	1,306	21
2024.	1	1,072	1,069	598	134	201	1,410	21
	2	915	913	592	104	203	1,589	21
	3	892	892	533	124	183	1,548	21
	4	885	884	525	130	190	1,407	21
	5	884	883	488	125	189	1,567	21
	6	857	857	390	132	186	1,507	20
	7	737	736	428	109	200	1,620	21
	8	564	564	449	122	213	1,672	21
	9	622	622	408	125	221	1,439	21
	10	678	...	445	120	190	1,474	22
	11	656	...	455	110	220	1,507	23
	12	1,115	...	447	117	226	1,447	23
2025.	1	1,083	...	445	113	235	1,681	24

		U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Iceland	Ireland
2019		6,001	378	217	3,248	8	122
2020		12,947	466	238	3,531	13	141
2021		8,623	492	248	3,476	12	160
2022		5,985	421	204	3,079	8	121
2023		6,058	437	204	2,938	8	120
2024		...	479	...	2,771	8	...
2023.	8	6,355	444	219	2,908	7	132
	9	6,347	437	221	2,939	8	125
	10	6,443	416	204	2,905	7	119
	11	6,262	400	200	2,846	6	115
	12	6,268	433	208	2,831	8	119
2024.	1	6,124	478	217	2,972	10	117
	2	6,458	480	219	3,004	8	111
	3	6,429	525	214	2,958	10	118
	4	6,492	513	206	2,823	10	128
	5	6,649	496	202	2,737	10	130
	6	6,811	566	200	2,706	6	136
	7	...	454	...	2,748	5	143
	8	...	453	...	2,772	6	129
	9	...	468	...	2,743	10	117
	10	...	438	...	2,657	7	114
	11	...	418	...	2,578	5	...
	12	...	454	...	2,551	9	...
2025.	1	...	592	...	2,645	12	...

: 1) 4 , 2) IMF

IMF

: 『https://kosis.kr』 , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

3. () Number of Unemployee (Cont'd)

In thousand persons						
	Australia	Austria	Italy	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile
2019	699	220	2,544	1,607	109	728
2020	867	271	2,296	1,917	137	971
2021	704	284	2,371	1,915	150	851
2022	524	221	2,028	1,795	126	797
2023	537	241	1,952	1,783	138	900
2024	600	244	1,666	1,763	144	...
2023. 8	538	242	1,741	1,860	132	926
9	502	243	1,920	1,820	138	924
10	533	228	2,095	1,750	152	918
11	538	221	1,931	1,690	116	894
12	561	252	1,791	1,560	145	894
2024. 1	654	260	1,942	1,630	167	904
2	604	259	2,061	1,770	138	...
3	614	251	1,899	1,850	158	...
4	620	228	1,751	1,930	140	...
5	589	240	1,656	1,930	132	...
6	584	229	1,737	1,810	144	...
7	618	225	1,517	1,880	142	...
8	620	251	1,354	1,750	135	...
9	584	260	1,432	1,730	158	...
10	591	241	1,463	1,700	133	...
11	550	235	1,470	1,640	128	...
12	578	252	1,710	1,540	147	...
2025. 1	682	279	1,798	1,630	139	...

	Cyprus	Thailand	Türkiye	Portugal	France	Finland	Hong Kong
2019	33	379	4,463	339	2,519	183	118
2020	35	...	4,040	356	2,381	209	227
2021	34	...	3,927	343	2,365	212	210
2022	31	...	3,592	323	2,234	190	163
2023	30	396	3,275	353	2,263	204	113
2024	25	403	3,114	351	2,310	238	...
2023. 8	30	398	3,245	330	2,437	192	...
9	23	342	3,135	353	2,307	198	...
10	22	341	2,865	363	2,372	190	...
11	30	329	3,075	359	2,383	190	...
12	31	321	3,147	360	2,394	199	...
2024. 1	30	432	3,407	366	2,437	231	...
2	29	399	3,250	370	2,361	220	...
3	28	397	3,109	356	2,264	254	...
4	24	436	2,978	343	2,177	263	...
5	21	482	2,771	332	2,194	299	...
6	26	379	3,191	327	2,199	242	...
7	26	432	3,354	330	2,303	229	...
8	25	444	3,087	335	2,491	214	...
9	18	343	3,098	355	2,357	227	...
10	17	387	3,065	366	2,348	228	...
11	25	383	3,014	368	2,316	226	...
12	28	319	3,049	364	2,278	226	...
2025. 1	29	376	3,162	368	2,359	269	...

4. (15)()
Unemployment Rates (Ages 15 and over)(Seasonally Adjusted)

: %	In percent				
	1) Korea, Rep. of	2) Korea, Rep. of	Norway	Denmark	Germany
2019	3.8	3.8	3.9	5.0	3.0
2020	4.0	3.9	4.8	5.6	3.6
2021	3.7	3.7	4.5	5.1	3.6
2022	2.9	2.9	3.2	4.5	3.1
2023	2.7	2.7	3.6	5.1	3.1
2024	2.8	2.8	4.0	6.2	3.4
2023. 10	2.1	2.5	3.7	6.3	3.2
11	2.3	2.8	3.8	5.9	3.2
12	3.3	3.2	3.6	5.9	3.2
2024. 1	3.7	2.9	4.5	6.0	3.2
2	3.2	2.7	3.6	5.9	3.3
3	3.0	2.8	3.9	5.7	3.3
4	3.0	2.8	4.3	5.9	3.4
5	3.0	2.8	4.0	6.1	3.4
6	2.9	2.8	4.1	6.2	3.4
7	2.5	2.6	3.8	6.0	3.5
8	1.9	2.5	4.0	6.1	3.5
9	2.1	2.5	4.0	6.7	3.4
10	2.3	2.7	4.0	5.9	3.4
11	2.2	2.7	3.7	6.8	3.4
12	3.8	3.7	4.2	7.0	3.5
2025. 1	3.7	2.9	3.7	6.7	3.5
2	3.2	2.7	4.0	5.6	3.6
3	3.1	2.9	4.4	6.9	3.6

	Latvia	Luxembourg	U.S.A.	Belgium	Spain
2019	6.3	5.6	3.7	5.4	14.1
2020	8.1	6.7	8.1	5.5	15.5
2021	7.6	5.4	5.4	6.3	14.9
2022	6.9	4.6	3.7	5.6	13.0
2023	6.5	5.2	3.6	5.5	12.2
2024	6.9	6.3	4.0	5.7	11.4
2023. 10	6.9	5.6	3.9	5.5	12.0
11	7.0	5.7	3.7	5.5	11.9
12	7.0	5.7	3.8	5.6	11.9
2024. 1	6.9	5.9	3.7	5.7	11.9
2	6.9	6.0	3.9	5.7	11.8
3	6.9	6.0	3.9	5.7	11.7
4	6.9	6.1	3.9	5.6	11.6
5	6.9	6.3	4.0	5.6	11.6
6	6.9	6.3	4.1	5.5	11.5
7	6.8	6.4	4.2	5.6	11.5
8	6.9	6.5	4.2	5.6	11.3
9	6.8	6.5	4.1	5.7	11.1
10	6.9	6.6	4.1	5.8	10.9
11	7.0	6.6	4.2	5.9	10.8
12	7.2	6.5	4.1	6.0	10.8
2025. 1	7.6	6.6	4.0	6.0	10.8
2	7.9	6.7	4.1	6.2	10.8
3	7.8	6.6	4.2	6.3	10.9

: 1) , 2) OECD
가 OECD
가
: <https://kosis.kr> , OECD Short-term Economic Statistics ()

4. (15) () () Unemployment Rates (Ages 15 and over)(Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: %

In percent

	Slovak Republic	Ireland	U. K.	Australia	Austria
2019	5.7	5.0	3.8	5.2	4.8
2020	6.7	5.9	4.6	6.4	6.0
2021	6.8	6.3	4.6	5.1	6.2
2022	6.2	4.5	3.8	3.7	4.8
2023	5.9	4.3	4.1	3.7	5.1
2024	5.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	5.2
2023. 10	5.7	4.5	4.0	3.8	5.1
11	5.6	4.4	3.9	3.9	5.0
12	5.6	4.4	4.1	4.0	5.4
2024. 1	5.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	5.0
2	5.5	4.1	4.3	3.7	4.7
3	5.5	4.2	4.4	3.9	5.0
4	5.5	4.4	4.4	4.1	5.0
5	5.4	4.4	4.2	4.0	5.1
6	5.4	4.4	4.2	4.1	5.2
7	5.3	4.6	4.1	4.2	5.2
8	5.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	5.3
9	5.2	4.1	4.3	4.1	5.6
10	5.2	4.2	4.4	4.1	5.7
11	5.2	4.2	4.4	3.9	5.1
12	5.2	4.4	4.4	4.0	5.4
2025. 1	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.1	5.5
2	5.2	4.4	4.5	4.0	5.4
3	5.3	4.4	4.6	4.1	5.4

	Japan	Chile	Canada	Colombia	Poland
2019	2.4	7.2	5.7	10.4	3.2
2020	2.8	10.8	9.7	15.9	3.1
2021	2.8	8.9	7.5	13.8	3.4
2022	2.6	7.9	5.3	11.2	2.9
2023	2.6	8.7	5.4	10.2	2.8
2024	2.6	8.5	6.4	10.2	2.9
2023. 10	2.6	9.0	5.7	10.2	3.0
11	2.6	9.0	5.7	10.4	3.1
12	2.5	8.9	5.8	10.8	3.1
2024. 1	2.5	8.8	5.7	10.5	2.9
2	2.6	8.6	5.9	10.7	2.9
3	2.6	8.5	6.1	11.2	2.8
4	2.6	8.1	6.2	10.4	2.8
5	2.6	8.1	6.3	10.0	2.8
6	2.5	8.3	6.4	10.3	2.9
7	2.6	8.6	6.4	9.8	3.0
8	2.5	8.5	6.7	10.0	3.0
9	2.4	8.5	6.6	9.7	3.0
10	2.5	8.5	6.6	10.0	2.9
11	2.5	8.6	6.9	9.4	2.8
12	2.5	8.4	6.7	9.8	2.9
2025. 1	2.5	8.6	6.6	9.6	3.0
2	2.4	8.7	6.6	9.4	3.1
3	2.5	8.8	6.7	9.5	3.2

5. (15)() Persons Outside the Labour Force (Ages 15 and over)(Seasonally Adjusted)

In thousand persons

	Korea, Rep. of	¹⁾ Germany	U.S.A.	¹⁾ U.K.	Australia
2019	16,317.5	26,923.0	95,636.3	19,164.8	7,035.0
2020	16,772.8	27,057.8	99,586.6	19,467.3	7,339.3
2021	16,770.0	28,092.0	100,241.3	19,810.0	7,190.2
2022	16,338.5	27,821.1	99,686.3	20,147.8	7,136.6
2023	16,204.1	27,833.7	99,825.8	20,289.8	7,278.0
2024	16,171.9	27,707.7	100,465.3	20,568.8	7,406.3
2023. 10	16,209.6	...	99,952.0	...	7,292.9
11	16,198.6	...	99,682.0	...	7,305.9
12	16,076.9	27,811.3	100,552.0	20,573.0	7,383.5
2024. 1	16,089.4	...	100,201.0	...	7,457.7
2	16,089.3	...	100,237.0	...	7,376.7
3	16,111.7	27,650.0	99,963.0	20,605.0	7,414.8
4	16,067.0	...	100,078.0	...	7,400.5
5	16,164.6	...	100,449.0	...	7,382.3
6	16,197.0	27,861.2	100,434.0	20,661.0	7,406.8
7	16,277.9	...	100,329.0	...	7,377.8
8	16,291.1	...	100,360.0	...	7,393.6
9	16,244.3	27,727.7	100,377.0	20,489.0	7,367.1
10	16,223.8	...	100,861.0	...	7,398.8
11	16,255.3	...	101,159.0	...	7,466.7
12	16,113.4	27,592.1	101,091.0	20,503.0	7,433.4
2025. 1	16,103.4	...	101,941.0	...	7,406.4
2	16,102.3	...	102,487.0	...	7,520.3
3	16,071.5	...	102,431.0	20,476.0	7,520.7

	Israel	Japan	Chile	Canada	Colombia
2019	2,370.0	41,907.5	5,721.1	10,413.1	11,802.1
2020	2,529.2	41,968.3	6,898.4	11,074.9	13,713.6
2021	2,574.9	41,712.5	6,816.8	10,824.1	14,777.8
2022	2,527.4	41,280.0	6,469.2	10,982.8	14,183.1
2023	2,571.3	40,844.2	6,303.9	11,176.7	14,182.5
2024	2,683.1	40,310.8	6,234.1	11,684.5	14,479.7
2023. 10	2,632.4	40,720.0	6,259.9	11,267.2	14,564.1
11	2,683.8	40,490.0	6,242.0	11,336.1	14,399.6
12	2,647.6	40,600.0	6,235.9	11,394.1	14,631.3
2024. 1	2,670.7	40,560.0	6,200.6	11,451.6	14,484.6
2	2,671.8	40,370.0	6,179.5	11,481.9	14,568.6
3	2,646.2	40,540.0	6,159.9	11,498.7	14,394.7
4	2,651.9	40,530.0	6,186.0	11,527.7	14,206.8
5	2,667.8	40,420.0	6,176.1	11,600.5	14,237.4
6	2,680.9	40,320.0	6,198.7	11,684.6	14,465.5
7	2,683.9	40,300.0	6,204.8	11,784.6	14,325.6
8	2,704.6	40,220.0	6,234.5	11,777.8	14,299.4
9	2,708.8	40,300.0	6,266.9	11,837.0	14,624.0
10	2,707.5	40,180.0	6,304.7	11,903.7	14,788.9
11	2,708.4	40,060.0	6,344.5	11,860.8	14,740.1
12	2,705.3	39,920.0	6,299.9	11,885.0	14,620.8
2025. 1	2,702.8	39,810.0	6,268.8	11,840.0	14,354.9
2	2,726.7	39,910.0	6,238.4	11,914.1	14,430.3
3	2,716.1	39,940.0	6,252.3	11,940.9	14,281.7

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: OECD 『Short-term economic statistics』

6. () Manufacturing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

: In thousand persons

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	Germany ¹⁾
2019	4,429.1	377.1	812.1	209.4	246.3	315.5	8,012.7
2020	4,375.9	371.1	805.6	207.5	252.1	321.1	...
2021	4,367.9	390.0	774.3	201.7	243.9	332.4	8,200.0
2022	4,503.2	412.9	804.0	207.9	253.2	337.1	8,066.0
2023	4,460.6	417.0	812.1	202.8	252.0	337.2	7,878.2
2024	4,455.0	418.1	788.3	190.7	247.6	344.2	7,920.2
2021.2/4	4,370.9	382.5	769.3	202.8	250.8	346.2	8,223.8
3/4	4,327.4	398.8	779.5	198.1	241.5	332.4	8,199.0
4/4	4,374.4	405.9	774.2	206.9	240.2	334.0	8,158.9
2022.1/4	4,468.9	409.9	789.8	201.5	255.4	322.3	8,194.5
2/4	4,500.6	411.5	799.7	213.7	246.9	333.4	8,102.5
3/4	4,539.3	411.9	810.4	201.7	258.7	348.8	8,034.8
4/4	4,503.9	418.3	815.9	214.6	251.6	343.9	7,932.2
2023.1/4	4,435.5	416.6	822.2	202.6	245.7	349.8	7,831.3
2/4	4,450.9	419.3	815.1	207.1	252.5	332.9	7,850.1
3/4	4,478.7	417.2	814.3	203.1	251.0	336.7	7,881.0
4/4	4,477.2	415.0	796.8	198.4	258.8	329.4	7,950.2
2024.1/4	4,474.1	419.2	800.2	193.9	252.1	...	7,942.4
2/4	4,496.6	413.1	781.4	191.5	244.8	...	7,931.2
3/4	4,445.9	419.7	790.2	189.9	242.2	...	7,913.9
4/4	4,403.3	420.3	781.4	187.5	251.2	...	7,893.2
2025.1/4	245.8

	Latvia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden
2019	115.1	10.9	218.9	9,132.1	15,741.3	594.4	513.5
2020	114.5	11.0	214.7	8,497.5	14,549.8	591.0	500.5
2021	109.3	9.8	226.6	9,093.1	14,717.8	556.1	494.9
2022	114.7	9.4	223.6	9,458.4	15,231.3	568.0	492.1
2023	112.0	10.3	229.4	9,709.0	15,570.3	575.8	522.7
2024	108.1	7.8	234.4	9,641.7	15,023.3	573.6	503.8
2021.2/4	109.1	11.0	227.6	8,952.6	14,403.6	551.1	502.4
3/4	117.4	9.0	227.6	9,138.2	14,668.6	528.7	488.9
4/4	111.0	9.3	226.1	9,327.6	15,219.3	557.9	489.8
2022.1/4	106.1	11.0	221.7	9,322.7	15,408.5	579.4	482.7
2/4	123.7	8.8	222.3	9,434.3	15,311.7	555.9	486.6
3/4	114.8	7.5	223.1	9,488.4	15,283.9	566.5	489.1
4/4	114.0	10.3	227.3	9,588.1	14,923.9	570.0	510.0
2023.1/4	116.3	9.7	223.4	9,758.2	15,693.6	580.1	524.2
2/4	116.6	10.4	231.6	9,670.8	15,562.1	568.2	525.5
3/4	110.9	10.7	231.6	9,625.1	15,685.2	576.1	521.9
4/4	104.3	10.4	231.0	9,781.8	15,342.0	578.8	519.1
2024.1/4	112.6	8.2	230.0	9,693.6	15,119.6	587.9	514.2
2/4	111.5	7.3	237.4	9,682.8	15,145.6	574.2	504.8
3/4	104.4	6.8	232.9	9,530.1	14,802.5	567.0	505.1
4/4	103.9	8.7	237.1	9,660.3	15,028.8	565.2	491.2
2025.1/4	9,518.1	15,326.0

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: OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』

6. () () Manufacturing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons						
	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2019	590.9	2,494.8	635.9	251.5	18.8	254.3
2020	578.3	2,431.2	633.9	246.9	18.8	262.7
2021	543.1	2,434.3	636.5	214.4	18.7	282.9
2022	540.6	2,513.9	621.8	216.1	18.2	289.1
2023	558.9	2,552.4	579.1	223.2	20.5	287.9
2024	561.2	2,600.2	574.7	228.9	20.8	290.2
2021.2/4	532.4	2,407.5	626.0	211.9	18.9	283.1
3/4	530.0	2,442.8	645.9	223.7	16.7	282.2
4/4	544.6	2,494.4	656.4	215.9	18.5	288.4
2022.1/4	552.7	2,461.7	641.0	209.9	19.9	286.9
2/4	532.8	2,511.9	630.2	210.6	18.8	288.4
3/4	543.0	2,538.9	617.9	226.9	17.2	294.9
4/4	533.9	2,542.9	598.2	216.8	17.0	286.1
2023.1/4	550.9	2,578.0	575.3	221.3	18.3	295.0
2/4	556.2	2,496.3	580.5	219.5	21.9	282.7
3/4	560.4	2,568.1	583.6	225.6	21.9	287.4
4/4	568.0	2,567.1	576.9	226.2	19.8	286.3
2024.1/4	547.8	2,583.4	571.4	226.0	18.6	286.6
2/4	560.4	2,602.1	576.3	223.6	21.9	293.3
3/4	569.9	2,601.5	573.1	228.9	21.5	292.0
4/4	566.7	2,613.9	578.0	237.0	21.0	288.8
2025.1/4

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2019	121.2	3,007.3	881.8	693.7	406.0	4,321.4
2020	118.7	2,814.0	862.6	671.2	379.8	4,290.4
2021	119.1	2,731.5	899.3	716.1	396.0	4,184.6
2022	123.6	2,726.3	847.5	745.4	403.1	4,258.4
2023	120.3	2,604.8	900.6	743.5	408.6	4,320.1
2024	111.3	2,732.0	890.2	710.1	400.9	4,347.9
2021.2/4	117.3	...	910.5	707.1	389.8	4,131.1
3/4	120.4	...	967.0	725.7	396.4	4,258.6
4/4	120.0	...	855.8	730.6	401.6	4,304.2
2022.1/4	122.4	...	853.4	738.0	396.2	4,203.0
2/4	123.2	...	834.5	746.9	410.0	4,263.2
3/4	124.0	...	856.1	743.4	403.6	4,285.3
4/4	124.7	...	867.7	753.3	399.5	4,282.0
2023.1/4	122.6	...	869.1	740.0	396.6	4,322.2
2/4	122.8	...	903.0	747.0	401.9	4,352.5
3/4	118.7	...	932.1	746.4	417.5	4,316.5
4/4	116.9	...	921.4	740.4	416.1	4,289.1
2024.1/4	112.7	...	913.1	731.8	406.0	4,360.0
2/4	110.6	...	899.3	713.2	388.0	4,282.6
3/4	111.9	...	890.3	705.0	412.8	4,348.9
4/4	109.9	...	880.7	690.5	397.6	4,400.0
2025.1/4	887.4	...	403.4	...

6. () () Manufacturing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: In thousand persons

	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia
2019	10,631.7	1,455.4	880.3	1,757.2	225.6	2,476.3
2020	10,452.5	1,398.8	794.0	1,679.5	201.5	2,184.2
2021	10,373.3	1,358.2	827.2	1,757.0	211.7	2,081.5
2022	10,440.0	1,339.8	876.5	1,797.9	249.4	2,343.6
2023	10,551.7	1,279.2	889.2	1,843.5	260.2	2,401.2
2024	10,455.0	1,276.7	878.5	1,848.8	246.7	2,467.2
2021.2/4	10,383.3	1,360.5	825.1	1,745.9	195.8	2,076.8
3/4	10,363.6	1,363.9	830.1	1,739.4	213.0	2,176.1
4/4	10,383.8	1,350.6	859.1	1,783.2	235.3	2,045.6
2022.1/4	10,412.2	1,328.6	868.1	1,794.5	228.2	2,328.0
2/4	10,405.2	1,338.7	891.2	1,790.2	255.9	2,302.2
3/4	10,462.0	1,343.3	880.8	1,799.3	257.6	2,409.4
4/4	10,480.6	1,348.6	865.7	1,809.8	256.0	2,334.5
2023.1/4	10,521.8	1,281.8	876.3	1,826.5	240.8	2,406.9
2/4	10,560.0	1,278.4	891.7	1,843.6	272.5	2,444.5
3/4	10,543.5	1,284.2	886.7	1,854.5	260.3	2,501.4
4/4	10,581.4	1,272.2	902.0	1,848.4	267.2	2,251.9
2024.1/4	10,421.3	...	864.3	1,845.5	244.2	2,486.6
2/4	10,503.1	...	862.7	1,855.8	238.8	2,500.0
3/4	10,472.9	...	876.0	1,852.1	259.6	2,497.1
4/4	10,422.8	...	911.1	1,841.7	244.2	2,385.2
2025.1/4	10,379.1	...	890.1	1,872.2	252.3	2,603.6

	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2019	5,152.5	836.6	3,468.9	3,193.3	328.7	995.2
2020	5,071.1	817.4	3,360.8	3,098.7	329.5	956.0
2021	5,689.5	822.2	3,313.8	3,039.1	323.3	975.4
2022	6,164.5	839.9	3,344.2	3,096.1	334.4	980.7
2023	6,249.0	833.5	3,245.8	3,170.6	342.2	980.3
2024	6,280.0	826.9	3,300.9	3,119.0	333.4	964.0
2021.2/4	5,611.4	852.2	3,293.8	2,997.5	324.8	972.8
3/4	5,712.2	823.5	3,330.2	3,031.0	325.5	978.2
4/4	5,948.4	807.5	3,318.7	3,054.1	317.1	987.8
2022.1/4	6,057.6	845.5	3,366.1	3,076.1	331.6	978.0
2/4	6,269.9	816.2	3,357.5	3,088.1	320.1	985.3
3/4	6,113.3	844.4	3,322.7	3,109.7	334.1	975.6
4/4	6,217.3	853.5	3,330.5	3,110.3	351.6	984.0
2023.1/4	6,322.0	841.9	3,270.5	3,222.7	353.2	975.8
2/4	6,365.4	833.8	3,238.3	3,167.4	350.1	982.5
3/4	6,140.7	827.8	3,204.4	3,168.0	333.6	979.0
4/4	6,167.9	830.5	3,270.1	3,124.4	332.0	983.7
2024.1/4	...	841.1	3,259.0	3,103.0	338.3	974.4
2/4	...	820.7	3,309.9	3,148.4	339.6	972.3
3/4	...	822.1	3,316.4	3,106.4	329.9	964.0
4/4	...	823.7	3,318.0	3,118.1	325.8	945.3
2025.1/4

7. () Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

							In thousand persons
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	1) Germany
2019	1,394.9	453.6	167.9	55.3	157.0	63.8	510.5
2020	1,445.1	412.0	166.3	57.1	164.1	60.1	...
2021	1,458.3	446.0	205.1	65.4	169.3	59.0	513.7
2022	1,525.8	461.5	179.5	62.5	170.5	63.2	529.7
2023	1,513.0	480.9	182.8	71.9	164.4	60.8	515.8
2024	1,485.0	469.6	168.6	73.9	161.9	50.9	472.8
2021.2/4	1,445.7	444.4	201.8	64.2	166.2	56.6	518.4
3/4	1,459.1	442.0	191.3	75.1	167.4	58.6	517.8
4/4	1,485.7	453.9	195.0	62.7	173.9	60.6	513.3
2022.1/4	1,517.3	453.0	184.0	62.0	171.3	59.1	520.1
2/4	1,526.6	457.4	182.3	61.7	169.2	59.7	531.8
3/4	1,535.9	462.3	174.7	61.6	175.6	70.5	534.1
4/4	1,523.1	473.1	176.9	64.7	165.9	63.4	532.9
2023.1/4	1,517.4	483.1	186.8	69.3	164.0	59.8	530.9
2/4	1,516.3	467.4	176.9	69.9	160.6	64.6	516.6
3/4	1,512.4	481.3	184.2	71.2	164.3	63.3	508.2
4/4	1,505.6	491.9	183.2	77.1	168.8	55.5	507.5
2024.1/4	1,486.7	478.9	171.4	72.7	165.1	...	449.0
2/4	1,489.0	476.7	173.8	83.4	163.2	...	464.7
3/4	1,482.2	468.2	165.0	69.8	160.4	...	484.2
4/4	1,482.2	454.5	164.2	69.5	158.9	...	493.5
2025.1/4	159.9

	Latvia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden
2019	66.3	...	88.7	6,667.6	2,424.5	44.4	86.2
2020	64.3	...	77.3	6,311.2	2,348.4	44.0	87.0
2021	58.9	3.3	72.7	6,752.0	2,291.2	45.4	99.9
2022	60.4	3.3	77.5	6,781.1	2,290.3	45.3	98.2
2023	59.9	2.7	72.9	6,575.1	2,264.0	54.8	94.1
2024	61.0	2.8	70.9	6,422.7	2,254.1	51.1	95.8
2021.2/4	59.1	3.8	72.7	6,866.7	2,291.4	43.8	97.8
3/4	55.5	3.5	73.0	6,725.7	2,300.3	45.9	97.3
4/4	58.1	3.0	68.8	6,760.0	2,285.7	46.9	109.4
2022.1/4	60.6	3.7	75.2	6,687.2	2,354.9	44.6	102.5
2/4	61.0	3.4	87.2	6,794.2	2,327.1	45.1	98.7
3/4	62.5	2.6	81.1	6,803.0	2,261.1	45.5	95.3
4/4	57.3	3.3	66.6	6,840.1	2,254.9	45.9	96.2
2023.1/4	59.5	3.1	62.4	6,743.6	2,269.6	53.5	96.1
2/4	59.6	3.1	73.4	6,660.6	2,305.1	56.7	99.8
3/4	60.2	2.6	81.1	6,460.5	2,284.4	52.8	90.2
4/4	60.3	2.1	74.7	6,435.5	2,228.5	56.3	90.3
2024.1/4	62.3	3.1	61.1	6,531.8	2,192.9	51.2	95.4
2/4	65.8	3.0	69.2	6,336.3	2,303.6	49.9	94.5
3/4	60.6	2.9	78.1	6,560.0	2,309.4	51.1	97.9
4/4	55.2	2.2	75.2	6,262.9	2,235.6	52.2	95.3
2025.1/4	6,300.6	2,300.4

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: OECD 『Short-term economic statistics』

7. () () Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

: In thousand persons

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2019	119.4	797.3	72.0	41.8	8.1	102.6
2020	118.4	765.4	65.3	39.8	7.9	102.6
2021	98.7	818.1	63.2	39.2	8.1	109.4
2022	85.0	798.5	66.1	42.4	8.6	103.8
2023	92.3	767.3	61.9	39.7	8.1	107.9
2024	97.1	752.1	58.6	37.6	8.4	108.5
2021.2/4	104.6	818.4	64.0	38.7	8.5	110.0
3/4	100.9	819.9	64.6	43.2	7.8	109.4
4/4	86.7	837.7	67.0	40.5	7.4	109.6
2022.1/4	79.1	830.3	68.3	42.1	8.7	106.3
2/4	80.4	806.5	69.6	39.9	8.6	108.3
3/4	86.6	791.7	64.1	43.8	9.1	97.1
4/4	93.9	765.4	62.4	43.6	8.0	103.5
2023.1/4	85.0	757.5	59.7	38.5	7.7	102.0
2/4	89.2	772.3	62.6	43.2	7.7	101.9
3/4	99.1	762.0	63.6	37.1	9.4	114.7
4/4	95.8	777.3	61.5	39.8	7.7	112.9
2024.1/4	93.2	748.2	63.2	42.3	8.5	108.5
2/4	97.3	767.3	61.0	40.1	8.0	104.7
3/4	99.7	771.3	55.3	35.9	9.3	112.9
4/4	98.2	721.6	55.0	31.9	7.8	107.7
2025.1/4

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2019	21.3	341.3	327.8	159.2	37.9	908.6
2020	19.5	312.0	346.4	167.9	37.0	912.0
2021	17.6	281.3	328.2	160.8	32.2	913.5
2022	17.7	247.5	300.5	157.2	33.8	874.9
2023	18.2	297.5	302.4	139.7	35.5	847.6
2024	21.6	292.0	321.6	126.9	35.9	819.9
2021.2/4	18.6	288.6	311.9	154.0	33.1	938.4
3/4	16.0	280.2	319.0	167.7	31.4	915.7
4/4	15.6	263.6	333.1	162.2	30.8	859.7
2022.1/4	16.6	249.1	304.9	160.3	35.7	874.6
2/4	18.9	249.2	286.6	159.3	35.7	905.4
3/4	17.5	242.7	294.9	156.8	32.0	869.6
4/4	17.8	249.0	302.0	152.5	31.6	850.2
2023.1/4	17.3	273.5	300.9	147.8	35.1	851.8
2/4	18.1	279.8	295.8	143.4	36.9	872.4
3/4	18.7	324.0	293.5	137.6	34.8	834.5
4/4	18.5	312.7	305.9	130.0	35.7	831.5
2024.1/4	23.3	313.2	318.9	127.3	33.5	821.6
2/4	24.3	288.6	329.3	128.3	36.1	823.2
3/4	20.8	288.7	322.3	128.8	35.5	806.7
4/4	18.1	277.6	301.3	123.1	39.3	828.1
2025.1/4	...	273.0	290.7	...	36.2	...

7. ()()
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

In thousand persons						
	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia
2019	2,075.8	141.3	687.9	357.8	259.4	3,589.7
2020	1,999.2	136.6	549.6	350.1	247.1	3,379.8
2021	1,950.0	133.0	531.0	329.6	238.0	3,129.4
2022	1,919.2	130.9	543.8	325.1	...	3,224.1
2023	1,872.5	138.9	544.6	311.5	...	3,280.4
2024	1,800.8	146.2	553.9	289.0	...	3,283.4
2021.2/4	1,964.7	132.2	528.8	340.9	234.4	3,141.4
3/4	1,959.1	130.6	528.0	322.3	233.4	3,119.5
4/4	1,879.7	133.3	517.4	315.6	233.0	3,103.5
2022.1/4	1,952.3	129.4	511.6	324.7	222.0	3,177.7
2/4	1,915.7	131.3	554.6	327.4	...	3,322.4
3/4	1,938.1	131.7	561.2	325.1	...	3,209.3
4/4	1,870.6	131.3	547.6	323.4	...	3,187.1
2023.1/4	1,983.0	136.3	542.0	317.0	...	3,268.4
2/4	1,813.0	137.3	545.5	312.7	...	3,335.7
3/4	1,862.2	140.5	546.0	310.5	...	3,257.2
4/4	1,831.9	141.4	544.8	306.6	...	3,260.4
2024.1/4	1,796.7	...	549.4	291.5	...	3,259.1
2/4	1,825.0	...	563.0	291.2	...	3,293.9
3/4	1,812.4	...	558.0	291.9	...	3,320.8
4/4	1,769.2	...	545.0	283.9	...	3,259.9
2025.1/4	1,767.9	...	541.9	292.0	...	3,409.0

	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2019	5,084.7	269.3	1,501.4	672.4	96.7	212.7
2020	4,705.2	258.0	1,568.4	625.7	92.2	210.1
2021	4,948.3	135.4	1,387.4	675.9	104.7	202.3
2022	4,813.9	138.2	1,367.3	722.1	98.1	203.6
2023	4,627.9	151.3	1,307.4	710.1	94.6	208.6
2024	4,742.0	145.9	1,112.2	679.9	92.9	200.0
2021.2/4	4,920.9	127.7	1,352.6	662.7	107.2	198.2
3/4	4,921.4	137.5	1,356.0	680.2	98.8	203.9
4/4	4,895.0	145.0	1,370.0	694.3	105.0	200.1
2022.1/4	4,849.9	133.9	1,409.8	708.6	99.0	200.2
2/4	4,851.6	141.0	1,412.5	714.2	98.1	201.8
3/4	4,751.4	138.9	1,331.3	726.0	100.9	204.6
4/4	4,802.5	139.0	1,315.4	739.7	94.4	207.8
2023.1/4	4,645.2	148.8	1,325.1	727.7	92.3	203.2
2/4	4,561.7	154.5	1,351.1	717.0	96.5	209.1
3/4	4,661.2	150.3	1,322.7	710.0	96.6	215.9
4/4	4,643.4	151.6	1,230.7	685.5	93.1	206.1
2024.1/4	...	151.7	1,211.6	681.6	93.0	210.8
2/4	...	141.9	1,104.1	687.6	91.9	202.4
3/4	...	144.8	1,067.8	682.9	93.7	192.7
4/4	...	145.2	1,065.3	667.3	92.9	194.1
2025.1/4

8. () Service Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

:

In thousand persons

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	1) Germany
2019	19,061.4	2,857.5	7,512.9	2,133.8	2,012.4	2,282.0	30,363.2
2020	18,828.1	2,881.9	7,531.8	2,120.0	2,009.2	2,256.9	...
2021	19,104.2	2,881.9	7,809.2	2,199.0	2,062.0	2,290.8	29,547.4
2022	19,693.5	3,035.7	8,092.1	2,246.4	2,076.3	2,364.7	30,525.3
2023	20,085.7	3,044.0	8,248.5	2,275.4	2,164.1	2,379.2	31,120.3
2024	20,329.7	3,107.5	8,340.5	2,314.1	2,176.5	2,447.8	31,418.1
2021.2/4	19,098.3	2,911.1	7,762.7	2,203.1	2,047.0	2,283.9	29,366.6
3/4	19,248.6	2,954.1	7,857.6	2,224.7	2,085.0	2,310.3	29,895.4
4/4	19,352.3	2,981.0	7,934.6	2,225.7	2,086.3	2,329.0	29,920.4
2022.1/4	19,506.3	3,021.0	8,007.0	2,238.7	2,060.6	2,342.5	30,112.6
2/4	19,688.2	3,037.7	8,074.2	2,244.6	2,059.7	2,362.8	30,598.6
3/4	19,750.9	3,040.9	8,109.3	2,256.0	2,075.1	2,368.5	30,621.7
4/4	19,828.4	3,043.1	8,177.6	2,246.4	2,109.8	2,384.9	30,768.1
2023.1/4	20,002.3	3,033.2	8,194.5	2,252.1	2,143.4	2,380.5	30,987.2
2/4	20,134.8	3,045.4	8,236.0	2,281.0	2,163.4	2,363.6	31,162.9
3/4	20,083.3	3,043.8	8,270.7	2,278.3	2,171.6	2,362.7	31,124.8
4/4	20,122.3	3,053.6	8,292.7	2,290.1	2,177.9	2,410.1	31,206.2
2024.1/4	20,249.8	...	8,311.2	2,296.4	2,175.9	...	31,398.7
2/4	20,290.0	...	8,339.3	2,307.6	2,189.3	...	31,368.9
3/4	20,389.7	...	8,347.0	2,318.7	2,179.5	...	31,393.7
4/4	20,389.3	...	8,364.3	2,333.8	2,161.3	...	31,511.2
2025.1/4	2,167.0

	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium	Sweden
2019	...	932.4	34,135.4	127,248.8	3,779.0	4,105.1
2020	...	933.4	31,940.1	119,426.0	3,776.5	4,056.5
2021	278.0	935.0	34,570.1	123,697.3	3,867.0	4,094.1
2022	284.7	977.4	36,175.0	128,378.4	...	4,260.6
2023	293.0	130,716.1	...	4,322.4
2024	299.0	131,466.1	...	4,307.7
2021.2/4	278.3	920.9	34,538.6	122,959.0	3,844.9	4,082.3
3/4	281.2	947.0	35,091.1	124,407.2	3,982.0	4,111.2
4/4	277.3	953.1	35,551.1	125,798.0	3,951.7	4,133.3
2022.1/4	281.8	957.7	35,615.8	127,635.6	...	4,194.2
2/4	285.0	980.2	36,148.4	127,972.6	...	4,254.5
3/4	288.2	991.9	36,133.5	128,708.3	...	4,305.9
4/4	283.6	979.8	36,802.4	129,194.9	...	4,287.6
2023.1/4	292.3	985.7	37,347.5	129,886.6	...	4,319.4
2/4	293.9	994.4	...	130,540.6	...	4,333.2
3/4	292.3	998.3	...	130,983.6	...	4,332.3
4/4	293.3	1,011.0	...	131,445.7	...	4,304.5
2024.1/4	297.0	131,614.0	...	4,306.7
2/4	300.4	131,164.6	...	4,323.5
3/4	299.0	131,579.3	...	4,300.0
4/4	299.4	131,508.2	...	4,300.5
2025.1/4	133,490.9

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: OECD 『Short-term economic statistics』

8. () () Service Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

In thousand persons

	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland
2019	3,649.5	14,941.0	1,579.1	607.6	158.9	1,785.1
2020	3,644.5	14,494.7	1,540.6	606.8	152.6	1,761.7
2021	3,771.3	14,979.3	1,565.8	642.2	152.9	1,838.0
2022	3,874.6	15,523.5	1,612.1	647.8	165.4	1,959.6
2023
2024
2021.2/4	3,741.7	14,963.5	1,551.8	649.9	149.2	1,811.0
3/4	3,802.3	15,113.0	1,581.0	653.7	159.4	1,876.8
4/4	3,858.8	15,278.1	1,596.1	647.2	160.6	1,918.1
2022.1/4	3,832.4	15,409.9	1,567.5	652.3	162.3	1,939.3
2/4	3,866.5	15,474.2	1,601.8	652.3	163.8	1,954.4
3/4	3,867.8	15,549.6	1,625.6	641.1	164.4	1,959.2
4/4	3,931.5	15,660.2	1,653.4	645.6	171.2	1,985.6
2023.1/4	3,930.1	15,808.0	1,629.4	626.3	171.1	2,012.1
2/4	3,965.5	16,035.9	1,648.4	639.1	...	2,040.7
3/4	3,916.2	16,193.6	1,640.1	634.8	...	2,054.0
4/4
2024.1/4
2/4
3/4
4/4
2025.1/4

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2019	455.1	26,662.0	10,031.8	3,091.2	3,191.3	16,408.5
2020	443.8	26,691.0	9,811.2	3,052.5	3,181.2	15,951.2
2021	449.1	26,796.0	10,186.1	3,041.6	3,200.6	15,632.2
2022	470.2	27,257.8	10,729.1	3,114.0	3,395.4	16,017.6
2023	494.7	27,773.0	11,032.8	3,190.1	3,512.4	16,451.3
2024	503.3	27,920.3	11,317.3	3,247.1	3,555.6	16,726.4
2021.2/4	440.0	...	10,255.9	3,011.6	3,162.3	15,527.6
3/4	453.8	...	10,138.9	3,063.7	3,235.4	15,834.1
4/4	458.1	...	10,285.6	3,072.0	3,307.2	15,917.6
2022.1/4	467.1	...	10,524.3	3,098.9	3,347.3	15,955.0
2/4	469.0	...	10,755.8	3,119.0	3,362.6	15,967.4
3/4	469.4	...	10,795.8	3,113.2	3,421.5	15,934.4
4/4	475.4	...	10,840.5	3,124.9	3,443.4	16,213.5
2023.1/4	502.1	...	10,886.0	3,168.9	3,501.0	16,323.0
2/4	496.2	...	11,040.4	3,185.8	3,527.0	16,360.7
3/4	490.9	...	11,073.1	3,192.8	3,506.9	16,423.0
4/4	489.7	...	11,131.6	3,212.9	3,505.7	16,698.7
2024.1/4	505.7	...	11,173.2	3,223.8	3,535.6	16,622.6
2/4	508.9	...	11,257.8	3,244.8	3,562.2	16,690.5
3/4	492.6	...	11,401.0	3,260.0	3,555.1	16,894.0
4/4	505.9	...	11,437.2	3,259.9	3,571.2	16,698.3
2025.1/4	11,455.2	...	3,589.3	...

8. () () Service Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: In thousand persons

	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica	Colombia
2019	49,480.8	3,186.2	6,294.9	15,081.9	1,505.4	14,292.2
2020	49,365.8	3,148.5	5,597.0	14,253.1	1,325.7	12,670.8
2021	49,587.5	3,159.4	5,865.9	15,017.7	1,419.8	13,152.5
2022	49,733.3	3,156.7	6,297.7	15,648.3	1,514.1	14,321.7
2023	49,889.2	3,116.0	6,525.8	16,141.9	1,436.1	14,950.3
2024	50,458.3	3,211.7	6,728.8	16,535.6	1,569.5	15,139.9
2021.2/4	49,544.5	3,146.1	5,693.2	14,790.6	1,367.1	13,147.2
3/4	49,642.0	3,172.1	5,953.0	15,186.6	1,487.9	13,291.0
4/4	49,670.7	3,185.8	6,082.1	15,442.9	1,481.8	13,489.4
2022.1/4	49,659.9	3,173.4	6,243.5	15,477.5	1,484.9	13,911.2
2/4	49,766.2	3,166.0	6,301.2	15,660.1	1,527.7	14,434.8
3/4	49,756.8	3,151.0	6,288.0	15,683.4	1,522.6	14,464.2
4/4	49,750.5	3,136.5	6,359.7	15,796.3	1,521.3	14,476.4
2023.1/4	49,751.9	3,112.6	6,437.0	15,978.2	1,441.3	14,738.1
2/4	49,828.3	3,122.8	6,517.6	16,076.6	1,451.3	14,953.5
3/4	49,944.6	3,114.7	6,537.4	16,224.1	1,422.5	15,111.3
4/4	50,031.8	3,114.0	6,613.3	16,308.6	1,429.4	14,998.3
2024.1/4	50,203.9	...	6,719.9	16,411.7	1,511.8	14,927.3
2/4	50,353.6	...	6,795.1	16,517.7	1,532.8	15,059.1
3/4	50,525.3	...	6,735.6	16,544.5	1,616.1	15,216.7
4/4	50,750.5	...	6,666.8	16,645.7	1,617.1	15,356.3
2025.1/4	50,889.6	...	6,771.9	16,738.6	1,562.7	15,416.6

	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2019	15,884.9	3,430.4	10,041.5	21,008.6	1,915.4	2,837.7
2020	15,065.5	3,362.4	10,057.3	21,063.9	1,882.5	2,807.2
2021	15,932.3	3,446.9	10,521.8	21,799.0	1,922.8	2,965.8
2022	17,397.7	3,563.3	10,616.7	22,245.1	1,984.3	3,013.9
2023	18,257.3	3,638.1	10,901.0	22,424.6	...	3,040.3
2024	18,929.1	3,701.1	10,953.1	22,728.7	...	3,062.7
2021.2/4	15,588.3	3,424.8	10,502.7	21,741.5	1,907.3	2,951.6
3/4	16,186.9	3,486.8	10,671.6	21,954.0	1,927.2	2,983.8
4/4	16,610.6	3,518.1	10,626.9	22,055.2	1,966.2	3,018.2
2022.1/4	16,967.6	3,547.0	10,536.4	22,165.3	1,976.9	3,016.4
2/4	17,263.6	3,554.6	10,543.2	22,196.6	1,998.2	3,005.9
3/4	17,432.4	3,566.2	10,606.7	22,325.0	1,977.6	3,019.2
4/4	17,927.0	3,585.1	10,780.5	22,293.3	1,984.4	3,014.0
2023.1/4	18,102.7	3,611.0	10,946.2	22,346.4	...	3,033.8
2/4	18,150.3	3,625.0	10,841.1	22,399.0	...	3,035.3
3/4	18,266.5	3,652.7	10,885.9	22,374.9	...	3,037.2
4/4	18,509.5	3,663.6	10,930.8	22,578.1	...	3,054.8
2024.1/4	...	3,667.1	10,987.8	22,744.4	...	3,045.5
2/4	...	3,698.8	10,916.6	22,703.8	...	3,057.5
3/4	...	3,708.9	10,924.6	22,761.3	...	3,074.5
4/4	...	3,729.7	10,983.2	22,705.2	...	3,073.3
2025.1/4

Ⅱ . 광업 · 제조업 · 에너지

MINING/MANUFACTURING/ENERGY

1. 광업·제조업 생산지수(건설업제외)	27
2. 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업)	30
3. 임금지수(제조업)	33
4. 석유 생산량	34

1. . () Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Excluding Construction)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	()		()		()		()		()		()	
2019	100.3	0.3	106.7	0.3	107.9	-0.8	102.5	-1.4	92.5	-4.4	110.5	2.7
2020	100.0	-0.3	106.4	-0.3	105.8	-2.0	99.1	-3.3	99.3	7.4	104.6	-5.3
2021	108.5	8.5	115.4	8.5	116.8	10.4	103.0	4.0	101.4	2.1	115.0	9.9
2022	109.6	1.0	116.6	1.0	119.8	2.5	106.8	3.7	101.0	-0.4	129.3	12.4
2023	106.8	-2.6	113.6	-2.5	122.4	2.3	105.5	-1.2	101.3	0.3	140.8	8.9
2024	111.2	4.1	118.3	4.1	128.9	5.3	104.1	-1.4	106.3	4.9	152.6	8.4
2023. 9	109.4	4.5	116.4	4.5	126.0	2.2	105.0	-6.2	83.7	-15.6	140.4	0.2
10	108.1	2.2	115.0	2.2	127.9	11.1	106.2	-1.9	105.9	-0.6	143.5	12.1
11	114.3	6.2	121.6	6.2	122.1	3.7	107.8	-3.9	109.2	2.3	154.4	11.9
12	116.4	6.2	123.8	6.2	121.7	0.0	103.6	-5.0	111.3	7.2	151.4	6.1
2024. 1	109.0	12.5	116.0	12.5	117.6	10.3	102.2	-2.3	117.7	8.1	149.7	8.4
2	99.8	3.6	106.2	3.6	120.7	8.5	102.4	0.8	105.1	5.6	145.1	6.1
3	112.0	0.5	119.2	0.5	122.9	-5.8	108.7	-7.6	112.9	2.2	148.7	-2.0
4	110.7	7.4	117.8	7.4	135.2	21.3	104.6	4.1	106.2	5.9	159.7	24.2
5	112.9	4.9	120.1	4.9	126.6	1.1	104.8	-1.5	101.9	6.6	151.1	9.4
6	112.5	3.4	119.7	3.4	135.5	6.7	105.3	-7.4	103.8	13.9	151.0	1.0
7	109.0	5.2	116.0	5.2	157.1	12.7	104.0	1.2	108.4	11.0	150.3	23.2
8	109.9	3.9	116.9	3.9	124.3	3.3	95.3	-1.4	107.7	5.6	150.6	11.9
9	107.8	-1.5	114.7	-1.5	125.7	-0.3	102.9	-2.0	83.0	-0.8	148.6	5.8
10	115.0	6.4	122.4	6.4	127.2	-0.5	108.3	1.9	108.5	2.5	161.9	12.8
11	113.9	-0.3	121.2	-0.3	125.5	2.8	107.5	-0.3	109.1	-0.1	156.3	1.2
12	121.5	4.4	129.3	4.4	128.5	5.6	103.0	-0.6	111.5	0.2	158.7	4.8
2025. 1	103.6	-5.0	111.2	-4.1	102.7	0.5	110.6	-6.0	143.2	-4.4
2	106.3	6.5

	Germany		Latvia		Luxembourg		U.S.A.		Belgium	
	()		()		()		()		()	
2019	100.9	-3.4	117.0	1.0	98.8	-3.1	101.6	-0.7	114.0	4.9
2020	92.1	-8.8	115.3	-1.4	88.6	-10.3	94.3	-7.1	110.0	-3.5
2021	96.4	4.7	122.9	6.6	95.9	8.2	98.5	4.4	138.1	25.6
2022	96.0	-0.4	124.1	0.9	92.1	-4.0	101.8	3.4	137.0	-0.8
2023	93.8	-2.3	117.5	-5.3	87.9	-4.6	102.0	0.2	126.8	-7.5
2024	89.2	-4.8	115.1	-2.0	86.8	-1.2	101.7	-0.3	125.0	-1.4
2023. 9	94.6	-8.1	119.1	-6.1	87.2	-10.2	102.4	-0.2	125.0	-18.3
10	92.5	-0.7	126.1	1.5	92.1	-1.9	101.3	-0.9	136.3	-6.7
11	99.9	-4.8	131.5	-1.3	89.2	-4.0	101.2	-0.4	126.2	-12.5
12	85.6	-8.3	124.5	-5.3	79.6	-3.4	101.3	0.6	121.0	-10.2
2024. 1	87.4	-3.8	92.4	-2.6	82.2	-4.8	100.8	-1.0	121.2	-3.8
2	92.0	-2.8	106.3	6.0	90.6	-3.1	101.9	-0.2	121.5	-5.4
3	93.5	-14.8	114.7	-5.7	95.2	-5.8	101.8	-0.6	133.1	-13.7
4	93.9	7.2	111.5	-1.7	92.8	8.3	100.6	-0.4	122.2	7.4
5	85.2	-9.9	121.1	1.5	88.5	0.4	101.0	-0.0	127.0	-0.9
6	90.4	-8.4	115.7	-9.4	88.0	-3.3	103.6	0.9	121.4	-10.5
7	90.0	1.3	117.0	8.3	86.9	3.2	102.1	-0.3	124.0	8.8
8	82.4	-6.2	121.8	-1.5	67.9	-11.4	104.2	-0.1	114.2	1.3
9	90.6	-4.2	116.8	-2.0	86.6	-0.7	101.9	-0.5	131.7	5.4
10	91.6	-0.9	126.5	0.3	92.1	0.0	100.8	-0.5	132.7	-2.6
11	93.3	-6.6	123.3	-6.3	85.3	-4.3	100.2	-1.0	131.6	4.3
12	80.6	-5.9	114.6	-8.0	85.3	7.2	101.5	0.2	119.6	-1.1
2025. 1	93.1	0.7	83.6	1.8	102.9	2.0
2

: 1) 2020=100,

2) OECD

3)

OECD

: 『 Short-term Economic Statistics 』

1. ()

Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Excluding Construction)(Cont'd)

2015=100

[illegible][illegible]

2. () Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Manufacturing)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	()		()		()		()		()		()	
2019	100.2	0.4	106.6	0.4	110.2	0.9	108.9	-1.1	89.4	-6.8	115.3	3.9
2020	100.0	-0.2	106.4	-0.2	108.5	-1.5	105.6	-3.0	98.4	10.0	110.6	-4.1
2021	108.7	8.7	115.7	8.7	118.2	9.0	113.6	7.6	100.1	1.8	122.2	10.4
2022	109.8	1.0	116.8	1.0	123.7	4.6	122.2	7.6	100.4	0.3	138.6	13.4
2023	107.0	-2.6	113.9	-2.5	128.9	4.2	121.5	-0.6	100.3	-0.1	153.1	10.5
2024	111.5	4.2	118.7	4.2	133.8	3.8	118.2	-2.8	105.9	5.6	166.4	8.7
2023 . 9	110.3	4.6	117.4	4.6	127.4	-0.8	121.4	-5.9	76.3	-20.0	154.9	1.1
10	109.0	2.4	116.0	2.4	135.4	9.4	123.2	-1.9	103.5	-2.5	156.1	12.9
11	114.8	6.3	122.2	6.3	128.1	2.9	124.8	-3.7	107.3	4.4	169.5	14.8
12	116.0	6.7	123.4	6.7	131.8	5.1	117.8	-4.7	114.6	7.3	162.1	6.3
2024 . 1	108.2	13.7	115.1	13.7	119.1	5.3	114.7	-4.0	117.4	8.7	159.1	8.8
2	99.4	4.1	105.8	4.1	131.1	2.8	116.4	-0.3	103.7	6.6	155.6	5.9
3	112.1	0.4	119.3	0.4	135.0	-2.3	123.1	-9.2	113.2	4.3	159.5	-2.7
4	111.5	7.6	118.6	7.6	143.7	12.2	119.0	3.0	105.8	3.4	174.4	25.7
5	113.9	5.1	121.2	5.1	139.5	4.5	119.1	-3.2	101.8	7.7	166.3	10.3
6	113.3	3.3	120.6	3.3	139.8	5.5	120.2	-9.2	103.7	19.8	167.0	0.1
7	109.2	5.1	116.2	5.1	149.9	9.7	118.5	0.6	111.9	8.5	166.6	26.1
8	109.9	3.6	116.9	3.6	118.4	3.8	107.4	-2.8	108.3	7.2	166.7	12.0
9	108.4	-1.7	115.3	-1.7	134.2	5.4	118.1	-2.7	78.5	2.9	165.1	6.6
10	116.2	6.6	123.6	6.6	132.1	-2.4	124.1	0.7	107.0	3.4	177.3	13.6
11	114.7	-0.1	122.1	-0.1	126.1	-1.6	122.0	-2.3	107.4	0.1	169.9	0.2
12	121.7	4.9	129.5	4.9	136.7	3.7	115.4	-2.0	111.3	-2.9	168.9	4.2
2025 . 1	102.8	-5.0	110.3	-4.2	115.3	0.5	107.0	-8.9	149.2	-6.2
2	105.9	6.5

	Germany		Latvia		Luxembourg		Mexico		U.S.A.	
	()		()		()		()		()	
2019	101.7	-3.1	119.7	2.1	101.0	-2.0	104.9	-0.0	99.1	-2.0
2020	92.7	-8.9	118.7	-0.9	89.5	-11.4	96.2	-8.2	92.6	-6.5
2021	97.1	4.8	127.5	7.5	97.7	9.2	104.7	8.8	97.2	4.9
2022	96.9	-0.2	131.0	2.7	93.3	-4.6	110.6	5.6	99.8	2.7
2023	95.8	-1.2	124.2	-5.2	89.7	-3.8	112.0	1.3	99.3	-0.5
2024	91.1	-4.9	121.3	-2.3	88.1	-1.8	112.3	0.3	98.8	-0.5
2023 . 9	98.1	-7.0	121.8	-7.2	88.7	-10.2	111.7	1.3	99.6	-1.0
10	94.3	0.0	131.2	-0.9	93.5	-1.6	115.3	1.6	99.5	-1.8
11	101.9	-4.5	142.6	-1.0	90.0	-4.1	112.4	0.0	98.8	-0.7
12	85.6	-8.7	128.8	-3.9	79.7	-3.3	103.8	-3.4	97.8	1.3
2024 . 1	87.3	-3.7	89.1	-6.7	81.6	-6.4	109.8	0.2	96.1	-1.9
2	93.5	-2.3	99.6	0.6	92.0	-4.0	109.3	1.9	99.2	-0.5
3	95.4	-15.0	113.9	-8.9	97.1	-6.1	112.6	-4.9	100.1	-0.0
4	96.3	8.4	126.4	2.5	94.5	8.5	114.7	4.3	99.3	-0.4
5	87.4	-10.3	131.6	-0.6	90.1	-0.5	113.7	-0.8	99.3	-0.3
6	93.2	-9.0	126.9	-8.4	89.9	-5.0	113.1	-0.3	100.6	0.2
7	92.7	1.5	122.1	0.4	88.5	1.6	113.8	2.1	97.4	-0.5
8	84.5	-6.9	126.5	-3.2	68.8	-12.4	115.9	0.4	100.0	-0.2
9	93.3	-4.9	120.3	-1.3	88.7	0.0	112.6	0.8	99.2	-0.4
10	93.8	-0.5	134.4	2.4	93.9	0.4	116.0	0.6	98.9	-0.7
11	94.9	-6.9	137.6	-3.5	85.9	-4.6	112.2	-0.1	98.0	-0.8
12	80.5	-5.9	127.5	-1.0	86.5	8.5	103.2	-0.6	97.5	-0.3
2025 . 1	90.8	1.9	83.5	2.3	97.0	0.9
2

: 1) 2020=100,

2) OECD

OECD

: 『 Short-term Economic Statistics 』

[illegible][illegible]

2. () ()
Mining and Manufacturing Production Indices (Manufacturing)(Cont'd)

2015=100

[illegible][illegible]

3. ()¹⁾ Wage Indices (Manufacturing)

2015=100

		2) Korea, Rep. of		Netherlands		Luxembourg		U.S.A.		Sweden		Slovak Republic	
		()		()		()		()		()		()	
2019		116.2	2.3	108.6	2.8	104.3	1.7	111.2	2.8	109.5	2.3	122.0	4.6
2020		115.5	-0.6	112.5	3.6	104.4	0.0	114.5	3.0	110.5	0.9	123.4	1.1
2021		123.5	6.9	115.0	2.2	105.2	0.8	119.6	4.4	113.3	2.5	132.2	7.2
2022		130.7	5.8	118.4	2.9	110.8	5.3	125.9	5.3	116.1	2.5	143.1	8.2
2023		134.9	3.2	125.1	5.7	118.5	7.0	132.5	5.2	120.4	3.7	157.4	10.0
2024		138.4	2.6	132.2	5.6	120.3	1.5	139.6	5.4	125.3	4.1	170.6	8.3
2023.	9	134.4	3.5	125.7	5.5	114.6	8.4	134.1	5.4	120.2	4.7	152.0	7.2
	10	126.5	6.1	115.4	8.9	134.0	5.0	121.5	4.1	153.1	11.4
	11	126.5	6.0	123.3	11.0	135.2	5.2	121.3	3.8	198.6	10.8
	12	135.1	4.2	126.7	4.3	146.0	7.6	136.9	6.0	122.3	4.7	167.6	11.7
2024.	1	129.5	5.2	114.1	5.7	137.0	5.3	123.4	4.8	160.9	11.0
	2	129.7	5.3	116.0	5.1	137.1	6.0	122.2	4.4	156.2	12.6
	3	144.5	-3.6	130.1	4.7	125.5	6.8	137.7	5.9	122.8	5.5	166.0	9.5
	4	130.3	4.6	129.7	5.6	138.5	5.6	125.9	4.4	167.6	11.0
	5	130.5	4.4	120.7	1.7	138.4	5.7	126.2	3.2	182.5	8.9
	6	126.8	5.5	131.8	5.2	123.2	3.2	139.3	5.4	128.5	4.8	167.5	7.5
	7	134.1	6.8	114.7	-0.1	140.3	5.5	127.2	4.2	167.9	9.6
	8	134.1	6.7	114.0	2.6	140.0	5.5	125.0	3.7	164.9	6.3
	9	140.0	4.2	134.1	6.7	115.3	0.6	141.2	5.3	124.7	3.8	162.3	6.8
	10	134.1	6.0	113.3	-1.9	141.0	5.2	125.4	3.3	164.2	7.2
	11	134.1	6.0	122.0	-1.0	142.2	5.1	125.6	3.6	207.2	4.4
	12	142.4	5.4	134.2	6.0	135.0	-7.6	143.0	4.4	126.7	3.6	179.5	7.1
2025.	1	137.2	5.9	115.8	1.5	143.6	4.8	168.5	4.7
	2	137.2	5.7	143.7	4.8

		U.K.		Japan		2) Czech Republic		Canada		Poland		가 Hungary	
		()		()		()		()		()		()	
2019		109.1	2.3	103.7	0.2	126.1	5.3	106.7	3.1	127.4	6.7	148.6	13.8
2020		109.1	-0.1	99.6	-4.0	129.2	2.5	110.0	3.2	133.3	4.7	158.8	6.9
2021		113.2	3.8	101.7	2.2	135.1	4.5	113.1	2.8	145.6	9.2	171.6	8.1
2022		119.0	5.1	103.3	1.5	146.9	8.7	119.2	5.4	161.4	10.9	198.6	15.7
2023		127.3	7.0	105.8	2.4	155.8	6.1	125.1	5.0	179.9	11.5	232.5	17.1
2024		135.0	6.1	108.5	2.5	166.6	6.9	128.2	2.4	200.8	11.6	259.3	11.5
2023.	9	125.3	7.0	84.2	2.4	152.9	6.6	122.0	0.9	181.1	10.3	224.4	14.6
	10	126.1	6.1	84.1	1.9	121.6	-0.8	182.6	11.9	228.6	15.1
	11	126.9	5.7	90.6	-0.1	121.1	-1.1	186.2	11.9	261.4	13.1
	12	132.8	5.5	207.6	3.4	164.1	4.5	126.5	1.6	190.1	10.6	261.3	13.2
2024.	1	127.5	5.3	83.7	1.0	124.1	-2.0	189.6	13.2	241.4	13.7
	2	128.4	6.2	82.2	1.2	127.5	0.5	192.9	14.1	239.2	13.1
	3	149.5	6.9	87.4	-0.3	158.2	8.3	125.2	-1.6	203.7	10.7	273.4	11.7
	4	137.8	6.5	86.5	1.8	125.3	-2.6	201.7	12.8	257.6	10.8
	5	134.1	6.4	86.2	0.0	125.3	-0.9	197.4	11.6	266.2	15.0
	6	136.4	7.2	151.8	3.2	171.0	6.8	125.5	-1.4	201.6	10.5	254.2	8.8
	7	134.2	5.6	153.9	4.2	125.8	1.0	204.3	12.9	253.9	12.8
	8	132.0	5.6	86.4	1.8	128.0	4.3	199.8	11.4	249.9	11.8
	9	133.2	6.3	86.4	2.6	161.7	5.7	127.1	4.3	199.8	10.3	248.9	10.9
	10	133.5	5.8	86.9	3.3	149.3	22.8	203.2	11.3	254.9	11.5
	11	135.1	6.5	93.1	2.7	126.2	4.2	206.1	10.7	286.7	9.7
	12	138.9	4.6	217.2	4.6	175.7	7.0	128.9	1.9	209.5	10.2	284.7	8.9
2025.	1	134.6	5.6	86.6	3.6	127.9	3.0	207.8	9.6	265.3	9.9
	2	85.2	3.8	207.5	7.5	258.6	8.1

: 1) , 2)

: OECD [®] Short-term economic statistics

and Other Liquids Pr

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: 1) (), 가 (, , , 가 , , ,

: EIA 『U.S. Energy Information Administration』

: EIA ⁷U.S. Energy Information Administration.

4. ()¹⁾ Petroleum and Other Liquids Production (Cont'd)

: Mb/d		Thousand barrels per day				
	Angola	U.K.	Oman	Iraq	Iran	India
2019	1,489	1,180	980	4,783	3,400	957
2020	1,284	1,099	958	4,152	3,005	905
2021	1,150	937	980	4,149	3,484	923
2022	1,185	883	1,073	4,553	3,683	937
2023	1,174	798	1,057	4,436	4,119	939
2024	1,164	739	1,002	4,505	4,685	948
2023. 7	1,216	813	1,048	4,388	4,090	959
8	1,156	700	1,050	4,468	4,270	933
9	1,156	715	1,050	4,457	4,340	928
10	1,216	767	1,050	4,478	4,410	927
11	1,186	794	1,046	4,448	4,510	938
12	1,265	779	1,049	4,527	4,560	926
2024. 1	1,193	769	1,017	4,508	4,525	946
2	1,233	744	1,004	4,517	4,536	942
3	1,183	794	1,003	4,597	4,595	968
4	1,133	777	1,002	4,587	4,580	957
5	1,144	778	1,001	4,577	4,580	957
6	1,204	652	1,001	4,547	4,580	948
7	1,154	768	1,001	4,658	4,760	949
8	1,214	579	1,002	4,578	4,790	930
9	1,134	702	1,001	4,427	4,860	929
10	1,134	743	1,001	4,378	4,810	930
11	1,154	739	994	4,357	4,880	957
12	1,094	816	996	4,327	4,715	968

	China	Kazakhstan	Qatar	^{2) 3)} Canada	Colombia	Kuwait
2019	4,825	1,966	1,745	5,478	916	3,017
2020	4,828	1,860	1,766	5,235	812	2,735
2021	4,964	1,864	1,801	5,537	768	2,717
2022	5,118	1,829	1,804	5,694	785	3,022
2023	5,261	1,957	1,826	5,760	808	2,906
2024	5,334	1,903	1,870	5,997	803	2,776
2023. 7	5,156	1,856	1,828	5,842	813	2,869
8	5,194	1,804	1,833	5,849	813	2,861
9	5,205	1,890	1,832	5,664	802	2,901
10	5,179	2,013	1,832	5,841	814	2,841
11	5,234	1,966	1,832	6,194	809	2,871
12	5,263	2,000	1,831	6,283	818	2,841
2024. 1	5,380	1,999	1,856	5,798	808	2,762
2	5,359	1,991	1,856	6,008	795	2,762
3	5,424	1,998	1,855	6,048	811	2,792
4	5,349	1,936	1,865	5,961	821	2,812
5	5,374	1,843	1,864	5,626	819	2,815
6	5,349	1,911	1,878	5,878	812	2,797
7	5,322	1,937	1,878	5,970	812	2,759
8	5,304	1,821	1,878	6,074	805	2,761
9	5,253	1,958	1,878	5,721	782	2,771
10	5,282	1,714	1,878	6,208	795	2,771
11	5,296	1,878	1,878	6,277	790	2,741
12	5,317	1,857	1,878	6,389	786	2,771

Ⅲ . 건설 · 교통 · 도소매 · 경기

CONSTRUCTION/TRANSPORTATION/
RETAIL, WHOLESALE/ECONOMY

1. 건설업 생산지수(계절조정)	38
2. 승용차 등록대수	41
3. 국제해운수송	44
4. 소매판매액지수(계절조정)	47
5. 경기선행지수(진폭조정)	50

III-2. 승용차 등록대수(Passenger Cars Registrations)

- 관할 당국에 등록된 신규 승용차(자가용) 또는 차량(상업용)의 대수를 말하며, 자료는 유럽자동차제조협회(ACEA)를 통해 제공됨.

III-4. 소매판매액지수(계절조정)(Retail Trade Index (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted))

- 소매업체(백화점, 슈퍼마켓, 편의점 등)를 대상으로 매월 소매판매동향을 보기 위해 작성한 지수임. 본 통계표에서는 물가상승요인 및 계절변동요인을 제거한 계절조정 금액지수를 수록함.

III-5. 경기선행지수(진폭조정)(Composite Leading Indicators (Amplitude Adjusted))

- 경기순환의 전환점에 대한 조기 신호를 제공하기 위해 만들어진 지수로서 해당 경제의 장기 잠재력 수준 근처에서의 경제 활동 변동성을 보여줌. 한 국가의 CLI는 매우 다양한 핵심 단기 경제지표들 가운데 선별된 요소 계열의 집합으로 구성됨. 이 지표는 진폭조정지수로 측정되며, 장기 평균의 값을 100으로 함.

1. () Construction Production Index (Seasonally Adjusted)

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of		South Africa		Netherlands		Germany		Romania		
		()		()		()		()		()	
2019	120.9	-2.3	129.6	17.4	131.4	6.1	113.4	3.5	112.4	25.3	
2020	118.4	-2.1	68.9	-46.9	130.4	-0.8	116.7	3.0	132.5	17.9	
2021	110.4	-6.8	74.5	8.2	134.9	3.4	114.0	-2.3	131.1	-1.1	
2022	113.2	2.6	78.6	5.5	143.4	6.3	111.2	-2.5	146.3	11.6	
2023	122.1	7.8	64.2	-18.4	146.5	2.1	110.0	-1.1	168.9	15.4	
2024	116.3	-4.7	55.4	-13.6	142.5	-2.7	106.4	-3.3	160.7	-4.9	
2023.	10	122.8	2.1	72.5	-3.2	145.5	0.4	108.2	-3.2	177.0	11.2
	11	122.1	2.5	72.5	-3.0	142.4	-2.9	107.5	-3.1	179.5	13.8
	12	112.9	-3.2	62.4	-7.6	144.5	-1.8	103.8	0.2	197.8	29.6
2024.	1	137.5	17.1	52.9	-10.3	138.4	-6.4	105.9	-5.3	125.8	-17.8
	2	130.0	0.6	46.8	-13.9	143.2	-3.5	111.3	-1.6	149.1	-5.1
	3	117.8	-3.0	46.0	-31.4	142.8	-2.8	110.0	0.1	162.9	-1.1
	4	121.8	...	57.4	-11.4	142.9	1.0	107.1	-4.3	172.4	10.8
	5	117.1	-4.2	52.4	-28.4	142.6	-3.2	105.2	-6.7	161.8	-0.5
	6	114.9	-6.2	47.5	-16.5	140.2	-6.6	106.1	-3.7	163.0	-2.2
	7	115.8	-4.6	63.4	5.6	137.1	-7.6	105.6	-5.9	163.4	-3.0
	8	113.4	-9.1	60.3	3.0	150.6	3.0	105.5	-3.5	170.0	-2.7
	9	111.2	-12.7	60.8	-11.9	142.6	-1.9	105.1	-4.5	170.4	0.5
	10	110.6	-9.9	54.3	-25.1	143.6	-1.3	104.7	-3.2	155.6	-12.1
	11	107.2	-12.2	62.9	-13.2	144.8	1.7	105.3	-2.0	164.0	-8.6
	12	105.2	-6.8	60.8	-2.6	143.0	-1.0	105.7	1.9	169.5	-14.3
2025.	1	100.5	-26.9	40.7	-22.9	144.2	4.2	108.5	2.5	169.5	34.7
	2	103.5	-20.4	48.2	2.9	142.2	-0.7	104.5	-6.1	160.7	7.8
	3	98.3	-16.5	46.9	2.0	140.3	-1.7	105.7	-3.9	168.1	3.2

	Luxembourg		Mexico		U.S.A.		Belgium		가 Bulgaria		
		()		()		()		()		()	
2019	110.5	1.1	97.8	-3.9	124.5	4.3	102.4	-0.6	92.6	3.9	
2020	100.1	-9.4	80.5	-17.7	134.2	7.8	94.8	-7.4	87.6	-5.3	
2021	106.1	6.0	88.8	10.4	148.0	10.3	99.2	4.7	89.9	2.6	
2022	106.8	0.7	91.5	3.1	170.3	15.1	100.3	1.1	90.3	0.5	
2023	105.5	-1.2	105.8	15.6	181.2	6.4	100.2	...	89.1	-1.4	
2024	100.9	-4.3	108.6	2.7	193.0	6.6	99.1	-1.1	94.0	5.5	
2023. 10	104.2	-0.8	119.5	33.5	185.4	8.6	98.0	-1.4	90.1	-2.6	
	11	103.0	-5.7	112.0	21.9	187.2	9.3	99.2	-1.5	89.6	-3.3
	12	109.7	4.3	112.2	18.1	188.1	9.3	102.4	3.1	90.0	...
2024. 1	93.8	-5.0	111.9	16.8	190.0	9.8	98.6	-0.3	90.5	0.4	
	2	102.0	-7.1	107.1	11.1	191.0	9.7	101.0	-0.1	91.1	1.3
	3	101.1	-4.3	107.4	8.7	191.2	8.7	102.3	3.4	91.7	0.9
	4	101.3	-5.4	108.7	11.5	193.6	8.7	97.8	-4.9	92.5	2.6
	5	101.5	-3.7	111.3	8.7	194.1	7.8	98.4	-1.6	93.3	3.6
	6	100.7	-4.9	108.6	2.3	191.9	6.0	98.1	-2.4	92.7	3.1
	7	95.7	-9.8	112.3	5.5	191.9	5.7	100.4	-2.6	93.2	3.2
	8	108.7	2.3	107.1	-1.4	193.6	5.6	97.2	-1.0	94.5	5.0
	9	100.8	-3.0	108.2	-2.0	191.8	4.2	98.3	-1.3	93.6	2.8
	10	101.6	-2.5	108.4	-9.2	194.9	5.1	99.5	1.5	95.1	5.6
	11	101.0	-2.0	106.6	-4.9	195.6	4.5	100.7	1.6	96.7	7.8
	12	102.9	-6.2	104.6	-6.8	196.1	4.3	99.9	-2.5	95.5	6.1
2025. 1	101.9	8.6	105.1	-6.1	196.4	3.4	101.4	2.9	97.6	7.9	
	2	103.0	1.0	108.7	1.5	195.0	2.1	100.2	-0.8	97.4	6.9
	3	100.5	-0.6	109.6	2.1	193.5	1.2	99.6	-2.7	99.2	8.1

1. () () Construction Production Index (Seasonally Adjusted) (Cont'd)

2015=100

	Brazil		Sweden		Spain		Slovak Republic		Slovenia	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2019	87.8	1.5	124.6	0.7	103.8	-2.0	96.5	-3.4	131.3	3.4
2020	87.6	-0.2	126.1	1.2	90.4	-12.9	86.1	-10.8	130.3	-0.7
2021	94.7	8.1	128.2	1.7	84.8	-6.2	83.9	-2.6	129.7	-0.5
2022	88.2	-6.9	129.7	1.1	78.5	-7.5	69.4	-17.3	158.5	22.2
2023	86.4	-2.1	119.8	-7.6	82.9	5.6	69.3	-0.1	189.3	19.4
2024	91.1	5.4	114.0	-4.9	65.8	-5.0	171.6	-9.4
2023 . 10	84.3	-3.5	117.1	-8.8	80.9	4.3	70.6	1.8	193.3	9.2
11	85.3	0.2	115.2	-9.0	81.6	5.3	70.5	4.8	189.1	14.8
12	87.0	3.3	115.0	-8.7	80.6	4.6	65.5	-8.2	182.9	7.7
2024 . 1	88.2	3.0	117.6	-9.1	84.6	8.5	65.2	-13.2	172.0	-3.4
2	87.9	1.7	113.6	-8.4	81.2	0.8	68.8	-1.6	186.8	4.0
3	90.7	2.3	110.9	-11.4	83.2	3.3	64.3	-5.4	181.5	-8.0
4	96.0	10.2	112.4	-6.6	79.8	-1.8	69.5	4.6	175.4	-4.5
5	87.4	0.2	111.5	-8.2	80.7	-2.7	67.7	-4.2	177.7	-6.5
6	90.3	2.5	114.2	-4.9	82.5	2.8	67.2	-5.6	159.2	-20.5
7	95.9	9.4	111.3	-7.1	82.4	2.3	66.3	-7.2	162.7	-12.6
8	91.1	5.6	117.2	-0.8	82.9	2.7	63.6	-10.2	158.6	-16.1
9	93.2	10.1	113.5	-3.2	82.7	1.8	61.3	-18.1	163.1	-18.8
10	93.3	10.6	114.5	-2.2	84.0	3.9	66.3	-6.1	162.7	-15.8
11	92.2	8.0	116.6	1.2	84.1	3.1	69.9	-0.8	181.3	-4.1
12	65.4	-24.8	116.5	1.2	85.8	6.4	69.2	5.6	177.8	-2.8
2025 . 1	81.1	-8.1	112.1	-4.7	83.0	-1.9	69.4	6.5	173.7	1.0
2	82.5	-6.1	112.9	-0.7	85.3	5.1	69.2	0.6	165.8	-11.2
3	87.7	-3.4	114.3	3.0	84.1	1.1	68.2	6.0	159.3	-12.2

	U.K.		Austria		Euro Area		Italy		China	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2019	112.7	2.0	122.9	6.0	109.0	1.7	104.9	3.1	95.9	2.6
2020	96.5	-14.3	118.1	-3.9	102.0	-6.5	97.3	-7.2	91.2	-4.9
2021	108.6	12.6	127.2	7.7	106.0	4.0	121.8	25.1	101.4	11.2
2022	116.0	6.8	128.8	1.3	108.3	2.1	147.7	21.3	86.2	-15.0
2023	118.3	2.0	128.0	-0.7	110.2	1.8	157.3	6.5	99.8	15.8
2024	119.0	0.5	126.2	-1.4	108.9	-1.2	165.5	5.2	73.7	-26.1
2023 . 10	118.9	0.9	126.4	2.3	109.9	1.3	164.6	8.6	95.2	12.2
11	118.6	0.4	126.8	-2.5	109.4	0.6	165.2	9.0	99.3	14.4
12	117.7	-2.3	129.2	4.0	109.6	3.1	168.3	10.9	96.1	10.3
2024 . 1	119.1	2.6	123.3	-6.6	110.3	0.5	170.6	11.3	81.7	-18.2
2	117.7	-0.8	127.8	-11.0	109.5	-1.6	165.6	5.9	81.5	-18.3
3	118.3	0.2	124.4	-3.9	109.5	-0.4	163.8	3.7	82.6	-22.1
4	117.3	-0.6	127.2	-0.4	109.0	-1.0	166.0	8.6	85.3	-16.4
5	119.4	2.3	126.2	0.8	108.0	-2.5	165.9	7.0	81.2	-17.5
6	119.6	-0.7	126.1	-1.3	108.7	-1.3	164.6	3.1	73.7	-26.9
7	118.7	-0.6	127.3	...	108.0	-2.3	167.0	6.1	77.7	-22.6
8	119.5	1.3	125.9	-0.3	108.3	-1.8	163.9	-1.3	69.7	-36.1
9	119.3	0.1	125.3	-0.4	107.8	-2.4	164.5	0.7	70.7	-32.0
10	119.1	0.2	129.5	2.4	108.2	-1.5	166.8	1.3	74.0	-22.2
11	120.0	1.2	122.7	-3.2	109.1	-0.3	169.6	2.7	63.3	-36.3
12	119.5	1.5	125.8	-2.7	109.5	-0.1	165.6	-1.6	70.0	-27.1
2025 . 1	119.1	...	127.5	3.4	109.9	-0.4	173.2	1.5	70.0	-14.4
2	119.4	1.4	125.4	-1.9	108.6	-0.9	171.4	3.5	70.1	-14.0
3	120.0	1.4	128.0	2.9	108.7	-0.8	170.6	4.2	73.1	-11.5

1. ()()
Construction Production Index(Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Czech Republic		Chile		Canada		Costa Rica		Croatia	
		()		()		()		()		()
2019	107.6	2.9	90.2	4.2	102.1	0.7	79.3	-16.0	116.1	8.4
2020	99.9	-7.1	65.8	-27.0	99.7	-2.3	75.7	-4.6	121.2	4.4
2021	102.6	2.7	73.8	12.2	106.8	7.1	78.9	4.3	132.4	9.3
2022	105.8	3.2	64.9	-12.1	108.4	1.4	74.8	-5.3	137.7	4.0
2023	103.0	-2.7	50.7	-21.9	107.6	-0.7	84.2	12.5	144.8	5.2
2024	101.8	-1.1	48.5	-4.3	107.2	-0.3	86.8	3.2	165.4	14.2
2023. 10	105.8	-0.5	47.8	-15.4	107.0	-1.0	79.0	4.5	149.8	7.7
11	101.8	-4.7	57.2	-4.1	106.5	-1.4	79.8	1.2	151.1	7.1
12	101.0	-4.1	62.2	-50.9	106.0	-1.7	79.7	3.1	158.1	9.7
2024. 1	102.0	-6.7	40.5	21.9	105.8	-2.1	81.2	-0.7	156.4	12.4
2	107.7	2.2	32.2	1.6	106.8	-0.6	82.1	-1.1	158.8	12.9
3	100.6	-6.5	54.3	20.7	107.6	-0.4	82.9	-2.4	159.5	13.2
4	105.0	1.3	52.7	21.4	107.1	-1.4	87.0	10.8	160.5	14.1
5	100.5	-5.2	42.3	-26.9	107.2	-0.6	91.0	15.7	162.6	13.9
6	100.6	-7.2	47.4	-6.4	106.2	-1.7	89.8	3.9	161.0	12.0
7	106.3	1.7	35.0	-56.3	106.4	-1.6	84.2	-3.9	167.0	15.5
8	104.4	0.2	33.7	-38.8	107.0	-0.8	87.6	-2.1	168.7	16.2
9	100.0	-5.6	36.5	-16.5	108.1	0.8	83.6	-17.3	168.5	13.8
10	103.8	-1.9	51.8	8.4	108.0	0.9	90.4	14.5	171.5	14.5
11	104.6	2.8	46.4	-18.9	108.2	1.6	90.1	13.0	172.6	14.2
12	110.3	9.3	109.2	75.5	108.3	2.2	92.2	15.7	172.7	9.2
2025. 1	108.4	6.2	51.3	26.8	108.8	2.8	83.6	3.0	176.0	12.5
2	108.4	0.6	36.6	13.6	107.9	1.0	83.9	2.2	172.2	8.4
3	112.1	11.5	35.3	-34.9	108.4	0.7	81.2	-2.1	171.8	7.7

	Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary	
		()		()		()		()		()
2019	101.4	2.2	120.6	3.6	102.7	-0.4	113.3	0.3	153.9	20.6
2020	96.8	-4.5	116.4	-3.5	86.7	-15.6	113.8	0.5	138.9	-9.7
2021	99.5	2.8	118.1	1.5	92.0	6.1	118.0	3.7	155.3	11.8
2022	101.8	2.2	127.1	7.7	89.0	-3.2	119.9	1.6	158.2	1.9
2023	107.6	5.8	133.2	4.8	90.1	1.3	110.1	-8.2	149.9	-5.3
2024	110.0	2.2	122.9	-7.7	87.3	-3.2	106.6	-3.2	149.4	-0.3
2023. 10	108.5	5.7	136.7	7.4	90.1	0.9	108.0	-8.1	148.3	-2.7
11	109.0	5.1	132.3	1.4	88.5	-1.3	106.9	-8.7	146.0	-12.8
12	109.9	5.6	147.4	18.3	89.9	1.7	106.1	-9.5	157.2	-2.0
2024. 1	110.2	3.3	124.4	-8.3	91.2	1.1	104.0	-11.9	167.1	11.6
2	109.1	3.1	127.1	-5.8	87.3	-4.1	104.7	-9.7	155.0	2.0
3	107.1	-0.2	121.7	-9.4	88.8	-1.6	104.8	-8.3	153.3	-1.0
4	110.2	4.0	124.8	-6.0	87.2	-4.3	105.4	-6.0	158.1	9.9
5	106.4	-0.5	125.1	-4.6	86.7	-5.7	107.4	-3.8	155.3	8.5
6	110.6	1.7	122.5	-6.7	88.3	-1.7	105.7	-6.1	149.1	2.7
7	109.2	1.2	123.6	-5.1	85.7	-5.8	108.1	-1.4	146.3	-9.6
8	109.1	0.8	123.4	-7.4	86.7	-3.5	110.6	2.7	147.3	-1.8
9	110.0	2.5	124.8	-8.9	86.1	-5.1	106.7	-2.1	140.7	-7.7
10	114.5	5.6	121.8	-10.9	84.4	-6.2	108.3	0.3	144.2	-2.8
11	110.6	1.5	125.5	-5.2	86.9	-1.8	107.2	0.2	147.7	1.2
12	113.4	3.3	132.0	-10.5	88.2	-1.8	109.3	3.0	148.0	-5.8
2025. 1	109.4	-0.7	131.2	5.4	84.9	-6.9	110.2	6.0	150.4	-10.0
2	113.2	3.8	127.0	-0.1	86.7	-0.6	110.2	5.3	148.0	-4.5
3	107.7	0.6	122.1	0.3	86.0	-3.1	110.9	5.9	148.3	-3.2

2. Passenger Cars Registrations

1)

In each						
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2019	125,790	9,509	37,523	13,484	20,405	18,802
2020	135,897	6,742	29,833	13,145	16,166	16,582
2021	123,344	8,416	27,059	16,151	19,507	15,549
2022	119,250	8,778	26,134	16,185	18,958	12,439
2023	125,119	11,207	31,013	10,850	18,812	14,448
2024	120,260	11,423	31,967	10,724	15,461	14,458
2023. 10	118,059	11,282	28,362	8,925	19,710	13,279
11	135,630	10,452	28,256	10,348	21,149	16,356
12	113,595	8,240	26,577	12,183	21,375	19,202
2024. 1	125,490	12,752	34,477	5,122	17,037	8,861
2	98,253	11,451	30,414	7,380	14,777	11,275
3	125,244	12,465	37,119	9,750	16,519	16,948
4	124,251	13,445	28,432	11,241	14,855	15,364
5	123,272	13,760	28,361	10,253	15,259	14,648
6	118,230	14,147	35,386	17,512	13,901	19,579
7	126,804	12,205	26,836	6,456	15,352	11,581
8	104,029	8,149	27,623	11,114	14,950	12,854
9	116,097	9,661	31,235	12,966	15,809	15,565
10	128,342	9,670	32,198	11,552	16,825	14,409
11	130,519	10,666	34,434	11,689	15,890	14,939
12	122,584	8,704	37,087	13,652	14,354	17,468
2025. 1	111,145	10,659	32,804	9,343	15,445	10,834
2	117,903	9,818	27,820	8,949	13,814	11,617
3	129,688	12,719	31,515	13,304	15,713	14,987

	Germany	Latvia	Romania	Luxembourg	Lithuania	U.S.A.
2019	300,605	1,520	...	4,584	3,871	393,317
2020	243,140	1,155	...	3,766	3,353	283,483
2021	218,511	1,195	...	3,698	2,615	279,175
2022	220,946	1,393	...	3,508	2,128	238,233
2023	237,079	1,582	...	4,096	2,291	259,725
2024	234,778	1,433	...	3,891	2,508	248,675
2023. 10	218,959	1,434	11,393	4,168	2,088	234,900
11	245,701	1,532	11,134	3,638	2,189	244,400
12	241,883	1,408	11,373	3,348	1,757	264,900
2024. 1	213,553	1,202	12,733	3,625	2,121	208,000
2	217,388	1,217	11,339	4,285	2,009	230,100
3	263,844	1,487	9,156	4,585	2,291	279,600
4	243,102	1,505	13,276	4,445	2,703	257,000
5	236,425	1,686	15,643	3,847	2,843	276,100
6	297,329	1,616	21,358	4,324	2,803	247,900
7	238,263	1,395	13,057	4,290	2,700	244,000
8	197,322	1,408	9,972	2,911	2,098	267,400
9	208,848	1,409	8,975	3,620	2,581	227,200
10	231,992	1,557	11,552	4,175	2,864	251,600
11	244,544	1,448	10,237	3,472	2,607	250,100
12	224,721	1,261	13,807	3,114	2,481	245,100
2025. 1	207,640	1,343	11,920	3,718	2,836	196,300
2	203,434	1,398	11,850	4,111	2,531	219,900
3	253,497	2,036	9,922	4,839	3,566	...

: 1)

: OECD [®] Short-term Economic Statistics _A

2. () 1) Passenger Cars Registrations (Cont'd)

:							In each
	Belgium	Brazil	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	
2019	45,834	188,506	30,580	25,929	104,857		8,475
2020	35,958	134,662	25,266	19,734	70,935		6,359
2021	31,927	129,872	26,193	19,973	71,625		6,308
2022	30,528	131,389	24,935	18,908	67,782		6,588
2023	39,723	143,450	24,842	20,756	79,123		7,334
2024	37,357	162,390	22,851	19,984	84,739		7,918
2023. 10	38,560	163,198	25,730	20,355	77,892		7,807
11	37,552	160,718	25,928	22,005	78,314		7,064
12	25,715	187,783	29,694	26,948	81,772		5,328
2024. 1	46,667	118,523	17,809	15,236	68,685		7,935
2	43,723	120,337	19,250	18,788	81,348		7,702
3	44,751	137,919	24,481	23,467	94,708		7,754
4	39,699	164,385	22,726	20,041	92,000		7,711
5	38,907	144,052	25,947	21,265	95,166		7,294
6	49,662	163,827	26,096	22,689	103,357		8,649
7	32,151	178,068	16,956	18,430	83,979		6,819
8	29,333	171,021	19,036	15,927	52,322		7,107
9	31,676	171,686	25,725	20,155	73,144		7,321
10	36,447	195,235	25,026	18,753	83,472		8,963
11	31,825	193,747	24,844	19,698	83,339		9,087
12	23,437	189,881	26,321	25,354	105,346		8,672
2025. 1	40,594	123,407	19,632	14,788	72,322		6,605
2	40,161	134,828	19,608	16,212	90,327		6,205
3	40,184	141,590	24,204	21,690	116,725		7,507

	Slovenia	Iceland	Ireland	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	
2019	8,917	978	9,442	2,216	192,595		26,456
2020	6,755	781	7,026	1,563	135,922		18,505
2021	7,353	1,066	8,488	1,861	137,265		18,463
2022	6,509	1,390	8,446	1,798	134,505		16,919
2023	7,255	1,463	9,785	1,902	158,588		17,613
2024	5,302	854	9,229	2,116	162,732		16,949
2023. 10	7,178	962	4,587	1,726	153,529		17,616
11	7,212	1,298	2,291	1,827	156,525		18,470
12	5,836	1,452	1,064	1,813	141,092		16,245
2024. 1	7,760	457	20,861	1,577	142,876		16,434
2	7,771	397	16,446	1,440	84,886		19,610
3	9,064	534	14,677	1,699	317,786		17,611
4	4,694	1,362	8,565	1,734	134,274		17,314
5	4,867	2,008	6,401	1,905	147,678		21,252
6	4,783	1,603	1,488	1,812	179,263		21,065
7	4,529	836	25,683	1,854	147,517		17,291
8	3,678	464	7,544	1,681	84,575		15,166
9	4,461	560	5,124	2,125	275,239		14,488
10	4,509	682	2,419	2,673	144,288		15,527
11	4,284	506	1,118	3,313	153,610		13,621
12	3,220	834	423	3,573	140,786		14,005
2025. 1	5,015	594	33,473	531	139,345		12,783
2	4,372	655	13,969	624	84,054		12,787
3	5,285	1,012	17,312	966	357,103		14,163

2. () ¹⁾ Passenger Cars Registrations (Cont'd)

: In each

	Austria	Israel	Italy	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile
2019	27,447	21,537	159,283	235,157	20,826	...
2020	20,728	18,343	114,960	206,569	16,914	...
2021	19,984	24,650	121,365	199,989	17,240	...
2022	17,921	22,569	109,699	185,275	16,007	...
2023	19,929	22,620	130,466	220,950	18,232	...
2024	21,149	22,741	129,852	...	19,291	...
2023. 10	18,867	11,861	139,045	214,683	19,322	25,053
11	18,900	12,404	139,249	224,586	19,410	25,630
12	18,497	3,716	111,111	200,630	15,125	27,103
2024. 1	17,552	39,477	141,885	193,162	20,253	25,117
2	20,010	25,914	147,026	202,640	18,328	22,450
3	25,701	25,854	161,979	268,843	18,916	23,525
4	21,337	17,792	135,318	181,633	19,546	25,490
5	19,820	22,910	139,509	176,693	19,736	23,337
6	30,693	26,723	159,982	211,131	22,334	22,567
7	18,901	25,235	124,940	229,683	17,451	25,087
8	17,115	23,468	69,161	180,385	17,084	28,335
9	19,894	22,006	121,725	240,399	18,242	25,765
10	21,981	15,362	126,570	231,474	21,070	27,629
11	19,096	17,646	124,344	222,424	20,641	25,103
12	21,689	10,501	105,786	...	17,889	27,961
2025. 1	20,448	49,915	133,731	216,664	19,347	25,834
2	19,619	...	138,020	234,257	17,773	21,044
3	25,950	...	172,303	288,234	22,566	24,000

	Canada	Tukiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2019	41,404	32,217	18,650	46,300	...	9,517	13,158
2020	27,125	50,133	12,118	35,696	...	8,035	10,668
2021	27,333	51,158	12,220	37,303	...	8,207	10,156
2022	22,749	47,175	13,025	34,979	...	6,808	9,295
2023	21,020	78,817	16,635	39,586	...	7,292	8,967
2024	20,600	84,575	17,475	45,964	...	6,171	10,133
2023. 10	20,399	75,500	13,863	40,913	156,883	6,452	8,429
11	18,267	85,900	15,769	41,685	158,136	6,674	8,305
12	17,621	90,200	16,635	42,117	188,513	5,801	7,986
2024. 1	15,078	113,300	15,737	42,796	126,062	6,589	8,040
2	15,481	76,900	20,492	45,973	145,808	5,372	10,735
3	24,138	88,700	22,796	49,927	183,568	6,483	12,895
4	24,073	64,700	17,329	44,386	149,067	6,156	10,402
5	26,227	89,400	19,850	43,654	142,470	7,781	9,531
6	21,259	75,800	20,193	50,221	182,880	6,765	11,724
7	22,009	108,900	14,550	43,142	129,425	5,199	8,525
8	21,199	66,200	11,822	37,071	87,022	6,548	8,111
9	21,490	62,700	15,053	41,461	142,286	4,601	9,074
10	20,419	74,600	15,291	48,097	139,774	5,936	10,034
11	19,379	84,900	16,400	49,149	137,434	6,343	10,647
12	16,453	108,800	20,182	55,691	189,371	6,283	11,879
2025. 1	14,895	104,300	14,504	44,248	118,355	5,742	9,125
2	14,337	68,700	19,463	44,795	144,886	4,784	10,575
3	...	94,900	24,578	53,062	156,577	6,173	13,199

3. 1) International Maritime Transport

: M/T		In thousands M/T									
		2)		New zealand		Germany		Latvia		Russia	
		Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2019		9,982	2,515	3,632	2,048	4,755	760	3,674	181
2020		11,208	2,446	3,439	1,914	8,467	262
2021		11,208	2,446	3,424	2,212	2,642	836	7,610	517
2022		3,428	1,927	2,806	1,199
2023		3,265	1,889
2024		3,219	1,945	1,952	683
2023.	9	3,140	2,180	8,397	12,696	2,374	1,244
	10	3,550	1,786	8,409	13,435	2,402	867
	11	11,899	2,341	3,340	2,474	8,616	12,597	2,005	687
	12	3,405	1,588	8,439	12,805	2,603	772
2024.	1	2,583	1,860	2,756	744
	2	11,258	2,232	3,692	1,808	2,493	568
	3	3,645	2,018	9,014	14,124	2,311	909
	4	3,068	1,825	9,015	1,342
	5	12,163	2,528	3,416	1,855	8,808	1,393	1,986	664
	6	3,275	1,252	1,952	683
	7	3,171	2,160	8,800	13,589	1,927	713
	8	12,163	2,531	2,818	2,300	8,473	13,545	1,815	812
	9	3,050	2,064	8,257	13,953	2,145	684
	10	3,327	2,159	8,555	15,122	2,447	853
	11	12,426	2,687	3,425	2,180	8,739	13,284	2,483	982
	12	3,160	1,860	2,330	885
2025.	1	2,863	1,980	2,249	860
	2	3,333	1,892	2,015	662

		2)		Lithuania		3)		Mexico		Morocco	
		Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2019		2,228	2,197	2,995	1,688	3	11	10,883	11,026
2020		1,980	1,955	2,938	1,670	1	9	9,959	8,407	2,847	4,805
2021		1,980	1,955	2,733	1,727	1	9	9,967	9,563	2,779	4,618
2022		1,803	1,909	2,356	4,905
2023		1,620	1,852	3	13	8,871	10,863	2,432	4,912
2024		1,477	2,005	7,529	10,937
2023.	9	1,905	1,737	3	13	8,596	11,962	2,785	5,049
	10	1,820	1,822	3	15	9,426	11,041	2,517	4,770
	11	4,291	2,387	1,793	1,945	3	13	8,245	11,021	3,131	5,084
	12	1,643	1,742	4	13	9,528	10,384	3,203	5,982
2024.	1	2,043	2,021	4	14	8,245	10,305	2,359	5,385
	2	3,099	2,312	1,564	1,606	7,191	10,754	2,149	4,464
	3	1,576	1,731	3	12	7,191	10,754	2,143	5,520
	4	1,698	1,890	3	13	6,956	11,508	2,673	6,179
	5	2,433	2,370	1,610	1,801	4	14	7,874	11,913	2,811	6,296
	6	1,477	2,005	4	12	7,214	10,798	2,866	5,137
	7	1,392	2,035	4	14	7,585	11,610	2,857	5,672
	8	2,586	2,490	2,071	2,112	3	13	7,070	11,506	3,047	5,879
	9	2,153	2,049	4	13	7,161	10,056	2,854	5,417
	10	1,737	2,110	4	12	7,874	10,165
	11	1,995	2,566	1,714	2,085	3	12	8,046	11,500
	12	7,934	10,374
2025.	1	2,113	2,211	6,427	9,441
	2	6,457	8,512

: 1) 2) 3) 4)
5) 6) ()

3. ()¹⁾ International Maritime Transport (Cont'd)

: M/T

In thousands M/T

	Bangladesh		가 2) Bulgaria		Senegal		2) Sweden		Slovenia	
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2019	592	8,267	1,410	1,215	5,374	6,771	542	1,301
2020	592	8,267	1,410	1,215	5,413	6,595	487	1,040
2021	661	9,251	5,413	6,595	461	1,211
2022	655	9,802	471	1,354
2023	623	10,269	467	1,294
2024	659	10,509	500	1,315
2023. 9	603	10,356	469	985
10	598	10,646	599	980	540	1,352
11	612	10,864	1,487	1,222	809	1,070	5,372	5,899	577	1,207
12	628	10,304	495	1,161
2024. 1	665	10,789	468	998
2	609	10,127	1,114	1,056	5,231	6,036	477	1,269
3	635	11,539	631	1,167	532	1,200
4	537	10,825	521	1,279
5	696	10,891	1,114	1,056	5,602	6,649	520	1,562
6	690	9,791	529	1,411
7	644	10,121	496	1,604
8	665	9,281	598	1,218	5,245	6,381	487	1,162
9	709	9,489	437	1,356
10	651	10,465	507	1,072	523	1,286
11	725	10,949	1,179	1,144	685	1,052	5,465	6,362	480	1,484
12	682	11,842	530	1,168
2025. 1	768	2,456	370	1,349
2	720	2,052	449	1,056

	Azerbaijan		Estonia		Australia		Iran		4) Israel	
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2019	687	19	1,899	1,146	125,922	8,181	6,796	4,699	1,634	3,174
2020	726	30	126,233	7,872	5,520	4,319	1,594	3,194
2021	740	30	2,199	1,079	128,317	8,329	6,303	5,127	1,594	3,194
2022	1,658	...	127,080	8,945
2023	1,156	759	129,551	9,019
2024	1,174	54	1,118	700	7,354	5,724
2023. 9	1,263	32	983	746	126,090	8,920
10	1,136	25	988	772	131,389	9,459	7,578	5,212
11	1,150	39	994	779	128,567	8,787	7,457	5,540
12	1,068	57	1,140	510	140,187	9,209	7,745	5,567
2024. 1	1,007	70	1,011	561	122,687	9,082	6,910	6,191
2	1,066	67	1,219	611	114,156	9,187	6,932	5,297
3	1,247	61	1,472	830	132,778	9,415	7,974	5,850
4	1,086	31	1,275	784	126,583	9,573	7,610	6,203
5	1,170	52	1,048	708	141,393	10,040	7,785	5,906
6	1,276	24	991	777	7,772	5,934
7	1,207	47	992	790	6,838	5,202
8	1,210	59	1,073	677	6,962	5,179
9	1,163	43	953	783	7,676	5,431
10	1,273	49	1,257	813	7,421	5,479
11	1,217	90	1,091	569	7,332	6,053
12	1,167	62	1,040	505	7,030	5,959
2025. 1	1,471	54	1,181	553	7,475	5,932
2	898	90	1,136	623	8,159	5,680

3. () ¹⁾

International Maritime Transport (Cont'd)

: M/T

In thousand M/T

	Croatia		Cyprus ⁵⁾		Pakistan		Peru	
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2019	387	1,200	357	671
2020	491	1,044	305	618	1,355	2,002
2021	486	1,195	265	595	2,002
2022
2023	464	1,330
2024	409	1,215	320	662
2023 . 9	512	1,222	416	885	2,144	5,602
10	472	1,326	279	675	2,571	6,017	1,635	2,158
11	480	1,133	417	789	2,631	5,863	1,625	1,960
12	524	1,109	323	601	2,932	5,670	1,752	2,053
2024 . 1	328	1,042	174	673	2,669	5,876	1,737	2,206
2	362	1,064	197	509	2,074	5,827	1,612	2,294
3	406	976	252	722	2,615	6,219	1,635	2,063
4	383	1,520	225	612	2,020	5,357
5	504	1,203	269	715	2,926	5,600	1,762	2,148
6	506	1,239	283	719	2,359	5,164
7	422	1,506	333	717	2,244	5,339
8	287	1,259	318	719	2,165	5,556	1,913	2,468
9	467	1,503	320	767	2,948	5,593
10	396	1,121	491	110	1,876	2,382
11	465	1,055	491	902	2,633	5,468	2,009	2,497
12	378	1,087	488	779	2,783	6,417	2,055	2,369
2025 . 1	453	1,278	507	835	2,637	5,990	2,069	2,876
2	392	755	424	915	2,189	5,264	1,729	2,159

	Portugal		Poland		Finland		Hong Kong ⁶⁾	
	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded	Freight loaded	Freight unloaded
2019	2,173	3,836	2,491	5,158	4,441	3,998	9,238	17,093
2020	2,222	3,477	2,739	4,403	4,184	3,819	7,936	16,993
2021	2,281	3,683	2,721	4,991	4,198	3,640	7,883	13,490
2022	2,646	6,848	7,104	12,106
2023	2,045	3,733	3,190	7,876	3,522	3,754	5,265	9,305
2024	2,715	7,127	3,392	3,772	5,468	9,257
2023 . 9	1,933	3,431	3,165	7,201	3,466	3,574	5,313	9,341
10	1,761	3,560	3,430	8,116	3,512	3,528	5,069	8,754
11	1,744	3,335	3,168	7,042	3,266	3,867	5,430	9,179
12	2,192	3,579	2,945	7,422	3,780	3,799	5,080	10,326
2024 . 1	2,356	3,891	2,842	6,506	3,424	3,600	5,661	10,083
2	2,097	3,796	2,802	6,852	3,110	3,800	3,989	7,137
3	2,212	3,292	3,008	7,214	2,470	3,670	5,671	10,258
4	2,795	4,421	2,851	7,076	3,240	3,550	5,580	9,387
5	2,606	3,998	3,065	7,413	3,404	3,209	5,895	9,508
6	2,278	3,993	2,766	7,378	3,501	4,074	5,730	9,715
7	2,243	3,942	2,370	8,018	3,710	3,906	6,133	9,316
8	2,210	3,766	2,242	6,470	3,700	4,015	5,044	9,465
9	1,970	3,654	2,598	7,294	3,574	3,963	4,838	8,940
10	2,384	3,778	2,868	7,090	3,703	4,014	5,926	9,083
11	2,173	3,304	2,574	7,265	3,621	3,951	5,431	9,002
12	2,590	6,944	3,250	3,513	5,716	9,186
2025 . 1	2,412	7,224	3,757	3,404
2	2,491	5,215	3,560	3,233

4. () Retail Trade Index (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted)

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark		
		()		()		()		()		()	
2019	113.0	2.3	102.9	0.8	109.9	2.1	101.2	0.2	96.7	-0.4	
2020	112.9	-0.1	98.7	-4.1	112.9	2.8	109.6	8.3	100.8	4.2	
2021	119.5	5.8	109.1	10.6	115.9	2.6	110.3	0.6	103.4	2.6	
2022	119.1	-0.3	112.5	3.1	116.5	0.5	104.2	-5.5	97.3	-5.9	
2023	117.5	-1.4	108.7	-3.3	114.5	-1.7	101.4	-2.7	95.9	-1.5	
2024	115.1	-2.1	106.9	-1.7	116.0	1.3	101.5	0.1	97.4	1.5	
2023. 10	117.9	-2.5	107.1	-5.5	115.5	-0.5	101.7	-1.1	96.3	2.2	
	11	117.8	0.2	107.4	-4.4	116.4	-0.8	101.9	-2.2	97.2	2.3
	12	117.6	-0.4	111.2	0.8	115.8	1.0	101.3	0.2	96.8	4.4
2024. 1	117.3	2.9	103.5	-8.3	116.5	0.3	100.6	-1.1	95.5	0.3	
	2	113.3	-6.4	103.4	-9.1	117.9	2.3	101.0	-0.2	96.7	1.6
	3	115.0	-3.2	110.0	4.7	116.6	2.8	101.2	0.9	97.1	2.7
4	114.6	-2.6	104.1	-5.9	115.9	1.4	100.8	1.1	96.7	1.5	
	5	114.9	-3.0	115.3	8.7	116.5	2.3	105.2	3.0	96.8	-0.4
	6	115.0	-3.7	110.3	5.5	114.9	-1.2	100.0	-2.8	97.1	1.1
7	115.2	-1.0	106.9	-2.5	115.6	1.5	101.2	-0.3	97.6	3.3	
	8	115.5	-1.6	105.4	-4.7	116.6	1.8	101.3	0.3	97.2	0.6
	9	116.3	-0.4	107.8	-0.7	116.5	1.0	101.1	-0.3	98.3	2.5
10	115.5	-2.0	105.9	-1.1	116.2	0.6	101.5	-0.2	98.4	2.1	
	11	114.7	-2.6	108.5	1.0	116.0	-0.3	102.1	0.1	98.3	1.2
	12	115.3	-1.9	105.6	-5.0	116.5	0.6	102.4	1.1	98.7	2.0
2025. 1	114.6	-2.3	107.4	3.7	117.9	1.2	103.4	2.7	98.6	3.3	
	2	116.7	3.0	109.3	5.7	116.8	-0.9	103.5	2.5	99.6	3.0
	3	115.5	0.5	109.8	-0.2	117.9	1.1	104.1	2.9	99.4	2.5

	Germany		Luxembourg		Lithuania		Mexico		U. S. A.		
		()		()		()		()		()	
2019	110.9	3.3	50.2	7.0	124.7	5.3	109.0	2.1	104.0	1.0	
2020	115.8	4.4	50.6	0.7	128.0	2.6	99.0	-9.2	105.8	1.8	
2021	116.4	0.6	48.7	-3.7	144.4	12.9	106.7	7.8	118.3	11.8	
2022	115.9	-0.5	47.3	-2.8	145.1	0.5	111.3	4.2	118.4	0.1	
2023	112.2	-3.2	50.8	7.5	143.2	-1.3	116.3	-1.8	
2024	113.2	0.9	59.0	16.0	150.0	4.7	116.0	-0.2	
2023 .	10	112.5	0.0	51.1	9.7	142.5	-0.3	112.2	3.0	116.3	-1.4
	11	111.7	-1.6	52.4	10.0	143.6	-0.2	113.3	4.2	115.8	-0.1
	12	111.4	-0.7	55.6	8.9	143.4	3.0	111.4	1.8	115.7	1.1
2024 .	1	111.5	-0.9	55.5	10.0	146.4	0.0	108.7	-1.2	114.3	-3.5
	2	110.7	-1.8	57.3	13.5	146.9	1.9	110.0	0.2	114.6	-1.9
	3	112.8	1.4	57.7	16.1	150.9	6.6	109.8	0.6	114.8	-0.5
	4	112.6	0.7	57.8	16.0	147.6	2.5	110.2	-0.1	114.4	-1.3
	5	112.2	-1.4	59.1	18.3	150.3	4.9	110.2	0.1	115.2	-0.8
	6	111.7	-1.7	59.8	15.6	148.0	4.0	109.7	-2.1	114.8	-1.3
	7	112.5	-0.2	60.0	21.6	149.3	5.5	110.5	-1.4	116.2	-0.1
	8	113.4	2.1	59.5	20.1	149.6	4.6	110.4	-0.8	115.6	-1.1
	9	115.4	4.2	60.2	20.8	150.3	5.0	110.6	-1.0	116.2	-0.8
	10	115.3	2.5	59.4	16.3	151.6	6.4	110.4	-1.6	116.7	0.3
	11	115.6	3.5	63.5	21.3	154.1	7.3	110.8	-2.2	117.1	1.2
	12	114.6	2.8	57.8	3.9	155.1	8.2	110.9	-0.5	117.8	1.8
2025 .	1	115.3	3.3	52.5	-5.4	147.7	0.9	111.6	2.7	116.0	1.5
	2	115.5	4.3	53.9	-6.0	148.9	1.4	111.9	1.7	115.9	1.1
	3	116.5	3.3	56.1	-2.8	150.8	-0.1	117.5	2.4

4. () () Retail Trade Index (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Belgium		Brazil		Sweden		Switzerland		Spain	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2019	102.1	1.2	99.7	1.8	107.5	1.8	102.3	1.0	107.9	2.3
2020	104.1	2.0	100.9	1.2	108.7	1.1	103.6	1.3	100.7	-6.7
2021	109.4	5.2	102.3	1.4	115.0	5.8	108.4	4.6	105.2	4.4
2022	106.7	-2.5	103.3	1.0	113.8	-1.0	108.5	0.1	107.5	2.2
2023	102.2	-4.2	105.1	1.7	107.6	-5.4	106.7	-1.7	110.2	2.5
2024	101.5	-0.7	109.4	4.1	108.1	0.5	107.7	1.0	112.1	1.8
2023 . 10	101.9	-1.9	105.7	1.2	109.1	-0.4	106.1	-1.9	109.9	2.1
11	103.0	-0.8	106.4	2.4	107.0	-4.0	106.7	-1.3	111.9	3.7
12	101.3	-1.8	106.4	3.1	105.9	-3.4	106.3	0.2	110.3	2.4
2024 . 1	100.7	-2.2	107.6	3.0	106.5	-3.0	106.8	0.1	110.8	0.8
2	100.8	-2.4	108.0	3.4	110.2	2.2	107.3	-0.3	110.8	1.9
3	101.1	-0.9	107.8	2.6	107.2	0.0	107.0	-0.3	110.6	1.0
4	101.3	-1.3	109.0	3.8	107.0	-0.5	107.3	2.5	111.2	0.3
5	101.0	-1.5	109.8	5.8	107.8	0.5	107.2	-0.1	110.9	0.4
6	100.1	-3.5	108.9	3.9	106.8	-0.8	106.3	-3.0	111.4	0.6
7	101.3	-1.8	109.5	4.0	107.6	-0.1	108.5	2.7	111.9	1.1
8	101.9	1.3	109.3	3.5	108.1	0.5	108.9	2.7	112.6	2.5
9	104.2	2.6	110.0	3.7	108.0	2.0	108.0	1.8	113.7	4.1
10	102.2	0.3	110.5	4.5	108.1	-0.8	108.3	2.0	113.7	3.4
11	99.8	-3.1	110.2	3.6	108.6	1.5	108.4	1.5	113.0	0.9
12	101.1	-0.1	110.0	3.4	110.2	4.0	108.9	2.4	114.8	4.1
2025 . 1	100.4	-0.3	110.3	2.5	109.9	3.1	110.1	3.0	113.4	2.4
2	100.8	0.0	111.0	2.8	109.8	-0.4	109.0	1.6	114.9	3.7
3	102.2	1.1	111.9	3.8	110.3	2.9	109.2	2.1	114.8	3.8

	Slovak Republic		Slovenia		Ireland		Estonia		U.K.	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2019	110.3	-1.4	121.3	3.4	121.4	4.8	111.3	3.9	111.9	2.8
2020	111.9	1.4	110.5	-8.9	125.9	3.7	115.1	3.5	112.9	0.9
2021	114.3	2.2	131.3	18.9	130.2	3.4	129.0	12.1	117.4	4.0
2022	119.8	4.9	138.5	5.5	140.6	8.0	131.6	2.0	112.1	-4.5
2023	113.2	-5.5	129.8	-6.3	143.1	1.8	121.1	-8.0	108.9	-2.8
2024	118.4	4.6	129.3	-0.4	143.8	0.5	117.4	-3.0	109.0	0.1
2023 . 10	113.9	-1.4	130.3	-4.2	141.1	-0.7	120.2	-5.7	108.1	-1.9
11	113.9	-2.3	130.3	-5.4	144.0	1.8	119.1	-8.2	109.9	0.5
12	115.6	-3.4	131.2	-2.9	143.6	0.1	118.9	-5.3	105.9	-2.9
2024 . 1	115.7	1.1	127.9	-2.0	143.8	0.7	116.7	-6.4	109.6	0.1
2	117.2	3.4	127.4	-4.4	142.6	-0.6	117.3	-4.2	109.3	-0.8
3	117.2	1.9	130.3	-1.8	142.2	0.3	118.9	-2.7	108.2	-0.7
4	118.2	7.4	130.9	1.1	143.9	1.6	116.8	-4.6	106.7	-2.9
5	117.4	5.1	129.9	-0.7	144.0	-0.5	116.6	-3.8	109.9	0.6
6	116.0	2.3	128.4	0.0	143.0	-1.2	115.8	-3.9	108.2	-1.9
7	118.1	5.2	131.1	2.9	144.0	1.3	116.6	-2.8	109.2	0.5
8	116.8	1.4	130.2	1.6	143.5	-1.3	117.3	-2.4	110.2	1.1
9	117.9	4.1	128.3	-1.0	144.5	1.6	116.6	-3.4	110.0	2.3
10	118.7	4.2	129.9	-0.3	143.8	1.9	118.6	-1.3	109.1	0.9
11	119.0	4.5	130.9	0.5	145.2	0.8	119.1	0.0	109.1	-0.7
12	128.8	11.4	128.7	-1.9	145.5	1.3	120.8	1.6	108.3	2.2
2025 . 1	116.8	0.9	131.6	2.9	143.2	-0.4	119.7	2.5	110.0	0.3
2	115.8	-1.2	132.6	4.1	145.2	1.9	122.4	4.3	110.8	1.3
3	114.9	-2.0	130.9	0.5	145.3	2.2	121.0	1.7	111.0	2.6

4. ()() Retail Trade Index (Volume, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Austria		Italy		Japan		Czech Republic		Türkiye		
		()		()		()		()		()	
2019	103.7	1.2	100.3	0.8	101.3	-0.4	121.6	4.2	106.9	-0.9	
2020	103.4	-0.3	92.9	-7.4	98.0	-3.2	119.7	-1.6	111.8	4.5	
2021	106.5	3.0	100.2	7.9	100.1	2.1	124.2	3.7	128.7	15.1	
2022	105.6	-0.8	101.0	0.8	100.2	0.1	120.4	-3.1	145.5	13.1	
2023	101.9	-3.5	98.4	-2.6	102.5	2.3	114.9	-4.5	180.2	23.9	
2024	102.4	0.5	98.3	-0.0	102.3	-0.2	120.0	4.5	205.0	13.7	
2023.	10	100.6	-3.2	97.9	-2.4	101.9	1.3	115.5	-0.9	184.3	17.1
	11	101.2	-2.2	98.3	-2.3	102.5	2.2	116.5	0.1	186.3	16.3
	12	99.7	-4.5	97.5	-2.1	101.0	0.7	116.2	0.7	190.6	15.3
2024.	1	101.1	-2.0	98.0	-2.3	101.6	0.5	118.4	2.5	194.9	13.6
	2	101.5	-0.7	98.1	-1.3	102.0	-0.1	118.8	3.6	200.2	23.0
	3	100.9	-1.8	98.2	-1.1	101.9	-0.8	119.2	5.1	202.1	17.2
	4	102.5	1.7	97.9	-1.1	101.9	-0.2	119.0	5.2	198.7	10.9
	5	102.2	0.9	98.2	-0.9	102.4	-0.6	118.7	3.6	197.1	7.5
	6	99.4	-3.9	98.0	-0.7	103.1	0.6	119.4	4.0	200.9	10.4
	7	102.5	-0.4	98.3	-0.3	102.8	-0.5	120.4	4.8	202.9	7.3
	8	102.5	0.6	98.3	0.3	102.9	-1.0	120.7	5.1	206.4	14.2
	9	103.5	2.1	98.7	1.4	101.7	-2.0	120.6	5.0	212.1	17.3
	10	103.5	2.9	98.4	0.5	101.1	-0.8	121.3	5.0	211.9	15.0
	11	104.0	2.7	98.0	-0.3	102.1	-0.4	121.2	4.0	215.4	15.6
	12	104.0	4.3	98.3	0.8	101.3	0.2	122.8	5.7	216.8	13.8
2025.	1	103.2	2.1	97.9	-0.1	102.1	0.5	122.4	3.4	220.4	13.1
	2	103.3	1.8	97.9	-0.2	102.9	0.8	122.7	3.3	223.1	11.4
	3	103.1	2.2	97.7	-0.5	101.4	-0.6	123.7	3.8	219.9	8.8

	Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary		
		()		()		()		()		()	
2019	114.9	3.7	124.9	4.6	112.3	2.3	109.0	2.4	125.5	6.3	
2020	109.1	-5.0	128.9	3.2	109.5	-2.5	113.8	4.4	125.4	-0.1	
2021	114.9	5.2	140.6	9.1	119.9	9.6	117.6	3.4	130.0	3.7	
2022	120.5	4.9	153.5	9.1	123.7	3.2	113.6	-3.4	136.7	5.1	
2023	121.7	1.0	151.6	-1.2	121.1	-2.1	109.6	-3.5	125.9	-7.9	
2024	125.9	3.4	151.4	-0.2	123.7	2.1	108.5	-1.0	129.4	2.8	
2023. 10	121.9	-0.1	151.7	-0.4	121.0	-2.0	110.0	-1.9	125.9	-5.8	
	11	122.4	1.0	151.6	-1.7	122.5	0.0	110.2	-1.8	125.7	-6.0
	12	122.8	0.5	150.5	-2.3	122.2	-0.3	107.7	-0.9	129.5	0.3
2024. 1	122.9	0.6	151.0	-2.6	122.6	0.6	109.0	-1.9	127.4	-0.5	
	2	123.7	2.1	153.0	1.3	123.4	1.4	109.0	-1.7	127.8	1.2
	3	123.6	1.4	152.1	1.7	122.6	1.0	109.6	0.6	130.7	3.3
	4	125.8	2.1	150.6	-1.7	123.2	2.8	107.5	-3.7	128.9	2.7
	5	126.4	3.4	150.2	-1.3	123.0	1.7	110.1	0.1	129.4	3.4
	6	126.7	3.2	149.9	-1.6	122.4	0.5	108.1	-1.4	129.1	2.4
	7	126.4	2.3	152.4	2.1	122.7	0.3	108.1	-1.4	129.4	2.5
	8	127.5	5.1	152.3	1.0	126.3	5.4	109.4	0.3	130.6	4.0
	9	126.9	3.6	149.8	-2.4	125.2	3.6	107.1	-2.4	129.3	2.4
	10	128.1	5.1	153.3	1.0	124.8	3.1	107.4	-2.4	130.6	3.7
	11	128.6	5.1	151.9	0.2	125.0	2.1	107.3	-2.7	131.3	4.5
	12	128.6	4.8	150.9	0.3	124.2	1.6	109.7	1.9	130.0	0.4
2025. 1	129.0	5.0	151.6	0.4	125.5	2.3	108.0	-1.0	133.0	4.4	
	2	129.3	4.5	149.6	-2.2	125.0	1.3	108.3	-0.6	132.2	3.5
	3	128.6	4.1	148.3	-2.5	125.4	2.3	108.7	-0.9	132.0	1.0

5. () Composite Leading Indicators (Amplitude Adjusted)

		Korea, Rep. of	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Brazil	Spain	U.K.	Australia
2023.	4	97.9	99.5	100.8	98.7	99.2	99.4	97.8	99.1
	5	98.1	99.3	100.9	98.7	99.4	99.3	98.2	99.0
	6	98.4	99.1	100.9	98.8	99.6	99.3	98.6	98.9
	7	98.6	99.0	100.8	98.9	99.8	99.3	98.9	98.8
	8	98.8	98.9	100.8	99.0	100.0	99.3	99.2	98.7
	9	98.9	98.9	100.7	99.0	100.2	99.3	99.5	98.7
	10	99.1	98.9	100.7	99.1	100.5	99.4	99.7	98.7
	11	99.4	99.0	100.8	99.2	100.8	99.4	99.9	98.7
	12	99.6	99.1	101.0	99.3	101.2	99.5	100.1	98.7
2024.	1	99.8	99.2	101.3	99.4	101.5	99.5	100.3	98.8
	2	100.1	99.4	101.5	99.5	101.7	99.5	100.4	98.9
	3	100.3	99.6	101.7	99.6	101.8	99.5	100.6	99.0
	4	100.4	99.7	101.7	99.7	101.9	99.4	100.7	99.2
	5	100.5	99.8	101.6	99.7	102.0	99.4	100.9	99.4
	6	100.6	99.9	101.4	99.8	102.1	99.5	101.1	99.6
	7	100.6	99.9	101.1	99.8	102.2	99.5	101.3	99.7
	8	100.6	99.9	100.8	99.9	102.2	99.7	101.3	99.9
	9	100.6	99.9	100.5	100.0	102.2	100.0	101.3	100.0
	10	100.6	99.9	100.2	100.2	102.0	100.2	101.2	100.1
	11	100.5	99.9	100.1	100.3	101.9	100.4	101.1	100.1
	12	100.6	100.0	100.0	100.4	101.7	100.6	101.0	100.1
2025.	1	100.6	100.0	100.0	100.5	101.5	100.7	101.0	100.2
	2	100.7	100.2	100.0	100.5	101.4	100.8	101.1	100.2
	3	100.8	100.4	100.0	100.4	101.5	100.7	101.1	100.3

		Italy	India	Indonesia	Japan	China	Canada	Türkiye	France
2023.	4	99.1	99.4	99.1	100.1	100.6	98.0	101.2	99.0
	5	99.1	99.3	99.5	100.1	101.0	97.9	101.2	99.0
	6	99.1	99.3	99.5	100.1	101.3	97.8	101.0	99.1
	7	99.0	99.3	99.6	100.1	101.5	97.8	100.6	99.1
	8	99.0	99.3	99.7	100.1	101.7	97.7	100.2	99.2
	9	99.0	99.4	99.6	100.1	101.7	97.7	99.7	99.2
	10	99.0	99.4	99.6	100.1	101.6	97.6	99.2	99.3
	11	99.0	99.4	99.6	100.0	101.4	97.6	98.8	99.3
	12	99.1	99.5	99.5	100.0	101.1	97.7	98.6	99.3
2024.	1	99.1	99.6	99.5	100.0	100.7	97.9	98.4	99.3
	2	99.2	99.7	99.5	100.1	100.4	98.1	98.3	99.3
	3	99.2	99.7	99.6	100.1	100.0	98.3	98.3	99.3
	4	99.3	99.8	99.6	100.1	99.7	98.4	98.3	99.3
	5	99.4	99.9	99.7	100.2	99.4	98.6	98.4	99.2
	6	99.5	99.9	99.9	100.1	99.2	98.9	98.6	99.2
	7	99.7	100.0	100.1	100.1	99.0	99.1	98.8	99.2
	8	99.8	100.0	100.3	100.1	99.0	99.4	99.0	99.2
	9	100.0	100.1	100.5	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.3	99.3
	10	100.0	100.1	100.6	100.0	99.3	99.9	99.7	99.4
	11	100.0	100.2	100.6	100.0	99.5	100.2	100.1	99.6
	12	100.0	100.2	100.5	100.0	99.7	100.4	100.4	99.8
2025.	1	100.0	100.2	100.4	99.9	100.0	100.5	100.6	99.9
	2	100.0	100.3	100.3	99.9	100.1	100.6	100.6	100.1
	3	100.0	100.3	100.2	99.9	100.2	100.6	100.4	100.3

IV . 물가 PRICES

1. 생산자 물가지수	54
2. 소비자 물가지수	57
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IV-1. 생산자 물가지수(Producer Price Indices)

- 개별 국가에서 생산되어 자국 시장의 공장판매단계(1차 거래단계)에서 기업 상호 간에 거래되는 상품과 서비스 요금(부가가치세를 제외한 가격)의 평균적인 가격 변동을 종합적으로 측정하기 위하여 작성하는 지수임.
- 생산자 물가지수는 가격의 변동 추이 측정이 목적이고, 가격의 절대 수준을 나타내지는 않음.

IV-2. 소비자 물가지수(Consumer Price Indices)

- 가구에서 일상 소비생활을 영위하기 위해 구입하는 상품과 서비스의 가격 변동을 종합적으로 측정하기 위하여 작성하는 지수임.

IV-5. 수출물가지수(Export Prices Indices)

IV-6. 수입물가지수(Import Prices Indices)

- 수출 및 수입 상품의 가격 변동을 측정하는 지표로서 대외의존도가 높은 우리나라의 경우 수출입 상품의 가격 변동이 국내물가, 생산활동 및 대외경쟁 등에 미치는 효과를 사전에 측정하기 위해 작성됨. 주로 수출입 관련 업체들의 수출채산성 변동이나 수입 원가부담 등을 파악하는 한편 수출입물가지수의 상호비교를 통하여 가격측면에서의 교역조건 등을 측정하는데 이용됨.

IV-7. 수출입물량지수(Volume of Exports and Imports)

- 무역지수 중 수출입 물량의 변동을 나타내 주는 것으로, 수출입금액지수를 수출입 단가지수로 나누고 100을 곱하여 산출함. 이러한 방식으로 산출되는 것은 수출입 금액이 단가요인과 물량요인의 합과 일치한다는 점에서 타당성을 지님.

IV-8. 수출입단가지수(Unit Volume of Exports and Imports)

- 수출입단가지수는 한 나라의 수출 및 수입 금액의 변동에서 가격요인에 의한 변동을 파악하기 위하여 작성되는 통계로, 수출 및 수입 상품의 중량 단위당 가격 변동을 지수화한 것으로 US\$ 기준으로 작성된 지수임.

- 우리나라는 수출입 단가지수가 중단되어 수출입 금액지수를 사용함. 수출입 금액지수는 수출입 물가지수와 포괄범위를 일치시키기 위해 통관 금액 중 선박, 무기류, 항공기, 예술품 등의 수출입액을 제외하여 금액지수를 작성하기 때문에 산업통상자원부에서 공표하는 수출입동향의 금액 움직임과 다를 수 있음.

IV-9. 비교물가수준(Comparative Price Levels)

- 국가 간 물가 수준 차이를 측정하기 위해 US\$를 기준으로 정하여 “각국 환율에 대한 PPP율 \times 100”으로 계산한 수치임. PPP율이란 미국에서 1US\$로 구입할 수 있는 상품·서비스량과 동일량을 해당국에서 구입하기 위해 소요되는 자국 화폐액을 말함. 예를 들어, 지수상으로 미국을 100으로 표시할 시 일본이 128이면 일본은 미국보다 28%정도 물가가 비싼 것을 의미함.

본 통계표에 사용된 PPP는 민간 최종소비지출에 대한 2021 PPP를 기반으로 추정함(extrapolate). 이때 소비자물가지수로 측정한 국가 간의 상대적 물가상승률을 이용함. 어느 한 국가의 물가상승률이 높지 않다면, 해당 국가의 PPP는 시간이 경과함에 따라 천천히 변화하는 경향이 있음. 비교물가수준의 증감은 환율 변동의 결과일 가능성이 더 높음.

1. 가 ¹⁾

Producer Price Indices

2010=100

	2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2019	100.5	0.0	106.5	0.4	109.0	0.7	121.2	-3.6	112.8	-0.6
2020	100.0	-0.5	98.8	-7.3	105.7	-3.1	108.9	-10.2	109.7	-2.7
2021	106.4	6.4	112.3	13.8	116.2	9.9	150.0	37.8	124.6	13.6
2022	115.3	8.4	151.7	35.1	139.5	20.1	227.9	51.9	160.7	28.9
2023	117.1	1.6	141.0	-7.1	139.4	-0.1	178.2	-21.8	160.2	-0.3
2024	119.1	1.7	137.9	-2.2	138.7	-0.5	175.1	-1.7	165.6	3.4
2023. 11	117.4	0.6	140.1	-8.9	137.7	-2.5	187.4	-15.7	158.7	-2.1
12	117.6	1.1	140.2	-6.6	136.3	-1.9	173.4	-25.6	157.3	-3.6
2024. 1	118.2	1.3	141.4	-7.0	137.4	-2.9	167.9	-12.9	161.2	-0.2
2	118.6	1.4	140.8	-4.3	138.4	-1.7	163.7	-12.6	159.3	-1.1
3	118.8	1.5	138.3	-0.2	138.9	-0.7	168.2	-6.9	157.8	-1.5
4	119.2	1.9	136.7	-1.1	140.0	-0.1	173.9	-4.5	159.1	-0.9
5	119.3	2.3	132.7	-1.4	138.9	0.3	172.4	3.2	158.3	-1.0
6	119.2	2.5	134.7	-0.7	138.9	0.6	173.3	3.4	159.2	-0.5
7	119.6	2.6	137.7	0.1	138.7	0.9	173.4	6.5	159.6	0.3
8	119.4	1.6	138.4	-2.4	138.0	-0.5	176.7	3.6	168.7	5.9
9	119.2	1.0	138.1	-4.5	137.1	-2.1	173.4	-2.9	171.9	6.0
10	119.0	1.0	138.1	-2.3	137.3	-1.2	181.4	-3.6	172.5	6.3
11	119.1	1.4	138.4	-1.2	137.9	0.2	187.4	0.0	178.5	12.5
12	119.5	1.7	139.1	-0.8	138.1	1.4	189.5	9.3	180.7	14.9
2025. 1	120.3	1.8	141.8	0.2	139.9	1.8	198.3	18.1	180.6	12.1
2	120.3	1.5	141.6	0.6	140.3	1.4	201.8	23.3	182.2	14.4
3	120.4	1.3	187.5	11.5	178.6	13.2
4	120.1	0.8

	Germany		Latvia		Russia		Luxembourg		Lithuania		U.S.A.	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2019	108.2	0.9	120.0	1.8	201.2	2.0	106.5	-1.9	106.3	-0.1	115.5	1.5
2020	107.4	-0.7	117.7	-1.9	193.6	-3.8	104.5	-1.9	96.9	-8.9	116.3	0.6
2021	115.5	7.5	133.1	13.1	241.0	24.5	116.3	11.3	106.2	9.6	126.7	9.0
2022	142.0	23.0	174.1	30.8	270.1	12.1	153.6	32.0	133.8	26.0	135.2	6.8
2023	143.6	1.1	175.5	0.8	281.2	4.1	157.0	2.2	130.8	-2.3	138.0	2.0
2024	142.3	-0.9	168.0	-4.3	145.4	-7.4	127.7	-2.4
2023. 11	142.2	-3.4	170.5	-10.3	309.8	21.9	147.7	-9.5	128.5	-8.5	138.3	0.8
12	141.4	-3.5	168.9	-11.9	300.2	19.2	147.7	-9.4	126.4	-8.0	137.7	1.1
2024. 1	141.8	-3.0	169.9	-8.4	296.1	18.6	146.5	-13.8	130.4	-5.8	138.6	1.0
2	141.5	-2.7	167.9	-8.6	298.9	18.6	146.4	-13.5	129.7	-4.8	139.6	1.6
3	141.7	-1.9	167.2	-7.6	306.1	18.4	145.7	-12.9	129.0	-3.3	140.0	1.9
4	142.1	-1.8	167.7	-5.3	311.5	17.7	142.4	-11.2	129.3	-0.7	140.8	2.2
5	142.1	-1.0	168.4	-3.5	316.4	15.2	143.1	-10.3	127.3	0.1	140.7	2.4
6	142.2	-0.8	168.7	-2.2	311.7	13.6	142.3	-9.6	127.9	0.4	141.2	2.6
7	142.4	-0.2	168.1	-3.4	315.1	13.2	144.9	-5.7	128.5	0.2
8	142.5	-0.2	167.9	-2.9	319.6	10.0	146.6	-3.9	126.6	-2.9
9	142.2	-0.6	166.8	-4.2	321.3	5.7	147.2	-2.4	125.2	-5.3
10	142.4	-0.2	167.6	-1.9	146.8	-0.7	125.5	-4.1
11	143.2	0.7	167.6	-1.7	146.7	-0.7	126.2	-1.8
12	143.2	1.3	168.0	-0.6	146.7	-0.7	126.8	0.3
2025. 1	143.6	1.2	168.0	-1.1	146.0	-0.3	128.5	-1.5
2	143.6	1.5	173.8	3.6	147.2	0.6	128.9	-0.6
3	170.2	1.8	127.1	-1.5
4

: 1) 가 2) 가 , 2020=100, , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

[illegible][illegible]

[illegible]

2. 가 Consumer Price Indices

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	()		()		()		()		()		()	
2019	99.5	0.4	104.9	0.4	101.2	0.3	106.2	2.6	110.8	2.2	103.0	0.8
2020	100.0	0.5	105.4	0.5	99.9	-1.2	107.5	1.3	112.2	1.3	103.4	0.4
2021	102.5	2.5	108.1	2.5	101.1	1.2	110.4	2.7	116.1	3.5	105.4	1.9
2022	107.7	5.1	113.6	5.1	110.9	9.6	121.4	10.0	122.8	5.8	113.5	7.7
2023	111.6	3.6	117.6	3.6	114.7	3.5	126.1	3.8	129.6	5.5	117.2	3.3
2024	114.2	2.3	120.4	2.3	117.9	2.7	130.3	3.3	133.6	3.1	118.8	1.4
2023. 11	112.7	3.3	118.8	3.3	116.5	3.0	126.4	1.6	131.8	4.8	117.3	0.6
	112.7	3.2	118.8	3.2	116.4	3.5	126.5	1.2	131.9	4.8	116.7	0.7
2024. 1	113.2	2.8	119.3	2.8	115.4	3.1	127.1	3.2	132.0	4.7	117.8	1.2
	113.8	3.1	119.9	3.1	115.5	2.9	128.0	2.8	132.3	4.5	118.4	0.8
2	114.0	3.1	120.1	3.1	117.3	3.2	128.6	3.1	132.6	3.9	118.4	0.9
3												
4	114.0	2.9	120.2	2.9	117.9	3.1	129.4	2.7	133.7	3.6	118.5	0.8
5	114.1	2.7	120.3	2.7	117.5	2.4	129.7	2.7	133.5	3.0	118.5	2.2
6	113.8	2.4	120.0	2.4	118.1	2.3	129.9	3.2	133.8	2.6	118.5	1.8
7												
8	114.1	2.6	120.3	2.6	117.3	2.7	131.8	3.7	134.5	2.8	119.8	1.1
9	114.5	2.0	120.7	2.0	117.6	3.0	132.2	3.6	133.3	2.6	119.3	1.4
10	114.7	1.6	120.9	1.6	119.7	2.9	131.6	3.5	133.7	3.0	118.9	1.3
11												
12	114.7	1.3	120.9	1.3	119.7	2.4	132.3	3.5	134.5	2.6	119.6	1.6
2025. 1	114.4	1.5	120.6	1.5	119.2	2.4	131.5	4.0	134.9	2.4	119.2	1.6
	114.9	1.9	121.1	1.9	119.4	2.6	131.6	4.1	134.8	2.2	118.9	1.9
2												
3	115.7	2.2	122.0	2.2	118.6	2.7	131.4	3.3	135.1	2.3	119.6	1.5
4	116.1	2.0	122.4	2.0	118.4	2.5	132.8	3.8	137.0	3.6	120.8	2.0
5	116.3	2.1	122.6	2.1	120.1	2.4	133.3	3.7	136.1	2.6	120.2	1.5
6												
7	116.4	2.1	122.7	2.1	120.2	2.0	134.7	4.1	137.0	2.5	120.3	1.5

	Germany		Latvia		Luxembourg		Lithuania		Mexico		U.S.A.	
	()		()		()		()		()		()	
2019	105.3	1.4	108.7	2.8	105.4	1.7	110.0	2.3	118.5	3.6	107.9	1.8
2020	105.4	0.1	108.9	0.2	106.3	0.8	111.3	1.2	122.6	3.4	109.2	1.2
2021	108.7	3.1	112.5	3.3	108.9	2.5	116.5	4.7	129.5	5.7	114.3	4.7
2022	116.1	6.9	131.9	17.3	115.8	6.3	139.5	19.7	139.8	7.9	123.5	8.0
2023	123.0	5.9	143.7	8.9	120.2	3.7	152.2	9.1	147.5	5.5	128.6	4.1
2024	125.8	2.3	145.5	1.3	122.6	2.1	153.3	0.7	132.3	2.9
2023. 11	123.7	3.2	143.2	1.0	121.4	3.0	152.4	2.0	150.0	4.3	129.5	3.1
	123.8	3.7	142.1	0.6	121.2	3.5	151.6	1.2	151.0	4.7	129.4	3.4
2024. 1	124.0	2.9	143.3	0.9	120.6	3.4	152.0	0.7	152.4	4.9	130.1	3.1
	124.5	2.5	143.4	0.4	122.3	3.2	153.1	0.7	152.5	4.4	130.9	3.2
2	125.0	2.2	145.1	0.9	122.6	3.1	152.8	0.0	152.9	4.4	131.8	3.5
3												
4	125.7	2.2	145.9	1.1	122.9	2.4	152.9	0.1	153.3	4.7	132.3	3.4
5	125.8	2.4	146.2	0.1	123.2	2.6	153.4	0.5	153.0	4.7	132.5	3.3
6	125.9	2.2	146.1	1.4	123.1	2.2	153.5	0.7	153.6	5.0	132.6	3.0
7												
8	126.3	2.3	146.2	0.7	122.3	2.0	153.4	0.9	155.2	5.6	132.7	2.9
9	126.2	1.9	145.4	0.7	123.8	1.7	152.7	0.7	132.8	2.5
10	126.2	1.6	145.8	1.4	123.3	1.3	153.2	0.5	133.0	2.4
11												
12	126.7	2.0	146.1	2.0	122.9	1.0	153.4	0.3	133.2	2.6
2025. 1	126.4	2.2	146.4	2.2	122.3	0.8	154.4	1.3	133.1	2.7
	127.0	2.6	146.7	3.3	122.4	1.0	154.7	2.1	133.2	2.9
2												
3	126.8	2.3	147.6	3.0	123.0	1.9	157.5	3.6	134.0	3.0
4	127.4	2.3	148.7	3.7	124.4	1.7	158.4	3.5	134.6	2.8
5	127.8	2.2	150.0	3.3	124.2	1.3	159.0	4.1	134.9	2.4
6												
7	128.3	2.1	151.6	3.9	124.9	1.7	159.2	4.1	135.3	2.3

: 1) 2020=100,

2) OECD

OECD

: 『 가 』, OECD 『 Short-term Economic Statistics 』

2. 가 ()
Consumer Price Indices (Cont'd)

2015=100

	Belgium		Sweden		Switzerland		Spain		Slovak Republic		Slovenia	
		()		()		()		()		()		()
2019	107.8	1.4	106.7	1.8	101.4	0.4	104.2	0.7	106.1	2.7	104.8	1.6
2020	108.6	0.7	107.2	0.5	100.7	-0.7	103.8	-0.3	108.1	1.9	104.8	-0.1
2021	111.3	2.4	109.5	2.2	101.3	0.6	107.1	3.1	111.5	3.1	106.8	1.9
2022	121.9	9.6	118.7	8.4	104.1	2.8	116.0	8.4	125.8	12.8	116.2	8.8
2023	126.9	4.0	128.8	8.5	106.3	2.1	120.1	3.5	139.0	10.5	124.9	7.4
2024	130.9	3.1	132.5	2.8	107.5	1.1	123.5	2.8	142.9	2.8	127.3	2.0
2023. 11	127.7	0.8	131.0	5.8	106.4	1.4	121.3	3.2	140.2	6.3	126.1	4.9
	128.3	1.4	131.9	4.4	106.5	1.7	121.3	3.1	140.0	5.9	125.5	4.2
2024. 1	128.9	1.8	131.7	5.4	106.6	1.3	121.4	3.4	141.0	3.9	124.8	3.3
	129.8	3.2	132.0	4.5	107.3	1.2	121.8	2.8	141.7	3.4	125.7	3.4
	130.6	3.2	132.2	4.1	107.4	1.0	122.8	3.2	141.9	2.3	126.0	3.6
4	129.9	3.4	132.6	3.9	107.7	1.4	123.6	3.3	142.3	2.1	127.2	3.0
	130.4	3.4	132.8	3.7	108.0	1.4	123.9	3.6	142.5	2.2	127.9	2.5
	130.7	3.7	132.7	2.6	108.0	1.3	124.4	3.4	142.5	2.0	128.4	1.5
7	131.6	3.6	132.8	2.6	107.8	1.3	123.8	2.8	142.9	2.6	128.3	1.3
	131.6	2.9	132.1	1.9	107.8	1.1	123.9	2.3	143.3	2.9	128.0	0.9
	131.0	3.1	132.3	1.6	107.5	0.8	123.1	1.5	143.3	2.6	128.0	0.7
10	131.6	3.2	132.6	1.6	107.3	0.6	123.9	1.8	144.3	3.1	127.4	-0.0
	131.8	3.2	133.0	1.6	107.2	0.7	124.2	2.4	144.7	3.2	128.3	1.7
	132.3	3.2	133.0	0.8	107.1	0.6	124.8	2.8	144.0	2.8	127.9	1.9
2025. 1	134.2	4.1	132.9	0.9	107.1	0.4	125.0	2.9	146.5	3.9	127.3	2.0
	134.4	3.5	133.7	1.3	107.7	0.3	125.5	3.0	147.1	3.8	127.7	1.6
	134.3	2.9	132.8	0.5	107.7	0.3	125.5	2.3	147.5	4.0	128.5	2.0
4	133.2	2.5	133.0	0.3	107.7	0.0	126.3	2.2	147.6	3.7	130.1	2.3
	Estonia		U.K.		Austria		Israel		Italy			
		()		()		()		()		()		
2019	109.6	2.3	107.8	1.7	106.7	1.5	101.3	0.8	102.9	0.6		
2020	109.1	-0.4	108.9	1.0	108.1	1.4	100.8	-0.6	102.7	-0.1		
2021	114.2	4.7	111.6	2.5	111.1	2.8	102.2	1.5	104.7	1.9		
2022	136.3	19.4	120.5	8.0	120.6	8.5	106.8	4.4	113.2	8.2		
2023	148.8	9.2	128.6	6.7	130.0	7.8	111.3	4.2	119.6	5.6		
2024	154.0	3.5	132.9	3.3	133.9	2.9	114.7	3.1	120.8	1.0		
2023. 11	149.7	4.0	130.0	4.2	132.0	5.3	112.2	3.3	119.5	0.7		
	149.5	4.0	130.5	4.2	132.6	5.6	112.2	2.9	119.7	0.6		
2024. 1	151.7	4.7	130.0	4.2	132.5	4.6	112.2	2.7	120.1	0.8		
	151.7	4.2	130.8	3.8	133.1	4.1	112.5	2.5	120.2	0.8		
	152.3	3.9	131.6	3.8	133.8	4.1	113.2	2.7	120.2	1.2		
4	153.6	2.8	132.2	3.0	133.8	3.4	114.1	2.8	120.3	0.8		
	153.8	2.9	132.7	2.8	133.9	3.3	114.3	2.8	120.6	0.8		
	154.3	2.5	133.0	2.8	134.1	3.0	114.4	2.9	120.7	0.8		
7	154.7	3.4	132.9	3.0	134.1	2.9	115.1	3.2	121.2	1.3		
	155.2	3.2	133.4	3.1	133.8	2.3	116.2	3.6	121.4	1.1		
	154.8	3.0	133.5	2.6	133.7	1.8	115.9	3.5	121.2	0.7		
10	155.8	4.1	134.3	3.1	134.1	1.8	116.5	3.6	121.2	0.9		
	155.1	3.7	134.6	3.5	134.5	1.9	116.1	3.5	121.1	1.3		
	155.4	3.9	135.1	3.5	135.3	2.0	115.7	3.2	121.2	1.3		
2025. 1	157.5	3.9	135.1	3.9	136.7	3.2	116.4	3.8	121.9	1.5		
	159.7	5.3	135.6	3.7	137.4	3.2	116.4	3.5	122.1	1.6		
	158.9	4.4	136.1	3.4	137.8	3.0	117.0	3.3	122.5	1.9		
4	160.6	4.5	137.7	4.2	138.0	3.2	118.2	3.6	122.6	1.9		

	Estonia		U.K.		Austria		Israel		Italy	
	()		()		()		()		()	
2019	109.6	2.3	107.8	1.7	106.7	1.5	101.3	0.8	102.9	0.6
2020	109.1	-0.4	108.9	1.0	108.1	1.4	100.8	-0.6	102.7	-0.1
2021	114.2	4.7	111.6	2.5	111.1	2.8	102.2	1.5	104.7	1.9
2022	136.3	19.4	120.5	8.0	120.6	8.5	106.8	4.4	113.2	8.2
2023	148.8	9.2	128.6	6.7	130.0	7.8	111.3	4.2	119.6	5.6
2024	154.0	3.5	132.9	3.3	133.9	2.9	114.7	3.1	120.8	1.0
2023. 11	149.7	4.0	130.0	4.2	132.0	5.3	112.2	3.3	119.5	0.7
12	149.5	4.0	130.5	4.2	132.6	5.6	112.2	2.9	119.7	0.6
2024. 1	151.7	4.7	130.0	4.2	132.5	4.6	112.2	2.7	120.1	0.8
2	151.7	4.2	130.8	3.8	133.1	4.1	112.5	2.5	120.2	0.8
3	152.3	3.9	131.6	3.8	133.8	4.1	113.2	2.7	120.2	1.2
4	153.6	2.8	132.2	3.0	133.8	3.4	114.1	2.8	120.3	0.8
5	153.8	2.9	132.7	2.8	133.9	3.3	114.3	2.8	120.6	0.8
6	154.3	2.5	133.0	2.8	134.1	3.0	114.4	2.9	120.7	0.8
7	154.7	3.4	132.9	3.0	134.1	2.9	115.1	3.2	121.2	1.3
8	155.2	3.2	133.4	3.1	133.8	2.3	116.2	3.6	121.4	1.1
9	154.8	3.0	133.5	2.6	133.7	1.8	115.9	3.5	121.2	0.7
10	155.8	4.1	134.3	3.1	134.1	1.8	116.5	3.6	121.2	0.9
11	155.1	3.7	134.6	3.5	134.5	1.9	116.1	3.5	121.1	1.3
12	155.4	3.9	135.1	3.5	135.3	2.0	115.7	3.2	121.2	1.3
2025. 1	157.5	3.9	135.1	3.9	136.7	3.2	116.4	3.8	121.9	1.5
2	159.7	5.3	135.6	3.7	137.4	3.2	116.4	3.5	122.1	1.6
3	158.9	4.4	136.1	3.4	137.8	3.0	117.0	3.3	122.5	1.9
4	160.6	4.5	137.7	4.2	138.0	3.2	118.2	3.6	122.6	1.9

2. 가 () Consumer Price Indices (Cont'd)

2015=100

	Czech Republic		Chile		Canada		Colombia		Türkiye	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2019	108.3	2.8	111.4	2.6	107.4	1.9	119.9	3.5	160.5	15.2
2020	111.8	3.2	114.8	3.0	108.2	0.7	122.9	2.5	180.2	12.3
2021	116.1	3.8	120.0	4.5	111.9	3.4	127.2	3.5	215.5	19.6
2022	133.6	15.1	134.0	11.6	119.5	6.8	140.1	10.2	371.4	72.3
2023	147.8	10.7	144.1	7.6	124.1	3.9	156.6	11.7	571.4	53.9
2024	151.4	2.4	127.1	2.4	166.9	6.6	905.7	58.5
2023. 11	148.2	7.3	146.9	4.8	125.5	3.1	160.2	10.1	693.2	62.0
12	147.6	6.9	146.1	3.9	125.1	3.4	161.0	9.3	713.5	64.8
2024. 1	149.8	2.3	125.1	2.9	162.4	8.3	761.4	64.9
2	150.2	2.0	125.5	2.8	164.2	7.7	795.9	67.1
3	150.4	2.0	126.3	2.9	165.4	7.4	821.0	68.5
4	151.4	2.9	126.9	2.7	166.3	7.2	847.1	69.8
5	151.4	2.6	127.6	2.9	167.0	7.2	875.7	75.4
6	151.0	2.0	127.5	2.7	167.6	7.2	890.0	71.6
7	152.0	2.2	128.1	2.5	167.9	6.9	918.7	61.8
8	152.4	2.2	127.8	2.0	167.9	6.1	941.5	52.0
9	151.8	2.6	127.3	1.6	168.3	5.8	969.4	49.4
10	152.3	2.8	127.8	2.0	168.1	5.4	997.3	48.6
11	152.4	2.8	127.8	1.9	168.6	5.2	1,019.7	47.1
12	152.0	3.0	127.4	1.8	169.3	5.2	1,030.2	44.4
2025. 1	154.0	2.8	127.4	1.9	170.9	5.2	1,082.0	42.1
2	154.3	2.7	128.8	2.6	172.9	5.3	1,106.6	39.1
3	154.4	2.7	129.2	2.3	173.8	5.1	1,133.9	38.1
4	154.2	1.8	129.1	1.7	174.9	5.2	1,167.8	37.9

	Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2019	103.3	0.3	105.5	2.2	104.2	1.1	103.3	1.0	109.2	3.3
2020	103.3	-0.0	109.1	3.4	104.7	0.5	103.6	0.3	112.8	3.3
2021	104.6	1.3	114.6	5.1	106.4	1.6	105.8	2.2	118.6	5.1
2022	112.8	7.8	131.1	14.4	112.0	5.2	113.4	7.1	135.9	14.6
2023	117.7	4.3	146.3	11.5	117.5	4.9	120.4	6.3	159.2	17.1
2024	120.5	2.4	151.8	3.8	119.8	2.0	122.3	1.6	165.1	3.7
2023. 11	118.5	1.5	147.6	6.2	118.2	3.5	121.2	3.3	160.9	7.9
12	118.0	1.4	147.7	6.2	118.4	3.7	121.5	3.6	160.4	5.5
2024. 1	118.0	2.3	148.3	4.0	118.2	3.1	121.9	3.3	161.5	3.8
2	118.1	2.1	148.7	3.0	119.2	3.0	122.5	3.0	162.5	3.6
3	120.4	2.3	149.0	2.1	119.5	2.3	122.4	2.2	163.9	3.7
4	121.0	2.2	150.7	2.5	120.1	2.2	122.4	1.9	165.0	3.7
5	121.2	3.1	150.8	2.6	120.1	2.3	122.3	1.5	164.9	4.0
6	121.2	2.8	151.0	2.7	120.2	2.2	122.2	1.3	164.8	3.7
7	120.4	2.5	153.1	4.4	120.4	2.3	122.5	1.0	166.0	4.1
8	120.0	1.9	153.3	4.5	121.1	1.8	121.9	1.2	166.0	3.4
9	121.6	2.1	153.4	5.0	119.6	1.1	122.3	0.8	165.9	2.9
10	121.7	2.3	153.9	5.1	119.9	1.2	122.9	1.1	166.0	3.2
11	121.5	2.5	154.7	4.8	119.7	1.3	122.5	1.0	166.9	3.7
12	121.6	3.0	154.7	4.7	120.0	1.3	122.4	0.7	167.8	4.6
2025. 1	121.0	2.5	156.2	5.3	120.1	1.6	122.7	0.7	170.3	5.5
2	120.9	2.4	156.7	5.4	120.2	0.8	123.1	0.5	171.7	5.6
3	122.6	1.9	157.0	5.4	120.4	0.8	123.0	0.5	171.6	4.7
4	123.5	2.1	157.7	4.6	121.1	0.8	123.0	0.5	171.9	4.2

3. 가 () Consumer Price Indices (Services)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2019	99.7	0.9	104.9	1.3	106.1	2.7	112.4	3.3	106.7	1.4
2020	100.0	0.3	103.4	-1.4	108.5	2.3	115.6	2.8	107.9	1.1
2021	102.0	2.0	102.3	-1.0	110.3	1.7	117.7	1.8	109.4	1.4
2022	105.7	3.7	106.9	4.5	114.7	4.0	122.9	4.4	113.5	3.7
2023	109.2	3.3	111.7	4.5	122.0	6.3	130.3	6.0	119.7	5.5
2024	111.6	2.2	116.6	4.4	128.5	5.3	135.3	3.8	123.3	3.0
2023. 11	109.8	2.8	111.2	2.4	120.9	4.7	132.1	5.7	120.3	4.6
12	110.0	2.8	111.6	3.6	121.9	4.7	132.2	5.3	120.2	4.5
2024. 1	110.6	2.6	111.7	3.3	123.4	5.3	133.4	5.9	121.4	4.4
2	110.8	2.5	112.2	3.5	124.3	4.9	133.3	4.7	122.6	4.1
3	110.9	2.3	114.1	4.0	124.6	5.3	134.0	4.9	122.2	4.0
4	111.2	2.2	115.9	3.7	127.5	4.3	134.6	4.3	122.5	3.1
5	111.5	2.3	116.0	3.4	128.8	5.2	135.9	4.6	122.9	3.5
6	111.5	2.2	117.7	4.4	128.4	5.4	136.0	3.6	123.6	3.3
7	112.0	2.3	119.1	5.0	133.8	5.8	136.9	3.6	126.6	2.5
8	112.2	2.3	118.7	4.7	134.3	6.1	135.4	2.9	124.9	2.5
9	111.9	2.2	119.5	4.4	130.0	5.6	135.9	3.1	123.6	2.6
10	112.1	2.1	119.6	5.6	130.4	5.1	136.1	2.7	124.0	2.2
11	112.1	2.1	117.4	5.6	127.2	5.2	136.0	3.0	122.6	1.9
12	112.3	2.1	117.9	5.6	129.1	5.9	136.3	3.1	122.8	2.2
2025. 1	113.0	2.3	117.9	5.6	128.4	4.1	136.6	2.4	124.2	2.3
2	113.2	2.1	118.1	5.3	129.6	4.3	138.0	3.5	125.5	2.4
3	113.5	2.3	119.9	5.2	130.1	4.4	138.5	3.4	124.8	2.1
4	113.9	2.4	122.1	5.3	135.1	6.0	140.2	4.2	126.2	3.0

	Germany		Latvia		Luxembourg		Lithuania		Belgium	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2019	105.7	1.4	111.3	2.8	106.0	2.4	118.1	4.6	107.8	1.8
2020	106.9	1.1	112.7	1.2	107.3	1.2	123.1	4.2	109.7	1.8
2021	109.0	2.0	114.9	2.0	108.9	1.5	128.3	4.3	111.4	1.6
2022	112.2	2.9	124.7	8.6	113.4	4.1	144.1	12.2	115.7	3.8
2023	117.6	4.8	136.7	9.6	117.0	3.2	159.2	10.5	122.9	6.3
2024	122.6	4.3	143.9	5.3	121.4	3.8	168.9	6.1	128.3	4.3
2023. 11	117.6	3.4	137.7	5.9	118.1	4.3	160.9	6.8	124.1	5.9
12	118.7	3.4	138.2	5.5	118.4	5.1	162.0	6.8	125.4	6.1
2024. 1	118.1	3.8	138.2	4.9	118.6	4.8	162.5	6.3	125.6	5.2
2	119.3	3.7	139.0	4.9	119.3	4.6	164.2	6.4	126.5	4.9
3	120.7	4.0	140.9	5.4	119.9	4.9	165.3	6.3	126.7	5.1
4	121.3	3.6	141.8	5.2	120.5	3.5	167.1	6.0	127.1	4.7
5	122.4	4.7	143.4	4.2	121.7	4.1	167.9	5.9	127.8	4.1
6	123.3	4.7	145.6	5.6	122.0	4.0	170.0	6.2	128.2	4.4
7	124.9	4.4	146.1	4.6	122.6	3.5	172.3	6.1	130.1	4.2
8	125.1	4.4	147.1	5.4	123.4	3.8	172.1	6.0	130.1	4.0
9	124.6	4.4	146.4	5.5	123.2	3.7	172.0	6.2	128.7	4.0
10	124.8	4.8	146.0	5.6	122.1	2.9	170.6	5.8	129.3	3.9
11	122.9	4.5	145.3	5.5	121.3	2.7	170.8	6.2	128.8	3.8
12	124.2	4.6	146.9	6.3	122.0	3.0	172.1	6.2	130.1	3.7
2025. 1	124.1	5.1	146.1	5.7	121.0	2.0	172.3	6.1	130.7	4.1
2	124.9	4.7	147.0	5.8	121.7	2.0	174.0	5.9	131.7	4.2
3	125.6	4.1	149.0	5.8	121.7	1.5	174.8	5.8	131.4	3.6
4	126.8	4.5	150.6	6.2	123.4	2.4	177.1	6.0	131.7	3.6

: 1) 2020=100,

:

가 , OECD Prices

3. 가 ()() Consumer Price Indices (Services)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	가 Bulgaria		Sweden		Switzerland		Spain		Slovak Republic	
	()		()		()		()		()	
2019	107.1	...	107.6	2.0	101.1	0.5	105.9	1.5	109.4	2.8
2020	109.5	2.3	109.5	1.8	100.8	-0.3	106.7	0.7	112.9	3.1
2021	111.7	2.0	112.2	2.5	101.1	0.3	107.3	0.5	117.8	4.4
2022	120.9	8.2	116.8	4.1	102.1	1.0	111.5	3.9	128.7	9.3
2023	132.2	9.4	123.5	5.7	104.0	1.8	116.2	4.3	141.8	10.1
2024	138.6	4.8	129.6	4.9	106.1	2.0	120.6	3.7	150.1	5.9
2023. 11	133.7	7.4	124.4	5.1	104.1	1.9	116.8	4.2	143.7	8.0
12	135.1	6.2	125.5	5.4	104.9	2.4	117.5	4.1	143.9	7.9
2024. 1	135.0	5.6	126.1	6.0	105.0	2.2	117.2	3.7	145.7	5.9
2	135.6	5.5	127.4	6.0	105.3	1.9	118.2	4.0	146.9	5.3
3	136.6	5.0	127.8	5.8	105.3	2.2	119.3	4.1	147.4	4.3
4	135.7	3.1	128.3	5.3	105.7	2.1	119.7	3.5	148.7	4.3
5	136.1	4.2	130.5	5.7	106.2	2.4	120.3	3.9	148.5	5.3
6	138.1	4.7	130.9	4.4	106.2	2.2	121.5	4.0	149.2	5.3
7	143.2	5.1	131.9	4.5	107.1	2.0	122.1	3.6	150.6	6.8
8	143.2	5.2	130.4	4.5	107.0	2.1	122.7	3.7	152.0	6.8
9	138.6	4.7	130.0	4.1	106.5	2.0	121.7	3.4	152.8	6.7
10	139.6	5.3	130.5	4.3	106.6	1.9	121.4	3.5	152.9	6.4
11	140.0	4.7	129.9	4.4	105.9	1.7	121.0	3.5	153.2	6.7
12	141.7	4.9	131.0	4.4	106.1	1.2	121.8	3.7	153.4	6.6
2025. 1	145.0	7.4	131.1	4.0	106.5	1.4	121.3	3.5	157.7	8.2
2	145.7	7.4	132.2	3.7	106.6	1.3	122.2	3.3	158.3	7.8
3	146.4	7.2	132.0	3.3	106.5	1.2	123.0	3.1	159.4	8.1
4	140.5	3.5	133.3	3.9	107.5	1.7	124.7	4.1	160.4	7.9

	Slovenia		Iceland		Ireland		Estonia		U.K.	
	()		()		()		()		()	
2019	109.3	3.1	104.9	1.1	109.5	2.4	112.7	3.8	110.1	2.4
2020	111.2	1.8	103.8	-1.0	110.5	0.9	112.8	0.1	112.5	2.2
2021	111.9	0.6	107.9	3.9	113.2	2.4	116.0	2.9	115.1	2.3
2022	118.0	5.5	112.4	4.2	118.5	4.7	128.2	10.5	121.1	5.2
2023	127.1	7.7	121.9	8.4	124.4	5.0	139.0	8.4	129.3	6.7
2024	133.2	4.8	128.6	5.6	129.5	4.1	149.2	7.3	136.4	5.5
2023. 11	129.2	-0.1	122.9	-0.4	125.3	-0.6	139.8	-0.4	131.7	-0.2
12	129.1	-0.1	123.2	0.3	126.8	1.2	141.3	1.1	133.0	1.0
2024. 1	129.3	0.2	123.6	0.3	124.9	-1.5	142.2	0.6	131.9	-0.8
2	130.4	0.8	124.8	1.0	126.7	1.4	143.8	1.2	132.7	0.6
3	129.6	-0.6	125.7	0.7	128.7	1.6	145.8	1.3	133.5	0.6
4	131.7	1.6	126.3	0.5	128.3	-0.3	148.8	2.1	135.5	1.5
5	132.7	0.8	127.8	1.2	129.7	1.1	148.2	-0.4	136.4	0.7
6	134.1	1.1	131.5	2.9	131.0	1.0	150.5	1.5	137.1	0.5
7	136.5	1.8	133.7	1.6	132.3	1.0	152.4	1.2	137.8	0.5
8	137.0	0.4	133.1	-0.5	132.2	-0.1	152.4	0.0	138.3	0.4
9	135.5	-1.1	130.2	-2.2	129.9	-1.7	151.1	-0.9	137.9	-0.3
10	134.4	-0.8	129.6	-0.4	130.0	0.1	153.7	1.7	138.5	0.4
11	133.9	-0.4	128.6	-0.8	128.9	-0.8	150.0	-2.4	138.3	-0.1
12	133.8	-0.1	128.9	0.3	131.0	1.6	151.4	1.0	138.8	0.4
2025. 1	134.3	0.4	128.8	-0.1	129.6	-1.1	154.7	2.2	138.5	-0.2
2	135.5	0.9	129.8	0.8	130.8	0.9	156.1	1.0	139.3	0.6
3	135.0	-0.4	130.7	0.7	132.0	0.9	157.3	0.8	139.8	0.4
4	136.7	1.3	132.1	1.1	133.1	0.8	162.0	3.0	142.9	2.2

3. 가 ()()
Consumer Price Indices (Services)(Cont'd)

2015=100

		Austria		Italy		Czech Republic		Croatia		Türkiye	
		()		()		()		()		()	
2019		109.8	2.2	103.7	1.0	110.9	3.4	104.1	1.5	150.1	14.0
2020		112.5	2.5	104.1	0.4	114.9	3.6	105.0	0.8	167.6	11.7
2021		115.4	2.5	105.1	1.0	118.5	3.1	107.0	2.0	192.0	14.5
2022		120.7	4.6	108.7	3.4	132.5	11.8	114.7	7.2	284.9	48.4
2023		130.1	7.8	113.6	4.5	147.1	11.0	126.3	10.1	494.6	73.6
2024		137.6	5.7	117.1	3.1	157.0	6.7	135.9	7.6	899.2	81.8
2023.	11	132.4	7.5	113.9	3.8	149.0	8.3	127.5	8.6	620.3	89.6
	12	134.3	7.5	114.5	3.5	149.5	7.9	127.9	8.1	635.0	90.6
2024.	1	134.4	6.8	114.4	3.2	152.3	7.1	128.5	7.4	711.9	89.4
	2	135.9	6.8	114.8	3.1	153.9	6.9	129.5	7.8	752.4	94.1
	3	136.2	6.6	115.4	3.3	155.0	7.0	130.6	8.0	784.0	96.2
	4	136.3	5.9	116.4	3.1	155.2	6.8	132.8	7.9	816.3	96.7
	5	137.0	6.0	117.2	3.2	155.7	6.9	133.8	7.8	849.6	95.7
	6	137.7	5.9	117.9	3.1	156.4	6.5	137.2	7.0	877.5	95.0
	7	138.5	5.5	118.5	3.2	159.5	6.4	142.7	7.2	915.9	85.3
	8	138.9	5.5	119.0	3.4	160.3	6.5	143.9	7.6	957.9	77.7
	9	138.0	5.0	118.6	3.1	158.3	6.3	139.3	8.2	1,005.3	72.9
	10	138.4	5.0	118.1	3.1	158.9	6.6	138.1	7.5	1,025.0	69.8
	11	138.9	4.9	117.5	3.2	158.9	6.6	136.8	7.3	1,041.6	67.9
	12	141.1	5.1	117.8	2.9	159.0	6.4	137.7	7.7	1,052.6	65.8
2025.	1	141.2	5.1	117.7	2.9	160.9	5.6	139.1	8.2	1,160.8	63.1
	2	142.1	4.6	117.8	2.6	162.4	5.5	139.6	7.8	1,202.8	59.9
	3	141.8	4.1	118.6	2.8	162.6	4.9	140.6	7.6	1,226.0	56.4
	4	142.9	4.8	120.4	3.4	163.0	5.0	142.4	7.2	1,262.5	54.7

	Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary		
		()		()		()		()		()	
2019	107.4	1.1	108.7	3.5	104.5	1.2	107.3	1.8	110.6	4.0	
2020	107.8	0.4	117.2	7.8	105.5	0.9	108.6	1.1	114.8	3.8	
2021	107.8	-0.0	125.7	7.3	107.1	1.5	110.6	1.9	119.1	3.8	
2022	113.2	5.0	141.1	12.3	110.6	3.3	113.9	2.9	131.3	10.2	
2023	120.5	6.4	156.2	10.7	114.8	3.9	118.3	3.9	152.8	16.3	
2024	126.0	4.5	166.6	6.7	118.5	3.2	122.1	3.1	165.9	8.6	
2023. 11	119.9	5.1	158.8	7.8	114.9	3.2	119.0	3.2	156.5	13.1	
	12	119.2	4.9	160.1	7.7	115.7	3.5	119.8	3.3	157.4	12.2
2024. 1	119.5	4.9	161.5	7.3	115.7	3.5	120.4	3.7	158.5	10.4	
	2	120.9	4.8	162.9	7.0	116.8	3.4	121.2	3.6	159.6	9.8
	3	123.2	5.3	163.4	6.6	116.8	3.2	121.2	3.3	162.1	9.4
	4	125.6	3.8	165.4	6.7	118.3	3.3	121.1	2.9	164.0	8.8
	5	129.0	5.8	165.5	6.5	118.4	3.2	120.9	2.7	165.5	8.7
	6	128.1	4.1	166.5	6.6	119.0	3.4	122.2	2.7	167.3	8.8
	7	128.0	3.6	168.0	6.9	120.7	3.1	122.9	2.6	169.3	8.3
	8	129.2	3.1	168.9	6.9	121.5	3.6	122.3	3.0	170.3	8.4
	9	130.3	5.2	169.0	6.6	118.5	3.0	122.6	3.5	168.9	8.2
	10	128.4	4.7	169.2	6.5	118.8	2.9	123.3	3.3	167.8	7.5
	11	125.4	4.6	169.4	6.7	118.4	3.1	123.0	3.3	168.2	7.5
	12	124.8	4.6	169.7	6.0	119.1	2.9	123.7	3.2	168.8	7.3
2025. 1	125.1	4.6	171.8	6.4	118.7	2.6	124.6	3.4	171.9	8.4	
	2	125.5	3.8	173.1	6.3	119.7	2.4	125.1	3.3	173.9	9.0
	3	127.3	3.3	173.4	6.1	119.7	2.5	125.0	3.1	175.0	8.0
	4	131.0	4.3	174.8	5.7	121.2	2.5	125.5	3.7	176.8	7.8

4. 가 () Consumer Price Indices (Non-food Non-energy)

2015=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		Netherlands		Norway		Denmark	
	()		()		()		()		()	
2019	99.6	0.7	102.1	0.8	104.3	1.9	109.7	2.5	102.5	0.7
2020	100.0	0.4	100.9	-1.2	106.3	1.9	112.7	2.7	103.2	0.7
2021	101.4	1.4	99.8	-1.1	108.1	1.8	114.8	1.9	103.9	0.7
2022	105.0	3.6	104.4	4.6	113.3	4.8	119.4	4.0	108.4	4.3
2023	108.6	3.4	109.9	5.3	120.5	6.4	126.8	6.2	113.4	4.6
2024	111.0	2.2	113.9	3.6	124.4	3.2	130.7	3.1	114.8	1.2
2023. 11	109.4	2.9	110.3	2.8	120.1	3.9	128.6	5.8	113.7	3.0
12	109.6	2.8	110.8	3.3	120.7	3.3	129.3	5.4	113.7	2.5
2024. 1	110.0	2.5	109.1	3.1	120.2	3.4	128.7	4.8	113.7	2.4
2	110.3	2.5	109.2	3.0	121.4	2.8	129.2	4.4	114.5	1.9
3	110.4	2.4	112.4	3.4	122.3	3.1	129.9	4.0	114.5	2.0
4	110.7	2.3	114.0	3.1	124.1	2.3	130.6	3.7	114.7	1.2
5	110.9	2.2	114.0	2.8	124.8	2.5	131.1	3.5	114.8	1.7
6	111.0	2.2	115.2	3.4	124.4	3.1	131.0	2.8	114.7	1.1
7	111.3	2.2	114.2	3.8	126.2	3.4	131.4	2.6	116.3	0.8
8	111.4	2.1	113.8	3.7	127.0	3.5	130.5	2.5	115.2	0.9
9	111.2	2.0	116.6	3.6	125.7	3.6	131.3	2.3	115.1	1.2
10	111.4	1.8	116.9	4.3	126.7	3.3	131.4	1.9	115.3	0.9
11	111.4	1.9	115.3	4.5	124.5	3.7	131.4	2.2	114.4	0.6
12	111.6	1.8	115.6	4.4	125.0	3.6	131.8	1.9	114.6	0.8
2025. 1	112.1	1.9	113.9	4.4	123.3	2.6	130.9	1.7	114.6	0.8
2	112.3	1.8	113.7	4.2	125.3	3.2	132.2	2.3	115.9	1.2
3	112.5	1.9	116.8	3.8	126.3	3.3	132.7	2.2	115.6	1.0
4	112.9	2.1	118.4	3.8	129.3	4.2	134.0	2.6	116.5	1.6

	Germany		Latvia		Luxembourg		Lithuania		Belgium	
	()		()		()		()		()	
2019	99.6	0.7	102.1	0.8	104.3	1.9	109.7	2.5	102.5	0.7
2020	100.0	0.4	100.9	-1.2	106.3	1.9	112.7	2.7	103.2	0.7
2021	101.4	1.4	99.8	-1.1	108.1	1.8	114.8	1.9	103.9	0.7
2022	105.0	3.6	104.4	4.6	113.3	4.8	119.4	4.0	108.4	4.3
2023	108.6	3.4	109.9	5.3	120.5	6.4	126.8	6.2	113.4	4.6
2024	111.0	2.2	113.9	3.6	124.4	3.2	130.7	3.1	114.8	1.2
2023. 11	109.4	2.9	110.3	2.8	120.1	3.9	128.6	5.8	113.7	3.0
12	109.6	2.8	110.8	3.3	120.7	3.3	129.3	5.4	113.7	2.5
2024. 1	110.0	2.5	109.1	3.1	120.2	3.4	128.7	4.8	113.7	2.4
2	110.3	2.5	109.2	3.0	121.4	2.8	129.2	4.4	114.5	1.9
3	110.4	2.4	112.4	3.4	122.3	3.1	129.9	4.0	114.5	2.0
4	110.7	2.3	114.0	3.1	124.1	2.3	130.6	3.7	114.7	1.2
5	110.9	2.2	114.0	2.8	124.8	2.5	131.1	3.5	114.8	1.7
6	111.0	2.2	115.2	3.4	124.4	3.1	131.0	2.8	114.7	1.1
7	111.3	2.2	114.2	3.8	126.2	3.4	131.4	2.6	116.3	0.8
8	111.4	2.1	113.8	3.7	127.0	3.5	130.5	2.5	115.2	0.9
9	111.2	2.0	116.6	3.6	125.7	3.6	131.3	2.3	115.1	1.2
10	111.4	1.8	116.9	4.3	126.7	3.3	131.4	1.9	115.3	0.9
11	111.4	1.9	115.3	4.5	124.5	3.7	131.4	2.2	114.4	0.6
12	111.6	1.8	115.6	4.4	125.0	3.6	131.8	1.9	114.6	0.8
2025. 1	112.1	1.9	113.9	4.4	123.3	2.6	130.9	1.7	114.6	0.8
2	112.3	1.8	113.7	4.2	125.3	3.2	132.2	2.3	115.9	1.2
3	112.5	1.9	116.8	3.8	126.3	3.3	132.7	2.2	115.6	1.0
4	112.9	2.1	118.4	3.8	129.3	4.2	134.0	2.6	116.5	1.6

: 1) 2020=100,

:

가 , OECD Prices

4. 가 ()()
Consumer Price Indices (Non-food Non-energy)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	가		Sweden		Switzerland		Spain		Slovak Republic	
	Bulgaria									
		()		()		()		()		()
2019	104.9	1.3	100.8	0.4	104.1	1.1	106.4	2.0
2020	106.5	1.4	100.3	-0.5	104.6	0.5	109.0	2.4
2021	108.4	1.8	100.6	0.3	105.2	0.5	112.7	3.3
2022	113.5	4.8	102.2	1.6	109.2	3.8	122.0	8.2
2023	121.0	6.6	103.8	1.6	113.7	4.1	133.5	9.5
2024	124.9	3.2	104.9	1.1	116.9	2.9	139.2	4.3
2023. 11	124.8	6.5	121.9	4.9	103.8	1.3	114.8	3.4	135.3	7.1
12	125.4	5.4	123.1	5.0	104.4	1.7	115.2	3.5	135.5	6.8
2024. 1	125.4	4.7	122.4	5.0	104.1	1.4	113.9	3.2	136.5	5.4
2	125.5	4.3	123.4	4.3	104.4	1.2	114.5	3.3	137.2	4.8
3	126.0	3.9	123.7	4.1	104.4	1.2	116.3	3.1	137.7	3.9
4	125.7	2.5	124.3	3.8	104.9	1.2	116.8	2.7	138.5	3.6
5	126.0	3.0	125.5	3.7	105.2	1.4	117.3	3.0	138.4	3.7
6	126.8	3.0	125.3	2.8	105.0	1.2	118.0	3.0	138.9	3.6
7	129.1	3.1	125.5	2.6	105.4	1.0	117.2	2.8	139.5	4.4
8	128.9	2.9	125.1	2.6	105.4	1.1	117.4	2.8	140.0	4.5
9	126.5	2.3	125.5	2.3	105.1	1.0	117.9	2.7	140.4	4.3
10	127.8	2.9	126.0	2.5	105.3	1.0	118.0	2.5	140.9	4.3
11	127.7	2.3	125.5	3.0	104.8	1.0	117.7	2.5	141.2	4.3
12	128.6	2.5	126.2	2.5	104.9	0.5	118.2	2.6	141.7	4.6
2025. 1	130.0	3.7	125.5	2.5	104.9	0.7	116.7	2.4	144.0	5.5
2	130.4	3.9	126.6	2.6	105.1	0.7	117.1	2.3	144.6	5.4
3	130.9	3.8	126.3	2.2	105.1	0.7	118.8	2.2	145.6	5.8
4	128.6	2.3	127.2	2.3	106.0	1.0	120.3	3.0	146.0	5.5

	Slovenia		Iceland		Ireland		Estonia		U.K.	
		()		()		()		()		()
2019	104.4	1.9	100.4	1.6	102.1	1.0	107.5	2.4	107.7	1.7
2020	105.2	0.8	101.3	0.9	102.0	-0.1	107.5	-0.0	109.2	1.4
2021	106.2	0.9	104.8	3.5	103.8	1.8	110.4	2.8	111.8	2.4
2022	112.4	5.9	109.0	4.0	108.5	4.5	121.8	10.3	118.5	6.0
2023	119.8	6.6	117.4	7.7	113.3	4.4	132.4	8.7	125.8	6.2
2024	123.3	2.9	122.7	4.6	115.9	2.3	139.2	5.1	130.5	3.7
2023. 11	121.6	5.1	118.7	7.4	114.0	3.6	134.0	5.2	127.6	5.1
12	121.5	4.4	119.0	6.9	115.1	4.1	134.5	5.0	128.3	5.1
2024. 1	120.6	3.9	118.1	5.6	112.9	3.8	134.5	5.0	127.1	5.0
2	121.3	4.2	120.1	5.3	114.4	3.2	135.8	5.0	127.9	4.5
3	121.8	4.0	120.8	5.1	115.5	2.8	137.1	4.9	128.7	4.2
4	123.2	3.3	121.2	4.5	115.3	2.3	139.1	5.7	129.9	3.8
5	123.8	3.0	122.4	5.2	116.2	2.5	138.7	5.1	130.5	3.5
6	124.4	2.7	124.7	5.1	117.0	2.2	139.7	4.9	130.8	3.6
7	124.1	2.5	125.7	5.0	117.3	2.4	139.8	4.9	130.9	3.3
8	123.4	2.2	125.4	4.2	117.5	2.3	140.7	4.9	131.5	3.6
9	124.1	2.4	124.0	3.4	116.1	1.6	140.8	4.8	131.6	3.2
10	124.2	2.1	123.6	4.0	116.3	1.6	142.4	6.4	132.1	3.3
11	124.4	2.3	123.0	3.7	115.5	1.3	140.5	4.9	132.1	3.5
12	124.0	2.0	123.4	3.7	116.8	1.5	141.1	4.9	132.4	3.2
2025. 1	123.2	2.1	122.4	3.6	115.2	2.0	141.9	5.6	131.9	3.8
2	124.0	2.2	123.7	3.0	116.4	1.7	142.9	5.2	132.4	3.5
3	124.8	2.5	124.4	2.9	117.4	1.6	143.8	4.9	133.1	3.4
4	126.3	2.5	125.4	3.5	118.1	2.4	146.4	5.2	134.9	3.8

4. 가 () () Consumer Price Indices (Non-food Non-energy)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Austria		Italy		Czech Republic		Croatia		Türkiye		
		()		()		()		()		()	
2019		107.4	1.6	102.5	0.5	107.3	2.2	158.0	13.2
2020		109.5	2.0	103.0	0.5	110.7	3.2	177.1	12.1
2021		112.0	2.3	103.8	0.8	114.6	3.5	210.1	18.6
2022		117.7	5.1	107.2	3.3	128.4	12.0	331.8	57.9
2023		126.3	7.3	112.1	4.6	140.4	9.3	527.9	59.1
2024		131.3	3.9	114.5	2.1	146.1	4.1	842.0	59.5
2023.	11	128.5	6.0	113.3	3.3	141.6	5.9	124.9	6.8	644.3	70.0
	12	129.7	5.9	113.8	3.0	141.8	5.5	124.5	6.1	659.6	70.2
2024.	1	128.9	5.3	111.5	2.8	143.5	4.8	123.4	5.2	708.8	69.7
	2	129.7	5.0	111.6	2.6	144.4	4.3	123.8	5.3	733.5	72.1
	3	130.9	4.8	113.8	2.2	145.1	4.4	125.5	5.4	759.3	74.4
	4	130.9	4.1	115.1	2.2	145.5	4.2	127.3	5.2	785.7	74.9
	5	131.3	4.0	115.5	2.2	145.7	4.1	127.9	4.9	814.3	74.1
	6	131.6	3.9	115.9	2.1	145.9	3.8	129.6	4.4	830.6	71.2
	7	131.0	3.7	113.9	2.4	147.5	3.9	131.1	4.3	851.2	60.1
	8	130.9	3.7	113.7	2.3	147.6	3.9	131.3	4.4	876.6	51.6
	9	131.6	3.2	115.8	1.8	146.7	3.8	130.3	4.8	907.7	49.2
	10	132.4	3.2	116.0	1.9	147.2	4.0	130.9	4.5	932.6	47.7
	11	132.7	3.2	115.6	2.0	147.2	4.0	130.2	4.3	946.6	46.9
	12	133.9	3.3	115.8	1.8	147.2	3.8	130.2	4.6	956.5	45.0
2025.	1	133.3	3.4	113.5	1.8	148.3	3.3	129.3	4.7	1,014.3	43.1
	2	134.0	3.3	113.3	1.5	149.2	3.3	129.3	4.5	1,033.2	40.9
	3	134.6	2.8	115.9	1.8	149.3	2.9	130.8	4.2	1,048.4	38.1
	4	135.2	3.3	117.6	2.2	149.7	2.9	132.6	4.2	1,083.0	37.8

	Portugal		Poland		France		Finland		가 Hungary		
		()		()		()		()		()	
2019	103.4	0.4	103.1	1.9	102.7	0.6	102.7	0.7	107.5	2.9	
2020	103.2	-0.2	107.5	4.3	103.4	0.6	103.2	0.5	110.6	2.8	
2021	103.5	0.2	112.6	4.7	104.7	1.3	104.4	1.2	114.4	3.5	
2022	108.6	5.0	123.6	9.8	108.3	3.4	108.1	3.6	126.6	10.7	
2023	114.4	5.4	135.1	9.3	112.6	4.0	112.5	4.1	144.4	14.0	
2024	117.5	2.7	140.4	3.9	115.2	2.3	115.0	2.2	152.9	5.9	
2023.	11	114.7	3.7	137.0	6.2	113.0	2.9	112.9	2.7	147.3	9.9
	12	114.0	3.3	137.4	5.9	113.4	2.9	113.5	2.7	147.8	9.1
2024.	1	112.6	2.9	137.8	5.4	112.7	2.7	113.5	2.9	148.5	7.8
	2	112.9	2.6	138.3	4.9	113.6	2.5	114.0	2.7	148.9	7.0
	3	116.4	3.2	138.9	4.2	114.1	2.2	114.3	2.1	150.5	6.5
	4	118.0	2.4	140.1	3.9	115.2	2.3	114.4	1.7	151.9	5.9
	5	120.0	3.5	140.1	3.5	115.5	2.3	114.7	1.5	152.7	5.9
	6	119.4	2.5	140.4	3.5	115.9	2.5	115.0	1.8	153.7	5.9
	7	117.9	2.2	140.8	3.8	116.1	2.3	115.2	1.7	154.9	5.8
	8	118.0	1.8	141.1	3.7	117.1	2.6	114.9	2.0	155.3	5.8
	9	120.6	3.1	141.3	3.7	115.4	2.1	115.6	2.4	154.7	5.6
	10	119.7	2.8	141.9	3.7	115.7	2.1	116.1	2.3	154.3	5.1
	11	117.8	2.7	142.0	3.6	115.4	2.2	115.8	2.6	154.6	4.9
	12	117.3	2.9	142.0	3.3	115.7	2.0	116.2	2.4	155.1	4.9
2025.	1	116.0	3.0	142.6	3.5	115.0	2.0	116.5	2.6	156.9	5.6
	2	116.0	2.7	143.0	3.4	115.8	1.9	116.9	2.5	158.0	6.1
	3	118.8	2.1	143.5	3.3	116.2	1.8	117.1	2.5	159.0	5.7
	4	121.1	2.7	144.1	2.9	117.3	1.9	117.5	2.7	160.5	5.7

5. 가 Export Prices Indices

2010=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		South Africa		New zealand	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2019	105.5	-3.4	83.5	-3.3	144.4	1.3	110.6	2.5	102.2	-0.9
2020	100.0	-5.2	79.1	-5.2	156.1	8.1	111.9	1.2	99.4	-2.8
2021	114.3	14.3	90.4	14.3	116.6	4.2	113.2	14.0
2022	133.3	16.6	139.1	19.3	127.9	13.0
2023	122.4	-8.2	129.1	-7.2	121.1	-5.4
2024	129.9	6.1	129.7	0.5
2021. 2/4	112.0	12.3	88.6	12.3	158.9	-1.4	115.4	-1.9	112.5	16.5
3/4	119.3	18.9	94.4	18.9	120.6	11.8	115.7	16.6
4/4	122.2	25.0	96.6	25.0	124.0	15.4	118.1	17.1
2022. 1/4	126.6	22.0	100.1	22.0	133.6	25.3	124.6	16.7
2/4	137.7	23.0	138.6	20.1	133.3	18.5
3/4	136.6	14.5	142.6	18.3	128.8	11.3
4/4	132.3	8.3	141.7	14.3	125.2	6.0
2023. 1/4	122.1	-3.5	132.0	-1.2	122.9	-1.4
2/4	121.8	-11.6	131.2	-5.3	120.7	-9.4
3/4	122.5	-10.4	129.3	-9.3	120.9	-6.1
4/4	123.1	-7.0	123.8	-12.7	119.8	-4.3
2024. 1/4	126.0	3.2	123.4	-6.5	120.4	-2.0
2/4	132.4	8.7	129.9	-1.0
3/4	130.2	6.4	130.5	0.9
4/4	130.9	6.3	135.0	9.1
2025. 1/4	135.0	7.1

	U.S.A.		Sweden		Slovenia		가 Singapore	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2019	112.6	3.6	109.3	-0.5	110.2	-0.5
2020	107.3	-4.6	108.0	-1.2	104.5	-5.1
2021	118.0	9.9	113.4	5.0	117.3	12.2
2022
2023
2024
2021. 2/4	115.4	6.3	110.9	2.9	89.7	10.6	113.8	11.0
3/4	122.8	16.5	115.4	6.9	94.4	14.8	120.4	16.2
4/4	125.3	18.0	118.1	9.7	98.6	21.5	126.3	20.5
2022. 1/4	133.6	23.2	103.2	21.8	133.2	22.5
2/4	113.1	26.0
3/4	107.9	14.3
4/4	101.8	3.3
2023. 1/4	97.1	-5.9
2/4	97.6	-13.7
3/4	99.4	-7.9
4/4	98.3	-3.4
2024. 1/4	96.8	-0.3
2/4	97.3	-0.4
3/4	94.0	-5.4
4/4	92.8	-5.6
2025. 1/4

: 1) 2020=100,

()

2) IMF

IMF

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5. 가 ()
Export Prices Indices (Cont'd)

2010=100

[illegible]

	Uzbekistan		Japan		Czech Republic		가 Hungary	
		()		()		()		()
2019	103.3	-1.2	104.8	0.9	100.9	-1.6	108.2	0.4
2020	105.4	2.0	106.0	1.1	100.8	-0.1
2021	116.8	10.8	112.1	5.8	114.5	13.6
2022	125.1	7.1
2023	116.1	-7.1
2024
2021.2/4	115.1	8.8	109.9	1.8
3/4	119.8	13.6	113.8	7.9
4/4	122.2	11.9	117.1	9.8
2022.1/4	123.6	12.2	119.5	11.2
2/4	124.4	8.2
3/4	127.6	6.5
4/4	124.6	2.0
2023.1/4	124.1	0.4
2/4	117.0	-6.0
3/4	112.2	-12.0
4/4	111.3	-10.7
2024.1/4	109.0	-12.1
2/4	108.3	-7.4
3/4
4/4
2025.1/4

6. 가

Import Prices Indices

2010=100

	1) Korea, Rep. of		2) Korea, Rep. of		Greece		South Africa		Netherlands		New zealand	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2019	109.5	0.8	87.9	0.8	106.5	3.0	114.8	-6.3	103.6	-1.3	93.2	1.2
2020	100.0	-8.7	80.2	-8.7	95.0	-10.8	111.5	-2.9	96.4	-7.0	92.1	-1.2
2021	117.6	17.6	94.4	17.6	114.0	20.0	109.6	13.7	94.3	2.4
2022	148.1	25.9	145.6	27.7	115.5	22.5
2023	136.0	-8.1	127.7	-12.3	114.1	-1.2
2024	139.6	2.6	125.1	-2.0	114.1	0.0
2021. 2/4	112.9	14.6	90.6	14.6	111.5	23.7	128.7	22.2	106.1	13.0	92.6	-1.8
3/4	122.2	22.8	98.1	22.8	116.4	21.9	111.7	17.3	96.4	6.2
4/4	129.4	33.6	103.8	33.6	122.2	27.3	119.6	25.0	100.1	12.3
2022. 1/4	140.4	32.4	112.7	32.5	138.9	31.2	129.8	28.5	107.2	21.4
2/4	152.6	35.2	152.1	36.5	113.7	22.8
3/4	151.8	24.2	149.5	28.4	121.9	26.5
4/4	147.6	14.1	141.8	16.0	119.4	19.3
2023. 1/4	137.4	-2.1	130.3	-6.2	114.0	6.4
2/4	135.0	-11.5	122.8	-19.3	113.4	-0.3
3/4	135.4	-10.8	130.5	-12.7	112.4	-7.8
4/4	136.3	-7.6	127.1	-10.4	116.7	-2.2
2024. 1/4	137.4	-0.0	126.8	-2.7	110.7	-2.9
2/4	142.7	5.7	126.6	3.1	114.0	0.6
3/4	138.7	2.5	123.2	-5.6	119.8	6.6
4/4	139.4	2.3	123.7	-2.6	111.9	-4.1
2025. 1/4	143.9	4.7

	Denmark		Germany		Lithuania		U.S.A.		Sweden	
	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()	()
2019	107.8	0.2	102.2	-1.0	104.8	-1.4	99.0	-1.3	110.1	2.6
2020	105.1	-2.5	97.5	-4.7	97.5	-7.0	96.5	-2.5	104.2	-5.4
2021	113.1	7.7	110.4	13.3	123.1	26.2	105.1	8.8	112.5	7.9
2022	134.2	18.6	134.7	21.9	155.6	26.4	114.0	8.5	144.5	28.5
2023	135.0	0.6	125.7	-6.6	142.2	-8.6	110.4	-3.1	147.3	1.9
2024	134.1	-0.6	123.8	-1.5	138.1	-2.8	145.8	-1.0
2021. 2/4	110.4	5.7	107.2	12.0	118.8	26.2	104.7	11.3	109.6	4.8
3/4	115.0	10.1	112.2	15.9	125.0	28.9	106.2	9.5	114.8	12.1
4/4	119.8	14.4	119.2	22.0	134.2	36.1	108.4	11.0	120.6	17.5
2022. 1/4	127.0	18.3	127.3	23.4	141.8	23.9	112.9	11.7	133.2	26.9
2/4	135.1	22.3	135.1	26.0	154.0	29.6	116.8	11.6	144.3	31.6
3/4	137.1	19.3	140.9	25.6	168.4	34.7	114.1	7.5	151.0	31.6
4/4	137.5	14.7	135.4	13.5	158.3	17.9	112.0	3.3	149.6	24.1
2023. 1/4	135.6	6.7	129.4	1.6	147.3	3.9	111.0	-1.7	146.8	10.2
2/4	134.6	-0.4	125.1	-7.4	139.1	-9.6	110.3	-5.6	145.4	0.8
3/4	134.7	-1.8	124.1	-11.9	139.8	-17.0	110.6	-3.1	148.7	-1.5
4/4	135.0	-1.8	124.3	-8.2	142.4	-10.0	109.9	-1.9	148.4	-0.9
2024. 1/4	134.4	-0.9	123.1	-4.9	137.8	-6.4	110.3	-0.6	144.0	-1.9
2/4	134.5	-0.0	124.1	-0.8	138.5	-0.4	147.8	1.6
3/4	133.7	-0.7	123.6	-0.4	139.0	-0.6	145.5	-2.2
4/4	133.9	-0.9	124.6	0.2	137.1	-3.7	145.9	-1.7
2025. 1/4	135.8	1.0

: 1) 2020=100,

()

2) IMF

IMF

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6. 가 ()
Import Prices Indices (Cont'd)

2010=100

[illegible]

	Estonia		Italy		Czech Republic		France		Finland	
	()	()	()	()	()
2019	112.8	0.3	102.0	-0.9	110.4	5.9	100.1	-0.2	105.2	-0.3
2020	106.9	-5.2	96.8	-5.1	103.4	-6.3	96.1	-4.0	98.5	-6.4
2021	120.0	12.3	109.8	6.1	107.9	12.3	111.8	13.5
2022	149.9	24.9
2023	149.6	-0.2
2024	149.0	-0.4
2021.2 / 4	115.7	11.0	103.4	8.9	107.1	2.3	103.7	10.3	108.0	12.4
3 / 4	123.0	15.8	106.9	11.9	111.3	8.7	109.5	14.5	113.9	16.2
4 / 4	131.9	24.2	116.3	12.2	118.4	22.8	121.7	23.8
2022.1 / 4	138.8	25.8	120.4	15.4	129.9	29.9	130.0	25.3
2 / 4	149.7	29.4
3 / 4	156.9	27.5
4 / 4	155.4	17.8
2023.1 / 4	150.5	8.5
2 / 4	149.1	-0.4
3 / 4	150.0	-4.4
4 / 4	149.9	-3.5
2024.1 / 4	148.6	-1.3
2 / 4	148.7	-0.3
3 / 4	150.5	0.3
4 / 4	149.5	-0.3
2025.1 / 4	152.9	2.9

7. Volume of Exports and Imports

2010=100

	1) Volume of Exports									
	3) Korea, Rep. of		Germany		U.K.		India		Hong Kong	
	()		()		()		()		()	
2019	98.9	-2.2	102.0	-3.7	121.7	2.1	132.0	2.6	112.4	-5.0
2020	100.0	1.1	90.9	-10.9	106.8	-12.3	100.4	-23.9	111.6	-0.8
2021	108.0	8.0	96.0	5.6	107.9	1.1
2022	110.0	1.8	95.4	-0.6	118.4	9.7
2023	111.1	1.0	92.3	-3.3	109.3	-7.7
2024	117.2	5.5	91.0	-1.4
2021. 2/4	106.3	19.4	97.3	28.6	110.4	10.0	189.5	123.8	128.2	21.1
3/4	107.5	4.9	92.6	0.0	101.5	2.3	138.6	15.7
4/4	113.5	4.4	96.1	-2.3	119.2	3.8
2022. 1/4	111.7	7.0	97.2	-0.7	104.1	3.5
2/4	108.7	2.3	96.1	-1.3	108.1	-2.1
3/4	112.0	4.2	94.2	1.7	126.8	24.9
4/4	107.5	-5.3	94.3	-1.9	134.4	12.7
2023. 1/4	106.1	-5.0	96.0	-1.3	111.9	7.5
2/4	110.2	1.4	92.6	-3.6	108.9	0.8
3/4	111.5	-0.4	89.6	-4.9	103.8	-18.2
4/4	116.7	8.6	91.0	-3.5	112.6	-16.2
2024. 1/4	113.2	6.7	93.6	-2.5	104.0	-7.0
2/4	116.8	6.1	92.4	-0.2	100.2	-8.1
3/4	117.9	5.7	89.8	0.3
4/4	120.8	3.6	87.9	-3.4
2025. 1/4	111.4	-1.6

	2) Volume of Imports									
	3) Korea, Rep. of		Germany		U.K.		India		Hong Kong	
	()		()		()		()		()	
2019	96.8	-1.7	105.5	-1.7	129.3	2.6	144.1	0.1	113.8	-7.6
2020	100.0	3.3	97.3	-7.8	113.2	-12.4	120.0	-16.7	110.8	-2.6
2021	109.9	9.9	102.2	5.1	119.8	5.8
2022	114.7	4.4	107.8	5.5	130.9	9.2
2023	110.2	-3.9	100.6	-6.7	119.9	-8.4
2024	109.7	-0.5	97.2	-3.3
2021. 2/4	109.2	11.4	103.5	18.5	116.8	31.5	143.1	43.0	128.0	22.2
3/4	108.3	9.2	97.9	1.4	121.5	9.3	136.4	18.4
4/4	113.7	6.6	105.9	2.4	124.4	-8.4
2022. 1/4	115.1	6.8	108.3	6.6	136.5	17.3
2/4	109.1	-0.1	110.2	6.5	131.0	12.2
3/4	118.3	9.2	108.0	10.3	124.9	2.8
4/4	116.6	2.5	104.8	-1.1	131.0	5.3
2023. 1/4	116.9	1.6	104.9	-3.1	122.0	-10.7
2/4	108.9	-0.2	102.5	-6.9	121.7	-7.1
3/4	106.2	-10.2	97.7	-9.6	115.9	-7.2
4/4	108.7	-6.8	97.2	-7.2	119.9	-8.4
2024. 1/4	108.0	-7.6	99.0	-5.6	112.5	-7.8
2/4	107.9	-1.0	97.9	-4.5	124.0	1.9
3/4	109.9	3.5	96.1	-1.6
4/4	113.0	4.0	95.9	-1.3
2025. 1/4	109.1	1.0

: 1) FOB

2) CIF

3) 2020=100

: , IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

8. 가

Unit Value of Exports and Imports

2010=100

	가 ¹⁾									
	3)		Korea, Rep. of		Denmark		Brazil		Unit Value of Exports	
	()		()		()		()		()	
2019	106.0	-10.4	108.0	3.5	85.0	-0.5	99.9	-1.0	119.9	1.2
2020	100.0	-5.6	78.4	-7.9	100.0	0.1	119.1	-0.6
2021	126.4	26.4	102.9	31.4
2022	135.1	6.9
2023	123.7	-8.4
2024	132.9	7.4
2023. 10	126.3	2.1
11	131.5	7.1
12	131.2	3.2
2024. 1	126.6	15.7
2	122.5	3.6
3	132.7	1.1
4	131.5	12.9
5	136.1	9.9
6	135.2	7.9
7	136.4	14.8
8	132.3	7.9
9	135.7	4.5
10	133.9	6.0
11	131.0	-0.4
12	141.3	7.7
2025. 1	112.8	-10.9
2	123.7	1.0
3	133.8	0.8

	가 ²⁾									
	3)		Korea, Rep. of		Denmark		Brazil		Unit Value of Imports	
	()		()		()		()		()	
2019	107.6	-6.2	108.9	1.3	90.9	-1.1	100.8	-1.4	119.1	1.3
2020	100.0	-7.1	83.2	-8.5	97.6	-3.1	118.3	-0.7
2021	132.2	32.2	94.7	13.8
2022	157.7	19.3
2023	137.9	-12.6
2024	134.9	-2.2
2023. 10	136.9	-10.5
11	133.4	-12.5
12	136.1	-11.8
2024. 1	140.9	-7.8
2	123.9	-13.3
3	133.7	-13.5
4	140.9	5.1
5	137.0	-1.7
6	126.0	-7.7
7	135.8	8.1
8	137.9	5.3
9	134.2	2.0
10	140.0	2.3
11	129.8	-2.7
12	138.6	1.8
2025. 1	130.6	-7.3
2	123.6	-0.2
3	136.1	1.7

: 1) FOB

2) CIF

3)

, 2020=100

:

, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

9. 가

Comparative Price Levels

2025. 4

		가																		
		Australia	Austria	Belgium	Canada	Chile	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Ireland	Israel	Italy	Japan	Colombia
가	Monetary Unit	AUD	EUR	EUR	CAD	CLP	CZK	DKK	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	HUF	ISK	EUR	ILS	EUR	JPY	COP
	Australia	100	103	99	105	173	132	82	112	96	106	108	136	164	69	86	88	122	127	232
	Austria	97	100	96	101	167	128	80	109	93	103	105	132	158	67	83	85	118	123	225
	Belgium	101	104	100	105	174	133	83	113	97	107	109	137	165	69	86	88	123	128	233
	Canada	95	99	95	100	165	126	79	107	92	101	103	130	156	66	82	84	117	121	221
	Chile	58	60	58	61	100	77	48	65	56	61	63	79	95	40	50	51	71	74	134
	Czech Rep.	76	78	75	79	131	100	62	85	73	80	82	103	124	52	65	66	92	96	175
	Denmark	121	125	121	127	209	160	100	136	117	128	131	165	198	84	104	106	148	154	281
	Estonia	89	92	88	93	153	118	73	100	86	94	96	121	145	61	76	78	109	113	206
	Finland	104	107	103	109	179	137	86	117	100	110	112	141	170	72	89	91	127	132	241
	France	94	98	94	99	163	125	78	106	91	100	102	129	154	65	81	83	115	120	219
	Germany	92	95	92	97	159	122	76	104	89	98	100	126	151	64	79	81	113	117	214
	Greece	73	76	73	77	127	97	60	82	71	78	79	100	120	51	63	64	90	93	170
	Hungary	61	63	61	64	106	81	50	69	59	65	66	83	100	42	52	54	75	78	142
	Iceland	145	150	144	152	250	192	120	163	140	154	157	198	237	100	124	127	177	184	336
	Ireland	117	120	116	122	201	154	96	131	112	123	126	159	191	80	100	102	142	148	270
	Israel	114	118	113	119	197	151	94	128	110	121	123	155	186	79	98	100	139	145	264
	Italy	82	85	81	86	141	108	67	92	79	87	89	112	134	56	70	72	100	104	190
	Japan	79	81	78	83	136	104	65	89	76	83	85	107	129	54	68	69	96	100	183
	Colombia	43	45	43	45	74	57	36	48	42	46	47	59	71	30	37	38	53	55	100
	Korea, Rep. of	71	74	71	75	123	94	59	80	69	75	77	97	117	49	61	63	87	90	165
	Latvia	71	73	70	74	122	93	58	79	68	75	76	96	116	49	61	62	86	90	164
	Lithuania	70	72	70	73	121	93	58	79	68	74	76	96	115	48	60	61	86	89	163
	Luxembourg	114	117	113	119	196	150	94	128	110	120	123	155	186	78	98	100	139	144	264
	Mexico	61	63	61	64	106	81	50	69	59	65	66	83	100	42	53	54	75	78	142
	Netherlands	102	105	101	107	176	135	84	115	98	108	110	139	167	70	88	90	125	130	237
	New Zealand	96	100	96	101	166	128	80	108	93	102	104	132	158	67	83	85	118	122	224
	Norway	103	107	103	108	178	136	85	116	100	109	112	141	169	71	89	91	126	131	239
	Poland	63	65	63	66	109	84	52	71	61	67	68	86	103	44	54	55	77	80	147
	Portugal	74	77	74	78	128	98	61	84	72	79	80	101	122	51	64	65	91	94	172
	Slovak Rep.	73	75	72	76	125	96	60	82	70	77	79	99	119	50	62	64	89	92	169
	Slovenia	76	79	76	80	131	101	63	86	73	81	82	104	125	53	65	67	93	97	177
	Spain	78	81	78	82	135	103	64	88	75	83	85	107	128	54	67	69	96	99	181
	Sweden	101	104	100	105	174	133	83	113	97	107	109	137	164	69	86	88	123	128	233
	Switzerland	149	154	148	156	257	197	123	167	144	158	161	203	243	103	128	131	182	189	345
	Türkiye	44	45	43	46	75	58	36	49	42	46	47	60	71	30	37	38	53	55	101
	U.K.	106	109	105	111	182	140	87	119	102	112	114	144	173	73	91	93	129	134	245
	U.S.A.	111	115	111	117	192	147	92	125	107	118	120	152	182	77	95	98	136	141	258
	Costa Rica	74	77	74	78	128	98	61	83	72	79	80	101	121	51	64	65	91	94	172

: OECD ㉠ Monthly comparative price levels ㉡

9. 가 () Comparative Price Levels (Cont'd)

2025. 4

		Korea, Rep. of	Latvia	Lithua- nia	Luxem- bourg	Mexico	Nether- -lands	New Zealand	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	Switzer- -land	Türkiye	U.K.	U.S.A.	Costa Rica
	Monetary Unit	KRW	EUR	EUR	EUR	MXN	EUR	NZD	NOK	PLN	EUR	EUR	EUR	EUR	SEK	CHF	TRY	GBP	USD	CRC
	Australia	140	142	143	88	163	98	104	97	158	135	138	131	128	99	67	229	95	90	135
	Austria	136	137	138	85	158	95	100	94	153	130	133	127	124	96	65	222	92	87	131
	Belgium	141	142	144	89	164	99	104	98	159	135	138	132	129	100	68	230	95	90	136
	Canada	134	135	136	84	156	94	99	92	151	128	131	125	122	95	64	219	90	86	129
	Chile	81	82	83	51	95	57	60	56	92	78	80	76	74	58	39	133	55	52	78
	Czech Rep.	106	107	108	67	124	74	78	73	120	102	104	99	97	75	51	173	72	68	102
	Denmark	170	172	173	107	198	119	126	118	192	163	167	159	155	121	81	278	115	109	164
	Estonia	125	126	127	78	145	87	92	86	141	120	122	117	114	88	60	204	84	80	120
	Finland	146	147	148	91	169	102	108	100	164	140	143	136	133	103	70	237	98	93	140
	France	132	134	135	83	154	93	98	91	149	127	130	124	121	94	63	216	89	85	127
	Germany	130	131	132	81	151	91	96	90	146	124	127	121	118	92	62	212	87	83	125
	Greece	103	104	105	64	120	72	76	71	116	99	101	96	94	73	49	168	69	66	99
가	Hungary	86	87	87	54	100	60	63	59	97	82	84	80	78	61	41	140	58	55	82
	Iceland	203	205	207	128	237	142	150	140	230	195	199	190	185	144	97	332	137	130	196
	Ireland	164	165	166	103	190	114	121	113	185	157	160	153	149	116	78	267	110	105	157
	Israel	160	161	163	100	186	112	118	110	180	153	157	150	146	113	77	261	108	102	154
	Italy	115	116	117	72	134	80	85	79	130	110	113	107	105	81	55	187	77	74	110
	Japan	111	111	112	69	129	77	82	76	125	106	108	103	101	78	53	180	75	71	106
	Colombia	60	61	61	38	70	42	45	42	68	58	59	57	55	43	29	99	41	39	58
	Korea, Rep. of	100	101	102	63	116	70	74	69	113	96	98	94	91	71	48	163	67	64	96
	Latvia	99	100	101	62	115	69	73	68	112	95	97	93	90	70	47	162	67	63	95
	Lithuania	98	99	100	62	115	69	73	68	111	94	96	92	90	70	47	161	66	63	95
	Luxembourg	160	161	162	100	186	111	118	110	180	153	156	149	145	113	76	260	108	102	153
	Mexico	86	87	87	54	100	60	63	59	97	82	84	80	78	61	41	140	58	55	83
	Netherlands	143	144	146	90	167	100	106	99	162	137	140	134	131	101	69	234	96	92	138
	New Zealand	135	137	138	85	158	95	100	93	153	130	133	127	123	96	65	221	91	87	130
	Norway	145	146	147	91	169	101	107	100	163	139	142	136	132	103	69	236	98	93	139
	Poland	89	89	90	56	103	62	65	61	100	85	87	83	81	63	42	145	60	57	85
	Portugal	104	105	106	65	121	73	77	72	118	100	102	98	95	74	50	170	70	67	100
	Slovak Rep.	102	103	104	64	119	71	75	70	115	98	100	95	93	72	49	166	69	65	98
	Slovenia	107	108	109	67	124	75	79	74	121	102	105	100	97	76	51	174	72	68	103
	Spain	110	111	112	69	128	77	81	76	124	105	108	103	100	78	53	179	74	70	105
	Sweden	141	142	143	88	164	99	104	97	159	135	138	132	129	100	68	230	95	90	136
	Switzerland	209	211	212	131	243	146	154	144	236	200	205	195	190	148	100	341	141	134	201
	Türkiye	61	62	62	38	71	43	45	42	69	59	60	57	56	43	29	100	41	39	59
	U.K.	148	150	151	93	173	104	110	102	167	142	145	139	135	105	71	242	100	95	143
	U.S.A.	156	158	159	98	182	109	115	108	176	150	153	146	142	111	75	255	105	100	150
	Costa Rica	104	105	106	65	121	73	77	72	117	100	102	97	95	74	50	170	70	67	100

V . 국민계정

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

1. 국내총생산(당해년가격, 계절조정)	76
2. GDP디플레이터(계절조정)	79
3. GDP성장률(기준년가격)	82
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V-1. 국내총생산(당해년가격, 계절조정)(Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted))

- 국내총생산(GDP)은 한 나라의 국토 내에서 생산한 부가가치 총액으로 내국인이나 외국인이 생산한 것을 불문하고 포함하되, 외국에 진출하여 생산한 것은 제외함.

V-2. GDP디플레이터(계절조정)(GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted))

- 명목GDP를 실질GDP로 나누어 사후적으로 얻어지는 값. GDP디플레이터는 국민 소득에 영향을 주는 모든 물가 요인을 포괄하는 종합물가지수로서 GDP라는 상품의 가격수준을 나타낸다고 할 수 있음.

V-3. GDP성장률(기준년가격)(GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices))

- 기준년가격 GDP란 기준시점 GDP와 비교시점 GDP에 동일한 가격수준을 반영하여 비교성을 높이기 위하여 산출하는 자료로서, 특정기준시점의 가격을 적용하여 산출함.

$$\cdot \text{경제성장률(\%)} = \frac{\text{금년도기준년가격}GDP - \text{전년도기준년가격}GDP}{\text{전년도기준년가격}GDP} \times 100$$

1. (가 ,) Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seosonally Adjusted)

: 가

In billion national currency

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2020. 1 / 4	509,731.8	41.4	208.9	899.2	81.9	586.8
2 / 4	503,976.5	38.5	192.4	811.8	73.6	551.7
3 / 4	518,844.7	44.8	206.2	854.5	83.9	590.5
4 / 4	525,913.6	42.9	209.2	883.9	84.3	597.6
2021. 1 / 4	537,774.8	40.1	211.1	942.4	86.7	610.3
2 / 4	550,886.2	44.5	221.6	993.7	88.5	630.4
3 / 4	562,050.8	50.8	227.8	1,100.5	86.6	648.3
4 / 4	571,201.2	49.2	230.8	1,250.3	91.1	678.5
2022. 1 / 4	576,699.3	46.1	239.0	1,335.6	92.9	684.8
2 / 4	582,672.3	50.8	245.7	1,408.4	95.2	710.1
3 / 4	581,884.4	56.9	251.8	1,634.5	97.8	732.6
4 / 4	582,525.5	54.0	257.0	1,361.7	99.6	716.7
2023. 1 / 4	589,288.4	49.8	261.5	1,306.4	101.0	715.9
2 / 4	596,883.2	55.6	265.4	1,262.9	103.2	699.3
3 / 4	605,422.3	61.5	269.1	1,243.3	104.6	692.2
4 / 4	617,093.5	58.3	271.5	1,287.4	103.8	697.4
2024. 1 / 4	633,548.7	52.2	277.6	1,273.4	106.3	713.8
2 / 4	638,175.4	58.7	281.5	1,320.8	105.9	724.7
3 / 4	635,086.8	65.0	285.1	1,293.0	106.4	748.7
4 / 4	650,046.5	61.6	289.8	1,313.5	108.3	773.6
2025. 1 / 4	647,226.7	54.9	292.8	1,373.4	...	764.8

	Germany	Latvia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.	Belgium
2020. 1 / 4	881.5	7.5	15.8	12.6	6,385.4	5,431.9	119.3
2 / 4	809.1	6.8	15.7	12.0	5,197.2	4,983.9	105.8
3 / 4	867.9	7.4	16.2	12.8	6,108.3	5,421.1	119.0
4 / 4	884.2	7.5	16.8	12.9	6,370.2	5,517.2	119.6
2021. 1 / 4	886.5	7.6	17.5	13.2	6,512.4	5,664.2	122.0
2 / 4	907.7	7.9	17.8	14.0	6,640.8	5,842.2	124.5
3 / 4	928.5	8.2	18.4	14.4	6,698.3	5,980.5	128.0
4 / 4	944.6	8.5	19.2	15.0	6,839.5	6,194.3	131.6
2022. 1 / 4	962.5	8.8	18.9	16.0	7,103.9	6,303.9	135.3
2 / 4	979.0	8.8	19.1	16.7	7,340.1	6,451.4	139.7
3 / 4	993.6	9.3	19.4	17.3	7,473.6	6,568.0	143.1
4 / 4	1,012.1	9.2	19.5	17.5	7,591.3	6,683.6	145.7
2023. 1 / 4	1,029.7	9.8	20.0	18.1	7,744.5	6,791.1	148.4
2 / 4	1,041.2	9.7	20.4	18.4	7,886.0	6,863.5	148.5
3 / 4	1,052.4	9.7	20.5	18.6	8,047.7	6,991.9	149.4
4 / 4	1,063.8	10.2	20.6	18.7	8,169.3	7,074.2	149.9
2024. 1 / 4	1,068.1	9.8	20.9	19.1	8,235.5	7,156.0	151.4
2 / 4	1,073.8	10.0	21.3	19.5	8,376.5	7,254.2	152.8
3 / 4	1,078.0	9.9	21.4	19.8	8,594.8	7,343.7	154.4
4 / 4	1,088.0	10.5	21.9	20.1	8,658.7	7,431.0	155.3
2025. 1 / 4	1,096.8	10.2	22.2	20.4	...	7,494.2	156.7

: OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』

1. (가,)() Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: 가

In billion national currency

	Brazil	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland
2020. 1 / 4	1,912.2	1,292.5	177.0	301.6	23.8	11.8	744.3
2 / 4	1,756.1	1,188.4	164.7	247.3	21.9	10.7	706.8
3 / 4	1,913.8	1,252.4	176.7	287.6	24.2	11.9	751.1
4 / 4	2,027.5	1,277.3	177.7	292.7	24.5	12.0	781.8
2021. 1 / 4	2,207.1	1,317.0	179.0	298.7	24.7	12.3	767.5
2 / 4	2,203.8	1,334.9	185.0	301.1	25.2	12.7	808.3
3 / 4	2,276.9	1,349.8	189.5	310.6	25.7	13.2	865.3
4 / 4	2,324.3	1,401.6	191.0	325.1	26.3	13.6	890.5
2022. 1 / 4	2,381.7	1,408.7	193.8	331.9	26.5	13.5	926.8
2 / 4	2,513.5	1,447.9	198.1	338.6	27.2	14.0	968.0
3 / 4	2,579.2	1,465.3	199.2	344.7	27.8	14.6	1,012.7
4 / 4	2,605.3	1,481.1	200.0	358.5	28.5	14.8	1,042.3
2023. 1 / 4	2,655.9	1,516.4	200.8	369.2	29.8	15.6	1,076.3
2 / 4	2,719.1	1,525.4	200.2	370.2	30.6	16.0	1,098.0
3 / 4	2,745.9	1,556.4	201.0	374.1	31.5	16.0	1,095.3
4 / 4	2,822.5	1,546.9	201.9	384.8	32.0	16.5	1,102.1
2024. 1 / 4	2,834.6	1,584.7	204.5	391.1	32.4	16.5	1,110.2
2 / 4	2,910.7	1,581.9	205.9	394.5	32.6	16.6	1,151.3
3 / 4	2,965.8	1,604.2	207.2	399.3	32.8	16.7	1,167.0
4 / 4	3,033.7	1,622.4	207.9	406.7	33.2	17.1	1,169.8
2025. 1 / 4	3,109.1	1,619.8	209.7	411.4	33.4	17.1	1,211.2

	Ireland	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy
2020. 1 / 4	97.4	7.1	555.9	504.8	98.0	356.7	425.5
2 / 4	89.5	6.6	476.2	468.7	87.3	328.8	378.5
3 / 4	99.9	7.0	533.8	488.8	97.7	356.6	431.5
4 / 4	96.2	7.2	537.6	511.4	96.6	368.2	433.4
2021. 1 / 4	106.6	7.4	538.0	532.8	94.5	373.3	439.9
2 / 4	110.4	7.7	568.5	551.9	99.7	386.3	454.1
3 / 4	115.7	8.0	581.8	549.9	104.6	402.8	468.4
4 / 4	115.7	8.3	597.1	568.0	107.2	419.2	476.8
2022. 1 / 4	122.7	8.7	610.3	593.1	106.2	429.1	485.7
2 / 4	129.4	9.0	625.5	621.6	111.6	437.8	499.1
3 / 4	135.4	9.3	636.6	630.0	114.7	443.5	502.0
4 / 4	133.1	9.4	654.1	638.3	115.6	455.5	510.6
2023. 1 / 4	127.5	9.5	666.0	650.2	118.1	464.5	525.5
2 / 4	129.2	9.5	677.8	648.0	118.6	469.9	532.9
3 / 4	126.6	9.5	683.8	656.8	118.5	478.7	535.5
4 / 4	127.3	9.6	683.7	665.8	118.6	467.8	538.7
2024. 1 / 4	127.1	9.6	698.2	674.5	119.8	484.9	543.6
2 / 4	128.4	9.8	706.5	676.5	120.7	493.4	545.3
3 / 4	135.0	9.9	719.1	679.7	121.2	504.5	547.9
4 / 4	141.4	10.1	727.2	690.1	122.3	510.1	552.3
2025. 1 / 4	160.2	10.0	738.6	699.6	122.0	513.4	554.8

1. (가,)() Gross Domestic Product (Current Prices, Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

: 가

In billion national currency

	India	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica
2020. 1 / 4	51,374.9	4,015,268.8	138,622.2	1,474.5	50,638.1	572.0	9,615.2
2 / 4	38,710.1	3,673,186.7	128,474.8	1,364.4	46,688.1	504.0	8,584.4
3 / 4	48,693.2	3,821,013.7	135,062.0	1,478.2	49,430.4	561.6	8,873.6
4 / 4	54,301.7	3,933,884.0	137,234.1	1,512.8	54,053.4	582.9	9,356.8
2021. 1 / 4	56,836.0	4,063,439.7	137,767.4	1,511.5	56,290.5	607.8	9,661.0
2 / 4	51,757.4	4,159,755.7	138,528.9	1,560.3	57,893.7	622.0	9,878.4
3 / 4	57,965.5	4,256,003.8	137,817.3	1,606.6	61,275.3	640.8	10,268.3
4 / 4	62,372.8	4,497,552.1	139,103.8	1,627.8	63,956.9	665.1	10,491.3
2022. 1 / 4	63,878.3	4,599,842.8	139,130.6	1,699.6	63,733.0	696.0	10,777.1
2 / 4	64,884.8	4,879,456.1	140,194.0	1,738.2	64,222.6	725.7	11,092.1
3 / 4	66,312.6	5,000,993.8	139,385.9	1,792.3	66,565.1	720.2	11,388.2
4 / 4	67,898.3	5,108,167.3	141,722.8	1,818.3	68,592.4	719.5	11,529.6
2023. 1 / 4	69,809.1	5,160,219.7	145,547.0	1,878.7	69,461.7	725.8	11,658.7
2 / 4	72,290.8	5,196,885.2	148,565.8	1,908.1	69,714.0	730.8	11,656.6
3 / 4	74,555.8	5,235,048.2	148,435.6	1,912.9	70,842.5	742.1	11,843.3
4 / 4	76,318.2	5,300,195.5	148,756.2	1,926.9	72,190.8	752.0	11,900.7
2024. 1 / 4	78,064.8	5,381,231.5	148,791.9	1,964.0	75,994.2	751.2	12,031.2
2 / 4	79,700.4	5,503,547.4	152,375.3	1,994.4	76,476.5	763.8	12,279.2
3 / 4	81,417.3	5,580,457.0	153,209.5	2,016.2	78,464.6	773.2	12,300.5
4 / 4	83,728.9	5,673,728.1	155,015.6	2,034.2	80,424.0	784.2	12,498.8
2025. 1 / 4	85,834.8	5,760,214.4	156,198.1	2,069.5	81,904.8	793.6	12,551.8

	Colombia	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2020. 1 / 4	267,460.8	1,183.0	52.4	598.8	587.0	60.7	12,630.0
2 / 4	219,471.1	1,077.1	45.4	554.6	533.2	56.9	11,093.1
3 / 4	245,489.8	1,344.8	51.4	594.9	596.2	59.2	12,243.2
4 / 4	266,049.2	1,443.6	51.8	612.7	600.9	59.7	12,765.9
2021. 1 / 4	280,108.4	1,546.0	51.3	635.7	607.0	59.9	13,069.3
2 / 4	281,291.1	1,646.1	53.2	652.8	617.2	61.6	13,644.0
3 / 4	305,250.9	1,856.1	55.3	674.1	637.2	62.9	13,948.2
4 / 4	325,983.6	2,208.0	56.7	697.9	643.4	64.3	14,838.7
2022. 1 / 4	345,379.0	2,797.9	58.7	731.1	649.0	65.0	15,618.0
2 / 4	364,450.2	3,551.8	60.2	759.8	655.2	66.2	16,231.9
3 / 4	380,815.1	4,088.9	61.6	791.5	668.1	67.2	16,802.2
4 / 4	380,434.7	4,573.1	63.5	813.3	680.5	67.7	17,359.4
2023. 1 / 4	394,716.6	5,117.3	65.8	837.6	691.3	68.0	17,969.4
2 / 4	393,428.2	5,821.2	66.5	849.5	706.5	68.7	18,675.8
3 / 4	396,105.2	7,414.2	67.5	856.8	711.6	68.3	19,307.6
4 / 4	400,312.0	8,193.0	68.2	868.1	720.8	67.8	19,739.2
2024. 1 / 4	409,841.1	9,536.4	69.8	881.8	724.7	68.5	19,915.1
2 / 4	421,222.6	10,257.6	70.6	899.7	725.0	68.8	20,333.0
3 / 4	429,775.5	11,324.6	71.8	915.7	735.8	69.3	20,542.6
4 / 4	445,607.9	12,291.9	73.0	937.0	735.7	69.6	20,867.7
2025. 1 / 4	452,132.0	13,088.7	73.4	944.7	739.6	69.8	21,304.9

2. GDP ()

GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted)

2015=100

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2020.1/4	104.1	100.1	109.3	108.2	111.7	105.2
2/4	105.8	99.6	109.8	103.0	111.6	105.2
3/4	106.6	99.3	110.4	104.7	111.6	106.2
4/4	106.3	99.3	111.6	107.4	111.6	107.4
2021.1/4	107.1	98.7	111.7	112.5	112.4	108.8
2/4	108.2	100.0	112.7	120.3	113.7	108.0
3/4	110.4	100.2	113.8	127.2	116.2	108.4
4/4	110.5	103.5	115.1	145.2	117.6	110.6
2022.1/4	111.1	105.4	118.1	155.4	119.7	114.5
2/4	111.3	107.3	118.2	161.8	121.2	118.8
3/4	110.6	107.0	121.2	183.2	121.5	121.7
4/4	111.1	108.6	123.8	155.2	124.0	120.5
2023.1/4	112.0	112.0	126.2	148.5	125.9	118.0
2/4	112.7	113.3	128.3	144.8	127.5	115.2
3/4	113.4	113.3	130.7	143.6	129.3	112.4
4/4	115.1	115.0	131.6	145.0	128.3	112.0
2024.1/4	116.8	115.8	134.7	142.8	130.7	114.6
2/4	117.9	116.7	135.2	145.4	131.3	114.7
3/4	117.2	116.9	135.9	144.6	133.0	117.2
4/4	119.9	118.3	137.7	148.3	134.3	119.2
2025.1/4	119.6	...	139.0	155.1	...	118.5

	Germany	Latvia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.
2020.1/4	108.6	114.0	104.7	112.5	128.3	107.9
2/4	109.4	116.0	110.9	113.9	128.8	107.5
3/4	108.0	113.1	106.3	113.9	131.2	108.4
4/4	108.8	114.6	109.3	114.6	131.0	109.2
2021.1/4	110.3	115.1	110.3	115.1	133.0	110.6
2/4	110.1	118.2	112.1	119.9	134.4	112.3
3/4	112.6	117.3	115.4	121.7	136.9	114.0
4/4	113.8	121.7	117.9	125.3	138.0	115.9
2022.1/4	115.8	125.9	118.7	132.3	141.3	118.3
2/4	117.8	126.8	120.6	139.7	144.3	121.0
3/4	118.8	132.6	122.6	143.1	146.0	122.3
4/4	121.7	130.4	124.7	144.9	146.4	123.5
2023.1/4	123.6	136.7	127.3	151.1	148.2	124.6
2/4	125.2	136.3	130.2	151.5	149.7	125.2
3/4	126.3	134.6	129.7	153.0	152.0	126.2
4/4	128.1	143.0	131.1	154.4	153.7	126.6
2024.1/4	128.3	136.8	132.2	155.0	154.8	127.6
2/4	129.4	140.0	133.9	157.7	157.2	128.4
3/4	129.8	139.7	135.5	158.5	159.9	129.0
4/4	131.2	147.7	136.9	159.8	162.2	129.7
2025.1/4	131.8	143.4	...	161.1	...	130.9

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2. GDP () () GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia
2020.1/4	109.0	110.8	99.1	105.2	107.8	106.4
2/4	108.5	111.4	98.7	105.0	107.6	107.3
3/4	109.5	111.0	99.0	105.3	107.9	107.0
4/4	110.5	111.7	99.2	106.4	108.4	110.2
2021.1/4	110.9	112.4	99.5	107.3	108.4	108.6
2/4	111.5	113.0	100.4	106.7	109.3	110.6
3/4	112.4	114.7	100.5	107.9	110.8	111.3
4/4	114.6	116.7	100.8	110.7	112.7	113.5
2022.1/4	116.9	117.7	102.2	111.5	114.3	112.9
2/4	119.1	120.0	103.5	111.9	117.5	116.4
3/4	121.2	122.1	103.7	112.9	120.0	121.3
4/4	123.0	124.5	104.0	116.8	122.7	122.4
2023.1/4	125.2	125.9	104.2	119.5	127.3	128.3
2/4	125.1	127.6	104.1	119.5	129.4	129.9
3/4	125.8	129.6	104.3	119.9	132.2	130.2
4/4	125.9	129.6	104.5	122.5	133.7	133.1
2024.1/4	126.6	131.5	105.5	123.2	134.3	131.8
2/4	127.5	131.3	105.6	123.3	135.2	133.0
3/4	128.5	132.3	105.7	123.9	135.5	133.7
4/4	129.0	133.1	105.8	125.3	136.6	136.7
2025.1/4	129.6	133.2	106.1	126.0	137.1	138.1

	Iceland	Ireland	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria
2020.1/4	112.7	105.6	116.1	110.1	111.1	107.8
2/4	114.9	103.7	114.8	118.3	110.5	108.9
3/4	117.3	103.4	117.1	113.6	111.4	109.4
4/4	117.3	102.4	117.5	112.9	112.7	109.6
2021.1/4	118.7	103.5	118.4	114.1	114.9	108.9
2/4	120.8	103.6	119.1	112.5	118.0	109.8
3/4	125.2	106.1	124.1	113.2	119.6	111.2
4/4	125.4	106.6	128.1	114.5	119.4	113.9
2022.1/4	130.7	109.8	134.0	116.2	123.5	112.5
2/4	132.7	112.1	139.9	118.6	128.1	115.0
3/4	136.6	114.4	145.8	120.6	129.2	118.2
4/4	134.9	112.0	148.5	123.5	130.1	119.2
2023.1/4	139.1	114.9	152.3	125.7	131.9	122.6
2/4	139.4	116.3	152.7	127.9	130.9	123.5
3/4	142.9	116.5	153.6	129.1	132.0	124.5
4/4	142.8	118.7	156.2	129.3	133.7	125.3
2024.1/4	144.6	119.5	155.9	130.9	135.2	126.1
2/4	148.4	119.1	158.5	131.8	135.3	127.6
3/4	151.0	120.6	160.4	134.2	135.5	128.2
4/4	153.4	120.4	162.6	135.6	136.8	129.2
2025.1/4	154.7	124.3	162.3	136.7	138.4	130.0

2. GDP () () GDP Deflator (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

2015=100

	Israel	Italy	Japan	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica
2020.1/4	103.9	104.7	101.9	113.1	119.2	106.9	111.2
2/4	104.3	106.2	102.2	114.7	125.6	105.8	107.9
3/4	104.0	105.9	101.9	115.7	126.8	108.1	110.3
4/4	104.4	106.4	101.8	117.2	129.7	110.1	113.3
2021.1/4	105.3	106.1	101.9	117.4	130.3	112.9	112.3
2/4	105.3	106.9	101.8	119.5	132.5	115.7	112.5
3/4	107.7	107.6	101.7	120.9	134.7	116.8	113.4
4/4	107.2	107.9	101.5	121.4	137.7	119.1	115.3
2022.1/4	110.5	109.1	102.1	125.9	139.2	123.2	117.7
2/4	111.1	110.5	101.7	128.4	140.2	127.1	120.6
3/4	112.5	110.8	101.6	132.2	145.8	125.5	122.2
4/4	113.4	112.9	103.0	134.3	150.7	125.6	121.4
2023.1/4	114.6	115.7	104.5	138.7	152.4	125.0	121.8
2/4	115.1	117.5	106.1	140.7	152.1	125.7	119.8
3/4	117.4	118.0	107.1	141.6	152.9	127.9	120.3
4/4	121.6	118.5	107.4	142.2	156.5	129.7	119.9
2024.1/4	121.4	119.3	107.8	144.5	162.4	129.3	120.0
2/4	123.5	119.4	109.4	146.4	164.0	130.6	121.0
3/4	124.6	120.0	109.7	147.1	165.7	131.5	120.4
4/4	125.4	120.7	110.3	147.5	169.0	132.7	120.5
2025.1/4	125.1	121.0	111.4	148.9	171.0	133.5	120.8

	Colombia	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2020.1/4	122.4	171.0	108.4	108.2	105.3	106.4	120.7
2/4	119.8	174.4	110.5	110.1	109.0	106.7	124.0
3/4	121.5	187.0	109.3	110.8	105.6	105.8	122.4
4/4	124.3	197.9	110.0	114.0	106.6	105.7	125.4
2021.1/4	126.2	207.7	112.1	115.5	107.2	106.9	126.8
2/4	129.5	217.4	111.1	115.7	107.7	108.2	129.5
3/4	133.2	236.5	111.5	117.1	108.0	109.3	130.8
4/4	137.0	277.0	112.3	118.8	108.5	110.7	135.8
2022.1/4	144.0	350.3	114.3	120.5	109.5	112.9	141.1
2/4	149.7	438.4	116.7	126.6	110.0	114.4	145.2
3/4	154.7	502.0	118.3	131.2	111.6	116.3	152.0
4/4	156.5	555.1	121.3	137.0	113.3	118.3	158.6
2023.1/4	160.5	620.5	124.0	139.7	115.0	118.1	164.8
2/4	161.0	678.7	125.1	142.6	116.5	119.3	171.0
3/4	162.0	862.4	127.1	141.2	117.0	120.6	174.3
4/4	163.6	942.0	127.6	143.5	118.1	120.1	178.9
2024.1/4	166.2	1,085.9	129.9	144.6	118.6	120.6	179.7
2/4	169.5	1,170.3	130.8	145.4	118.4	121.0	183.9
3/4	172.7	1,292.9	132.6	147.8	119.7	121.4	187.0
4/4	177.4	1,380.0	132.9	149.1	119.8	121.6	188.8
2025.1/4	178.6	1,455.1	134.4	149.4	120.2	122.0	193.1

3. GDP (가) ¹⁾

GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)

	: %						In percent
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark	
2019	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.1	3.0	1.7	
2020	-0.7	-9.2	-3.9	-1.3	-1.3	-1.8	
2021	4.6	8.7	6.3	3.9	5.6	7.4	
2022	2.7	5.7	5.0	3.2	2.9	1.5	
2023	1.6	2.3	0.1	0.1	1.8	2.5	
2024	2.0	2.3	1.0	2.1	-0.6	3.7	
2021.2/4	6.9	15.0	12.2	4.9	17.9	11.3	
3/4	4.6	11.5	7.3	6.0	-1.0	7.5	
4/4	4.5	10.2	7.0	4.7	2.6	10.3	
2022.1/4	3.4	8.0	7.1	2.6	0.5	6.6	
2/4	2.8	6.7	5.8	5.4	0.7	2.4	
3/4	3.3	4.7	3.8	3.1	7.3	0.6	
4/4	1.4	4.1	3.5	1.9	3.1	-3.0	
2023.1/4	1.4	2.1	2.4	2.4	3.0	1.4	
2/4	1.2	3.1	-0.5	0.2	2.7	1.5	
3/4	1.5	2.2	-0.9	-3.0	0.7	2.4	
4/4	2.3	1.9	-0.6	1.2	1.0	4.7	
2024.1/4	3.2	2.2	-0.6	1.3	1.3	2.7	
2/4	2.2	2.2	0.6	4.1	-0.5	4.1	
3/4	1.5	2.3	1.9	3.3	-1.6	3.7	
4/4	1.1	2.5	2.0	-0.2	-1.3	4.2	
2025.1/4	-0.3	2.2	2.2	-0.7	-0.7	3.6	

	Germany	Latvia	Russia	Luxembourg	Lithuania	Mexico	U.S.A.
2019	1.0	0.7	2.0	2.7	4.7	-0.4	2.6
2020	-4.1	-3.5	-3.0	-0.5	0.0	-8.4	-2.2
2021	3.7	6.9	...	6.9	6.4	6.0	6.1
2022	1.4	1.8	...	-1.1	2.5	3.7	2.5
2023	-0.3	2.9	...	-0.7	0.3	3.4	2.9
2024	-0.2	-0.4	...	1.0	2.8	1.4	2.8
2021.2/4	11.5	12.6	7.6	12.5	10.1	22.5	12.2
3/4	2.6	7.4	3.8	4.5	5.8	5.1	5.0
4/4	2.1	6.9	...	5.9	6.8	1.9	5.7
2022.1/4	3.4	5.9	...	0.3	5.5	2.7	4.0
2/4	0.8	5.0	...	-0.2	2.6	2.9	2.5
3/4	1.4	-0.6	...	-0.5	1.8	4.6	2.3
4/4	0.2	0.3	...	-3.8	0.3	4.6	1.3
2023.1/4	0.2	2.5	...	-1.2	-1.5	3.9	2.3
2/4	0.1	2.2	...	-1.0	1.6	3.6	2.8
3/4	-0.3	2.8	...	-0.6	0.9	3.5	3.2
4/4	-0.2	1.5	...	-0.1	0.7	2.5	3.2
2024.1/4	-0.1	-0.2	...	0.7	2.8	1.8	2.9
2/4	-0.2	0.0	...	1.5	1.6	1.2	3.0
3/4	-0.3	-0.9	...	-0.1	2.6	1.5	2.7
4/4	-0.2	-0.5	...	1.9	3.9	0.4	2.5
2025.1/4	0.0	-0.3	...	-0.4	3.0	0.6	2.1

: 1)
: OECD 『National Accounts』

3. GDP (가)()¹⁾

GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)(Cont'd)

: %

In percent

	Belgium	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Iceland
2019	2.4	2.6	1.1	2.0	2.3	3.5	1.2
2020	-4.8	-1.9	-2.1	-10.9	-2.6	-4.1	-6.6
2021	6.2	5.2	5.6	6.7	5.7	8.4	5.2
2022	4.3	1.3	3.0	6.2	0.4	2.7	8.7
2023	1.2	-0.2	0.7	2.7	2.2	2.1	5.0
2024	1.0	1.0	1.4	3.2	2.1	1.6	-0.7
2021.2/4	14.5	10.8	10.4	19.8	13.3	15.4	8.8
3/4	4.7	4.3	5.7	5.4	3.7	6.0	7.9
4/4	6.1	5.0	5.8	6.7	3.1	9.9	6.5
2022.1/4	5.2	2.1	5.4	6.9	1.7	5.2	9.6
2/4	5.0	2.1	3.9	7.3	0.3	4.5	9.0
3/4	3.8	2.0	1.8	6.1	-0.1	1.8	7.3
4/4	3.1	-0.9	1.5	4.6	-0.1	0.8	8.8
2023.1/4	2.5	0.7	1.6	3.9	0.8	1.7	9.2
2/4	1.3	-0.9	0.4	2.4	2.2	2.4	8.0
3/4	0.5	0.1	0.3	2.2	2.8	2.4	3.4
4/4	0.6	0.3	0.5	2.3	2.9	2.7	-0.1
2024.1/4	0.8	0.0	0.6	2.7	3.0	2.9	-0.8
2/4	1.0	0.8	1.4	3.3	2.1	1.0	-1.5
3/4	1.2	1.0	1.7	3.3	1.6	1.3	0.9
4/4	...	2.2	1.7	3.3	1.5	1.0	-1.2
2025.1/4	...	1.0	1.9	2.8	1.0	-0.8	2.0

	Estonia	U.K.	Australia	Austria	Israel	Italy	India
2019	3.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	3.6	0.4	4.6
2020	-2.9	-10.3	-2.0	-6.3	-1.8	-8.9	-5.9
2021	7.2	8.6	5.4	4.8	9.4	8.9	9.4
2022	0.1	4.8	4.1	5.3	6.1	4.8	7.0
2023	-3.0	0.4	2.0	-1.0	1.7	0.7	8.8
2024	-0.3	1.1	1.1	-1.0	0.7	0.7	6.7
2021.2/4	12.5	25.7	10.3	13.4	16.4	19.2	23.1
3/4	7.0	9.4	4.8	5.4	9.0	6.8	9.9
4/4	6.3	9.5	4.9	6.9	10.9	8.5	4.9
2022.1/4	3.7	11.5	3.6	8.7	9.6	7.4	4.1
2/4	-0.6	4.3	3.8	6.9	7.4	6.3	13.2
3/4	-0.5	2.7	6.1	3.1	5.4	4.0	5.6
4/4	-2.6	1.5	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.3	5.1
2023.1/4	-4.4	0.8	2.7	2.1	4.4	2.1	7.2
2/4	-2.8	0.5	2.0	-1.1	3.6	0.4	9.4
3/4	-2.9	0.4	2.1	-1.9	3.5	0.2	9.3
4/4	-2.4	-0.2	1.5	-2.4	-4.2	0.6	9.7
2024.1/4	-0.8	0.7	1.2	-1.6	-1.5	0.3	8.4
2/4	-0.7	1.1	0.9	-1.6	-2.1	0.7	6.7
3/4	-0.1	1.2	0.8	-0.9	-0.7	0.6	6.2
4/4	0.6	1.5	1.3	-0.4	5.8	0.6	6.2
2025.1/4	0.1	1.3	1.3	-0.4	2.8	0.7	6.9

3. GDP (가)()¹⁾
GDP Growth Rates (Constant Prices)(Cont'd)

: %	In percent						
	Indonesia	Japan	China	Czech Republic	Chile	Canada	Costa Rica
2019	5.0	-0.4	6.0	3.6	0.6	1.9	2.4
2020	-2.1	-4.2	2.2	-5.3	-6.1	-5.0	-4.3
2021	3.7	2.7	8.4	4.0	11.3	6.0	7.9
2022	5.3	0.9	3.0	2.8	2.2	4.6	4.6
2023	5.0	1.4	5.2	-0.1	0.5	1.8	5.1
2024	5.0	0.2	5.0	1.1	2.6	1.0	4.3
2021.2/4	7.2	8.2	8.1	9.7	17.6	12.9	10.4
3/4	4.0	2.3	5.5	4.0	16.7	5.6	12.6
4/4	4.5	1.7	4.5	3.9	11.4	5.5	10.2
2022.1/4	4.7	0.7	4.8	4.8	5.9	4.9	6.4
2/4	5.4	1.3	0.8	3.6	4.8	6.2	4.7
3/4	6.3	1.3	4.0	2.1	0.4	4.6	2.9
4/4	4.9	0.4	3.0	1.0	-2.0	2.6	4.3
2023.1/4	4.9	2.2	4.7	0.3	-0.4	2.8	4.5
2/4	5.0	1.7	6.5	0.2	0.1	1.9	5.8
3/4	5.2	1.0	5.0	-0.3	1.5	1.1	5.6
4/4	5.1	0.7	5.3	0.1	1.4	1.2	4.6
2024.1/4	5.2	-0.9	5.3	0.4	2.6	0.1	4.7
2/4	5.1	-0.5	4.7	0.4	1.7	0.5	4.3
3/4	5.0	0.7	4.6	1.4	2.2	1.4	3.8
4/4	4.9	1.4	5.4	1.8	3.1	1.9	4.5
2025.1/4	4.8	1.7	5.4	2.2	2.4	2.3	3.7

	Colombia	Türkiye	Portugal	Poland	France	Finland	가 Hungary
2019	3.2	0.8	2.7	4.6	2.0	1.3	5.1
2020	-7.2	1.9	-8.2	-2.0	-7.4	-2.5	-4.3
2021	10.8	11.4	5.6	6.9	6.9	2.7	7.2
2022	7.3	5.5	7.0	5.3	2.7	0.8	4.3
2023	0.7	5.1	2.6	0.2	1.4	-0.9	-0.8
2024	1.6	3.2	1.9	2.9	1.2	0.4	0.5
2021.2/4	18.5	22.6	16.5	12.0	17.1	6.9	17.7
3/4	13.5	9.1	5.5	7.3	4.6	2.9	6.6
4/4	11.1	9.3	7.2	9.2	5.2	2.8	7.4
2022.1/4	8.1	7.3	12.2	10.3	4.7	2.8	7.4
2/4	12.1	7.0	7.7	6.3	3.9	1.5	6.1
3/4	7.4	3.8	5.0	4.8	1.4	0.3	3.7
4/4	2.2	3.4	3.6	1.0	1.2	-1.5	0.2
2023.1/4	2.5	3.2	3.3	-1.2	1.4	-0.3	-1.5
2/4	0.3	5.9	3.1	-0.7	1.9	-0.5	-2.3
3/4	-0.7	5.6	2.0	0.6	1.6	-1.8	0.2
4/4	0.7	5.6	2.1	1.9	1.7	-1.2	0.8
2024.1/4	0.2	6.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	-0.9	1.6
2/4	1.7	2.2	1.5	3.9	1.0	-0.8	1.2
3/4	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.1	1.6	-0.8
4/4	2.6	2.4	2.8	3.9	0.6	1.8	0.1
2025.1/4	2.7	2.4	1.6	3.7	0.6	1.0	-0.4

4. () Government Consumption (Seasonally Adjusted)

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
	mln Won	mln Euros	mln Euros	mln Kroner	mln NZ\$	mln Kroner
2020.1/4	86,511,400	9,533	52,085	224,179	15,726	143,404
2/4	87,112,100	9,402	50,972	223,536	16,156	141,074
3/4	87,731,900	9,535	52,964	227,577	16,501	143,184
4/4	88,230,700	9,726	53,641	229,574	16,933	148,440
2021.1/4	90,464,700	9,680	54,363	236,482	17,583	149,473
2/4	94,064,700	9,788	56,415	241,086	17,836	153,619
3/4	95,934,500	10,148	57,046	243,727	18,404	151,248
4/4	97,804,400	10,185	58,282	248,980	19,555	159,208
2022.1/4	99,965,700	10,174	58,730	253,557	19,986	156,782
2/4	101,888,900	10,413	59,784	257,232	20,358	153,715
3/4	102,180,000	10,358	61,006	260,122	20,786	156,094
4/4	105,831,900	10,229	62,173	263,569	20,637	157,910
2023.1/4	106,507,400	10,887	63,788	269,315	21,160	158,009
2/4	104,989,500	10,955	65,115	275,220	21,775	159,889
3/4	105,333,400	10,657	67,123	281,529	22,205	159,838
4/4	106,302,900	11,008	67,861	290,061	22,552	158,684
2024.1/4	108,273,200	10,688	70,515	290,587	22,647	162,843
2/4	109,800,700	10,853	71,412	294,010	23,266	165,965
3/4	110,095,600	10,928	72,767	298,516	22,986	167,951
4/4	111,449,900	11,042	74,221	301,126	23,155	171,484
2025.1/4	75,403	171,184

	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain
	mln Euros	mln Pesos	mln US\$	mln Kronor	mln Francs	mln Euros
2020.1/4	186,465	726,675	784,004	331,876	20,819	60,051
2/4	190,794	730,087	802,356	328,785	20,974	60,822
3/4	195,332	738,226	795,609	333,256	21,169	61,836
4/4	196,454	744,236	798,885	339,115	21,513	62,844
2021.1/4	198,270	755,214	831,302	344,060	21,953	63,970
2/4	205,150	766,406	837,068	350,237	22,175	64,542
3/4	207,057	754,761	846,728	354,603	22,347	65,002
4/4	209,708	768,655	860,187	359,859	22,320	65,927
2022.1/4	214,937	798,177	868,479	361,019	22,241	67,297
2/4	216,711	819,694	890,008	370,258	22,249	67,810
3/4	216,558	833,240	897,568	378,320	22,409	69,508
4/4	221,608	836,088	910,478	386,999	22,660	71,196
2023.1/4	219,897	856,233	920,211	396,763	22,988	71,849
2/4	223,277	878,301	918,580	405,416	23,243	73,218
3/4	228,139	893,811	939,733	409,573	23,554	74,332
4/4	233,838	908,142	945,431	415,932	23,820	74,922
2024.1/4	233,398	920,525	960,022	421,190	23,921	75,677
2/4	238,926	942,738	970,535	422,456	24,023	76,262
3/4	242,822	957,362	986,914	426,292	24,164	78,027
4/4	245,101	968,727	999,220	428,132	24,337	78,590
2025.1/4	246,362	...	1,007,643	79,614

4. () () Government Consumption (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

	Australia	U.K.	Israel	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic
	mln A\$	mln Pounds	mln New Sheqalim	mln Rupiah	mln Yen	mln Koruny
2020.1/4	109,731	108,702	79,590	369,567,581	28,023,700	304,765
2/4	112,274	121,472	81,838	352,159,682	27,999,900	302,565
3/4	114,602	121,377	84,088	394,366,039	28,515,525	307,814
4/4	116,037	124,113	83,854	375,078,369	28,639,925	334,366
2021.1/4	117,040	128,863	84,381	384,178,045	28,647,600	311,811
2/4	119,783	126,094	86,610	387,089,048	29,471,025	329,034
3/4	124,671	126,323	88,276	398,441,764	29,879,850	339,167
4/4	126,875	127,439	90,162	400,121,434	29,496,150	338,703
2022.1/4	131,153	132,844	90,050	359,747,355	29,880,550	333,000
2/4	131,916	128,469	92,289	369,240,395	29,856,375	341,844
3/4	134,022	132,380	93,942	395,546,712	30,351,725	347,097
4/4	135,474	132,556	94,164	381,750,319	30,688,650	359,504
2023.1/4	137,596	134,217	95,621	376,095,096	31,165,950	368,690
2/4	140,180	141,256	98,341	408,929,792	30,428,475	372,453
3/4	144,382	142,393	104,619	378,961,806	30,701,725	379,109
4/4	146,840	144,587	122,666	393,508,882	30,673,475	383,787
2024.1/4	149,996	145,110	124,874	462,860,365	30,694,575	392,143
2/4	153,591	147,514	127,036	424,326,849	31,354,150	399,911
3/4	157,013	149,818	126,262	406,729,175	31,583,350	407,937
4/4	159,707	156,069	128,012	417,634,459	31,922,625	410,255
2025.1/4	...	157,654	128,075	461,235,021	...	408,092

	Chile	Canada	Türkiye	Poland	France	가 Hungary
	mln Pesos	mln C\$	mln Liras	mln Zlotys	mln Euros	mln Forint
2020.1/4	7,798,209	123,558	183,197	107,543	144,382	2,470,672
2/4	8,232,369	123,377	185,784	108,717	144,476	2,602,632
3/4	7,926,352	127,614	187,936	111,480	147,267	2,572,357
4/4	8,384,131	129,535	200,040	114,580	151,153	2,698,767
2021.1/4	8,372,906	133,871	211,896	116,790	153,367	2,805,945
2/4	8,587,066	134,583	225,726	120,023	155,430	2,828,121
3/4	8,920,268	136,095	245,847	123,295	157,436	2,887,987
4/4	9,215,188	138,417	255,868	129,988	158,708	3,029,930
2022.1/4	9,273,680	144,045	356,218	132,248	160,445	3,569,322
2/4	9,322,113	143,990	401,814	138,669	160,534	3,153,731
3/4	9,888,538	146,048	467,681	144,767	165,223	3,350,027
4/4	10,199,700	148,418	523,641	145,362	167,258	3,580,273
2023.1/4	10,417,523	148,884	650,295	152,824	167,743	3,779,679
2/4	10,655,492	151,940	787,229	157,108	168,907	3,851,179
3/4	10,984,940	155,702	942,701	163,704	171,356	3,900,627
4/4	11,094,285	158,322	1,096,695	171,206	174,539	3,865,129
2024.1/4	11,733,608	160,126	1,339,892	178,014	174,621	3,904,409
2/4	11,823,424	164,470	1,507,219	185,632	176,045	4,100,341
3/4	11,914,966	168,342	1,651,646	190,627	176,985	4,257,912
4/4	11,606,342	170,414	1,901,712	198,948	178,458	4,251,233
2025.1/4	12,790,510	179,690	...

5. () Household Consumption Expenditure (Seasonally Adjusted)

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
	mln Won	mln Euros	mln Euros	mln Kroner	mln NZ\$	mln Kroner
2020.1/4	243,775,000	31,824	90,478	390,889	46,400	272,371
2/4	245,282,700	27,513	81,326	348,106	41,121	261,519
3/4	248,550,800	30,225	88,609	382,463	47,170	273,979
4/4	246,479,500	29,346	88,364	385,145	48,245	281,798
2021.1/4	250,520,000	29,630	86,941	377,633	50,899	276,135
2/4	262,067,300	31,116	94,982	388,765	51,580	295,898
3/4	263,377,200	31,968	98,903	423,015	48,716	301,737
4/4	270,807,700	33,639	99,567	435,485	51,908	314,084
2022.1/4	270,726,800	35,318	102,800	430,719	55,296	303,060
2/4	284,355,100	36,062	108,224	456,406	55,056	309,787
3/4	291,515,200	36,444	111,201	468,491	56,523	314,091
4/4	292,800,200	37,496	115,270	502,686	57,857	318,706
2023.1/4	295,701,600	38,036	116,833	476,747	59,017	323,909
2/4	297,722,600	38,486	117,368	489,915	59,937	323,911
3/4	300,730,400	38,680	117,975	492,618	60,014	323,013
4/4	303,412,300	39,564	119,088	501,429	60,588	328,658
2024.1/4	305,951,200	40,243	121,033	500,451	61,160	330,286
2/4	307,390,700	40,614	121,342	513,505	61,381	331,348
3/4	310,435,200	41,236	122,633	512,430	61,707	332,767
4/4	311,572,000	41,457	123,973	517,689	62,186	337,560
2025.1/4	125,378	338,770

	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain
	mln Euros	mln Pesos	mln US\$	mln Kronor	mln Francs	mln Euros
2020.1/4	452,504	4,266,848	3,624,057	589,849	91,911	172,587
2/4	405,978	3,505,379	3,293,909	532,353	85,581	134,130
3/4	445,504	3,975,955	3,619,508	565,217	92,813	162,715
4/4	442,171	4,162,026	3,688,183	563,793	91,129	164,192
2021.1/4	433,570	4,344,245	3,814,857	585,507	88,571	166,387
2/4	448,638	4,515,187	4,004,087	597,392	91,925	169,788
3/4	472,296	4,599,759	4,090,969	617,978	94,430	175,242
4/4	482,978	4,772,930	4,204,033	633,453	95,404	182,142
2022.1/4	501,428	4,973,498	4,293,777	640,670	96,961	187,011
2/4	512,744	5,179,224	4,400,939	671,019	98,605	191,902
3/4	526,884	5,302,689	4,469,059	674,713	100,179	197,653
4/4	530,639	5,375,235	4,527,068	686,666	100,462	197,931
2023.1/4	541,807	5,438,313	4,626,553	684,354	101,729	202,171
2/4	552,283	5,502,937	4,671,431	698,049	102,153	205,682
3/4	554,830	5,589,686	4,732,247	701,320	102,759	209,200
4/4	557,228	5,715,244	4,792,539	706,421	103,377	213,397
2024.1/4	561,365	5,822,850	4,856,194	712,882	104,257	217,374
2/4	566,573	5,901,506	4,920,675	716,556	104,953	220,596
3/4	569,494	6,062,283	4,984,607	721,292	105,780	223,275
4/4	573,550	6,019,338	5,063,864	728,335	106,283	227,815
2025.1/4	582,666	...	5,123,336	232,024

5. () () Household Consumption Expenditure (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

	Australia	U.K.	Israel	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic
	mln A\$	mln Pounds	mln New Sheqalim	mln Rupiah	mln Yen	mln Koruny
2020.1/4	266,851	345,938	181,363	2,355,424,866	75,703,950	712,619
2/4	232,738	266,885	158,508	2,192,078,655	69,302,800	654,576
3/4	251,299	319,357	168,641	2,251,813,243	72,851,425	700,370
4/4	264,512	314,078	179,884	2,302,052,386	73,873,225	677,380
2021.1/4	269,806	305,283	182,824	2,330,186,109	73,276,600	691,481
2/4	274,732	341,723	191,265	2,358,010,964	73,825,750	742,015
3/4	262,498	357,014	197,546	2,322,220,315	73,137,650	769,120
4/4	281,814	365,793	205,755	2,433,547,933	75,403,925	776,866
2022.1/4	292,029	376,626	212,611	2,497,697,808	75,627,300	829,179
2/4	304,107	396,139	218,890	2,590,879,396	77,788,275	855,454
3/4	313,025	402,726	218,264	2,597,220,542	78,130,275	868,836
4/4	321,732	415,609	227,373	2,704,914,718	78,849,900	869,869
2023.1/4	326,088	422,446	231,400	2,770,739,963	80,584,050	888,548
2/4	331,852	428,971	230,874	2,852,685,808	80,619,800	896,987
3/4	336,646	427,308	230,567	2,822,678,154	80,586,875	899,935
4/4	339,895	428,977	219,474	2,924,672,237	80,757,275	915,868
2024.1/4	344,760	436,960	233,099	3,010,887,831	81,106,025	933,720
2/4	347,782	440,404	239,275	3,095,299,212	82,281,225	934,423
3/4	350,008	444,811	247,191	3,037,554,826	83,087,025	948,531
4/4	354,210	448,718	253,879	3,121,285,149	83,228,575	971,381
2025.1/4	...	455,701	252,295	3,196,982,290	...	984,404

	Chile	Canada	Türkiye	Poland	France	가 Hungary
	mln Pesos	mln C\$	mln Liras	mln Zlotys	mln Euros	mln Forint
2020.1/4	30,646,850	332,425	679,246	344,523	314,879	6,168,861
2/4	24,978,188	282,968	620,754	306,598	282,735	5,572,698
3/4	29,353,358	321,241	760,586	345,998	331,416	6,073,395
4/4	32,524,676	325,153	805,389	343,118	312,618	6,235,084
2021.1/4	33,633,116	328,682	862,145	355,023	314,980	6,099,874
2/4	35,508,196	331,392	913,620	363,455	324,099	6,504,357
3/4	39,176,248	352,584	996,205	382,965	341,621	6,898,035
4/4	40,252,312	360,862	1,236,699	403,076	344,176	7,259,071
2022.1/4	40,854,228	369,017	1,625,136	422,965	346,352	7,612,680
2/4	41,542,644	383,503	2,058,956	448,767	355,893	8,039,008
3/4	42,285,316	386,243	2,264,256	457,060	363,716	8,397,183
4/4	42,283,980	390,757	2,654,687	474,425	368,663	8,779,025
2023.1/4	41,592,256	397,621	3,109,672	479,920	377,997	9,000,373
2/4	42,425,112	401,904	3,601,966	486,111	384,197	9,195,821
3/4	42,796,192	405,954	4,198,534	502,456	390,505	9,398,886
4/4	43,607,880	410,410	4,853,449	500,906	393,065	9,558,173
2024.1/4	43,685,600	415,891	5,566,143	511,326	397,389	9,857,786
2/4	45,043,036	420,869	6,199,089	519,476	396,552	10,139,726
3/4	45,463,260	426,526	6,658,673	525,807	401,157	10,429,201
4/4	46,788,468	435,246	7,380,984	541,403	400,088	10,794,684
2025.1/4	47,014,512	401,532	...

6. () Gross Fixed Capital Formation (Seasonally Adjusted)

	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
	mln Won	mln Euros	mln Euros	mln Kroner	mln NZ\$	mln Kroner
2020.1/4	158,991,800	5,098	44,935	237,459	18,790	126,825
2/4	158,437,200	4,989	40,616	234,477	15,569	120,483
3/4	160,259,300	5,403	43,439	234,479	19,729	127,910
4/4	161,278,300	5,221	44,928	243,532	20,005	140,922
2021.1/4	170,484,200	5,718	45,630	244,938	21,044	137,871
2/4	174,755,900	6,154	45,199	243,529	21,027	145,740
3/4	175,156,700	6,662	46,184	245,697	20,447	145,387
4/4	179,233,900	6,849	47,555	257,328	23,150	149,329
2022.1/4	178,934,100	7,198	48,887	259,529	23,795	153,804
2/4	182,791,700	7,359	50,404	261,546	23,461	157,018
3/4	189,710,700	7,860	51,468	266,622	25,287	157,478
4/4	190,637,500	8,687	52,842	265,444	25,263	180,591
2023.1/4	190,613,900	8,219	54,052	274,508	25,833	158,996
2/4	192,039,700	8,305	53,937	273,203	25,979	158,373
3/4	194,837,400	8,875	53,715	270,810	25,614	164,603
4/4	193,236,200	8,784	52,821	285,871	25,764	151,089
2024.1/4	197,481,500	8,665	54,365	270,839	25,720	154,857
2/4	195,099,900	8,906	55,379	283,447	25,485	159,140
3/4	195,833,000	9,133	56,000	288,358	24,823	163,088
4/4	194,358,100	9,592	58,078	293,925	24,971	180,519
2025.1/4	57,598	170,132

	Germany	Mexico	U.S.A.	Sweden	Switzerland	Spain
	mln Euros	mln Pesos	mln US\$	mln Kronor	mln Francs	mln Euros
2020.1/4	185,820	1,309,658	1,162,008	313,028	47,547	62,232
2/4	176,794	1,029,117	1,092,296	295,914	44,604	50,006
3/4	182,212	1,221,398	1,155,377	310,195	47,825	60,140
4/4	188,722	1,284,795	1,200,187	311,753	47,875	60,420
2021.1/4	186,577	1,347,004	1,227,284	327,504	47,773	60,462
2/4	194,474	1,397,202	1,250,984	334,144	48,696	60,390
3/4	194,231	1,446,956	1,264,520	348,570	48,800	63,337
4/4	199,288	1,497,140	1,296,990	353,442	50,417	65,371
2022.1/4	205,838	1,584,431	1,349,644	357,323	49,740	67,735
2/4	212,719	1,657,012	1,386,787	373,648	50,573	69,250
3/4	217,318	1,663,433	1,404,395	382,672	51,279	72,388
4/4	218,676	1,715,066	1,417,981	380,240	51,445	71,009
2023.1/4	224,527	1,792,789	1,442,515	387,025	52,578	72,859
2/4	226,111	1,878,171	1,474,311	387,562	51,796	72,254
3/4	226,040	1,925,980	1,492,920	392,955	51,745	73,324
4/4	223,655	2,019,959	1,519,888	387,602	51,447	76,881
2024.1/4	226,010	1,980,934	1,544,843	391,040	51,801	77,575
2/4	223,952	1,995,287	1,565,489	389,134	51,589	76,077
3/4	224,076	2,090,575	1,589,137	392,553	51,380	76,256
4/4	226,342	2,120,926	1,594,495	400,117	51,754	81,007
2025.1/4	230,583	...	1,627,494	82,163

6. () () Gross Fixed Capital Formation (Seasonally Adjusted)(Cont'd)

	Australia	U.K.	Israel	Indonesia	Japan	Czech Republic
	mln A\$	mln Pounds	mln New Sheqalim	mln Rupiah	mln Yen	mln Koruny
2020.1/4	114,687	98,609	80,319	1,277,749,275	35,483,075	372,909
2/4	108,192	80,321	75,158	1,173,011,687	33,993,950	366,338
3/4	109,688	92,613	77,636	1,211,153,297	33,697,375	369,189
4/4	115,067	96,800	87,541	1,235,135,431	34,109,625	380,567
2021.1/4	121,318	95,274	89,371	1,282,541,126	34,823,100	392,022
2/4	125,798	99,149	91,673	1,296,787,314	35,440,375	411,639
3/4	129,365	104,998	94,978	1,306,494,871	35,364,425	421,687
4/4	132,647	105,521	101,284	1,342,030,630	35,723,100	428,912
2022.1/4	137,470	109,188	102,941	1,386,098,152	35,871,350	470,068
2/4	140,151	112,001	107,353	1,402,907,094	36,446,700	490,875
3/4	143,856	114,625	112,114	1,438,196,089	37,420,975	492,601
4/4	146,203	115,277	115,279	1,470,077,841	37,522,700	498,004
2023.1/4	150,679	120,105	119,724	1,491,927,888	38,361,275	506,381
2/4	156,433	119,425	120,940	1,513,741,199	38,271,825	524,820
3/4	159,559	118,471	119,354	1,534,314,829	38,371,650	521,421
4/4	161,148	120,038	99,606	1,550,692,817	38,936,200	530,780
2024.1/4	162,601	121,407	107,553	1,579,925,097	38,864,950	506,895
2/4	164,230	123,238	107,832	1,601,920,103	40,056,475	523,202
3/4	168,395	125,819	114,841	1,628,654,247	40,098,150	531,661
4/4	170,547	125,682	119,576	1,642,031,278	40,463,825	533,316
2025.1/4	...	130,071	122,670	1,638,145,446	...	524,104

	Chile	Canada	Türkiye	Poland	France	가 Hungary
	mln Pesos	mln C\$	mln Liras	mln Zlotys	mln Euros	mln Forint
2020.1/4	12,580,177	131,095	304,609	114,989	130,579	3,221,283
2/4	10,274,286	113,688	288,844	107,269	114,288	3,127,942
3/4	10,673,732	132,231	381,577	109,921	133,609	3,118,018
4/4	11,775,559	137,798	414,448	109,601	140,970	3,472,993
2021.1/4	12,861,611	145,360	427,765	110,950	143,313	3,453,337
2/4	12,620,886	151,390	459,158	113,295	146,653	3,690,485
3/4	14,624,456	150,089	518,770	115,338	148,356	3,894,583
4/4	15,567,762	156,414	638,541	116,130	149,320	4,105,771
2022.1/4	15,732,218	164,849	813,689	122,415	151,032	4,237,374
2/4	16,445,654	163,722	1,028,321	122,572	154,201	4,667,480
3/4	17,706,492	162,812	1,186,621	129,890	157,823	4,847,002
4/4	17,519,640	162,911	1,349,242	134,996	159,795	4,668,346
2023.1/4	17,179,666	164,433	1,566,976	142,347	160,499	4,906,037
2/4	17,119,460	168,652	1,748,615	150,530	162,294	4,719,278
3/4	17,227,364	169,080	2,526,228	154,065	162,552	4,792,232
4/4	17,010,234	168,301	2,614,754	159,781	161,763	4,922,327
2024.1/4	17,813,072	169,543	2,999,017	157,197	161,357	4,881,419
2/4	18,096,566	172,978	3,091,986	157,075	161,795	4,779,546
3/4	18,518,270	173,706	3,550,382	154,408	161,071	4,692,114
4/4	18,726,768	179,260	3,815,234	152,362	161,439	4,703,728
2025.1/4	19,312,166	162,133	...

VI . 금융 FINANCE

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VI-1. 통화(M1) 증감률(Change Rate of M1)

- 통화(M1)는 화폐의 지불수단으로서의 기능을 중시하여 민간이 보유하고 있는 현금과 당좌예금, 보통예금 등의 은행요구불예금의 합계로 정의됨. 요구불예금은 비록 현금은 아니지만 수표발행을 통해 지불수단으로 사용되거나 즉각적으로 현금과 교환될 수 있어 기능면에서 현금과 거의 같다고 할 수 있으므로 통화(M1)에 포함.
- $\text{통화(M1)} = \text{민간보유현금} + \text{은행요구불예금} = \text{현금통화} + \text{요구불예금} + \text{수시입출식 저축성예금}$

VI-2. 총통화(M2) 증감률(Change Rate of M2)

- 총통화(M2)는 통화보다 넓은 의미의 통화지표로서 통화(M1)에 포함되는 현금과 요구불예금뿐만 아니라 정기예금, 정기적금 등 은행의 저축성예금, 그리고 거주자 외화 예금을 포함. 이와같이 저축성예금을 통화지표에 포함시키는 것은 저축성예금이 비록 거래적동기보다는 자산증식을 위한 동기나 미래의 지출에 대비한 예비적동기를 갖고 보유되지만 약간의 이자소득만 포기한다면 얼마든지 쉽게 현금화가 가능하다는 점에서 요구불예금과 큰 차이가 없다고 보기 때문. 또 거주자 외화예금도 국내의 지급결제수단으로는 다소 제약이 있지만 요구불, 저축성을 불문하고 언제든지 원화로 바뀌어 국내에서 유통될 수 있기 때문에 총통화에 포함.
- $\text{총통화(M2)} = \text{통화(M1)}(\text{민간보유현금} + \text{요구불예금}) + \text{저축성예금} + \text{거주자외화예금} = \text{통화(M1)} + \text{만기2년미만 정기예·적금} + \text{시장형상품} + \text{만기2년미만 실적배당형상품} + \text{만기2년미만 금융채} + \text{기타(CMA, 신탁형 증권저축, 종금사 발행어음, 2년미만 외화예수금)}$

VI-3. 총유동성(M3) 증감률(계절조정)(Change Rate of M3 (Seasonally Adjusted))

- 총유동성은 총통화에 종합금융회사, 투자신탁회사 등 비은행금융기관의 각종 예수금과 금융기관이 발행하는 금융채, 양도성예금증서(CD), 표지어음매출, 상업 어음매출과 환매조건부채권매도 등을 포함시킨 가장 넓은 의미의 통화지표임. 다만, 포괄범위가 국가마다 서로 다른 경우가 있으므로 자료 이용시 유의하여야함.
- $\text{총유동성(M3)} = \text{총통화(M2)} + \text{비통화금융기관의 예수금} + \text{금융기관이 발행하는 금융채, 양도성 예금증서, 표지어음매출, 상업어음매출, RP매도}$

VI-4. 단기 이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)(Short-Term Interest Rates(3-Month or 90-Day Rates and Yields))

- 단기 이자율의 기간은 국가에 따라 상이하지만, 일반적으로 3개월 또는 91일(90일) 재무성 증권금리, 은행간금리, 양도성 예금증서금리 등에 적용되는 월평균 연이율임. 우리나라는 91일 양도성예금증서 금리를 사용함.

VI-5. 장기 이자율(10년 만기)(Long-Term Interest Rate (10-Year))

- 장기 이자율의 기간은 국가에 따라 상이하지만, 일반적으로 장기채권(5년 이상)에 대한 제2차 시장 수익률을 나타내는 월평균 연이율임. 우리나라는 국고채 10년 만기 지표를 사용함.

VI-8. 국제금리(International Interest Rates)

- 시장 금리(Money Market Rates)는 일반적으로 단기자금시장에서 은행 등 기관 간의 거래에서 적용되는 금리로, 우리나라는 1일 무담보 콜금리를 의미함. 참고로 예금금리, 대출금리는 은행과 고객과의 거래로서 시장금리와 구분됨.

VI-11. 주가지수(Share Prices Index)

$$\cdot \text{주가지수} = \frac{\text{비교시점의 시가총액}}{\text{기준시점의 시가총액}} \times 100$$

- 시가총액 : 개별 상장주식의 시가총액(주가×상장주식수)을 합계한 것

1. 통화(M1)증감률 ¹⁾

Change Rate of M1

단위: 기말, %

In end of period, percent

	대한민국 ²⁾ Korea, Rep. of	기 니 Guinea	리비아 Libya	베트남 Viet Nam
2019	10.1	22.9	-2.8	13.3
2020	25.7	19.6	17.0	19.6
2021	14.6	7.1	-20.1	19.8
2022	-9.9	-7.6
2023	0.7
2024	4.1
2023. 9	-7.7	-0.7
10	-6.0	-0.3
11	-2.7	7.5
12	0.7
2024. 1	1.5
2	3.2
3	5.7
4	2.5
5	3.5
6	3.5
7	3.2
8	3.9
9	2.5
10	4.0
11	4.0
12	4.1
2025. 1	6.6
2	3.8

	싱가포르 Singapore	아루바 Aruba	인 도 India	중 국 China
2019	5.9	5.8	11.5	4.4
2020	32.8	6.2	18.8	8.6
2021	...	16.4	16.5	3.5
2022	...	6.8	...	3.7
2023	...	-2.6	...	1.3
2024	-1.4
2023. 9	...	2.2	...	2.1
10	...	3.1	...	1.9
11	...	4.0	...	1.3
12	...	-2.6	...	1.3
2024. 1	...	-1.8	...	5.9
2	...	-0.9	...	1.2
3	...	-2.9	...	1.1
4	...	-1.2	...	-1.4
5	...	1.9	...	-4.2
6	...	1.4	...	-5.0
7	...	1.8	...	-6.6
8	...	3.4	...	-7.3
9	...	3.6	...	-7.4
10	...	6.1	...	-6.1
11	...	5.8	...	-3.7
12	-1.4
2025. 1	-5.7
2	-2.5

주: 1) IMF에서 각국의 통화(Money)를 집계하여 발표한 수치, 월자료는 전년동월비임

2) 협의통화(M1) = 현금통화 + 요구불예금 + 수시입출식 저축성예금

자료: 한국은행 경제통계시스템, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

2. 총통화(M2)증감률 ¹⁾

Change Rate of M2

단위: 기말, %

In end of period, percent

	대한민국 ²⁾ Korea, Rep. of	기니 Guinea	리비아 Libya	베트남 Viet Nam	싱가포르 Singapore
2019	7.9	23.6	-2.1	13.6	5.0
2020	9.8	22.4	16.0	13.6	13.2
2021	12.9	8.6	-19.0	9.7	...
2022	4.0	5.7	...
2023	3.9
2024	6.6
2023. 9	2.4	9.3	...
10	2.2	9.6	...
11	2.9	10.2	...
12	3.9
2024. 1	3.5
2	4.4
3	6.3
4	5.2
5	6.1
6	6.1
7	6.7
8	6.5
9	6.2
10	6.9
11	6.4
12	6.6
2025. 1	7.1
2	6.4

	아루바 Aruba	영국 U.K.	인도 India	중국 China
2019	4.4	-1.4	10.5	8.9
2020	5.0	9.7	12.5	10.0
2021	11.8	9.7	11.3	9.1
2022	3.4	8.6	...	11.7
2023	0.7	-2.6	...	9.8
2024	...	2.5	...	6.8
2023. 9	3.1	-3.4	...	10.2
10	3.4	-4.3	...	10.5
11	3.9	-2.6	...	10.3
12	0.7	-2.6	...	9.8
2024. 1	1.1	-2.5	...	9.1
2	2.1	-2.3	...	8.7
3	2.4	-0.0	...	8.1
4	3.5	0.7	...	7.0
5	5.3	-0.1	...	6.9
6	4.5	-0.1	...	6.3
7	5.7	0.3	...	6.4
8	6.4	-0.6	...	6.7
9	8.0	-0.5	...	7.2
10	8.9	2.3	...	7.6
11	9.2	3.2	...	7.2
12	...	2.5	...	6.8
2025. 1	...	5.0	...	6.3
2	6.8

주: 1) IMF의 통화량 자료 활용, 월자료는 전년동월비임

2) 광의통화(M2) = M1 + 만기2년미만 정기예·적금 + 시장형상품 + 만기2년미만 실적배당형상품 + 만기2년미만 금융채 + 기타(CMA, 신탁형증권저축, 종금사 발행어음, 2년미만 외화예수금)

자료: 한국은행 경제통계시스템, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

3. 총유동성(M3)증감률(계절조정) ¹⁾

Change Rate of M3 (Seasonally Adjusted)

단위: %

In percent

	대한민국 Korea, Rep. of	남아프리카공화국 South Africa	노르웨이 Norway	러시아 Russia	미 국 U.S.A.	아이슬란드 Iceland	영 국 U.K.	오스트레일리아 Australia
2019	7.9	6.1	4.3	7.8	5.1	4.8	-0.5	3.0
2020	8.3	9.4	9.6	13.5	19.1	7.3	12.6	8.8
2021	9.2	5.7	10.4	11.1	16.1	9.3	7.2	8.7
2022	6.7	8.6	8.3	10.7	5.2	10.1	3.0	8.5
2023	2.9	7.6	1.7	...	-3.5	9.1	-1.5	5.3
2024	6.2	6.7	2.3	...	1.4	10.4	1.6	5.4
2023. 11	3.1	5.7	0.4	...	-3.1	9.5	-3.5	4.6
12	4.3	7.5	0.7	...	-2.4	9.9	-1.5	4.8
2024. 1	4.6	6.5	-1.1	...	-2.0	10.2	-3.1	4.5
2	4.7	5.6	-0.7	...	-1.5	10.2	-2.3	5.2
3	6.0	6.8	-1.3	...	0.1	10.0	-0.1	4.8
4	5.4	5.8	0.2	...	1.0	10.0	-0.0	5.2
5	6.2	4.7	1.5	...	0.9	10.2	-0.5	5.0
6	6.2	4.2	5.8	...	1.4	10.4	-0.7	5.4
7	6.6	5.9	3.8	...	1.6	10.7	0.2	6.0
8	6.4	6.2	4.9	...	2.1	11.0	-1.3	5.7
9	7.1	7.3	2.5	...	2.7	11.1	0.1	5.4
10	7.5	7.8	4.0	...	3.1	11.0	2.4	6.3
11	6.8	7.8	4.3	...	3.5	10.5	2.8	5.8
12	6.4	6.7	3.4	...	3.6	9.7	1.6	5.5
2025. 1	6.7	7.1	4.8	...	3.6	9.0	4.3	5.4
2	6.8	6.0	6.1	...	3.6	8.4	3.9	5.3
3	5.9	5.7	6.0	...	3.9	7.9	2.3	5.1
4	...	6.1	6.4	...	4.4	7.4	2.4	5.6

	이스라엘 Israel	일 본 Japan	체 코 Czech Republic	캐나다 Canada	코스타리카 Costa Rica	콜롬비아 Colombia	헝가리 Hungary
2019	7.2	2.0	6.4	7.7	4.1	7.8	8.2
2020	15.8	5.4	9.3	12.8	17.8	13.8	21.1
2021	17.9	5.5	9.3	7.0	8.8	11.9	16.3
2022	10.1	2.9	5.9	8.5	-2.4	10.9	7.2
2023	3.1	2.0	8.6	5.9	5.0	6.4	1.4
2024	9.3	1.2	6.8	5.6	11.1	7.0	8.9
2023. 11	3.4	1.7	8.4	5.4	3.9	7.6	-0.7
12	4.5	1.7	9.7	5.0	5.0	6.4	1.4
2024. 1	6.9	1.8	9.2	4.2	7.3	6.3	1.8
2	7.6	1.8	8.9	4.9	9.2	5.1	1.6
3	7.9	1.8	7.5	5.0	13.0	5.9	4.3
4	8.5	1.5	6.8	5.0	12.4	7.3	7.0
5	9.8	1.3	6.2	5.9	15.1	7.5	7.5
6	10.4	1.0	5.8	6.5	16.6	8.1	10.6
7	9.6	1.0	6.6	6.4	14.7	7.8	8.5
8	11.1	0.8	6.0	5.4	15.2	6.1	8.0
9	12.0	0.8	5.7	5.9	16.4	6.3	6.8
10	10.2	0.7	5.9	6.4	15.6	6.4	9.0
11	9.4	0.7	5.5	5.4	14.9	7.4	8.7
12	8.1	0.8	7.3	6.2	11.1	7.0	8.9
2025. 1	5.5	0.8	4.4	6.7	9.9	...	9.0
2	4.4	0.6	3.9	6.4	8.4	...	9.5
3	3.7	0.3	4.4	6.5	7.6
4	7.5	0.1	3.8	7.0

주: 1) OECD에서 각국의 총유동성을 집계하여 발표한 수치, 월자료는 전년동월비임

원 출처의 자료중단으로 인해 계절조정 자료를 게재

※ 각 국가마다 조사방법 및 작성기준이 상이하므로 국제 비교시 유의하시기 바람

자료: OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』

4. 단기 이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)¹⁾

Short-Term Interest Rates (3-Month or 90-Day Rates and Yields)

단위: 기간평균, 연리 %

In period averages, percent per annum

	대한민국 Korea, Rep. of	그리스 Greece	노르웨이 Norway	뉴질랜드 New Zealand	덴마크 Denmark	멕시코 Mexico	미 국 U.S.A.	스웨덴 Sweden
2019	1.70	-0.36	1.55	1.52	-0.37	8.27	2.21	-0.42
2020	0.92	-0.43	0.70	0.48	-0.24	5.67	0.53	-0.14
2021	0.85	-0.55	0.50	0.49	-0.23	4.66	0.11	-0.19
2022	2.48	0.34	2.14	2.77	0.62	8.19	2.23	0.74
2023	3.71	3.43	4.21	5.48	3.50	11.46	5.18	3.57
2024	3.55	3.57	4.72	5.26	3.50	11.27	5.05	3.47
2023. 11	3.83	3.97	4.69	5.63	3.95	11.51	5.41	4.10
12	3.83	3.93	4.73	5.63	3.91	11.50	5.32	4.03
2024. 1	3.74	3.93	4.71	5.64	3.89	11.66	5.26	3.97
2	3.69	3.92	4.71	5.71	3.88	11.65	5.22	4.04
3	3.65	3.92	4.73	5.64	3.88	11.61	5.29	4.05
4	3.57	3.89	4.72	5.63	3.82	11.41	5.33	3.95
5	3.60	3.81	4.71	5.62	3.73	11.40	5.33	3.79
6	3.60	3.72	4.73	5.62	3.65	11.39	5.28	3.68
7	3.54	3.68	4.76	5.55	3.59	11.40	5.31	3.58
8	3.50	3.55	4.74	5.30	3.45	11.23	5.12	3.37
9	3.52	3.43	4.73	5.05	3.34	11.14	4.86	3.14
10	3.43	3.17	4.70	4.65	3.08	10.89	4.62	2.92
11	3.42	3.01	4.70	4.42	2.89	10.80	4.53	2.67
12	3.35	2.82	4.68	4.27	2.76	10.64	4.46	2.45
2025. 1	3.04	2.70	4.61	4.05	2.62	10.38	4.33	2.33
2	2.95	2.52	4.51	3.81	2.46	9.96	4.34	2.28
3	2.84	2.44	4.57	3.67	2.36	9.82	4.29	2.30
4	2.74	2.25	4.59	3.49	2.19	9.35	4.32	2.27

	스위스 Switzerland	아이슬란드 Iceland	오스트레일리아 Australia	이탈리아 Italy	일 본 Japan	체 코 Czech Republic	폴란드 Poland
2019	-0.77	4.39	1.34	-0.36	0.03	2.12	1.72
2020	-0.70	2.01	0.26	-0.43	-0.04	0.86	0.60
2021	-0.74	1.79	0.03	-0.55	-0.07	1.13	0.61
2022	-0.18	5.13	1.64	0.34	-0.03	6.28	6.19
2023	1.52	9.04	3.98	3.43	0.00	7.12	6.52
2024	1.24	9.49	4.39	3.57	0.19	4.98	5.85
2023. 11	1.73	9.91	4.38	3.97	0.02	7.06	5.77
12	1.65	9.91	4.35	3.93	0.05	6.97	5.85
2024. 1	1.69	9.86	4.35	3.93	0.03	6.63	5.87
2	1.70	9.80	4.34	3.92	0.03	6.20	5.86
3	1.50	9.80	4.35	3.92	0.11	5.84	5.86
4	1.50	9.74	4.37	3.89	0.11	5.55	5.86
5	1.50	9.66	4.36	3.81	0.13	5.17	5.85
6	1.43	9.66	4.39	3.72	0.15	5.03	5.84
7	1.19	9.66	4.46	3.68	0.17	4.61	5.86
8	1.07	9.63	4.38	3.55	0.26	4.41	5.85
9	1.02	9.56	4.42	3.43	0.26	4.30	5.85
10	0.89	9.21	4.41	3.17	0.26	4.13	5.85
11	0.81	8.70	4.42	3.01	0.36	3.95	5.85
12	0.60	8.54	4.44	2.82	0.39	3.91	5.85
2025. 1	0.41	8.31	4.33	2.70	0.77	3.88	5.85
2	0.37	8.14	4.17	2.52	0.79	3.76	5.87
3	0.31	8.00	4.12	2.44	0.82	3.72	5.85
4	0.16	7.99	4.02	2.25	0.78	3.68	5.59

주: 1) 은행간의 금리로 대상은 국가별로 상이함(한국: CD유통수익률 91일)

자료: OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』

5. 장기 이자율(10년 만기) ¹⁾

Long-Term Interest Rate (10-Year)

단위: 기간평균, 연리 %

In period averages, percent per annum

	대한민국 Korea, Rep. of	그리스 Greece	네덜란드 Netherlands	노르웨이 Norway	뉴질랜드 New Zealand	덴마크 Denmark	독 일 Germany	라트비아 Latvia
2019	1.70	2.59	-0.07	1.49	1.65	-0.18	-0.25	0.34
2020	1.50	1.27	-0.38	0.82	0.89	-0.36	-0.51	-0.06
2021	2.06	0.88	-0.33	1.42	1.82	-0.06	-0.37	-0.00
2022	3.36	3.49	1.38	2.88	3.64	1.48	1.14	2.27
2023	3.64	4.00	2.79	3.44	4.62	2.68	2.43	3.83
2024	3.22	3.35	2.62	3.56	4.56	2.30	2.32	3.29
2023. 11	3.89	3.88	2.95	3.62	5.10	2.87	2.60	3.98
12	3.42	3.28	2.42	3.24	4.71	2.36	2.10	3.49
2024. 1	3.35	3.29	2.51	3.50	4.65	2.40	2.17	3.38
2	3.43	3.45	2.64	3.70	4.81	2.48	2.33	3.41
3	3.39	3.37	2.62	3.61	4.65	2.39	2.35	3.40
4	3.57	3.49	2.72	3.74	4.83	2.48	2.45	3.47
5	3.53	3.55	2.83	3.68	4.75	2.52	2.52	3.43
6	3.34	3.65	2.82	3.54	4.64	2.52	2.48	3.44
7	3.17	3.50	2.77	3.54	4.51	2.45	2.46	3.39
8	3.00	3.31	2.53	3.30	4.22	2.20	2.21	3.18
9	3.01	3.19	2.47	3.30	4.19	2.11	2.17	3.12
10	3.07	3.16	2.53	3.54	4.39	2.10	2.23	3.10
11	3.01	3.19	2.57	3.67	4.62	2.07	2.31	3.09
12	2.77	3.05	2.45	3.60	4.49	1.91	2.18	3.04
2025. 1	2.82	3.35	2.73	3.88	4.65	2.21	2.48	3.21
2	2.83	3.29	2.63	3.88	4.62	2.17	2.41	3.14
3	2.80	3.60	2.94	4.02	4.63	2.45	2.74	3.37
4	2.66	3.44	2.71	3.90	4.55	2.31	2.51	3.36

	룩셈부르크 Luxembourg	리투아니아 Lithuania	미 국 U.S.A.	벨기에 Belgium	스웨덴 Sweden	스위스 Switzerland	스페인 Spain	슬로베니아 Slovenia
2019	-0.12	0.31	2.14	0.19	0.09	-0.49	0.66	0.28
2020	-0.41	0.22	0.89	-0.15	-0.04	-0.52	0.38	0.08
2021	-0.36	0.16	1.44	-0.01	0.27	-0.23	0.35	0.07
2022	1.73	0.61	2.95	1.73	1.52	0.83	2.20	1.89
2023	2.97	2.88	3.96	3.09	2.51	1.03	3.49	3.40
2024	2.76	2.88	4.21	2.93	2.20	0.57	3.15	3.11
2023. 11	3.03	2.88	4.50	3.23	2.75	0.82	3.66	3.53
12	2.53	2.88	4.02	2.70	2.21	0.66	3.14	3.26
2024. 1	2.61	2.88	4.06	2.81	2.23	0.83	3.19	3.06
2	2.82	2.88	4.21	2.95	2.43	0.83	3.27	3.22
3	2.79	2.88	4.21	2.91	2.40	0.64	3.19	3.20
4	2.90	2.88	4.54	3.01	2.51	0.69	3.28	3.22
5	2.94	2.88	4.48	3.06	2.38	0.92	3.30	3.23
6	2.94	2.88	4.31	3.12	2.26	0.56	3.36	3.32
7	2.90	2.88	4.25	3.06	2.13	0.45	3.28	3.21
8	2.66	2.88	3.87	2.83	1.93	0.45	3.07	2.99
9	2.59	2.88	3.72	2.79	1.93	0.41	3.00	2.94
10	2.65	2.88	4.10	2.84	2.04	0.45	2.97	2.97
11	2.72	2.88	4.36	2.92	2.07	0.29	3.06	3.06
12	2.64	2.88	4.39	2.80	2.10	0.32	2.89	2.89
2025. 1	2.90	2.88	4.63	3.10	2.32	0.38	3.17	3.10
2	2.76	2.88	4.45	3.01	2.26	0.40	3.10	2.93
3	3.04	2.88	4.28	3.32	2.60	0.51	3.39	3.28
4	2.87	2.88	4.28	3.14	2.42	0.33	3.23	3.10

주: 1) 장기 이자율의 대상은 국가별로 상이함

자료: OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』

5. 장기 이자율(10년 만기)(계속) ¹⁾

Long-Term Interest Rate (10-Year) (Cont'd)

단위: 기간평균, 연리 %

In period averages, percent per annum

	아일랜드 Ireland	에스토니아 Estonia	영국 U.K.	오스트레일리아 Australia	오스트리아 Austria	이스라엘 Israel	이탈리아 Italy	일본 Japan
2019	0.33	...	0.94	1.50	0.06	1.47	1.95	-0.11
2020	-0.06	...	0.37	0.92	-0.22	0.78	1.17	-0.01
2021	0.06	0.06	0.79	1.48	-0.09	1.12	0.81	0.07
2022	1.75	2.29	2.45	3.20	1.71	2.62	3.16	0.23
2023	2.87	3.90	4.06	3.94	3.08	3.87	4.28	0.56
2024	2.72	3.55	4.14	4.21	2.84	4.68	3.71	0.92
2023. 11	3.01	3.67	4.27	4.58	3.21	4.27	4.43	0.66
12	2.46	3.21	3.86	4.19	2.68	3.95	3.82	0.62
2024. 1	2.60	3.31	3.93	4.15	2.76	4.29	3.81	0.73
2	2.78	3.49	4.12	4.14	2.89	4.38	3.87	0.71
3	2.75	3.49	4.03	4.05	2.85	4.37	3.70	0.73
4	2.89	3.64	4.22	4.27	2.99	4.71	3.86	0.87
5	2.91	3.71	4.22	4.33	3.02	4.79	3.84	1.07
6	2.93	3.77	4.16	4.24	3.04	4.91	3.94	1.05
7	2.86	3.80	4.14	4.33	2.98	4.87	3.83	1.05
8	2.64	3.56	3.94	3.98	2.76	4.76	3.68	0.89
9	2.55	3.44	3.91	3.92	2.69	4.92	3.57	0.86
10	2.59	3.41	4.20	4.27	2.74	4.93	3.50	0.94
11	2.63	3.51	4.42	4.54	2.77	4.72	3.57	1.05
12	2.49	3.43	4.43	4.31	2.62	4.47	3.32	1.09
2025. 1	2.79	3.50	4.66	4.48	2.91	4.47	3.68	1.25
2	2.72	3.25	4.51	4.42	2.86	4.31	3.58	1.37
3	3.05	3.51	4.64	4.42	3.15	4.39	3.89	1.49
4	2.90	3.41	4.58	4.27	2.98	4.38	3.71	1.31

	체코 Czech Republic	캐나다 Canada	코스타리카 Costa Rica	포르투갈 Portugal	폴란드 Poland	프랑스 France	핀란드 Finland	헝가리 Hungary
2019	1.55	1.59	10.62	0.76	2.35	0.13	0.07	2.47
2020	1.13	0.75	8.84	0.42	1.50	-0.15	-0.22	2.23
2021	1.90	1.36	7.93	0.30	1.94	0.01	-0.10	3.06
2022	4.33	2.77	8.02	2.17	6.05	1.70	1.66	7.57
2023	4.44	3.36	8.11	3.24	5.81	2.99	3.04	7.51
2024	3.98	3.34	6.52	2.96	5.53	2.97	2.85	6.50
2023. 11	4.42	3.71	7.21	3.30	5.54	3.19	3.20	7.01
12	3.97	3.23	7.19	2.85	5.21	2.65	2.68	6.17
2024. 1	3.88	3.35	6.83	2.97	5.24	2.74	2.80	5.98
2	3.76	3.50	6.70	3.06	5.36	2.85	2.88	6.22
3	3.82	3.44	6.69	3.02	5.40	2.82	2.85	6.48
4	4.20	3.70	6.53	3.13	5.67	2.97	2.94	6.97
5	4.16	3.64	6.47	3.16	5.67	3.03	3.00	6.79
6	4.21	3.39	6.45	3.19	5.73	3.15	3.05	6.80
7	3.95	3.41	6.41	3.10	5.65	3.14	3.00	6.61
8	3.78	3.08	6.46	2.88	5.28	2.94	2.78	6.30
9	3.77	2.94	6.46	2.78	5.31	2.90	2.72	6.22
10	3.98	3.19	6.43	2.73	5.60	2.99	2.75	6.57
11	4.10	3.28	6.41	2.79	5.66	3.09	2.81	6.63
12	4.13	3.16	6.42	2.68	5.73	3.01	2.65	6.44
2025. 1	4.20	3.29	6.44	2.96	5.94	3.32	2.95	6.82
2	4.06	2.94	6.46	2.95	5.83	3.15	2.82	6.67
3	4.26	3.04	6.48	3.29	5.86	3.43	3.12	7.04
4	4.09	3.11	6.52	3.11	5.30	3.26	2.94	6.99

6. 예금금리 ¹⁾
Deposit Rates

단위: 연리 %

In percent per annum

	대한민국 ²⁾³⁾⁴⁾ Korea, Rep. of	대한민국 ⁵⁾ Korea, Rep. of	나이지리아 Nigeria	남아프리카공화국 South Africa	노르웨이 Norway	뉴질랜드 New Zealand	러시아 Russia
2019	1.75	1.85	8.90	7.01	0.93	3.00	5.40
2020	1.05	1.16	4.65	4.88	0.60	1.68	3.77
2021	1.08	1.20	4.21	3.82	0.30	1.02	3.79
2022	2.77	3.12	5.96	5.07	0.88	2.82	7.60
2023	3.71	3.84	7.84	6.65	2.39	5.52	7.57
2024	3.46	3.48	...	7.92	3.26	5.73	...
2023. 11	3.99	4.18	7.53	6.96	2.99	6.00	11.64
12	3.85	3.89	7.56	7.19	3.06	6.01	12.78
2024. 1	3.67	3.66	9.26	7.19	3.13	6.02	14.32
2	3.63	3.64	9.89	7.17	3.24	6.03	14.45
3	3.58	3.61	10.90	7.27	3.27	6.04	14.47
4	3.53	3.56	11.65	7.22	3.27	6.03	14.67
5	3.55	3.62	11.29	8.44	3.28	5.95	14.98
6	3.51	3.55	12.05	8.42	3.23	5.97	...
7	3.41	3.43	15.20	8.43	3.28	5.84	...
8	3.35	3.36	14.40	8.42	3.28	5.74	...
9	3.40	3.40	...	8.26	3.31	5.67	...
10	3.37	3.37	...	8.16	3.26	5.27	...
11	3.35	3.39	...	8.07	3.28	5.16	...
12	3.21	3.19	...	7.99	3.28	5.05	...
2025. 1	3.07	3.06	...	7.88	3.31	4.85	...
2	2.97	2.98	...	7.85	3.29	4.39	...
3	2.84	2.89	4.26	...
4	2.71	4.03	...

	루마니아 Romania	말레이시아 Malaysia	멕시코 Mexico	브라질 Brazil	스위스 Switzerland	아르메니아 Armenia	아르헨티나 Argentina
2019	1.79	2.98	3.53	5.43	-0.35	8.49	47.29
2020	1.93	1.95	1.46	2.20	-0.38	8.12	29.32
2021	1.58	1.56	0.65	4.35	-0.42	8.24	33.55
2022	4.19	1.95	2.57	12.00	-0.15	8.47	52.42
2023	6.44	2.65	4.77	12.14	1.09	8.36	95.00
2024	5.53	2.65	4.55	7.70	0.93	8.15	54.25
2023. 11	6.25	2.71	5.05	11.95	1.23	8.58	127.77
12	6.15	2.72	5.01	10.95	1.23	8.16	119.60
2024. 1	6.05	2.69	4.84	7.70	1.21	8.05	106.40
2	5.94	2.69	4.78	...	1.19	7.84	105.99
3	5.84	2.69	4.78	...	1.05	8.03	84.25
4	5.76	2.68	4.70	...	1.02	8.43	63.75
5	5.67	2.68	4.70	...	1.02	8.43	35.70
6	5.61	2.67	4.70	...	0.85	8.25	32.72
7	5.49	2.63	4.70	...	0.79	8.33	35.88
8	5.37	2.63	4.61	...	0.67	8.16	38.15
9	5.27	2.63	4.58	...	0.57	8.00	39.06
10	5.18	2.59	4.17	...	0.48	8.06	40.10
11	5.13	2.58	4.08	...	0.39	8.02	36.06
12	5.09	2.61	3.90	8.16	32.91
2025. 1	5.07	2.57	3.71	8.11	31.35
2	5.05	2.57	3.42	7.69	28.25
3	5.04	2.58	3.29	7.98	29.01
4	8.19	33.37

주: 1) 예금금리의 대상은 국가별로 상이함

2) 해당기간 중 신규취급된 예금의 가중평균금리(외국은행 국내지점 제외)로서 연자료는 월 금리의 12개월 단순평균금리

3) 수시입출식저축성예금을 제외한 순수저축성예금 및 시장형금융상품 수신금리

4) 한국은행 자료 5) IMF 자료

※ 대한민국 자료는 작성기준의 차이로 한국은행과 IMF 동시 수록

자료: 한국은행 경제통계시스템, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

6. 예금금리(계속) ¹⁾

Deposit Rates (Cont'd)

단위: 연리 %

In percent per annum

	알바니아 Albania	이집트 Egypt	인도네시아 Indonesia	중 국 China	체 코 Czech Republic	칠 레 Chile	코스타리카 Costa Rica
2019	0.49	10.95	6.69	1.50	0.39	2.53	4.64
2020	0.42	7.78	5.50	1.50	0.30	0.86	2.58
2021	0.48	7.40	3.67	1.50	0.23	1.28	1.61
2022	0.73	8.43	3.21	1.50	1.40	8.99	3.07
2023	1.35	12.65	4.63	1.50	2.41	10.41	5.07
2024	1.86	19.16	5.43	1.50	2.03	6.07	3.69
2023. 11	1.62	14.40	5.00	1.50	2.52	8.59	4.20
12	1.74	14.20	5.26	1.50	2.34	8.18	4.12
2024. 1	1.91	14.70	5.38	1.50	2.54	7.67	4.04
2	1.84	15.50	5.39	1.50	2.50	6.77	4.02
3	1.75	17.40	5.36	1.50	2.44	6.59	3.82
4	2.42	19.30	5.32	1.50	2.34	6.05	3.74
5	1.99	20.10	5.31	1.50	2.16	5.86	3.68
6	2.07	20.00	5.34	1.50	2.03	5.50	3.69
7	1.89	20.60	5.41	1.50	1.95	5.44	3.68
8	1.72	20.60	5.47	1.50	1.82	5.35	3.66
9	1.80	20.00	5.52	1.50	1.78	...	3.65
10	1.71	20.10	5.53	1.50	1.68	...	3.41
11	1.75	20.70	5.53	1.50	1.65	...	3.39
12	1.52	20.90	5.55	1.50	1.53	...	3.52
2025. 1	1.65	21.00	5.57	1.50	1.86
2	1.57	20.40	5.59	1.50
3	1.56	...	5.63	1.50
4	1.50

	콜롬비아 Colombia	쿠웨이트 Kuwait	태 국 Thailand	튀르키예 Turkiye	페루 Peru	헝가리 Hungary	홍 콩 Hong Kong
2019	4.50	1.89	1.42	25.41	3.67	0.10	0.14
2020	3.38	1.62	0.62	13.36	1.86	0.47	0.06
2021	2.07	1.40	0.41	20.70	0.70	1.01	0.02
2022	8.50	1.60	0.51	27.04	4.82	8.36	0.05
2023	13.21	2.50	1.37	51.33	...	13.12	0.49
2024	10.17	2.70	1.63	71.04	...	6.18	0.53
2023. 11	12.76	2.61	1.67	70.00	...	10.54	0.57
12	12.63	2.61	1.68	70.00	...	7.02	0.57
2024. 1	11.62	2.78	1.68	69.00	...	6.92	0.57
2	11.07	2.77	1.66	70.00	...	6.92	0.57
3	10.85	2.72	1.67	80.52	...	6.67	0.57
4	10.56	2.69	1.67	80.00	...	7.09	0.57
5	10.24	2.71	1.67	80.00	...	6.51	0.57
6	10.14	2.72	1.67	65.00	...	6.15	0.57
7	10.08	2.75	1.67	65.00	...	5.91	0.57
8	9.90	2.73	1.67	74.00	...	5.71	0.57
9	9.68	2.69	1.67	78.00	...	5.72	0.56
10	9.44	2.65	1.62	66.00	...	5.52	0.51
11	9.27	2.62	1.51	65.00	...	5.52	0.43
12	9.22	2.63	1.44	60.00	...	5.54	0.35
2025. 1	9.22	2.62	1.43	57.50	...	5.42	0.30
2	9.25	...	1.43	65.00	0.24
3	9.26	...	1.40	70.00	0.22
4	9.16	0.22

7. 대출금리 ¹⁾
Lending Rates

단위: 연리 % In percent per annum

	대한민국 Korea, Rep. of	나이지리아 Nigeria	남아프리카공화국 South Africa	러시아 Russia	루마니아 Romania	말레이시아 Malaysia
2019	3.45	15.38	10.13	8.75	7.16	4.88
2020	2.80	13.64	7.71	6.78	6.49	3.94
2021	2.88	11.48	7.04	7.18	5.61	3.44
2022	4.29	12.33	8.79	11.46	7.76	3.91
2023	5.19	14.01	11.50	11.62	9.32	5.32
2024	4.73	...	11.63	...	8.76	5.28
2023. 11	5.26	14.05	11.75	15.25	9.15	5.48
12	5.14	14.17	11.75	16.11	9.11	5.45
2024. 1	5.04	13.82	11.75	16.83	9.07	5.40
2	4.85	15.06	11.75	16.84	9.07	5.34
3	4.85	15.70	11.75	17.24	9.01	5.37
4	4.77	15.54	11.75	17.12	8.93	5.36
5	4.78	15.54	11.75	17.31	8.90	5.35
6	4.71	15.85	11.75	...	8.85	5.32
7	4.55	15.89	11.75	...	8.77	5.30
8	4.48	17.01	11.75	...	8.64	5.26
9	4.62	...	11.50	...	8.57	5.23
10	4.67	...	11.50	...	8.47	5.20
11	4.76	...	11.25	...	8.43	5.13
12	4.64	...	11.25	...	8.43	5.11
2025. 1	4.53	...	11.00	...	8.47	5.06
2	4.46	...	11.00	...	8.45	5.00
3	4.36	...	11.00	...	8.43	4.97
4

	멕시코 Mexico	미 국 U.S.A.	브라질 Brazil	스위스 Switzerland	아르메니아 Armenia	아르헨티나 Argentina
2019	8.43	5.28	37.48	2.63	12.14	67.25
2020	6.34	3.54	29.04	2.63	11.62	29.39
2021	4.89	3.25	30.02	2.64	11.76	35.56
2022	8.18	...	39.40	2.65	11.72	52.40
2023	11.59	...	43.60	2.86	12.39	95.89
2024	11.22	...	40.23	2.98	13.15	61.71
2023. 11	11.65	...	41.90	2.99	12.70	128.33
12	11.66	...	40.80	3.00	12.50	111.56
2024. 1	11.59	...	40.50	3.00	12.76	103.77
2	11.56	...	40.30	3.00	13.17	103.51
3	11.55	...	40.50	3.00	12.28	92.00
4	11.43	...	40.20	3.00	12.50	75.75
5	11.37	...	40.00	2.98	12.86	47.69
6	11.32	...	40.00	2.97	12.92	44.30
7	11.32	...	39.80	2.94	13.80	45.52
8	11.24	...	39.80	2.94	13.49	46.64
9	11.02	...	39.80	2.94	13.68	47.88
10	10.84	...	40.20	2.93	13.75	49.85
11	10.82	...	40.90	2.92	13.41	43.97
12	10.62	...	40.70	...	13.17	39.60
2025. 1	10.38	...	42.50	...	13.00	38.57
2	10.01	...	43.50	...	13.88	35.89
3	9.69	...	44.00	...	14.17	35.56
4	9.38	14.02	41.32

주: 1) 대출금리의 대상은 국가별로 상이함
자료: IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

7. 대출금리(계속) ¹⁾

Lending Rates (Cont'd)

단위: 연리 %

In percent per annum

	아이슬란드 Iceland	알바니아 Albania	이집트 Egypt	이탈리아 Italy	인도네시아 Indonesia	중 국 China	체 코 Czech Republic
2019	6.95	6.28	16.12	2.60	10.37	4.35	3.69
2020	5.76	6.12	11.37	2.33	9.54	4.35	3.34
2021	5.40	6.02	9.43	2.03	8.92	4.35	3.20
2022	7.60	6.51	10.58	2.26	8.52	4.35	4.23
2023	11.53	6.35	17.76	4.89	8.93	4.35	4.68
2024	12.46	6.44	24.29	5.25	8.80	4.35	4.71
2023. 11	12.70	6.64	19.20	5.49	8.91	4.35	4.84
12	12.85	6.28	19.50	5.43	8.86	4.35	4.83
2024. 1	12.72	5.98	19.30	5.55	8.87	4.35	4.83
2	12.70	6.02	20.00	5.55	8.84	4.35	4.80
3	12.75	7.60	23.30	5.47	8.83	4.35	4.75
4	12.55	6.68	24.10	5.50	8.85	4.35	4.76
5	12.51	7.33	24.40	5.42	8.86	4.35	4.73
6	12.48	6.73	24.90	5.32	8.82	4.35	4.71
7	12.55	7.01	25.90	5.28	8.81	4.35	4.69
8	12.63	6.12	26.00	5.22	8.78	4.35	4.68
9	12.49	6.51	25.40	5.17	8.87	4.35	4.66
10	12.24	5.90	25.50	5.03	8.72	4.35	4.66
11	11.93	5.75	26.00	4.86	8.68	4.35	4.65
12	11.93	5.69	26.70	4.67	8.62	4.35	4.64
2025. 1	11.67	5.81	26.60	4.61	8.62	4.35	...
2	11.34	5.06	26.60	...	8.67	4.35	...
3	11.41	6.16	8.66	4.35	...
4	11.17	4.35	...

	코스타리카 Costa Rica	콜롬비아 Colombia	쿠웨이트 Kuwait	태 국 Thailand	페루 Peru	헝가리 Hungary	홍 콩 Hong Kong
2019	8.75	11.77	4.81	4.08	14.39	1.79	5.10
2020	6.64	9.85	4.14	3.29	12.94	1.96	5.00
2021	5.51	9.34	3.71	3.06	10.98	2.96	5.00
2022	7.36	15.81	3.91	3.14	12.60	10.66	5.10
2023	9.10	21.03	4.93	4.29	...	15.30	5.77
2024	7.33	16.37	5.17	4.17	...	9.13	5.74
2023. 11	7.92	20.44	5.12	4.55	...	12.87	5.88
12	7.40	18.96	5.14	4.55	...	11.76	5.88
2024. 1	7.97	18.54	5.16	4.55	...	13.15	5.88
2	8.32	17.85	5.18	4.55	...	11.19	5.88
3	7.64	17.30	5.22	4.54	...	9.48	5.88
4	7.54	17.24	5.20	4.55	...	9.41	5.88
5	7.08	17.07	5.22	4.55	...	8.91	5.88
6	6.50	16.36	5.23	4.55	...	9.25	5.88
7	7.18	16.33	5.24	4.56	...	8.17	5.88
8	7.71	15.85	5.20	4.55	...	7.88	5.88
9	6.88	15.75	5.14	4.54	...	8.20	5.63
10	7.89	15.36	5.11	7.96	5.63
11	7.28	14.76	5.10	4.73	...	7.85	5.38
12	6.02	14.09	5.06	4.36	...	8.08	5.25
2025. 1	6.20	14.84	5.05	4.35	...	8.12	5.25
2	...	14.37	...	4.32	5.25
3	...	14.43	...	4.23	5.25
4	...	14.88	5.25

8. 국제금리
International Interest Rates

단위: 기간평균, 연리 %In period averages, percent per annum

	정 부 채							Government bonds	
	대한민국 Korea, Rep. of	노르웨이 Norway	뉴질랜드 New Zealand	덴마크 Denmark	말레이시아 Malaysia	멕시코 Mexico	모로코 Morocco		
2019	1.68	1.29	1.31	-0.18	3.43	7.67	3.39		
2020	1.37	0.56	0.46	-0.36	2.42	6.25	2.88		
2021	1.85	1.14	1.28	-0.06	2.71	6.76	2.64		
2022	3.47	2.80	3.54	1.48	3.76	8.87	2.70		
2023	3.82	3.67	4.58	2.64	3.60	9.24	4.76		
2024	3.31	4.49	4.26	2.27	3.61	9.70	3.84		
2023. 11	4.12	4.36	4.92	2.79	3.63	10.23	4.57		
12	3.64	4.36	4.53	2.28	3.57	9.39	4.35		
2024. 1	3.54	4.50	4.36	2.30	3.54	9.31	4.08		
2	3.58	4.55	4.63	2.37	3.59	...	4.05		
3	3.51	4.49	4.43	2.32	3.63	9.20	4.02		
4	3.62	4.49	4.62	2.40	3.79	9.85	4.02		
5	3.59	4.50	4.57	2.44	3.70	9.64	4.03		
6	3.40	4.49	4.50	2.52	3.65	...	4.03		
7	3.21	4.47	4.24	2.45	3.53	9.95	3.84		
8	3.08	4.45	3.86	2.20	3.50	9.74	3.78		
9	3.10	4.46	3.76	2.11	3.50	9.21	3.60		
10	3.15	4.49	3.91	2.10	3.65	10.06	3.55		
11	3.08	4.51	4.18	2.07	3.59	10.02	3.53		
12	2.86	4.49	4.02	1.91	3.62	10.43	...		
2025. 1	2.85	4.51	4.06	2.20	3.61	10.33	3.45		
2	2.87	3.82	4.08	2.20	3.60	9.85	...		
3	2.86	...	4.07	...	3.60	...	3.45		
4	3.88	9.26	...		

	정 부 채				Government bonds			
	미 국 U.S.A.	불가리아 Bulgaria	스페인 Spain	아이슬란드 Iceland	체 코 Czech Republic	태 국 Thailand	폴란드 Poland	
2019	2.14	0.43	0.66	1.09	1.55	2.05	2.35	
2020	0.89	0.25	0.38	0.34	1.13	1.33	1.50	
2021	1.40	0.19	0.35	0.78	1.90	1.75	1.94	
2022	...	1.53	2.18	0.84	4.33	2.69	6.05	
2023	...	3.76	3.48	2.37	4.44	2.72	5.80	
2024	...	3.93	3.15	2.55	3.98	2.58	5.52	
2023. 11	...	4.03	3.65	2.59	4.42	3.10	5.54	
12	...	4.01	3.12	2.66	3.97	2.81	5.21	
2024. 1	...	3.94	3.18	2.53	3.88	2.73	5.24	
2	...	3.93	3.27	2.40	3.76	2.58	5.36	
3	...	3.93	3.19	2.49	3.82	2.53	5.40	
4	...	3.93	3.27	2.51	4.20	2.68	5.67	
5	...	3.93	3.30	2.53	4.16	2.78	5.67	
6	...	3.93	3.35	2.55	4.21	2.75	5.73	
7	...	3.93	3.28	2.66	3.95	2.64	5.65	
8	...	3.93	3.07	2.61	3.78	2.57	5.28	
9	...	3.93	2.99	2.55	3.77	2.52	5.31	
10	...	3.93	2.96	2.59	3.98	2.47	5.60	
11	...	3.93	3.05	2.57	4.10	2.43	5.66	
12	...	3.93	2.89	2.57	4.13	2.29	5.73	
2025. 1	...	3.93	3.17	2.60	4.20	2.35	5.94	
2	...	3.93	3.10	2.74	...	2.27	5.83	
3	2.75	...	2.12	...	
4	2.67	...	1.92	...	

자료: IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

8. 국제금리(계속)

International Interest Rates (Cont'd)

단위: 기간평균, 연리 %

In period averages, percent per annum

	시 장 금 리				Money Market Rate			
	대한민국 Korea, Rep. of	노르웨이 Norway	뉴질랜드 New Zealand	덴마크 Denmark	말레이시아 Malaysia	멕시코 Mexico	모로코 Morocco	
2019	1.59	1.58	1.35	-0.55	3.05	8.32	2.28	
2020	0.70	0.71	0.37	-0.15	2.10	5.72	1.79	
2021	0.61	0.48	0.31	-0.08	1.74	4.62	1.50	
2022	2.03	2.10	2.16	0.22	2.14	7.90	1.64	
2023	3.51	4.27	5.11	2.93	2.91	11.40	2.89	
2024	3.44	4.87	5.24	3.23	3.00	11.10	2.86	
2023. 11	3.57	4.89	5.43	3.53	3.00	11.51	3.00	
12	3.64	4.84	5.35	3.53	3.00	11.50	3.00	
2024. 1	3.47	4.86	5.52	3.52	3.00	11.50	3.00	
2	3.59	4.87	5.43	3.51	3.00	11.50	3.00	
3	3.46	4.85	5.38	3.52	3.01	11.44	3.00	
4	3.52	4.88	5.47	3.54	3.01	11.25	3.00	
5	3.53	4.86	5.50	3.54	3.00	11.24	3.00	
6	3.55	4.88	5.52	3.36	3.01	11.24	2.97	
7	3.52	4.92	5.49	3.29	3.00	11.25	2.75	
8	3.53	4.89	5.45	3.27	3.01	11.08	2.75	
9	3.53	4.88	5.21	3.12	3.01	10.95	2.75	
10	3.33	4.85	4.77	2.79	3.00	10.74	2.75	
11	3.25	4.85	4.79	2.84	3.00	10.61	2.75	
12	3.06	4.83	4.33	2.54	3.00	10.38	2.64	
2025. 1	3.06	4.76	...	2.55	3.00	10.28	2.50	
2	2.97	4.65	4.13	2.31	3.01	9.88	2.50	
3	2.75	...	3.82	...	3.00	9.74	2.40	
4	3.48	9.28	...	

	시 장 금 리				Money Market Rate			
	미 국 U.S.A.	불가리아 Bulgaria	스페인 Spain	아이슬란드 Iceland	체 코 Czech Republic	태 국 Thailand	폴란드 Poland	
2019	2.16	-0.48	-0.36	3.59	2.12	1.56	1.56	
2020	0.38	-0.65	-0.36	1.21	0.77	0.62	0.49	
2021	0.08	-0.58	-0.50	1.05	1.25	0.45	0.28	
2022	...	-0.02	...	4.23	6.39	0.64	5.17	
2023	...	3.10	...	8.18	7.10	1.94	6.33	
2024	...	3.52	...	8.73	4.87	2.39	5.63	
2023. 11	...	3.80	...	9.08	7.06	2.45	5.63	
12	...	3.79	...	9.10	6.77	2.45	5.54	
2024. 1	...	3.79	...	9.10	6.55	2.45	5.55	
2	...	3.80	...	9.08	5.98	2.45	5.60	
3	...	3.79	...	9.04	5.61	2.45	5.59	
4	...	3.78	...	8.91	5.52	2.45	5.65	
5	...	3.78	...	8.81	5.11	2.45	5.63	
6	...	3.63	...	8.74	4.71	2.45	5.59	
7	...	3.53	...	8.68	4.52	2.45	5.66	
8	...	3.54	...	8.70	4.36	2.45	5.72	
9	...	3.43	...	8.68	4.20	2.45	5.61	
10	...	3.22	...	8.46	4.05	2.32	5.64	
11	...	3.04	...	8.28	3.89	2.10	5.70	
12	...	2.95	...	8.28	3.92	2.20	5.61	
2025. 1	...	2.82	...	8.28	3.83	2.20	5.70	
2	...	2.59	...	7.79	...	2.06	5.68	
3	7.61	...	1.95	...	
4	7.61	...	1.94	...	

9. 정책금리

Central Bank Policy Rate

단위: 연리 %

In percent per annum

	대한민국 Korea, Rep. of	과테말라 Guatemala	나이지리아 Nigeria	네팔 Nepal	도미니카공화국 Dominican Rep.	모리셔스 Mauritius	몰도바 Moldova, Rep. of	방글라데시 Bangladesh
2019	1.25	2.75	13.50	6.00	4.50	3.35	5.50	5.00
2020	0.50	1.75	11.50	5.00	3.00	1.85	2.65	4.00
2021	1.00	1.75	11.50	5.00	3.50	1.85	6.50	4.00
2022	3.25	3.75	16.50	8.50	8.50	4.50	20.00	4.00
2023	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.00	7.00	4.50	4.75	4.00
2024	3.00	4.50	...	6.50	6.00	4.00	...	4.00
2023. 11	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.50	7.25	4.50	4.75	4.00
12	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.00	7.00	4.50	4.75	4.00
2024. 1	3.50	5.00	18.75	7.00	7.00	4.50	4.25	4.00
2	3.50	5.00	22.75	7.00	7.00	4.50	4.25	4.00
3	3.50	5.00	24.75	7.00	7.00	4.50	3.75	4.00
4	3.50	5.00	24.75	7.00	7.00	4.50	3.60	4.00
5	3.50	5.00	26.25	7.00	7.00	4.50	...	4.00
6	3.50	5.00	26.25	7.00	7.00	4.50	3.60	4.00
7	3.50	5.00	26.75	7.00	7.00	4.50	3.60	4.00
8	3.50	5.00	26.75	6.50	7.00	4.50	3.60	4.00
9	3.50	4.75	...	6.50	6.75	4.00	3.60	4.00
10	3.25	4.75	...	6.50	6.50	4.00	3.60	4.00
11	3.00	4.50	...	6.50	6.25	4.00	3.60	4.00
12	3.00	4.50	...	6.50	6.00	4.00	3.60	4.00
2025. 1	3.00	4.50	...	6.50	5.75	4.00	5.60	4.00
2	2.75	4.50	...	6.50	5.75	4.50	6.50	4.00
3	2.75	4.50	...	6.50	5.75	...	6.50	4.00
4	2.75	6.50	5.75	...	6.50	...

	벨라루스 Belarus	아르메니아 Armenia	앙골라 Angola	우즈베키스탄 Uzbekistan	이스라엘 Israel	조지아 Georgia	중국 China	키르기스스탄 Kyrgyzstan
2019	9.00	5.50	15.50	16.00	0.25	9.00	2.50	4.25
2020	7.75	5.25	15.50	14.00	0.10	8.00	2.20	5.00
2021	9.25	7.75	20.00	14.00	0.10	...	2.20	8.00
2022	12.00	10.75	19.50	15.00	3.25	11.00	2.00	13.00
2023	9.50	9.25	18.00	14.00	4.75	9.50	1.80	13.00
2024	9.50	7.00	19.50	13.50	4.50	8.00	1.50	...
2023. 11	9.50	9.50	18.00	14.00	4.75	10.00	1.80	13.00
12	9.50	9.25	18.00	14.00	4.75	9.50	1.80	13.00
2024. 1	9.50	8.75	18.00	14.00	4.52	9.50	1.80	13.00
2	9.50	8.75	18.00	14.00	4.50	9.00	1.80	13.00
3	9.50	8.50	19.00	14.00	4.50	8.25	1.80	13.00
4	9.50	8.50	19.00	14.00	4.50	8.25	1.80	11.00
5	9.50	8.25	19.50	14.00	4.50	8.00	1.80	9.00
6	9.50	8.00	19.50	14.00	4.50	8.00	1.80	9.00
7	9.50	7.75	19.50	13.50	4.50	8.00	1.70	9.00
8	9.50	7.75	19.50	13.50	4.50	8.00	1.70	9.00
9	9.50	7.50	19.50	13.50	4.50	8.00	1.50	9.00
10	9.50	7.25	19.50	13.50	4.50	8.00	1.50	9.00
11	9.50	7.25	19.50	13.50	4.50	8.00	1.50	9.00
12	9.50	7.00	19.50	13.50	4.50	8.00	1.50	...
2025. 1	9.50	7.00	19.50	8.00	1.50	...
2	...	6.75	19.50	8.00	1.50	...
3	...	6.75	19.50	1.50	...
4	...	6.75	19.50	1.50	...

자료: 한국은행 경제통계시스템, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

10. 정부채권수익률 Government Bond Yield

단위: 연리 %

In percent per annum

	대한민국 ¹⁾²⁾ Korea, Rep. of	대한민국 ³⁾ Korea, Rep. of	그리스 Greece	노르웨이 Norway	뉴질랜드 New Zealand	덴마크 Denmark	러시아 Russia	말레이시아 Malaysia	멕시코 Mexico
2019	1.53	1.68	2.59	1.29	1.31	-0.18	7.70	3.43	7.67
2020	0.99	1.37	1.27	0.56	0.46	-0.36	6.58	2.42	6.25
2021	1.39	1.85	0.88	1.14	1.28	-0.06	7.54	2.71	6.76
2022	3.20	3.47	3.49	2.80	3.54	1.48	10.15	3.76	8.87
2023	3.57	3.82	4.00	3.67	4.58	2.64	11.58	3.60	9.24
2024	3.11	3.31	3.35	4.49	4.26	2.27	...	3.61	9.70
2023. 11	3.77	4.12	3.88	4.36	4.92	2.79	11.77	3.63	10.23
12	3.35	3.64	3.28	4.36	4.53	2.28	11.84	3.57	9.39
2024. 1	3.27	3.54	3.29	4.50	4.36	2.30	12.03	3.54	9.31
2	3.35	3.58	3.45	4.55	4.63	2.37	12.56	3.59	...
3	3.31	3.51	3.37	4.49	4.43	2.32	13.68	3.63	9.20
4	3.44	3.62	3.49	4.49	4.62	2.40	13.75	3.79	9.85
5	3.43	3.59	3.55	4.50	4.57	2.44	14.85	3.70	9.64
6	3.26	3.40	3.65	4.49	4.50	2.52	14.93	3.65	...
7	3.08	3.21	3.50	4.47	4.24	2.45	...	3.53	9.95
8	2.92	3.08	3.31	4.45	3.86	2.20	...	3.50	9.74
9	2.87	3.10	3.19	4.46	3.76	2.11	...	3.50	9.21
10	2.91	3.15	3.16	4.49	3.91	2.10	...	3.65	10.06
11	2.86	3.08	3.19	4.51	4.18	2.07	...	3.59	10.02
12	2.59	2.86	3.05	4.49	4.02	1.91	...	3.62	10.43
2025. 1	2.57	2.85	3.35	4.51	4.06	2.20	...	3.61	10.33
2	2.61	2.87	3.29	3.82	4.08	2.20	...	3.60	9.85
3	2.59	2.86	4.07	3.60	...
4	2.40	3.88	9.26

	미국 U.S.A	스위스 Switzerland	스페인 Spain	아이슬란드 Iceland	영 국 U.K.	이탈리아 Italy	체 코 Czech Republic	폴란드 Poland	헝가리 Hungary
2019	2.14	-0.49	0.66	1.09	0.83	1.95	1.55	2.35	2.47
2020	0.89	-0.53	0.38	0.34	0.32	1.17	1.13	1.50	2.23
2021	1.40	-0.23	0.35	0.78	0.84	0.81	1.90	1.94	3.06
2022	...	0.83	2.18	0.84	3.50	3.16	4.33	6.05	7.57
2023	...	1.03	3.48	2.37	3.86	4.28	4.44	5.80	7.51
2024	...	0.57	3.15	2.55	4.43	3.71	3.98	5.52	6.50
2023. 11	...	0.82	3.65	2.59	4.27	4.43	4.42	5.54	7.01
12	...	0.66	3.12	2.66	3.86	3.82	3.97	5.21	6.17
2024. 1	...	0.83	3.18	2.53	3.93	3.81	3.88	5.24	5.98
2	...	0.83	3.27	2.40	4.12	3.87	3.76	5.36	6.22
3	...	0.64	3.19	2.49	4.03	3.70	3.82	5.40	6.48
4	...	0.69	3.27	2.51	4.22	3.86	4.20	5.67	6.97
5	...	0.92	3.30	2.53	4.22	3.84	4.16	5.67	6.79
6	...	0.56	3.35	2.55	4.16	3.94	4.21	5.73	6.80
7	...	0.45	3.28	2.66	4.14	3.83	3.95	5.65	6.61
8	...	0.45	3.07	2.61	3.94	3.68	3.78	5.28	6.30
9	...	0.41	2.99	2.55	3.91	3.57	3.77	5.31	6.22
10	...	0.45	2.96	2.59	4.20	3.50	3.98	5.60	6.57
11	...	0.29	3.05	2.57	4.42	3.57	4.10	5.66	6.63
12	...	0.32	2.89	2.57	4.43	3.32	4.13	5.73	6.44
2025. 1	3.17	2.60	4.66	3.68	4.20	5.94	6.82
2	3.10	2.74	...	3.58	...	5.83	6.67
3	2.75
4	2.67

주: 1) 장외거래 수익률, 국고채권(3년물)의 월평균 수익률

2) 한국은행 자료 3) IMF 자료

※ 대한민국 자료는 작성기준의 차이로 한국은행과 IMF 동시 수록

자료: 한국은행 경제통계시스템, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

11. 주가지수

Share Prices Index

단위: 기간평균, 2015=100

In period averages, 2015=100

	대한민국 Korea, Rep. of	그리스 Greece	네덜란드 Netherlands	노르웨이 Norway	뉴질랜드 New Zealand	덴마크 Denmark	독일 Germany	라트비아 Latvia
2019	104.8	107.8	115.1	147.7	152.9	115.5	102.5	213.0
2020	110.4	93.0	112.7	139.1	166.8	138.0	101.9	221.3
2021	154.6	117.7	145.9	181.5	182.3	181.7	123.1	254.1
2022	125.5	118.6	134.8	206.1	161.1	180.4	105.0	236.7
2023	124.3	159.6	143.4	214.6	156.7	204.7	111.8	265.3
2024	130.8	192.0	165.2	241.3	158.1	248.0	124.2	228.3
2023. 11	122.3	167.5	142.4	228.5	147.9	210.6	109.2	287.1
12	127.3	173.8	149.2	227.7	152.3	214.8	116.1	278.2
2024. 1	125.5	180.9	150.4	226.8	155.7	226.6	115.7	284.2
2	130.7	189.9	161.1	220.5	155.1	243.4	118.3	281.1
3	134.1	191.8	164.6	226.8	155.3	253.7	123.4	278.7
4	133.0	190.5	167.0	237.5	155.4	249.6	123.6	276.1
5	134.7	198.7	171.5	247.1	152.6	257.6	125.1	260.8
6	136.5	193.1	174.9	246.6	152.8	270.0	122.8	251.4
7	139.7	196.3	173.2	249.9	156.9	263.6	123.6	189.9
8	131.7	191.4	166.3	248.3	161.1	257.2	121.2	183.4
9	128.8	194.3	165.2	243.6	161.3	255.8	125.6	184.0
10	129.0	191.5	165.7	250.5	162.6	241.7	129.5	184.2
11	124.5	189.6	160.0	249.0	163.6	230.7	128.2	183.7
12	121.4	196.4	162.9	248.4	164.7	226.2	133.0	182.1
2025. 1	124.6	204.9	165.1	257.8	165.5	207.4	136.8	183.4
2	128.2	213.6	171.9	258.4	163.0	210.3	146.6	183.3
3	128.5	226.8	168.2	261.1	155.6	199.5	150.7	185.4
4	122.9	222.2	156.3	249.8	152.2	170.8	141.2	181.4

	러시아 Russia	루마니아 Romania	룩셈부르크 Luxembourg	리투아니아 Lithuania	멕시코 Mexico	미 국 U.S.A.	벨기에 Belgium	브라질 Brazil
2019	159.6	120.8	77.7	139.4	98.0	120.5	92.7	202.4
2020	170.7	123.4	59.9	151.5	89.1	118.4	77.9	198.5
2021	223.1	161.7	97.5	189.4	112.6	152.2	91.7	234.8
2022	146.2	169.1	97.5	188.6	114.4	144.8	93.0	220.4
2023	165.1	181.8	93.3	200.1	121.4	146.8	97.9	229.5
2024	193.1	237.7	87.7	203.8	122.9	172.6	106.3	257.4
2023. 11	190.8	202.4	84.0	193.3	118.5	146.7	98.3	246.2
12	182.8	210.1	91.7	193.2	127.8	154.9	101.9	261.3
2024. 1	187.8	214.2	93.5	196.4	127.3	157.4	100.6	260.9
2	191.4	218.5	93.9	197.3	130.3	162.4	100.4	259.1
3	195.9	227.7	91.2	195.6	127.7	168.4	103.0	256.6
4	204.0	235.6	90.9	196.5	129.7	166.7	107.1	253.8
5	202.7	241.1	89.1	199.6	129.1	169.3	110.2	254.3
6	190.1	249.1	86.8	202.8	120.5	168.5	106.2	243.8
7	190.9	256.4	83.5	203.7	121.3	172.1	107.7	255.4
8	190.9	251.8	81.5	201.9	121.0	174.3	107.4	266.5
9	190.9	244.1	84.1	205.1	118.9	179.7	110.2	268.7
10	190.9	242.5	86.5	214.0	118.6	183.3	110.7	262.9
11	190.9	239.0	86.1	214.6	115.4	186.0	107.0	257.6
12	190.9	233.1	85.0	217.6	114.8	183.5	104.9	248.7
2025. 1	190.9	235.4	84.6	228.0	114.8	183.0	106.8	244.8
2	190.9	241.4	95.0	239.8	121.3	187.8	110.8	253.1
3	190.9	241.2	101.8	234.3	119.8	182.1	114.6	257.7
4	190.9	237.5	91.5	237.0	122.1	173.0	108.3	261.6

자료: OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』

11. 주가지수(계속)

Share Prices Index (Cont'd)

단위: 기간평균, 2015=100

In period averages, 2015=100

	스위스 Switzerland	스페인 Spain	슬로바키아 Slovak Republic	슬로베니아 Slovenia	아이슬란드 Iceland	아일랜드 Ireland
2019	114.2	85.4	132.7	116.4	123.1	101.0
2020	118.5	69.8	132.5	114.7	132.6	102.4
2021	136.8	79.8	144.2	148.2	202.3	131.2
2022	130.3	76.1	142.1	152.0	209.7	115.5
2023	126.1	85.9	124.0	160.3	183.6	135.3
2024	131.7	100.6	118.3	204.4	188.8	155.0
2023. 11	121.1	88.3	122.6	160.6	161.6	132.1
12	125.2	92.7	120.7	165.2	178.1	139.0
2024. 1	126.2	91.5	120.4	172.1	195.4	141.2
2	127.3	91.4	120.4	185.0	200.9	150.5
3	130.6	96.7	119.3	192.0	190.9	157.2
4	128.2	99.8	120.8	192.4	183.1	160.6
5	131.7	102.6	119.1	197.0	181.8	161.4
6	134.5	102.0	118.7	207.2	179.9	154.7
7	135.7	101.3	118.9	218.5	176.4	154.3
8	134.9	99.5	117.9	213.8	178.6	152.5
9	134.7	104.8	115.3	215.3	178.3	158.1
10	135.4	106.7	117.8	216.4	193.5	156.9
11	131.0	105.2	115.6	220.1	201.6	156.5
12	130.0	106.0	115.4	223.5	205.6	156.6
2025. 1	134.2	108.3	115.2	238.0	214.8	158.8
2	142.2	117.4	114.1	267.8	213.6	168.1
3	143.3	120.7	113.1	269.9	197.0	174.5
4	130.1	117.4	112.6	262.2	177.0	161.0

	에스토니아 Estonia	영국 U.K.	오스트레일리아 Australia	오스트리아 Austria	이스라엘 Israel	이탈리아 Italy
2019	144.3	110.4	117.3	130.1	91.3	104.0
2020	139.9	95.2	111.2	106.2	88.2	97.4
2021	199.9	106.1	130.5	145.9	110.8	121.8
2022	211.0	111.6	128.4	137.4	122.0	118.8
2023	214.6	115.6	131.3	138.1	107.7	134.6
2024	202.6	122.5	144.0	150.3	123.7	156.7
2023. 11	205.2	112.9	127.7	139.5	105.0	138.2
12	204.1	115.5	134.0	143.8	111.0	144.5
2024. 1	208.3	115.3	136.7	146.3	113.6	144.9
2	205.6	115.8	139.0	144.6	115.7	150.4
3	203.3	118.0	141.2	145.8	120.6	159.7
4	205.5	121.0	140.7	150.1	119.7	159.9
5	205.2	126.2	141.0	155.0	120.1	161.6
6	204.9	124.6	141.5	153.3	116.6	158.7
7	202.5	124.4	144.0	155.1	120.9	159.4
8	199.4	125.2	144.2	153.4	121.1	153.2
9	196.2	125.3	147.6	152.2	123.4	157.1
10	200.0	125.4	149.8	150.2	128.6	159.2
11	200.3	123.7	151.0	147.4	137.7	156.8
12	200.0	124.8	151.2	150.0	145.9	159.0
2025. 1	207.5	127.4	151.7	155.0	153.8	164.2
2	218.8	132.1	153.0	165.3	155.6	173.7
3	216.9	131.3	144.7	174.5	152.8	176.6
4	225.9	125.0	142.0	164.8	151.4	164.8

11. 주가지수(계속)

Share Prices Index (Cont'd)

단위: 기간평균, 2015=100

In period averages, 2015=100

	인 도 India	인도네시아 Indonesia	일 본 Japan	중 국 China	체 코 Czech Republic	칠 레 Chile	캐나다 Canada
2019	140.3	128.3	102.8	78.9	106.0	135.1	113.8
2020	138.3	106.7	102.9	84.4	93.5	106.5	111.8
2021	196.4	126.7	125.8	95.8	120.7	118.1	138.2
2022	211.5	141.8	123.7	87.3	128.4	139.7	140.7
2023	232.6	139.7	140.7	86.0	135.4	154.5	140.3
2024	282.2	148.8	173.0	82.7	157.2	173.0	158.9
2023. 11	239.2	140.8	151.9	82.4	138.5	152.8	138.8
12	257.6	146.1	151.4	80.0	140.2	162.2	143.8
2024. 1	262.0	147.5	159.4	77.8	144.6	162.2	146.3
2	264.1	148.2	168.0	78.1	147.6	165.6	147.3
3	267.6	149.7	176.0	82.4	148.6	173.7	152.5
4	270.4	146.7	174.5	82.7	154.8	175.2	153.2
5	270.4	145.8	176.6	84.6	155.7	179.1	155.0
6	280.9	140.3	177.8	81.7	154.0	176.3	152.3
7	294.1	147.9	183.4	79.7	159.6	174.7	157.2
8	294.0	151.1	167.0	77.5	157.3	170.6	158.9
9	304.5	157.8	169.3	76.2	159.2	170.1	164.0
10	296.9	155.3	173.0	89.0	162.0	175.3	170.1
11	288.3	148.1	174.0	90.8	167.9	174.6	174.4
12	292.8	146.6	176.8	91.7	174.5	178.3	175.3
2025. 1	282.0	145.1	176.8	87.5	183.1	184.3	175.1
2	278.2	137.1	176.6	90.0	196.0	194.5	177.4
3	275.4	131.7	177.0	91.3	206.6	199.9	173.0
4	282.4	131.8	163.7	88.5	203.7	204.8	168.2

	콜롬비아 Colombia	튀르키예 Turkiye	포르투갈 Portugal	폴란드 Poland	프랑스 France	핀란드 Finland	헝가리 Hungary
2019	120.6	123.1	125.4	112.7	113.7	111.2	197.1
2020	98.3	140.5	128.2	97.1	105.6	113.0	176.7
2021	103.3	187.1	155.7	125.4	132.7	144.3	228.6
2022	107.8	369.3	174.9	109.7	131.2	129.5	207.1
2023	90.5	785.9	179.7	127.3	145.3	120.5	242.1
2024	104.3	1,190.7	177.5	158.3	152.5	116.9	336.1
2023. 11	86.6	972.6	179.8	141.0	142.9	113.3	271.4
12	90.3	955.7	187.7	149.4	150.0	117.3	283.8
2024. 1	99.0	986.9	182.6	145.9	149.2	119.3	299.3
2	98.3	1,126.6	171.9	154.5	154.4	116.2	311.3
3	101.2	1,111.8	167.2	155.6	160.9	115.3	312.2
4	106.5	1,192.5	169.3	160.6	160.3	116.1	316.1
5	109.1	1,293.0	186.5	167.2	161.4	120.6	325.9
6	107.7	1,295.0	183.6	165.2	154.2	118.9	333.3
7	106.1	1,349.5	184.3	165.9	150.8	116.8	345.1
8	103.6	1,232.4	181.8	158.6	147.7	116.6	344.0
9	102.9	1,215.0	186.3	159.3	150.0	118.2	347.1
10	103.1	1,107.4	180.4	157.4	150.1	119.0	352.1
11	106.4	1,148.5	170.1	153.6	145.3	113.7	369.4
12	107.3	1,230.1	166.1	155.4	146.2	112.2	377.4
2025. 1	110.5	1,236.2	166.0	160.4	151.8	114.9	396.6
2	122.1	1,210.5	167.9	174.9	160.0	120.9	414.7
3	124.5	1,251.0	169.3	183.8	160.1	123.1	423.9
4	125.3	1,161.8	167.1	182.7	147.0	112.6	418.9

VII . 무역 · 국제수지

TRADE AND BALANCE OF PAYMENT

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VII-1. 수출(F.O.B.)(Exports(Exports Free on Board))

- 수출액은 통상 F.O.B.(Free on Board), 즉 본선인도가격을 기준으로 산출하는데, 이는 무역상품을 선적하여 매수자에게 인도할 때의 가격이므로 선적 이후에 발생할 수 있는 운임비, 보험료 등이 제외된 가격임(보통 수출할 때 가격조건임).

VII-2. 수입(C.I.F.)(Imports(Cost, Insurance and Freight))

- 수입액은 통상 C.I.F.(Cost, Insurance and Freight), 즉 상품이 수입국에 도착하는 시점에서의 가격 개념을 적용하는데, 이는 운임비와 보험료를 포함한 매매계약 가격을 말함(보통 수입할 때 가격조건임).

VII-3. 외환보유액(총보유액)(Foreign Exchange Reserves(Total Reserves))

- 대외지급준비금을 의미하며, 통화당국(정부 및 중앙은행)과 외국환은행이 보유하는 외화자산의 총액임.
 - 외환보유액 = 금 + 외환액 + IMF 『포지션』 + SDR

VII-5. 환율(Foreign Exchange Rates)

- 미화 1달러당 자국 화폐의 기간(년, 월) 평균환율임.

VII-6. 실질실효환율(Real Effective Exchange Rates)

- 통화의 대외가치는 환율변동 뿐만 아니라, 국가 간의 물가상승률의 차이에 의해서도 영향을 받게 되는데, 국가 간의 물가변동을 고려하지 않고 주요 교역상대국의 환율변동만을 종합적으로 고려한 환율을 명목실효환율이라고 하고 물가변동까지를 고려한 환율을 실질실효환율이라고 함. 다만, 실질실효환율은 국내에서는 공식적으로 공표되는 통계가 아니며 작성하는 기관에 따라서 사용하는 변수가 다를 수 있음. 따라서 IMF와 OECD의 공표자료도 작성기관에 따라 서로 상이할 수 있으므로 사용에 유의하여야 함.

VII-7. 경상수지(Current Balance)

- 상품 수지, 서비스 수지, 소득 수지, 경상이전 수지를 합한 것으로, 재화 및 용역의 국가 간 이동이라는 실물면에서 본 수지 차의 개념임.

VII-8. 상품수지(Trade Balance)

- 재화의 수출과 수입의 차이를 나타내는데 소유권 이전 기준으로 계상하며 수출입 간의 형평을 고려하여 가격 산출 조건을 수출입 모두 F.O.B.(본선인도가격기준)로 평가함. 자국화폐자료를 기간평균환율로 나누어 계상한 수치임.

VII-9. 서비스수지(Services Balance)

- 외국과의 용역거래 결과 벌어들인 돈과 지급한 돈의 수지 차를 말하며, 국제수지표에서 서비스거래는 운수, 여행, 통신서비스, 보험서비스, 특허권 등 사용료, 사업서비스, 정부서비스, 기타서비스로 구분함. 자국화폐를 기간 평균환율로 나누어 계상한 수치임.

1. 수출(F.O.B.)

Exports (F.O.B.)

단위: 백만 달러

In million US\$

	대한민국 ¹⁾ Korea, Rep. of	대한민국 ²⁾ Korea, Rep. of	네덜란드 Netherlands	노르웨이 Norway	덴마크 Denmark	독일 Germany	룩셈부르크 Luxembourg	미 국 U. S. A.
2019	542,233	542,232	708,597	102,799	111,076	1,489,411	16,453	1,643,161
2020	512,498	512,498	674,601	84,460	108,453	1,382,534	13,839	1,424,934
2021	644,400	644,401	840,032	160,106	125,942	1,627,377	16,801	1,754,299
2022	683,585	683,585	963,492	250,518	131,702	1,676,470	17,378	2,065,157
2023	632,226	632,226	936,170	174,091	130,132	1,702,278	17,188	2,018,059
2024	683,609	...	922,606	168,285	133,244	1,683,497	16,216	...
2023. 7	50,458	50,458	74,595	13,023	10,319	140,613	1,437	160,080
8	51,994	51,994	75,249	13,405	10,676	135,536	1,359	172,531
9	54,651	54,651	77,068	12,301	10,467	138,945	1,432	171,036
10	54,990	54,990	78,109	15,816	10,807	140,379	1,408	177,653
11	55,561	55,561	81,238	15,643	11,162	151,380	1,440	165,416
12	57,573	57,573	71,725	14,784	9,699	124,425	1,195	167,861
2024. 1	54,710	54,762	73,815	14,758	10,631	141,073	1,339	160,579
2	52,076	52,114	72,001	12,278	10,588	143,101	1,395	167,171
3	56,518	56,521	79,345	13,373	11,049	147,511	1,478	179,391
4	56,148	56,150	75,588	14,676	10,848	148,845	1,457	171,453
5	58,021	58,013	76,290	14,262	10,971	138,418	1,387	173,421
6	57,342	57,350	75,306	13,778	11,722	138,104	1,367	174,360
7	57,459	57,257	79,313	13,335	11,004	144,832	1,355	...
8	57,643	57,730	73,918	14,328	11,269	132,692	1,116	...
9	58,545	58,775	80,609	12,424	11,165	144,466	1,375	...
10	57,500	...	84,739	15,002	12,311	144,702	1,468	...
11	56,289	...	79,905	15,002	11,454	139,760	1,336	...
12	61,359	...	71,777	15,069	10,232	119,993	1,143	...

	베트남 Viet Nam	벨기에 Belgium	사우디아라비아 Saudi Arabia	세네갈 Senegal	스웨덴 Sweden	슬로바키아 Slovak Republic	싱가포르 Singapore	아일랜드 Ireland
2019	264,268	446,909	261,534	4,179	160,575	89,508	390,341	169,626
2020	282,630	422,656	173,854	3,928	155,496	86,639	357,953	180,105
2021	335,975	551,477	276,179	5,195	189,522	103,892	406,041	190,660
2022	371,287	626,377	411,184	5,710	197,736	108,385	475,244	214,155
2023	353,781	567,845	320,018	5,316	197,469	117,496	422,354	208,978
2024	403,241	534,463	305,499	...	195,781	115,634	488,782	...
2023. 7	30,068	46,180	24,705	462	13,988	8,888	34,898	17,002
8	32,761	43,325	27,434	410	14,604	9,261	36,475	17,310
9	30,682	47,908	27,759	349	16,699	9,733	35,899	16,639
10	32,253	48,089	27,719	382	17,632	10,613	37,903	18,132
11	31,122	45,889	25,335	376	17,746	10,261	36,643	17,667
12	31,465	41,867	25,863	428	15,545	8,133	33,964	14,805
2024. 1	34,559	45,076	25,313	478	16,215	9,277	36,957	20,211
2	24,755	44,045	25,676	480	16,543	9,571	33,580	17,055
3	33,635	46,626	27,721	474	17,120	9,586	38,452	20,177
4	31,269	45,576	27,034	456	16,913	9,666	39,193	20,301
5	32,267	45,359	28,058	445	17,461	9,848	42,271	19,201
6	33,905	42,789	23,684	...	16,292	9,779	38,514	17,801
7	36,236	46,923	25,332	...	14,759	8,867	44,083	...
8	37,792	40,141	24,801	...	14,584	8,861	42,507	...
9	34,078	46,031	23,723	...	16,648	10,188	42,072	...
10	35,635	49,682	24,807	...	17,625	11,524	42,938	...
11	33,634	43,140	24,187	...	16,906	10,443	43,679	...
12	35,476	39,075	25,163	...	14,715	8,024	44,536	...

주: 1) 관세청 자료

2) IMF 자료

※ 대한민국 자료는 작성기준의 차이로 관세청과 IMF 동시 수록

자료: 관세청 『수출입무역통계』, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

1. 수출(F.O.B.)(계속)

Exports (F.O.B.)(Cont'd)

단위: 백만 달러

In million US\$

	영 국 U.K.	오스트레일리아 Australia	오스트리아 Austria	우간다 Uganda	이탈리아 Italy	인 도 India	일 본 Japan	중 국 China
2019	460,029	271,005	178,668	3,570	537,718	324,339	705,563	2,499,481
2020	399,713	250,824	169,418	4,177	499,792	276,410	641,319	2,589,952
2021	472,148	344,864	202,806	4,003	615,637	395,425	756,032	3,316,021
2022	546,151	412,683	211,929	3,567	658,556	453,415	746,837	3,544,434
2023	525,016	371,407	224,056	6,243	676,724	431,559	717,261	3,379,209
2024	...	340,815	213,926	...	674,455	...	707,010	...
2023. 7	44,809	28,966	18,439	520	59,322	34,488	61,902	280,779
8	43,282	30,082	16,705	607	45,780	38,272	55,217	283,839
9	43,767	28,262	18,204	553	55,186	34,399	62,219	296,453
10	50,550	29,296	19,305	617	59,723	33,441	61,133	274,202
11	46,095	30,081	21,246	529	59,688	33,759	58,913	292,635
12	36,840	32,535	15,687	545	52,274	38,402	66,973	303,430
2024. 1	44,479	29,119	18,124	...	51,814	37,328	50,123	307,596
2	42,936	27,606	18,618	...	57,625	41,413	55,134	220,219
3	43,459	29,389	18,657	...	58,973	41,681	63,242	279,682
4	40,652	27,023	17,968	...	56,530	35,307	58,351	292,453
5	40,553	28,747	17,256	...	60,708	39,601	53,107	302,348
6	39,404	29,599	18,032	...	55,837	35,168	58,336	307,855
7	37,625	27,797	19,246	...	62,248	33,842	61,019	300,557
8	39,857	28,372	15,428	...	43,040	34,606	57,653	308,647
9	...	26,980	18,429	...	56,169	34,582	63,215	303,712
10	...	27,817	19,827	...	62,610	...	62,883	...
11	...	28,339	17,857	...	57,197	...	59,540	...
12	...	30,027	14,484	...	51,704	...	64,407	...

	카타르 Qatar	캄보디아 Cambodia	태국 Thailand	포르투갈 Portugal	폴란드 Poland	프랑스 France	핀란드 Finland	홍 콩 Hong Kong
2019	72,935	14,723	246,269	67,064	266,595	570,953	73,469	534,888
2020	51,504	18,273	231,635	61,495	273,836	488,638	66,221	548,774
2021	87,361	19,165	272,005	75,229	340,634	585,020	81,996	669,904
2022	131,068	22,406	287,424	82,464	360,541	620,462	86,070	609,923
2023	97,756	23,469	285,072	83,621	381,517	651,124	82,561	573,869
2024	300,529	85,752	380,064	640,151	78,124	...
2023. 7	7,990	2,060	22,320	7,083	30,497	54,623	5,919	46,457
8	8,631	2,166	24,461	5,800	29,511	46,138	6,667	49,268
9	8,044	1,904	25,694	6,597	31,125	51,815	6,832	51,571
10	7,992	1,741	23,753	6,692	33,740	55,603	6,631	50,236
11	7,288	1,955	23,674	7,483	33,699	57,187	8,869	53,061
12	8,028	2,178	22,787	6,319	28,003	51,905	6,219	53,923
2024. 1	8,487	1,983	22,260	6,912	31,471	50,687	6,300	61,379
2	7,752	2,041	23,419	7,047	31,778	54,306	5,853	39,686
3	7,828	2,291	25,075	7,380	32,790	57,258	5,153	54,297
4	7,548	1,766	23,257	7,365	32,464	54,278	6,741	52,507
5	7,703	2,097	26,230	7,396	30,984	52,047	6,813	51,995
6	8,098	2,245	24,806	7,062	31,115	55,856	7,252	51,704
7	8,299	2,535	25,721	8,559	31,626	56,860	6,775	54,195
8	8,233	...	26,182	5,707	29,508	43,904	6,178	52,740
9	7,585	...	25,983	7,142	33,439	51,321	7,224	...
10	27,222	8,020	35,485	58,030	6,967	...
11	25,608	7,231	32,499	53,057	6,536	...
12	24,766	5,931	26,905	52,547	6,332	...

2. 수입(C.I.F.)

Imports (C.I.F.)

단위: 백만 달러

In million US\$

	대한민국 ¹⁾ Korea, Rep. of	대한민국 ²⁾ Korea, Rep. of	네덜란드 Netherlands	노르웨이 Norway	덴마크 Denmark	독일 Germany	룩셈부르크 Luxembourg	미 국 U. S. A.
2019	503,343	503,341	635,678	85,319	98,184	1,233,978	24,264	2,567,445
2020	467,633	467,633	595,121	80,448	98,298	1,171,782	21,165	2,406,934
2021	615,093	615,095	757,378	97,763	120,308	1,411,439	26,171	2,935,315
2022	731,370	731,370	896,716	105,732	129,199	1,583,618	27,021	3,371,753
2023	642,572	642,572	842,565	95,472	120,745	1,467,598	26,298	3,168,238
2024	631,767	...	814,184	97,392	122,841	1,425,225	25,092	...
2023. 7	48,738	48,738	69,326	7,031	9,527	121,866	2,130	262,660
8	51,010	51,010	66,658	7,542	10,035	114,641	1,965	273,042
9	50,973	50,973	65,826	8,051	9,943	118,365	2,080	268,237
10	53,441	53,441	71,469	7,934	9,973	119,883	2,171	283,872
11	51,998	51,998	70,097	8,297	10,582	125,978	2,191	262,659
12	53,123	53,123	63,928	7,453	9,461	106,955	2,089	254,196
2024. 1	54,475	54,441	63,898	7,755	9,761	118,115	1,976	261,029
2	48,222	48,146	63,350	7,371	9,505	117,407	2,165	249,571
3	52,113	52,335	68,418	7,346	10,022	122,747	2,178	266,361
4	54,821	54,750	67,758	8,689	10,531	124,368	2,117	278,902
5	53,133	53,139	69,831	8,803	10,252	115,055	2,081	282,852
6	49,090	49,064	64,795	7,962	10,034	115,315	2,030	272,910
7	53,839	53,851	70,926	7,847	9,646	123,531	2,253	...
8	54,055	54,070	66,392	8,157	10,039	112,889	1,789	...
9	52,103	52,119	68,873	8,399	10,792	123,570	2,141	...
10	54,332	...	76,095	9,123	11,100	128,751	2,214	...
11	50,719	...	70,117	8,285	11,205	118,073	2,122	...
12	54,866	...	63,731	7,655	9,954	105,404	2,026	...

	베트남 Viet Nam	벨기에 Belgium	사우디아라비아 Saudi Arabia	세네갈 Senegal	스웨덴 Sweden	슬로바키아 Slovak Republic	싱가포르 Singapore	아일랜드 Ireland
2019	253,392	428,877	144,335	8,145	158,971	90,001	358,984	101,103
2020	262,701	396,060	137,997	7,813	149,985	84,395	345,297	99,824
2021	332,456	526,616	152,849	9,677	187,108	103,891	456,805	120,301
2022	359,146	613,885	189,877	12,064	203,086	112,467	514,874	147,269
2023	325,776	556,068	206,940	11,886	193,139	113,523	475,305	151,065
2024	379,026	513,586	232,806	...	188,715	112,969	475,612	...
2023. 7	27,001	43,645	17,812	1,027	13,447	8,639	39,189	11,921
8	29,322	43,003	17,983	1,130	15,369	8,949	39,661	11,160
9	28,483	43,043	16,201	916	16,490	9,547	39,915	11,966
10	29,519	45,555	19,964	965	16,980	10,233	42,418	12,020
11	29,579	45,585	17,244	1,121	16,783	9,852	41,212	15,273
12	29,404	40,699	16,587	1,162	15,398	8,228	39,385	12,888
2024. 1	30,855	43,426	17,822	1,009	14,987	8,643	43,245	10,169
2	23,330	41,526	17,840	789	15,446	8,989	38,030	10,752
3	30,991	44,363	19,702	984	16,454	9,187	42,577	12,632
4	29,988	46,321	17,164	956	16,250	9,370	41,190	10,742
5	32,723	42,632	20,026	1,005	16,469	9,901	39,123	10,966
6	30,486	42,017	18,356	...	15,534	9,324	36,205	12,422
7	33,880	43,516	20,663	...	14,119	8,888	39,452	...
8	33,742	39,520	18,593	...	15,159	8,866	38,111	...
9	31,758	43,789	19,554	...	16,642	10,059	38,107	...
10	33,601	46,032	20,481	...	17,466	11,179	39,231	...
11	32,667	42,664	20,687	...	16,008	10,093	38,773	...
12	35,005	37,780	21,919	...	14,181	8,470	41,569	...

주: 1) 관세청 자료

2) IMF 자료

※ 대한민국 자료는 작성기준의 차이로 관세청과 IMF 동시 수록

자료: 관세청 『수출입무역통계』, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

2. 수입(C.I.F.)(계속)

Imports (C.I.F.)(Cont'd)

단위: 백만 달러

In million US\$

	영 국 U.K.	오스트레일리아 Australia	오스트리아 Austria	우간다 Uganda	이탈리아 Italy	인 도 India	일 본 Japan	중 국 China
2019	696,208	221,564	184,758	7,714	475,006	486,059	720,955	2,078,409
2020	638,328	211,824	172,449	8,303	426,867	373,202	635,460	2,065,963
2021	695,114	261,165	219,519	9,169	567,421	573,092	768,975	2,679,412
2022	823,593	309,187	233,518	9,763	694,308	720,442	897,174	2,706,507
2023	791,544	287,404	226,254	11,820	639,879	673,927	785,796	2,556,440
2024	...	296,341	212,006	...	615,368	...	743,498	...
2023. 7	67,982	23,924	18,623	999	53,058	53,483	62,337	201,383
8	61,699	24,494	16,828	1,169	43,246	62,278	61,711	216,620
9	60,252	24,723	18,466	1,048	52,908	54,470	61,809	221,333
10	68,489	25,154	18,506	1,074	54,975	63,877	65,600	218,250
11	69,758	23,984	19,130	1,092	55,307	55,083	64,179	223,346
12	63,682	22,672	15,312	1,042	46,460	57,168	66,564	228,350
2024. 1	63,665	23,812	17,242	...	49,094	53,882	62,366	222,104
2	59,755	24,057	17,434	...	51,148	60,930	57,911	180,604
3	64,553	23,939	18,233	...	54,302	57,011	60,907	221,131
4	66,662	23,661	17,832	...	51,349	54,687	61,630	220,102
5	63,633	26,089	17,689	...	53,813	62,123	60,967	219,726
6	71,296	23,558	17,389	...	50,296	56,693	56,933	208,808
7	69,528	26,387	18,508	...	54,856	57,473	65,008	215,910
8	66,203	24,608	16,088	...	41,570	64,352	62,517	217,626
9	...	24,536	18,166	...	53,301	55,363	65,357	222,002
10	...	26,611	19,775	...	57,084	...	66,034	...
11	...	24,599	18,292	...	52,950	...	60,291	...
12	...	24,484	15,358	...	45,605	...	63,577	...

	카타르 Qatar	캄보디아 Cambodia	태국 Thailand	포르투갈 Portugal	폴란드 Poland	프랑스 France	핀란드 Finland	홍 콩 Hong Kong
2019	29,178	20,133	236,260	89,539	265,280	654,658	73,716	577,834
2020	25,835	19,042	206,156	77,894	261,626	581,297	68,267	569,767
2021	28,069	28,490	267,342	98,201	342,077	715,083	86,013	712,357
2022	33,479	29,820	301,030	115,158	381,186	823,216	97,329	667,553
2023	31,417	24,407	288,509	113,683	370,077	788,176	83,102	653,696
2024	306,810	116,159	379,315	750,734	80,395	...
2023. 7	2,593	1,944	23,955	9,574	30,047	65,162	6,598	51,334
8	2,765	2,103	23,794	8,471	29,144	58,002	6,729	53,675
9	2,586	1,991	23,288	9,165	29,865	63,617	6,522	62,489
10	2,764	2,020	24,176	9,783	32,302	66,651	6,660	57,552
11	2,693	1,933	25,609	9,598	33,076	66,302	7,109	58,367
12	2,882	2,186	21,566	8,973	28,333	59,181	6,785	65,450
2024. 1	3,689	2,178	25,174	8,829	29,839	61,653	6,592	63,394
2	2,775	2,101	23,778	9,676	30,881	61,973	6,631	47,217
3	2,992	2,115	25,936	9,293	31,707	65,410	6,227	61,001
4	2,760	2,437	24,935	9,944	31,829	64,895	7,232	53,885
5	2,887	2,600	25,373	9,864	30,899	63,700	6,830	54,763
6	2,720	2,528	24,388	9,196	31,188	63,678	6,233	59,301
7	2,768	2,626	27,094	10,912	32,287	64,014	6,886	57,128
8	2,790	...	25,917	8,638	31,021	54,668	6,672	58,412
9	2,713	...	25,589	9,984	33,189	64,049	6,991	...
10	28,016	10,846	35,273	67,717	7,302	...
11	25,833	9,956	32,788	62,475	6,406	...
12	24,777	9,021	28,414	56,502	6,393	...

3. 외환보유액(총보유액) ¹⁾

Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)

단위: 기말, 백만 달러

In end of period, million US\$

	대한민국 ²⁾ Korea, Rep. of	대한민국 ³⁾ Korea, Rep. of	그리스 Greece	네덜란드 Netherlands	노르웨이 Norway	덴마크 Denmark	독 일 Germany
2019	408,816	408,500	8,501	43,285	66,946	66,818	223,833
2020	443,098	441,907	11,944	54,038	75,259	72,816	268,776
2021	463,118	461,964	14,458	64,525	84,271	82,205	296,039
2022	423,164	422,075	12,088	63,497	72,077	96,067	294,706
2023	420,148	418,799	13,614	69,860	80,459	109,258	322,867
2024	415,604	414,252	15,220	79,122	81,242	108,395	377,898
2023. 11	417,080	415,754	13,420	69,272	78,069	108,897	319,972
12	420,148	418,799	13,614	69,860	80,459	109,258	322,867
2024. 1	415,759	414,426	13,169	69,051	80,139	107,913	319,042
2	415,738	414,428	13,440	68,906	81,295	108,680	319,380
3	419,251	417,937	14,020	72,071	83,023	109,376	338,049
4	413,260	411,941	14,413	73,777	81,330	109,136	347,697
5	412,832	411,522	14,586	74,843	82,959	110,593	351,776
6	412,211	410,904	14,223	74,274	83,520	109,629	351,371
7	413,507	412,235	14,660	75,974	84,718	111,368	360,198
8	415,916	414,565	15,041	78,439	88,126	113,922	371,940
9	419,970	418,646	15,517	81,156	89,106	116,144	386,641
10	415,690	414,412	16,116	82,883	87,255	116,672	397,046
11	415,392	414,102	15,449	80,478	85,668	110,440	386,409
12	415,604	414,252	15,220	79,122	81,242	108,395	377,898
2025. 1	411,015	409,633	15,851	82,810	84,940	109,749	400,288
2	409,210	407,785	16,353	84,007	87,072	110,571	406,685
3	409,659	408,319	17,029	89,541	88,145	116,263	435,496
4	404,672	403,256	17,964	93,983	91,054	121,136	454,275

	러시아 Russia	루마니아 Romania	룩셈부르크 Luxembourg	말레이시아 Malaysia	멕시코 Mexico	미 국 U. S. A.	벨기에 Belgium
2019	554,346	42,006	1,055	103,613	183,024	129,479	28,957
2020	595,772	52,198	1,119	107,636	199,056	144,890	33,321
2021	630,624	51,884	2,921	116,890	207,744	251,238	41,893
2022	581,861	55,824	2,874	114,651	201,124	243,758	41,327
2023	598,395	73,004	2,978	113,474	214,379	245,152	40,824
2024	...	73,399	2,789	116,220	232,035	238,801	41,447
2023. 11	592,254	71,412	2,990	112,390	210,793	243,388	40,460
12	598,395	73,004	2,978	113,474	214,379	245,152	40,824
2024. 1	585,157	73,278	2,948	114,779	221,966	244,006	40,367
2	582,543	75,220	2,948	114,200	219,520	243,687	40,312
3	590,185	76,764	2,965	113,780	219,473	243,802	41,699
4	597,631	74,807	2,962	112,774	221,441	241,602	42,344
5	598,942	78,361	2,969	113,608	222,759	243,056	42,872
6	593,309	76,698	2,965	113,820	225,850	242,120	42,629
7	...	76,897	2,962	114,731	226,571	245,221	42,739
8	...	78,440	3,014	116,948	230,731	249,094	43,245
9	...	82,456	3,048	119,631	231,841	250,619	42,773
10	...	77,579	3,080	117,369	230,437	243,925	43,016
11	...	73,464	2,813	118,037	232,151	241,464	42,061
12	...	73,399	2,789	116,220	232,035	238,801	41,447
2025. 1	...	72,439	2,819	116,346	240,757	239,949	44,045
2	...	74,645	2,859	118,289	245,540	241,210	44,552
3	...	77,439	2,895	117,497	246,802	245,628	46,508
4	...	81,874	2,984	118,852	247,019	...	48,361

주: 1) 광의의 외환보유액으로 금, 외환액, IMF포지션, 특별인출권(SDR)의 합계임

2) 한국은행 자료 3) IMF 자료

※ 대한민국 자료는 작성기준의 차이로 한국은행과 IMF 동시 수록

자료: 한국은행 경제통계시스템, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

3. 외환보유액(총보유액)(계속) ¹⁾

Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)(Cont'd)

단위: 기말, 백만 달러

In end of period, million US\$

	브라질 Brazil	스웨덴 Sweden	스위스 Switzerland	스페인 Spain	슬로바키아 Slovak Republic	싱가포르 Singapore	아르헨티나 Argentina
2019	356,884	55,490	854,804	74,715	7,167	279,451	44,877
2020	355,620	58,279	1,083,481	81,318	9,347	362,300	39,408
2021	362,204	62,072	1,109,917	92,227	9,612	417,896	39,662
2022	324,704	64,305	923,853	92,972	10,288	289,465	44,816
2023	355,033	60,877	863,910	103,103	11,290	351,019	23,083
2024	329,730	62,634	909,524	107,771	14,451	371,448	29,587
2023. 11	348,406	59,376	816,421	101,406	10,330	345,464	21,525
12	355,033	60,877	863,910	103,103	11,290	351,019	23,083
2024. 1	355,065	60,863	857,102	102,839	11,394	357,798	27,638
2	352,704	60,351	854,390	102,140	11,855	357,348	26,668
3	355,019	61,364	881,531	103,983	12,513	368,682	27,086
4	351,599	61,361	878,706	103,550	13,001	366,878	27,575
5	355,560	61,301	888,081	104,792	13,636	370,542	28,687
6	357,828	61,689	883,765	104,550	13,800	371,680	28,965
7	363,282	63,225	897,496	106,322	14,212	378,626	26,371
8	369,214	64,926	915,424	107,990	14,512	384,588	26,673
9	372,016	64,748	950,338	110,349	14,911	389,812	27,130
10	366,097	64,523	937,352	109,878	14,699	383,725	28,626
11	363,004	63,875	925,036	109,190	14,710	377,214	30,262
12	329,730	62,634	909,524	107,771	14,451	371,448	29,587
2025. 1	328,304	65,268	917,272	107,738	14,450	376,707	28,331
2	332,508	64,964	923,807	109,204	14,420	379,328	28,114
3	336,157	66,144	940,763	112,505	15,349	381,078	25,144
4	340,790	68,231	979,692	...	15,732	...	39,036

	아이슬란드 Iceland	에스토니아 Estonia	영 국 U. K.	오스트레일리아 Australia	오스트리아 Austria	이집트 Egypt	이탈리아 Italy
2019	6,782	1,426	173,568	57,982	23,600	43,986	175,256
2020	6,419	1,997	180,129	42,538	30,470	38,485	210,955
2021	7,079	2,371	194,200	57,846	33,982	39,318	227,699
2022	5,888	2,217	176,469	56,705	33,144	32,150	225,160
2023	5,809	2,593	177,940	61,742	31,226	33,135	247,519
2024	6,404	2,075	174,767	60,403	35,402	44,921	290,520
2023. 11	5,748	2,535	174,882	58,550	30,882	33,157	245,243
12	5,809	2,593	177,940	61,742	31,226	33,135	247,519
2024. 1	5,725	2,561	174,285	55,843	30,855	33,143	244,091
2	5,752	2,495	173,250	55,939	30,516	33,207	243,362
3	6,572	2,359	175,786	55,326	32,144	38,236	258,254
4	6,490	2,320	170,889	55,038	32,884	38,934	265,536
5	6,649	2,288	175,068	56,899	33,234	44,000	269,465
6	6,376	2,543	172,669	58,882	33,165	44,268	268,901
7	6,481	2,533	177,027	58,287	34,094	44,294	276,005
8	6,613	2,370	180,382	62,601	35,481	44,388	285,441
9	6,676	2,348	180,795	62,286	36,696	44,532	296,030
10	6,519	2,271	178,308	61,320	37,396	44,752	304,297
11	6,541	2,268	177,534	61,111	36,012	44,773	295,107
12	6,404	2,075	174,767	60,403	35,402	44,921	290,520
2025. 1	6,387	2,081	176,669	62,056	37,201	45,047	305,365
2	6,418	2,106	178,465	62,803	38,614	45,170	310,378
3	6,556	2,189	184,056	63,638	41,099	45,515	331,599
4	6,852	2,241	191,974	63,367	42,938	...	346,206

3. 외환보유액(총보유액)(계속) ¹⁾

Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves)(Cont'd)

단위: 기말, 백만 달러

In end of period, million US\$

	인도 India	일본 Japan	중국 China	체코 Czech Republic	캐나다 Canada	케냐 Kenya	튀르키예 Turkiye
2019	460,209	1,322,443	3,222,900	149,855	85,297	9,116	105,620
2020	586,045	1,390,809	3,357,028	166,121	90,428	8,297	93,584
2021	633,761	1,405,749	3,427,045	173,613	106,615	9,491	111,185
2022	562,710	1,227,574	3,306,924	139,982	106,952	7,969	128,734
2023	622,464	1,294,636	3,449,546	148,379	117,551	7,342	140,867
2024	635,693	1,230,715	3,456,141	146,286	119,778	10,067	155,142
2023. 11	604,139	1,269,706	3,380,429	142,500	114,927	7,398	136,660
12	622,464	1,294,636	3,449,546	148,379	117,551	7,342	140,867
2024. 1	619,971	1,291,791	3,430,734	145,898	115,578	7,808	133,858
2	625,181	1,281,484	3,437,702	146,071	115,534	7,670	128,496
3	646,419	1,290,606	3,469,774	149,063	117,247	7,813	123,116
4	640,200	1,278,976	3,431,627	146,219	119,398	7,832	124,290
5	651,523	1,231,572	3,466,283	148,038	121,117	7,683	143,648
6	652,002	1,231,495	3,454,970	146,624	121,269	8,463	142,905
7	670,657	1,219,077	3,496,511	149,529	122,512	8,024	147,861
8	682,231	1,235,749	3,535,898	152,830	124,067	7,972	149,355
9	705,801	1,254,898	3,572,850	154,585	126,375	8,603	152,074
10	682,158	1,238,951	3,523,930	149,422	121,386	9,184	159,823
11	659,433	1,238,998	3,522,425	148,349	120,936	9,574	157,727
12	635,693	1,230,715	3,456,141	146,286	119,778	10,067	155,142
2025. 1	630,586	1,240,631	3,478,330	148,231	116,053	9,655	165,953
2	638,641	1,253,281	3,499,032	148,860	117,746	9,683	165,386
3	668,369	1,272,511	3,534,252	151,067	124,115	10,662	156,519
4	688,415	1,298,249	3,591,484	156,213	122,813	...	138,125

	포르투갈 Portugal	폴란드 Poland	프랑스 France	핀란드 Finland	필리핀 Philippines	헝가리 Hungary	홍콩 Hong Kong
2019	24,981	128,392	188,865	11,424	87,840	31,831	441,349
2020	29,502	154,219	224,503	13,485	110,117	41,353	491,775
2021	32,570	166,030	244,500	16,749	108,794	43,478	496,867
2022	32,322	166,664	242,991	16,048	96,132	41,228	424,029
2023	35,262	193,783	240,913	16,931	103,753	45,729	425,554
2024	42,430	223,140	282,830	17,992	106,257	46,443	...
2023. 11	34,390	186,725	238,214	16,975	102,720	44,667	424,571
12	35,262	193,783	240,913	16,931	103,753	45,729	425,554
2024. 1	34,739	189,563	239,557	16,821	103,270	50,370	423,092
2	34,753	187,964	238,735	16,827	101,995	50,345	425,153
3	37,157	202,512	252,718	17,173	104,068	49,953	...
4	38,254	206,092	259,378	17,184	102,659	50,210	...
5	38,858	207,802	262,311	17,401	105,016	51,720	...
6	38,717	209,560	260,891	17,401	105,189	49,463	...
7	39,592	206,212	267,961	17,716	106,738	51,241	...
8	40,632	213,290	277,307	18,159	107,858	52,141	...
9	42,364	218,781	287,742	18,491	112,707	51,555	...
10	43,944	215,423	296,324	18,373	111,085	50,479	...
11	42,349	218,353	287,434	18,228	108,488	48,907	...
12	42,430	223,140	282,830	17,992	106,257	46,443	...
2025. 1	43,363	225,416	300,656	18,613	103,271	49,055	...
2	43,544	229,240	305,182	19,302	107,395	48,018	...
3	45,698	237,481	326,947	19,543	106,675	49,358	...
4	47,731	242,416	341,377	19,878	...	52,020	...

4. 외환보유액(금제외) ¹⁾

Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)

단위: 기말, 백만 달러

In end of period, million US\$

	대한민국 ²⁾ Korea, Rep. of	대한민국 ³⁾ Korea, Rep. of	그리스 Greece	네덜란드 Netherlands	노르웨이 Norway	덴마크 Denmark	독 일 Germany
2019	404,021	403,705	2,950	13,331	66,946	63,577	59,185
2020	438,303	437,113	5,006	16,734	75,259	68,777	63,969
2021	458,324	457,169	7,773	28,630	84,271	78,342	99,169
2022	418,369	417,280	5,405	27,666	72,077	92,195	98,414
2023	415,353	414,004	6,023	29,219	80,459	104,958	100,392
2024	410,809	409,457	5,610	27,753	81,242	102,823	96,792
2023. 11	412,285	410,959	5,916	29,097	78,069	104,644	100,046
12	415,353	414,004	6,023	29,219	80,459	104,958	100,392
2024. 1	410,964	409,631	5,676	28,935	80,139	103,552	99,439
2	410,944	409,633	5,968	28,918	81,295	104,323	100,500
3	414,457	413,142	5,880	28,506	83,023	104,735	99,592
4	408,465	407,146	5,906	28,258	81,330	104,250	98,569
5	408,037	406,727	5,961	28,693	82,959	105,646	99,231
6	407,416	406,109	5,633	28,324	83,520	104,648	99,919
7	408,712	407,440	5,761	28,369	84,718	106,173	99,689
8	411,122	409,771	5,759	28,803	88,126	108,571	100,316
9	415,175	413,852	5,790	29,134	89,106	110,498	101,963
10	410,895	409,617	5,919	28,364	87,255	110,808	98,699
11	410,597	409,307	5,649	28,082	85,668	104,789	99,684
12	410,809	409,457	5,610	27,753	81,242	102,823	96,792
2025. 1	406,220	404,838	5,519	27,586	84,940	103,760	98,084
2	404,415	402,990	5,816	27,702	87,072	104,457	98,565
3	404,865	403,524	5,529	28,093	88,145	109,595	99,255
4	399,878	398,461	5,898	29,504	91,054	114,050	101,477

	러시아 Russia	루마니아 Romania	룩셈부르크 Luxembourg	말레이시아 Malaysia	멕시코 Mexico	미 국 U. S. A.	벨기에 Belgium
2019	443,970	36,931	945	101,726	177,177	118,438	17,835
2020	457,018	45,889	981	105,280	191,769	133,849	19,470
2021	497,554	45,821	2,790	114,641	200,775	240,197	28,566
2022	445,784	49,772	2,743	112,393	194,125	232,717	28,023
2023	442,537	66,129	2,829	110,885	206,351	234,111	25,735
2024	...	64,699	2,602	112,968	221,944	227,760	22,374
2023. 11	440,377	64,623	2,844	110,073	202,940	232,347	25,544
12	442,537	66,129	2,829	110,885	206,351	234,111	25,735
2024. 1	433,640	66,491	2,802	112,190	214,037	232,965	25,472
2	430,022	68,454	2,802	111,611	211,592	232,646	25,464
3	424,146	69,325	2,806	111,022	210,986	232,761	25,523
4	421,735	67,092	2,796	110,016	212,512	230,561	25,443
5	423,064	70,558	2,800	110,849	213,674	232,015	25,737
6	418,783	68,937	2,797	110,918	216,845	231,079	25,568
7	...	68,832	2,788	111,829	217,199	234,180	25,064
8	...	70,030	2,832	114,046	221,002	238,053	24,816
9	...	73,629	2,857	116,332	221,663	239,578	23,458
10	...	68,316	2,880	114,070	219,858	232,884	22,773
11	...	64,595	2,622	114,738	221,896	230,423	22,607
12	...	64,699	2,602	112,968	221,944	227,760	22,374
2025. 1	...	63,128	2,617	113,093	229,883	228,908	23,541
2	...	65,105	2,653	115,037	234,580	230,169	23,647
3	...	67,067	2,670	113,694	234,759	234,587	23,693
4	...	70,949	2,748	115,049	234,260	...	24,421

주: 1) 광의의 외환보유액(금, 외환액, IMF포지션, 특별인출권(SDR)의 합계)에서 금을 제외함

2) 한국은행 자료 3) IMF 자료

※ 대한민국 자료는 작성기준의 차이로 한국은행과 IMF 동시 수록

자료: 한국은행 경제통계시스템, IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

4. 외환보유액(금제외)(계속) ¹⁾

Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)(Cont'd)

단위: 기말, 백만 달러

In end of period, million US\$

	브라질 Brazil	스웨덴 Sweden	스위스 Switzerland	스페인 Spain	슬로바키아 Slovak Republic	싱가포르 Singapore	아르헨티나 Argentina
2019	353,588	49,354	804,004	60,944	5,617	279,240	42,193
2020	351,519	50,617	1,020,172	64,168	7,417	362,088	35,650
2021	354,623	54,696	1,048,963	75,724	7,755	416,101	36,448
2022	317,119	56,963	863,028	76,498	8,433	287,670	41,198
2023	346,424	52,527	794,931	84,418	9,186	344,581	18,987
2024	318,857	52,023	822,130	84,154	11,793	365,494	24,381
2023. 11	339,911	51,130	748,333	82,935	8,251	339,012	17,482
12	346,424	52,527	794,931	84,418	9,186	344,581	18,987
2024. 1	346,509	52,578	788,444	84,395	9,318	351,360	23,573
2	344,172	52,085	785,923	83,755	9,785	350,771	22,609
3	345,780	52,332	807,497	83,954	10,258	361,804	22,742
4	342,028	52,078	801,494	82,623	10,646	359,686	23,021
5	345,846	51,889	809,645	83,575	11,248	363,350	24,073
6	348,121	52,273	805,853	83,425	11,422	365,223	24,348
7	353,181	53,429	816,372	84,435	11,748	372,168	21,564
8	358,785	54,815	831,310	85,170	11,943	378,131	21,713
9	361,037	54,099	862,171	86,432	12,218	383,432	21,895
10	354,674	53,445	845,806	84,812	11,878	377,313	23,189
11	351,918	53,112	836,256	85,101	11,999	371,091	24,984
12	318,857	52,023	822,130	84,154	11,793	365,494	24,381
2025. 1	316,593	53,916	823,311	82,348	11,592	370,753	22,758
2	320,621	53,451	829,014	83,318	11,506	373,375	22,468
3	323,167	53,549	836,694	84,254	12,169	375,426	18,957
4	326,997	54,848	869,108	...	12,395	...	32,476

	아이슬란드 Iceland	에스토니아 Estonia	영 국 U. K.	오스트레일리아 Australia	오스트리아 Austria	이집트 Egypt	이탈리아 Italy
2019	6,685	1,414	158,376	55,604	9,906	40,685	55,341
2020	6,299	1,982	161,188	39,152	13,416	34,095	61,614
2021	6,963	2,357	176,024	53,790	17,572	35,090	84,002
2022	5,772	2,202	158,330	53,385	16,763	24,824	81,715
2023	5,677	2,577	157,341	56,605	12,647	24,696	84,819
2024	6,236	2,054	148,569	54,455	11,919	34,278	84,875
2023. 11	5,618	2,518	154,559	53,649	12,515	24,899	84,408
12	5,677	2,577	157,341	56,605	12,647	24,696	84,819
2024. 1	5,595	2,544	153,810	50,571	12,515	24,806	83,492
2	5,622	2,479	152,818	50,680	12,235	24,884	83,276
3	6,433	2,342	153,683	49,640	12,228	29,233	83,849
4	6,341	2,302	147,978	49,114	12,074	29,550	83,307
5	6,501	2,270	151,761	50,870	12,136	34,443	84,713
6	6,228	2,524	149,466	52,897	12,158	34,783	84,950
7	6,327	2,514	152,868	52,057	12,330	34,411	85,428
8	6,454	2,350	155,334	56,148	12,789	34,126	86,733
9	6,506	2,327	154,515	55,533	12,914	33,809	87,771
10	6,342	2,249	150,988	54,300	12,472	33,598	86,040
11	6,372	2,247	151,039	54,304	12,058	33,996	85,351
12	6,236	2,054	148,569	54,455	11,919	34,278	84,875
2025. 1	6,209	2,059	148,640	55,646	11,954	33,631	84,285
2	6,236	2,083	150,039	56,886	12,873	33,319	84,971
3	6,359	2,164	152,907	56,238	13,007	32,910	85,601
4	6,640	2,215	158,961	55,523	13,461	...	88,080

4. 외환보유액(금제외)(계속) ¹⁾

Foreign Exchange Reserves (Total Reserves Excluding Gold)(Cont'd)

단위: 기말, 백만 달러

In end of period, million US\$

	인 도 India	일 본 Japan	중 국 China	체 코 Czech Republic	캐나다 Canada	케 나 Kenya	튀르키예 Turkiye
2019	432,378	1,284,974	3,127,494	149,464	85,297	9,115	78,532
2020	549,087	1,344,283	3,238,782	165,549	90,428	8,296	50,031
2021	594,356	1,356,244	3,313,920	172,999	106,615	9,490	72,697
2022	521,419	1,178,279	3,189,689	139,284	106,952	7,968	82,888
2023	574,509	1,238,541	3,301,320	146,345	117,551	7,341	92,703
2024	569,544	1,159,702	3,264,804	141,988	119,778	10,065	90,859
2023. 11	556,543	1,214,344	3,234,728	140,556	114,927	7,396	90,347
12	574,509	1,238,541	3,301,320	146,345	117,551	7,341	92,703
2024. 1	572,004	1,235,945	3,282,505	143,786	115,578	7,807	85,480
2	577,133	1,225,779	3,289,058	143,846	115,534	7,669	79,066
3	593,744	1,230,377	3,308,705	146,564	117,247	7,812	68,738
4	584,311	1,216,228	3,263,670	143,426	119,398	7,831	66,096
5	595,022	1,167,702	3,295,323	145,042	121,117	7,682	83,908
6	595,473	1,168,096	3,285,273	143,543	121,269	8,461	84,828
7	612,132	1,153,084	3,319,869	146,225	122,512	8,023	90,708
8	620,488	1,167,388	3,352,918	149,204	124,067	7,971	89,312
9	640,052	1,183,365	3,381,381	150,600	126,375	8,601	88,714
10	612,407	1,164,584	3,324,875	145,019	121,386	9,182	92,448
11	592,221	1,166,892	3,328,994	144,062	120,936	9,572	92,807
12	569,544	1,159,702	3,264,804	141,988	119,778	10,065	90,859
2025. 1	559,694	1,164,146	3,271,796	143,518	116,053	9,653	97,289
2	565,369	1,176,183	3,290,389	143,838	117,746	9,681	94,727
3	590,193	1,187,783	3,304,658	145,503	124,115	10,660	80,617
4	604,297	1,208,436	3,347,899	149,964	122,813	...	56,654

	포르투갈 Portugal	폴란드 Poland	프랑스 France	핀란드 Finland	필리핀 Philippines	헝가리 Hungary	홍 콩 Hong Kong
2019	6,271	117,196	69,725	9,020	79,824	30,288	441,248
2020	6,199	140,316	76,114	10,492	98,512	39,434	491,649
2021	10,148	152,522	101,703	13,876	99,462	37,954	496,745
2022	9,940	153,340	100,429	13,180	86,850	35,713	423,908
2023	9,871	169,999	79,201	13,678	93,196	39,453	425,416
2024	10,332	185,515	78,429	14,322	95,251	37,194	...
2023. 11	9,291	163,223	78,357	13,760	91,904	38,469	424,435
12	9,871	169,999	79,201	13,678	93,196	39,453	425,416
2024. 1	9,676	166,061	79,933	13,610	92,971	44,178	422,956
2	9,770	164,521	79,620	13,626	91,657	44,163	425,017
3	9,939	176,975	79,375	13,686	93,536	43,276	...
4	9,816	179,050	78,254	13,541	92,403	43,183	...
5	10,026	179,657	78,680	13,708	94,994	44,600	...
6	10,007	181,320	78,055	13,723	95,281	42,388	...
7	9,848	175,741	78,542	13,906	96,426	43,884	...
8	9,620	180,996	79,806	14,187	97,637	44,476	...
9	9,860	183,020	80,749	14,327	101,847	42,170	...
10	9,880	177,250	79,393	14,010	99,731	40,653	...
11	9,612	179,957	78,950	14,034	97,462	39,485	...
12	10,332	185,515	78,429	14,322	95,251	37,194	...
2025. 1	8,856	184,908	80,914	14,667	91,519	39,174	...
2	8,361	185,051	81,139	15,279	95,345	37,895	...
3	7,302	187,643	82,438	15,152	93,912	38,315	...
4	7,442	188,642	84,813	15,271	...	40,404	...

5. 환율
Foreign Exchange Rates

단위: 기간평균, 대 달러 In period averages, per US\$

	대한민국 Korea, Rep. of	노르웨이 Norway	뉴질랜드 New Zealand	덴마크 Denmark	러시아 Russia	루마니아 Romania	말레이시아 Malaysia
통화단위	Won	Kroner	NZ\$	Kroner	Rubles	Lei	Ringgit
2019	1,165.4	8.800	1.518	6.669	64.738	4.238	4.142
2020	1,180.3	9.416	1.542	6.542	72.105	4.244	4.203
2021	1,144.0	8.590	1.414	6.287	73.654	4.160	4.143
2022	1,291.4	9.614	1.577	7.076	68.485	4.688	4.401
2023	1,305.7	10.563	1.628	6.890	85.162	4.574	4.561
2024	1,363.4	10.746	1.652	6.894	...	4.598	4.576
2023. 12	1,304.0	10.580	1.609	6.839	90.760	4.558	4.659
2024. 1	1,323.6	10.410	1.620	6.838	88.983	4.564	4.683
2	1,331.7	10.550	1.632	6.906	91.610	4.610	4.772
3	1,330.7	10.590	1.642	6.856	91.694	4.574	4.715
4	1,367.8	10.890	1.677	6.954	92.886	4.634	4.767
5	1,365.4	10.720	1.650	6.898	90.870	4.600	4.718
6	1,380.1	10.610	1.628	6.937	88.046	4.624	4.710
7	1,383.4	10.800	1.657	6.880	...	4.585	4.680
8	1,354.2	10.710	1.645	6.776	...	4.520	4.417
9	1,334.8	10.610	1.608	6.717	...	4.478	4.263
10	1,361.0	10.810	1.640	6.841	...	4.562	4.295
11	1,393.4	11.050	1.692	7.017	...	4.683	4.436
12	1,434.4	11.200	1.736	7.112	...	4.748	4.460
2025. 1	1,455.8	11.240	1.776	7.206	...	4.809	4.474
2	1,445.6	11.200	1.761	7.164	...	4.780	4.442
3	1,457.0	10.690	1.747	6.903	...	4.604	4.436
4	1,444.3	10.560	1.722	6.664	...	4.441	4.416
5	6.617

	멕시코 Mexico	브라질 Brazil	스웨덴 Sweden	스위스 Switzerland	싱가포르 Singapore	아이슬란드 Iceland	알바니아 Albania
통화단위	Pesos	Reais	Kronor	Francs	S\$	Kronur	Leks
2019	19.264	3.944	9.458	0.994	1.364	122.607	109.851
2020	21.486	5.155	9.210	0.939	1.380	135.422	108.650
2021	20.272	5.394	8.577	0.914	1.343	126.989	103.520
2022	20.127	5.164	10.114	0.955	1.379	135.280	113.042
2023	17.759	4.994	10.610	0.898	1.343	137.943	100.645
2024	18.305	5.389	10.568	0.880	1.336	137.958	93.123
2023. 12	17.225	4.897	10.277	0.866	1.332	138.110	94.160
2024. 1	17.063	4.914	10.347	0.859	1.336	137.042	95.330
2	17.100	4.964	10.422	0.877	1.345	137.756	96.290
3	16.845	4.980	10.399	0.888	1.340	136.994	95.320
4	16.769	5.128	10.806	0.910	1.357	140.172	94.640
5	16.801	5.132	10.746	0.909	1.351	138.686	92.980
6	18.084	5.388	10.489	0.894	1.352	138.780	93.220
7	18.079	5.541	10.635	0.892	1.347	137.811	92.500
8	19.057	5.552	10.404	0.857	1.316	137.916	90.780
9	19.640	5.541	10.227	0.847	1.296	137.045	89.430
10	19.666	5.624	10.460	0.861	1.309	136.727	90.480
11	20.319	5.806	10.898	0.880	1.337	138.028	92.250
12	20.238	6.096	10.979	0.891	1.350	138.538	94.260
2025. 1	20.560	6.021	11.088	0.909	1.363	140.446	95.090
2	20.461	5.765	10.803	0.904	1.347	140.478	95.100
3	20.249	5.746	10.150	0.884	1.336	134.430	91.900
4	20.139	5.783	9.789	0.837	1.325	129.533	88.330
5	...	5.665	9.649	0.830	86.970

주: 1) EMU(유럽통화동맹) 회원국 : 오스트리아, 벨기에, 핀란드, 프랑스, 독일, 아일랜드, 이탈리아, 룩셈부르크, 네덜란드, 포르투갈, 스페인, 그리스 등 12개국은 유로화를 단일자국통화로 사용함.

자료: IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

5. 환율(계속)

Foreign Exchange Rates (Cont'd)

단위: 기간평균, 대 달러

In period averages, per US\$

	영 국 U. K.	오스트레일리아 Australia	유로지역 ¹⁾ Euro Area	인 도 India	일 본 Japan	중 국 China	체 코 Czech Republic
통화단위	Pound	A\$	Euro	Rupees	Yen	Yuan	Koruna
2019	0.783	1.439	0.893	70.420	109.010	6.908	22.932
2020	0.780	1.453	0.876	74.100	106.775	6.901	23.210
2021	0.727	1.331	0.845	73.918	109.754	6.449	21.678
2022	0.811	1.442	0.950	78.604	131.498	6.737	23.357
2023	0.805	1.505	0.925	82.599	140.491	7.084	22.198
2024	0.782	1.515	0.924	83.669	151.366	7.197	23.217
2023. 12	0.791	1.496	0.917	83.279	144.694	7.150	22.457
2024. 1	0.788	1.503	0.917	83.121	146.651	7.171	22.664
2	0.792	1.531	0.926	82.964	149.387	7.193	23.374
3	0.787	1.525	0.920	82.998	149.625	7.202	23.261
4	0.799	1.536	0.932	83.406	153.433	7.240	23.563
5	0.792	1.511	0.925	83.393	156.103	7.233	22.935
6	0.787	1.504	0.929	83.471	157.821	7.256	23.032
7	0.777	1.499	0.922	83.595	157.743	7.263	23.335
8	0.774	1.501	0.908	83.896	146.233	7.153	22.867
9	0.756	1.477	0.900	83.808	143.221	7.075	22.598
10	0.766	1.490	0.917	84.030	149.626	7.103	23.191
11	0.784	1.530	0.941	84.364	154.036	7.205	23.803
12	0.788	1.577	0.954	84.986	152.518	7.277	23.979
2025. 1	0.810	1.606	0.966	86.266	156.409	7.309	24.303
2	0.798	1.588	0.960	87.055	151.966	7.279	24.082
3	0.775	1.588	0.925	86.638	149.175	7.251	23.137
4	0.761	1.593	0.892	85.499	144.387	7.302	21.905
5	0.749	...	0.887	85.205	144.879

	캐나다 Canada	콜롬비아 Colombia	태 국 Thailand	튀르키예 Turkiye	폴란드 Poland	헝가리 Hungary	홍 콩 Hong Kong
통화단위	Can\$	Pesos	Baht	Liras	Zlotys	Forint	HK\$
2019	1.327	3,281.6	31.048	5.674	3.839	290.660	7.836
2020	1.341	3,693.3	31.294	7.009	3.900	307.997	7.757
2021	1.254	3,744.2	31.977	8.850	3.862	303.141	7.773
2022	1.302	4,256.2	35.061	16.549	4.458	372.596	7.831
2023	1.350	4,326.0	34.802	23.739	4.204	353.088	7.830
2024	1.369	4,074.4	35.294	32.806	3.981	365.691	7.804
2023. 12	1.347	3,954.1	34.973	29.061	3.967	350.140	7.810
2024. 1	1.342	3,920.2	35.177	30.018	4.001	350.340	7.818
2	1.350	3,931.9	35.854	30.724	4.001	359.690	7.823
3	1.354	3,908.7	35.950	31.947	3.966	363.640	7.824
4	1.369	3,866.1	36.787	32.268	4.011	365.970	7.832
5	1.368	3,865.1	36.632	32.221	3.968	358.490	7.812
6	1.370	4,054.6	36.706	32.497	4.013	366.680	7.811
7	1.372	4,036.8	36.300	32.877	3.946	362.190	7.810
8	1.365	4,063.0	34.757	33.601	3.902	358.930	7.797
9	1.355	4,191.9	33.363	33.990	3.850	355.550	7.792
10	1.373	4,257.8	33.364	34.201	3.957	368.130	7.771
11	1.397	4,411.1	34.445	34.391	4.076	385.970	7.781
12	1.418	4,386.2	34.188	34.934	4.079	392.710	7.775
2025. 1	1.439	...	34.269	35.469	4.106	397.730	7.785
2	1.430	...	33.778	36.105	4.010	387.290	7.784
3	1.436	...	33.816	37.029	3.877	369.960	7.775
4	1.400	...	33.752	...	3.797	362.740	7.764
5	1.388

6. 실질실효환율 ¹⁾

Real Effective Exchange Rates

2015=100

	대한민국 Korea, Rep. of	그리스 Greece	네덜란드 Netherlands	노르웨이 Norway	뉴질랜드 New Zealand	덴마크 Denmark	독 일 Germany	룩셈부르크 Luxembourg
2019	97.8	98.8	103.0	99.5	96.9	100.7	101.8	100.6
2020	96.2	98.5	105.9	93.1	96.4	101.9	102.4	101.2
2021	96.6	97.7	106.3	98.6	102.5	100.9	102.9	101.5
2022	90.8	96.5	104.8	96.2	100.4	99.4	99.4	99.1
2023	92.7	99.0	107.8	87.7	101.2	99.8	101.6	98.5
2024	90.8	99.9	109.5	86.8	101.9	98.7	101.5	98.1
2023. 12	93.7	100.6	108.0	87.5	103.4	98.3	101.5	98.6
2024. 1	92.7	99.3	108.3	88.7	103.4	99.0	101.3	97.9
2	92.8	98.6	108.1	88.1	103.0	99.0	101.2	98.7
3	93.0	100.5	108.9	87.2	102.1	99.0	101.7	98.7
4	91.2	100.3	109.1	86.9	101.2	98.9	101.8	98.6
5	91.0	99.8	109.3	87.2	102.5	98.6	101.7	98.8
6	90.1	99.8	109.0	88.1	103.9	98.1	101.5	98.6
7	89.8	98.8	110.6	86.5	102.3	99.2	101.6	97.5
8	90.5	99.4	111.3	85.2	101.2	98.8	101.5	98.6
9	91.0	101.4	110.7	85.5	102.1	98.5	101.6	98.5
10	90.2	100.8	110.5	85.7	101.2	98.7	101.5	97.7
11	89.3	100.1	109.4	86.4	100.6	98.4	101.1	97.2
12	87.6	99.8	108.9	85.9	98.8	97.7	101.2	96.8
2025. 1	87.7	98.1	107.8	85.7	98.3	97.7	100.4	96.7
2	87.1	96.8	108.0	86.2	98.3	97.6	99.9	97.3
3	85.6	98.9	109.7	86.6	98.3	97.3	100.7	97.4
4	85.8	100.3	112.7	85.4	99.4	98.0	102.0	98.4
5	87.3	99.9	112.1	87.0	99.6	97.6	101.6	98.9

	멕시코 Mexico	미 국 U.S.A.	벨기에 Belgium	스웨덴 Sweden	스위스 Switzerland	스페인 Spain	슬로바키아 Slovak Republic	아이슬란드 Iceland
2019	92.0	105.8	104.5	91.2	95.2	101.9	100.0	114.1
2020	85.0	107.6	105.7	92.9	98.7	102.4	102.7	105.8
2021	89.9	105.1	105.9	95.4	96.1	103.3	102.6	109.9
2022	94.5	114.2	105.5	90.2	96.8	101.9	103.6	114.0
2023	110.2	114.5	107.0	87.7	98.3	102.0	107.5	115.9
2024	110.3	117.2	108.0	88.4	99.1	102.8	108.7	119.9
2023. 12	115.8	113.6	107.8	91.4	100.8	102.6	108.0	116.9
2024. 1	117.2	114.1	108.0	90.3	101.8	102.4	108.3	117.0
2	116.7	115.0	108.0	90.2	100.6	102.0	108.8	118.6
3	119.0	115.3	108.6	89.7	98.3	102.8	109.0	119.3
4	119.2	116.7	107.5	87.6	97.2	103.0	108.7	118.8
5	118.6	116.5	107.8	87.2	96.6	103.2	108.2	119.6
6	110.3	118.2	107.7	89.7	98.5	103.5	108.0	120.0
7	111.7	117.6	108.3	87.5	97.6	103.0	108.1	120.6
8	105.1	116.8	108.4	87.7	100.0	103.2	108.5	119.2
9	102.4	116.4	108.0	88.7	100.3	102.6	108.6	118.7
10	102.4	117.7	107.8	88.1	99.9	102.5	109.5	120.7
11	100.4	120.2	107.8	86.9	99.6	102.5	109.9	122.5
12	101.3	121.3	107.7	87.2	99.2	102.5	108.9	124.0
2025. 1	99.7	122.8	108.9	86.8	97.9	102.1	109.8	123.1
2	99.7	122.1	108.2	88.4	97.9	101.9	108.7	121.9
3	100.4	120.9	108.8	90.5	97.2	102.9	108.9	124.0
4	101.1	119.4	108.8	91.1	99.8	104.6	109.6	126.7
5	103.4	117.9	108.0	91.5	99.7	104.3	109.0	125.5

주: 1) 소비자물가지수 기반

자료: OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』

6. 실질실효환율(계속)¹⁾

Real Effective Exchange Rates (Cont'd)

2015=100

	아일랜드 Ireland	영 국 U. K.	오스트레일리아 Australia	오스트리아 Austria	이스라엘 Israel	이탈리아 Italy	일 본 Japan
2019	103.4	86.5	95.4	102.1	107.2	99.8	109.7
2020	103.6	86.8	94.3	103.7	109.7	100.3	111.1
2021	102.6	89.6	100.0	103.9	112.9	100.0	101.4
2022	100.0	87.9	100.4	103.1	114.4	98.0	87.7
2023	103.1	91.2	100.4	105.5	104.6	100.7	83.4
2024	102.0	95.0	102.6	106.3	104.8	99.5	78.6
2023. 12	103.7	93.1	102.1	107.0	104.9	100.3	81.7
2024. 1	102.2	92.8	102.7	106.5	103.3	100.3	80.9
2	102.3	93.1	100.8	106.7	105.3	99.8	79.4
3	102.7	93.9	101.2	107.1	106.1	99.9	79.4
4	102.3	93.6	102.6	106.6	104.0	99.4	78.1
5	102.7	94.1	103.8	106.5	104.6	99.5	76.5
6	102.6	94.8	104.7	106.4	104.5	99.2	75.8
7	102.6	95.2	104.8	106.1	105.6	99.5	75.6
8	103.0	94.9	102.2	105.8	103.7	99.7	80.5
9	101.8	96.4	102.7	105.8	102.7	99.7	81.3
10	101.2	96.8	103.1	105.8	103.4	99.2	78.5
11	100.1	96.9	102.3	106.2	105.6	98.9	78.2
12	100.2	97.3	100.0	106.4	109.1	98.5	79.3
2025. 1	99.2	95.5	99.5	107.1	109.8	98.5	78.4
2	99.4	95.9	100.0	106.8	110.3	97.7	80.2
3	101.1	96.5	99.3	107.1	106.4	98.6	81.1
4	102.7	97.0	98.4	107.4	104.6	99.4	83.4
5	102.1	97.8	99.5	107.1	107.7	99.1	81.6

	체 코 Czech Republic	캐나다 Canada	포르투갈 Portugal	폴란드 Poland	프랑스 France	핀란드 Finland	헝가리 Hungary
2019	110.9	97.5	100.2	98.9	100.8	100.4	99.8
2020	111.3	96.4	100.8	99.4	101.6	101.9	95.7
2021	116.2	101.3	99.5	98.9	100.8	101.3	96.0
2022	127.6	99.9	98.1	100.0	96.6	97.1	91.5
2023	137.4	96.5	99.0	112.3	98.1	103.0	104.7
2024	130.9	95.3	99.2	121.0	97.7	102.5	102.5
2023. 12	133.1	97.0	98.6	118.9	98.3	103.4	104.8
2024. 1	133.7	96.6	98.4	118.1	97.8	103.1	105.3
2	130.5	96.0	97.8	118.8	98.0	103.3	103.7
3	130.2	95.8	99.6	119.6	98.2	103.3	102.6
4	130.5	95.5	99.6	120.6	98.3	103.1	103.6
5	132.6	95.8	99.6	120.9	98.2	102.6	104.6
6	132.4	95.8	99.5	119.5	97.9	101.3	102.6
7	129.9	95.9	99.0	122.2	97.9	101.6	103.6
8	130.8	95.5	98.7	122.1	98.6	101.6	102.7
9	130.8	95.6	100.3	123.0	97.4	102.1	102.8
10	129.8	94.8	99.7	121.8	97.1	102.7	100.9
11	129.8	94.1	99.3	121.7	96.7	102.6	99.2
12	129.7	92.1	99.1	123.1	96.4	102.2	98.8
2025. 1	130.3	91.1	98.2	124.0	96.1	101.7	99.6
2	129.9	92.0	97.4	125.3	95.4	99.4	101.8
3	130.9	91.3	99.3	125.8	96.1	98.8	103.1
4	131.4	93.0	100.5	124.8	97.3	99.2	102.1
5	131.7	93.3	100.2	124.7	97.0	98.3	102.8

7. 경상수지 Current Balance

단위: 백만 달러

In million US\$

	대한민국 Korea, Rep. of	그리스 Greece	남아프리카공화국 South Africa	네덜란드 Netherlands	노르웨이 Norway	뉴질랜드 New Zealand	덴마크 Denmark
2019	59,676	-3,112	-10,200	63,530	11,919	-5,945	25,647
2020	75,902	-12,413	6,771	52,392	4,212	-2,399	25,716
2021	85,228	-13,858	15,701	105,942	74,499	-14,804	35,362
2022	25,829	-22,623	-1,878	69,676	170,714	-21,627	46,487
2023	32,822	-15,008	-6,143	113,676	84,104	-17,066	40,061
2024	99,043	-16,399	-2,384	121,825	82,511	-15,977	55,901
2021.2/4	21,797	-5,717	7,207	27,494	11,922	-1,059	9,461
3/4	23,599	2,097	2,537	24,573	19,578	-6,047	9,468
4/4	20,861	-7,054	3,532	21,360	31,670	-5,242	10,056
2022.1/4	13,966	-8,080	548	26,299	43,437	-4,442	7,811
2/4	10,507	-5,474	-47	8,201	35,763	-4,135	12,520
3/4	-390	451	-1,707	9,115	59,171	-6,995	15,610
4/4	1,746	-9,519	-673	26,061	32,344	-6,055	10,545
2023.1/4	-12,121	-4,068	-2,793	27,393	28,111	-2,938	7,168
2/4	3,566	-4,420	-1,224	26,359	15,631	-2,679	12,182
3/4	17,165	1,339	-1,567	24,242	18,973	-6,636	9,152
4/4	24,212	-7,859	-560	35,683	21,389	-4,813	11,559
2024.1/4	16,482	-4,086	-2,416	28,884	22,889	-2,344	8,509
2/4	23,677	-4,897	1,027	24,033	21,031	-2,845	14,765
3/4	27,069	354	-1,921	27,320	19,447	-6,623	16,372
4/4	31,815	-7,771	927	41,587	19,143	-4,165	16,255
2025.1/4	19,262

	독 일 Germany	러시아 Russia	룩셈부르크 Luxembourg	멕시코 Mexico	미 국 U. S. A.	벨기에 Belgium	브라질 Brazil
2019	311,827	65,627	6,024	-3,871	-441,748	660	-65,001
2020	250,193	35,373	3,757	26,871	-601,207	4,632	-24,914
2021	301,386	124,953	5,594	-4,563	-867,984	11,170	-40,409
2022	161,759	237,735	7,509	-17,701	-1,012,103	-7,035	-42,157
2023	251,480	49,439	9,861	-5,611	-905,378	-4,503	-27,933
2024	267,056	62,287	12,877	-5,986	-1,133,619	-5,677	-61,194
2021.2/4	76,845	17,602	802	6,113	-214,081	9,257	9,097
3/4	67,734	35,740	1,263	-3,541	-258,507	7,327	-8,062
4/4	69,034	47,500	416	2,182	-229,343	-2,671	-20,966
2022.1/4	65,313	70,985	1,206	-11,581	-263,229	4,274	-10,111
2/4	25,007	77,221	195	-1,839	-271,509	-1,174	-912
3/4	24,159	48,055	4,151	-6,068	-260,173	-13,829	-18,655
4/4	47,280	41,474	1,957	1,787	-217,192	3,694	-12,479
2023.1/4	66,201	14,718	440	-20,647	-208,382	-862	-14,023
2/4	43,261	7,639	98	2,089	-240,412	-6,177	-2,580
3/4	64,690	15,271	6,208	1,201	-241,435	-1,620	-5,217
4/4	77,328	11,811	3,115	11,745	-215,149	4,155	-6,113
2024.1/4	89,748	23,855	2,022	-22,201	-219,848	775	-12,397
2/4	64,942	17,133	675	2,511	-283,451	-2,768	-8,727
3/4	58,503	7,756	6,251	1,104	-334,448	-2,556	-20,104
4/4	53,863	13,542	3,930	12,601	-295,872	-1,128	-19,965
2025.1/4	-20,078

자료: IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

7. 경상수지(계속)

Current Balance (Cont'd)

단위: 백만 달러

In million US\$

	스웨덴 Sweden	스위스 Switzerland	스페인 Spain	슬로바키아 Slovak Republic	슬로베니아 Slovenia	싱가포르 Singapore	아이슬란드 Iceland
2019	28,350	25,337	29,750	-3,718	3,479	57,870	1,615
2020	31,606	2,783	10,568	-471	4,097	61,108	244
2021	42,711	57,536	11,180	-5,776	2,073	86,435	-722
2022	27,404	72,325	4,481	-11,126	-617	93,771	-698
2023	40,819	47,455	43,016	-1,169	3,093	89,403	291
2024	45,275	47,162	52,182	-3,895	3,231	96,015	-845
2021.2/4	13,010	14,230	2,397	-1,573	404	21,373	-304
3/4	8,773	24,202	5,207	-1,777	554	22,414	213
4/4	9,499	1,065	4,003	-2,236	32	22,842	-432
2022.1/4	8,392	19,860	-5,026	-2,786	-164	23,820	-289
2/4	6,720	13,674	1,423	-2,462	-247	26,440	-326
3/4	4,358	25,834	2,690	-2,436	154	24,543	164
4/4	7,934	12,956	5,394	-3,442	-361	18,994	-246
2023.1/4	10,389	179	11,285	-397	773	24,731	-153
2/4	9,971	13,698	9,828	459	1,131	23,174	-55
3/4	9,982	18,077	12,489	-377	578	22,351	624
4/4	10,477	15,501	9,415	-855	610	19,185	-126
2024.1/4	10,319	10,726	13,035	-160	736	25,015	-252
2/4	15,715	18,995	13,828	-817	744	23,698	-283
3/4	8,855	6,308	16,143	-1,133	1,156	25,683	380
4/4	10,386	11,133	9,175	-1,785	596	21,633	-691
2025.1/4	25,664	...

	아일랜드 Ireland	에스토니아 Estonia	영국 U. K.	오스트레일리아 Australia	오스트리아 Austria	이탈리아 Italy	인도 India
2019	-83,713	640	-76,565	-288	10,562	65,311	-29,763
2020	-29,305	-869	-79,781	24,899	14,561	75,093	32,730
2021	65,118	-1,387	-13,852	40,640	8,246	46,295	-33,422
2022	48,427	-1,496	-70,962	5,708	-3,913	-36,324	-79,051
2023	44,744	-723	-118,354	-5,184	6,783	3,262	-31,962
2024	...	-490	-96,634	-34,402	12,643	26,763	-32,428
2021.2/4	18,263	-1,018	5,684	17,765	-5	17,512	6,581
3/4	24,534	-214	-22,692	9,892	3,789	18,172	-9,712
4/4	3,427	440	7,920	1,878	3,030	-1,179	-22,156
2022.1/4	16,349	-307	-56,271	-1,221	1,494	-10,857	-13,404
2/4	13,030	-570	-24,088	11,216	-3,330	-8,520	-17,945
3/4	11,010	-269	-5,802	-8,709	-2,453	-13,624	-30,885
4/4	8,038	-351	15,199	4,422	377	-3,323	-16,817
2023.1/4	12,669	-146	-29,629	1,976	5,013	-9,162	-1,336
2/4	12,351	-243	-49,102	2,261	-3,374	-883	-8,945
3/4	20,278	-555	-26,682	-11,100	1,066	7,763	-11,264
4/4	-554	222	-12,941	1,678	4,078	5,544	-10,416
2024.1/4	16,174	-163	-15,225	-5,434	8,784	342	4,588
2/4	38,208	-195	-39,543	-7,605	41	6,720	-8,886
3/4	25,242	-296	-23,886	-15,337	1,415	9,115	-16,674
4/4	...	164	-17,980	-6,025	2,403	10,586	-11,457
2025.1/4

7. 경상수지(계속)

Current Balance (Cont'd)

단위: 백만 달러

In million US\$

	인도네시아 Indonesia	일 본 Japan	중 국 China	체 코 Czech Republic	캐나다 Canada	태 국 Thailand	튀르키예 Turkiye
2019	-30,279	176,610	102,910	915	-34,032	38,256	15,014
2020	-4,433	150,029	248,836	4,483	-33,287	20,933	-30,976
2021	3,511	196,525	352,886	-5,954	-444	-10,722	-6,221
2022	13,215	90,210	443,374	-13,644	-6,318	-17,162	-46,283
2023	-2,042	156,592	263,382	-433	-13,764	7,412	-39,877
2024	-8,470	194,257	423,919	6,047	-10,349	11,089	-9,973
2021.2/4	-1,881	50,643	55,487	-505	-2,056	-2,612	-4,998
3/4	5,020	55,276	92,305	-5,263	-2,137	-4,384	6,758
4/4	1,511	31,719	128,857	-1,942	1,681	-2,042	-1,503
2022.1/4	724	42,101	96,197	824	4,329	-1,900	-17,916
2/4	4,283	17,739	83,971	-2,652	2,306	-7,764	-11,248
3/4	4,709	16,117	151,478	-9,083	-9,649	-7,761	-6,422
4/4	3,499	14,253	111,728	-2,733	-3,304	264	-10,697
2023.1/4	2,945	19,230	73,871	1,646	-3,480	3,561	-23,248
2/4	-2,345	41,577	62,545	-1,820	-7,561	-2,973	-10,825
3/4	-1,260	56,897	68,490	-541	-8,424	3,140	-1,584
4/4	-1,381	38,888	58,476	282	5,701	3,685	-4,220
2024.1/4	-2,438	43,658	47,248	4,920	-1,879	3,407	-9,731
2/4	-2,980	44,296	55,459	-289	-4,993	1,120	-4,572
3/4	-1,925	59,690	157,437	-78	-4,755	2,328	9,458
4/4	-1,127	46,613	163,776	1,494	1,278	4,235	-5,128
2025.1/4	-177	-1,020

	포르투갈 Portugal	폴란드 Poland	프랑스 France	핀란드 Finland	필리핀 Philippines	헝가리 Hungary	홍 콩 Hong Kong
2019	1,836	-1,645	15,993	-409	-3,047	-1,001	21,253
2020	-1,446	14,532	-53,042	1,432	11,578	-1,347	24,125
2021	-1,721	-8,970	7,245	960	-5,943	-7,106	43,659
2022	-5,354	-15,822	-33,069	-7,026	-18,261	-14,699	36,525
2023	1,626	14,535	-30,334	-1,580	-12,387	751	32,338
2024	6,708	1,789	12,382	931	-17,514	5,074	52,475
2021.2/4	-2,000	2,091	-6,571	-221	-1,238	-1,253	10,660
3/4	878	-6,264	3,193	2,051	-1,002	-2,537	12,533
4/4	-559	-5,371	19,461	-279	-3,675	-4,239	11,795
2022.1/4	-2,102	-6,718	-13,908	-2,502	-4,093	-2,074	9,418
2/4	-2,797	-2,248	-7,520	-5,822	-7,861	-2,538	4,920
3/4	806	-4,736	-17,741	-231	-6,257	-5,220	15,045
4/4	-1,260	-2,120	6,099	1,529	-50	-4,866	7,141
2023.1/4	11	6,118	-22,224	-73	-4,503	788	5,338
2/4	-220	2,844	-3,502	-4,009	-4,551	958	4,963
3/4	2,824	2,081	-9,200	1,156	-2,292	368	14,172
4/4	-989	3,492	4,592	1,346	-1,041	-1,362	7,865
2024.1/4	1,897	5,004	-7,045	-1,038	-2,071	2,904	12,155
2/4	834	332	-1,671	-1,758	-5,760	1,834	12,559
3/4	3,957	-4,315	5,313	2,252	-5,111	492	15,371
4/4	19	768	15,786	1,476	-4,572	-157	12,389
2025.1/4	-27

8. 상품수지

Trade Balance

단위: 백만 달러

In million US\$

	대한민국	그리스	남아프리카공화국	네덜란드	노르웨이	뉴질랜드	덴마크
	Korea, Rep. of	Greece	South Africa	Netherlands	Norway	New Zealand	Denmark
2019	79,812	-25,572	2,487	71,512	15,789	-2,437	17,116
2020	80,605	-21,135	17,731	70,935	2,065	1,478	17,859
2021	75,731	-31,224	30,670	76,866	75,600	-4,133	13,573
2022	15,620	-41,590	13,904	58,009	167,412	-7,750	10,998
2023	37,658	-35,713	5,553	91,987	81,531	-7,430	30,213
2024	100,127	-38,581	11,862	107,087	74,098	-5,238	40,540
2021.2/4	18,844	-7,074	10,941	19,343	9,116	1,231	3,862
3/4	21,521	-8,162	7,549	17,322	19,376	-3,108	3,387
4/4	16,402	-9,960	5,955	19,177	38,457	-1,968	2,353
2022.1/4	10,752	-10,327	4,675	17,704	41,426	-1,111	3,192
2/4	10,221	-10,218	4,918	10,301	35,387	-429	19
3/4	-3,043	-10,000	3,221	10,606	56,671	-3,394	3,444
4/4	-2,311	-11,045	1,090	19,399	33,928	-2,816	4,343
2023.1/4	-9,605	-7,935	364	22,683	25,758	-1,721	7,816
2/4	6,784	-8,736	971	19,265	15,822	45	7,212
3/4	18,643	-9,152	2,505	23,749	18,042	-3,544	6,544
4/4	21,836	-9,890	1,712	26,289	21,908	-2,211	8,641
2024.1/4	19,668	-8,992	1,501	26,270	18,859	-906	8,945
2/4	26,187	-9,749	3,691	23,914	18,853	11	8,851
3/4	25,893	-9,506	2,910	25,507	16,076	-2,857	10,295
4/4	28,379	-10,334	3,760	31,397	20,310	-1,486	12,449
2025.1/4	19,169

	독 일	러시아	룩셈부르크	멕시코	미 국	벨기에	브라질
	Germany	Russia	Luxembourg	Mexico	U. S. A.	Belgium	Brazil
2019	238,777	165,845	1,771	5,168	-857,259	6,359	29,567
2020	203,820	93,441	1,541	34,151	-912,878	10,178	35,664
2021	222,509	193,114	590	-10,730	-1,083,187	12,919	42,312
2022	140,877	315,567	-1,012	-27,116	-1,179,943	-765	51,522
2023	245,552	121,662	386	-5,549	-1,063,289	3,024	92,275
2024	255,019	132,967	1,588	-8,246	-1,212,993	5,241	65,842
2021.2/4	57,645	39,152	-718	2,810	-264,677	5,496	25,617
3/4	54,106	54,477	50	-10,041	-294,979	9,030	15,947
4/4	45,596	69,066	-640	-2,076	-290,464	-1,715	3,078
2022.1/4	44,413	84,798	-1,410	-4,828	-300,153	6,056	9,893
2/4	32,040	95,082	-1,068	-8,079	-309,970	-1,440	19,825
3/4	31,303	72,844	617	-12,899	-295,574	-7,860	10,410
4/4	33,121	62,842	849	-1,310	-274,246	2,480	11,394
2023.1/4	58,393	29,644	-1,490	-4,883	-242,445	1,258	14,512
2/4	57,325	26,287	-1,158	-1,664	-273,459	-2,942	27,690
3/4	63,658	33,400	1,903	-3,419	-277,772	1,553	24,903
4/4	66,175	32,330	1,131	4,417	-269,613	3,154	25,171
2024.1/4	74,613	34,814	-288	-2,745	-251,604	2,612	16,302
2/4	72,063	35,664	-1,023	-2,789	-296,308	-822	20,963
3/4	61,053	30,844	1,161	-5,512	-333,339	1,650	15,224
4/4	47,291	31,645	1,738	2,800	-331,742	1,801	13,354
2025.1/4	7,464

자료: IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

8. 상품수지(계속)

Trade Balance (Cont'd)

단위: 백만 달러

In million US\$

	스웨덴 Sweden	스위스 Switzerland	스페인 Spain	슬로바키아 Slovak Republic	슬로베니아 Slovenia	싱가포르 Singapore	아이슬란드 Iceland
2019	22,605	71,388	-28,203	-1,677	1,456	94,706	-838
2020	25,856	63,482	-7,919	-244	2,665	102,839	-591
2021	30,536	116,121	-24,761	-1,688	1,072	121,173	-1,047
2022	23,564	120,938	-63,203	-7,596	-2,288	160,103	-1,463
2023	32,974	124,944	-37,500	1,282	469	157,233	-2,100
2024	37,463	127,287	-34,958	-434	644	148,133	-2,278
2021.2/4	8,892	29,451	-1,891	-362	409	31,467	-308
3/4	6,174	36,683	-8,071	-991	74	32,325	-332
4/4	7,363	25,107	-13,594	-968	-183	33,988	-261
2022.1/4	7,367	35,929	-16,374	-2,018	-574	35,837	-137
2/4	5,133	21,580	-16,188	-1,373	-551	46,553	-297
3/4	4,317	35,939	-19,240	-1,489	-381	42,845	-461
4/4	6,747	27,491	-11,400	-2,717	-783	34,793	-568
2023.1/4	9,378	28,601	-5,262	-49	85	34,781	-307
2/4	6,683	30,903	-9,321	861	507	43,891	-601
3/4	6,574	34,012	-13,178	469	-1	37,756	-633
4/4	10,339	31,429	-9,739	1	-122	40,783	-559
2024.1/4	10,279	28,744	-6,527	727	166	34,139	-376
2/4	10,124	33,222	-6,489	107	33	40,946	-626
3/4	6,850	31,175	-10,887	-354	420	36,510	-520
4/4	10,209	34,146	-11,055	-913	25	36,488	-756
2025.1/4	33,253	...

	아일랜드 Ireland	에스토니아 Estonia	영국 U. K.	오스트레일리아 Australia	오스트리아 Austria	이탈리아 Italy	인도 India
2019	131,292	-1,131	-185,429	47,648	4,934	67,887	-157,678
2020	162,616	-477	-165,636	39,313	5,120	78,588	-95,450
2021	199,248	-1,613	-222,966	86,043	114	55,402	-176,721
2022	215,362	-2,961	-258,722	112,432	-9,272	-27,401	-267,188
2023	168,643	-2,465	-259,122	84,018	4,319	39,527	-245,473
2024	...	-2,910	-288,729	45,103	8,579	69,145	-279,237
2021.2/4	48,113	-569	-46,109	25,162	-252	22,564	-30,715
3/4	53,070	-417	-63,829	25,098	456	14,022	-44,511
4/4	47,253	-367	-55,264	18,946	-1,212	4,135	-59,750
2022.1/4	51,853	-516	-92,083	23,371	-2,900	-8,574	-54,483
2/4	50,902	-921	-72,960	37,131	-2,099	-2,139	-63,054
3/4	56,909	-593	-44,469	24,587	-1,958	-16,892	-78,313
4/4	55,697	-930	-49,210	27,343	-2,316	204	-71,337
2023.1/4	57,688	-368	-69,665	27,532	357	-354	-52,587
2/4	38,958	-675	-66,248	22,763	-157	11,061	-56,701
3/4	40,100	-810	-61,521	14,290	1,328	11,814	-64,544
4/4	31,896	-612	-61,688	19,434	2,791	17,006	-71,641
2024.1/4	42,144	-677	-59,555	14,517	4,011	16,402	-52,009
2/4	42,567	-764	-80,383	12,128	2,727	18,257	-63,794
3/4	48,125	-783	-66,724	7,669	1,921	11,865	-84,280
4/4	...	-686	-82,067	10,789	-80	22,621	-79,153
2025.1/4

8. 상품수지(계속)

Trade Balance (Cont'd)

단위: 백만 달러

In million US\$

	인도네시아 Indonesia	일 본 Japan	중 국 China	체 코 Czech Republic	캐나다 Canada	태 국 Thailand	튀르키예 Turkiye
2019	3,508	1,361	392,993	10,482	-14,168	26,725	-16,781
2020	28,301	26,647	511,103	12,249	-30,277	40,402	-37,874
2021	43,806	16,706	562,706	5,105	2,954	31,945	-29,321
2022	62,672	-115,689	665,049	-859	16,676	13,543	-89,586
2023	46,269	-48,699	594,041	13,054	-541	19,379	-86,280
2024	39,932	-24,254	767,976	17,997	-4,961	19,274	-56,258
2021.2/4	8,337	8,480	112,683	1,986	-599	9,278	-6,435
3/4	15,408	-17	144,113	-1,142	-871	7,536	-7,161
4/4	12,433	-4,806	182,843	213	2,421	7,707	-8,726
2022.1/4	11,301	-16,221	140,296	1,245	8,796	7,582	-21,325
2/4	16,797	-28,354	171,013	-1,084	9,417	2,698	-19,608
3/4	17,623	-39,064	195,960	-941	-2,588	-918	-26,956
4/4	16,951	-32,051	157,779	-79	1,050	4,180	-21,697
2023.1/4	14,755	-32,101	126,455	3,713	4,608	4,562	-29,424
2/4	9,968	-7,872	160,356	3,759	-5,292	3,210	-21,283
3/4	10,156	-1,704	156,070	1,639	-3,367	6,707	-21,572
4/4	11,390	-7,022	151,161	3,943	3,510	4,900	-14,001
2024.1/4	9,293	-8,891	125,070	5,687	2,301	2,495	-14,091
2/4	10,015	-7,401	163,375	5,078	-2,776	5,655	-16,025
3/4	9,282	-8,097	229,709	3,176	-5,938	5,773	-11,133
4/4	11,342	135	249,822	4,056	1,452	5,351	-15,009
2025.1/4	13,058	2,907

	포르투갈 Portugal	폴란드 Poland	프랑스 France	핀란드 Finland	필리핀 Philippines	헝가리 Hungary	홍 콩 Hong Kong
2019	-18,260	-4,878	-41,032	2,801	-49,312	-4,259	-15,362
2020	-14,361	8,111	-58,613	3,419	-33,775	-1,565	-5,315
2021	-18,880	-8,800	-77,149	2,583	-52,806	-5,287	3,160
2022	-27,771	-23,193	-139,511	-394	-69,701	-15,965	-5,144
2023	-27,338	5,130	-82,338	9,701	-66,036	-369	-16,118
2024	-27,333	-6,904	-62,979	7,397	-68,744	1,517	-1,965
2021.2/4	-4,600	1,138	-15,741	744	-12,187	-757	-3,706
3/4	-5,059	-4,718	-20,131	902	-13,206	-2,596	501
4/4	-6,289	-6,593	-23,056	794	-16,290	-2,990	5,470
2022.1/4	-6,274	-6,943	-32,630	-1,547	-15,694	-3,091	2,100
2/4	-7,064	-4,364	-37,185	-412	-19,207	-3,036	-9,725
3/4	-7,183	-6,174	-39,481	25	-19,710	-5,467	2,118
4/4	-7,251	-5,712	-30,215	1,540	-15,091	-4,371	363
2023.1/4	-5,968	2,534	-27,984	1,895	-17,116	-1,236	-4,723
2/4	-6,696	3,073	-21,104	2,267	-16,171	993	-7,897
3/4	-7,322	360	-21,660	1,847	-16,892	227	-2,617
4/4	-7,352	-837	-11,590	3,692	-15,856	-354	-881
2024.1/4	-5,600	1,621	-16,343	530	-14,678	1,238	-791
2/4	-6,548	-953	-20,034	2,793	-16,958	1,554	-1,797
3/4	-7,580	-4,208	-18,632	1,792	-18,469	-789	-75
4/4	-7,605	-3,364	-7,970	2,282	-18,640	-486	698
2025.1/4	-7,055

9. 서비스수지

Services Balance

단위: 백만 달러

In million US\$

	대한민국 Korea, Rep. of	그리스 Greece	남아프리카공화국 South Africa	네덜란드 Netherlands	노르웨이 Norway	뉴질랜드 New Zealand	덴마크 Denmark
2019	-26,845	23,564	-548	21,064	-9,720	2,631	3,614
2020	-14,670	8,398	-2,652	24,816	-5,413	575	2,130
2021	-5,287	15,213	-4,461	25,818	-1,465	-3,928	11,895
2022	-7,253	19,959	-5,562	33,863	-4,185	-6,115	27,302
2023	-26,824	23,696	-4,335	36,919	-6,760	-1,953	2,956
2024	-23,702	24,596	-3,822	41,227	-7,360	-962	5,911
2021.2/4	-1,931	1,799	-1,150	7,380	229	-518	2,104
3/4	-762	9,575	-1,180	5,430	-560	-1,358	3,442
4/4	-558	2,949	-1,086	9,109	-1,253	-1,459	3,835
2022.1/4	202	1,074	-1,097	6,838	-433	-1,436	6,118
2/4	-988	5,374	-1,503	10,161	-1,157	-1,599	9,038
3/4	-2,986	11,153	-1,742	6,849	-1,037	-1,843	10,185
4/4	-3,482	2,357	-1,220	10,014	-1,559	-1,238	1,961
2023.1/4	-7,797	1,080	-747	6,366	-1,156	182	1,600
2/4	-5,004	6,114	-1,294	11,655	-2,145	-715	1,063
3/4	-7,280	13,456	-1,282	7,634	-1,456	-1,007	804
4/4	-6,743	3,047	-1,012	11,263	-2,002	-413	-512
2024.1/4	-7,462	1,473	-565	8,293	-1,749	930	-42
2/4	-4,641	6,407	-1,326	12,644	-1,948	-458	1,494
3/4	-5,608	13,154	-1,090	8,552	-1,912	-1,245	4,157
4/4	-5,991	3,562	-842	11,738	-1,751	-191	301
2025.1/4	-7,480

	독 일 Germany	러시아 Russia	룩셈부르크 Luxembourg	멕시코 Mexico	미 국 U. S. A.	벨기에 Belgium	브라질 Brazil
2019	-16,064	-36,517	23,329	-9,433	297,865	-3,852	-38,481
2020	7,616	-16,788	26,260	-12,439	259,184	-2,576	-24,657
2021	4,906	-20,320	33,364	-12,398	235,115	-1,543	-26,957
2022	-32,517	-22,073	35,790	-15,452	235,173	-7,195	-40,890
2023	-68,744	-36,100	38,090	-19,417	278,398	-6,940	-43,278
2024	-80,219	-39,141	40,583	-8,023	295,155	-10,811	-54,559
2021.2/4	8,337	-4,070	8,593	-3,172	60,205	3,094	-6,416
3/4	-7,114	-6,886	7,520	-2,498	49,544	-2,085	-6,974
4/4	-2,309	-6,335	9,005	-2,714	63,942	-620	-8,312
2022.1/4	1,439	-3,481	9,514	-3,597	54,408	-2,082	-9,030
2/4	-6,028	-3,495	8,907	-3,536	54,145	-1,109	-11,228
3/4	-21,929	-6,777	8,659	-3,843	53,228	-6,141	-10,418
4/4	-6,000	-8,319	8,709	-4,476	73,392	2,138	-10,215
2023.1/4	-10,065	-7,734	8,304	-4,429	64,028	-1,765	-8,928
2/4	-19,087	-9,015	9,112	-5,520	64,523	-3,057	-11,535
3/4	-26,535	-10,582	10,283	-5,882	69,447	-3,276	-10,663
4/4	-13,057	-8,770	10,392	-3,588	80,400	1,158	-12,153
2024.1/4	-10,474	-7,414	9,396	-885	70,708	-1,629	-11,274
2/4	-21,004	-9,337	9,964	-1,948	65,487	-2,819	-13,285
3/4	-29,611	-12,441	10,390	-4,021	71,653	-4,463	-15,591
4/4	-19,130	-9,949	10,833	-1,169	87,307	-1,901	-14,409
2025.1/4	-12,798

자료: IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

9. 서비스수지(계속)

Services Balance (Cont'd)

단위: 백만 달러

In million US\$

	스웨덴 Sweden	스위스 Switzerland	스페인 Spain	슬로바키아 Slovak Republic	슬로베니아 Slovenia	싱가포르 Singapore	아이슬란드 Iceland
2019	521	-6,287	70,016	1,549	3,253	15,839	1,964
2020	-2,014	-19,314	27,570	1,349	2,190	7,229	305
2021	-1,115	-18,790	39,295	1,035	2,594	37,136	548
2022	-9,462	-10,203	75,352	643	3,640	42,888	1,340
2023	-7,836	-27,120	101,200	1,019	3,882	31,950	2,172
2024	-8,137	-34,782	108,813	499	3,932	44,443	1,896
2021.2/4	992	-5,694	6,575	211	624	9,409	74
3/4	-1,621	-4,595	15,139	460	756	9,066	516
4/4	-651	-4,367	14,412	132	712	9,796	29
2022.1/4	-2,107	-2,636	12,534	175	677	10,839	42
2/4	-2,281	-2,974	21,005	70	967	10,184	301
3/4	-3,460	-1,063	25,035	199	1,101	9,539	824
4/4	-1,614	-3,530	16,778	200	895	12,333	172
2023.1/4	-2,804	-3,103	18,454	319	896	6,838	171
2/4	-1,581	-7,280	27,120	437	1,051	6,448	620
3/4	-711	-6,904	33,499	164	1,055	9,768	1,135
4/4	-2,740	-9,834	22,128	100	881	8,870	246
2024.1/4	-2,627	-6,823	21,534	34	835	10,825	132
2/4	-1,192	-7,828	29,335	197	915	9,129	487
3/4	-2,501	-9,456	34,811	184	1,209	13,171	1,026
4/4	-1,816	-10,676	23,133	84	972	11,371	250
2025.1/4	11,478	...

	아일랜드 Ireland	에스토니아 Estonia	영국 U. K.	오스트레일리아 Australia	오스트리아 Austria	이탈리아 Italy	인도 India
2019	-111,068	2,308	145,600	-6,343	10,568	-529	84,226
2020	-70,175	61	179,483	3,726	8,959	-9,321	87,108
2021	23,074	1,084	215,990	-4,114	3,675	-10,606	102,681
2022	10,990	2,485	199,860	-26,423	6,753	-11,036	132,527
2023	12,834	2,816	222,874	-24,721	5,902	-4,863	159,143
2024	...	3,172	247,504	-25,280	6,320	-7,527	178,202
2021.2/4	11,486	-183	57,207	-528	25	-4,066	25,808
3/4	11,232	401	45,385	-1,676	1,761	2,064	25,579
4/4	-10,984	1,028	59,095	-3,528	1,662	-3,842	27,809
2022.1/4	10,526	468	50,044	-4,223	4,035	-6,389	28,319
2/4	4,221	619	45,252	-6,615	333	-1,521	31,069
3/4	1,197	567	43,868	-8,618	-136	2,311	34,426
4/4	-4,955	830	60,696	-6,967	2,521	-5,436	38,713
2023.1/4	1,131	592	56,900	-3,307	5,016	-5,921	39,075
2/4	7,817	830	52,033	-7,722	-690	318	35,121
3/4	11,715	621	47,770	-8,182	261	4,220	39,940
4/4	-7,829	772	66,170	-5,511	1,315	-3,480	45,007
2024.1/4	10,090	701	60,876	-2,640	5,543	-5,908	42,684
2/4	26,363	852	58,712	-7,216	-1,065	694	39,681
3/4	10,849	843	54,378	-9,542	-537	3,209	44,627
4/4	...	775	73,538	-5,881	2,379	-5,523	51,210
2025.1/4

9. 서비스수지(계속)

Services Balance (Cont'd)

단위: 백만 달러

In million US\$

	인도네시아 Indonesia	일 본 Japan	중 국 China	체 코 Czech Republic	캐나다 Canada	태 국 Thailand	튀르키예 Turkiye
2019	-7,641	-9,977	-261,149	5,180	-11,370	24,323	42,767
2020	-9,755	-34,245	-152,530	4,674	-6,222	-14,469	15,301
2021	-14,599	-38,517	-101,212	5,655	-927	-32,542	32,838
2022	-19,957	-42,233	-87,440	4,236	-3,951	-23,872	52,488
2023	-17,676	-24,177	-208,466	3,959	1,897	-8,936	57,266
2024	-18,482	-18,346	-229,018	4,521	-986	-1,501	61,992
2021.2/4	-3,660	-14,591	-27,545	1,637	-799	-8,115	4,390
3/4	-3,531	-9,451	-29,825	1,618	-1,476	-8,570	16,103
4/4	-3,962	-9,826	-13,769	1,244	16	-8,300	9,448
2022.1/4	-4,335	-9,813	-13,113	1,132	-1,164	-6,751	6,175
2/4	-4,972	-11,138	-18,532	1,567	-2,934	-7,506	11,418
3/4	-5,260	-13,491	-27,300	1,318	-644	-6,141	22,595
4/4	-5,391	-7,791	-28,495	219	792	-3,474	12,300
2023.1/4	-4,481	-7,416	-43,605	1,046	-1,521	-1,288	8,781
2/4	-4,534	-8,405	-48,092	1,119	-1,234	-3,345	13,667
3/4	-3,895	-8,577	-59,059	1,105	1,742	-2,111	22,521
4/4	-4,766	221	-57,710	688	2,910	-2,192	12,297
2024.1/4	-4,193	-5,863	-61,313	1,304	-1,566	1,065	8,231
2/4	-4,975	-7,212	-61,726	1,557	-767	-2,068	15,207
3/4	-4,174	-6,534	-58,535	1,110	311	-1,224	24,544
4/4	-5,140	1,264	-47,444	551	1,035	726	14,010
2025.1/4	-5,437	-2,958

	포르투갈 Portugal	폴란드 Poland	프랑스 France	핀란드 Finland	필리핀 Philippines	헝가리 Hungary	홍 콩 Hong Kong
2019	20,431	26,845	25,477	-1,008	13,039	7,947	21,029
2020	10,259	25,977	12,745	-2,593	13,866	4,594	11,979
2021	12,494	31,250	46,894	-2,474	14,039	5,619	17,375
2022	22,530	37,816	68,311	-5,337	15,895	7,683	19,846
2023	31,656	42,644	38,486	-8,779	18,183	10,211	18,363
2024	34,591	43,538	59,668	-5,508	14,580	10,909	18,483
2021.2/4	2,222	8,270	8,888	-916	2,925	1,630	3,190
3/4	4,914	7,692	16,240	-769	3,882	1,899	5,105
4/4	3,705	7,630	17,435	202	3,779	1,303	3,651
2022.1/4	3,712	8,566	13,442	-1,162	3,234	1,654	6,351
2/4	5,403	10,706	22,960	-1,842	2,962	2,012	4,725
3/4	8,227	9,412	16,639	-1,339	4,355	2,347	5,272
4/4	5,188	9,132	15,269	-994	5,345	1,669	3,497
2023.1/4	5,849	10,133	4,177	-1,841	4,517	2,050	5,566
2/4	8,024	11,193	14,421	-2,563	3,475	2,456	4,313
3/4	11,069	10,882	9,485	-1,820	5,201	3,261	4,857
4/4	6,714	10,436	10,402	-2,556	4,990	2,444	3,627
2024.1/4	6,821	10,907	8,318	-2,615	3,672	2,278	5,686
2/4	8,368	11,233	17,723	-1,359	2,867	2,606	3,472
3/4	11,858	11,286	19,418	-716	3,848	3,483	4,908
4/4	7,544	10,112	14,209	-818	4,193	2,542	4,417
2025.1/4	6,925

부 록

APPENDIX

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통계표 정보 이용안내

Information on Statistical Tables

【월간국제통계】

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time Series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
I. 노동			
1. 경제활동인구	경제활동인구	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 취업자 수	취업자 수	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
3. 실업자 수	실업자 수	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
4. 실업률(15세 이상)(계절조정)	실업률(계절조정)	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr 』 OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
5. 비경제활동인구(15세 이상)(계절조정)	비경제활동인구(15세 이상)(계절조정)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
6. 제조업 취업자 수(계절조정)	제조업 취업자 수(계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
7. 농업 취업자 수(계절조정)	농업 취업자 수(계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
8. 서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정)	서비스업 취업자 수(계절조정)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
II. 광업·제조업·에너지			
1. 광업·제조업 생산지수(건설업 제외)	광업·제조업 생산지수(건설업 제외), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『광업·제조업동향조사』 OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
2. 광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업)	광업·제조업 생산지수(제조업), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『광업·제조업동향조사』 OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
3. 임금지수(제조업)	임금지수(제조업), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
4. 석유 생산량	석유 생산량	연(6), 월(18)	EAI 『U.S. Energy Information Administration』
III. 건설·교통·도소매·경기			
1. 건설업 생산지수(계절조정)	건설업 생산지수(계절조정), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
2. 승용차 등록대수	승용차 등록대수	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
3. 국제해운수송	국제해운수송, 출항, 임항	연(6), 월(18)	UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』
4. 소매판매액지수(계절조정)	소매판매액지수(계절조정), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
5. 경기선행지수(전폭조정)	경기선행지수(계절조정)	월(24)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
IV. 물가			
1. 생산자 물가지수	생산자 물가지수, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 소비자 물가지수	소비자 물가지수, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『소비자물가조사』 https://kosis.kr OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
3. 소비자 물가지수(서비스)	소비자 물가지수(서비스), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『소비자물가조사』 https://kosis.kr OECD 『Prices』
4. 소비자 물가지수(비식품 및 비에너지)	소비자 물가지수(비식품 및 비에너지), 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	통계청 『소비자물가조사』 https://kosis.kr OECD 『Prices』
5. 수출물가지수	수출물가지수, 전년(동기간)비	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
6. 수입물가지수	수입물가지수, 전년(동기간)비	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
7. 수출입물량지수	수출입물량지수, 전년(동기간)비	연(6), 분기(16)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
8. 수출입단가지수	수출입단가지수, 전년(동월)비	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 비교물가수준	OECD 국가별 기준 비교물가	월(1)	OECD 『Monthly comparative price levels』
V. 국민계정			
1. 국내총생산(당해년가격, 계절조정)	국내총생산(당해년가격, 계절조정)	분기(21)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
2. GDP디플레이터(계절조정)	GDP디플레이터(계절조정)	분기(21)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
3. GDP성장률(기준년가격)	GDP성장률(기준년가격)	연(6), 분기(16)	OECD 『National Accounts』
4. 정부소비지출(계절조정)	정부소비지출(계절조정)	분기(21)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
5. 민간소비지출(계절조정)	민간소비지출(계절조정)	분기(21)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
6. 총고정자본형성(계절조정)	총고정자본형성(계절조정)	분기(21)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시 계 열 수 (Time Series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
VI. 금융			
1. 통화(M1)증감률	통화(M1)증감률	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 총통화(M2)증감률	총통화(M2)증감률	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
3. 총유동성(M3)증감률(계절조정)	총유동성(M3)증감률(계절조정)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
4. 단기 이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)	단기 이자율(3개월 이자율 및 수익률)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
5. 장기 이자율(10년 만기)	장기 이자율(10년 만기)	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
6. 예금금리	예금금리	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
7. 대출금리	대출금리	연(6), 월(18)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
8. 국제금리	국제금리, 정부채, 시장금리	연(6), 월(18)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 정책금리	정책금리	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
10. 정부채권수익률	정부채권수익률	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
11. 주가지수	주가지수	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
VII. 무역 · 국제수지			
1. 수출(F.O.B.)	수출액	연(6), 월(18)	관세청 『수출입무역통계』 https://www.customs.go.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 수입(C.I.F.)	수입액	연(6), 월(18)	관세청 『수출입무역통계』 https://www.customs.go.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
3. 외환보유액(총보유액)	외환보유액(금포함)	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
4. 외환보유액(금제외)	외환보유액(금제외)	연(6), 월(18)	한국은행 경제통계시스템 https://ecos.bok.or.kr IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
5. 환율	환율	연(6), 월(18)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
6. 실질실효환율	실효실효환율	연(6), 월(18)	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
7. 경상수지	경상수지	연(6), 분기(16)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
8. 상품수지	상품수지	연(6), 분기(16)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 서비스수지	서비스수지	연(6), 분기(16)	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』

통계표 정보 이용안내

Information on Statistical Tables

【국제통계연감】

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
I. 영토/인구			
1. 국토면적(2022)	총면적, 육지면적, 농경지(경작지, 과수원), 비 농경지	2022	FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』 국토교통부 『지적통계연보』
2. 총 토지면적 대비 산림면적 비율	총 토지면적 대비 산림면적 비율	2000, 2010, 2015-2020	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
3. 장래인구	장래인구	2012~2025, 2030, 2040, 2050	통계청 『장래인구추계』 https://kosis.kr UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
4. 부양인구비 및 노령화지수 (2024)	인구(0~14세, 15~64세, 65세 이상), 총 부양인구비(유소년, 노년), 노령화지수	2024	통계청 『장래인구추계』 https://kosis.kr UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
5. 주요도시 인구	국가별 도시 인구	2000~2030 (5년간격)	통계청 『시도별 장래인구추계』 https://kosis.kr UN 『 https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup 』
6. 도시화율	도시화율	2000~2030 (5년간격)	UN 『 https://esa.un.org/unpd/wup 』
7. 순이동률	순이동률	2015~2050 (5년간격)	UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
8. 인구동태 및 밀도	조출생률, 조사망률, 자연증가율, 조혼인율, 조이혼율, 연평균인구증가율, 인구밀도	2019~2022	통계청 『장래인구추계』, 『 https://kosis.kr >인구동향조사』 국토교통부 『지적통계연보』, UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products 』
9. 출생아 수 및 출생 성비	출생(남, 여), 출생 성비	2011~2023년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >인구동향조사』 UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products 』
10. 합계출산율	합계출산율	2015~2040(5년간격), 2050~2070년 (10년간격)	UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
11. 영아사망률	영아사망률	2015~2040(5년간격), 2050~2070년 (10년간격)	UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
12. 기대수명	기대수명	2015~2040(5년간격), 2050~2070년 (10년간격)	UN 『 https://population.un.org/wpp 』
13. 재외동포	전체, 시민권자, 영주권자, 일반체류자, 유학생	2017~2023 (2년간격)	외교부 『재외동포현황』
14. 재한 등록외국인 수 및 정규 입국외국인 수	재한 등록외국인 수, 정규 입국외국인 수	2019~2023	법무부 『출입국·외국인정책통계연보』
II. 사회/범죄 · 안전			
1. 의도적 살인 건수 및 수감자 수	의도적 살인 건수, 수감자 수	2021~2022	UNODC 『 https://www.dataunodc.un.org 』
2. 10만명당 의도적 살인 희생자 수	전체, 남자, 여자	2020~2022	UNODC 『 https://www.dataunodc.un.org 』
3. 피난민 및 군사력	피난민(망명국가별, 발생국가별), 군사무기이전(수입, 수출), 군대요원	2012, 2020, 2022, 2023	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
4. 군사비 지출(GDP 대비)	군사비 지출	2013~2022	The World Bank 『 https://www.worldbank.org 』
5. 교통사고 사망자 수	교통사고 사망자 수	2015~2023	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
6. 교통사고 부상자 수	교통사고 부상자 수	2015~2022	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
7. 10만명당 직접적 재난 피해자	10만명당 직접적 재난 피해자 수	2015~2022	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
8. 성불평등지수(2022)	성불평등지수, 모성사망률, 청소년 출산율, 여성국회의원 비율	2022	UNDP 『Human Development Report』 『 https://hdr.undp.org 』
9. 관리직 여성 비율	관리직 여성 비율	2016~2023	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
10. 여성 국회의원 수	여성 국회의원 수	2017~2024	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
11. 10만명당 자살률	전체, 남자, 여자	2020~2022	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
III. 노동 · 임금			
1. 경제활동인구 및 참가율	해당연령, 조사방법, 경제활동가능인구, 경제활동인구(남, 여), 경제활동참가율(남, 여)	2021~2023년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』
2. 고용률	고용률	2014~2023	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
3. 취업자	취업자	2014~2023	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『 https://ilostat.ilo.org 』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
4. 산업별 취업자	전체, 남자, 여자, 산업별 취업자	2021~2023년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『https://kosis.kr>경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『https://ilostat.ilo.org』
5. 직업별 취업자	전체, 남자, 여자, 직업별 취업자	2021~2023년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『https://kosis.kr>경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『https://ilostat.ilo.org』
6. 종사상 지위별 취업자	전체, 남자, 여자, 종사상 지위별 취업자	2022~2023년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『https://kosis.kr>경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『https://ilostat.ilo.org』
7. 파트타임 근로자 비중	파트타임 근로자 비중	2014~2023	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
8. 파트타임 근로자 중 여성 비율	파트타임 근로자 중 여성 비율	2014~2023	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
9. 실업률	조사방법, 해당연령, 전체, 남자, 여자	2014~2023	통계청 『https://kosis.kr>경제활동인구조사』 ILO 『https://ilostat.ilo.org』
10. 청년(15~24세) 실업률	전체, 남자, 여자	2017~2025	ILO 『https://ilostat.ilo.org』
11. 고용 지수	전체, 농림어업, 산업, 서비스업	2016~2023	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
12. 근로자당 연평균 실근로시간	전체 근로자, 임금 근로자	2018~2023	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
13. 제조업 근로자의 주당 평균 실근로시간	근로형태, 제조업 주당 평균근로시간	2015~2023	ILO 『https://ilostat.ilo.org』
14. 제조업 근로자의 명목 월평균 임금	기간, 제조업 월평균임금	2016~2023	ILO 『https://ilostat.ilo.org』
15. 근로자 1인당 생산량(2015년 기준년가목)	근로자 1인당 생산량	2016~2024	ILO 『https://ilostat.ilo.org』
16. 남녀 임금격차(제조업)	기간, 남녀 임금격차(제조업)	2016~2023	ILO 『https://ilostat.ilo.org』
17. 단위 노동비용	단위 노동비용	2003~2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
18. 근로자 10만명당 치명적 산업재해 수	사망 십만인율	2014~2023	고용노동부 『산업재해 현황분석』 https://www.moel.go.kr ILO 『https://ilostat.ilo.org』
19. 대도시권 노동시장	취업자, 경제활동인구, 실업자	2007~2021년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
20. GDP 대비 노동소득 분배율	GDP 대비 노동소득 분배율	2014~2021	UN 『https://unstats.un.org/sdgs』
21. 파업과 직장폐쇄	건수, 참가인원, 손실일수	2014~2023	ILO 『https://ilostat.ilo.org』
IV. 소득·소비·자산			
1. 소득분포	상·하위 10%, 5분위별 소득분포	2018~2023년 중 국가별 1년	통계청 『https://kosis.kr>가계금융복지조사』 The World Bank 『https://www.worldbank.org』
2. 지니계수	지니계수	2013~2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
3. 가처분소득 기준 빈곤율	가처분소득 기준 빈곤율	2013~2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
4. 순대출/순차입 비율-가계	순대출/순차입 비율	2014~2023	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
5. 가계금융자산	가계금융자산	2014~2023	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
6. 가계처분가능소득	가계처분가능소득	2014~2023	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
7. 가계최종소비지출	가계최종소비지출	2016~2023	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
8. 가계순저축	가계순저축	2016~2023	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
9. 가계부채	가계부채	2016~2023	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
V. 보건·복지			
1. 의료종사자수	의사, 약사, 치과의사, 간호사 수	2021~2023년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
2. 병상수 및 유아접종률	인구 1,000명당 병상수, 유아접종률 (홍역, DPT)	2004~2022년 중 국가별 1년	The World Bank 『https://databank.worldbank.org』
3. 10만명당 주요 사망 원인별 사망률(2021)	총사망률, 특정감염성 및 기생충성질환, 악성신생물(암), 당뇨병, 순환기계통질환, 호흡기계통의 질환, 소화기계통의 질환, 사망의 외부요인 등	2021	WHO 『Mortality Database, https://www.who.int』
4. 10만명당 결핵 발생 빈도	10만명당 결핵 발생 빈도	2013~2022	The World Bank 『https://databank.worldbank.org』
5. 출산 10만명당 임신부 사망률	출산 10만명당 임신부 사망률	2013~2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
6. 청소년 출산율(15~19세 여성 1,000명당 출생)	청소년 출산율	2013~2022	The World Bank 『https://databank.worldbank.org』
7. 흡연율	남자, 여자 흡연율	2014~2023	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
8. 1인당 담배 소비량	1인당 담배 소비량	2013~2023	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
9. 1인당 주류 소비량	1인당 주류 소비량	2013~2023	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
10. 보건관련 지출비(2021)	보건지출비(GDP대비-경상, 공공, 본인 부담, 1인당 보건지출, 1인당 보건지출(PPP)), 외부보건비	2021	The World Bank 『 https://databank.worldbank.org 』
11. 보건서비스 지출비	보건 당기 지출, 치료 및 재활 치료, 장기 치료, 보건 보조 서비스, 의약품, 예방치료, 정부의료체계 및 재정행정	2021-2022	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
12. AIDS 환자수	AIDS 환자수	2016-2022	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
13. 비만인구비율(15세 이상)	과체중, 비만, 과체중+비만(전체, 남자, 여자)	2015-2023년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
14. 전염병	전염병(백일해, 홍역)	2019-2023	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
15. 의약품 판매	의약품 판매	2012-2022	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
16. 의약품 소비	소화관 및 신진대사, 제산제, 소화성 궤양 및 위장용 약물, 당뇨 약물 등	2021-2022	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
17. 영양부족인구 비율	영양부족인구 비율	2014-2021	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
18. 공여국별 총개발원조	공여국별 총개발원조	2016-2022	UN 『 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 』
19. 공공사회복지 지출	공공사회복지 지출	2014-2022	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
20. 삶의 질(2022)	1인당 순조정 가처분소득, 고용률, 중위소득 2/30미만 전일제 근로자, 시간사용 만족도, 학생 독서 기술, 개인관계 만족도, 교통사고 사망 등	2022	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
VI. 교육/문화·여가			
1. 인간개발지수(2022)	HDI 순위, 인간개발지수, 기대수명, 평균 교육기간, 기대교육기간, 1인당 GNI	2022	UNDP 『Human Development Index』, 『 https://hdr.undp.org 』
2. 교육단계별 취학률	초등교육, 중등교육(전기중등교육, 후기중등교육), 중등후비고등교육	2021-2023년 중 국가별 1년	UNESCO 『 https://data.uis.unesco.org 』
3. 교사 수 및 여교사 비율	학교전·초등·전기중등·후기중등(교사 수, 여교사 비율)	2018-2023년 중 국가별 1년	UNESCO 『 https://data.uis.unesco.org 』
4. 교사 1인당 학생 수	유아교육, 초등교육, 중등교육, 고등교육	2019-2020	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
5. GDP 대비 정부 자원 교육비 비율	교육단계별 정부 자원 교육비 비율(학전교육, 초등교육 등)	2019-2022년 중 국가별 1년	UNESCO 『 https://data.uis.unesco.org 』
6. 교육단계별 연간 학생 1인당 공교육비	초등교육, 중등교육, 고등교육	2019-2020	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
7. 학업 성취도	남녀별 수학, 과학, 읽기점수	2018, 2022	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
8. 외래 관광객 및 해외 관광객	외래 관광객, 해외 관광객	2016-2022, 2014-2020	UNWTO, 한국관광공사 『한국관광통계』
9. 세계 관광 수입 및 관광 지출	관광 수입, 관광 지출	2016-2022	UNWTO, 한국관광공사 『한국관광통계』
10. 가계의 오락-문화비 지출	가계의 오락-문화비 지출	2017-2022	UN 『 https://data.un.org 』
11. 정부의 오락, 문화, 종교에 대한 지출	정부의 오락, 문화, 종교에 대한 지출	2017-2022	OECD 『 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 』
VII. 농림/수산			
1. 농업면적	농업면적	2016-2021	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >농업면적조사』 국토교통부 『 https://stat.molit.go.kr >지적통계』 The World Bank 『 https://databank.worldbank.org 』
2. 농업생산지수	농업생산지수	2013-2022	농림축산식품부 『 https://kosis.kr 』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
3. 농업생산량(쌀)	쌀, 경작면적당 생산량	2020-2022	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
4. 농업생산량(보리)	보리, 경작면적당 생산량	2020-2022	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
5. 농업생산량(밀, 옥수수)	밀, 옥수수, 경작면적당 생산량	2020-2022	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
6. 농업생산량(감자, 고구마)	감자, 고구마, 경작면적당 생산량	2020-2022	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >농작물생산조사』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
7. 농업생산량(차, 잎, 흙)	차, 잎, 호프, 경작면적당 생산량	2020-2022	FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
8. 농업생산량(생커피원두, 미가공담배)	생커피원두, 미가공담배, 경작면적당 생산량	2020-2022	FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
9. 가축사육(소)	소	2019-2022	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >가축동향조사』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』
10. 가축사육(돼지)	돼지	2019-2022	통계청 『 https://kosis.kr >가축동향조사』 FAO 『 https://www.fao.org 』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
11. 가축사육(양)	양	2019-2022	농림축산식품부 『기타가축통계』 『https://www.mafra.go.kr』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
12. 가축사육(닭)	닭	2019-2022	통계청 『https://kosis.kr>가축동향조사』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
13. 가축생산량(쇠고기)	쇠고기	2019-2022	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품주요통계』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
14. 가축생산량(돼지고기)	돼지고기	2019-2022	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품주요통계』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
15. 비료생산량	합계, 질소질, 인산질, 칼리질	2021, 2022	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
16. 비료소비량	합계, 질소질, 인산질, 칼리질	2021, 2022	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
17. 원목생산량	원목생산량	2013-2022	산림청 『산림임업통계연보』 FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
18. 어업 및 양식 생산량	어업 및 양식 생산량	2014-2022	FAO 『https://www.fao.org』
VIII. 광업·제조업/도소매			
1. 광업·제조업 생산지수	총지수, 제조업, 전기·가스·증기업, 건설업	2017-2023	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
2. 제조업 부가가치액	제조업 부가가치액(100만 달러), 구성비(식품, 음료 및 담배 등)	2012, 2017, 2022	The World Bank 『https://databank.worldbank.org』
3. 선철 생산	선철 생산	2014-2022	한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 https://www.kosa.or.kr
4. 조강 생산	조강 생산	2014-2022	한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 https://www.kosa.or.kr
5. 철강재 수출·수입	수출, 수입	2018-2022	한국철강협회 『철강통계연보』 https://www.kosa.or.kr
6. 자동차 생산	승용차, 상용차, 전체	2020-2023	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『한국의 자동차산업』 『https://www.kama.or.kr』
7. 주요국의 자동차 수출·수입	수출, 수입(승용차, 상용차, 전체)	2015-2022	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『https://www.kama.or.kr』 『세계자동차통계』
8. 상대국가별 자동차 수출·수입 (2022)	한국, 일본, 독일, 미국 (승용차, 상용차)	2022	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『https://www.kama.or.kr』 『세계자동차통계』
9. 고급 기술 수출 비중 (제조업 수출 대비)	고급 기술 수출 비중	2014-2022	The World Bank 『https://databank.worldbank.org』
10. 소매판매액지수	소매판매액지수	2015-2023	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
IX. 교통·물류/건설			
1. 자동차 보유대수	자동차 보유대수	2014-2022	한국자동차산업협회(KAMA) 『https://www.kama.or.kr』
2. 내륙화물 및 여객 운송	내륙화물, 철도여객, 도로여객	2014-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
3. 국제해운수송	국제해운수송(입항, 출항)	2017-2023	UN 『Monthly Bulletin of Statistics』
4. 내륙 교통 시설 투자	내륙 교통 시설 투자	2016-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
5. 철도 시설 투자	철도 시설 투자	2016-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
6. 도로 시설 투자	도로 시설 투자	2016-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
7. 내륙 운하 시설 투자	내륙 운하 시설 투자	2016-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
8. 항만 시설 투자	항만 시설 투자	2016-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
9. 공항 시설 투자	공항 시설 투자	2016-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
10. 건설업생산지수	건설업생산지수	2014-2023	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
11. 주거용빌딩 건축허가	주거용빌딩 건축허가	2014-2023	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
X. 정보통신/과학·기술			
1. 국내 우편	우편, 소포	2020-2022	UPU 『https://www.upu.int』
2. 국제 우편	발송, 수령	2019-2022	UPU 『https://www.upu.int』
3. 전화 가입자 수	가입자 수, 인구 100명당	2021-2023	ITU 『https://www.itu.int』
4. 이동전화 가입자 수	가입자 수, 인구 100명당	2021-2023	ITU 『https://www.itu.int』
5. 인터넷	인터넷 이용 인구 비율, 고정 광대역 가입자 수(가입자 수, 인구 100명당)	2022-2023	ITU 『https://www.itu.int』
6. 컴퓨터 보유 가구 비율	컴퓨터 보유 가구 비율, 인터넷 사용 가구 비율	2020-2022	ITU 『https://www.itu.int』
7. 총연구원 수	총연구원 수	2016-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
8. 자금출처별 연구개발비	GDP 대비, 정부, 기업, 해외, 고등교육 및 민간비영리기관	2020-2022년 중 국가별 1년	OECD https://data-explorer.oecd.org
9. 연구주체별 연구개발비	기업, 고등교육기관, 정부, 민간비영리기관	2020-2023년 중 국가별 1년	OECD https://data-explorer.oecd.org
10. 100만명당 R&D 연구개발자	100만명당 R&D 연구개발자	2006-2021	The World Bank https://www.worldbank.org
11. 주요국 특허 출원·등록	특허출원접수, 특허등록	2018-2022	WIPO https://wipo.int
12. 지식재산권 사용료	사용료 수입, 사용료 지급	2020-2023	The World Bank https://www.worldbank.org
XI. 물가			
1. 생산자물가지수	생산자물가지수	2014-2023	IMF International Financial Statistics
2. 소비자물가지수	소비자물가지수	2014-2023	IMF International Financial Statistics
3. 비교물가수준(대한민국기준)	비교물가수준(대한민국기준)	2019-2023	OECD https://data-explorer.oecd.org
4. 비교물가수준(미국기준)	비교물가수준(미국기준)	2019-2023	OECD https://data-explorer.oecd.org
5. 주택가격지수	명목, 실질 주택가격지수	2016-2023	OECD https://data-explorer.oecd.org
6. 인플레이션 전망	인플레이션 전망	2017-2025	OECD https://data-explorer.oecd.org
XII. 국민계정			
1. 국민총소득(2015년 기준년가격)	국민총소득(2015년 기준년가격)	2014-2023	The World Bank https://www.worldbank.org
2. 1인당 국민총소득(2015년 기준년가격)	1인당 국민총소득(2015년 기준년가격)	2014-2023	The World Bank https://www.worldbank.org
3. 국내총생산(2015년 기준년가격)	국내총생산(2015년 기준년가격)	2014-2023	한국은행 https://ecos.bok.or.kr The World Bank https://www.worldbank.org
4. 1인당 국내총생산(2015년 기준년가격)	1인당 국내총생산(2015년 기준년가격)	2014-2023	한국은행 https://ecos.bok.or.kr The World Bank https://www.worldbank.org
5. 경제성장률(불변가격)	경제성장률(불변가격)	2014-2023	한국은행 https://ecos.bok.or.kr The World Bank https://www.worldbank.org
6. GDP 디플레이터	GDP 디플레이터	2014-2023	IMF International Financial Statistics
7. 경제활동별 국내총생산(당해년가격)	국내총생산, 농업·어업, 광공업, 건설업 등, 제조업, 서비스업	2021-2023	The World Bank https://www.worldbank.org
8. 지출항목별 국내총생산(당해년가격)	국내총생산, 구성비(정부최종소비지출, 민간최종소비지출, 재고증감, 총고정자본형성, 재화 및 서비스의 수출, 재화 및 서비스의 수입)	2021-2023	The World Bank https://www.worldbank.org
9. 국내총생산에 대한 투자를(당해년가격)	국내총생산에 대한 투자율(당해년가격)	2014-2023	The World Bank https://www.worldbank.org
10. 국내총생산에 대한 저축률(당해년가격)	국내총생산에 대한 저축률(당해년가격)	2014-2023	The World Bank https://www.worldbank.org
11. 1인당 가계총조정처분가능소득	1인당 가계총조정처분가능소득	2014-2023	OECD https://data-explorer.oecd.org
XIII. 정부·재정/금융/보험			
1. 중앙정부 재정	세입, 세출	2019-2022	기획재정부 https://www.mof.go.kr IMF Government Finance Statistics
2. 국민부담률(GDP 대비)	국민부담률(GDP 대비)	2003-2022	OECD https://data-explorer.oecd.org
3. 일반정부 총부채 비율(GDP 대비)	일반정부 총부채 비율(GDP 대비)	2008-2023	기획재정부 https://www.mof.go.kr OECD https://data-explorer.oecd.org
4. 평균 조세 부담	평균 조세 부담	2014-2023	OECD https://data-explorer.oecd.org
5. 공적개발원조	공적개발원조	2014-2023	OECD https://data-explorer.oecd.org
6. 1인당 순 ODA 지원액	1인당 순 ODA 지원액	2015-2022	The World Bank https://www.worldbank.org
7. 공공 및 개인연금 지출	공공연금지출, 개인연금지출	2013-2021	OECD https://data-explorer.oecd.org
8. 순대출/순차입-일반정부	순대출/순차입-일반정부	2014-2023	OECD https://data-explorer.oecd.org
9. 사회보험부담률(GDP 대비)	사회보험부담률(GDP 대비)	2013-2022	OECD https://data-explorer.oecd.org
10. 통화지표(M1, M3)	통화지표(M1, M3)	2014-2023	OECD https://data-explorer.oecd.org
11. 주요 국제금리	초단기국채율, 예금금리, 대출금리, 정부채, 시장금리	2016-2023	IMF International Financial Statistics

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
12. 중앙은행 정책금리	중앙은행 정책금리	2014-2023	IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
13. 총 보험료	총보험료, 생명보험·손해보험 보험료	2014-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
14. 보험종사자 1인당 원수보험료	보험종사자 1인당 원수보험료	2015-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
15. 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (생명보험)	외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (생명보험)	2013-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
16. 외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (손해보험)	외국계 보험회사의 시장점유율 (손해보험)	2013-2022	OECD 『https://stats.oecd.org』
17. 해외거래소 주가지수	거래소별 주가지수	2019-2023	세계거래소연맹 『https://www.world-exchanges.org』
18. 증권거래 주요지표	거래소별 주식거래대금, 거래소별 상장주식시가총액	2019-2023	세계거래소연맹 『https://www.world-exchanges.org』
XIV. 무역·국제수지			
1. 수출·수입	수출, 수입	2014-2023	관세청 『https://www.customs.go.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
2. 주요상품 수출액(세계총액)	주요상품(선선, 냉장, 냉동 소고기류, 의약품, 알루미늄, 승용차 등 45개 품목) 수출액	2013-2022	UN 『International Trade Statistics Yearbook』 『https://comtrade.un.org』
3. 주요상품 수출·수입액(2022)	주요상품(선선, 냉장, 냉동 소고기 류, 쌀, 비제분곡수수, 알콜음료 등 42개 품목) 수출, 수입액	2022	UN 『International Trade Statistics Yearbook』 『https://comtrade.un.org』
4. 국제수지	경상수지, 상품수지, 서비스수지, 본원 소득수지, 이전소득수지	2015-2023	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
5. 무역의존도 (GDP대비 수출입 비율)	수출, 수입	2014-2023	관세청 『https://www.customs.go.kr』 한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』 The World Bank 『https://www.worldbank.org』
6. 수출·수입 물량지수	수출, 수입	2014-2023	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
7. 수출·수입 단가지수	수출, 수입	2013-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
8. 외환보유액	외환보유액, 금 제외	2014-2023	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
9. 외채	총 외채, 장기외채, 단기외채, IMF 차용	2013-2022	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 The World Bank 『https://databank.worldbank.org』
10. 환율	통화단위, 환율	2014-2023	한국은행 『https://ecos.bok.or.kr』 IMF 『International Financial Statistics』
11. 실질실효환율	실질실효환율	2004-2023	OECD 『Short-term Economic Statistics』
12. 외국인 직접투자(유입)	외국인 직접투자(유입)	2014-2023	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
13. 해외 직접투자(유출)	해외 직접투자(유출)	2014-2023	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
XV. 환 경			
1. 기후	지점(위도, 경도, 고도),기온(최고, 최저, 연평균),강수량(최고, 최저, 연강수량)	1990	기상청 『세계기후표(1961~1990)』
2. 온실가스 배출량	온실가스 배출량	2015-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
3. 배출원별 온실가스 배출량	에너지, 산업 공정 및 제품 사용, 농업, 폐기물	2021-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
4. 프레온 가스 소비량	CFCs 소비량	2014-2023	UN Environment Programme 『https://ozone.unep.org』
5. 대기오염물질 배출	황산화물, 질소산화물, 일산화탄소, 비메탄 휘발성 유기화합물	2019-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
6. 초미세먼지(PM2.5) 배출량	초미세먼지(PM2.5) 배출량	2007-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
7. 유해폐기물 발생량	유해폐기물 발생량	2013-2020	UN 『https://unstats.un.org』
8. 산림면적 및 생물다양성	산림면적, 멸종위기종(포유동물, 조류, 어류, 고등식물), 육상보호구역, 해상보호구역	2018, 2021, 2022	The World Bank 『https://www.worldbank.org』
9. 산림의 자연손실	산림의 자연손실	2015-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
10. 농약판매	전체, 살충제, 살균제, 제초제, 기타	2009-2021년 중 국가별 1년	농림축산식품부 『농림축산식품통계연보』 OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
11. 도시 폐기물	도시 폐기물	2014-2022	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』
12. 산업별 폐기물 발생량	총계, 농림어업, 광업, 제조업, 에너지 생산, 수도, 하수 및 폐기물 처리 등	2017-2021년 중 국가별 1년	OECD 『https://data-explorer.oecd.org』

통 계 표 명 (Statistical Tables)	수 록 항 목 (Statistical Table Items)	시계열수 (Time series)	자료출처 및 홈페이지 (Data Sources & Homepage)
13. 환경관련 세수입	GDP 대비 %, 전체 세수 대비 %	2013-2022	OECD 「 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 」
14. 도시 농촌별 안전관리 식수 이용 인구 비율	전체, 도시/농촌 안전관리 식수 이용 인구 비율	2021-2022	UN 「 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 」
15. 물 생산성	물 생산성	2015-2020	The World Bank 「 https://www.worldbank.org 」
XVI. 에너지			
1. 연료별 1차 에너지 소비	전체, 석탄, 석유, 천연가스, 수력, 원자력	2022-2023	BP 「Energy Institute Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 https://www.bp.com 」
2. 석탄 생산 및 소비	석탄 생산 및 소비, 점유율(%)	2015-2023	BP 「Energy Institute Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 https://www.bp.com 」
3. 석유 생산 및 소비	석유 생산 및 소비, 점유율(%)	2015-2023	BP 「Energy Institute Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 https://www.bp.com 」
4. 천연가스 생산 및 소비	천연가스 생산 및 소비, 점유율(%)	2015-2023	BP 「Energy Institute Statistical Review of World Energy」 「 https://www.bp.com 」
5. 전력 생산량(2021)	유형별 전력 생산량(전체, 가연성 연료, 수력, 원자력, 풍력, 태양열, 기타)	2021	UN 「 https://unstats.un.org 」
6. 항공유 수입	항공유 수입	2013-2022	UN 「 https://data.un.org 」
7. 항공유 수출	항공유 수출	2013-2022	UN 「 https://data.un.org 」
8. 재생 에너지	재생 에너지	2014-2021	OECD 「 https://data-explorer.oecd.org 」
9. 연료 수입	연료 수입	2013-2022	UN 「 https://data.un.org 」
10. 연료 수출	연료 수출	2013-2022	UN 「 https://data.un.org 」
11. 연료 소비	연료 소비(수송, 건설)	2013-2022	UN 「 https://data.un.org 」
12. 최종 에너지 소비 단계에서의 재생에너지 비중	최종 에너지 소비 단계에서의 재생에너지 비중	2014-2021	UN 「 https://unstats.un.org/sdgs 」

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(제 27권 6호)

월 간 국 제 통 계

2025년 6월호

발 행 일 : 2025년 6월

발 행 인 : 안 형 준

발 행 처 : 통 계 청

(우) 35208

대전광역시 서구 청사로 189

Monthly Bulletin of International Statistics

Published in June, 2025

Publisher : Ahn Hyung jun

Published by Statistics Korea

#189, Cheongsaro,
Seo-gu, Daejeon, Korea

ISSN 1228-8128

한국통계진흥원

